

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 1 997 | 614 544 | 1 983 | 592 571 | 1 902 | 610 690 | 1 904 | 584 248 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 308 | (X) | 299 | (X) | 321 | (X) | 307 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 640 000 | (X) | 640 000 | (X) | 640 000 | (X) | 640 000 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 96.0 | (X) | 92.6 | (X) | 95.4 | (X) | 91.3 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 846 330 | (X) | 385 431 | (X) | 880 084 | (X) | 394 362 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 2 745 | (X) | 1 290 | (X) | 2 731 | (X) | 1 285 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 1 948 | 587 925 | 1 959 | 554 536 | 1 875 | 585 414 | 1 893 | 551 588 |
| Harvested cropland | 1 928 | 570 169 | 1 949 | 538 463 | 1 861 | 568 301 | 1 892 | 536 790 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 52 | 276 | 53 | (NA) | 22 | (D) | 13 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 63 | 826 | 43 | (NA) | 35 | 506 | 30 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 48 | 1 061 | 33 | (NA) | 43 | 946 | 31 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 91 | 3 497 | 87 | (NA) | 88 | 3 370 | 87 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 216 | 16 220 | 239 | (NA) | 216 | 16 220 | 238 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 392 | 58 019 | 391 | (NA) | 392 | 58 019 | 391 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 744 | 243 364 | 836 | (NA) | 744 | 243 364 | 836 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 271 | 179 266 | 244 | (NA) | 271 | 179 266 | 244 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 51 | 67 640 | 23 | (NA) | 50 | (D) | 22 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 279 | 6 597 | 343 | 9 721 | 263 | 6 201 | 323 | 8 638 |
| Other cropland | 420 | 11 159 | 255 | 6 352 | 405 | 10 912 | 244 | 6 160 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 169 | 4 288 | (NA) | (NA) | 164 | 4 244 | 46 | (D) |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 19 | 355 | (NA) | (NA) | 18 | (D) | 65 | 1 655 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 8 | 138 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Cropland idle | 243 | 6 378 | (NA) | (NA) | 235 | 6 247 | 138 | 3 494 |
| Total woodland | 146 | 4 938 | 142 | 9 385 | 127 | 4 407 | 128 | 6 032 |
| Woodland pastured | 62 | 1 921 | (NA) | (NA) | 53 | 1 763 | 66 | 3 006 |
| Woodland not pastured | 101 | 3 017 | (NA) | (NA) | 88 | 2 644 | 80 | 3 026 |
| Other land | 1 332 | 21 681 | 1 373 | 28 650 | 1 274 | 20 869 | 1 309 | 26 628 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 102 | 3 673 | (NA) | (NA) | 93 | 3 273 | 121 | 3 953 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | 1 320 | 18 008 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 262 | 17 596 | 1 289 | 22 675 |
| Pastureland, all types | 402 | 12 191 | (NA) | (NA) | 374 | 11 237 | (NA) | 15 597 |
| Irrigated land | 13 | 370 | 6 | 18 | 12 | (D) | 5 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 13 | 370 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | (D) | 5 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 385 | 8 422 | (X) | (X) | 381 | 8 406 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 1 997 | 139 154 | 1 983 | 117 063 | 1 902 | 137 793 | 1 904 | 115 980 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 69 681 | (X) | 59 033 | (X) | 72 446 | (X) | 60 914 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 455 | 79 421 | 335 | (NA) | 455 | 79 421 | 335 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 660 | 43 128 | 707 | (NA) | 660 | 43 128 | 707 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 384 | 11 145 | 425 | (NA) | 384 | 11 145 | 425 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 194 | 2 815 | 252 | (NA) | 194 | 2 815 | 252 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 139 | 1 030 | 120 | (NA) | 139 | 1 030 | 120 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 70 | 254 | 58 | (NA) | 70 | 254 | 58 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 93 | (D) | 84 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 7 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 19 | 43 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 26 | 45 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 28 | 35 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 20 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 1 907 | 128 262 | 1 930 | (D) | 1 853 | 128 113 | (NA) | (D) |
| Grains | 1 876 | 125 779 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 835 | 125 660 | 1 863 | 107 007 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 169 | 2 057 | (NA) | (NA) | 169 | 2 057 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 83 | 190 | (NA) | (NA) | 73 | 181 | 80 | 168 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 22 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | 78 | 13 | 74 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 13 | 2 183 | 11 | (D) | 12 | (D) | 8 | (D) |
| Other crops | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 6 | 44 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 511 | 10 891 | 582 | 8 810 | 468 | 9 681 | 551 | 7 885 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 39 | 2 251 | 55 | 1 776 | 37 | (D) | 54 | (D) |
| Dairy products | 11 | 505 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | 14 | 241 |
| Cattle and calves | 325 | 3 525 | (NA) | (NA) | 302 | 3 162 | 376 | 2 868 |
| Hogs and pigs | 160 | 4 336 | (NA) | (NA) | 146 | 3 813 | 168 | 2 877 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 54 | 103 | (NA) | (NA) | 52 | (D) | 89 | 118 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 41 | 171 | (NA) | (NA) | 31 | 146 | 33 | (D) |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 1 997 | 1 983 | 614 544 | 1 928 | 613 013 | 570 169 | 13 | 4 331 | 3 234 | 370 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 68 | 54 | 246 | 25 | 139 | 108 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 10 to 49 acres | 207 | 149 | 5 620 | 191 | 5 312 | 4 365 | 3 | 67 | 25 | 20 |
| 50 to 69 acres | 55 | 53 | 3 183 | 52 | 3 004 | 2 421 | — | — | — | — |
| 70 to 99 acres | 158 | 154 | 12 832 | 156 | 12 671 | 11 491 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 100 to 139 acres | 143 | 156 | 16 876 | 141 | 16 641 | 14 991 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 140 to 179 acres | 171 | 173 | 27 044 | 169 | 26 714 | 24 206 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 180 to 219 acres | 134 | 119 | 26 347 | 133 | 26 136 | 24 408 | — | — | — | — |
| 220 to 259 acres | 125 | 179 | 29 844 | 125 | 29 844 | 27 674 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 260 to 499 acres | 567 | 623 | 207 787 | 567 | 207 787 | 192 298 | — | — | — | — |
| 500 to 999 acres | 310 | 284 | 205 342 | 310 | 205 342 | 193 264 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 55 | 37 | 69 849 | 55 | 69 849 | 65 473 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2,000 acres or more | 4 | 2 | 9 574 | 4 | 9 574 | 9 470 | — | — | — | — |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 1 997 | 614 544 | 1 983 | 592 571 | 1 902 | 610 690 | 1 904 | 584 248 |
| Harvested cropland | 1 928 | 570 169 | 1 949 | 538 463 | 1 861 | 568 301 | 1 892 | 536 790 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 567 | 77 207 | 609 | 87 706 | 492 | 75 598 | 546 | 81 869 |
| Harvested cropland | 508 | 68 021 | (NA) | 72 895 | 458 | 67 559 | (NA) | 72 529 |
| Part owners | 790 | 345 756 | 738 | 316 166 | 783 | 343 737 | 731 | 313 929 |
| Harvested cropland | 787 | 322 524 | (NA) | 292 193 | 780 | 321 251 | (NA) | 290 969 |
| Tenants | 640 | 191 581 | 636 | 188 699 | 627 | 191 355 | 627 | 188 450 |
| Harvested cropland | 633 | 179 624 | (NA) | 173 375 | 623 | 179 491 | (NA) | 173 292 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 1 735 | 520 368 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 653 | 518 563 | 1 702 | 502 104 |
| Partnership | 216 | 68 251 | (NA) | (NA) | 206 | 68 122 | 190 | 78 877 |
| Corporation | 27 | 18 950 | (NA) | (NA) | 26 | (D) | 3 | 446 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 19 | 6 975 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | (D) | 9 | 2 821 |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 1 567 | 1 662 | 1 551 | 1 632 | On farm operated | 1 346 | 1 241 | 1 276 | 1 198 |
| Other | 430 | 307 | 351 | 260 | Not on farm operated | 490 | 414 | 471 | 396 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 161 | 314 | 155 | 298 |
| Under 25 years | 74 | 45 | 69 | 38 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 232 | 171 | 220 | 155 | None | 1 062 | 905 | 1 041 | 894 |
| 35 to 44 years | 335 | 321 | 310 | 310 | 1 to 49 days | 286 | 198 | 284 | 188 |
| 45 to 54 years | 520 | 491 | 491 | 470 | 50 to 99 days | 57 | 70 | 57 | 70 |
| 55 to 64 years | 554 | 552 | 534 | 540 | 100 to 149 days | 66 | 41 | 65 | 36 |
| 65 years and over | 282 | 389 | 274 | 379 | 150 to 199 days | 47 | 34 | 40 | 34 |
| Average age | 50.4 | 52.4 | 50.5 | 52.7 | 200 days or more | 362 | 292 | 300 | 249 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 287 | 2 639 | 319 | 1 811 | 260 | 2 583 | 298 | 1 627 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 462 | 2 865 | 485 | 3 310 | 400 | 2 720 | 449 | 2 689 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 205 | 1 976 | 377 | 2 193 | 199 | 1 917 | 352 | 2 082 |
| Animal health costs | 333 | 142 | (NA) | (NA) | 286 | 131 | 370 | 107 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 1 873 | 5 942 | 1 885 | 3 595 | 1 839 | 5 929 | 1 843 | 3 586 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 1 786 | 11 623 | 1 719 | 10 761 | 1 763 | 11 606 | 1 672 | 10 728 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 1 878 | 5 627 | 1 422 | 3 364 | 1 837 | 5 615 | 1 406 | 3 352 |
| Hired farm labor | 813 | 3 999 | 681 | 2 310 | 787 | 3 613 | 669 | 1 734 |
| Contract labor | 44 | 70 | 42 | 93 | 44 | 70 | 39 | 88 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 1 113 | 2 480 | 1 103 | 1 577 | 1 069 | 2 468 | 1 076 | 1 572 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 1 997 | 7 636 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 899 | 7 579 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 1 997 | 6 604 | 1 965 | 4 817 | 1 899 | 6 558 | 1 890 | 4 781 |
| Gasoline | 1 916 | 2 971 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 830 | 2 946 | 1 838 | 2 558 |
| Diesel fuel | 1 373 | 2 421 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 368 | 2 417 | 1 153 | 1 405 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 605 | 642 | (NA) | (NA) | 596 | 630 | 608 | 482 |
| Fuel oil | 176 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 175 | (D) | | |
| Natural gas | 83 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 83 | (D) | 1 888 | 336 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 1 997 | 403 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 899 | 398 | | |
| Electricity | 1 492 | 1 026 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 457 | 1 016 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 21 | 6 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 1 500 | 302 960 | 1 485 | 302 169 | 1 672 | 290 342 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 1 500 | (D) | 1 485 | (D) | (NA) | 289 686 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 9 | (D) | 8 | (D) | (NA) | 656 |
| Lime..... | 361 | 24 815 | 357 | 24 579 | 207 | 15 085 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 525 | 110 449 | 523 | (D) | (NA) | 75 128 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 65 | 8 915 | 64 | (D) | 4 | 653 |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 71 | 12 589 | 66 | 12 577 | 12 | 2 907 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 1 301 | 376 861 | 1 283 | 376 021 | (NA) | 354 978 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 22 | 3 212 | 21 | (D) | 6 | 870 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 202 | (X) | 197 | (X) | 58 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 257 | (X) | 244 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 1 997 | 1 936 | 1 899 | 1 858 | | | | |
| \$1,000..... | 129 188 | 78 694 | 127 475 | 77 578 | | | | |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 64 691 | 40 648 | 67 128 | 41 753 | | | | |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 74 | 132 | 66 | 108 | | | | |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 197 | 158 | 133 | 122 | | | | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 286 | 248 | 272 | 237 | | | | |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 163 | 279 | 155 | 275 | | | | |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 263 | 573 | 263 | 572 | | | | |
| \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 293 | 260 | 293 | 260 | | | | |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 291 | | 288 | | | | | |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 310 | 286 | 310 | 284 | | | | |
| \$200,000 or more..... | 120 | | 119 | | | | | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 1 693 | 2 294 | 1 188 | 1 443 | 696 | 851 | 1 838 | 2 530 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 1 701 | 2 992 | 1 126 | 1 592 | 1 049 | 1 400 | 1 711 | 2 899 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 1 881 | 6 058 | 862 | 1 394 | 1 739 | 4 664 | 1 828 | 5 478 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 1 303 | 1 436 | 555 | 575 | 782 | 861 | 1 229 | 1 360 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 1 209 | 1 271 | 590 | 610 | 637 | 661 | 1 118 | 1 165 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 450 | 469 | 80 | 89 | 379 | 380 | 636 | 656 |
| Cottonpickers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 173 | 226 | 30 | 33 | 149 | 193 | 233 | 264 |
| Pickup balers..... | 135 | 146 | 17 | 17 | 123 | 129 | 266 | 267 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 70 | 72 | 31 | 31 | 40 | 41 | 153 | 155 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 813 | 248 | (X) | 706 | (X) | 787 | 669 |
| Workers..... | 2 689 | (X) | 560 | (X) | 2 129 | 2 577 | 2 995 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 327 | 153 | 153 | 297 | 297 | 310 | 234 |
| 2 workers..... | 153 | 66 | 132 | 147 | 294 | 153 | 117 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 219 | 17 | 51 | 161 | 508 | 211 | 124 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 79 | 3 | 20 | 74 | 459 | 79 | 120 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 35 | 9 | 204 | 27 | 571 | 34 | 74 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 565 | (X) | 651 | (X) | 513 | (X) | 611 | (X) | |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 465 | (X) | 567 | (X) | 429 | (X) | 543 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | \$1,000 | 511 | 10 891 | 582 | 8 810 | 468 | 9 681 | 551 | 7 885 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | \$1,000 | 457 | 7 964 | 535 | (NA) | 423 | 7 051 | 511 | 5 863 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 359 | 11 083 | 453 | 15 545 | 329 | 9 716 | 433 | 14 241 | |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 237 | 3 737 | 343 | 5 715 | 219 | 3 221 | 330 | 5 187 | |
| Beef cows | 219 | 3 176 | 315 | 5 023 | 202 | 2 946 | 303 | 4 755 | |
| Milk cows | 27 | 561 | 41 | 692 | 22 | 275 | 38 | 432 | |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 259 | 3 129 | (NA) | (NA) | 238 | 2 709 | 271 | 3 038 | |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 283 | 4 217 | (NA) | (NA) | 258 | 3 786 | 349 | 6 016 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 325 | 8 494 | 396 | 10 345 | 302 | 7 603 | 376 | 9 508 | |
| (X) | (X) | 3 525 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 2 868 | |
| Calves | 107 | 1 242 | (NA) | (NA) | 98 | 1 120 | 156 | 2 222 | |
| (X) | (X) | 205 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 316 | |
| Cattle | 280 | 7 252 | (NA) | (NA) | 261 | 6 483 | 308 | 7 286 | |
| (X) | (X) | 3 320 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 971 | (X) | 2 552 | |
| Fattened cattle | 162 | 5 729 | (NA) | (NA) | 149 | 5 079 | 146 | 4 666 | |
| (X) | (X) | 2 738 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 441 | (X) | 1 732 | |
| Dairy products | \$1,000 | 11 | 505 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | 14 | 241 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 153 | 28 511 | 159 | 27 030 | 138 | 23 896 | 153 | 24 115 | |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 112 | 3 731 | (NA) | (NA) | 101 | 3 179 | 97 | 2 940 | |
| Other hogs and pigs | 147 | 24 780 | (NA) | (NA) | 132 | 20 717 | 150 | 21 175 | |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 120 | 5 146 | 117 | 5 190 | 109 | 4 308 | 113 | 4 466 | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 110 | 2 646 | 106 | 2 977 | 99 | 2 228 | 103 | 2 615 | |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 100 | 2 500 | 93 | 2 213 | 91 | 2 080 | 89 | 1 851 | |
| Sheep and lambs | 53 | 2 238 | 94 | 4 220 | 51 | (D) | 92 | (D) | |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 50 | 1 186 | (NA) | (NA) | 48 | (D) | 92 | 2 255 | |
| Goats | 10 | 100 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| Horses and ponies | 109 | 921 | 129 | 665 | 90 | 708 | 109 | 533 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 160 | 43 196 | 174 | 45 734 | 146 | 38 268 | 168 | 41 191 | |
| (X) | (X) | 4 336 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 813 | (X) | 2 877 | |
| Feeder pigs | 28 | 2 582 | 21 | 3 504 | 23 | 2 344 | 19 | (D) | |
| (X) | (X) | 97 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 89 | (X) | 67 | |
| Sheep and lambs | 54 | 1 495 | 89 | 3 117 | 52 | (D) | 87 | (D) | |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 50 | 1 950 | (NA) | (NA) | 48 | (D) | 88 | 2 557 | |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 14 872 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 21 167 | |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | \$1,000 | 54 | 103 | (NA) | (NA) | 52 | (D) | 89 | 118 |
| Goats | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| (X) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | — | |
| Horses and ponies | 32 | 162 | 34 | 91 | 26 | 139 | 26 | 72 | |
| (X) | (X) | 152 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 135 | (X) | 44 | |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 78 | (X) | 113 | (X) | 67 | (X) | 104 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 69 | 256 387 | 104 | 227 915 | 60 | 251 867 | 95 | 218 634 | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 66 | (D) | 101 | 187 814 | 57 | (D) | 92 | 184 183 | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 9 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 9 | 31 620 | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | — | — | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 10 | 646 | 18 | 1 476 | 9 | (D) | 18 | 1 476 | |
| Turkeys | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 9 | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| Other poultry | 11 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 9 | (X) | 9 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 29 | (X) | 32 | (X) | 28 | (X) | 31 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 25 | 220 586 | 31 | 256 589 | 24 | (D) | 30 | (D) | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 24 | (D) | 27 | 168 128 | 23 | (D) | 26 | (D) | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 3 | 85 984 | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 2 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Other poultry | 1 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 | (X) | 1 | (X) | |
| Poultry and poultry products | \$1,000 | 39 | 2 251 | 55 | 1 776 | 37 | (D) | 54 | (D) |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|-------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres |
| Corn for all purposes ----- 1978.. | 1 783 | 299 797 | (X) | 4 | (D) | 1 743 | 298 976 | (X) | 4 | (D) |
| 1974.. | 1 827 | 273 133 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 806 | 272 367 | (X) | 2 | (D) |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 1 781 | 299 048 | 38 506 921 | 4 | (D) | 1 761 | (D) | 38 429 961 | 4 | (D) |
| 1974.. | 1 823 | 271 410 | 24 909 486 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 802 | 270 957 | 24 876 407 | 2 | (D) |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- 1978.. | 26 | 749 | 15 137 | - | - | 25 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 38 | 1 360 | 17 513 | - | - |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed ----- 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 50 | (X) | - | - |
| Sorghums for all purposes ----- 1978.. | 8 | 461 | (X) | - | - | 7 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| 1974.. | 5 | 9 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 5 | 427 | 22 693 | - | - | 4 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| 1974.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- 1978.. | 3 | 34 | 160 | - | - | 3 | (D) | 160 | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) ----- 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Hogged or grazed ----- 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 118 | 3 030 | 116 806 | - | - | 114 | 3 003 | 116 060 | - | - |
| 1974.. | 568 | 17 516 | 653 819 | (NA) | (NA) | 557 | 17 347 | 651 556 | - | - |
| Oats for grain (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 121 | 2 143 | 133 432 | - | - | 116 | 2 078 | 130 322 | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 200 | 3 275 | 183 335 | - | - |
| Barley for grain (bushels) ----- 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye for grain (bushels) ----- 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 10 | 205 | - | - |
| Other small grains for grain ----- 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 1 770 | 262 632 | 10 094 060 | 5 | 201 | 1 739 | 262 193 | 10 080 186 | 5 | 201 |
| 1974.. | 1 779 | 239 800 | 6 618 937 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 760 | 239 560 | 6 614 280 | - | - |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) ----- 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton (bales) ----- 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco (pounds) ----- 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) ----- 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974.. | 3 | 5 | 882 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 5 | 882 | - | - |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) ----- 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) ----- 1978.. | 242 | 3 933 | 12 646 | - | - | 219 | 3 471 | 10 891 | - | - |
| 1974.. | 305 | 5 433 | 12 751 | (NA) | (NA) | 286 | 4 974 | 11 409 | - | - |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) ----- 1978.. | 196 | 2 878 | 9 802 | - | - | 180 | 2 664 | 8 923 | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 162 | 2 117 | 6 245 | - | - |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) ----- 1978.. | 41 | 658 | 1 607 | - | - | 36 | 631 | 1 490 | - | - |
| Field seed crops ----- 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) ----- 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Red clover seed (pounds) ----- 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- 1978.. | 22 | 380 | (X) | 3 | 24 | 19 | 365 | (X) | 2 | (D) |
| 1974.. | 20 | 379 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 367 | (X) | - | - |
| Sweet corn ----- 1978.. | 20 | 354 | (X) | 2 | (D) | 18 | (D) | (X) | 2 | (D) |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 359 | (X) | - | - |
| Tomatoes ----- 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | - | (X) | - | - |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas ----- 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Land in orchards ----- 1978.. | 14 | 68 | (X) | 2 | (D) | 6 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| 1974.. | 6 | 47 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Apples (pounds) ----- 1978.. | 12 | 44 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) ----- 1978.. | 6 | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) ----- 1978.. | 6 | 4 | 385 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries ----- 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| 1974.. | 6 | 6 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 4 | (X) | - | - |
| Strawberries (pounds) ----- 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 4 | 20 600 | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products ----- 1978.. | 13 | 735 | (X) | 5 | 54 | 12 | (D) | (X) | 5 | 54 |
| 1974.. | 5 | 315 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 315 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |