

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 1 590 | 431 385 | 1 636 | 433 153 | 1 535 | 430 095 | 1 570 | 426 188 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 271 | (X) | 265 | (X) | 280 | (X) | 271 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 458 240 | (X) | 458 240 | (X) | 458 240 | (X) | 458 240 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 94.1 | (X) | 94.5 | (X) | 93.9 | (X) | 93.0 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 335 440 | (X) | 158 587 | (X) | 346 026 | (X) | 162 172 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 1 252 | (X) | 599 | (X) | 1 249 | (X) | 597 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 1 492 | 367 657 | 1 550 | 362 432 | 1 455 | 366 731 | 1 503 | 358 032 |
| Harvested cropland | 1 455 | 291 137 | 1 497 | 290 726 | 1 424 | 290 677 | 1 476 | 290 352 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 40 | 206 | 18 | (NA) | 24 | 114 | 14 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 39 | 530 | 32 | (NA) | 29 | 403 | 21 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 29 | 708 | 23 | (NA) | 26 | 646 | 21 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 47 | 1 791 | 67 | (NA) | 46 | 67 | 63 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 227 | 17 039 | 228 | (NA) | 227 | 17 039 | 228 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 501 | 72 714 | 547 | (NA) | 500 | (D) | 547 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 501 | 150 452 | 524 | (NA) | 501 | 150 452 | 524 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 65 | 40 386 | 56 | (NA) | 65 | 40 386 | 56 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 6 | 7 311 | 2 | (NA) | 6 | 7 311 | 2 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 861 | 56 309 | 1 017 | 63 272 | 840 | 55 883 | 988 | 59 327 |
| Other cropland | 733 | 20 211 | 238 | 8 434 | 730 | (D) | 235 | 8 353 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 291 | 7 019 | (NA) | (NA) | 289 | (D) | 106 | 2 068 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 11 | 285 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 285 | 54 | 1 697 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 10 | 490 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 490 | 29 | 1 629 |
| Cropland idle | 481 | 12 417 | (NA) | (NA) | 480 | (D) | 77 | 2 959 |
| Total woodland | 266 | 11 487 | 236 | 10 647 | 263 | 11 440 | 228 | 9 872 |
| Woodland pastured | 190 | 8 549 | (NA) | (NA) | 187 | 8 502 | 158 | 6 749 |
| Woodland not pastured | 108 | 2 938 | (NA) | (NA) | 108 | 2 938 | 98 | 3 123 |
| Other land | 1 386 | 52 241 | 1 419 | 60 074 | 1 343 | 51 924 | 1 365 | 58 284 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 340 | 18 204 | (NA) | (NA) | 339 | (D) | 474 | 29 982 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 1 351 | 34 037 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 308 | (D) | 1 300 | 28 302 |
| Pastureland, all types | 1 125 | 83 062 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 101 | 82 579 | (NA) | 96 058 |
| Irrigated land | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 852 | 20 067 | (X) | (X) | 850 | (D) | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 1 590 | 106 064 | 1 636 | 82 064 | 1 535 | 105 944 | 1 570 | 81 987 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 66 707 | (X) | 50 161 | (X) | 69 019 | (X) | 52 221 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 286 | 59 065 | 184 | (NA) | 286 | 59 065 | 184 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 501 | 32 078 | 527 | (NA) | 501 | 32 078 | 527 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 350 | 10 176 | 434 | (NA) | 350 | 10 176 | 434 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 226 | 3 523 | 254 | (NA) | 226 | 3 523 | 254 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 115 | 891 | 112 | (NA) | 115 | 891 | 112 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 57 | 212 | 54 | (NA) | 57 | 212 | 54 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 54 | (D) | 71 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 5 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 15 | 34 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 13 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 16 | 20 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 10 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 1 309 | 30 487 | 1 306 | (D) | 1 288 | 30 456 | (NA) | (D) |
| Grains | 1 279 | 29 502 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 265 | 29 479 | 1 247 | 23 406 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 316 | 3 801 | (NA) | (NA) | 315 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 253 | 899 | (NA) | (NA) | 246 | 891 | 295 | 818 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Other crops | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 117 | 721 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 1 374 | 75 576 | 1 420 | 57 038 | 1 334 | 75 487 | 1 380 | 56 982 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 129 | 815 | 209 | 981 | 123 | 814 | 206 | 978 |
| Dairy products | 105 | 1 929 | (NA) | (NA) | 103 | (D) | 156 | 1 527 |
| Cattle and calves | 1 140 | 44 293 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 127 | 44 270 | 1 239 | 32 379 |
| Hogs and pigs | 971 | 28 276 | (NA) | (NA) | 952 | 28 241 | 1 064 | 21 779 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 86 | 214 | (NA) | (NA) | 76 | 202 | 104 | 278 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 23 | 49 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | (D) | 13 | 42 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 1 590 | 1 636 | 431 385 | 1 455 | 426 038 | 291 137 | 2 | (D) | (D) ¹ | (D) |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 79 | 73 | 231 | 15 | 77 | 50 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 10 to 49 acres | 124 | 86 | 2 957 | 75 | 1 913 | 1 240 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 50 to 69 acres | 36 | 28 | 2 131 | 30 | 1 795 | 1 148 | | | | |
| 70 to 99 acres | 87 | 115 | 7 184 | 85 | 7 032 | 4 808 | | | | |
| 100 to 139 acres | 100 | 96 | 11 668 | 94 | 10 976 | 7 566 | | | | |
| 140 to 179 acres | 212 | 272 | 33 553 | 209 | 33 083 | 23 616 | | | | |
| 180 to 219 acres | 111 | 117 | 21 616 | 111 | 21 616 | 14 819 | | | | |
| 220 to 259 acres | 162 | 176 | 38 399 | 161 | 38 159 | 26 106 | | | | |
| 260 to 499 acres | 492 | 492 | 179 544 | 490 | 178 815 | 122 210 | | | | |
| 500 to 999 acres | 166 | 168 | 107 278 | 164 | 105 748 | 71 213 | | | | |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 20 | 12 | (D) | 20 | (D) | (D) | | | | |
| 2,000 acres or more | 1 | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | | | | |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 1 590 | 431 385 | 1 636 | 433 153 | 1 535 | 430 095 | 1 570 | 426 188 |
| Harvested cropland | 1 455 | 291 137 | 1 497 | 290 726 | 1 424 | 290 677 | 1 476 | 290 352 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 724 | 135 430 | 799 | 156 186 | 677 | 134 329 | 747 | 151 581 |
| Harvested cropland | 605 | 86 404 | (NA) | 99 211 | 581 | 86 040 | (NA) | 98 879 |
| Part owners | 481 | 200 658 | 447 | 181 910 | 476 | 200 513 | 443 | 180 521 |
| Harvested cropland | 478 | 137 703 | (NA) | 125 402 | 473 | 137 627 | (NA) | 125 377 |
| Tenants | 385 | 95 297 | 390 | 95 057 | 382 | 95 253 | 380 | 94 086 |
| Harvested cropland | 372 | 67 030 | (NA) | 66 113 | 370 | (D) | (NA) | 66 096 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 1 393 | 364 919 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 347 | 363 829 | 1 409 | 373 766 |
| Partnership | 167 | 50 762 | (NA) | (NA) | 160 | 50 708 | 146 | 43 710 |
| Corporation | 25 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 25 | (D) | 11 | 7 957 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 4 | 755 |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | Operators by place of residence: | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| | Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | | | | |
| Farming | 1 319 | 1 411 | 1 301 | 1 373 | On farm operated | 1 177 | 1 089 | 1 142 | 1 065 |
| Other | 271 | 210 | 234 | 182 | Not on farm operated | 273 | 207 | 261 | 193 |
| | | | | | Not reported | 140 | 325 | 132 | 297 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 92 | 72 | 88 | 71 | None | 817 | 723 | 807 | 708 |
| 25 to 34 years | 278 | 253 | 264 | 241 | 1 to 49 days | 249 | 162 | 241 | 155 |
| 35 to 44 years | 317 | 298 | 304 | 290 | 50 to 99 days | 48 | 36 | 48 | 35 |
| 45 to 54 years | 358 | 441 | 348 | 410 | 100 to 149 days | 43 | 19 | 43 | 18 |
| 55 to 64 years | 392 | 425 | 386 | 420 | 150 to 199 days | 51 | 41 | 47 | 37 |
| 65 years and over | 153 | 132 | 145 | 123 | 200 days or more | 248 | 176 | 218 | 158 |
| Average age | 47.0 | 47.9 | 47.2 | 47.9 | | | | | |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

(1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text)

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 855 | 23 600 | 1 030 | 18 640 | 830 | 23 466 | 1 001 | 18 623 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 1 296 | 16 019 | 1 238 | 13 993 | 1 239 | 15 979 | 1 208 | 13 975 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 566 | 5 341 | 1 047 | 8 273 | 547 | 5 330 | 1 029 | 8 264 |
| Animal health costs | 1 129 | 749 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 091 | 746 | 1 071 | 446 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 1 369 | 2 774 | 1 456 | 1 758 | 1 361 | 2 772 | 1 433 | 1 756 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 1 280 | 5 607 | 1 288 | 4 625 | 1 272 | 5 602 | 1 270 | 4 620 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 1 324 | 2 280 | 1 038 | 1 291 | 1 299 | 2 278 | 1 030 | 1 291 |
| Hired farm labor | 785 | 2 359 | 672 | 1 300 | 777 | 2 352 | 668 | 1 300 |
| Contract labor | 65 | 69 | 39 | 40 | 65 | 69 | 39 | 40 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 1 006 | 1 816 | 976 | 1 187 | 992 | 1 810 | 956 | 1 182 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 1 588 | 4 210 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 531 | 4 196 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 1 588 | 3 293 | 1 607 | 2 406 | 1 531 | 3 285 | 1 544 | 2 395 |
| Gasoline | 1 553 | 1 601 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 496 | 1 595 | 1 507 | 1 419 |
| Diesel fuel | 1 020 | 1 059 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 019 | (D) | 778 | 565 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 471 | 312 | (NA) | (NA) | 471 | 312 | 466 | 189 |
| Fuel oil | 205 | 40 | (NA) | (NA) | 204 | (D) | | |
| Natural gas | 15 | 19 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 19 | 1 537 | 221 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 1 588 | 261 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 531 | 260 | | |
| Electricity | 1 333 | 912 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 295 | 906 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 16 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) | 16 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 1 247 | 195 346 | 1 245 | (D) | 1 270 | 171 098 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 1 236 | 180 194 | 1 234 | (D) | (NA) | 164 153 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 295 | 15 152 | 293 | (D) | (NA) | 6 945 |
| Lime..... | 107 | 5 338 | 107 | 5 338 | 58 | 4 389 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 699 | 89 565 | 693 | 89 475 | (NA) | 82 288 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 59 | 8 304 | 59 | 8 304 | 11 | 824 |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 14 | 1 080 | 14 | 1 080 | 11 | 713 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 960 | 142 233 | 935 | 141 731 | (NA) | 112 104 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 14 | 2 300 | 14 | 2 300 | 12 | 719 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 593 | (X) | 586 | (X) | 177 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 301 | (X) | 301 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|---|--------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms— | | | | | | | |
| \$1,000..... | 1 592 | 1 591 | 1 535 | 1 525 | 223 | 342 | 223 | 341 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 40 964 | 26 950 | 42 203 | 27 728 | 305 | 349 | 305 | 348 |
| Farms by value group: | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 115 | 99 | 103 | 88 | 213 | 119 | 212 | 119 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 196 | 193 | 152 | 168 | 125 | 90 | 125 | 90 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 254 | 399 | 254 | 371 | 141 | 90 | 141 | 90 |
| | | | | | 20 | | 20 | |
| | 1978 | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | Automobiles..... | | | | | | | |
| | 1 426 | 2 064 | 773 | 858 | 882 | 1 206 | 1 466 | 1 949 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 1 346 | 1 822 | 751 | 815 | 828 | 1 007 | 1 344 | 1 729 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 1 480 | 4 493 | 463 | 625 | 1 390 | 3 868 | 1 473 | 4 090 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 601 | 622 | 207 | 212 | 397 | 410 | 423 | 432 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 568 | 604 | 209 | 217 | 363 | 387 | 360 | 374 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 726 | 761 | 48 | 49 | 678 | 712 | 852 | 864 |
| Cottonpickers..... | | | | | | | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 317 | 324 | 98 | 98 | 226 | 226 | 190 | 197 |
| Pickup balers..... | 504 | 531 | 92 | 92 | 434 | 439 | 614 | 629 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 235 | 244 | 62 | 62 | 174 | 182 | 227 | 232 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|-------|---|-----|-----|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 | | |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Farms..... | 785 | 249 | (X) | 671 | (X) | 777 | 668 | | |
| Workers..... | 3 570 | (X) | 446 | (X) | 3 124 | 3 550 | 3 281 | | |
| Farms with— | 1 worker..... | | 251 | 138 | 138 | 205 | 205 | 249 | 196 |
| | 2 workers..... | | 100 | 55 | 110 | 92 | 184 | 100 | 100 |
| | 3 or 4 workers..... | | 195 | 53 | 183 | 170 | 582 | 109 | 139 |
| | 5 to 9 workers..... | | 160 | 3 | 15 | 125 | 79 | 160 | 136 |
| | 10 workers or more..... | | 79 | — | — | 79 | 1 362 | 79 | 97 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 1 367 | (X) | 1 389 | (X) | 1 325 | (X) | 1 355 | (X) | |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 1 334 | (X) | 1 361 | (X) | 1 296 | (X) | 1 327 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | \$1,000 | 1 374 | 75 576 | 1 420 | 57 038 | 1 334 | 75 487 | 1 380 | 56 982 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | \$1,000 | 1 358 | 72 783 | 1 412 | (NA) | 1 323 | 72 713 | 1 372 | 54 436 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 1 113 | 116 065 | 1 226 | 122 063 | 1 091 | 115 643 | 1 202 | 121 655 | |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 832 | 31 278 | 949 | 38 749 | 814 | 31 125 | 934 | 38 613 | |
| Beef cows | 769 | 28 696 | 861 | 35 512 | 755 | 28 571 | 849 | 35 384 | |
| Milk cows | 134 | 2 582 | 204 | 3 237 | 129 | 2 554 | 200 | 3 229 | |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 887 | 36 887 | (NA) | (NA) | 870 | 36 724 | 745 | 23 971 | |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 973 | 47 900 | (NA) | (NA) | 954 | 47 794 | 1 045 | 59 071 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 1 140 | 96 816 | 1 262 | 89 130 | 1 127 | 96 755 | 1 239 | 88 967 | |
| | (X) | 44 293 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 44 270 | (X) | 32 379 | |
| Calves | 349 | 12 654 | (NA) | (NA) | 343 | 12 629 | 322 | 9 192 | |
| | (X) | 3 343 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 338 | (X) | 1 574 | |
| Cattle | 975 | 84 162 | (NA) | (NA) | 965 | 84 126 | 1 063 | 79 775 | |
| | (X) | 40 951 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 40 932 | (X) | 30 805 | |
| Fattened cattle | 661 | 64 884 | (NA) | (NA) | 654 | 64 860 | 678 | 58 136 | |
| | (X) | 33 426 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 33 413 | (X) | 23 544 | |
| Dairy products | \$1,000 | 105 | 1 929 | (NA) | (NA) | 103 | (D) | 156 | 1 527 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 928 | 208 657 | 970 | 176 787 | 911 | 208 389 | 955 | 176 531 | |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 724 | 31 225 | (NA) | (NA) | 714 | 31 114 | 698 | 21 349 | |
| Other hogs and pigs | 873 | 177 432 | (NA) | (NA) | 861 | 177 275 | 918 | 155 182 | |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 747 | 37 205 | 781 | 31 274 | 734 | 37 088 | 770 | 31 205 | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 679 | 19 007 | 717 | 17 733 | 670 | 18 960 | 708 | 17 686 | |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 660 | 18 198 | 612 | 13 541 | 653 | 18 128 | 608 | 13 519 | |
| Sheep and lambs | 85 | 3 800 | 104 | 6 362 | 75 | 3 590 | 99 | 6 293 | |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 73 | 2 523 | (NA) | (NA) | 64 | 2 358 | 86 | 1 815 | |
| Goats | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Horses and ponies | 159 | 494 | 138 | 432 | 151 | 471 | 137 | (D) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 971 | 306 646 | 1 082 | 302 143 | 952 | 305 931 | 1 064 | 301 582 | |
| | (X) | 28 276 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 28 241 | (X) | 21 779 | |
| Feeder pigs | 196 | 47 801 | 154 | 34 468 | 189 | 47 323 | 152 | (D) | |
| | (X) | 2 272 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 253 | (X) | 772 | |
| Sheep and lambs | 85 | 3 754 | 108 | 7 515 | 75 | 3 568 | 103 | 7 346 | |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 71 | 2 636 | (NA) | (NA) | 63 | 2 477 | 80 | 7 633 | |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 21 425 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 19 766 | (X) | 49 978 | |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | \$1,000 | 86 | 214 | (NA) | (NA) | 76 | 202 | 104 | 278 |
| Goats | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (X) | |
| Horses and ponies | 21 | 53 | 11 | 31 | 19 | (D) | 11 | 31 | |
| | (X) | 32 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 6 | |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 201 | (X) | 315 | (X) | 192 | (X) | 307 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 171 | 117 303 | 280 | 146 458 | 164 | 116 773 | 274 | 145 894 | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 170 | (D) | 271 | 144 957 | 163 | (D) | 265 | 144 395 | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 9 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | 6 | 431 | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 2 | (D) | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 46 | 4 369 | 71 | 7 552 | 45 | (D) | 68 | 7 137 | |
| Turkeys | 8 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | (D) | 2 | (D) | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 5 | 43 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 43 | 2 | (D) | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Other poultry | 38 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 33 | (X) | 30 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 85 | (X) | 130 | (X) | 81 | (X) | 128 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 57 | 81 298 | 103 | 91 023 | 56 | (D) | 101 | (D) | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 56 | (D) | 102 | 90 945 | 55 | (D) | 100 | (D) | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 2 | (D) | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 18 | 3 872 | 21 | 4 171 | 18 | 3 872 | 21 | 4 171 | |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Other poultry | 12 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 12 | (X) | 14 | (X) | |
| Poultry and poultry products | \$1,000 | 129 | 815 | 209 | 981 | 123 | 814 | 206 | 978 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All forms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|-------|--|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes | 1 367 | 174 833 | (X) | -- | -- | | 1 356 | 174 702 | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | 1 424 | 176 716 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 413 | 176 570 | (X) | -- | -- | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1 357 | 165 954 | 17 748 825 | -- | -- | | 1 346 | 165 823 | 17 737 997 | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | 1 416 | 165 027 | 10 021 828 | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 405 | 164 881 | 10 018 363 | -- | -- | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 270 | (D) | 121 848 | -- | | 270 | (D) | 121 848 | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 314 | 11 129 | 101 287 | -- | -- | |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 19 | 560 | (X) | -- | -- | |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 1978 | 42 | 1 363 | (X) | -- | | 42 | 1 363 | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | 28 | 437 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 28 | 437 | (X) | -- | -- | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978 | 27 | 1 117 | 98 758 | -- | | 27 | 1 117 | 98 758 | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | 15 | 252 | 9 126 | (NA) | (NA) | | 15 | 252 | 9 126 | -- | -- | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 15 | 246 | 2 511 | -- | | 15 | 246 | 2 511 | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 12 | 111 | 783 | -- | -- | |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| Hogged or grazed | 1978 | -- | -- | (X) | -- | | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | 74 | (X) | -- | -- | |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 7 | 326 | 16 855 | -- | | 7 | 326 | 16 855 | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | 9 | 151 | 4 471 | (NA) | (NA) | | 9 | 151 | 4 471 | -- | -- | |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 772 | 20 121 | 1 211 452 | -- | | 768 | 20 068 | 1 208 526 | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 862 | 24 426 | 1 401 429 | -- | -- | |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 8 | 143 | 8 990 | -- | | 8 | 143 | 8 990 | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- | |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 1978 | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| Other small grains for grain | 1978 | -- | -- | (X) | -- | | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 6 | 172 | (X) | -- | -- | |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1978 | 1 059 | 67 244 | 2 633 691 | -- | | 1 054 | 67 182 | 2 631 542 | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | 1 003 | 55 109 | 1 559 132 | (NA) | (NA) | | 997 | 55 050 | 1 557 407 | -- | -- | |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1978 | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| Cotton (bales) | 1978 | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 1978 | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (D) | -- | | 1 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | 4 | 6 | 781 | (NA) | (NA) | | 4 | 6 | 781 | -- | -- | |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 1978 | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 975 | 31 090 | 97 238 | -- | | 956 | 30 871 | 96 746 | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | 1 052 | 31 199 | 90 034 | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 043 | 31 066 | 89 879 | -- | -- | |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | 891 | 25 206 | 85 514 | -- | | 878 | 25 063 | 85 188 | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 883 | 23 745 | 72 971 | -- | -- | |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 72 | 1 579 | 2 654 | -- | | 68 | 1 545 | 2 572 | -- | -- | |
| Field seed crops | 1978 | 2 | (D) | (X) | -- | | 2 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 29 | 532 | (X) | -- | -- | |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 1978 | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- | |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 1978 | 2 | (D) | (D) | -- | | 2 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 22 | 456 | 21 052 | -- | -- | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- | |
| Sweet corn | 1978 | -- | -- | (X) | -- | | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- | |
| Tomatoes | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 1978 | -- | -- | (X) | -- | | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | |
| Land in orchards | 1978 | -- | -- | (X) | -- | | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- | |
| Apples (pounds) | 1978 | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Peaches (pounds) | 1978 | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1978 | -- | -- | -- | -- | | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Berries | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | -- | -- | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (D) | -- | | 1 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| 1974 | 20 | 682 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 20 | 682 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |