

**Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974**

|  | All farms |         |        |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |        |         |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|  | 1978      |         | 1974   |         | 1978                                |         | 1974   |         |
|  | Farms     | Acres   | Farms  | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms  | Acres   |
| Farms .....  | 1 744     | 163 063 | 2 015  | 160 500 | 1 134                               | 133 251 | 1 085  | 116 820 |
| Average size of farm .....   | (X)       | 93      | (X)    | 80      | (X)                                 | 118     | (X)    | 108     |
| Approximate land area .....  | (X)       | 365 440 | (X)    | 365 440 | (X)                                 | 365 440 | (X)    | 365 440 |
| Proportion in farms .....  | (X)       | 44.6    | (X)    | 43.9    | (X)                                 | 36.5    | (X)    | 32.0    |
| Value of land and buildings: <sup>1</sup>  |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |
| Average per farm .....   | 84 374    | (X)     | 49 395 | (X)     | 107 341                             | (X)     | 65 561 | (X)     |
| Average per acre .....   | (X)       | 920     | (X)    | 620     | (X)                                 | 894     | (X)    | 609     |
| Land in farms according to use:  |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |
| Total cropland .....   | 1 546     | 101 225 | 1 791  | 90 710  | 997                                 | 86 933  | 938    | 68 115  |
| Harvested cropland .....   | 1 301     | 65 349  | 1 515  | 53 103  | 863                                 | 58 875  | 837    | 45 470  |
| By acres harvested:  |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |
| 1 to 9 acres .....   | 324       | 1 742   | 429    | (NA)    | 129                                 | 628     | 97     | (NA)    |
| 10 to 19 acres .....   | 285       | 3 797   | 422    | (NA)    | 146                                 | 1 970   | 168    | (NA)    |
| 20 to 29 acres .....   | 187       | 4 324   | 187    | (NA)    | 120                                 | 2 790   | 126    | (NA)    |
| 30 to 49 acres .....   | 200       | 7 255   | 218    | (NA)    | 170                                 | 6 232   | 194    | (NA)    |
| 50 to 99 acres .....   | 154       | 10 572  | 129    | (NA)    | 149                                 | 10 296  | 122    | (NA)    |
| 100 to 199 acres .....   | 78        | 11 137  | 87     | (NA)    | 77                                  | (D)     | 87     | (NA)    |
| 200 to 499 acres .....   | 60        | 17 067  | 41     | (NA)    | 60                                  | 17 067  | 41     | (NA)    |
| 500 to 999 acres .....   | 11        | (D)     | 2      | (NA)    | 10                                  | (D)     | 2      | (NA)    |
| 1,000 acres or more .....  | 2         | (D)     | -      | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | -      | (NA)    |
| Cropland used only for pasture .....   | 841       | 28 844  | 1 034  | 32 053  | 559                                 | 22 513  | 496    | 18 901  |
| Other cropland .....   | 357       | 7 032   | 345    | 5 554   | 233                                 | 5 545   | 191    | 3 744   |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement<br>grasses, not harvested or pastured ..... | 66        | 1 242   | (NA)   | (NA)    | 45                                  | 966     | 78     | 1 539   |
| Cropland on which all crops failed .....   | 45        | 865     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 29                                  | 713     | 10     | 158     |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow .....   | 37        | 688     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 20                                  | 502     | 24     | 292     |
| Cropland idle .....  | 245       | 4 237   | (NA)   | (NA)    | 165                                 | 3 364   | 94     | 1 755   |
| Total woodland .....   | 1 015     | 40 143  | 1 081  | 37 904  | 643                                 | 29 200  | 595    | 24 626  |
| Woodland pastured .....  | 592       | 12 823  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 368                                 | 9 525   | 348    | 8 102   |
| Woodland not pastured .....  | 667       | 27 320  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 431                                 | 19 675  | 407    | 16 524  |
| Other land .....   | 1 257     | 21 695  | 1 466  | 31 886  | 819                                 | 17 118  | 834    | 24 079  |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and<br>woodland pastured .....                      | 303       | 11 252  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 191                                 | 9 230   | 298    | 12 856  |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc .....   | 1 174     | 10 443  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 765                                 | 7 888   | 762    | 11 223  |
| Pastureland, all types .....   | 1 219     | 52 919  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 782                                 | 41 268  | (NA)   | 39 859  |
| Irrigated land .....   | 11        | 68      | 6      | 11      | 8                                   | 63      | 3      | 6       |
| Harvested cropland irrigated .....   | 8         | 28      | (NA)   | (NA)    | 5                                   | 23      | 3      | 6       |
| Pastureland irrigated .....  | 3         | 40      | (NA)   | (NA)    | 3                                   | 40      | (NA)   | -       |
| Other land irrigated .....   | -         | -       | (NA)   | (NA)    | -                                   | -       | -      | -       |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 .....  | 155       | 1 132   | (X)    | (X)     | 130                                 | 1 011   | (X)    | (X)     |

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974**

|   | All farms |                 |       |                 | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                 |       |                 |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
|   | 1978      |                 | 1974  |                 | 1978                                |                 | 1974  |                 |
|   | Farms     | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1 744     | 66 287          | 2 015 | 41 818          | 1 134                               | 65 544          | 1 085 | 40 840          |
| Average per farm .....  | (X)       | 38 008          | (X)   | 20 753          | (X)                                 | 57 799          | (X)   | 37 641          |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: <sup>1</sup>    |           |                 |       |                 |                                     |                 |       |                 |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 202       | 48 875          | 103   | (NA)            | 202                                 | 48 875          | 103   | (NA)            |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 143       | 9 467           | 224   | (NA)            | 143                                 | 9 467           | 224   | (NA)            |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 .....                                    | 86        | 2 441           | 99    | (NA)            | 86                                  | 2 441           | 99    | (NA)            |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 .....                                    | 144       | 1 996           | 135   | (NA)            | 144                                 | 1 996           | 135   | (NA)            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 244       | 1 645           | 191   | (NA)            | 244                                 | 1 645           | 191   | (NA)            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....                                      | 315       | 1 121           | 305   | (NA)            | 315                                 | 1 121           | 305   | (NA)            |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) .....                            | 610       | 743             | 958   | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | 28    | (NA)            |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 .....                                      | 103       | 229             | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 .....                                      | 124       | 213             | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 .....                                      | 147       | 179             | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                                       | 236       | 121             | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Abnormal farms (see text) .....                               | -         | -               | -     | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Crops .....   | 807       | 6 414           | 1 106 | 6 023           | 592                                 | 6 169           | (NA)  | 5 614           |
| Grains .....  | 628       | 4 787           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 478                                 | 4 615           | 555   | 3 596           |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans .....                      | 45        | 75              | (NA)  | (NA)            | 44                                  | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Cotton and cottonseed .....                                   | 24        | 298             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 24                                  | 298             | 263   | 1 265           |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans .....                      | 1         | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 1                                   | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Tabacco .....   | 2         | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 2                                   | (D)             | -     | -               |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage .....                    | 174       | 371             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 122                                 | 315             | 103   | 90              |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....                      | 44        | 114             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 28                                  | 102             | 39    | 182             |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries .....                               | 13        | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 8                                   | 19              | 12    | 22              |
| Nursery and greenhouse products .....                         | 11        | 301             | 9     | 310             | 10                                  | (D)             | 4     | 303             |
| Other crops .....   | 17        | 513             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 13                                  | 512             | 15    | 155             |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products .....                  | 1 362     | 59 872          | 1 496 | 35 738          | 940                                 | 59 375          | 849   | 35 173          |
| Poultry and poultry products .....                            | 336       | 51 571          | 377   | 30 470          | 325                                 | 51 570          | 362   | 30 468          |
| Dairy products .....  | 18        | 924             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 17                                  | (D)             | 15    | 493             |
| Cattle and calves .....                                       | 1 019     | 3 961           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 661                                 | 3 537           | 585   | 1 816           |
| Hogs and pigs .....   | 316       | 3 025           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 255                                 | 2 966           | 268   | 1 979           |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool .....                                  | 4         | 2               | (NA)  | (NA)            | 3                                   | (D)             | 1     | (D)             |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .....       | 55        | 390             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 37                                  | 378             | 16    | (D)             |

<sup>1</sup>1974 data include sales of forest products.

**Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974**

|                            | Farms |       | 1978           |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                            | 1978  | 1974  | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland |                |                    | Farms with irrigated land |                |                    |                |
|                            |       |       |                | Farms                         | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms                     | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms .....            | 1 744 | 2 015 | 163 063        | 1 301                         | 141 802        | 65 349             | 11                        | 1 021          | 169                | 68             |
| Farms with—                |       |       |                |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |
| 1 to 9 acres .....         | 128   | 162   | 492            | 23                            | 125            | 89                 | 2                         | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 10 to 49 acres .....       | 729   | 898   | 20 765         | 505                           | 15 133         | 6 547              | 2                         | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 50 to 69 acres .....       | 222   | 254   | 12 918         | 183                           | 10 639         | 4 355              | 2                         | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 70 to 99 acres .....       | 199   | 248   | 16 249         | 170                           | 13 897         | 5 452              | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |
| 100 to 139 acres .....     | 145   | 164   | 16 971         | 123                           | 14 243         | 5 301              | 1                         | (D)            | —                  | (D)            |
| 140 to 179 acres .....     | 105   | 101   | 16 321         | 96                            | 14 884         | 6 936              | 1                         | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 180 to 219 acres .....     | 55    | 65    | 10 818         | 52                            | 10 243         | 4 952              | 3                         | 565            | 95                 | 9              |
| 220 to 259 acres .....     | 35    | 33    | 8 385          | 32                            | 7 695          | 2 846              | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |
| 260 to 499 acres .....     | 92    | 71    | 31 530         | 87                            | 29 970         | 16 125             | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |
| 500 to 999 acres .....     | 24    | 14    | 15 706         | 21                            | 13 929         | 8 142              | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... | 10    | 4     | 12 908         | 9                             | 11 044         | 4 604              | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |
| 2,000 acres or more .....  | —     | 1     | —              | —                             | —              | —                  | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |

**Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974**

|  | All farms |         |       |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |       |         |
|--|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|  | 1978      |         | 1974  |         | 1978                                |         | 1974  |         |
|  | Farms     | Acres   | Farms | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms | Acres   |
| Land in farms .....  | 1 744     | 163 063 | 2 015 | 160 500 | 1 134                               | 133 251 | 1 085 | 116 820 |
| Harvested cropland .....                                     | 1 301     | 65 349  | 1 515 | 53 103  | 863                                 | 58 875  | 837   | 45 470  |
| Tenure of operator:  |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Full owners .....  | 1 197     | 79 991  | 1 505 | 98 584  | 690                                 | 55 035  | 712   | 61 069  |
| Harvested cropland .....                                     | 795       | 16 676  | (NA)  | 20 730  | 446                                 | 11 631  | (NA)  | 14 708  |
| Part owners .....  | 459       | 73 783  | 395   | 53 804  | 376                                 | 69 652  | 301   | 49 086  |
| Harvested cropland .....                                     | 432       | 41 516  | (NA)  | 28 473  | 356                                 | 40 336  | (NA)  | 27 266  |
| Tenants .....  | 88        | 9 289   | 115   | 8 112   | 68                                  | 8 564   | 72    | 6 665   |
| Harvested cropland .....                                     | 74        | 7 157   | (NA)  | 3 900   | 61                                  | 6 908   | (NA)  | 3 496   |
| Type of organization:  |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Individual or family .....                                   | 1 591     | 139 421 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 1 017                               | 111 577 | 1 024 | 105 366 |
| Partnership .....  | 125       | 17 365  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 90                                  | 15 406  | 52    | 10 099  |
| Corporation .....  | 26        | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 26                                  | (D)     | 7     | (D)     |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. .... | 2         | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 1                                   | (D)     | 2     | (D)     |

  

|                                    | All farms |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |       | All farms |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
|                                    | 1978      |       | 1974                                |       |       | 1978      |       | 1974                                |       |
|                                    | Farms     | Acres | Farms                               | Acres |       | Farms     | Acres | Farms                               | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: |           |       |                                     |       |       |           |       |                                     |       |
| Farming .....                      | 639       | 938   | 514                                 | 672   | 1 177 | 1 260     | 776   | 700                                 |       |
| Other .....                        | 1 105     | 1 068 | 620                                 | 404   | 277   | 321       | 169   | 149                                 |       |
| Operators by age group:            |           |       |                                     |       |       |           |       |                                     |       |
| Under 25 years .....               | 34        | 29    | 25                                  | 17    | 94    | 72        | 404   | 386                                 |       |
| 25 to 34 years .....               | 224       | 213   | 155                                 | 114   | 40    | 59        | 22    | 25                                  |       |
| 35 to 44 years .....               | 361       | 384   | 238                                 | 191   | 45    | 49        | 27    | 23                                  |       |
| 45 to 54 years .....               | 498       | 478   | 317                                 | 258   | 120   | 72        | 75    | 41                                  |       |
| 55 to 64 years .....               | 396       | 533   | 265                                 | 293   | 846   | 875       | 503   | 325                                 |       |
| 65 years and over .....            | 231       | 369   | 134                                 | 203   |       |           |       |                                     |       |
| Average age .....                  | 49.4      | 51.5  | 48.8                                | 51.7  |       |           |       |                                     |       |

  

|   | All farms |                    |       |                    | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                    |       |                    |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
|   | 1978      |                    | 1974  |                    | 1978                                |                    | 1974  |                    |
|   | Farms     | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased .....                                 | 729       | 8 473              | 940   | 6 179              | 562                                 | 8 333              | 634   | 5 966              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry .....                                  | 1 117     | 29 181             | 1 473 | 24 723             | 819                                 | 28 999             | 813   | 24 468             |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds .....                                | 584       | 27 972             | 1 152 | 23 794             | 465                                 | 27 881             | 763   | 23 684             |
| Animal health costs .....   | 931       | 271                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 696                                 | 253                | 536   | 177                |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees .....                                 | 684       | 494                | 1 047 | 375                | 453                                 | 466                | 640   | 345                |
| Commercial fertilizer .....   | 1 224     | 1 480              | 1 449 | 1 619              | 768                                 | 1 270              | 759   | 1 371              |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime .....                     | 1 011     | 632                | 677   | 342                | 701                                 | 581                | 450   | 322                |
| Hired farm labor .....  | 688       | 2 348              | 564   | 980                | 534                                 | 2 300              | 349   | 922                |
| Contract labor .....  | 106       | 69                 | 91    | 72                 | 78                                  | 61                 | 58    | 66                 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment ..... | 732       | 523                | 837   | 435                | 507                                 | 450                | 512   | 374                |
| Energy and petroleum products .....                                   | 1 732     | 2 606              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 1 109                               | 2 476              | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Petroleum products .....  | 1 732     | 2 070              | 1 878 | 1 101              | 1 109                               | 1 958              | 1 031 | 973                |
| Gasoline .....  | 1 475     | 704                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 929                                 | 625                | 951   | 447                |
| Diesel fuel .....   | 791       | 424                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 612                                 | 410                | 350   | 123                |
| LP gas, butane, and propane .....                                     | 314       | 656                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 307                                 | 654                | 353   | 273                |
| Fuel oil .....  | 6         | 5                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | 47                                  | 4                  | —     | —                  |
| Natural gas .....   | 57        | 92                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 19                                  | 92                 | 1 031 | 130                |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease .....                                 | 1 732     | 189                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 1 109                               | 174                | —     | —                  |
| Electricity .....   | 792       | 518                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 645                                 | 500                | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. ....                                     | 76        | 18                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 72                                  | 17                 | (NA)  | (NA)               |

<sup>1</sup>Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

**Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]



Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

|   | All farms |            |       |            | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |            |       |           |
|---|-----------|------------|-------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-------|-----------|
|   | 1978      |            | 1974  |            | 1978                                |            | 1974  |           |
|   | Farms     | Number     | Farms | Number     | Farms                               | Number     | Farms | Number    |
| <b>LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY</b>                        |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Inventory:  |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Any livestock or poultry                            | 1 351     | (X)        | 1 523 | (X)        | 897                                 | (X)        | 806   | (X)       |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                          | 1 203     | (X)        | 1 405 | (X)        | 772                                 | (X)        | 718   | (X)       |
| Sales:  |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000 | 1 362     | 59 872     | 1 496 | 35 738     | 940                                 | 59 375     | 849   | 35 173    |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000                  | 1 189     | 6 987      | 1 318 | (NA)       | 779                                 | (D)        | 696   | (D)       |
| <b>CATTLE AND CALVES</b>                            |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Inventory:  |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Cattle and calves                                   | 1 045     | 30 831     | 1 278 | 42 189     | 655                                 | 24 520     | 640   | 29 527    |
| Cows and heifers that had calved                    | 958       | 16 834     | 1 063 | 21 911     | 599                                 | 13 542     | 565   | 15 564    |
| Beef cows   | 914       | 15 875     | 985   | 20 768     | 574                                 | 12 636     | 528   | 14 640    |
| Milk cows   | 94        | 959        | 219   | 1 143      | 57                                  | 906        | 106   | 924       |
| Heifers and heifer calves                           | 817       | 8 205      | (NA)  | (NA)       | 531                                 | 6 419      | 460   | 6 921     |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves         | 895       | 5 792      | (NA)  | (NA)       | 572                                 | 4 559      | 499   | 7 042     |
| Sales:  |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Cattle and calves                                   | 1 019     | 18 081     | 1 150 | 14 710     | 661                                 | 15 925     | 585   | 11 222    |
| \$1,000   | (X)       | 3 961      | (X)   | (NA)       | (X)                                 | 3 537      | (X)   | 1 816     |
| Calves  | 851       | 10 978     | (NA)  | (NA)       | 556                                 | 9 488      | 470   | 5 811     |
| \$1,000   | (X)       | 1 968      | (X)   | (NA)       | (X)                                 | 1 706      | (X)   | 694       |
| Cattle  | 669       | 7 103      | (NA)  | (NA)       | 459                                 | 6 437      | 360   | 5 411     |
| \$1,000   | (X)       | 1 993      | (X)   | (NA)       | (X)                                 | 1 832      | (X)   | 1 121     |
| Fattened cattle                                     | 85        | 689        | (NA)  | (NA)       | 57                                  | 615        | 56    | 910       |
| \$1,000   | (X)       | 153        | (X)   | (NA)       | (X)                                 | 136        | (X)   | 214       |
| Dairy products                                      | 18        | 924        | (NA)  | (NA)       | 17                                  | (D)        | 15    | 493       |
| \$1,000   | (X)       |            | (NA)  | (NA)       |                                     |            |       |           |
| <b>HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES</b>               |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Inventory:  |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Hogs and pigs                                       | 332       | 25 690     | 422   | 20 345     | 256                                 | 24 632     | 266   | 18 501    |
| Used or to be used for breeding                     | 258       | 4 001      | (NA)  | (NA)       | 207                                 | 3 789      | 183   | 2 457     |
| Other hogs and pigs                                 | 300       | 21 689     | (NA)  | (NA)       | 230                                 | 20 843     | 233   | 16 044    |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—                   |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30                | 266       | 4 902      | 314   | 3 911      | 211                                 | 4 691      | 210   | 3 510     |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31                 | 234       | 2 350      | 278   | 2 315      | 193                                 | 2 256      | 191   | 2 081     |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                                  | 232       | 2 552      | 232   | 1 596      | 188                                 | 2 435      | 164   | 1 429     |
| Sheep and lambs                                     | 6         | 131        | 5     | 56         | 5                                   | (D)        | 1     | (D)       |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                            | 5         | 64         | (NA)  | (NA)       | 5                                   | 64         | 1     | (D)       |
| Goats   | 17        | 142        | (NA)  | (NA)       | 10                                  | 68         | 2     | (D)       |
| Horses and ponies                                   | 196       | 765        | 186   | 571        | 107                                 | 456        | 73    | 312       |
| Sales:  |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Hogs and pigs                                       | 316       | 41 432     | 387   | 37 736     | 255                                 | 40 211     | 268   | 34 841    |
| \$1,000   | (X)       | 3 025      | (X)   | (NA)       | (X)                                 | 2 966      | (X)   | 1 979     |
| Feeder pigs   | 131       | 14 267     | 157   | 13 666     | 102                                 | 13 589     | 104   | 11 703    |
| \$1,000   | (X)       | 548        | (X)   | (NA)       | (X)                                 | 524        | (X)   | 269       |
| Sheep and lambs                                     | 4         | 87         | 3     | 21         | 3                                   | (D)        | 1     | (D)       |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                               | 3         | 75         | (NA)  | (NA)       | 2                                   | (D)        | 1     | (D)       |
| Pounds of wool                                      | (X)       | 440        | (X)   | (NA)       | (X)                                 | (D)        | (X)   | (D)       |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                              | 4         | 2          | (NA)  | (NA)       | 3                                   | (D)        | 1     | (D)       |
| \$1,000   | (X)       | 8          | (NA)  | (NA)       | 3                                   | 8          | 1     | (D)       |
| Goats   | 3         | 8          | (NA)  | (NA)       | 3                                   | 8          | 1     | (D)       |
| \$1,000   | (X)       | 101        | (X)   | (Z)        | (X)                                 | (Z)        | (X)   | (D)       |
| Horses and ponies                                   | 33        | 101        | 22    | 55         | 20                                  | 55         | 10    | 38        |
| \$1,000   | (X)       | 37         | (X)   | (NA)       | (X)                                 | 27         | (X)   | 12        |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                                      |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Inventory:  |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Any poultry   | 350       | (X)        | 417   | (X)        | 295                                 | (X)        | 298   | (X)       |
| Chickens 3 months old or older                      | 138       | 992 520    | 205   | 738 667    | 91                                  | 991 503    | 90    | 736 001   |
| Hens and pullets of laying age                      | 129       | 837 480    | 196   | 644 960    | 84                                  | 836 582    | 86    | 642 634   |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                       | 30        | 155 040    | (NA)  | (NA)       | 16                                  | 154 921    | 3     | 74 650    |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old        | 13        | 164 849    | (NA)  | (NA)       | 11                                  | (D)        | 5     | 74 182    |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens               | 210       | 7 281 583  | 220   | 5 768 690  | 201                                 | 7 281 450  | 206   | 5 768 551 |
| Turkeys   | 9         | 40         | (NA)  | (NA)       | 7                                   | (D)        | —     | —         |
| Turkeys for slaughter                               | 6         | 24         | (NA)  | (NA)       | 6                                   | 24         | —     | —         |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                       | 5         | 16         | (NA)  | (NA)       | 3                                   | (D)        | —     | —         |
| Other poultry                                       | 29        | (X)        | (NA)  | (X)        | 16                                  | (X)        | 4     | (X)       |
| Sales:  |           |            |       |            |                                     |            |       |           |
| Any poultry   | 334       | (X)        | 366   | (X)        | 327                                 | (X)        | 359   | (X)       |
| Chickens 3 months old or older                      | 76        | 1 572 629  | 59    | 869 848    | 71                                  | 1 572 519  | 54    | 869 699   |
| Hens and pullets of laying age                      | 58        | 1 020 039  | 42    | 424 343    | 53                                  | (D)        | 37    | 424 194   |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                       | 19        | 552 590    | (NA)  | (NA)       | 18                                  | (D)        | 17    | 428 736   |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old        | 1         | (D)        | (NA)  | (NA)       | 1                                   | (D)        | —     | —         |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens               | 255       | 34 180 251 | 311   | 29 158 392 | 255                                 | 34 180 251 | 309   | (D)       |
| Turkeys   | —         | —          | (NA)  | (NA)       | —                                   | —          | —     | —         |
| Turkeys for slaughter                               | —         | —          | (NA)  | (NA)       | —                                   | —          | —     | —         |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                       | —         | —          | (NA)  | (NA)       | —                                   | —          | —     | —         |
| Other poultry                                       | —         | (X)        | (NA)  | (X)        | —                                   | (X)        | 2     | (X)       |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000                | 336       | 51 571     | 377   | 30 470     | 325                                 | 51 570     | 362   | 30 468    |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

|  |      | All farms |        |           |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |           |          |       |       |
|--|------|-----------|--------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|
|  |      | Harvested |        | Irrigated |       | Harvested                           |       | Irrigated |          |       |       |
|  |      | Farms     | Acres  | Quantity  | Farms | Acres                               | Farms | Acres     | Quantity | Farms | Acres |
| Corn for all purposes                        | 1978 | 567       | 15 805 | (X)       | 1     | (D)                                 | 399   | 14 118    | (X)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 947       | 19 253 | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 543   | 15 919    | (X)      | --    | --    |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978 | 552       | 14 799 | 620 845   | 1     | (D)                                 | 389   | 13 267    | 569 143  | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 920       | 18 059 | 828 176   | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 529   | 14 866    | 708 637  | --    | --    |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978 | 21        | 1 006  | 9 305     | --    | --                                  | 15    | 851       | 8 263    | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 26    | 926       | 9 775    | --    | --    |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed                 | 1978 | --        | --     | (X)       | --    | --                                  | --    | --        | (X)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 10    | 127       | (X)      | --    | --    |
| Sorghums for all purposes                    | 1978 | 11        | 312    | (X)       | --    | --                                  | 5     | 248       | (X)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 31        | 561    | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 18    | 458       | (X)      | --    | --    |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978 | 5         | 225    | 4 108     | --    | --                                  | 2     | (D)       | (D)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 9         | 104    | 3 728     | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 5     | (D)       | 3 028    | --    | --    |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978 | 6         | (D)    | 613       | --    | --                                  | 3     | (D)       | (D)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 7     | 290       | 3 645    | --    | --    |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)        | 1978 | 1         | (D)    | (D)       | --    | --                                  | 1     | (D)       | (D)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 5     | 84        | 635      | --    | --    |
| Hogged or grazed                             | 1978 | --        | --     | (X)       | --    | --                                  | --    | --        | (X)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 2     | (D)       | (X)      | --    | --    |
| Wheat for grain (bushels)                    | 1978 | 2         | (D)    | (D)       | --    | --                                  | 2     | (D)       | (D)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 12        | 238    | 6 516     | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 12    | 238       | 6 516    | --    | --    |
| Oats for grain (bushels)                     | 1978 | 2         | (D)    | (D)       | --    | --                                  | 2     | (D)       | (D)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 4     | 20        | 560      | --    | --    |
| Barley for grain (bushels)                   | 1978 | --        | --     | --        | --    | --                                  | --    | --        | --       | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | --    | --        | --       | --    | --    |
| Rye for grain (bushels)                      | 1978 | 1         | (D)    | (D)       | --    | --                                  | 1     | (D)       | (D)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 3     | 22        | 290      | --    | --    |
| Other small grains for grain                 | 1978 | --        | --     | (X)       | --    | --                                  | --    | --        | (X)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | --    | --        | (X)      | --    | --    |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels)                 | 1978 | 466       | 34 689 | 692 688   | --    | --                                  | 384   | 33 541    | 673 841  | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 394       | 14 424 | 299 875   | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 302   | 13 596    | 286 160  | --    | --    |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds)                    | 1978 | 4         | 4      | 1 560     | --    | --                                  | 2     | (D)       | (D)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 18        | 18     | 19 250    | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 3     | 3         | 1 400    | --    | --    |
| Cotton (bales)                               | 1978 | 24        | 1 009  | 1 082     | --    | --                                  | 24    | 1 009     | 1 082    | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 350       | 9 616  | 6 806     | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 269   | 9 093     | 6 480    | --    | --    |
| Tobacco (pounds)                             | 1978 | 3         | (D)    | (D)       | --    | --                                  | 2     | (D)       | (D)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | --        | --     | --        | (NA)  | (NA)                                | --    | --        | --       | --    | --    |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight)               | 1978 | 13        | 465    | 51 541    | --    | --                                  | 9     | 461       | 51 406   | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 84        | 115    | 19 149    | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 35    | 105       | 18 322   | --    | --    |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels)                      | 1978 | 2         | (D)    | (D)       | --    | --                                  | 1     | (D)       | (D)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 40        | 13     | 1 475     | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 13    | 5         | 709      | --    | --    |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)             | 1978 | 755       | 14 485 | 21 980    | 3     | 17                                  | 494   | 10 983    | 18 254   | 1     | (D)   |
|  | 1974 | 632       | 9 208  | 15 110    | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 350   | 6 435     | 11 453   | --    | --    |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)                      | 1978 | 38        | 552    | 838       | --    | --                                  | 20    | 349       | 618      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 21    | 241       | 381      | --    | --    |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)    | 1978 | 620       | 11 639 | 17 571    | 1     | (D)                                 | 409   | 8 793     | 14 618   | 1     | (D)   |
| Field seed crops                             | 1978 | --        | --     | (X)       | --    | --                                  | --    | --        | (X)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 8     | 52        | (X)      | --    | --    |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds)                        | 1978 | --        | --     | --        | --    | --                                  | --    | --        | --       | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | --    | --        | --       | --    | --    |
| Red clover seed (pounds)                     | 1978 | --        | --     | --        | --    | --                                  | --    | --        | --       | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 1     | (D)       | --       | --    | --    |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978 | 44        | 372    | (X)       | 1     | (D)                                 | 28    | 325       | (X)      | 1     | (D)   |
|  | 1974 | 70        | 314    | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 40    | 252       | (X)      | --    | --    |
| Sweet corn                                   | 1978 | 15        | 62     | (X)       | 1     | (D)                                 | 8     | 50        | (X)      | 1     | (D)   |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 12    | 41        | (X)      | --    | --    |
| Tomatoes                                     | 1978 | 11        | 6      | (X)       | --    | --                                  | 5     | 5         | (X)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 8     | 24        | (X)      | --    | --    |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas                 | 1978 | 13        | 20     | (X)       | --    | --                                  | 6     | 14        | (X)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 12    | 21        | (X)      | --    | --    |
| Land in orchards                             | 1978 | 36        | 129    | (X)       | --    | --                                  | 13    | 56        | (X)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 52        | 89     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 14    | 59        | (X)      | --    | --    |
| Apples (pounds)                              | 1978 | 25        | 28     | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 8     | 20        | (D)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | (NA)  | 4         | 10 150   | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Peaches (pounds)                             | 1978 | 17        | 21     | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 2     | (D)       | (D)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | (NA)  | 19        | (NA)     | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text)                   | 1978 | 16        | 22     | 23 332    | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 4     | 9         | (D)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 1     | (D)       | --       | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Berries                                      | 1978 | 6         | 9      | (X)       | --    | --                                  | 5     | (D)       | (X)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | 11        | 12     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 5     | 8         | (X)      | --    | --    |
| Strawberries (pounds)                        | 1978 | 5         | 8      | 12 690    | --    | --                                  | 4     | (D)       | (D)      | --    | --    |
|  | 1974 | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 1     | (D)       | --       | --    | --    |
| Nursery and greenhouse products              | 1978 | 11        | 5      | (X)       | 3     | 2                                   | 10    | (D)       | (X)      | 3     | 2     |
|  | 1974 | 5         | 14     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 5     | 14        | (X)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |