

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Farms	648	109 789	575	98 244	546	99 465	406	81 600
Average size of farm	(X)	169	(X)	171	(X)	182	(X)	201
Approximate land area	(X)	364 160	(X)	364 160	(X)	364 160	(X)	364 160
Proportion in farms percent	(X)	30.1	(X)	27.0	(X)	27.3	(X)	22.4
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
Average per farm	114 860	(X)	69 214	(X)	124 524	(X)	81 315	(X)
Average per acre	(X)	646	(X)	405	(X)	649	(X)	405
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland	521	54 710	451	46 379	439	48 873	314	35 951
Harvested cropland	387	15 498	321	13 995	345	14 668	246	12 924
By acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres	61	302	61	(NA)	47	242	36	(NA)
10 to 19 acres	100	1 249	83	(NA)	88	1 110	54	(NA)
20 to 29 acres	73	1 606	66	(NA)	66	1 445	53	(NA)
30 to 49 acres	72	2 490	55	(NA)	67	2 320	49	(NA)
50 to 99 acres	47	3 170	29	(NA)	44	(D)	27	(NA)
100 to 199 acres	18	2 404	8	(NA)	17	(D)	15	(NA)
200 to 499 acres	16	4 277	3	(NA)	16	4 277	8	(NA)
500 to 999 acres	-	-	3	(NA)	-	-	3	(NA)
1,000 acres or more	-	-	1	(NA)	-	-	1	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture	355	34 566	312	30 677	299	30 624	194	21 866
Other cropland	60	4 646	49	1 707	50	3 581	34	1 161
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured	13	409	(NA)	(NA)	12	(D)	13	689
Cropland on which all crops failed	22	2 352	(NA)	(NA)	19	1 379	-	-
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow	9	183	(NA)	(NA)	8	(D)	3	29
Cropland idle	23	1 702	(NA)	(NA)	18	1 638	18	443
Total woodland	325	24 255	260	17 236	282	21 235	175	13 671
Woodland pastured	231	14 007	(NA)	(NA)	198	12 054	119	7 768
Woodland not pastured	151	10 248	(NA)	(NA)	133	9 181	76	5 903
Other land	437	30 824	405	34 629	375	29 357	303	31 978
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	161	25 723	(NA)	(NA)	144	24 867	138	28 544
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc	377	5 101	(NA)	(NA)	322	4 490	254	3 434
Pastureland, all types	543	74 296	(NA)	(NA)	459	67 545	(NA)	58 178
Irrigated land	12	234	3	45	10	(D)	1	(D)
Harvested cropland irrigated	9	124	(NA)	(NA)	7	(D)	1	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(NA)	-
Other land irrigated	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	-	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	4	117	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	(X)	(X)

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Market value of agricultural products sold ¹	648	54 637	575	27 926	546	54 504	406	27 745
Average per farm	(X)	84 316	(X)	48 567	(X)	99 825	(X)	68 337
Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹								
\$100,000 or more	165	44 095	79	(NA)	165	44 095	79	(NA)
\$40,000 to \$99,999	111	7 546	148	(NA)	111	7 546	148	(NA)
\$20,000 to \$39,999	43	1 266	57	(NA)	43	1 266	57	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999	48	655	31	(NA)	48	655	31	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	93	632	30	(NA)	93	632	30	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999	86	310	46	(NA)	86	310	46	(NA)
Less than \$2,500 (see text)	101	(D)	183	(NA)	(X)	(X)	15	(NA)
\$2,000 to \$2,499	20	44	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,500 to \$1,999	28	48	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	17	20	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Less than \$1,000	36	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Abnormal farms (see text)	1	(D)	1	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Crops	107	386	102	650	92	366	(NA)	627
Grains	13	116	(NA)	(NA)	13	116	12	126
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	2	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	67	135	(NA)	(NA)	57	126	63	242
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	4	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	3	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	18	113	(NA)	(NA)	17	(D)	14	193
Nursery and greenhouse products	5	16	1	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)
Other crops	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products	621	54 250	550	27 090	542	54 139	396	26 935
Poultry and poultry products	304	49 366	290	25 297	301	49 365	286	25 297
Dairy products	4	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	4	(D)	2	(D)
Cattle and calves	513	4 558	(NA)	(NA)	439	4 451	315	1 582
Hogs and pigs	24	207	(NA)	(NA)	23	(D)	18	20
Sheep, lambs, and wool	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	19	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	16	7	1	(D)

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

	Farms		1978							
	1978	1974	Acres in farms	Farms with harvested cropland			Farms with irrigated land			
				Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Irrigated land
All farms	648	575	109 789	387	83 795	15 498	12	4 556	322	234
Farms with—										
1 to 9 acres	37	37	109	7	28	13	3	17	5	3
10 to 49 acres	147	127	4 441	53	1 628	669	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
50 to 69 acres	73	43	4 301	44	2 586	727	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
70 to 99 acres	91	81	7 551	60	4 976	1 331	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
100 to 139 acres	80	80	9 104	56	6 431	1 200	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
140 to 179 acres	65	49	10 310	41	6 571	1 497	—	—	—	—
180 to 219 acres	41	41	8 037	31	6 083	1 297	—	—	—	—
220 to 259 acres	24	23	5 592	17	3 946	879	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
260 to 499 acres	52	63	18 086	45	15 464	2 702	—	—	—	—
500 to 999 acres	24	21	15 489	22	14 069	2 521	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres	10	7	13 781	7	9 025	1 592	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
2,000 acres or more	4	3	12 988	4	12 988	1 070	1	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Land in farms	648	109 789	575	98 244	546	99 465	406	81 600
Harvested cropland	387	15 498	321	13 995	345	14 668	246	12 924
Tenure of operator:								
Full owners	521	70 353	466	62 729	438	63 007	331	51 980
Harvested cropland	296	10 715	(NA)	8 886	263	10 095	(NA)	8 101
Part owners	99	36 013	82	29 692	85	33 364	58	25 554
Harvested cropland	78	3 985	(NA)	3 271	71	(D)	(NA)	3 046
Tenants	28	3 423	27	5 823	23	3 094	17	4 066
Harvested cropland	13	798	(NA)	1 838	11	(D)	(NA)	1 777
Type of organization:								
Individual or family	593	92 410	(NA)	(NA)	499	82 615	389	70 384
Partnership	41	15 992	(NA)	(NA)	35	(D)	14	11 095
Corporation	13	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	12	(D)	3	121
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	1978		1974			1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Operators by principal occupation:					Operators by place of residence:				
Farming	269	305	252	264	On farm operated	440	361	381	259
Other	379	266	294	139	Not on farm operated	103	69	87	47
Operators by age group:					Not reported	105	141	78	97
Under 25 years	20	11	13	10	Operators reporting days of work off farm:				
25 to 34 years	99	100	75	62	None	218	131	190	103
35 to 44 years	141	109	126	86	1 to 49 days	26	24	22	21
45 to 54 years	148	103	132	74	50 to 99 days	13	17	13	8
55 to 64 years	134	137	115	90	100 to 149 days	32	8	26	7
65 years and over	106	111	85	81	150 to 199 days	34	29	30	15
Average age	48.9	50.5	49.1	50.7	200 days or more	296	214	237	123

*Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Livestock and poultry purchased	379	9 533	367	5 017	349	9 515	320	4 978
Feed for livestock and poultry	628	24 310	535	16 401	543	24 260	389	16 291
Commercially mixed formula feeds	345	23 485	463	16 028	336	23 476	378	15 988
Animal health costs	536	343	(NA)	343	502	342	298	171
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	169	96	120	41	143	90	81	38
Commercial fertilizer	346	405	181	187	303	382	110	170
Other agricultural chemicals including lime	246	146	118	69	223	135	87	65
Hired farm labor	189	1 782	147	514	182	1 756	115	496
Contract labor	43	59	32	44	42	(D)	31	(D)
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	162	247	143	86	143	237	114	81
Energy and petroleum products	644	1 515	(NA)	(NA)	545	1 497	(NA)	(NA)
Petroleum products	644	1 139	568	850	545	1 125	405	825
Gasoline	558	379	(NA)	(NA)	492	370	385	248
Diesel fuel	320	135	(NA)	(NA)	292	134	136	92
LP gas, butane, and propane	218	346	(NA)	(NA)	185	343	228	304
Fuel oil	16	11	(NA)	(NA)	16	11	—	—
Natural gas	125	209	(NA)	(NA)	119	208	405	181
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease	644	60	(NA)	(NA)	545	59	—	—
Electricity	407	368	(NA)	(NA)	372	364	(NA)	(NA)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.	23	7	(NA)	(NA)	23	7	(NA)	(NA)

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY								
Inventory:								
Any livestock or poultry	584	(X)	526	(X)	504	(X)	366	(X)
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	491	(X)	479	(X)	416	(X)	319	(X)
Sales:								
Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000..	621	54 250	550	27 090	542	54 139	396	26 935
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000..	518	4 764	465	(NA)	444	(D)	316	1 602
CATTLE AND CALVES								
Inventory:								
Cattle and calves	483	27 619	474	29 733	408	26 365	317	25 375
Cows and heifers that had calved	448	15 961	409	16 141	382	15 221	285	13 767
Beef cows	443	15 800	396	15 954	377	15 065	276	13 629
Milk cows	25	161	47	187	22	156	32	138
Heifers and heifer calves	385	5 790	(NA)	(NA)	333	5 543	223	6 722
Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves	450	5 868	(NA)	(NA)	381	5 601	257	4 886
Sales:								
Cattle and calves \$1,000..	513	18 962	463	12 520	439	18 407	315	11 190
Calves \$1,000..	(X)	4 558	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4 451	(X)	1 582
Cattle \$1,000..	471	11 827	(NA)	(NA)	402	11 378	279	6 822
Fattened cattle \$1,000..	(X)	2 534	(X)	(NA)	(X)	2 454	(X)	741
Dairy products \$1,000..	327	7 135	(NA)	(NA)	293	7 029	176	4 368
Dairy products \$1,000..	(X)	2 024	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 997	(X)	841
Dairy products \$1,000..	18	232	(NA)	(NA)	15	229	6	52
Dairy products \$1,000..	(X)	54	(X)	(NA)	(X)	54	(X)	12
Dairy products \$1,000..	4	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	4	(D)	2	(D)
HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES								
Inventory:								
Hogs and pigs	45	1 060	49	562	41	1 054	32	403
Used or to be used for breeding	22	138	(NA)	(NA)	20	(D)	7	49
Other hogs and pigs	41	922	(NA)	(NA)	39	(D)	32	354
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	23	217	22	84	21	(D)	11	61
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	20	108	19	52	19	(D)	8	34
June 1 and Nov. 30	18	109	12	32	17	(D)	8	27
Sheep and lambs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ewes 1 year old or older	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Goats	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Horses and ponies	120	716	78	168	107	283	43	109
Sales:								
Hogs and pigs \$1,000..	24	2 151	27	464	23	(D)	18	336
Feeder pigs \$1,000..	(X)	207	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(D)	(X)	20
Sheep and lambs \$1,000..	6	379	14	209	5	(D)	7	133
Sheep and lambs shorn	(X)	15	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(D)	(X)	3
Pounds of wool \$1,000..	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000..	(X)	—	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	—	(X)	—
Goats \$1,000..	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Horses and ponies \$1,000..	(X)	—	(X)	(NA)	(X)	—	(X)	(D)
Horses and ponies \$1,000..	15	27	1	(D)	15	27	1	(D)
Horses and ponies \$1,000..	(X)	7	(X)	(NA)	(X)	7	(X)	(D)
POULTRY								
Inventory:								
Any poultry	243	(X)	203	(X)	238	(X)	184	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	41	500 733	38	170 040	37	500 689	19	169 609
Hens and pullets of laying age	29	322 528	33	84 192	25	(D)	14	83 768
Pullets 3 months old or older	14	178 205	(NA)	(NA)	13	(D)	5	81 500
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	14	299 540	(NA)	(NA)	14	299 540	9	199 800
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	196	7 389 266	160	4 505 918	195	(D)	157	4 505 891
Turkeys	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	1	(D)
Turkey hens kept for breeding	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Other poultry	5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4	(X)	2	(X)
Sales:								
Any poultry	302	(X)	290	(X)	299	(X)	286	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	42	934 100	32	702 970	40	(D)	28	702 914
Hens and pullets of laying age	17	356 300	14	133 940	15	(D)	10	133 884
Pullets 3 months old or older	25	577 800	(NA)	(NA)	25	577 800	20	560 500
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	2	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	264	35 257 527	256	24 260 275	263	(D)	256	24 260 275
Turkeys	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	1	(D)
Turkey hens kept for breeding	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Other poultry	3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	3	(X)	3	(X)
Poultry and poultry products \$1,000..	304	49 366	290	25 297	301	49 365	286	25 297

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

	All farms						Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more					
	Harvested			Irrigated			Harvested			Irrigated		
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	
Corn for all purposes	1978	4	(D)	(X)	-	-	3	(D)	(X)	-	-	-
	1974	13	63	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	8	40	(X)	-	-	-
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978	4	(D)	810	-	-	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
	1974	12	48	2 560	(NA)	(NA)	7	(D)	1 740	-	-	-
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
For fodder, hogged or grazed	1978	-	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	(X)	-	-	-
Sorghums for all purposes	1978	3	(D)	(X)	-	-	3	(D)	(X)	-	-	-
	1974	1	(D)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(X)	-	-	-
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978	3	(D)	341	-	-	3	(D)	341	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hogged or grazed	1978	-	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(X)	-	-	-
Wheat for grain (bushels)	1978	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
	1974	1	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Oats for grain (bushels)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley for grain (bushels)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rye for grain (bushels)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other small grains for grain	1978	-	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(X)	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1978	13	1 423	17 852	-	-	13	1 423	17 852	-	-	-
	1974	12	1 522	25 175	(NA)	(NA)	10	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1978	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton (bales)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	4	706	371	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Tobacco (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1978	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
	1974	9	3	200	(NA)	(NA)	3	1	31	-	-	-
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1978	2	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
	1974	5	3	311	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)	1978	360	13 065	18 060	4	89	325	12 350	17 451	3	(D)	(D)
	1974	297	10 435	20 154	(NA)	(NA)	234	9 452	18 821	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1978	14	294	423	-	-	13	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6	184	493	-	-	-
Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)	1978	286	9 782	14 336	3	(D)	267	9 557	14 088	3	(D)	(D)
Field seed crops	1978	-	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	(X)	-	-	-
Alfalfa seed (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red clover seed (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	1978	4	9	(X)	-	-	2	(D)	(X)	-	-	-
	1974	9	16	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	10	(X)	-	-	-
Sweet corn	1978	2	(D)	(X)	-	-	1	(D)	(X)	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(X)	-	-	-
Tomatoes	1978	1	(D)	(X)	-	-	1	(D)	(X)	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(X)	-	-	-
Green peas excluding cowpeas	1978	-	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(X)	-	-	-
Land in orchards	1978	24	889	(X)	1	(D)	21	782	(X)	1	(D)	(D)
	1974	20	555	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	17	525	(X)	1	(D)	(D)
Apples (pounds)	1978	3	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	3	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peaches (pounds)	1978	21	795	1 115 582	(NA)	(NA)	18	688	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	491	2 087 840	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grapes (pounds) (see text)	1978	1	(D)	-	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Berries	1978	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	(D)
	1974	2	(D)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	(X)	-	-	-
Strawberries (pounds)	1978	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-
Nursery and greenhouse products	1978	5	5	(X)	2	(D)	3	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	(D)
	1974	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Farms	1 042	305 678	1 013	288 717	754	267 162	567	227 416
Average size of farm	(X)	293	(X)	285	(X)	354	(X)	401
Approximate land area	(X)	481 280	(X)	481 280	(X)	481 280	(X)	481 280
Proportion in farms	(X)	63.5	(X)	60.0	(X)	55.5	(X)	47.3
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
Average per farm	173 541	(X)	93 038	(X)	212 661	(X)	130 056	(X)
Average per acre	(X)	624	(X)	326	(X)	628	(X)	324
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland	861	158 552	872	151 046	635	142 485	499	122 142
Harvested cropland	633	91 399	588	79 243	508	87 960	406	75 982
By acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres	57	275	61	(NA)	29	138	15	(NA)
10 to 19 acres	129	1 652	129	(NA)	92	1 176	55	(NA)
20 to 29 acres	98	2 155	88	(NA)	74	1 640	50	(NA)
30 to 49 acres	100	3 578	66	(NA)	73	2 643	49	(NA)
50 to 99 acres	79	5 406	70	(NA)	73	4 991	64	(NA)
100 to 199 acres	50	6 793	62	(NA)	50	6 793	62	(NA)
200 to 499 acres	79	25 638	75	(NA)	76	24 677	74	(NA)
500 to 999 acres	23	15 322	22	(NA)	23	15 322	22	(NA)
1,000 acres or more	18	30 580	15	(NA)	18	30 580	15	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture	573	59 254	638	67 304	407	49 540	323	42 972
Other cropland	94	7 899	77	4 499	69	4 985	45	3 188
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured	37	1 567	(NA)	(NA)	25	(D)	11	1 289
Cropland on which all crops failed	15	3 791	(NA)	(NA)	12	1 756	13	465
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow	9	578	(NA)	(NA)	7	(D)	3	35
Cropland idle	46	1 963	(NA)	(NA)	36	1 515	20	1 399
Total woodland	688	79 986	555	72 108	492	64 316	317	50 738
Woodland pastured	493	42 097	(NA)	(NA)	361	34 383	233	27 407
Woodland not pastured	324	37 889	(NA)	(NA)	228	29 933	142	23 331
Other land	705	67 140	652	65 563	506	60 361	404	54 536
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	272	57 767	(NA)	(NA)	199	52 915	190	46 693
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc	598	9 373	(NA)	(NA)	424	7 446	334	7 843
Pastureland, all types	870	159 118	(NA)	(NA)	624	136 838	(NA)	117 072
Irrigated land	31	4 676	20	2 620	29	(D)	20	2 620
Harvested cropland irrigated	28	4 546	(NA)	(NA)	26	(D)	20	2 620
Pastureland irrigated	3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	3	120	(NA)	-
Other land irrigated	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	-	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	31	451	(X)	(X)	26	335	(X)	(X)

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Market value of agricultural products sold ¹	1 042	41 791	1 013	29 792	754	41 239	567	29 166
Average per farm	(X)	40 107	(X)	29 410	(X)	54 694	(X)	51 439
Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹								
\$100,000 or more	92	28 837	60	(NA)	92	28 837	60	(NA)
\$40,000 to \$99,999	98	6 472	93	(NA)	98	6 472	93	(NA)
\$20,000 to \$39,999	84	2 444	85	(NA)	84	2 444	85	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999	113	1 547	71	(NA)	113	1 547	71	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	175	1 221	96	(NA)	175	1 221	96	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999	192	718	152	(NA)	192	718	152	(NA)
Less than \$2,500 (see text)	287	(D)	455	(NA)	(X)	(X)	10	(NA)
\$2,000 to \$2,499	55	121	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,500 to \$1,999	76	129	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	70	84	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Less than \$1,000	86	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Abnormal farms (see text)	1	(D)	1	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Crops	307	9 744	313	9 069	263	9 689	(NA)	9 027
Grains	215	9 387	(NA)	(NA)	202	9 366	216	8 534
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	15	120	(NA)	(NA)	15	120	(NA)	(NA)
Cotton and cottonseed	3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	3	(D)	8	85
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	100	227	(NA)	(NA)	70	194	77	312
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	8	9	(NA)	(NA)	6	(D)	3	13
Fruits, nuts, and berries	10	86	(NA)	(NA)	9	(D)	4	79
Nursery and greenhouse products	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-
Other crops	4	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	4	(D)	4	5
Livestock, poultry, and their products	922	32 047	885	20 610	684	31 549	483	20 044
Poultry and poultry products	122	23 908	118	16 155	113	23 907	105	16 154
Dairy products	19	489	(NA)	(NA)	18	(D)	11	221
Cattle and calves	843	6 289	(NA)	(NA)	629	5 959	447	2 745
Hogs and pigs	152	1 213	(NA)	(NA)	117	1 179	87	855
Sheep, lambs, and wool	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	2	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	45	148	(NA)	(NA)	35	(D)	19	(D)

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.