

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 1 054 | 211 884 | 1 088 | 221 250 | 811 | 190 388 | 733 | 188 441 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 201 | (X) | 203 | (X) | 235 | (X) | 257 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 433 280 | (X) | 433 280 | (X) | 433 280 | (X) | 433 280 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 48.9 | (X) | 51.1 | (X) | 43.9 | (X) | 43.5 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 122 763 | (X) | 65 428 | (X) | 135 296 | (X) | 84 570 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 573 | (X) | 322 | (X) | 577 | (X) | 329 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 918 | 120 931 | 980 | 113 728 | 731 | 113 058 | 657 | 100 950 |
| Harvested cropland | 762 | 82 853 | 826 | 68 855 | 639 | 80 967 | 613 | 65 894 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 110 | 548 | 99 | (NA) | 66 | 333 | 23 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 116 | 1 578 | 119 | (NA) | 62 | 866 | 43 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 77 | 1 833 | 101 | (NA) | 64 | 1 534 | 57 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 92 | 3 508 | 136 | (NA) | 88 | 3 368 | 119 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 113 | 7 893 | 187 | (NA) | 107 | (D) | 187 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 118 | 16 210 | 104 | (NA) | 116 | (D) | 104 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 112 | 33 430 | 60 | (NA) | 112 | 33 430 | 60 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 20 | 13 365 | 17 | (NA) | 20 | 13 365 | 17 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 4 | 4 488 | 3 | (NA) | 4 | 4 488 | 3 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 475 | 25 162 | 602 | 32 202 | 366 | 21 432 | 387 | 24 812 |
| Other cropland | 331 | 12 916 | 276 | 12 671 | 271 | 10 659 | 171 | 10 244 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 53 | 3 010 | (NA) | (NA) | 42 | 2 050 | 40 | 2 092 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 48 | 1 335 | (NA) | (NA) | 39 | 1 173 | 22 | 1 138 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 30 | 1 448 | (NA) | (NA) | 27 | 1 420 | 22 | 2 249 |
| Cropland idle | 250 | 7 123 | (NA) | (NA) | 208 | 6 016 | 117 | 4 765 |
| Total woodland | 667 | 67 123 | 723 | 78 425 | 508 | 55 725 | 481 | 63 511 |
| Woodland pastured | 385 | 21 623 | (NA) | (NA) | 286 | 17 295 | 306 | 25 311 |
| Woodland not pastured | 464 | 45 500 | (NA) | (NA) | 364 | 38 430 | 307 | 38 200 |
| Other land | 732 | 23 830 | 756 | 29 097 | 561 | 21 605 | 512 | 23 980 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 205 | 15 164 | (NA) | (NA) | 165 | 14 090 | 205 | 17 294 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | 666 | 8 666 | (NA) | (NA) | 511 | 7 515 | 456 | 6 686 |
| Pastureland, all types | 700 | 61 949 | (NA) | (NA) | 542 | 52 817 | (NA) | 67 417 |
| Irrigated land | 55 | 4 903 | 3 | 49 | 52 | 4 879 | 3 | 49 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 55 | 4 848 | (NA) | (NA) | 52 | (D) | 3 | 49 |
| Pastureland irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other land irrigated | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | (NA) |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 203 | 3 084 | (X) | (X) | 192 | 3 037 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 1 054 | 50 875 | 1 088 | 28 700 | 811 | 50 570 | 733 | 28 327 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 48 268 | (X) | 26 379 | (X) | 62 356 | (X) | 38 645 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 142 | 33 694 | 85 | (NA) | 142 | 33 694 | 85 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 163 | 10 455 | 115 | (NA) | 163 | 10 455 | 115 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 111 | 3 180 | 101 | (NA) | 111 | 3 180 | 101 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 125 | 1 800 | 140 | (NA) | 125 | 1 800 | 140 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 130 | 932 | 159 | (NA) | 130 | 932 | 159 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 140 | 510 | 123 | (NA) | 140 | 510 | 123 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 243 | 304 | 364 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 10 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 33 | 75 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 75 | 129 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 54 | 65 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 81 | 35 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | — | — | 1 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 593 | 18 054 | 647 | 11 114 | 539 | 18 003 | (NA) | 10 983 |
| Grains | 389 | 3 228 | (NA) | (NA) | 363 | 3 202 | 342 | 2 557 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 16 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) | 16 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | 3 | 64 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 64 | 29 | 292 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tabacco | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 90 | 218 | (NA) | (NA) | 78 | 209 | 106 | 270 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 27 | 47 | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | 45 | 15 | 21 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 24 | 39 | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | (D) | 4 | 14 |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 6 | 97 | 3 | 29 | 5 | (D) | 3 | 29 |
| Other crops | 430 | 14 361 | (NA) | (NA) | 422 | 14 350 | 420 | 7 801 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 869 | 32 820 | 862 | 17 168 | 677 | 32 567 | 616 | 16 932 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 146 | 24 685 | 136 | 12 589 | 140 | 24 684 | 127 | 12 589 |
| Dairy products | 14 | 1 041 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | (D) | 14 | 956 |
| Cattle and calves | 571 | 3 478 | (NA) | (NA) | 439 | 3 322 | 420 | 1 477 |
| Hogs and pigs | 438 | 3 530 | (NA) | (NA) | 362 | 3 437 | 361 | 1 905 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 29 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | 82 | 11 | 4 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Farms with harvested cropland | | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | Acres in farms | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 1 054 | 1 088 | 211 884 | 762 | 185 617 | 82 853 | 55 | 26 521 | 15 733 | 4 903 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 87 | 63 | 265 | 14 | 58 | 43 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 10 to 49 acres | 222 | 193 | 6 497 | 130 | 3 793 | 2 035 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 50 to 69 acres | 75 | 94 | 4 436 | 57 | 3 354 | 1 449 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 70 to 99 acres | 101 | 129 | 8 413 | 77 | 6 422 | 2 190 | 5 | 440 | 139 | 94 |
| 100 to 139 acres | 108 | 145 | 12 547 | 83 | 9 724 | 3 863 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 140 to 179 acres | 86 | 96 | 13 445 | 66 | 10 344 | 4 113 | 3 | 480 | 325 | 81 |
| 180 to 219 acres | 67 | 71 | 13 133 | 60 | 11 758 | 4 381 | 5 | 990 | 531 | 371 |
| 220 to 259 acres | 58 | 50 | 13 850 | 47 | 11 289 | 5 361 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 260 to 499 acres | 148 | 155 | 52 726 | 133 | 47 947 | 24 261 | 17 | 6 192 | 4 258 | 1 408 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 77 | 65 | 52 671 | 71 | 48 127 | 21 163 | 11 | 7 769 | 4 392 | 1 338 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 23 | 23 | (D) | 22 | (D) | (D) | 8 | 9 964 | 5 753 | 1 527 |
| 2,000 acres or more | 2 | 4 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — | — | — |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 1 054 | 211 884 | 1 088 | 221 250 | 811 | 190 388 | 733 | 188 441 |
| Harvested cropland | 762 | 82 853 | 826 | 68 855 | 639 | 80 967 | 613 | 65 894 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 620 | 83 654 | 702 | 111 915 | 417 | 64 938 | 413 | 84 088 |
| Harvested cropland | 364 | 16 203 | (NA) | 21 090 | 267 | 14 804 | (NA) | 18 815 |
| Part owners | 321 | 113 336 | 256 | 90 896 | 298 | 111 509 | 226 | 87 537 |
| Harvested cropland | 302 | 57 189 | (NA) | 40 402 | 286 | 56 893 | (NA) | 40 003 |
| Tenants | 113 | 14 894 | 130 | 18 439 | 96 | 13 941 | 94 | 16 816 |
| Harvested cropland | 96 | 9 461 | (NA) | 7 363 | 86 | 9 270 | (NA) | 7 076 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 920 | 167 516 | (NA) | (NA) | 691 | 148 150 | 659 | 160 125 |
| Partnership | 120 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 108 | 37 178 | 72 | (D) |
| Corporation | 12 | 5 060 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | 5 060 | 2 | (D) |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 532 | 583 | 468 | 444 | On farm operated | 664 | 626 | 533 | 415 |
| Other | 522 | 502 | 343 | 287 | Not on farm operated | 243 | 199 | 172 | 131 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 147 | 260 | 106 | 185 |
| Under 25 years | 19 | 18 | 19 | 16 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 159 | 114 | 139 | 86 | None | 421 | 335 | 361 | 265 |
| 35 to 44 years | 187 | 161 | 143 | 104 | 1 to 49 days | 49 | 52 | 39 | 32 |
| 45 to 54 years | 271 | 336 | 204 | 237 | 50 to 99 days | 19 | 19 | 9 | 14 |
| 55 to 64 years | 250 | 254 | 188 | 170 | 100 to 149 days | 33 | 26 | 28 | 17 |
| 65 years and over | 168 | 202 | 118 | 118 | 150 to 199 days | 46 | 71 | 33 | 47 |
| Average age | 49.9 | 51.8 | 49.0 | 50.9 | 200 days or more | 427 | 367 | 291 | 194 |

*Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 491 | 5 854 | 478 | 2 366 | 456 | 5 845 | 377 | 2 311 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 761 | 14 973 | 849 | 11 428 | 658 | 14 912 | 570 | 11 266 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 442 | 13 348 | 700 | 10 333 | 391 | 13 319 | 502 | 10 236 |
| Animal health costs | 550 | 248 | (NA) | (NA) | 502 | 245 | 377 | 111 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 591 | 2 041 | 769 | 1 062 | 546 | 2 037 | 575 | 1 045 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 770 | 3 276 | 857 | 2 552 | 697 | 3 256 | 575 | 2 437 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 708 | 1 720 | 430 | 899 | 650 | 1 707 | 362 | 890 |
| Hired farm labor | 374 | 1 571 | 266 | 677 | 367 | 1 570 | 214 | 662 |
| Contract labor | 26 | 123 | 21 | 22 | 26 | 123 | 17 | 21 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 546 | 799 | 417 | 350 | 525 | 794 | 346 | 338 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 1 049 | 2 109 | (NA) | (NA) | 896 | 2 071 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 1 048 | 1 769 | 1 018 | 882 | 895 | 1 735 | 706 | 824 |
| Gasoline | 876 | 664 | (NA) | (NA) | 778 | 649 | 647 | 351 |
| Diesel fuel | 667 | 598 | (NA) | (NA) | 605 | 586 | 448 | 251 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 296 | 373 | (NA) | (NA) | 277 | 371 | 164 | 118 |
| Fuel oil | 65 | 6 | (NA) | (NA) | 54 | 6 | | |
| Natural gas | 29 | 4 | (NA) | (NA) | 25 | 4 | | |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 1 048 | 123 | (NA) | (NA) | 895 | 120 | 706 | 105 |
| Electricity | 622 | 331 | (NA) | (NA) | 569 | 327 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 16 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 749 | 96 053 | 676 | 94 996 | 575 | 68 270 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 707 | 84 451 | 645 | 83 686 | (NA) | 56 209 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 231 | 11 602 | 210 | 11 310 | (NA) | 12 061 |
| Lime..... | 413 | 33 223 | 392 | 33 077 | 162 | 10 291 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 314 | 23 688 | 297 | 23 448 | (NA) | 12 614 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 247 | 19 071 | 235 | 18 990 | 65 | 4 457 |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 182 | 13 200 | 160 | 13 101 | 76 | 6 774 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 453 | 47 334 | 424 | 46 746 | (NA) | 24 148 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 4 | 170 | 4 | 170 | 12 | 1 509 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 216 | (X) | 203 | (X) | 49 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 104 | (X) | 86 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 1 042 | 983 | 889 | 662 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | | | | | |
| \$1,000..... | 29 539 | 14 581 | 28 669 | 12 483 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 95 | 95 | 89 | 90 | |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 28 348 | 14 833 | 32 249 | 18 856 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 111 | 98 | 111 | 95 | |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 95 | 25 | 95 | 25 | |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 163 | 287 | 109 | 144 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 55 | 22 | 55 | 22 | |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 271 | 262 | 178 | 127 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 57 | 6 | 57 | 6 | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 189 | 194 | 189 | 159 | \$200,000 or more..... | 6 | | 6 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 644 | 895 | 372 | 417 | 382 | 478 | 728 | 986 | 532 | |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 978 | 1 871 | 517 | 660 | 733 | 1 211 | 889 | 1 436 | 485 | |
| Wheel tractors..... | 862 | 1 558 | 364 | 509 | 658 | 1 049 | 833 | 1 253 | 420 | |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 91 | 100 | 51 | 53 | 42 | 47 | 67 | 74 | 26 | |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 83 | 97 | 33 | 33 | 53 | 64 | 49 | 51 | 15 | |
| Other compactors and picker-shellers..... | 146 | 151 | 33 | 34 | 114 | 117 | 165 | 175 | 48 | |
| Cottonpickers..... | 11 | 12 | 1 | (D) | 11 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Mower conditioners..... | 100 | 101 | 68 | 68 | 32 | 33 | 79 | 84 | 36 | |
| Pickup balers..... | 210 | 249 | 131 | 132 | 111 | 117 | 141 | 146 | 58 | |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 37 | 37 | 21 | 21 | 16 | 16 | 20 | 21 | 4 | |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 374 | 156 | (X) | 287 | (X) | 367 | 214 |
| Workers..... | 1 022 | (X) | 316 | (X) | 706 | 1 015 | 1 599 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 144 | 92 | 92 | 131 | 131 | 137 | 78 |
| 2 workers..... | 79 | 22 | 44 | 62 | 124 | 79 | 19 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 108 | 37 | 129 | 64 | 228 | 108 | 41 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 35 | 4 | (D) | 25 | 138 | 35 | 38 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 8 | 1 | (D) | 5 | 85 | 8 | 38 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|------------|--------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------|------------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 859 | (X) | 862 | (X) | 660 | (X) | 607 | (X) | |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 810 | (X) | 807 | (X) | 617 | (X) | 561 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | \$1,000 | 869 | 32 820 | 862 | 17 168 | 677 | 32 567 | 616 | 16 932 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | \$1,000 | 815 | (D) | 817 | (NA) | 627 | (D) | 574 | 3 382 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 585 | 27 442 | 648 | 31 641 | 446 | 24 537 | 442 | 27 656 | |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 527 | 14 605 | 545 | 17 055 | 404 | 13 160 | 389 | 14 905 | |
| Beef cows | 506 | 13 687 | 507 | 15 612 | 389 | 12 274 | 365 | 13 538 | |
| Milk cows | 50 | 918 | 86 | 1 443 | 33 | 886 | 55 | 1 367 | |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 464 | 6 233 | (NA) | (NA) | 350 | 5 424 | 314 | 6 185 | |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 532 | 6 604 | (NA) | (NA) | 411 | 5 953 | 359 | 6 566 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | \$1,000 | 571 | 14 717 | 586 | 9 862 | 439 | 13 907 | 420 | 8 835 |
| | (X) | (X) | 3 478 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 322 | (X) | 1 477 |
| Calves | \$1,000 | 469 | 7 706 | (NA) | (NA) | 358 | 7 132 | 304 | 4 900 |
| | (X) | (X) | 1 421 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 329 | (X) | 510 |
| Cattle | \$1,000 | 388 | 7 011 | (NA) | (NA) | 301 | 6 775 | 272 | 3 935 |
| | (X) | (X) | 2 057 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 994 | (X) | 968 |
| Fattened cattle | \$1,000 | 64 | 1 484 | (NA) | (NA) | 52 | 1 453 | 67 | 1 000 |
| | (X) | (X) | 487 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 478 | (X) | 248 |
| Dairy products | \$1,000 | 14 | 1 041 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | (D) | 14 | 956 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 434 | 29 994 | 441 | 25 341 | 354 | 28 280 | 333 | 23 274 | |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 363 | 5 066 | (NA) | (NA) | 298 | 4 729 | 261 | 3 195 | |
| Other hogs and pigs | 400 | 24 928 | (NA) | (NA) | 325 | 23 551 | 320 | 20 079 | |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 373 | 5 934 | 361 | 4 294 | 307 | 5 614 | 279 | 3 961 | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 339 | 3 016 | 319 | 2 192 | 283 | 2 845 | 250 | 2 017 | |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 313 | 2 918 | 305 | 2 102 | 266 | 2 769 | 236 | 1 944 | |
| Sheep and lambs | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Goats | 8 | 171 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 113 | 2 | (D) | |
| Horses and ponies | 89 | 298 | 120 | 314 | 64 | 196 | 72 | 182 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | \$1,000 | 438 | 41 303 | 472 | 33 768 | 362 | 39 595 | 361 | 31 185 |
| | (X) | (X) | 3 530 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 437 | (X) | 1 905 |
| Feeder pigs | \$1,000 | 123 | 5 294 | 123 | 4 664 | 92 | 4 471 | 81 | 3 486 |
| | (X) | (X) | 185 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 160 | (X) | 68 |
| Sheep and lambs | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (X) | |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | \$1,000 | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | — | |
| | (X) | (X) | 26 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 2 | |
| Goats | \$1,000 | 5 | 1 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | |
| | (X) | (X) | 1 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (Z) | |
| Horses and ponies | \$1,000 | 14 | 31 | 14 | 30 | 8 | 18 | 8 | |
| | (X) | (X) | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 | (X) | |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 182 | (X) | 213 | (X) | 155 | (X) | 160 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 82 | 134 050 | 128 | 108 002 | 56 | 133 690 | 75 | 106 927 | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 79 | (D) | 123 | 87 029 | 54 | (D) | 70 | 86 054 | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 15 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | (D) | 10 | 17 100 | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 14 | 159 083 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 105 | 4 893 119 | 99 | 3 027 225 | 101 | 4 893 101 | 93 | 3 027 181 | |
| Turkeys | 8 | 89 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 89 | 4 | 20 | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 7 | 56 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 56 | 3 | 11 | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 7 | 33 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 33 | 3 | 9 | |
| Other poultry | 11 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 9 | (X) | 1 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 145 | (X) | 123 | (X) | 140 | (X) | 121 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 27 | 428 537 | 16 | 105 014 | 22 | 428 502 | 14 | (D) | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 18 | 140 537 | 14 | 78 164 | 13 | 140 502 | 12 | (D) | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 9 | 288 000 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 288 000 | 2 | (D) | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 117 | 19 680 860 | 107 | 14 349 577 | 117 | 19 680 860 | 107 | 14 349 577 | |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Other poultry | 1 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 | (X) | — | (X) | |
| Poultry and poultry products | \$1,000 | 146 | 24 685 | 136 | 12 589 | 140 | 24 684 | 127 | 12 589 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|------|-----------|--------|------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|
| | | Harvested | | Irrigated | | Harvested | | Irrigated | | | |
| | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres |
| Corn for all purposes | 1978 | 473 | 25 724 | (X) | 31 | 1 729 | 416 | 25 051 | (X) | 31 | 1 729 |
| | 1974 | 652 | 30 064 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 492 | 27 906 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978 | 463 | 24 567 | 1 016 510 | 31 | (D) | 409 | 23 962 | 999 435 | 31 | (D) |
| | 1974 | 613 | 26 755 | 882 845 | (NA) | (NA) | 463 | 24 837 | 836 039 | (NA) | (NA) |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 12 | 994 | 12 626 | 1 | (D) | 12 | 994 | 12 626 | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 34 | 1 158 | 11 271 | (NA) | (NA) |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 1978 | 9 | 163 | (X) | - | - | 6 | 95 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 80 | 1 911 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 1978 | 47 | 1 411 | (X) | - | - | 46 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 46 | 1 679 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 45 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978 | 36 | 1 239 | 40 202 | - | - | 35 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 35 | 1 236 | 43 535 | (NA) | (NA) | 35 | 1 236 | 43 535 | (NA) | (NA) |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 8 | 130 | 1 620 | - | - | 8 | 130 | 1 620 | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 374 | 4 481 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Hogged or grazed | 1978 | 3 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 3 | 34 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 45 | 1 517 | 38 095 | 1 | (D) | 44 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974 | 10 | 599 | 9 512 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 599 | 9 512 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 15 | 718 | 27 467 | - | - | 14 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 127 | 4 884 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Bartley for grain (bushels) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other small grains for grain | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1978 | 246 | 20 060 | 309 642 | - | - | 233 | 19 825 | 307 091 | - | - |
| | 1974 | 89 | 6 657 | 129 977 | (NA) | (NA) | 86 | 6 621 | 129 651 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1978 | 430 | 28 805 | 70 992 846 | 43 | 3 088 | 422 | 28 771 | 70 939 888 | 43 | 3 088 |
| | 1974 | 442 | 22 434 | 46 016 023 | (NA) | (NA) | 418 | 22 310 | 45 816 021 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton (bales) | 1978 | 3 | 271 | 201 | - | - | 3 | 271 | 201 | - | - |
| | 1974 | 29 | 2 293 | 1 321 | (NA) | (NA) | 29 | 2 293 | 1 321 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 1978 | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | 5 | 1 | 46 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | 8 | 20 | 1 080 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 290 | 6 310 | 16 177 | 2 | (D) | 247 | 5 497 | 14 994 | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974 | 300 | 7 369 | 13 978 | (NA) | (NA) | 243 | 6 771 | 13 094 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | 11 | 141 | 546 | - | - | 9 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 247 | 1 287 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 264 | 5 675 | 14 868 | 2 | (D) | 228 | 4 932 | 13 829 | 1 | (D) |
| Field seed crops | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978 | 27 | 109 | (X) | - | - | 19 | 91 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 23 | 113 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 69 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Sweet corn | 1978 | 6 | 6 | (X) | - | - | 4 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tomatoes | 1978 | 3 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 6 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 1978 | 10 | 20 | (X) | - | - | 7 | 15 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 14 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Land in orchards | 1978 | 52 | 356 | (X) | 1 | (D) | 37 | 255 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 26 | 306 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 276 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Apples (pounds) | 1978 | 5 | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) | 1978 | 8 | 12 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 2 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1978 | 3 | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1978 | 6 | 17 | (X) | 3 | 5 | 5 | (D) | (X) | 2 | (D) |
| | 1974 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other crops | 1978 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |