

**Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974**

|   | All farms |           |         |           | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |           |         |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|   | 1978      |           | 1974    |           | 1978                                |           | 1974    |           |
|   | Farms     | Acres     | Farms   | Acres     | Farms                               | Acres     | Farms   | Acres     |
| Farms   | 768       | 692 556   | 706     | 771 157   | 519                                 | 639 400   | 491     | 727 112   |
| Average size of farm  | (X)       | 902       | (X)     | 1 092     | (X)                                 | 1 232     | (X)     | 1 481     |
| Approximate land area   | (X)       | 2 295 040 | (X)     | 2 295 040 | (X)                                 | 2 295 040 | (X)     | 2 295 040 |
| Proportion in farms   | (X)       | 30.2      | (X)     | 33.6      | (X)                                 | 27.9      | (X)     | 31.7      |
| Value of land and buildings: <sup>1</sup>   |           |           |         |           |                                     |           |         |           |
| Average per farm  | 343 594   | (X)       | 263 350 | (X)       | 424 128                             | (X)       | 332 161 | (X)       |
| Average per acre  | (X)       | 381       | (X)     | 241       | (X)                                 | 346       | (X)     | 224       |
| Land in farms according to use:   |           |           |         |           |                                     |           |         |           |
| Total cropland  | 613       | 66 482    | 551     | 56 704    | 417                                 | 57 911    | 378     | 46 187    |
| Harvested cropland  | 438       | 15 850    | 407     | 17 148    | 309                                 | 14 786    | 315     | 16 248    |
| By acres harvested:   |           |           |         |           |                                     |           |         |           |
| 1 to 9 acres  | 134       | 498       | 94      | (NA)      | 48                                  | 209       | 39      | (NA)      |
| 10 to 19 acres  | 81        | 1 041     | 64      | (NA)      | 52                                  | 682       | 41      | (NA)      |
| 20 to 29 acres  | 67        | 1 454     | 75      | (NA)      | 59                                  | 1 272     | 66      | (NA)      |
| 30 to 49 acres  | 68        | 2 508     | 85      | (NA)      | 63                                  | 2 334     | 81      | (NA)      |
| 50 to 99 acres  | 56        | (D)       | 53      | (NA)      | 55                                  | (D)       | 52      | (NA)      |
| 100 to 199 acres  | 27        | 3 523     | 26      | (NA)      | 27                                  | 3 523     | 26      | (NA)      |
| 200 to 499 acres  | 4         | 1 141     | 9       | (NA)      | 4                                   | 1 141     | 9       | (NA)      |
| 500 to 999 acres  | -         | -         | -       | (NA)      | -                                   | -         | -       | (NA)      |
| 1,000 acres or more   | 1         | (D)       | 1       | (NA)      | 1                                   | (D)       | 1       | (NA)      |
| Cropland used only for pasture  | 434       | 47 883    | 404     | 38 448    | 307                                 | 41 065    | 275     | 29 520    |
| Other cropland  | 62        | 2 749     | 31      | 1 108     | 33                                  | 2 060     | 18      | 419       |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 17        | 885       | (NA)    | (NA)      | 10                                  | 824       | 5       | 115       |
| Cropland on which all crops failed  | 6         | (D)       | (NA)    | (NA)      | 1                                   | (D)       | -       | -         |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow  | 8         | (D)       | (NA)    | (NA)      | 7                                   | (D)       | 3       | 142       |
| Cropland idle   | 37        | 1 206     | (NA)    | (NA)      | 18                                  | 603       | 11      | 162       |
| Total woodland  | 294       | 227 548   | 265     | 262 995   | 192                                 | 206 655   | 196     | 247 163   |
| Woodland pastured   | 174       | 139 416   | (NA)    | (NA)      | 122                                 | 130 238   | 126     | 165 156   |
| Woodland not pastured   | 193       | 88 132    | (NA)    | (NA)      | 121                                 | 76 417    | 125     | 82 007    |
| Other land  | 501       | 398 526   | 473     | 451 458   | 358                                 | 374 834   | 349     | 433 762   |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured                      | 222       | 380 934   | (NA)    | (NA)      | 178                                 | 362 101   | 204     | 422 148   |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc  | 396       | 17 592    | (NA)    | (NA)      | 280                                 | 12 733    | 260     | 11 614    |
| Pastureland, all types  | 642       | 568 233   | (NA)    | (NA)      | 464                                 | 533 404   | (NA)    | 616 824   |
| Irrigated land  | 314       | 21 221    | 279     | 16 317    | 234                                 | 20 129    | 222     | 15 708    |
| Harvested cropland irrigated  | 217       | 6 535     | (NA)    | (NA)      | 154                                 | (D)       | 177     | (D)       |
| Pastureland irrigated   | 182       | 14 660    | (NA)    | (NA)      | 154                                 | 14 032    | (NA)    | 8 614     |
| Other land irrigated  | 7         | 26        | (NA)    | (NA)      | 2                                   | (D)       | 1       | (D)       |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978                                       | 1         | (D)       | (X)     | (X)       | 1                                   | (D)       | (X)     | (X)       |

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974**

|  | All farms |                 |       |                 | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                 |       |                 |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
|  | 1978      |                 | 1974  |                 | 1978                                |                 | 1974  |                 |
|  | Farms     | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold <sup>1</sup>    | 768       | 30 924          | 706   | 20 085          | 519                                 | 30 570          | 491   | 19 828          |
| Average per farm   | (X)       | 40 266          | (X)   | 28 449          | (X)                                 | 58 902          | (X)   | 40 383          |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: <sup>1</sup> |           |                 |       |                 |                                     |                 |       |                 |
| \$100,000 or more  | 88        | 19 293          | 48    | (NA)            | 88                                  | 19 293          | 48    | (NA)            |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999                                       | 107       | 6 931           | 99    | (NA)            | 107                                 | 6 931           | 99    | (NA)            |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999                                       | 78        | 2 263           | 109   | (NA)            | 78                                  | 2 263           | 109   | (NA)            |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999                                       | 92        | 1 280           | 59    | (NA)            | 92                                  | 1 280           | 59    | (NA)            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 79        | 542             | 70    | (NA)            | 79                                  | 542             | 70    | (NA)            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 75        | 261             | 76    | (NA)            | 75                                  | 261             | 76    | (NA)            |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text)                               | 248       | (D)             | 243   | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | 30    | (NA)            |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499   | 37        | 82              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999   | 60        | 105             | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499   | 73        | 90              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Less than \$1,000  | 78        | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Abnormal farms (see text)                                  | 1         | (D)             | 2     | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Crops  | 157       | 3 340           | 123   | 2 674           | 100                                 | 3 274           | (NA)  | 2 641           |
| Grains   | 3         | (D)             | (NA)  | (D)             | 1                                   | (D)             | -     | -               |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                         | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                      | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                         | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Tobacco  | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage                       | 86        | 256             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 60                                  | 227             | 49    | 329             |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons                         | 35        | 265             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 22                                  | 258             | 15    | 117             |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries                                  | 36        | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 16                                  | (D)             | 9     | (D)             |
| Nursery and greenhouse products                            | 22        | 2 091           | 9     | 977             | 13                                  | 2 080           | 7     | (D)             |
| Other crops  | 5         | 637             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 5                                   | 637             | 13    | 1 197           |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products                     | 687       | 27 584          | 634   | 15 521          | 487                                 | 27 296          | 449   | 15 309          |
| Poultry and poultry products                               | 44        | 37              | 53    | 121             | 20                                  | (D)             | 33    | 117             |
| Dairy products   | 181       | 15 742          | (NA)  | (NA)            | 177                                 | 15 739          | 176   | 8 803           |
| Cattle and calves  | 613       | 10 217          | (NA)  | (NA)            | 454                                 | 9 997           | 419   | 5 068           |
| Hogs and pigs  | 50        | 40              | (NA)  | (NA)            | 28                                  | (D)             | 16    | 12              |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                                     | 122       | 1 443           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 82                                  | 1 414           | 96    | 1 238           |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text)          | 61        | 106             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 35                                  | 87              | 55    | 71              |

<sup>1</sup>1974 data include sales of forest products.

**Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974**

|                      | Farms |      | 1978           |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |
|----------------------|-------|------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                      | 1978  | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland |                |                    | Farms with irrigated land |                |                    |                |
|                      |       |      |                | Farms                         | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms                     | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms            | 768   | 706  | 692 556        | 438                           | 250 060        | 15 850             | 314                       | 231 639        | 10 986             | 21 221         |
| Farms with —         |       |      |                |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |
| 1 to 9 acres         | 81    | 59   | 326            | 35                            | 148            | 100                | 28                        | 140            | 72                 | 99             |
| 10 to 49 acres       | 182   | 181  | 4 688          | 111                           | 2 841          | 1 199              | 73                        | 1 860          | 626                | 980            |
| 50 to 69 acres       | 48    | 36   | 2 773          | 34                            | 1 987          | 646                | 16                        | 915            | 343                | 572            |
| 70 to 99 acres       | 58    | 61   | 4 713          | 42                            | 3 451          | 996                | 31                        | 2 581          | 620                | 1 469          |
| 100 to 139 acres     | 61    | 55   | 7 080          | 36                            | 4 144          | 1 304              | 34                        | 3 808          | 875                | 2 412          |
| 140 to 179 acres     | 58    | 44   | 9 053          | 39                            | 6 084          | 1 638              | 34                        | 5 272          | 1 162              | 2 635          |
| 180 to 219 acres     | 37    | 21   | 7 182          | 22                            | 4 284          | 1 064              | 19                        | 3 685          | 699                | 1 706          |
| 220 to 259 acres     | 20    | 19   | 4 720          | 12                            | 2 898          | 714                | 11                        | 2 618          | 584                | 908            |
| 260 to 499 acres     | 74    | 70   | 26 445         | 53                            | 18 837         | 3 408              | 31                        | 11 069         | 2 116              | 3 527          |
| 500 to 999 acres     | 38    | 42   | 25 618         | 17                            | 11 412         | 736                | 9                         | 5 745          | 502                | 1 792          |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 38    | 39   | 52 969         | 12                            | 16 363         | 820                | 10                        | 15 183         | 721                | 3 351          |
| 2,000 acres or more  | 73    | 79   | 546 989        | 25                            | 177 611        | 3 225              | 18                        | 178 763        | 2 666              | 1 770          |

**Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974**

|   | All farms |         |       |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |       |         |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|   | 1978      |         | 1974  |         | 1978                                |         | 1974  |         |
|   | Farms     | Acres   | Farms | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms | Acres   |
| Land in farms   | 768       | 692 556 | 706   | 771 157 | 519                                 | 639 400 | 491   | 727 112 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 438       | 15 850  | 407   | 17 148  | 309                                 | 14 786  | 315   | 16 248  |
| Tenure of operator:                                     |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Full owners   | 457       | 297 939 | 385   | 258 396 | 263                                 | 263 717 | 218   | 221 913 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 244       | 4 638   | (NA)  | 4 357   | 140                                 | 3 852   | (NA)  | 3 715   |
| Part owners   | 191       | 269 803 | 186   | 377 645 | 164                                 | 265 930 | 161   | 372 406 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 122       | 6 298   | (NA)  | 6 469   | 106                                 | 6 164   | (NA)  | 6 309   |
| Tenants   | 120       | 124 814 | 135   | 135 116 | 92                                  | 109 753 | 112   | 132 793 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 72        | 4 914   | (NA)  | 6 322   | 63                                  | 4 770   | (NA)  | 6 224   |
| Type of organization:                                   |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Individual or family                                    | 669       | 445 287 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 439                                 | 407 194 | 447   | 526 654 |
| Partnership   | 76        | 132 611 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 60                                  | 130 923 | 35    | 106 747 |
| Corporation   | 19        | 81 020  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 18                                  | (D)     | 8     | (D)     |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 4         | 33 638  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | 1     | (D)     |

  

|                                    | All farms |      | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |      |  | All farms |      | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |      |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|--|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
|                                    | 1978      | 1974 | 1978                                | 1974 |  | 1978      | 1974 | 1978                                | 1974 |
| Operators by principal occupation: |           |      |                                     |      | Operators by place of residence:           |           |      |                                     |      |
| Farming                            | 395       | 402  | 330                                 | 345  | On farm operated                           | 559       | 494  | 379                                 | 354  |
| Other                              | 373       | 293  | 189                                 | 137  | Not on farm operated                       | 134       | 96   | 95                                  | 63   |
| Operators by age group:            |           |      |                                     |      | Not reported                               | 75        | 105  | 45                                  | 65   |
| Under 25 years                     | 12        | 13   | 10                                  | 8    | Operators reporting days of work off farm: |           |      |                                     |      |
| 25 to 34 years                     | 89        | 65   | 57                                  | 38   | None                                       | 325       | 271  | 268                                 | 223  |
| 35 to 44 years                     | 153       | 103  | 95                                  | 72   | 1 to 49 days                               | 45        | 30   | 25                                  | 22   |
| 45 to 54 years                     | 187       | 171  | 133                                 | 126  | 50 to 99 days                              | 26        | 13   | 16                                  | 10   |
| 55 to 64 years                     | 173       | 209  | 120                                 | 150  | 100 to 149 days                            | 36        | 25   | 23                                  | 9    |
| 65 years and over                  | 154       | 134  | 104                                 | 88   | 150 to 199 days                            | 49        | 49   | 28                                  | 39   |
| Average age                        | 51.7      | 52.8 | 51.8                                | 52.9 | 200 days or more                           | 245       | 188  | 124                                 | 75   |

<sup>1</sup>Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

**Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

|   | All farms |                    |       |                    | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                    |       |                    |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
|   | 1978      |                    | 1974  |                    | 1978                                |                    | 1974  |                    |
|   | Farms     | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                                 | 429       | 4 648              | 334   | 1 827              | 304                                 | 4 573              | 241   | 1 763              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                                  | 634       | 5 067              | 606   | 4 908              | 448                                 | 4 957              | 442   | 4 782              |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                                | 263       | 3 005              | 447   | 3 464              | 214                                 | 2 989              | 372   | 3 421              |
| Animal health costs   | 569       | 324                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 411                                 | 296                | 337   | 242                |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees                                 | 185       | 206                | 163   | 312                | 132                                 | 203                | 106   | 306                |
| Commercial fertilizer   | 295       | 402                | 271   | 327                | 214                                 | 366                | 212   | 318                |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime                     | 173       | 122                | 97    | 50                 | 117                                 | 108                | 68    | 49                 |
| Hired farm labor  | 328       | 2 230              | 310   | 1 809              | 290                                 | 2 213              | 262   | 1 786              |
| Contract labor  | 57        | 81                 | 50    | 115                | 56                                  | (D)                | 45    | 114                |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 200       | 155                | 196   | 188                | 138                                 | 133                | 140   | 173                |
| Energy and petroleum products                                   | 762       | 1 481              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 519                                 | 1 423              | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Petroleum products  | 762       | 878                | 674   | 654                | 519                                 | 831                | 482   | 613                |
| Gasoline  | 749       | 610                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 514                                 | 570                | 478   | 444                |
| Diesel fuel   | 265       | 137                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 247                                 | 134                | 195   | 107                |
| LP gas, butane, and propane                                     | 44        | 18                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 39                                  | 17                 | 41    | 9                  |
| Fuel oil  | 51        | 10                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 46                                  | 10                 |       |                    |
| Natural gas   | 3         | 50                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 3                                   | 50                 | 482   | 54                 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease                                 | 762       | 53                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 519                                 | 49                 |       |                    |
| Electricity   | 478       | 599                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 404                                 | 589                | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.                                    | 17        | 4                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | 13                                  | 3                  | (NA)  | (NA)               |



Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

|  | All farms |         |        |        | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |        |         |        |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|  | 1978      |         | 1974   |        | 1978                                |         | 1974   |         |        |
|  | Farms     | Number  | Farms  | Number | Farms                               | Number  | Farms  | Number  |        |
| <b>LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY</b>                 |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| <b>Inventory:</b>                            |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Any livestock or poultry                     | 691       | (X)     | 637    | (X)    | 480                                 | (X)     | 443    | (X)     |        |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                   | 664       | (X)     | 607    | (X)    | 468                                 | (X)     | 426    | (X)     |        |
| <b>Sales:</b>                                |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products  | \$1,000   | 687     | 27 584 | 634    | 15 521                              | 487     | 27 296 | 449     | 15 309 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                   | \$1,000   | 659     | 11 700 | 605    | (NA)                                | 477     | (D)    | 435     | 6 318  |
| <b>CATTLE AND CALVES</b>                     |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| <b>Inventory:</b>                            |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Cattle and calves                            | 625       | 66 924  | 588    | 63 478 | 446                                 | 63 889  | 414    | 60 121  |        |
| Cows and heifers that had calved             | 546       | 36 545  | 520    | 36 091 | 408                                 | 35 353  | 388    | 34 560  |        |
| Beef cows                                    | 386       | 21 818  | 368    | 24 118 | 261                                 | 20 667  | 250    | 22 680  |        |
| Milk cows                                    | 218       | 14 727  | 230    | 11 973 | 193                                 | 14 686  | 198    | 11 880  |        |
| Heifers and heifer calves                    | 501       | 17 748  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 373                                 | 16 758  | 329    | 13 463  |        |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves  | 497       | 12 631  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 352                                 | 11 778  | 321    | 12 098  |        |
| <b>Sales:</b>                                |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Cattle and calves                            | 613       | 35 527  | 578    | 30 522 | 454                                 | 34 384  | 419    | 29 347  |        |
|  | (X)       | 10 217  | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 9 997   | (X)    | 5 068   |        |
| Calves                                       | 378       | 12 056  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 294                                 | 11 372  | 257    | 11 724  |        |
|  | (X)       | 2 001   | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 1 928   | (X)    | 1 108   |        |
| Cattle                                       | 522       | 23 471  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 391                                 | 23 012  | 374    | 17 623  |        |
|  | (X)       | 8 217   | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 8 069   | (X)    | 3 961   |        |
| Fattened cattle                              | 35        | 477     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 19                                  | 437     | 13     | 141     |        |
|  | (X)       | 318     | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 304     | (X)    | 42      |        |
| Dairy products                               | 181       | 15 742  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 177                                 | 15 739  | 176    | 8 803   |        |
|  | (X)       |         | (NA)   | (NA)   |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| <b>HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES</b>        |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| <b>Inventory:</b>                            |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 69        | 723     | 52     | 377    | 36                                  | 525     | 22     | 143     |        |
| Used or to be used for breeding              | 31        | 163     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 15                                  | 137     | 5      | 19      |        |
| Other hogs and pigs                          | 59        | 560     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 33                                  | 388     | 21     | 124     |        |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—            |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30         | 31        | 165     | 16     | 72     | 15                                  | 135     | 6      | 25      |        |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31          | 29        | 79      | 15     | 40     | 15                                  | 61      | 6      | 14      |        |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                           | 21        | 86      | 12     | 32     | 13                                  | 74      | 3      | 11      |        |
| Sheep and lambs                              | 121       | 28 374  | 123    | 37 248 | 81                                  | 27 450  | 96     | 36 786  |        |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                     | 110       | 21 015  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 78                                  | 20 362  | 91     | 27 310  |        |
| Goats  | 14        | 66      | (NA)   | (NA)   | 4                                   | 15      | 4      | 30      |        |
| Horses and ponies                            | 219       | 1 040   | 179    | 885    | 151                                 | 713     | 115    | 616     |        |
| <b>Sales:</b>                                |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 50        | 777     | 35     | 557    | 28                                  | 545     | 16     | 261     |        |
|  | (X)       | 40      | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | (D)     | (X)    | 12      |        |
| Feeder pigs                                  | 16        | 403     | 12     | 350    | 9                                   | 292     | 4      | 165     |        |
|  | (X)       | 11      | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 9       | (X)    | 5       |        |
| Sheep and lambs                              | 119       | 25 635  | 113    | 34 586 | 81                                  | 25 139  | 92     | 34 231  |        |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                        | 112       | 38 257  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 79                                  | 37 354  | 75     | 43 480  |        |
| Pounds of wool                               | (X)       | 268 142 | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 262 187 | (X)    | 327 484 |        |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                       | 122       | 1 443   | (NA)   | (NA)   | 82                                  | 1 414   | 96     | 1 238   |        |
| Goats  | 6         | 55      | (NA)   | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)     | 4      | 33      |        |
|  | (X)       | 1       | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | (D)     | (X)    | 1       |        |
| Horses and ponies                            | 50        | 135     | 34     | 80     | 32                                  | 98      | 24     | 42      |        |
|  | (X)       | 62      | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 45      | (X)    | 16      |        |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                               |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| <b>Inventory:</b>                            |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Any poultry                                  | 129       | (X)     | 120    | (X)    | 70                                  | (X)     | 71     | (X)     |        |
| Chickens 3 months old or older               | 120       | 6 207   | 117    | 14 336 | 66                                  | 5 244   | 68     | 13 224  |        |
| Hens and pullets of laying age               | 119       | 5 912   | 117    | 12 867 | 65                                  | 5 047   | 68     | 11 906  |        |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                | 22        | 295     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 11                                  | 197     | 3      | 60      |        |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 6         | 81      | (NA)   | (NA)   | 3                                   | 34      | 1      | (D)     |        |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens        | 8         | 40      | (NA)   | 4      | 5                                   | 23      | 3      | (D)     |        |
| Turkeys                                      | 16        | 82      | (NA)   | (NA)   | 5                                   | 13      | 4      | 18      |        |
| Turkeys for slaughter                        | 14        | 61      | (NA)   | (NA)   | 5                                   | (D)     | 3      | 8       |        |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                | 6         | 21      | (NA)   | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)     | 3      | 10      |        |
| Other poultry                                | 47        | (X)     | (NA)   | (X)    | 20                                  | (X)     | 10     | (X)     |        |
| <b>Sales:</b>                                |           |         |        |        |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Any poultry                                  | 37        | (X)     | 32     | (X)    | 17                                  | (X)     | 24     | (X)     |        |
| Chickens 3 months old or older               | 21        | 2 807   | 27     | 4 481  | 9                                   | 2 167   | 21     | 4 327   |        |
| Hens and pullets of laying age               | 20        | (D)     | 25     | 4 406  | 9                                   | (D)     | 21     | (D)     |        |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                | 3         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)     | 1      | (D)     |        |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 3         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)     | 1      | (D)     |        |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens        | 1         | (D)     | 18     | 492    | 1                                   | (D)     | 16     | (D)     |        |
| Turkeys                                      | —         | —       | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —       | 1      | (D)     |        |
| Turkeys for slaughter                        | —         | —       | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —       | —      | (D)     |        |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                | —         | —       | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —       | —      | —       |        |
| Other poultry                                | 16        | (X)     | (NA)   | (X)    | 7                                   | (X)     | 2      | (X)     |        |
| Poultry and poultry products                 | 44        | 37      | 53     | 121    | 20                                  | (D)     | 33     | 117     |        |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

|  | All forms |       |          |           |       |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |        |          |           |       |       |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|
|  | Harvested |       |          | Irrigated |       |       | Harvested                           |        |          | Irrigated |       |       |
|  | Farms     | Acres | Quantity | Farms     | Acres |       | Farms                               | Acres  | Quantity | Farms     | Acres |       |
| Corn for all purposes                        | 1978      | 27    | 348      | (X)       | 15    | 174   | 25                                  | (D)    | (X)      | 14        | (D)   | (D)   |
|  | 1974      | 18    | 179      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  | 14                                  | 171    | (X)      | 9         | (X)   | 75    |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      | 4     | 12       | 968       | 2     | (D)   | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)      | 1         | (D)   | (D)   |
|  | 1974      | 3     | 7        | 290       | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | 24    | 336      | 7 424     | 14    | (D)   | 24                                  | 336    | 7 424    | 14        | (D)   | 169   |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  | 13                                  | (D)    | 3 328    | 9         | (NA)  | 75    |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed                 | 1978      |       |          | (X)       |       |       |                                     |        | (X)      |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  | 1                                   | (D)    | (X)      |           |       |       |
| Sorghums for all purposes                    | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (X)       |       |       | 1                                   | (D)    | (X)      |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        | (X)      |           |       |       |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      |       |          |           | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (D)       |       |       | 1                                   | (D)    | (D)      |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)        | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Hogged or grazed                             | 1978      |       |          | (X)       |       |       |                                     |        | (X)      |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        | (X)      |           |       |       |
| Wheat for grain (bushels)                    | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      |       |          |           | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Oats for grain (bushels)                     | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (D)       | 1     | (D)   | 1                                   | (D)    | (D)      | 1         | (D)   | (D)   |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Barley for grain (bushels)                   | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  | 1                                   | (D)    | (D)      | 1         | (D)   | (D)   |
| Rye for grain (bushels)                      | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Other small grains for grain                 | 1978      |       |          | (X)       |       |       |                                     |        | (X)      |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        | (X)      |           |       |       |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels)                 | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      |       |          |           | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds)                    | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      |       |          |           | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Cotton (bales)                               | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      |       |          |           | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Tobacco (pounds)                             | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      |       |          |           | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight)               | 1978      | 6     | 555      | 187 280   | 6     | 555   | 5                                   | (D)    | (D)      | 5         | (D)   | (D)   |
|  | 1974      | 18    | 1 298    | 294 548   | (NA)  | (NA)  | 15                                  | 1 293  | 294 313  | 15        | 1 293 | 1 293 |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels)                      | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      |       |          |           | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)             | 1978      | 357   | 14 638   | 39 791    | 151   | 5 602 | 274                                 | 13 819 | 38 066   | 122       | 5 310 | 5 310 |
|  | 1974      | 348   | 15 356   | 42 054    | (NA)  | (NA)  | 283                                 | 14 580 | 40 618   | 141       | 5 435 | 5 435 |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)                      | 1978      | 51    | 1 274    | 4 103     | 28    | 660   | 36                                  | 1 149  | 3 781    | 18        | 591   | 591   |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  | 50                                  | 1 102  | 4 135    | 35        | 795   | 795   |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)    | 1978      | 240   | 8 448    | 24 470    | 110   | 3 772 | 206                                 | 8 065  | 23 609   | 97        | 3 591 | 3 591 |
| Field seed crops                             | 1978      |       |          | (X)       |       |       |                                     |        | (X)      |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        | (X)      |           |       |       |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds)                        | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Red clover seed (pounds)                     | 1978      |       |          |           |       |       |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978      | 35    | 194      | (X)       | 35    | 194   | 22                                  | 181    | (X)      | 22        | 181   | 181   |
|  | 1974      | 29    | 138      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  | 19                                  | 124    | (X)      | 18        | 120   | 120   |
| Sweet corn                                   | 1978      | 17    | 62       | (X)       | 17    | 62    | 11                                  | 58     | (X)      | 11        | 58    | 58    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  | 16                                  | 59     | (X)      | 15        | 58    | 58    |
| Tomatoes                                     | 1978      | 13    | 34       | (X)       | 13    | 34    | 8                                   | 33     | (X)      | 8         | 33    | 33    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  | 13                                  | 22     | (X)      | 13        | 22    | 22    |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas                 | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | 1     | (D)   | 1                                   | (D)    | (X)      | 1         | (D)   | (D)   |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  | 1                                   | (D)    | (X)      | 1         | (D)   | (D)   |
| Land in orchards                             | 1978      | 67    | 336      | (X)       | 36    | 174   | 22                                  | 118    | (X)      | 11        | 33    | 33    |
|  | 1974      | 51    | 235      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  | 15                                  | 137    | (X)      | 3         | 25    | 25    |
| Apples (pounds)                              | 1978      | 54    | 183      | 291 160   | (NA)  | (NA)  | 18                                  | 65     | 210 770  | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 52     | 207 360  | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Peaches (pounds)                             | 1978      | 16    | 13       | 17 990    | (NA)  | (NA)  | 5                                   | 5      | (D)      | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  | (NA)                                | (NA)   | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text)                   | 1978      | 18    | 47       | 243 839   | (NA)  | (NA)  | 5                                   | 32     | 233 173  | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  | 6                                   | 71     | (D)      | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Berries                                      | 1978      | 10    | 4        | (X)       | 10    | 4     | 1                                   | (D)    | (X)      | 1         | (D)   | (D)   |
|  | 1974      | 4     | 1        | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  | 1                                   | (D)    | (X)      | 1         | (D)   | (D)   |
| Strawberries (pounds)                        | 1978      | 7     | 2        | 32 723    | 7     | 2     | 1                                   | (D)    | (D)      | 1         | (D)   | (D)   |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |                                     |        |          |           |       |       |
| Nursery and greenhouse products              | 1978      | 22    | 288      | (X)       | 9     | 185   | 13                                  | 286    | (X)      | 8         | (D)   | (D)   |
|  | 1974      | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  | 1                                   | (D)    | (X)      | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |