

**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms .....number	37,249	39,284	458	480	436	360	60	49
Land in farms .....acres	14,748,107	14,972,789	2,886,796	2,465,950	39,771	53,284	5,744	2,333
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	10,559	9,211	156	131	201	123	18	21
10 to 49 acres .....	12,980	14,790	162	165	122	134	23	14
50 to 179 acres .....	6,537	7,307	88	107	69	52	17	11
180 to 499 acres .....	3,071	3,479	22	40	23	28	-	3
500 acres or more .....	4,102	4,497	30	37	21	23	2	-
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms .....farms	34,997	36,861	433	448	328	278	56	48
.....acres	9,160,193	9,278,304	2,843,678	2,421,490	28,252	37,602	5,351	1,674
Rented or leased land in farms .....farms	8,179	9,016	89	108	159	139	7	6
.....acres	5,587,914	5,694,485	43,118	44,460	11,519	15,682	393	659
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners .....farms	29,070	30,268	369	372	277	221	53	43
.....acres	6,486,223	6,316,566	2,837,327	2,401,775	17,571	29,290	5,312	1,488
Part owners .....farms	5,927	6,593	64	76	51	57	3	5
.....acres	6,043,663	6,651,624	29,483	58,482	17,189	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tenants .....farms	2,252	2,423	25	32	108	82	4	1
.....acres	2,218,221	2,004,599	19,986	5,693	5,011	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total .....farms	37,249	39,284	458	480	436	360	60	49
.....\$1,000	9,280,019	6,931,128	36,821	48,515	102,938	78,159	(D)	2,988
Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms	37,249	39,284	458	480	436	360	60	49
.....\$1,000	9,120,749	6,792,856	36,265	47,963	(D)	77,837	(D)	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms	17,331	16,374	179	108	343	257	25	17
.....\$1,000	6,492,042	4,754,898	26,389	32,549	101,235	70,497	(D)	2,912
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms	14,488	17,178	201	253	53	76	30	31
.....\$1,000	2,628,708	2,037,958	9,876	15,415	(D)	7,340	60	(D)
Government payments .....farms	7,235	6,899	28	38	38	28	2	2
.....\$1,000	159,269	138,272	556	551	(D)	323	(D)	(D)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	10,223	11,694	150	179	64	63	13	8
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	4,709	4,990	75	60	60	21	19	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	4,417	4,108	60	57	46	33	15	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,985	4,095	50	40	41	36	3	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,916	3,882	45	48	65	49	1	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,203	2,545	28	17	36	40	5	2
\$50,000 or more .....	7,796	7,970	50	79	124	118	4	5
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans (see text) .....farms	36	153	-	1	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	3,530	9,701	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms	3,864	3,722	10	16	15	10	2	2
.....\$1,000	67,808	68,463	97	249	46	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments .....farms	6,002	5,370	22	27	26	22	2	-
.....\$1,000	91,461	69,809	459	302	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	2,620	2,256	10	9	15	9	2	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,924	1,126	43	10	97	48	6	3
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	4,825	5,185	36	42	128	100	6	8
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	1,753	1,721	26	10	86	78	-	1
Other crop farming (1119) .....	7,926	8,107	70	49	43	37	13	7
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	7,926	8,107	70	49	43	37	13	7
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	9,008	8,200	131	116	33	39	23	17
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	116	498	-	6	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	471	626	5	4	-	2	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	485	567	7	6	1	6	-	6
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,016	1,231	26	19	4	6	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,407	1,556	8	13	8	7	6	3
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	5,698	8,211	96	196	21	28	4	4

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	49	54	35,958	38,036	288	305
Land in farms .....acres	1,034	2,811	11,778,717	12,386,769	36,045	61,642
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	17	28	10,042	8,827	125	81
10 to 49 acres .....	25	20	12,553	14,334	95	123
50 to 179 acres .....	7	4	6,318	7,084	38	49
180 to 499 acres .....	-	1	3,009	3,380	17	27
500 acres or more .....	-	1	4,036	4,411	13	25
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	47	51	33,860	35,746	273	290
.....acres	839	2,482	6,263,479	6,779,151	18,594	35,905
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	5	7	7,858	8,676	61	80
.....acres	195	329	5,515,238	5,607,618	17,451	25,737
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	44	47	28,100	29,360	227	225
.....acres	781	2,459	3,610,953	3,860,813	14,279	20,741
Part owners ..... farms	3	4	5,760	6,386	46	65
.....acres	(D)	334	5,986,573	6,540,837	(D)	31,994
Tenants ..... farms	2	3	2,098	2,290	15	15
.....acres	(D)	18	2,181,191	1,985,119	(D)	8,907
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	49	54	35,958	38,036	288	305
.....\$1,000	(D)	1,346	9,124,375	6,785,516	12,551	14,604
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	49	54	35,958	38,036	288	305
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	8,966,316	6,648,688	12,149	14,069
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	27	25	16,622	15,852	135	115
.....\$1,000	(D)	1,160	6,352,356	4,637,573	8,880	10,207
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	4	24	14,046	16,636	154	158
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	2,613,960	2,011,115	3,268	3,863
Government payments ..... farms	-	4	7,152	6,797	15	30
.....\$1,000	-	(D)	158,059	136,827	402	535
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	28	16	9,906	11,302	62	126
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2	9	4,505	4,846	48	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2	2	4,253	3,975	41	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2	8	3,847	3,973	42	34
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2	11	3,747	3,744	56	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	3	2,117	2,463	10	20
\$50,000 or more .....	6	5	7,583	7,733	29	30
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans (see text) ..... farms	-	-	36	152	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	3,530	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms	-	-	3,830	3,679	7	15
.....\$1,000	-	-	67,518	67,734	(D)	318
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	-	4	5,938	5,294	14	23
.....\$1,000	-	(D)	90,540	69,093	(D)	217
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	2	2	2,586	2,226	5	10
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	3	4	1,749	1,048	26	13
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	9	7	4,615	4,998	31	30
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	4	9	1,608	1,613	29	10
Other crop farming (1119) .....	9	3	7,749	7,964	42	47
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	9	3	7,749	7,964	42	47
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	15	9	8,724	7,947	82	72
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	116	489	-	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	465	616	1	4
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	1	-	475	545	1	4
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	2	-	966	1,201	18	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	15	1,374	1,490	11	28
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	4	5	5,531	7,899	42	79

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	35,620	(NA)	433	(NA)	412	(NA)	56	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	2,788	(NA)	29	(NA)	61	(NA)	2	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual .....	30,167	32,547	381	396	314	279	50	45
Partnerships .....	2,685	2,932	16	27	55	28	2	-
Corporations .....	3,463	3,266	19	22	65	51	3	1
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	934	539	42	35	2	2	5	3
Number of operators:								
1 operator .....	17,360	19,049	222	222	184	155	31	18
2 operators .....	17,243	17,387	203	217	215	164	25	31
3 operators .....	2,025	2,115	25	25	28	24	3	-
4 operators .....	404	486	7	6	6	12	1	-
5 or more operators .....	217	247	1	10	3	5	-	-
Number of women operators:								
1 operator .....	20,043	20,589	262	287	214	165	29	31
2 operators .....	1,118	1,254	19	21	37	22	1	-
3 operators .....	122	125	1	-	-	1	-	-
4 operators .....	29	24	-	-	1	2	-	-
5 or more operators .....	14	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	29,827	27,265	342	325	311	197	52	38
Dial-up .....	2,800	(NA)	39	(NA)	24	(NA)	3	(NA)
DSL service .....	10,682	(NA)	107	(NA)	85	(NA)	10	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	5,140	(NA)	44	(NA)	102	(NA)	8	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	1,389	(NA)	14	(NA)	14	(NA)	3	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	4,785	(NA)	50	(NA)	55	(NA)	20	(NA)
Satellite service .....	6,484	(NA)	91	(NA)	34	(NA)	8	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	913	(NA)	14	(NA)	13	(NA)	2	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	1,064	(NA)	10	(NA)	-	(NA)	3	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	2,236	1,645	34	26	36	15	1	2
acres	3,542,277	1,834,895	1,594,112	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household .....	30,668	31,914	382	404	310	254	54	43
2 households .....	4,615	5,392	67	61	70	70	3	6
3 households .....	987	1,120	2	7	19	19	-	-
4 households .....	466	518	2	6	16	14	1	-
5 or more households .....	513	340	5	2	21	3	2	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent .....	28,453	29,634	387	378	288	235	55	43
25 to 49 percent .....	2,208	2,401	23	25	29	27	3	2
50 to 74 percent .....	2,577	2,925	19	39	49	31	-	-
75 to 99 percent .....	1,919	2,289	9	22	26	42	1	-
100 percent .....	2,092	2,035	20	16	44	25	1	4

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	48	(NA)	34,396	(NA)	275	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	2	(NA)	2,672	(NA)	22	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual .....	41	48	29,137	31,508	244	271
Partnerships .....	2	3	2,596	2,865	14	9
Corporations .....	6	3	3,352	3,168	18	21
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	-	-	873	495	12	4
Number of operators:						
1 operator .....	28	22	16,746	18,486	149	146
2 operators .....	21	27	16,654	16,808	125	140
3 operators .....	-	3	1,959	2,045	10	18
4 operators .....	-	2	387	466	3	-
5 or more operators .....	-	-	212	231	1	1
Number of women operators:						
1 operator .....	23	33	19,320	19,898	195	175
2 operators .....	1	1	1,052	1,199	8	11
3 operators .....	-	4	121	120	-	-
4 operators .....	-	-	28	22	-	-
5 or more operators .....	-	-	14	20	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	32	30	28,902	26,463	188	212
Dial-up .....	-	(NA)	2,706	(NA)	28	(NA)
DSL service .....	15	(NA)	10,392	(NA)	73	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	7	(NA)	4,959	(NA)	20	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	1	(NA)	1,346	(NA)	11	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	10	(NA)	4,616	(NA)	34	(NA)
Satellite service .....	6	(NA)	6,310	(NA)	35	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	-	(NA)	874	(NA)	10	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	-	(NA)	1,046	(NA)	5	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	-	1	2,156	1,592	9	9
..... farms acres	-	(D)	1,933,910	1,757,786	(D)	6,913
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household .....	38	40	29,625	30,918	259	255
2 households .....	3	11	4,450	5,203	22	41
3 households .....	-	2	962	1,088	4	4
4 households .....	3	1	443	492	1	5
5 or more households .....	5	-	478	335	2	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	40	45	27,431	28,684	252	249
25 to 49 percent .....	5	6	2,135	2,324	13	17
50 to 74 percent .....	2	3	2,499	2,834	8	18
75 to 99 percent .....	2	-	1,871	2,213	10	12
100 percent .....	-	-	2,022	1,981	5	9