

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 475 | 1 606 644 | 444 | 1 614 592 | 442 | 1 545 578 | 420 | 1 594 988 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 3 382 | (X) | 3 636 | (X) | 3 497 | (X) | 3 798 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 1 659 520 | (X) | 1 659 520 | (X) | 1 659 520 | (X) | 1 659 520 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 96.8 | (X) | 97.3 | (X) | 93.1 | (X) | 96.1 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 511 994 | (X) | 297 626 | (X) | 540 674 | (X) | 311 026 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 145 | (X) | 82 | (X) | 147 | (X) | 82 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 370 | 381 100 | 350 | 362 799 | 346 | (D) | 343 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland | 332 | (D) | 330 | 185 486 | 315 | (D) | 325 | 185 319 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | - | - | 3 | (NA) | - | - | 1 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 2 | (D) | 2 | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 9 | (D) | 5 | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 5 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 13 | 484 | 7 | (NA) | 9 | 334 | 6 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 37 | 2 647 | 32 | (NA) | 28 | 1 999 | 30 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 47 | 6 637 | 37 | (NA) | 47 | 6 637 | 37 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 107 | 34 748 | 114 | (NA) | 106 | (D) | 114 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 72 | 50 481 | 73 | (NA) | 71 | (D) | 73 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 45 | 72 246 | 57 | (NA) | 45 | 72 246 | 57 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 103 | (D) | 79 | 24 900 | 102 | (D) | 75 | (D) |
| Other cropland | 283 | 193 805 | 257 | 152 413 | 264 | 191 458 | 256 | (D) |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 70 | 7 380 | (NA) | (NA) | 67 | 7 348 | 12 | (D) |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 77 | 19 724 | (NA) | (NA) | 66 | 18 623 | 33 | 6 328 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 247 | 156 083 | (NA) | (NA) | 233 | 155 004 | 234 | 136 093 |
| Cropland idle | 59 | 10 618 | (NA) | (NA) | 55 | 10 483 | 37 | 8 013 |
| Total woodland | 9 | 4 741 | 12 | 13 515 | 8 | (D) | 10 | (D) |
| Woodland pastured | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | - | - |
| Woodland not pastured | 7 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | (D) | 10 | (D) |
| Other land | 407 | 1 220 803 | 387 | 1 238 278 | 384 | 1 163 701 | 369 | 1 220 905 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 350 | 1 211 119 | (NA) | (NA) | 332 | 1 154 403 | 315 | 1 210 337 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 231 | 9 684 | (NA) | (NA) | 219 | 9 298 | 250 | 10 568 |
| Postureland, all types | 393 | 1 231 595 | (NA) | (NA) | 375 | 1 174 859 | (NA) | 1 233 833 |
| Irrigated land | 38 | 8 530 | 35 | 4 606 | 37 | (D) | 33 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 33 | 5 483 | (NA) | (NA) | 32 | (D) | 29 | 4 209 |
| Pastureland irrigated | 6 | 2 090 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | (NA) | 260 |
| Other land irrigated | 7 | 957 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 957 | 3 | (D) |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 208 | 26 288 | (X) | (X) | 199 | 26 158 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 475 | 46 767 | 444 | 27 036 | 442 | 46 692 | 420 | 27 002 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 98 456 | (X) | 60 892 | (X) | 105 637 | (X) | 64 290 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 69 | 35 843 | 63 | (NA) | 69 | 35 843 | 63 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 108 | 6 616 | 106 | (NA) | 108 | 6 616 | 106 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 86 | 2 442 | 109 | (NA) | 86 | 2 442 | 109 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 90 | 1 298 | 70 | (NA) | 90 | 1 298 | 70 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 47 | 344 | 43 | (NA) | 47 | 344 | 43 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 42 | 148 | 25 | (NA) | 42 | 148 | 25 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 31 | (D) | 27 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 4 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 7 | 16 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 5 | 8 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 9 | 10 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 10 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 278 | 6 757 | 286 | (D) | 265 | 6 704 | (NA) | (D) |
| Grains | 265 | 6 304 | (NA) | (NA) | 255 | 6 292 | 273 | 11 360 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 82 | 1 699 | (NA) | (NA) | 81 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| To baco | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 52 | 297 | (NA) | (NA) | 49 | 256 | 37 | 266 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Other crops | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 1 | (Z) |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 385 | 40 010 | 369 | 15 378 | 369 | 39 988 | 351 | (D) |
| Poultry and poultry products | 22 | (D) | 18 | 13 | 18 | (D) | 16 | (D) |
| Dairy products | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 9 | 4 |
| Cattle and calves | 363 | 38 975 | (NA) | (NA) | 352 | 38 958 | 347 | 14 663 |
| Hogs and pigs | 81 | 975 | (NA) | (NA) | 78 | 972 | 56 | 532 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 10 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 9 | 6 | 124 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 33 | 33 | (NA) | (NA) | 29 | 31 | 16 | 15 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| Farms | 1978 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 1974 | | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | | |
| | | | Acres in farms | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 475 | 444 | 1 606 644 | 332 | 1 207 874 | 167 471 | 38 | 266 417 | 13 041 | 8 530 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 22 | 15 | 40 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10 to 49 acres | 13 | 7 | 354 | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — | — | — |
| 50 to 69 acres | 2 | 3 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — | — | — |
| 70 to 99 acres | 3 | 3 | 247 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 100 to 139 acres | 3 | 6 | 331 | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — | — | — |
| 140 to 179 acres | 20 | 1 | 3 156 | 13 | 2 056 | 1 041 | — | — | — | — |
| 180 to 219 acres | 3 | 5 | 605 | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — | — | — |
| 220 to 259 acres | 2 | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — | — | — |
| 260 to 499 acres | 35 | 31 | 12 462 | 23 | 8 005 | 3 149 | 7 | 2 357 | 1 044 | 1 291 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 75 | 53 | 56 845 | 51 | 38 656 | 10 754 | 3 | 2 240 | 210 | 392 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 93 | 111 | 138 722 | 77 | 114 333 | 26 931 | 5 | 8 031 | 1 115 | 680 |
| 2,000 acres or more | 204 | 207 | 1 393 298 | 161 | 1 043 874 | 125 214 | 23 | 253 789 | 10 672 | 6 167 |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 475 | 1 606 644 | 444 | 1 614 592 | 442 | 1 545 578 | 420 | 1 594 988 |
| Harvested cropland | 332 | 167 471 | 330 | 185 486 | 315 | 165 881 | 325 | 185 319 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 182 | 302 907 | 171 | 335 037 | 162 | 275 854 | 153 | 318 348 |
| Harvested cropland | 108 | 35 864 | (NA) | 41 458 | 96 | (D) | (NA) | 41 331 |
| Part owners | 214 | 1 101 531 | 212 | 1 008 836 | 209 | 1 072 423 | 211 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland | 177 | 116 583 | (NA) | 127 540 | 174 | 116 258 | (NA) | 127 540 |
| Tenants | 79 | 202 206 | 61 | 270 719 | 71 | 197 301 | 56 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland | 47 | 15 024 | (NA) | 16 488 | 45 | (D) | (NA) | 16 448 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 406 | 1 093 299 | (NA) | (NA) | 379 | 1 065 821 | 368 | 1 155 163 |
| Partnership | 46 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 42 | 168 044 | 39 | 203 958 |
| Corporation | 21 | 311 713 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | 311 713 | 13 | 235 867 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|--|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| | Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | |
| Farming | 342 | 339 | 321 | 336 | On farm operated | 338 | 312 | 321 | 294 |
| Other | 133 | 91 | 121 | 71 | Not on farm operated | 101 | 68 | 86 | 67 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 36 | 50 | 35 | 46 |
| Under 25 years | 21 | 14 | 18 | 11 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 66 | 52 | 60 | 50 | None | 251 | 189 | 238 | 187 |
| 35 to 44 years | 96 | 71 | 88 | 69 | 1 to 49 days | 53 | 42 | 49 | 39 |
| 45 to 54 years | 91 | 99 | 88 | 96 | 50 to 99 days | 10 | 14 | 8 | 14 |
| 55 to 64 years | 125 | 127 | 118 | 121 | 100 to 149 days | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 |
| 65 years and over | 76 | 67 | 70 | 60 | 150 to 199 days | 13 | 18 | 11 | 9 |
| Average age | 49.2 | 51.3 | 49.5 | 51.2 | 200 days or more | 102 | 59 | 92 | 51 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 247 | 20 892 | 233 | 7 063 | 235 | 20 890 | 216 | 7 048 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 385 | 8 924 | 343 | 3 676 | 358 | 8 908 | 325 | 3 661 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 157 | 1 867 | 232 | 2 091 | 146 | 1 860 | 225 | 2 085 |
| Animal health costs | 325 | 255 | (NA) | (NA) | 313 | 254 | 265 | 121 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 197 | 342 | 173 | 198 | 191 | 339 | 166 | 198 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 99 | 474 | 85 | 134 | 99 | 474 | 85 | 134 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 192 | 527 | 100 | 109 | 191 | (D) | 98 | (D) |
| Hired farm labor | 211 | 1 010 | 181 | 714 | 200 | 1 005 | 180 | (D) |
| Contract labor | 47 | 98 | 23 | 101 | 47 | 98 | 23 | 101 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 205 | 888 | 229 | 1 036 | 204 | (D) | 227 | (D) |
| Energy and petroleum products | 475 | 1 680 | (NA) | (NA) | 439 | 1 655 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 470 | 1 398 | 428 | 1 148 | 434 | 1 376 | 410 | 1 144 |
| Gasoline | 456 | 794 | (NA) | (NA) | 425 | 780 | 405 | 653 |
| Diesel fuel | 299 | 413 | (NA) | (NA) | 292 | 410 | 241 | 279 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 160 | 91 | (NA) | (NA) | 149 | 88 | 170 | 125 |
| Fuel oil | 26 | 4 | (NA) | (NA) | 26 | 4 | | |
| Natural gas | 6 | 1 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 1 | | |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 470 | 95 | (NA) | (NA) | 434 | 94 | 409 | 88 |
| Electricity | 373 | 267 | (NA) | (NA) | 365 | 264 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—cool, wood, coke, etc. | 26 | 15 | (NA) | (NA) | 26 | 15 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer | 98 | 30 362 | 98 | 30 362 | 85 | 21 081 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture | 98 | (D) | 98 | (D) | (NA) | 20 896 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (NA) | 185 |
| Lime | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops | 11 | 4 507 | 11 | 4 507 | (NA) | 11 064 |
| Nematodes in crops | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Diseases in crops and orchards | 7 | 1 675 | 7 | 1 675 | 3 | 2 330 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture | 179 | 107 337 | 178 | (D) | (NA) | 22 564 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry | 148 | (X) | 147 | (X) | 50 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control | 37 | (X) | 37 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment | 475 | 427 | 439 | 406 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | 72 | 66 | 71 | 65 |
| \$1,000 | 21 680 | 13 790 | 21 385 | 13 625 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 50 | 103 | 50 | 102 |
| Average per farm | 45 641 | 32 295 | 48 714 | 33 559 | \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 51 | 39 | 51 | 39 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | 46 | 44 | 46 | 44 |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 41 | 42 | 39 | 32 | \$70,000 to \$99,999 | 56 | | 56 | |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 62 | 45 | 34 | 40 | \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 15 | | 15 | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 82 | 88 | 77 | 84 | \$200,000 or more | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles | 384 | 647 | 195 | 270 | 245 | 377 | 376 | 552 | 322 |
| Motortrucks including pickups | 429 | 1 235 | 281 | 401 | 359 | 834 | 398 | 1 116 | 460 |
| Wheel tractors | 409 | 1 016 | 121 | 160 | 370 | 856 | 377 | 920 | 185 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only | 198 | 321 | 40 | 52 | 174 | 269 | 171 | 231 | 57 |
| Corn heads for combines | 15 | 17 | 2 | (D) | 14 | (D) | 9 | 12 | 6 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers | 3 | 3 | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 20 | 20 | - |
| Cottonpickers | - | - | - | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners | 72 | 84 | 21 | 21 | 57 | 63 | 39 | 41 | 24 |
| Pickup balers | 152 | 168 | 45 | 45 | 109 | 123 | 167 | 173 | 68 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type | 28 | 39 | 9 | 9 | 19 | 30 | 42 | 46 | 6 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|------|---|--|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 | |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | | |
| Farms | 211 | 98 | (X) | 176 | (X) | 200 | 180 | |
| Workers | 683 | (X) | 179 | (X) | 504 | 620 | 619 | |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker | 76 | 53 | 53 | 81 | 81 | 76 | 72 | |
| 2 workers | 37 | 29 | 58 | 26 | 52 | 37 | 26 | |
| 3 or 4 workers | 53 | 12 | 36 | 40 | 136 | 52 | 39 | |
| 5 to 9 workers | 40 | 3 | (D) | 25 | 152 | 30 | 32 | |
| 10 workers or more | 5 | 1 | (D) | 4 | 83 | 5 | 11 | |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 376 | (X) | 362 | (X) | 359 | (X) | 344 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 362 | (X) | 351 | (X) | 349 | (X) | 333 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000 | 385 | 40 010 | 369 | 15 378 | 369 | 39 988 | 351 | 15 348 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000 | 380 | 39 958 | 368 | (NA) | 367 | 39 939 | 350 | 15 319 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 349 | 79 857 | 347 | 73 904 | 337 | 79 686 | 329 | 73 559 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 268 | 23 473 | 300 | 34 412 | 256 | 23 338 | 286 | 34 246 |
| Beef cows | 259 | 23 354 | 294 | 34 262 | 248 | 23 224 | 281 | 34 113 |
| Milk cows | 58 | 119 | 71 | 150 | 55 | 114 | 63 | 133 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 292 | 26 864 | (NA) | (NA) | 285 | 26 838 | 251 | 17 914 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 300 | 29 520 | (NA) | (NA) | 293 | 29 510 | 292 | 21 399 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves \$1,000 | 363 | 91 437 | 364 | 66 618 | 352 | 91 300 | 347 | 66 385 |
| (X) | (X) | 38 975 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 38 958 | (X) | 14 663 |
| Calves \$1,000 | 201 | 12 392 | (NA) | (NA) | 191 | 12 275 | 197 | 18 936 |
| (X) | (X) | 3 750 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 740 | (X) | 2 759 |
| Cattle \$1,000 | 298 | 79 045 | (NA) | (NA) | 291 | 79 025 | 305 | 47 449 |
| (X) | (X) | 35 225 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 35 218 | (X) | 11 904 |
| Fattened cattle \$1,000 | 32 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 32 | (D) | 27 | 17 576 |
| (X) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 4 957 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 9 | 4 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 75 | 6 796 | 55 | 5 068 | 70 | 6 734 | 53 | (D) |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 46 | 950 | (NA) | (NA) | 42 | 923 | 37 | (D) |
| Other hogs and pigs | 71 | 5 846 | (NA) | (NA) | 68 | 5 811 | 50 | 4 430 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 51 | 1 257 | 39 | 994 | 47 | 1 242 | 38 | (D) |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 43 | 635 | 33 | 445 | 41 | (D) | 32 | (D) |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 44 | 622 | 34 | 549 | 41 | (D) | 34 | 549 |
| Sheep and lambs | 9 | 199 | 7 | 2 896 | 9 | 199 | 6 | (D) |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 6 | 111 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 111 | 6 | 2 744 |
| Goats | 3 | 27 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies | 156 | 554 | 137 | 507 | 150 | 529 | 129 | 490 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs \$1,000 | 81 | 12 421 | 59 | 9 707 | 78 | 12 357 | 56 | 9 694 |
| (X) | (X) | 975 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 972 | (X) | 532 |
| Feeder pigs \$1,000 | 24 | 3 261 | 24 | 3 255 | 21 | 3 199 | 23 | (D) |
| (X) | (X) | 126 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 124 | (X) | 51 |
| Sheep and lambs | 10 | 146 | 7 | 3 365 | 10 | 146 | 6 | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 6 | 164 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 164 | 6 | 4 827 |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 1 926 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 926 | (X) | 49 044 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000 | 10 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 9 | 6 | 124 |
| Goats \$1,000 | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| (X) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (Z) |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000 | 30 | 72 | 14 | 32 | 26 | 63 | 13 | (D) |
| (X) | (X) | 33 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 31 | (X) | 10 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 74 | (X) | 83 | (X) | 66 | (X) | 73 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 72 | 1 921 | 80 | 3 388 | 64 | 1 741 | 70 | 3 016 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 72 | 1 869 | 73 | 3 205 | 64 | (D) | 69 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 3 | 52 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 10 | 539 | 3 | 343 | 8 | (D) | 3 | 343 |
| Turkeys | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Other poultry | 8 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 6 | (X) | 5 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 12 | (X) | 14 | (X) | 10 | (X) | 12 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 12 | 356 | 11 | 679 | 10 | (D) | 9 | (D) |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 11 | (D) | 10 | 655 | 10 | (D) | 9 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Turkeys | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | 1 | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000 | 22 | (D) | 18 | 13 | 18 | (D) | 16 | (D) |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes | 1978.. | 14 | 2 037 | (X) | 12 | 1 950 | 14 | 2 037 | (X) | 12 | 1 950 |
| | 1974.. | 20 | 1 876 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | 1 876 | (X) | 10 | 1 183 |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978.. | 6 | 935 | 80 500 | 6 | 935 | 6 | 935 | 80 500 | 6 | 935 |
| | 1974.. | 8 | 246 | 14 775 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 246 | 14 775 | 4 | 143 |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978.. | 12 | 1 102 | 13 560 | 10 | 1 015 | 12 | 1 102 | 13 560 | 10 | 1 015 |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | 1 280 | 13 314 | 9 | 1 040 |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 350 | (X) | - | - |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 1978.. | 54 | 11 137 | (X) | 4 | 416 | 53 | (D) | (X) | 4 | 416 |
| | 1974.. | 80 | 16 479 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 79 | (D) | (X) | 4 | 521 |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978.. | 34 | 6 575 | 83 819 | 3 | (D) | 34 | 6 575 | 83 819 | 3 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 35 | 6 550 | 108 268 | (NA) | (NA) | 35 | 6 550 | 108 268 | 2 | (D) |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978.. | 8 | 721 | 2 470 | - | - | 7 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 865 | 4 370 | 1 | (D) |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 1978.. | 19 | 3 396 | 2 726 | 1 | (D) | 19 | 3 396 | 2 726 | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 57 | 8 406 | 5 434 | 3 | 216 |
| Hogged or grazed | 1978.. | 5 | 445 | (X) | - | - | 5 | 445 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | 244 | 132 101 | 2 469 958 | 2 | (D) | 234 | 131 121 | 2 462 452 | 2 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 267 | 146 912 | 3 718 927 | (NA) | (NA) | 265 | (D) | (D) | 8 | 660 |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | 11 | 934 | 29 344 | 3 | 170 | 11 | 934 | 29 344 | 3 | 170 |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | 970 | 26 095 | 2 | (D) |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Other small grains for grain | 1978.. | 7 | 1 035 | (X) | - | - | 7 | 1 035 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 22 | 2 296 | (X) | - | - |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton (bales) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978.. | 171 | 21 921 | 20 087 | 24 | 2 287 | 160 | 21 311 | 19 134 | 23 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 137 | 16 464 | 16 282 | (NA) | (NA) | 134 | 16 404 | 16 215 | 18 | 1 695 |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 1978.. | 36 | 2 768 | 7 765 | 22 | 1 981 | 34 | (D) | (D) | 21 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 37 | 2 756 | 5 556 | 17 | 1 330 |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978.. | 66 | 8 714 | 5 738 | 2 | (D) | 59 | 8 401 | 5 592 | 2 | (D) |
| Field seed crops | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Sweet corn | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Tomatoes | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Land in orchards | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Apples (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1978.. | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 6 | 272 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 272 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |