

**Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974**

|  | All farms |         |         |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |         |         |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | 1978      |         | 1974    |         | 1978                                |         | 1974    |         |
|  | Farms     | Acres   | Farms   | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms   | Acres   |
| Farms  | 442       | 541 711 | 472     | 512 094 | 381                                 | 512 273 | 384     | 495 474 |
| Average size of farm   | (X)       | 1 226   | (X)     | 1 085   | (X)                                 | 1 345   | (X)     | 1 290   |
| Approximate land area  | (X)       | 540 160 | (X)     | 540 160 | (X)                                 | 540 160 | (X)     | 540 160 |
| Proportion in farms  | (X)       | 100.3   | (X)     | 94.8    | (X)                                 | 94.8    | (X)     | 91.7    |
| Value of land and buildings: <sup>1</sup>  |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| Average per farm   | 643 038   | (X)     | 359 858 | (X)     | 681 626                             | (X)     | 389 042 | (X)     |
| Average per acre   | (X)       | 527     | (X)     | 332     | (X)                                 | 524     | (X)     | 302     |
| Land in farms according to use:  |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| Total cropland   | 397       | 205 607 | 437     | 229 063 | 346                                 | 204 162 | 362     | 225 901 |
| Harvested cropland   | 368       | 160 928 | 401     | 176 100 | 328                                 | 160 358 | 347     | 175 022 |
| By acres harvested:  |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| 1 to 9 acres   | 30        | 120     | 35      | (NA)    | 16                                  | 71      | 9       | (NA)    |
| 10 to 19 acres   | 21        | 256     | 19      | (NA)    | 6                                   | 70      | 10      | (NA)    |
| 20 to 29 acres   | 16        | 386     | 25      | (NA)    | 9                                   | 211     | 10      | (NA)    |
| 30 to 49 acres   | 21        | 769     | 29      | (NA)    | 18                                  | (D)     | 27      | (NA)    |
| 50 to 99 acres   | 33        | 2 320   | 36      | (NA)    | 32                                  | (D)     | 35      | (NA)    |
| 100 to 199 acres   | 44        | 6 091   | 47      | (NA)    | 44                                  | 6 091   | 47      | (NA)    |
| 200 to 499 acres   | 91        | 30 696  | 91      | (NA)    | 91                                  | 30 696  | 90      | (NA)    |
| 500 to 999 acres   | 79        | 53 756  | 77      | (NA)    | 79                                  | 53 756  | 77      | (NA)    |
| 1,000 acres or more  | 33        | 66 534  | 42      | (NA)    | 33                                  | 66 534  | 42      | (NA)    |
| Cropland used only for pasture   | 143       | 10 056  | 172     | 14 688  | 113                                 | 9 338   | 138     | 13 452  |
| Other cropland   | 235       | 34 623  | 181     | 38 275  | 228                                 | 34 466  | 171     | 37 427  |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement<br>grasses, not harvested or pastured | 78        | 4 130   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 78                                  | 4 130   | 33      | 2 963   |
| Cropland on which all crops failed   | 14        | 1 016   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 11                                  | (D)     | 5       | 90      |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow   | 165       | 22 956  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 164                                 | (D)     | 133     | 31 428  |
| Cropland idle  | 63        | 6 521   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 59                                  | 6 446   | 20      | 2 946   |
| Total woodland   | 146       | 110 002 | 167     | 87 032  | 131                                 | 83 362  | 141     | 77 194  |
| Woodland pastured  | 123       | 76 108  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 111                                 | 74 682  | 117     | 65 329  |
| Woodland not pastured  | 45        | 33 894  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 42                                  | 8 680   | 46      | 11 865  |
| Other land   | 340       | 226 102 | 373     | 195 999 | 299                                 | 224 749 | 308     | 192 379 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and<br>woodland pastured                      | 226       | 218 826 | (NA)    | (NA)    | 210                                 | 217 646 | 201     | 184 994 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc   | 252       | 7 276   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 219                                 | 7 103   | 239     | 7 385   |
| Pastureland, all types   | 345       | 304 990 | (NA)    | (NA)    | 297                                 | 301 666 | (NA)    | 263 775 |
| Irrigated land   | 82        | 1 133   | 55      | 1 192   | 57                                  | 977     | 34      | 1 084   |
| Harvested cropland irrigated   | 57        | 958     | (NA)    | (NA)    | 40                                  | 850     | 27      | 908     |
| Pastureland irrigated  | 35        | (D)     | (NA)    | (NA)    | 22                                  | (D)     | (NA)    | (D)     |
| Other land irrigated   | 2         | (D)     | (NA)    | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | 2       | (D)     |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978  | 208       | 20 244  | (X)     | (X)     | 205                                 | 20 193  | (X)     | (X)     |

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974**

|  | All farms |                 |       |                 | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                 |       |                 |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
|  | 1978      |                 | 1974  |                 | 1978                                |                 | 1974  |                 |
|  | Farms     | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold <sup>1</sup>    | 442       | 28 202          | 472   | 34 606          | 381                                 | 28 136          | 384   | 34 439          |
| Average per farm   | (X)       | 63 805          | (X)   | 73 318          | (X)                                 | 73 849          | (X)   | 89 685          |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: <sup>1</sup> |           |                 |       |                 |                                     |                 |       |                 |
| \$100,000 or more  | 79        | 17 903          | 112   | (NA)            | 79                                  | 17 903          | 112   | (NA)            |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999                                       | 113       | 7 459           | 96    | (NA)            | 113                                 | 7 459           | 96    | (NA)            |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999                                       | 48        | 1 453           | 54    | (NA)            | 48                                  | 1 453           | 54    | (NA)            |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999                                       | 57        | 854             | 43    | (NA)            | 57                                  | 854             | 43    | (NA)            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 45        | 334             | 46    | (NA)            | 45                                  | 334             | 46    | (NA)            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 39        | 135             | 28    | (NA)            | 39                                  | 135             | 28    | (NA)            |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text)                               | 60        | (D)             | 92    | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | 5     | (NA)            |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499   | 8         | 18              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999   | 6         | 11              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499   | 25        | 30              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Less than \$1,000  | 21        | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Abnormal farms (see text)                                  | 1         | (D)             | 1     | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Crops  | 326       | 23 137          | 354   | 29 972          | 304                                 | 23 111          | (NA)  | 29 878          |
| Grains   | 289       | 20 131          | (NA)  | (NA)            | 281                                 | 20 120          | 290   | 27 824          |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                         | 80        | 1 518           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 78                                  | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                      | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                         | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Tobacco  | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage                       | 91        | 455             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 82                                  | 446             | 119   | 853             |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons                         | 21        | 1 956           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 20                                  | (D)             | 14    | 974             |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries                                  | 7         | 38              | (NA)  | (NA)            | 5                                   | (D)             | -     | -               |
| Nursery and greenhouse products                            | 5         | 213             | 5     | 96              | 5                                   | 213             | 3     | (D)             |
| Other crops  | 22        | 343             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 20                                  | (D)             | 10    | (D)             |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products                     | 286       | 5 065           | 346   | 4 508           | 251                                 | 5 025           | 283   | 4 436           |
| Poultry and poultry products                               | 19        | 3               | 29    | 100             | 16                                  | 3               | 19    | 99              |
| Dairy products   | 15        | 180             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 13                                  | (D)             | 18    | 429             |
| Cattle and calves  | 264       | 4 365           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 236                                 | 4 336           | 271   | 3 532           |
| Hogs and pigs  | 34        | 310             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 33                                  | (D)             | 30    | 274             |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                                     | 18        | 13              | (NA)  | (NA)            | 15                                  | 12              | 14    | 8               |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text)          | 31        | 194             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 23                                  | 186             | 18    | 95              |

<sup>1</sup>1974 data include sales of forest products.

**Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974**

|                      | Farms |      | 1978                          |       |                |                           |       |                |                    |                |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                      |       |      | Farms with harvested cropland |       |                | Farms with irrigated land |       |                |                    |                |
|                      | 1978  | 1974 | Acres in farms                | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland        | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms            | 442   | 472  | 541 711                       | 368   | 395 832        | 160 928                   | 82    | 38 462         | 7 648              | 1 133          |
| Farms with—          |       |      |                               |       |                |                           |       |                |                    |                |
| 1 to 9 acres         | 37    | 37   | 174                           | 15    | 68             | 51                        | 23    | 126            | 48                 | 93             |
| 10 to 49 acres       | 37    | 49   | 973                           | 26    | 676            | 447                       | 16    | 329            | 156                | 171            |
| 50 to 69 acres       | 7     | 15   | 403                           | 7     | 403            | 118                       | 4     | 219            | 36                 | 16             |
| 70 to 99 acres       | 14    | 16   | 1 122                         | 12    | 957            | 503                       | 4     | 334            | 98                 | 38             |
| 100 to 139 acres     | 17    | 16   | 2 007                         | 14    | 1 662          | 893                       | 2     | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 140 to 179 acres     | 22    | 13   | 3 409                         | 17    | 2 629          | 1 587                     | 6     | 903            | 603                | 64             |
| 180 to 219 acres     | 16    | 17   | 3 145                         | 13    | 2 564          | 1 033                     | 1     | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 220 to 259 acres     | 13    | 11   | 3 109                         | 13    | 3 109          | 910                       | 2     | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 260 to 499 acres     | 57    | 69   | 22 088                        | 53    | 20 397         | 10 050                    | 5     | 1 955          | 254                | 205            |
| 500 to 999 acres     | 94    | 103  | 66 166                        | 82    | 58 960         | 34 843                    | 5     | 4 148          | 824                | 142            |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 68    | 64   | 93 956                        | 63    | 87 177         | 40 610                    | 8     | 9 166          | 2 166              | 103            |
| 2,000 acres or more  | 60    | 62   | 345 159                       | 53    | 217 230        | 69 883                    | 6     | 20 417         | 3 328              | 255            |

**Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974**

|   | All farms |         |       |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |       |         |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|   | 1978      |         | 1974  |         | 1978                                |         | 1974  |         |
|   | Farms     | Acres   | Farms | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms | Acres   |
| Land in farms   | 442       | 541 711 | 472   | 512 094 | 381                                 | 512 273 | 384   | 495 474 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 368       | 160 928 | 401   | 176 100 | 328                                 | 160 358 | 347   | 175 022 |
| Tenure of operator:                                     |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Full owners   | 166       | 107 208 | 183   | 102 103 | 119                                 | 78 934  | 124   | 89 155  |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 124       | 24 941  | (NA)  | 27 196  | 95                                  | 24 521  | (NA)  | 26 375  |
| Part owners   | 200       | 293 677 | 220   | 274 478 | 194                                 | 293 044 | 202   | 271 853 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 181       | 110 297 | (NA)  | 126 986 | 176                                 | 110 195 | (NA)  | 126 792 |
| Tenants   | 76        | 140 826 | 69    | 135 513 | 68                                  | 140 295 | 58    | 134 466 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 63        | 25 690  | (NA)  | 21 918  | 57                                  | 25 642  | (NA)  | 21 855  |
| Type of organization:                                   |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Individual or family                                    | 372       | 364 691 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 315                                 | 359 562 | 336   | 293 295 |
| Partnership   | 40        | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 38                                  | (D)     | 34    | 73 889  |
| Corporation   | 28        | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 28                                  | (D)     | 14    | 128 290 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 2         | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | —                                   | —       | —     | —       |

  

|                         | All farms                          |      | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |      |  | All farms |                                  | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |      |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|--|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|
|                         | 1978                               | 1974 | 1978                                | 1974 |  | 1978      | 1974                             | 1978                                | 1974 |
|                         | Operators by principal occupation: |      |                                     |      |  |           | Operators by place of residence: |                                     |      |
| Farming                 | 300                                | 318  | 288                                 | 306  | On farm operated                           | 351       | 309                              | 304                                 | 260  |
| Other                   | 142                                | 139  | 93                                  | 64   | Not on farm operated                       | 58        | 71                               | 51                                  | 52   |
| Operators by age group: |                                    |      |                                     |      | Not reported                               | 33        | 77                               | 26                                  | 58   |
| Under 25 years          | 10                                 | 19   | 10                                  | 10   | Operators reporting days of work off farm: |           |                                  |                                     |      |
| 25 to 34 years          | 47                                 | 33   | 43                                  | 26   | None                                       | 224       | 189                              | 211                                 | 180  |
| 35 to 44 years          | 85                                 | 97   | 71                                  | 68   | 1 to 49 days                               | 51        | 26                               | 46                                  | 25   |
| 45 to 54 years          | 108                                | 121  | 86                                  | 100  | 50 to 99 days                              | 13        | 5                                | 13                                  | 3    |
| 55 to 64 years          | 117                                | 95   | 110                                 | 86   | 100 to 149 days                            | 4         | 12                               | 4                                   | 5    |
| 65 years and over       | 75                                 | 92   | 61                                  | 80   | 150 to 199 days                            | 13        | 27                               | 12                                  | 13   |
| Average age             | 51.4                               | 51.1 | 50.9                                | 52.4 | 200 days or more                           | 114       | 98                               | 72                                  | 49   |

<sup>1</sup>Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

**Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

|   | All farms |                    |       |                    | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                    |       |                    |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
|   | 1978      |                    | 1974  |                    | 1978                                |                    | 1974  |                    |
|   | Farms     | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                                 | 148       | 1 018              | 173   | 1 052              | 124                                 | 976                | 136   | 1 022              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                                  | 240       | 858                | 333   | 1 628              | 199                                 | 832                | 268   | 1 582              |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                                | 41        | 151                | 246   | 908                | 35                                  | 151                | 217   | 888                |
| Animal health costs   | 212       | 97                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 183                                 | 85                 | 205   | 108                |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees                                 | 248       | 823                | 219   | 836                | 224                                 | 818                | 180   | 832                |
| Commercial fertilizer   | 347       | 3 062              | 356   | 2 563              | 330                                 | 3 059              | 313   | 2 552              |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime                     | 327       | 1 123              | 242   | 897                | 321                                 | 1 123              | 231   | 894                |
| Hired farm labor  | 258       | 2 361              | 227   | 1 299              | 250                                 | 2 351              | 206   | 1 296              |
| Contract labor  | 32        | 81                 | 14    | 29                 | 32                                  | 81                 | 13    | (D)                |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 218       | 500                | 243   | 416                | 210                                 | 496                | 218   | 413                |
| Energy and petroleum products                                   | 441       | 1 651              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 387                                 | 1 639              | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Petroleum products  | 441       | 1 427              | 461   | 1 245              | 387                                 | 1 417              | 380   | 1 228              |
| Gasoline  | 429       | 747                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 387                                 | 740                | 378   | 675                |
| Diesel fuel   | 330       | 556                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 313                                 | 555                | 318   | 461                |
| LP gas, butane, and propane                                     | 12        | 10                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 12                                  | 10                 | 13    | 3                  |
| Fuel oil  | 53        | 16                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 53                                  | 16                 | —     | —                  |
| Natural gas   | —         | —                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | —                                   | —                  | 377   | 89                 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease                                 | 441       | 97                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 387                                 | 96                 | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Electricity   | 299       | 216                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 275                                 | 214                | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.                                    | 39        | 8                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | 39                                  | 8                  | (NA)  | (NA)               |



Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

|  | All forms |        |        |        | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |        |        |        |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 1978      |        | 1974   |        | 1978                                |        | 1974   |        |        |
|  | Farms     | Number | Farms  | Number | Farms                               | Number | Farms  | Number |        |
| <b>LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY</b>                 |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Any livestock or poultry                     | 305       | (X)    | 360    | (X)    | 265                                 | (X)    | 287    | (X)    |        |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                   | 273       | (X)    | 337    | (X)    | 242                                 | (X)    | 276    | (X)    |        |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products  | \$1,000   | 286    | 5 065  | 346    | 4 508                               | 251    | 5 025  | 283    | 4 436  |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                   | \$1,000   | 272    | 4 688  | 325    | (NA)                                | 244    | 4 657  | 280    | 3 814  |
| <b>CATTLE AND CALVES</b>                     |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Cattle and calves                            | 262       | 24 078 | 329    | 29 961 | 232                                 | 23 770 | 269    | 29 064 |        |
| Cows and heifers that had calved             | 244       | 11 759 | 306    | 14 965 | 220                                 | 11 639 | 250    | 14 566 |        |
| Beef cows                                    | 236       | 11 547 | 284    | 14 378 | 215                                 | 11 448 | 243    | 14 019 |        |
| Milk cows                                    | 41        | 212    | 70     | 587    | 33                                  | 191    | 48     | 547    |        |
| Heifers and heifer calves                    | 223       | 5 818  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 201                                 | 5 754  | 224    | 7 055  |        |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves  | 239       | 6 501  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 213                                 | 6 377  | 228    | 7 443  |        |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Cattle and calves                            | \$1,000   | 264    | 11 925 | 313    | 15 430                              | 236    | 11 834 | 271    | 15 098 |
|  | (X)       | 4 365  | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 4 336  | (X)    | 3 532  |        |
| Calves                                       | \$1,000   | 130    | 3 254  | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 121    | 3 228  | 126    | 4 346  |
|  | (X)       | 835    | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 830    | (X)    | 614    |        |
| Cattle                                       | \$1,000   | 228    | 8 671  | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 205    | 8 606  | 250    | 10 752 |
|  | (X)       | 3 530  | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 3 506  | (X)    | 2 918  |        |
| Fattened cattle                              | \$1,000   | 34     | 1 540  | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 26     | 1 519  | 50     | 3 380  |
|  | (X)       | 747    | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 739    | (X)    | 1 247  |        |
| Dairy products                               | \$1,000   | 15     | 180    | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 13     | (D)    | 18     | 429    |
| <b>HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES</b>        |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 38        | 1 963  | 28     | 7 184  | 33                                  | 1 947  | 22     | 7 103  |        |
| Used or to be used for breeding              | 13        | 185    | (NA)   | 185    | 13                                  | 185    | 11     | 398    |        |
| Other hogs and pigs                          | 35        | 1 778  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 30                                  | 1 762  | 19     | 6 705  |        |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—            |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30         | 13        | 209    | 16     | 833    | 13                                  | 209    | 13     | 820    |        |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31          | 10        | 97     | 13     | 413    | 10                                  | 97     | 10     | (D)    |        |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                           | 11        | 112    | 14     | 420    | 11                                  | 112    | 12     | (D)    |        |
| Sheep and lambs                              | 15        | 293    | 20     | 457    | 13                                  | (D)    | 14     | 396    |        |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                     | 13        | 230    | (NA)   | (NA)   | 12                                  | (D)    | 12     | 230    |        |
| Goats  | 3         | 4      | (NA)   | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)    | —      | —      |        |
| Horses and ponies                            | 163       | 811    | 154    | 779    | 142                                 | 694    | 111    | 666    |        |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Hogs and pigs                                | \$1,000   | 34     | 3 583  | 32     | 3 903                               | 33     | (D)    | 30     | (D)    |
|  | (X)       | 310    | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 305    | (X)    | 274    |        |
| Feeder pigs                                  | \$1,000   | 5      | 1 005  | 7      | 788                                 | 5      | 1 005  | 7      | 788    |
|  | (X)       | 43     | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 43     | (X)    | 13     |        |
| Sheep and lambs                              | 18        | 246    | 20     | 302    | 15                                  | 226    | 14     | 205    |        |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                        | 11        | 183    | (NA)   | (NA)   | 9                                   | (D)    | 10     | 220    |        |
| Pounds of wool                               | (X)       | 1 967  | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | (D)    | (X)    | 2 354  |        |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                       | \$1,000   | 18     | 13     | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 15     | (D)    | 14     |        |
|  | (X)       | —      | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | —      | (X)    | 8      |        |
| Goats  | \$1,000   | (X)    | —      | (NA)   | (NA)                                | —      | (X)    | —      |        |
|  | (X)       | —      | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | —      | (X)    | —      |        |
| Horses and ponies                            | \$1,000   | 26     | 110    | 19     | 60                                  | 20     | 99     | 13     | 24     |
|  | (X)       | 61     | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 55     | (X)    | 6      |        |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                               |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Any poultry                                  | 58        | (X)    | 74     | (X)    | 49                                  | (X)    | 57     | (X)    |        |
| Chickens 3 months old or older               | 56        | 1 370  | 73     | 14 026 | 47                                  | 1 122  | 56     | 13 410 |        |
| Hens and pullets of laying age               | 56        | 1 282  | 72     | 13 684 | 47                                  | (D)    | 56     | (D)    |        |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                | 4         | 88     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 3                                   | (D)    | 1      | (D)    |        |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 3         | 70     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)    | 2      | (D)    |        |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens        | 8         | 415    | 12     | 330    | 8                                   | 415    | 10     | (D)    |        |
| Turkeys                                      | 2         | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)    | —      | (D)    |        |
| Turkeys for slaughter                        | 2         | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)    | —      | (D)    |        |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                | 1         | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | (D)    | —      | (D)    |        |
| Other poultry                                | 4         | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)    | 3                                   | (X)    | 4      | (X)    |        |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Any poultry                                  | 6         | (X)    | 10     | (X)    | 5                                   | (X)    | 9      | (X)    |        |
| Chickens 3 months old or older               | 4         | 121    | 8      | 11 673 | 3                                   | (D)    | 7      | (D)    |        |
| Hens and pullets of laying age               | 4         | 121    | 8      | 11 673 | 3                                   | (D)    | 7      | (D)    |        |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |        |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |        |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens        | 2         | (D)    | 2      | (D)    | 2                                   | (D)    | 2      | (D)    |        |
| Turkeys                                      | 1         | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |        |
| Turkeys for slaughter                        | 1         | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |        |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |        |
| Other poultry                                | —         | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)    | —                                   | (X)    | —      | (X)    |        |
| Poultry and poultry products                 | \$1,000   | 19     | 3      | 29     | 100                                 | 16     | 3      | 19     | 99     |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

|  | All farms |       |          |           |       |      | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |        |           |           |       |  |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|------|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|--|
|  | Harvested |       |          | Irrigated |       |      | Harvested                           |        |           | Irrigated |       |  |
|  | Farms     | Acres | Quantity | Farms     | Acres |      | Farms                               | Acres  | Quantity  | Farms     | Acres |  |
| Corn for all purposes                        | 1978      | 3     | 204      | (X)       | 3     | 204  | 3                                   | 204    | (X)       | 3         | 204   |  |
|  | 1974      | 3     | 84       | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 3                                   | 84     | (X)       | 2         | (D)   |  |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (D)       | 2     | (D)  | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | 2         | (D)   |  |
|  | 1974      | 1     | (D)      | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 1                                   | (D)    | (D)       | 1         | (D)   |  |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (D)       | 1     | (D)  | 1                                   | (D)    | (D)       | 1         | (D)   |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | 2         | (D)   |  |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed                 | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
| Sorghums for all purposes                    | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (X)       | -     | -    | 2                                   | (D)    | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (D)       | -     | -    | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)        | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| Hogged or grazed                             | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
| Wheat for grain (bushels)                    | 1978      | 276   | 84 725   | 5 078 212 | 3     | 28   | 271                                 | 84 654 | 5 076 461 | 3         | 28    |  |
|  | 1974      | 295   | 92 031   | 5 225 360 | (NA)  | (NA) | 276                                 | 91 783 | 5 214 587 | 1         | (D)   |  |
| Oats for grain (bushels)                     | 1978      | 26    | 919      | 46 965    | -     | -    | 26                                  | 919    | 46 965    | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 24                                  | 563    | 21 898    | 1         | (D)   |  |
| Barley for grain (bushels)                   | 1978      | 179   | 21 538   | 1 218 378 | 1     | (D)  | 174                                 | 21 437 | 1 213 714 | 1         | (D)   |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 132                                 | 11 576 | 449 023   | 1         | (D)   |  |
| Rye for grain (bushels)                      | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| Other small grains for grain                 | 1978      | 3     | 609      | (X)       | -     | -    | 3                                   | 609    | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels)                 | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds)                    | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| Cotton (bales)                               | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| Tobacco (pounds)                             | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight)               | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (D)       | 1     | (D)  | 1                                   | (D)    | (D)       | 1         | (D)   |  |
|  | 1974      | 4     | 6        | 600       | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | -         | -     |  |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels)                      | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)             | 1978      | 220   | 11 095   | 25 162    | 41    | 609  | 194                                 | 10 723 | 24 446    | 27        | 504   |  |
|  | 1974      | 263   | 16 089   | 31 727    | (NA)  | (NA) | 231                                 | 15 380 | 30 463    | 20        | 472   |  |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)                      | 1978      | 178   | 9 484    | 21 609    | 34    | 519  | 156                                 | 9 157  | 20 977    | 21        | 419   |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 198                                 | 12 475 | 25 997    | 18        | 372   |  |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)    | 1978      | 53    | 1 157    | 2 519     | 5     | 24   | 50                                  | 1 139  | 2 482     | 4         | (D)   |  |
| Field seed crops                             | 1978      | 5     | 862      | (X)       | -     | -    | 5                                   | 862    | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 49                                  | 5 015  | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds)                        | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| Red clover seed (pounds)                     | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978      | 21    | 5 272    | (X)       | 5     | 55   | 20                                  | (D)    | (X)       | 5         | 55    |  |
|  | 1974      | 22    | 4 273    | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 14                                  | 4 238  | (X)       | 2         | (D)   |  |
| Sweet corn                                   | 1978      | 4     | 14       | (X)       | 4     | 14   | 4                                   | 14     | (X)       | 4         | 14    |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 1                                   | (D)    | (X)       | 1         | (D)   |  |
| Tomatoes                                     | 1978      | 4     | (D)      | (X)       | 3     | (D)  | 3                                   | (D)    | (X)       | 3         | (D)   |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (X)       | 2         | (D)   |  |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas                 | 1978      | 15    | 5 217    | (X)       | -     | -    | 15                                  | 5 217  | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 12                                  | 4 179  | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
| Land in orchards                             | 1978      | 12    | 43       | (X)       | 8     | 30   | 8                                   | 34     | (X)       | 6         | (D)   |  |
|  | 1974      | 2     | (D)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
| Apples (pounds)                              | 1978      | 10    | 15       | 122 040   | (NA)  | (NA) | 7                                   | 10     | (D)       | (NA)      | (NA)  |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | (NA)                                | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)  |  |
| Peaches (pounds)                             | 1978      | 9     | 9        | 48 863    | (NA)  | (NA) | 6                                   | 8      | (D)       | (NA)      | (NA)  |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | (NA)                                | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)  |  |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text)                   | 1978      | 3     | 6        | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | (NA)      | (NA)  |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | (NA)      | (NA)  |  |
| Berries                                      | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (X)       | 2     | (D)  | 1                                   | (D)    | (X)       | 1         | (D)   |  |
|  | 1974      | 1     | (Z)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | (X)       | -         | -     |  |
| Strawberries (pounds)                        | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     |  |
| Nursery and greenhouse products              | 1978      | 5     | 25       | (X)       | 4     | 23   | 5                                   | 25     | (X)       | 4         | 23    |  |
|  | 1974      | 161   | 36 944   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 159                                 | (D)    | (X)       | (NA)      | (NA)  |  |