

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 922 | 208 761 | 1 043 | 211 021 | 820 | 200 891 | 906 | 205 354 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 226 | (X) | 202 | (X) | 245 | (X) | 227 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 236 800 | (X) | 236 800 | (X) | 236 800 | (X) | 236 800 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 88.2 | (X) | 89.1 | (X) | 84.8 | (X) | 86.7 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 386 644 | (X) | 157 765 | (X) | 421 603 | (X) | 176 880 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 1 773 | (X) | 780 | (X) | 1 775 | (X) | 780 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 866 | 171 452 | 1 004 | 169 937 | 782 | 168 507 | 881 | 166 381 |
| Harvested cropland | 825 | 152 438 | 927 | 147 128 | 757 | 151 628 | 855 | 146 262 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 63 | 332 | 36 | (NA) | 26 | 146 | 5 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 63 | 825 | 64 | (NA) | 40 | 530 | 35 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 46 | 1 112 | 58 | (NA) | 42 | 1 015 | 50 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 74 | (D) | 99 | (NA) | 71 | 2 752 | 96 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 160 | (D) | 211 | (NA) | 160 | (D) | 210 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 175 | 25 126 | 236 | (NA) | 174 | (D) | 236 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 172 | 52 716 | 167 | (NA) | 172 | 52 716 | 167 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 56 | 38 163 | 52 | (NA) | 56 | 38 163 | 52 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 16 | 19 903 | 4 | (NA) | 16 | 19 903 | 4 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 377 | 13 345 | 548 | 18 787 | 336 | 11 766 | 457 | 16 440 |
| Other cropland | 191 | 5 669 | 178 | 4 022 | 177 | 5 113 | 154 | 3 679 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 79 | 2 655 | (NA) | (NA) | 74 | 2 202 | 68 | 1 555 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 23 | 264 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | (D) | 30 | 694 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 13 | 184 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | (D) | 10 | 268 |
| Cropland idle | 92 | 2 566 | (NA) | (NA) | 86 | 2 508 | 69 | 1 162 |
| Total woodland | 544 | 21 512 | 571 | 21 605 | 489 | 19 222 | 502 | 20 399 |
| Woodland pastured | 243 | 7 605 | (NA) | (NA) | 222 | 7 265 | 276 | 9 267 |
| Woodland not pastured | 377 | 13 907 | (NA) | (NA) | 338 | 11 957 | 325 | 11 132 |
| Other land | 680 | 15 797 | 825 | 19 479 | 603 | 13 162 | 729 | 18 574 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 181 | 5 030 | (NA) | (NA) | 163 | 4 544 | 228 | 7 385 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 645 | 10 767 | (NA) | (NA) | 572 | 8 618 | 684 | 11 189 |
| Pastureland, all types | 566 | 25 980 | (NA) | (NA) | 508 | 23 575 | (NA) | 33 092 |
| Irrigated land | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 106 | 2 303 | (X) | (X) | 105 | (D) | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | 922 | 51 138 | 1 043 | 42 720 | 820 | 50 995 | 906 | 42 555 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 55 464 | (X) | 40 959 | (X) | 62 188 | (X) | 46 970 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 144 | 32 367 | 103 | (NA) | 144 | 32 367 | 103 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 181 | 11 059 | 195 | (NA) | 181 | 11 059 | 195 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 154 | 4 342 | 198 | (NA) | 154 | 4 342 | 198 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 145 | 2 113 | 184 | (NA) | 145 | 2 113 | 184 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 113 | 816 | 136 | (NA) | 113 | 816 | 136 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 83 | 299 | 80 | (NA) | 83 | 299 | 80 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 102 | 144 | 147 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 10 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 30 | 67 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 23 | 39 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 24 | 28 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 25 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | - | - | - | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 736 | 24 571 | 876 | 21 804 | 689 | 24 501 | (NA) | 21 754 |
| Grains | 699 | 23 778 | (NA) | (NA) | 664 | 23 726 | 805 | 21 338 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 33 | 484 | (NA) | (NA) | 33 | 484 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | 8 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | (D) | 7 | 22 |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 180 | 440 | (NA) | (NA) | 173 | 433 | 99 | 159 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 4 | 27 |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 9 | 301 | 8 | 209 | 7 | (D) | 8 | 209 |
| Other crops | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 683 | 26 568 | 816 | 20 729 | 627 | 26 493 | 718 | 20 618 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 42 | 290 | 67 | 96 | 34 | 286 | 55 | 96 |
| Dairy products | 47 | 1 501 | (NA) | (NA) | 46 | (D) | 79 | 1 187 |
| Cattle and calves | 473 | 10 823 | (NA) | (NA) | 433 | 10 770 | 549 | 9 346 |
| Hogs and pigs | 421 | 13 877 | (NA) | (NA) | 405 | 13 865 | 503 | 9 951 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 61 | 61 | (NA) | (NA) | 51 | 54 | 62 | 37 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 9 | 16 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 9 | 1 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 922 | 1 043 | 208 761 | 825 | 200 590 | 152 438 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Farms with - | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 40 | 36 | 116 | 10 | 42 | 23 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 10 to 49 acres | 160 | 180 | 4 368 | 121 | 3 476 | 2 001 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 to 69 acres | 59 | 54 | 3 413 | 55 | 3 188 | 1 839 | - | - | - | - |
| 70 to 99 acres | 119 | 127 | 9 763 | 106 | 8 717 | 5 564 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 100 to 139 acres | 89 | 114 | 10 098 | 85 | 9 647 | 6 041 | - | - | - | - |
| 140 to 179 acres | 89 | 124 | 14 241 | 87 | 13 902 | 9 595 | - | - | - | - |
| 180 to 219 acres | 56 | 84 | 11 101 | 55 | 10 901 | 7 937 | - | - | - | - |
| 220 to 259 acres | 58 | 69 | 13 823 | 58 | 13 823 | 9 717 | - | - | - | - |
| 260 to 499 acres | 144 | 167 | 51 037 | 141 | 50 193 | 38 371 | - | - | - | - |
| 500 to 999 acres | 86 | 76 | 58 186 | 86 | 58 186 | 47 338 | - | - | - | - |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 20 | 11 | (D) | 20 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - |
| 2,000 acres or more | 2 | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 922 | 208 761 | 1 043 | 211 021 | 820 | 200 891 | 906 | 205 354 |
| Harvested cropland | 825 | 152 438 | 927 | 147 128 | 757 | 151 628 | 855 | 146 262 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 541 | 72 844 | 649 | 81 651 | 448 | 65 358 | 519 | 76 659 |
| Harvested cropland | 453 | 42 550 | (NA) | 47 710 | 392 | 41 921 | (NA) | 46 883 |
| Part owners | 257 | 107 490 | 253 | 95 108 | 253 | 107 185 | 250 | 94 720 |
| Harvested cropland | 252 | 86 328 | (NA) | 72 817 | 249 | 86 211 | (NA) | 72 813 |
| Tenants | 124 | 28 427 | 141 | 34 262 | 119 | 28 348 | 137 | 33 975 |
| Harvested cropland | 120 | 23 560 | (NA) | 26 601 | 116 | 23 496 | (NA) | 26 566 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 751 | 144 078 | (NA) | (NA) | 649 | 136 208 | 749 | 153 438 |
| Partnership | 140 | 45 334 | (NA) | (NA) | 140 | 45 334 | 132 | 43 340 |
| Corporation | 30 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 30 | (D) | 21 | 7 956 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 4 | 620 |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | |
| Farming | 565 | 706 | 538 | 657 |
| Other | 357 | 312 | 282 | 224 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 47 | 39 | 40 | 27 |
| 25 to 34 years | 143 | 143 | 130 | 122 |
| 35 to 44 years | 168 | 201 | 145 | 160 |
| 45 to 54 years | 240 | 225 | 217 | 207 |
| 55 to 64 years | 199 | 232 | 186 | 216 |
| 65 years and over | 125 | 178 | 102 | 149 |
| Average age | 48.4 | 49.6 | 48.3 | 50.1 |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| On farm operated | 717 | 723 | 639 | 653 |
| Not on farm operated | 132 | 148 | 114 | 104 |
| Not reported | 73 | 147 | 67 | 124 |
| Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| None | 410 | 428 | 384 | 395 |
| 1 to 49 days | 72 | 51 | 70 | 47 |
| 50 to 99 days | 22 | 23 | 18 | 22 |
| 100 to 149 days | 22 | 19 | 22 | 17 |
| 150 to 199 days | 31 | 27 | 26 | 15 |
| 200 days or more | 311 | 290 | 248 | 221 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 524 | 8 390 | 455 | 5 436 | 487 | 8 343 | 402 | 5 401 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 721 | 4 783 | 721 | 4 484 | 643 | 4 720 | 625 | 4 422 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 341 | 2 060 | 603 | 3 283 | 310 | 2 049 | 556 | 3 258 |
| Animal health costs | 629 | 398 | (NA) | (NA) | 574 | 392 | 460 | 207 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 738 | 1 509 | 842 | 958 | 708 | 1 505 | 787 | 955 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 742 | 5 518 | 890 | 4 407 | 683 | 5 507 | 813 | 4 380 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 729 | 1 581 | 599 | 852 | 693 | 1 576 | 571 | 851 |
| Hired farm labor | 348 | 1 345 | 299 | 688 | 331 | 1 339 | 270 | 684 |
| Contract labor | 26 | 22 | 28 | 41 | 20 | 21 | 24 | 40 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 386 | 510 | 438 | 468 | 373 | 508 | 406 | 462 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 922 | 2 996 | (NA) | (NA) | 814 | 2 969 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 910 | 2 446 | 1 016 | 1 563 | 808 | 2 423 | 887 | 1 546 |
| Gasoline | 879 | 980 | (NA) | (NA) | 777 | 961 | 862 | 806 |
| Diesel fuel | 481 | 659 | (NA) | (NA) | 475 | 659 | 427 | 320 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 355 | 643 | (NA) | (NA) | 355 | 643 | 215 | 301 |
| Fuel oil | 111 | 39 | (NA) | (NA) | 111 | 39 | - | - |
| Natural gas | 9 | 17 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 17 | 886 | 120 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 910 | 108 | (NA) | (NA) | 808 | 105 | - | - |
| Electricity | 737 | 549 | (NA) | (NA) | 707 | 545 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 29 | 1 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | 1 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer | 724 | 141 545 | 677 | 141 042 | 813 | 124 316 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture | 718 | 139 948 | 671 | 139 469 | (NA) | 123 193 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized | 63 | 1 597 | 57 | 1 573 | (NA) | 1 123 |
| Lime | 145 | 6 803 | 127 | 6 677 | 64 | 5 050 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops | 349 | 65 715 | 349 | 65 715 | (NA) | 39 199 |
| Nematodes in crops | 35 | 5 406 | 35 | 5 406 | 4 | 825 |
| Diseases in crops and orchards | 10 | 2 974 | 10 | 2 974 | 9 | 508 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture | 549 | 101 956 | 519 | 101 578 | (NA) | 74 441 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit | 12 | 587 | 12 | 587 | 13 | 603 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry | 235 | (X) | 223 | (X) | 69 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control | 169 | (X) | 157 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 922 | | 1 011 | | 814 | | 877 | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 45 206 | | 25 683 | | 44 120 | | 24 827 | |
| Average per farm | 49 031 | | 25 404 | | 54 201 | | 28 309 | |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 92 | 152 | 49 | 85 | 94 | 146 | 94 | 144 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 155 | 188 | 114 | 145 | 99 | 171 | 93 | 170 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 159 | 211 | 147 | 190 | 98 | 62 | 92 | 62 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999 | | | | | 78 | 81 | 78 | 81 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999 | | | | | 106 | | 106 | |
| \$50,000 to \$69,999 | | | | | 41 | 41 | | |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999 | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | | | | | | | | |
| \$200,000 or more | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles | 687 | 897 | 429 | 503 | 351 | 394 | 867 | 1 140 |
| Motortrucks including pickups | 832 | 1 237 | 488 | 606 | 485 | 631 | 849 | 1 226 |
| Wheel tractors | 808 | 2 171 | 343 | 569 | 718 | 1 602 | 905 | 2 210 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only | 428 | 440 | 165 | 170 | 268 | 270 | 349 | 366 |
| Corn heads for combines | 397 | 411 | 168 | 178 | 231 | 233 | 302 | 308 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers | 260 | 279 | 38 | 38 | 223 | 241 | 374 | 384 |
| Cottonpickers | — | — | — | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners | 154 | 160 | 33 | 33 | 121 | 127 | 112 | 116 |
| Pickup balers | 297 | 309 | 41 | 42 | 264 | 267 | 318 | 322 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type | 128 | 134 | 32 | 32 | 96 | 102 | 92 | 95 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms | 348 | 122 | (X) | 278 | (X) | 331 | 270 |
| Workers | 953 | (X) | 198 | (X) | 755 | 895 | 1 103 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker | 143 | 76 | 76 | 120 | 120 | 143 | 111 |
| 2 workers | 67 | 27 | 54 | 54 | 108 | 62 | 42 |
| 3 or 4 workers | 96 | 17 | (D) | 72 | 251 | 84 | 55 |
| 5 to 9 workers | 36 | 2 | (D) | 26 | (D) | 36 | 37 |
| 10 workers or more | 6 | — | — | 6 | (D) | 6 | 25 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 703 | (X) | 810 | (X) | 632 | (X) | 704 | (X) | |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 681 | (X) | 788 | (X) | 617 | (X) | 688 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | \$1,000 | 683 | 26 568 | 816 | 20 729 | 627 | 26 493 | 718 | 20 618 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | \$1,000 | 676 | 24 761 | 796 | (NA) | 623 | 24 690 | 712 | 19 334 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 504 | 26 721 | 639 | 30 779 | 452 | 26 231 | 552 | 29 605 | |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 337 | 5 973 | 479 | 8 773 | 298 | 5 768 | 411 | 8 285 | |
| Beef cows | 274 | 4 467 | 391 | 6 806 | 241 | 4 277 | 338 | 6 367 | |
| Milk cows | 83 | 1 506 | 133 | 1 967 | 73 | 1 491 | 112 | 1 918 | |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 332 | 7 046 | (NA) | (NA) | 291 | 6 909 | 319 | 7 384 | |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 411 | 13 702 | (NA) | (NA) | 373 | 13 554 | 432 | 13 936 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 473 | 23 794 | 617 | 29 261 | 433 | 23 607 | 549 | 28 685 | |
| | (X) | 10 823 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 10 770 | (X) | 9 346 | |
| Calves | 148 | 2 281 | (NA) | (NA) | 130 | 2 205 | 156 | 4 665 | |
| | (X) | 437 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 423 | (X) | 375 | |
| Cattle | 420 | 21 513 | (NA) | (NA) | 390 | 21 402 | 490 | 24 220 | |
| | (X) | 10 386 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 10 347 | (X) | 8 971 | |
| Fattened cattle | 315 | 18 923 | (NA) | (NA) | 296 | 18 857 | 313 | 19 834 | |
| | (X) | 9 353 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 9 328 | (X) | 7 528 | |
| Dairy products | \$1,000 | 47 | 1 501 | (NA) | (NA) | 46 | (D) | 79 | 1 187 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 419 | 98 106 | 479 | 81 806 | 401 | 97 872 | 452 | 81 430 | |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 361 | 14 015 | (NA) | (NA) | 349 | 13 953 | 389 | 11 130 | |
| Other hogs and pigs | 396 | 84 091 | (NA) | (NA) | 378 | 83 919 | 429 | 70 300 | |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 370 | 20 448 | 445 | 16 807 | 357 | 20 407 | 427 | 16 702 | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 343 | 10 142 | 402 | 8 827 | 337 | 10 124 | 386 | 8 761 | |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 339 | 10 306 | 373 | 7 980 | 332 | 10 283 | 362 | 7 941 | |
| Sheep and lambs | 62 | 1 470 | 74 | 1 905 | 52 | 1 271 | 62 | 1 611 | |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 56 | 1 113 | (NA) | (NA) | 46 | 983 | 62 | 1 107 | |
| Goats | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 3 | 8 | |
| Horses and ponies | 71 | 306 | 113 | 414 | 60 | 242 | 71 | 226 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 421 | 148 722 | 524 | 143 220 | 405 | 148 496 | 503 | 142 692 | |
| | (X) | 13 877 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 13 865 | (X) | 9 951 | |
| Feeder pigs | 110 | 24 543 | 101 | 18 231 | 104 | 24 395 | 92 | 17 903 | |
| | (X) | 1 089 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 085 | (X) | 477 | |
| Sheep and lambs | 57 | 959 | 70 | 1 452 | 48 | 839 | 60 | 1 244 | |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 53 | 1 397 | (NA) | (NA) | 44 | 1 239 | 58 | 1 260 | |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 10 739 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 9 680 | (X) | 9 015 | |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 61 | 61 | (NA) | (NA) | 51 | 54 | 62 | 37 | |
| Goats | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — | |
| | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | — | |
| Horses and ponies | 5 | 16 | 22 | 42 | 4 | (D) | 7 | 9 | |
| | (X) | 16 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 1 | |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 77 | (X) | 139 | (X) | 60 | (X) | 105 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 75 | 40 169 | 135 | 22 385 | 58 | 39 490 | 101 | 21 364 | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 75 | (D) | 134 | 21 207 | 58 | 39 490 | 101 | 20 226 | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 4 | 762 | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 12 | 929 | 15 | 1 125 | 6 | 568 | 13 | (D) | |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 2 | (D) | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) | |
| Other poultry | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 4 | (X) | 6 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 20 | (X) | 32 | (X) | 19 | (X) | 31 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 18 | (D) | 30 | 12 425 | 17 | (D) | 29 | (D) | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 18 | (D) | 30 | 12 295 | 17 | (D) | 29 | (D) | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | — | — | 2 | (D) | — | — | 2 | (D) | |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Other poultry | 1 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 | (X) | 1 | (X) | |
| Poultry and poultry products | \$1,000 | 42 | 290 | 67 | 96 | 34 | 286 | 55 | 96 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|-------|--|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes -----1978.. | 726 | 110 659 | 00 | - | - | | 685 | 110 114 | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | 793 | 85 324 | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | 759 | 85 003 | 00 | - | - | |
| For grain or seed (bushels)-----1978.. | 723 | 108 059 | 11 879 611 | - | - | | 682 | 107 514 | 11 840 838 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | 791 | 82 001 | 7 603 781 | (NA) | (NA) | | 757 | 81 686 | 7 585 797 | - | - | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)-----1978.. | 92 | 2 600 | 50 355 | - | - | | 92 | 2 600 | 50 355 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 106 | 3 292 | 53 810 | - | - | |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed -----1978.. | - | - | 00 | - | - | | - | - | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | 25 | 00 | - | - | |
| Sorghums for all purposes -----1978.. | 7 | 189 | 00 | - | - | | 7 | 189 | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | 8 | 136 | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | 8 | 136 | 00 | - | - | |
| For grain or seed (bushels)-----1978.. | 3 | 99 | 4 160 | - | - | | 3 | 99 | 4 160 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)-----1978.. | 4 | 90 | 681 | - | - | | 4 | 90 | 681 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 4 | 61 | 710 | - | - | |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) -----1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Hogged or grazed -----1978.. | - | - | 00 | - | - | | - | - | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | 00 | - | - | |
| Wheat for grain (bushels)-----1978.. | 264 | 7 621 | 296 922 | - | - | | 264 | 7 621 | 296 922 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | 505 | 14 514 | 536 582 | (NA) | (NA) | | 500 | 14 460 | 535 307 | - | - | |
| Oats for grain (bushels) -----1978.. | 41 | 554 | 31 055 | - | - | | 38 | 546 | 30 805 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 62 | 750 | 40 227 | - | - | |
| Barley for grain (bushels)-----1978.. | 7 | 218 | 14 620 | - | - | | 7 | 218 | 14 620 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 8 | 175 | 8 358 | - | - | |
| Rye for grain (bushels) -----1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Other small grains for grain-----1978.. | - | - | 00 | - | - | | - | - | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | 00 | - | - | |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels)-----1978.. | 440 | 27 316 | 948 404 | - | - | | 434 | 27 266 | 947 052 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | 640 | 39 634 | 1 278 144 | (NA) | (NA) | | 621 | 39 477 | 1 275 305 | - | - | |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) -----1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Cotton (bales) -----1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Tobacco (pounds) -----1978.. | 8 | 13 | 20 260 | - | - | | 6 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| 1974.. | 12 | 19 | 32 848 | (NA) | (NA) | | 7 | 17 | 27 800 | - | - | |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight)-----1978.. | 3 | (Z) | 112 | - | - | | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| 1974.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) -----1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)-----1978.. | 348 | 8 206 | 20 074 | - | - | | 321 | 7 985 | 19 709 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | 395 | 8 054 | 17 956 | (NA) | (NA) | | 366 | 7 735 | 17 388 | - | - | |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) -----1978.. | 169 | 3 775 | 10 720 | - | - | | 155 | 3 654 | 10 491 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 89 | 1 826 | 4 542 | - | - | |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)-----1978.. | 167 | 3 354 | 7 148 | - | - | | 158 | 3 278 | 7 043 | - | - | |
| Field seed crops-----1978.. | 1 | (D) | 00 | - | - | | 1 | (D) | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | 19 | 256 | 00 | - | - | |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) -----1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Red clover seed (pounds) -----1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 13 | 148 | 10 117 | - | - | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) -----1978.. | - | - | 00 | - | - | | - | - | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | - | - | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | 00 | - | - | |
| Sweet corn-----1978.. | - | - | 00 | - | - | | - | - | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | 00 | - | - | |
| Tomatoes-----1978.. | - | - | 00 | - | - | | - | - | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | 00 | - | - | |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas-----1978.. | - | - | 00 | - | - | | - | - | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | 00 | - | - | |
| Land in orchards -----1978.. | 5 | (D) | 00 | - | - | | 3 | (D) | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | 5 | 73 | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | 5 | 73 | 00 | - | - | |
| Apples (pounds)-----1978.. | 4 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | 37 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Peaches (pounds)-----1978.. | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) -----1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Berries -----1978.. | 2 | (D) | 00 | - | - | | 1 | (D) | 00 | - | - | |
| 1974.. | 1 | (D) | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | 00 | - | - | |
| Strawberries (pounds)-----1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Nursery and greenhouse products-----1978.. | 9 | 101 | 00 | 1 | (D) | | 7 | (D) | 00 | 1 | (D) | |
| 1974.. | 2 | (D) | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | 00 | (NA) | (NA) | |