Table 53. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2012	2007	Characteristics	2012	2007
Farms number Land in farms	66 17,676 268	52 15,310 294	Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) - Con. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000 Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000	1,093 4,361	1,052 4,266
Estimated value of land and buildings	80,266 1,216,147 4,541	100,988 1,942,069 6,596	Total farm production expenses\$1,000 Average per farm	6,861 103,956	4,593 88,332
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	6,801	6,801	Government payments received	3 7 2,437	3 6 1,959
Land in farms according to use:			Income from farm-related sources (see text)farms \$1,000	11 20	7 17
Total cropland farms acres Harvested cropland farms	51 4,143 51	38 4,305 36	Average per farm dollars Tenure of operator:	1,809	2,360
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional	3,518	3,867	Full owners Part owners Tenants	59 6 1	43 6 3
improvements (see text) farms Other cropland farms	4 585 5	7 142 6	Farms by North American Industry Classification System:		
acres	40 26	296	Oilseed and grain farming (1111) Vegetable and melon farming (1112) Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	- 5	-
Total woodland farms acres Woodland pastured farms	8,523 7	24 5,436 7	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	27	2 19
Woodland not pastured	522 26 8,001	768 21 4,668	Other crop farming (1119) Tobacco farming (11191) Cotton farming (11192)	4 - -	4
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	21 4.042	13 4,495	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	4	4
Land in farmsteads, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc farms	44	35	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	9	10
acres lrrigated land	968 33 96	1,074 22 55	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) Hog and pig farming (1122)	1 -	1
Market value of agricultural products sold (see text)\$1,000	5,455	5,318	Poultry and egg production (1123) Sheep and goat farming (1124) Animal aquaculture and other animal	1 1	1
Average per farm dollars	82,645	102,264	production (1125,1129)	15	14

Table 54. Organic Agriculture: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]			
Item	2012	Item	2012
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES		PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION - Con.	
Total organic product sales (see text)farms \$1,000	45 2,718	Place of residence: On farm operated	51
Average per farmdollars	60,398	Not on farm operated	4
By value of sales:		Days worked off farm:	
\$1 to \$4,999farms \$1,000	39 74	NoneAny	11 44
\$5,000 to \$9,999farms	3 20	1 to 49 days	8
\$1,000 \$10,000 to \$24,999farms	1	50 to 99 days	8 2 13
\$1,000 \$25,000 to \$49,999	(D)	200 days or more	21
\$1,000 \$50,000 or more	2 (D)	Years on present farm: 2 years or less 3 or 4 years	- 10
TYPE OF PRODUCTION (SEE TEXT)	(6)	5 to 9 years 10 years or more	14 31
USDA National Organic Program certified organic		Average years on present farm	15
productionfarms USDA National Organic Program organic production	5	Age group:	
exempt from certification farms Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program	50	Under 25 years	- 8
organic productionfarms	25	25 to 34 years	11
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS		45 to 49 years50 to 54 years	4 5
WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION		55 to 59 years	10
Sex of operator:	39	60 to 64 years	11
Male Female	16	65 to 69 years70 years and over	1
Primary occupation: Farming	16	Average age	51.5
Other	39		