

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Farms	58 766	15 577 474	50 959	14 641 677	40 625	14 004 421	31 270	12 391 749
Average size of farm	(X)	265	(X)	287	(X)	345	(X)	396
Approximate land area	(X)	33 248 000	(X)	33 248 000	(X)	33 248 000	(X)	33 248 000
Proportion in farms	(X)	46.9	(X)	44.0	(X)	42.1	(X)	37.3
Value of land and buildings: <sup>1</sup>								
Average per farm	203 014	(X)	120 382	(X)	263 062	(X)	168 054	(X)
Average per acre	(X)	770	(X)	419	(X)	769	(X)	424
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland	50 360	10 549 347	45 524	9 652 236	36 319	9 892 202	28 387	8 540 181
Harvested cropland	40 047	7 642 668	35 362	6 639 182	31 088	7 464 235	25 175	6 447 205
By acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres	5 283	25 706	4 376	(NA)	2 425	11 710	1 374	(NA)
10 to 19 acres	6 718	87 352	5 935	(NA)	3 865	51 007	2 422	(NA)
20 to 29 acres	5 101	114 234	4 566	(NA)	3 526	79 014	2 594	(NA)
30 to 49 acres	6 457	232 112	5 114	(NA)	5 212	187 840	3 831	(NA)
50 to 99 acres	4 942	327 518	4 570	(NA)	4 593	305 671	4 176	(NA)
100 to 199 acres	3 143	424 978	3 056	(NA)	3 080	417 675	3 047	(NA)
200 to 499 acres	3 838	1 240 900	3 832	(NA)	3 829	1 238 250	3 827	(NA)
500 to 999 acres	2 688	1 871 908	2 425	(NA)	2 684	1 869 300	2 419	(NA)
1,000 acres or more	1 877	3 317 960	1 488	(NA)	1 874	3 303 768	1 485	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture	27 458	2 447 667	26 872	2 468 633	18 788	2 026 863	13 368	1 605 571
Other cropland	7 914	459 012	6 327	544 421	5 817	401 104	4 707	487 405
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured	1 454	60 258	(NA)	(NA)	1 058	48 316	748	44 503
Cropland on which all crops failed	2 160	123 567	(NA)	(NA)	1 416	109 399	1 716	178 787
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow	945	58 123	(NA)	(NA)	819	55 559	627	64 695
Cropland idle	4 323	217 064	(NA)	(NA)	3 283	187 830	2 161	199 420
Total woodland	33 124	2 877 429	25 975	2 570 858	22 084	2 275 563	14 728	1 852 230
Woodland pastured	21 629	1 510 911	(NA)	(NA)	14 354	1 178 671	9 291	923 742
Woodland not pastured	17 320	1 366 518	(NA)	(NA)	11 973	1 096 892	7 933	928 488
Other land	39 659	2 150 698	32 930	2 418 583	26 210	1 836 656	20 737	1 999 338
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	13 390	1 523 818	(NA)	(NA)	8 347	1 294 299	8 039	1 452 323
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	35 626	626 880	(NA)	(NA)	23 449	542 357	18 252	547 015
Pastureland, all types	42 254	5 482 396	(NA)	(NA)	27 570	4 499 833	(NA)	3 981 636
Irrigated land	6 447	1 686 395	4 673	948 910	6 129	1 680 375	4 387	941 477
Harvested cropland irrigated	6 335	1 676 577	(NA)	(NA)	6 062	1 671 907	4 334	928 855
Pastureland irrigated	161	6 598	(NA)	(NA)	116	5 498	(NA)	8 862
Other land irrigated	85	3 220	(NA)	(NA)	68	2 970	45	3 760
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	2 580	59 868	(X)	(X)	2 448	57 249	(X)	(X)

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Market value of agricultural products sold <sup>1</sup>	58 766	2 515 136	50 959	1 880 719	40 625	2 490 259	31 270	1 854 260
Average per farm	(X)	42 799	(X)	36 907	(X)	61 299	(X)	59 298
Farms by value of agricultural products sold: <sup>1</sup>								
\$100,000 or more	7 085	1 792 708	5 260	(NA)	7 085	1 792 708	5 260	(NA)
\$40,000 to \$99,999	6 281	419 732	6 211	(NA)	6 281	419 732	6 211	(NA)
\$20,000 to \$39,999	3 982	113 054	3 705	(NA)	3 982	113 054	3 705	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 312	73 702	3 839	(NA)	5 312	73 702	3 839	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 031	56 152	5 067	(NA)	8 031	56 152	5 067	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9 934	34 910	6 214	(NA)	9 934	34 910	6 214	(NA)
Less than \$2,500 (see text)	18 114	21 144	20 632	(NA)	(X)	(X)	974	(NA)
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3 130	6 923	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3 553	6 049	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4 202	5 092	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Less than \$1,000	7 229	3 079	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Abnormal farms (see text)	27	3 734	31	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Crops	21 127	1 192 679	21 394	1 027 355	18 079	1 187 970	(NA)	1 020 511
Grains	14 658	957 115	(NA)	(NA)	13 552	954 792	13 576	798 885
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	994	18 065	(NA)	(NA)	964	18 039	(NA)	(NA)
Cotton and cottonseed	4 120	191 588	(NA)	(NA)	3 986	191 224	7 093	191 291
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	679	9 375	(NA)	(NA)	663	9 356	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco	4	11	(NA)	(NA)	4	11	2	(D)
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	4 915	15 810	(NA)	(NA)	3 620	14 613	3 527	14 203
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	1 274	7 948	(NA)	(NA)	879	7 552	717	6 361
Fruits, nuts, and berries	807	6 797	(NA)	(NA)	606	6 592	377	4 157
Nursery and greenhouse products	437	11 701	180	4 352	342	11 572	132	4 105
Other crops	283	1 710	(NA)	(NA)	206	1 615	269	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products	44 060	1 322 457	37 550	847 135	29 713	1 302 289	21 068	827 940
Poultry and poultry products	7 048	924 118	6 554	635 778	6 141	923 572	5 969	635 530
Dairy products	1 784	67 758	(NA)	(NA)	1 648	67 121	1 368	47 014
Cattle and calves	38 519	260 307	(NA)	(NA)	26 349	244 178	18 755	110 826
Hogs and pigs	6 667	51 732	(NA)	(NA)	4 280	49 643	3 337	24 027
Sheep, lambs, and wool	137	180	(NA)	(NA)	99	110	92	62
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	2 910	18 361	(NA)	(NA)	1 935	17 664	970	10 486

<sup>1</sup>1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

	Farms		1978							
	1978	1974	Acres in farms	Farms with harvested cropland			Farms with irrigated land			
				Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Irrigated land
All farms	58 766	50 959	15 577 474	40 047	13 522 263	7 642 668	6 447	4 933 932	3 975 744	1 686 395
Farms with—										
1 to 9 acres	2 677	1 573	9 927	560	2 603	1 765	115	523	304	291
10 to 49 acres	12 302	8 537	364 404	6 240	193 975	97 443	511	14 621	7 584	5 716
50 to 69 acres	4 142	3 460	241 817	2 507	147 179	63 479	135	8 020	3 654	2 369
70 to 99 acres	7 377	6 483	604 711	4 576	374 352	128 577	268	22 100	11 782	9 288
100 to 139 acres	6 594	5 968	773 123	4 705	553 983	180 851	247	28 788	17 446	10 536
140 to 179 acres	4 716	4 572	741 989	3 417	538 981	173 524	286	44 776	29 595	17 078
180 to 219 acres	3 166	3 251	624 513	2 462	485 694	165 326	218	43 075	31 025	16 485
220 to 259 acres	2 582	2 505	610 656	2 061	488 722	169 600	221	52 704	38 724	20 173
260 to 499 acres	7 287	7 306	2 595 967	6 111	2 184 903	963 937	1 158	433 728	359 173	181 212
500 to 999 acres	4 883	4 508	3 330 971	4 480	3 062 060	1 863 994	1 695	1 196 666	1 011 109	489 080
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2 204	2 009	2 959 015	2 115	2 844 309	2 006 091	1 111	1 506 959	1 247 621	553 144
2,000 acres or more	836	787	2 720 381	813	2 645 502	1 828 081	482	1 581 972	1 217 727	381 023

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Land in farms	58 766	15 577 474	50 959	14 641 677	40 625	14 004 421	31 270	12 391 749
Harvested cropland	40 047	7 642 668	35 362	6 639 182	31 088	7 464 235	25 175	6 447 205
Tenure of operator:								
Full owners	38 155	6 154 069	34 336	6 502 290	23 702	4 898 045	17 775	4 679 641
Harvested cropland	22 997	1 453 271	(NA)	1 513 735	15 993	1 316 213	(NA)	1 361 586
Part owners	14 159	6 953 734	11 187	5 908 036	11 641	6 706 147	9 092	5 584 328
Harvested cropland	11 901	4 256 068	(NA)	3 470 384	10 484	4 227 447	(NA)	3 439 689
Tenants	6 452	2 469 671	5 436	2 231 351	5 282	2 400 229	4 403	2 127 780
Harvested cropland	5 149	1 933 329	(NA)	1 655 063	4 611	1 920 575	(NA)	1 645 930
Type of organization:								
Individual or family	53 006	11 498 325	(NA)	(NA)	35 572	10 059 232	28 386	9 547 599
Partnership	4 335	2 429 280	(NA)	(NA)	3 702	2 359 392	2 225	1 840 091
Corporation	1 309	1 528 884	(NA)	(NA)	1 289	1 524 477	622	936 064
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	116	120 985	(NA)	(NA)	62	61 320	37	67 995

  

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	1978	1974	1978	1974
Operators by principal occupation:				
Farming	27 959	28 720	23 741	22 429
Other	30 807	21 549	16 884	8 182
Operators by age group:				
Under 25 years	1 222	808	963	512
25 to 34 years	7 410	5 338	5 178	3 295
35 to 44 years	12 081	9 230	8 634	5 772
45 to 54 years	14 497	12 868	10 027	8 280
55 to 64 years	13 831	13 198	9 887	8 272
65 years and over	9 725	8 827	5 936	4 480
Average age	50.4	51.6	49.8	50.9

  

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	1978	1974	1978	1974
Operators by place of residence:				
On farm operated	41 447	31 148	27 868	18 799
Not on farm operated	10 358	8 406	7 906	5 442
Not reported	6 961	10 715	4 851	6 370
Operators reporting days of work off farm:				
None	23 341	17 219	18 526	12 538
1 to 49 days	3 225	2 241	2 425	1 320
50 to 99 days	1 786	1 478	1 269	843
100 to 149 days	2 007	1 586	1 567	882
150 to 199 days	3 110	2 420	2 038	1 186
200 days or more	23 048	15 693	12 905	6 316

\*Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

(1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text)

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Livestock and poultry purchased	20 566	242 491	18 697	163 333	15 678	237 183	12 272	157 810
Feed for livestock and poultry	42 227	580 588	37 082	479 468	27 732	570 560	20 459	467 635
Commercially mixed formula feeds	19 304	514 378	28 397	442 638	13 521	511 078	18 270	437 465
Animal health costs	31 047	9 652	(NA)	(NA)	22 839	8 934	13 586	6 594
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	21 939	66 324	21 513	48 155	17 980	65 629	16 226	47 556
Commercial fertilizer	34 286	112 565	29 387	85 237	26 732	109 345	19 987	81 753
Other agricultural chemicals including lime	26 089	81 923	16 142	60 113	21 459	80 995	13 122	59 512
Hired farm labor	20 208	153 353	16 748	101 269	17 649	150 584	13 220	99 239
Contract labor	3 910	7 023	2 986	6 184	3 255	6 657	2 332	6 017
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	19 043	37 416	15 936	23 687	15 371	36 140	11 728	22 769
Energy and petroleum products	58 319	148 021	(NA)	(NA)	40 549	142 942	(NA)	(NA)
Petroleum products	58 295	122 152	49 097	78 507	40 536	117 951	30 677	74 898
Gasoline	52 853	42 752	(NA)	(NA)	36 672	40 045	27 921	27 896
Diesel fuel	28 702	46 393	(NA)	(NA)	24 273	45 824	15 400	25 450
LP gas, butane, and propane	14 405	17 997	(NA)	(NA)	12 818	17 709	11 355	12 450
Fuel oil	2 898	1 270	(NA)	(NA)	2 375	1 238		
Natural gas	2 879	4 511	(NA)	(NA)	2 554	4 438	30 623	9 101
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease	58 294	9 229	(NA)	(NA)	40 535	8 697		
Electricity	29 186	25 262	(NA)	(NA)	24 219	24 456	(NA)	(NA)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.	2 288	608	(NA)	(NA)	1 829	535	(NA)	(NA)

**Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used
Commercial fertilizer	32 637	5 308 303	25 753	5 139 961	19 990	4 074 132
Cropland fertilized, except pasture	28 389	4 544 468	23 393	4 459 395	(NA)	3 585 904
Pasture and rangeland fertilized	12 949	763 835	9 549	680 566	(NA)	488 228
Lime	6 582	319 814	5 014	289 385	2 363	169 892
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—						
Insects on hay and other crops	7 817	1 797 207	6 994	1 782 972	(NA)	1 380 350
Nematodes in crops	1 719	330 790	1 615	329 074	538	102 337
Diseases in crops and orchards	2 409	240 678	1 965	236 140	390	58 908
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	17 973	4 935 784	15 314	4 867 473	(NA)	3 505 850
Chemicals for—						
Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	3 231	592 855	3 035	589 463	2 322	539 093
Insect control on livestock and poultry	12 012	(X)	9 088	(X)	2 080	(X)
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	4 810	(X)	3 899	(X)	(NA)	(X)

**Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con.	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974			1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
<b>ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>																	
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment— farms	58 653	47 569	40 741	29 298	5 303	3 896	5 002	3 505									
\$1,000—	1 671 738	971 233	1 548 722	847 068	3 801	3 673	3 641	3 588									
Average per farm— dollars	28 502	20 417	38 014	28 912	1 941	1 947	1 910	1 924									
Farms by value group:																	
\$1 to \$4,999	12 276	13 313	7 259	5 411	1 278	1 274	1 274	57									
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18 923	13 013	7 993	5 867	2 698	2 693	2 693	2 135									
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 604	8 940	9 159	6 239	1 829	1 810	1 810	2 668									
	1978																
	All farms		Manufactured 1974 to 1978				Manufactured prior to 1974				1974						
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Manufactured 1970 to 1974		
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>																	
Automobiles	30 601	41 125	17 330	21 495	16 129	19 630	31 792	41 152	22 372								
Motortrucks including pickups	51 908	87 936	29 195	39 329	33 062	48 607	42 480	69 475	29 803								
Wheel tractors	48 281	89 421	14 763	23 650	40 924	65 771	40 175	75 825	21 251								
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	9 712	14 095	4 069	5 452	6 954	8 643	8 134	11 484	4 434								
Corn heads for combines	239	292	70	104	171	188	709	725	39								
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	372	380	23	23	350	357	517	561	57								
Cottonpickers	3 523	5 266	1 038	1 449	2 894	3 817	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)								
Mower conditioners	7 964	8 653	3 415	3 596	4 730	5 057	5 039	5 521	2 135								
Pickup balers	10 255	11 022	4 008	4 265	6 548	6 757	7 849	8 040	2 668								
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	1 539	1 882	579	656	1 006	1 226	877	1 047	399								

**Table 8.**

**Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	Hired workers—All farms, 1978						Any hired workers— Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	Any	Working 150 days or more		Working less than 150 days		1978	1974	
		Farms	Workers	Farms	Workers			
Farms	20 208	7 678	(X)	16 852	(X)	17 649	13 220	
Workers	88 482	(X)	21 734	(X)	66 748	80 605	85 269	
Farms with—								
1 worker	6 628	3 353	3 353	6 105	6 105	5 335	3 793	
2 workers	4 129	1 871	3 742	3 597	7 194	3 658	2 056	
3 or 4 workers	4 579	1 486	5 001	3 729	12 492	4 112	2 626	
5 to 9 workers	3 126	710	4 344	2 078	12 648	2 925	2 498	
10 workers or more	1 746	258	5 294	1 343	28 309	1 619	2 247	

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
<b>LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY</b>								
Inventory:								
Any livestock or poultry	44 743	(X)	38 426	(X)	29 134	(X)	21 022	(X)
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	41 206	(X)	36 537	(X)	26 657	(X)	19 540	(X)
Sales:								
Any livestock or poultry and their products	\$1,000 44 060	1 322 457	37 550	847 135	29 713	1 302 289	21 068	827 940
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	\$1,000 41 335	312 219	35 671	(NA)	27 593	293 932	19 555	134 910
<b>CATTLE AND CALVES</b>								
Inventory:								
Cattle and calves	38 701	1 716 374	35 507	1 959 725	25 412	1 505 366	18 840	1 531 780
Cows and heifers that had calved	35 808	951 014	30 584	1 048 860	23 620	834 534	17 245	830 209
Beef cows	33 539	873 120	28 830	974 483	22 168	760 600	16 068	762 093
Milk cows	5 400	77 894	5 574	74 377	3 454	73 934	3 364	68 116
Heifers and heifer calves	30 530	411 548	(NA)	(NA)	20 694	358 048	14 010	346 536
Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves	33 419	353 812	(NA)	(NA)	22 412	312 784	15 582	355 035
Sales:								
Cattle and calves	38 519	1 044 094	34 423	795 419	26 349	964 289	18 755	667 209
(X) \$1,000	(X) 260 307	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) 244 178	(X) (NA)	(X) 110 826	(X) 110 826
Calves	32 025	577 143	(NA)	(NA)	22 268	521 756	14 512	350 950
(X) \$1,000	(X) 117 867	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) 108 513	(X) (NA)	(X) 40 031	(X) 40 031
Cattle	26 368	466 951	(NA)	(NA)	19 286	442 533	13 269	316 259
(X) \$1,000	(X) 142 440	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) 135 666	(X) (NA)	(X) 70 796	(X) 70 796
Fattened cattle	2 032	48 260	(NA)	(NA)	1 521	45 820	1 126	32 010
(X) \$1,000	(X) 15 576	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) 14 769	(X) (NA)	(X) 9 397	(X) 9 397
Dairy products	1 764	67 758	(NA)	(NA)	1 648	67 121	1 368	47 014
(X) \$1,000	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)
<b>HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES</b>								
Inventory:								
Hogs and pigs	8 029	415 187	5 865	238 505	4 628	370 502	3 632	215 791
Used or to be used for breeding	5 996	82 436	(NA)	(NA)	3 610	71 818	2 423	37 634
Other hogs and pigs	6 666	332 751	(NA)	(NA)	3 771	298 684	3 153	178 157
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	6 438	97 922	4 141	61 712	3 868	89 640	2 799	56 437
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	5 260	48 343	3 458	32 458	3 388	44 228	2 392	29 623
June 1 and Nov. 30	4 756	49 579	3 071	29 254	3 174	45 412	2 187	26 814
Sheep and lambs	179	4 799	219	4 764	119	4 016	116	3 253
Ewes 1 year old or older	149	3 446	(NA)	(NA)	99	2 982	99	2 036
Goats	683	8 483	(NA)	(NA)	259	6 238	102	1 952
Horses and ponies	11 495	39 692	8 125	24 945	7 232	27 037	4 129	15 485
Sales:								
Hogs and pigs	6 667	817 427	4 860	543 325	4 280	774 285	3 337	508 392
(X) \$1,000	(X) 51 732	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) 49 643	(X) (NA)	(X) 24 022	(X) 24 022
Feeder pigs	3 227	399 147	2 451	291 190	2 347	378 426	1 590	269 428
(X) \$1,000	(X) 15 838	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) 15 149	(X) (NA)	(X) 5 761	(X) 5 761
Sheep and lambs	125	5 599	141	2 865	94	2 229	84	2 047
Sheep and lambs shorn	113	4 210	(NA)	(NA)	83	3 679	75	2 413
Pounds of wool	(X) 27 966	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) 24 184	(X) (NA)	(X) 17 418	(X) 17 418
Sheep, lambs, and wool	137	180	(NA)	(NA)	99	110	92	62
(X) \$1,000	(X) 2 972	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) 2 217	(X) (NA)	(X) 40	(X) 752
Goats	253	2 972	(NA)	(NA)	122	2 217	40	752
(X) \$1,000	(X) 102	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) 77	(X) (NA)	(X) 12	(X) 12
Horses and ponies	1 917	5 392	953	2 828	1 266	4 060	602	2 147
(X) \$1,000	(X) 4 316	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) 3 794	(X) (NA)	(X) 1 378	(X) 1 378
<b>POULTRY</b>								
Inventory:								
Any poultry	12 572	(X)	9 869	(X)	7 891	(X)	6 437	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	8 633	23 091 478	6 601	19 160 812	4 360	22 950 285	3 248	19 072 184
Hens and pullets of laying age	8 345	18 895 941	6 301	15 870 873	4 170	18 779 067	3 090	15 792 630
Pullets 3 months old or older	1 851	4 195 537	(NA)	(NA)	921	4 171 218	233	2 791 087
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	578	4 381 015	(NA)	(NA)	446	4 371 344	213	3 620 136
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	4 252	97 557 332	3 496	88 815 077	3 391	97 526 009	3 200	88 775 717
Turkeys	832	3 043 732	(NA)	(NA)	395	3 041 891	147	1 983 488
Turkeys for slaughter	477	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	227	(D)	106	1 948 395
Turkey hens kept for breeding	526	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	246	(D)	58	35 093
Other poultry	2 581	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 084	(X)	214	(X)
Sales:								
Any poultry	6 614	(X)	6 050	(X)	6 007	(X)	5 767	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1 836	29 391 343	1 542	25 756 183	1 537	29 348 960	1 286	25 731 013
Hens and pullets of laying age	1 461	17 110 870	1 248	14 522 825	1 166	17 081 957	1 007	14 498 681
Pullets 3 months old or older	518	12 280 473	(NA)	(NA)	431	12 267 003	304	10 754 825
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	83	2 296 438	(NA)	(NA)	60	2 296 244	39	1 825 285
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	4 255	518 507 668	4 352	437 192 605	4 144	518 379 244	4 313	437 078 582
Turkeys	284	10 348 341	(NA)	(NA)	206	10 347 630	215	8 112 923
Turkeys for slaughter	247	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	194	(D)	210	8 049 968
Turkey hens kept for breeding	42	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	13	(D)	9	62 955
Other poultry	252	(X)	(NA)	(X)	85	(X)	63	(X)
Poultry and poultry products	7 048	924 118	6 554	635 778	6 141	923 572	5 969	635 530
(X) \$1,000	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)	(X) (NA)

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

	All farms						Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more					
	Harvested			Irrigated			Harvested			Irrigated		
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	
Corn for all purposes	1978	1 333	30 765	(X)	116	6 217	921	27 314	(X)	92	6 144	
	1974	2 004	29 183	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1 169	23 452	(X)	73	2 330	
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978	1 177	22 623	1 351 741	(NA)	99	4 629	786	20 144	1 270	926	
	1974	1 717	19 014	745 315	(NA)	(NA)	1 958	14 379	627	882	75	
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978	193	(D)	83 506	(NA)	22	1 588	165	(D)	77	995	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	183	8 028	71	224	21	
For fodder, hogged or grazed	1978	6	(D)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	4	(D)	(X)	24	1 280	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	47	1 045	(X)	1	(D)	
Sorghums for all purposes	1978	2 586	188 680	(X)	95	6 890	2 388	183 662	(X)	93	(D)	
	1974	2 361	110 447	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	2 000	105 356	(X)	64	3 584	
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978	2 261	175 505	10 203 188	88	5 868	2 105	171 251	10 071	902	86	
	1974	1 710	87 458	3 686 887	(NA)	(NA)	1 553	84 590	3 615	490	48	
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978	341	12 474	123 928	6	(D)	302	11 747	120	268	6	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	364	15 457	177	009	16	
Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)	1978	28	433	1 419	(NA)	(NA)	22	(D)	1	318	-	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	168	4 163	10	768	3	
Hogged or grazed	1978	12	268	(X)	1	(D)	11	(D)	(X)	1	(D)	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	50	1 146	(X)	1	(D)	
Wheat for grain (bushels)	1978	2 726	244 567	8 819 519	33	3 146	2 650	243 072	8 760	163	32	
	1974	3 169	294 665	7 801 337	(NA)	(NA)	3 066	293 000	7 771	285	12	
Oats for grain (bushels)	1978	545	32 282	2 253 338	42	3 857	500	31 501	2 224	682	41	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	567	33 072	2 029	530	18	
Barley for grain (bushels)	1978	15	680	26 870	1	(D)	10	513	21	967	1	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6	257	9	275	1	
Rye for grain (bushels)	1978	8	421	22 477	2	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22	1 212	28	189	1	
Other small grains for grain	1978	4 733	1 079 465	(X)	4 732	1 079 463	4 715	1 077 775	(X)	4 714	1 077 773	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3 473	698 524	(X)	3 452	697 885	
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1978	13 998	4 597 397	103 781 224	2 200	494 425	12 983	4 571 402	103 391	578	2 180	
	1974	13 890	3 805 841	76 365 435	(NA)	(NA)	12 990	3 790 462	76 100	070	683	
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1978	84	3 330	6 123 580	10	547	65	3 227	5 859	327	8	
	1974	181	3 042	5 463 643	(NA)	(NA)	82	2 836	5 264	401	2	
Cotton (bales)	1978	4 132	756 173	649 096	466	80 755	3 992	753 567	647	305	460	
	1974	7 585	1 114 688	852 309	(NA)	(NA)	7 102	1 108 098	848	010	584	
Tobacco (pounds)	1978	4	7	8 300	-	-	4	7	8 300	-	-	
	1974	5	3	3 786	(NA)	(NA)	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1978	456	526	33 247	31	(D)	256	225	21	336	17	
	1974	1 026	973	83 220	(NA)	(NA)	496	761	64	551	18	
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1978	175	668	94 750	23	(D)	117	621	89	245	12	
	1974	481	919	116 123	(NA)	(NA)	245	817	105	202	13	
Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)	1978	25 391	909 625	1 405 780	246	7 437	18 520	776 666	1 261	651	213	
	1974	20 775	717 557	1 224 376	(NA)	(NA)	12 718	567 501	1 021	800	105	
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1978	1 260	42 241	105 517	22	676	979	38 364	100	039	20	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 045	44 405	103	856	16	
Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)	1978	18 735	638 851	1 031 431	200	6 017	14 217	555 736	932	727	173	
Field seed crops	1978	304	17 883	(X)	24	1 569	274	17 326	(X)	24	1 569	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	452	17 934	(X)	5	257	
Alfalfa seed (pounds)	1978	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	
Red clover seed (pounds)	1978	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17	266	57	340	-	
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	1978	1 279	12 580	(X)	474	4 644	881	11 300	(X)	394	4 226	
	1974	1 220	12 635	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	775	11 726	(X)	230	4 565	
Sweet corn	1978	190	412	(X)	47	182	116	304	(X)	30	127	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	88	322	(X)	12	83	
Tomatoes	1978	560	1 882	(X)	371	1 565	430	1 799	(X)	320	1 521	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	354	1 362	(X)	186	911	
Green peas excluding cowpeas	1978	182	824	(X)	23	184	83	547	(X)	15	(D)	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	82	592	(X)	9	220	
Land in orchards	1978	1 920	19 415	(X)	181	1 429	1 276	16 714	(X)	96	982	
	1974	951	18 160	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	531	17 008	(X)	17	653	
Apples (pounds)	1978	842	2 346	10 114 850	(NA)	(NA)	432	1 887	9 860	501	(NA)	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	119	1 890	9 673	316	(NA)	
Peaches (pounds)	1978	1 249	4 796	18 829 857	(NA)	(NA)	791	4 133	18 324	070	(NA)	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	194	4 468	13 981	994	(NA)	
Grapes (pounds) (see text)	1978	541	2 767	14 807 399	(NA)	(NA)	279	2 534	14 608	399	(NA)	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	136	2 809	14 244	000	(NA)	
Berries	1978	355	621	(X)	111	393	197	513	(X)	72	337	
	1974	219	533	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	108	409	(X)	20	136	
Strawberries (pounds)	1978	235	429	1 525 497	74	259	154	368	1 367	059	44	
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96	304	811	922	18	
Nursery and greenhouse products	1978	437	1 780	(X)	101	860	342	1 733	(X)	89	834	
	1974	76	752	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	29	697	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	