

**Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974**

|  | All farms |         |         |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |         |         |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | 1978      |         | 1974    |         | 1978                                |         | 1974    |         |
|  | Farms     | Acres   | Farms   | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms   | Acres   |
| Farms .....  | 824       | 325 257 | 924     | 322 020 | 790                                 | 322 322 | 855     | 315 032 |
| Average size of farm .....   | (X)       | 395     | (X)     | 349     | (X)                                 | 408     | (X)     | 368     |
| Approximate land area .....  | (X)       | 344 320 | (X)     | 344 320 | (X)                                 | 344 320 | (X)     | 344 320 |
| Proportion in farms .....  | (X)       | 94.5    | (X)     | 93.5    | (X)                                 | 93.6    | (X)     | 91.5    |
| Value of land and buildings: <sup>1</sup>  |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| Average per farm .....   | 335 117   | (X)     | 120 506 | (X)     | 340 752                             | (X)     | 127 573 | (X)     |
| Average per acre .....   | (X)       | 815     | (X)     | 346     | (X)                                 | 816     | (X)     | 346     |
| Land in farms according to use:  |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| Total cropland .....   | 777       | 257 728 | 886     | 249 777 | 750                                 | 256 011 | 827     | 244 963 |
| Harvested cropland .....   | 734       | 157 942 | 843     | 148 864 | 718                                 | 157 226 | 803     | 147 592 |
| By acres harvested:  |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| 1 to 9 acres .....   | 11        | 66      | 9       | (NA)    | 10                                  | (D)     | 6       | (NA)    |
| 10 to 19 acres .....   | 23        | 313     | 31      | (NA)    | 17                                  | 232     | 19      | (NA)    |
| 20 to 29 acres .....   | 18        | 417     | 44      | (NA)    | 15                                  | 352     | 33      | (NA)    |
| 30 to 49 acres .....   | 51        | 2 016   | 81      | (NA)    | 48                                  | 1 918   | 76      | (NA)    |
| 50 to 99 acres .....   | 123       | 9 038   | 155     | (NA)    | 123                                 | 9 038   | 147     | (NA)    |
| 100 to 199 acres .....   | 190       | 27 370  | 231     | (NA)    | 187                                 | 26 905  | 230     | (NA)    |
| 200 to 499 acres .....   | 251       | 74 708  | 257     | (NA)    | 251                                 | 74 708  | 257     | (NA)    |
| 500 to 999 acres .....   | 64        | 39 603  | 34      | (NA)    | 64                                  | 39 603  | 34      | (NA)    |
| 1,000 acres or more .....  | 3         | 4 411   | 1       | (NA)    | 3                                   | 4 411   | 1       | (NA)    |
| Cropland used only for pasture .....   | 565       | 86 827  | 638     | 93 438  | 556                                 | 86 213  | 603     | 90 178  |
| Other cropland .....   | 372       | 12 959  | 140     | 7 475   | 362                                 | 12 572  | 131     | 7 193   |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement<br>grasses, not harvested or pastured ..... | 167       | 5 317   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 165                                 | (D)     | 48      | 3 303   |
| Cropland on which all crops failed .....   | 26        | 646     | (NA)    | (NA)    | 24                                  | (D)     | 54      | 1 944   |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow .....   | 22        | 1 145   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 22                                  | 1 145   | 11      | 323     |
| Cropland idle .....  | 220       | 5 851   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 214                                 | 5 572   | 33      | 1 623   |
| Total woodland .....   | 216       | 11 848  | 213     | 11 335  | 210                                 | 11 538  | 202     | 10 876  |
| Woodland pastured .....  | 151       | 6 970   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 148                                 | 6 730   | 174     | 8 122   |
| Woodland not pastured .....  | 94        | 4 878   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 90                                  | 4 808   | 48      | 2 754   |
| Other land .....   | 710       | 55 681  | 786     | 60 908  | 683                                 | 54 773  | 731     | 59 193  |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and<br>woodland pastured .....                      | 223       | 32 747  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 219                                 | 32 444  | 268     | 38 024  |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc .....   | 678       | 22 934  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 652                                 | 22 329  | 705     | 21 169  |
| Pastureland, all types .....   | 683       | 126 544 | (NA)    | (NA)    | 671                                 | 125 387 | (NA)    | 136 324 |
| Irrigated land .....   | —         | —       | —       | —       | —                                   | —       | —       | —       |
| Harvested cropland irrigated .....   | —         | —       | (NA)    | (NA)    | —                                   | —       | —       | —       |
| Pastureland irrigated .....  | —         | —       | (NA)    | (NA)    | —                                   | —       | (NA)    | —       |
| Other land irrigated .....   | —         | —       | (NA)    | (NA)    | —                                   | —       | —       | —       |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 .....  | 490       | 9 700   | (X)     | (X)     | 486                                 | 9 640   | (X)     | (X)     |

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974**

|   | All farms |                 |       |                 | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                 |       |                 |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
|   | 1978      |                 | 1974  |                 | 1978                                |                 | 1974  |                 |
|   | Farms     | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold <sup>1</sup> ..... | 824       | 38 514          | 924   | 26 753          | 790                                 | 38 444          | 855   | 26 599          |
| Average per farm .....  | (X)       | 46 740          | (X)   | 28 953          | (X)                                 | 48 663          | (X)   | 31 110          |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: <sup>1</sup>    |           |                 |       |                 |                                     |                 |       |                 |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 85        | 15 289          | 34    | (NA)            | 85                                  | 15 289          | 34    | (NA)            |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 244       | 15 130          | 175   | (NA)            | 244                                 | 15 130          | 175   | (NA)            |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 .....                                    | 178       | 5 173           | 226   | (NA)            | 178                                 | 5 173           | 226   | (NA)            |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 .....                                    | 132       | 1 929           | 180   | (NA)            | 132                                 | 1 929           | 180   | (NA)            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 101       | 742             | 150   | (NA)            | 101                                 | 742             | 150   | (NA)            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....                                      | 50        | 180             | 88    | (NA)            | 50                                  | 180             | 88    | (NA)            |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) .....                            | 33        | (D)             | 70    | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | 2     | (NA)            |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 .....                                      | 8         | 17              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 .....                                      | 5         | 8               | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 .....                                      | 11        | 13              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                                       | 9         | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Abnormal farms (see text) .....                               | 1         | (D)             | 1     | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Crops .....   | 641       | 12 424          | 725   | 8 759           | 627                                 | 12 403          | (NA)  | 8 731           |
| Grains .....  | 610       | 11 727          | (NA)  | (NA)            | 603                                 | 11 719          | 648   | 7 520           |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans .....                      | 142       | 1 380           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 140                                 | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Cotton and cottonseed .....                                   | —         | —               | (NA)  | (NA)            | —                                   | —               | —     | —               |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans .....                      | —         | —               | (NA)  | (NA)            | —                                   | —               | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Tobacco .....   | —         | —               | (NA)  | (NA)            | —                                   | —               | —     | —               |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage .....                    | 182       | 697             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 173                                 | (D)             | 292   | (D)             |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....                      | —         | —               | (NA)  | (NA)            | —                                   | —               | 1     | (D)             |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries .....                               | —         | —               | (NA)  | (NA)            | —                                   | —               | —     | —               |
| Nursery and greenhouse products .....                         | —         | —               | —     | —               | —                                   | —               | —     | —               |
| Other crops .....   | —         | —               | (NA)  | (NA)            | —                                   | —               | 1     | (D)             |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products .....                  | 724       | 26 090          | 829   | 17 983          | 706                                 | 26 040          | 779   | 17 857          |
| Poultry and poultry products .....                            | 25        | 10              | 39    | 9               | 23                                  | (D)             | 36    | 8               |
| Dairy products .....  | 35        | 567             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 35                                  | 567             | 63    | 575             |
| Cattle and calves .....                                       | 679       | 15 120          | (NA)  | (NA)            | 665                                 | 15 091          | 759   | 9 724           |
| Hogs and pigs .....   | 392       | 10 243          | (NA)  | (NA)            | 389                                 | 10 241          | 448   | 7 469           |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool .....                                  | 53        | 113             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 49                                  | 98              | 54    | 68              |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .....       | 33        | 38              | (NA)  | (NA)            | 30                                  | (D)             | 17    | 13              |

<sup>1</sup>1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

|                      | Farms |      | 1978           |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |
|----------------------|-------|------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                      | 1978  | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland |                |                    | Farms with irrigated land |                |                    |                |
|                      |       |      |                | Farms                         | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms                     | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms            | 824   | 924  | 325 257        | 734                           | 318 948        | 157 942            | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| Farms with—          |       |      |                |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |
| 1 to 9 acres         | 33    | 28   | 72             | 1                             | (D)            | (D)                | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| 10 to 49 acres       | 44    | 39   | 1 323          | 27                            | (D)            | (D)                | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| 50 to 69 acres       | 15    | 25   | 847            | 11                            | 624            | 287                | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| 70 to 99 acres       | 46    | 69   | 3 771          | 35                            | 2 886          | 1 623              | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| 100 to 139 acres     | 46    | 67   | 5 466          | 40                            | 4 781          | 2 080              | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| 140 to 179 acres     | 78    | 87   | 12 343         | 64                            | 10 159         | 5 103              | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| 180 to 219 acres     | 41    | 53   | 8 127          | 40                            | 7 917          | 3 654              | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| 220 to 259 acres     | 46    | 68   | 10 870         | 45                            | 10 640         | 5 236              | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| 260 to 499 acres     | 230   | 275  | 84 867         | 226                           | 83 545         | 42 619             | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| 500 to 999 acres     | 200   | 179  | 134 704        | 200                           | 134 704        | 66 525             | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 41    | 30   | 51 609         | 41                            | 51 609         | 25 781             | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |
| 2,000 acres or more  | 4     | 4    | 11 258         | 4                             | 11 258         | 4 498              | -                         | -              | -                  | -              |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

|   | All farms |         |       |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |       |         |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|   | 1978      |         | 1974  |         | 1978                                |         | 1974  |         |
|   | Farms     | Acres   | Farms | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms | Acres   |
| Land in farms   | 824       | 325 257 | 924   | 322 020 | 790                                 | 322 322 | 855   | 315 032 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 734       | 157 942 | 843   | 148 864 | 718                                 | 157 226 | 803   | 147 592 |
| Tenure of operator:                                     |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Full owners   | 390       | 102 789 | 519   | 123 757 | 361                                 | 100 646 | 463   | 118 792 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 313       | 45 434  | (NA)  | 51 357  | 301                                 | 45 205  | (NA)  | 50 411  |
| Part owners   | 293       | 166 445 | 290   | 154 680 | 292                                 | (D)     | 287   | 154 257 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 288       | 83 465  | (NA)  | 76 018  | 288                                 | 83 465  | (NA)  | 75 915  |
| Tenants   | 141       | 56 023  | 115   | 43 583  | 137                                 | (D)     | 105   | 41 983  |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 133       | 29 043  | (NA)  | 21 489  | 129                                 | 28 556  | (NA)  | 21 266  |
| Type of organization:                                   |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Individual or family                                    | 685       | 246 660 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 654                                 | 244 151 | 761   | 262 832 |
| Partnership   | 125       | 66 733  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 123                                 | (D)     | 89    | 45 809  |
| Corporation   | 11        | 11 174  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 11                                  | 11 174  | 5     | 6 391   |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 3         | 690     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | -     | -       |

  

|                                    | All farms |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |  | All farms |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
|                                    | 1978      |       | 1974                                |       |  | 1978      |       | 1974                                |       |
|                                    | Farms     | Acres | Farms                               | Acres |  | Farms     | Acres | Farms                               | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: |           |       |                                     |       | Operators by place of residence:           |           |       |                                     |       |
| Farming                            | 649       | 760   | 640                                 | 722   | On farm operated                           | 624       | 625   | 605                                 | 598   |
| Other                              | 175       | 158   | 150                                 | 128   | Not on farm operated                       | 137       | 156   | 126                                 | 137   |
|                                    |           |       |                                     |       | Not reported                               | 63        | 137   | 59                                  | 115   |
| Operators by age group:            |           |       |                                     |       | Operators reporting days of work off farm: |           |       |                                     |       |
| Under 25 years                     | 36        | 28    | 35                                  | 26    | None                                       | 452       | 419   | 443                                 | 396   |
| 25 to 34 years                     | 138       | 124   | 134                                 | 115   | 1 to 49 days                               | 116       | 81    | 114                                 | 77    |
| 35 to 44 years                     | 146       | 137   | 136                                 | 124   | 50 to 99 days                              | 22        | 14    | 21                                  | 13    |
| 45 to 54 years                     | 205       | 251   | 200                                 | 243   | 100 to 149 days                            | 40        | 27    | 38                                  | 25    |
| 55 to 64 years                     | 178       | 211   | 168                                 | 203   | 150 to 199 days                            | 28        | 31    | 26                                  | 28    |
| 65 years and over                  | 121       | 167   | 117                                 | 139   | 200 days or more                           | 129       | 117   | 112                                 | 96    |
| Average age                        | 48.5      | 50.6  | 48.5                                | 50.3  |  |           |       |                                     |       |

<sup>1</sup>Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

|   | All farms |                    |       |                    | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                    |       |                    |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
|   | 1978      |                    | 1974  |                    | 1978                                |                    | 1974  |                    |
|   | Farms     | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                                 | 353       | 6 467              | 441   | 3 891              | 352                                 | (D)                | 428   | 3 866              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                                  | 636       | 4 413              | 700   | 4 183              | 631                                 | 4 405              | 660   | 4 148              |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                                | 221       | 1 450              | 588   | 2 764              | 220                                 | (D)                | 564   | 2 749              |
| Animal health costs   | 615       | 467                | (NA)  | 467                | 614                                 | (D)                | 604   | 241                |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees                                 | 697       | 1 159              | 779   | 771                | 682                                 | 1 158              | 750   | 766                |
| Commercial fertilizer   | 645       | 2 754              | 647   | 1 869              | 644                                 | (D)                | 623   | 1 858              |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime                     | 681       | 1 424              | 513   | 711                | 676                                 | 1 423              | 501   | 709                |
| Hired farm labor  | 309       | 855                | 300   | 488                | 308                                 | (D)                | 289   | 464                |
| Contract labor  | 50        | 44                 | 28    | 22                 | 50                                  | 44                 | 28    | 22                 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 445       | 684                | 554   | 505                | 434                                 | 679                | 524   | 501                |
| Energy and petroleum products                                   | 820       | 2 173              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 801                                 | 2 157              | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Petroleum products  | 820       | 1 771              | 900   | 1 216              | 801                                 | 1 761              | 841   | 1 199              |
| Gasoline  | 759       | 878                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 740                                 | 873                | 829   | 766                |
| Diesel fuel   | 500       | 553                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 499                                 | (D)                | 359   | 270                |
| LP gas, butane, and propane                                     | 223       | 164                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 222                                 | (D)                | 194   | 59                 |
| Fuel oil  | 63        | 17                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 62                                  | (D)                | -     | -                  |
| Natural gas   | 53        | 25                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 43                                  | 21                 | 840   | 104                |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease                                 | 820       | 135                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 801                                 | 134                | -     | -                  |
| Electricity   | 605       | 398                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 590                                 | 392                | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.                                    | 20        | 4                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | 20                                  | 4                  | (NA)  | (NA)               |



Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

|  | All forms |         |        |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |        |         |        |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|  | 1978      |         | 1974   |         | 1978                                |         | 1974   |         |        |
|  | Farms     | Number  | Farms  | Number  | Farms                               | Number  | Farms  | Number  |        |
| <b>LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY</b>                       |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Inventory:   |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Any livestock or poultry .....                     | 714       | (X)     | 809    | (X)     | 697                                 | (X)     | 757    | (X)     |        |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep .....                   | 705       | (X)     | 801    | (X)     | 689                                 | (X)     | 752    | (X)     |        |
| Sales:   |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products .....  | \$1,000.. | 724     | 26 090 | 829     | 17 983                              | 706     | 26 040 | 779     | 17 857 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep .....                   | \$1,000.. | 721     | 25 476 | 827     | (NA)                                | 705     | 25 430 | 779     | 17 261 |
| <b>CATTLE AND CALVES</b>                           |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Inventory:   |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Cattle and calves .....                            | 665       | 72 205  | 782    | 74 694  | 651                                 | 71 768  | 735    | 73 629  |        |
| Cows and heifers that had calved .....             | 605       | 34 174  | 732    | 35 862  | 597                                 | 33 982  | 693    | 35 370  |        |
| Beef cows .....                                    | 595       | 33 396  | 694    | 34 049  | 587                                 | 33 204  | 656    | (D)     |        |
| Milk cows .....                                    | 68        | 778     | 150    | 1 813   | 68                                  | 778     | 148    | (D)     |        |
| Heifers and heifer calves .....                    | 542       | 16 855  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 531                                 | 16 746  | 525    | 14 459  |        |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves .....  | 620       | 21 176  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 607                                 | 21 040  | 643    | 23 800  |        |
| Sales:   |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Cattle and calves .....                            | 679       | 41 809  | 804    | 41 057  | 665                                 | 41 611  | 759    | 40 529  |        |
| .....  | \$1,000.. | (X)     | 15 120 | (X)     | (NA)                                | 15 091  | (X)    | 9 724   |        |
| Calves .....                                       | 349       | 12 991  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 340                                 | 12 835  | 359    | 11 592  |        |
| .....  | \$1,000.. | (X)     | 3 604  | (X)     | (NA)                                | 3 595   | (X)    | 1 683   |        |
| Cattle .....                                       | 499       | 28 818  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 492                                 | 28 776  | 597    | 28 937  |        |
| .....  | \$1,000.. | (X)     | 11 515 | (X)     | (NA)                                | 11 496  | (X)    | 8 041   |        |
| Fattened cattle .....                              | 150       | 11 675  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 147                                 | 11 642  | 179    | 10 225  |        |
| .....  | \$1,000.. | (X)     | 5 506  | (X)     | (NA)                                | 5 490   | (X)    | 3 855   |        |
| Dairy products .....                               | \$1,000.. | 35      | 567    | (NA)    | (NA)                                | 35      | 567    | 63      | 575    |
| <b>HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES</b>              |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Inventory:   |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Hogs and pigs .....                                | 389       | 91 848  | 407    | 60 020  | 383                                 | 91 816  | 402    | 59 912  |        |
| Used or to be used for breeding .....              | 330       | 12 278  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 327                                 | 12 275  | 324    | 7 786   |        |
| Other hogs and pigs .....                          | 366       | 79 570  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 361                                 | 79 541  | 374    | 52 126  |        |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—                  |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 .....         | 337       | 15 440  | 367    | 11 753  | 334                                 | 15 432  | 363    | 11 724  |        |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 .....          | 312       | 7 561   | 323    | 6 444   | 310                                 | (D)     | 320    | 6 429   |        |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 .....                           | 314       | 7 879   | 286    | 5 309   | 313                                 | (D)     | 282    | 5 295   |        |
| Sheep and lambs .....                              | 53        | 2 226   | 60     | 1 966   | 50                                  | 1 836   | 53     | 1 619   |        |
| Ewes 1 year old or older .....                     | 50        | 1 405   | (NA)   | (NA)    | 47                                  | 1 233   | 49     | 1 055   |        |
| Goats .....  | 11        | 29      | (NA)   | (NA)    | 11                                  | 29      | 4      | 41      |        |
| Horses and ponies .....                            | 121       | 375     | 117    | 325     | 115                                 | 336     | 110    | 312     |        |
| Sales:   |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Hogs and pigs .....                                | 392       | 108 534 | 454    | 107 687 | 389                                 | 108 496 | 448    | 107 547 |        |
| .....  | \$1,000.. | (X)     | 10 243 | (X)     | (NA)                                | 10 241  | (X)    | 7 469   |        |
| Feeder pigs .....                                  | 94        | 22 679  | 89     | 15 991  | 93                                  | (D)     | 88     | (D)     |        |
| .....  | \$1,000.. | (X)     | 1 033  | (X)     | (NA)                                | (D)     | (X)    | 375     |        |
| Sheep and lambs .....                              | 53        | 1 864   | 61     | 2 863   | 49                                  | 1 653   | 54     | 2 553   |        |
| Sheep and lambs shorn .....                        | 49        | 2 029   | (NA)   | (NA)    | 45                                  | 1 622   | 47     | 1 481   |        |
| Pounds of wool .....                               | (X)       | 16 098  | (X)    | (NA)    | (X)                                 | 13 829  | (X)    | 9 531   |        |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool .....                       | \$1,000.. | 53      | 113    | (NA)    | (NA)                                | 49      | 98     | 54      | 68     |
| Goats .....  | 5         | 31      | (NA)   | (NA)    | 5                                   | 31      | 3      | 26      |        |
| .....  | \$1,000.. | (X)     | 2      | (X)     | (NA)                                | 2       | (X)    | 1       |        |
| Horses and ponies .....                            | 27        | 115     | 12     | 24      | 25                                  | (D)     | 12     | 24      |        |
| .....  | \$1,000.. | (X)     | 28     | (X)     | (X)                                 | (D)     | (X)    | 3       |        |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                                     |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Inventory:   |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Any poultry .....                                  | 75        | (X)     | 120    | (X)     | 71                                  | (X)     | 111    | (X)     |        |
| Chickens 3 months old or older .....               | 66        | 2 952   | 111    | 4 936   | 62                                  | 2 813   | 102    | 4 293   |        |
| Hens and pullets of laying age .....               | 65        | 2 857   | 109    | 4 449   | 62                                  | (D)     | 100    | 4 187   |        |
| Pullets 3 months old or older .....                | 4         | 95      | (NA)   | (NA)    | 3                                   | (D)     | 4      | 53      |        |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old ..... | 2         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | —      | —       |        |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens .....        | 12        | 975     | 19     | 2 158   | 11                                  | (D)     | 19     | 2 158   |        |
| Turkeys .....                                      | 2         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | 1      | (D)     |        |
| Turkeys for slaughter .....                        | 2         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | 1      | (D)     |        |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding .....                | 2         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | —      | —       |        |
| Other poultry .....                                | 14        | (X)     | (NA)   | (X)     | 14                                  | (X)     | 6      | (X)     |        |
| Sales:   |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |        |
| Any poultry .....                                  | 6         | (X)     | 17     | (X)     | 6                                   | (X)     | 16     | (X)     |        |
| Chickens 3 months old or older .....               | 5         | 209     | 12     | 576     | 5                                   | 209     | 11     | (D)     |        |
| Hens and pullets of laying age .....               | 5         | (D)     | 12     | 576     | 5                                   | (D)     | 11     | (D)     |        |
| Pullets 3 months old or older .....                | 2         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | —      | —       |        |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old ..... | 2         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | —      | —       |        |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens .....        | 3         | (D)     | 5      | 299     | 3                                   | (D)     | 5      | 299     |        |
| Turkeys .....                                      | 2         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | 1      | (D)     |        |
| Turkeys for slaughter .....                        | 2         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | 1      | (D)     |        |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding .....                | 2         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | —      | —       |        |
| Other poultry .....                                | 3         | (X)     | (NA)   | (X)     | 3                                   | (X)     | —      | (X)     |        |
| Poultry, and poultry products .....                | \$1,000.. | 25      | 10     | 39      | 9                                   | 23      | 36     | 8       |        |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

|  | All forms |       |          |           |       |      | Forms with sales of \$2,500 or more |        |           |           |       |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|------|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|
|  | Harvested |       |          | Irrigated |       |      | Harvested                           |        |           | Irrigated |       |
|  | Farms     | Acres | Quantity | Farms     | Acres |      | Farms                               | Acres  | Quantity  | Farms     | Acres |
| Corn for all purposes -----                        | 1978      | 621   | 61 591   | (X)       | --    | --   | 616                                 | 61 501 | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | 737   | 59 295   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 711                                 | 58 943 | (X)       | --        | --    |
| For grain or seed (bushels)-----                   | 1978      | 610   | 57 792   | 5 302 706 | --    | --   | 605                                 | 57 702 | 5 295 130 | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | 692   | 49 690   | 2 003 695 | (NA)  | (NA) | 668                                 | 49 385 | 1 994 969 | --        | --    |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)-----        | 1978      | 129   | 3 799    | 46 527    | --    | --   | 129                                 | 3 799  | 46 527    | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 289                                 | 9 010  | 64 800    | --        | --    |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed -----                 | 1978      | --    | --       | (X)       | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 15                                  | 548    | (X)       | --        | --    |
| Sorghums for all purposes -----                    | 1978      | 25    | 994      | (X)       | --    | --   | 25                                  | 994    | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | 7     | 204      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 7                                   | 204    | (X)       | --        | --    |
| For grain or seed (bushels)-----                   | 1978      | 21    | 935      | 54 480    | --    | --   | 21                                  | 935    | 54 480    | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | 4     | 125      | 3 740     | (NA)  | (NA) | 4                                   | 125    | 3 740     | --        | --    |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)-----        | 1978      | 4     | 59       | 650       | --    | --   | 4                                   | 59     | 650       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 4                                   | 79     | 1 550     | --        | --    |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) -----        | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
| Hogged or grazed -----                             | 1978      | --    | --       | (X)       | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
| Wheat for grain (bushels)-----                     | 1978      | 26    | 807      | 20 381    | --    | --   | 26                                  | 807    | 20 381    | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | 19    | 439      | 8 688     | (NA)  | (NA) | 19                                  | 439    | 8 688     | --        | --    |
| Oats for grain (bushels) -----                     | 1978      | 131   | 2 973    | 103 310   | --    | --   | 131                                 | 2 973  | 103 310   | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 324                                 | 9 062  | 325 537   | --        | --    |
| Barley for grain (bushels)-----                    | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | --        | --    |
| Rye for grain (bushels) -----                      | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
| Other small grains for grain-----                  | 1978      | --    | --       | (X)       | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels)-----                  | 1978      | 549   | 49 423   | 1 409 910 | --    | --   | 545                                 | 49 376 | 1 408 840 | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | 582   | 35 364   | 713 924   | (NA)  | (NA) | 570                                 | 35 244 | 712 634   | --        | --    |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) -----                    | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | --    | --       | --        | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
| Cotton (bales) -----                               | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | --    | --       | --        | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
| Tobacco (pounds) -----                             | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | --    | --       | --        | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight)-----                | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (D)       | --    | --   | 1                                   | (D)    | (D)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | 2     | (D)      | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | --        | --    |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) -----                      | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | --    | --       | --        | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)-----              | 1978      | 606   | 45 779   | 106 380   | --    | --   | 595                                 | 45 200 | 105 782   | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | 694   | 45 514   | 86 600    | (NA)  | (NA) | 669                                 | 44 752 | 85 720    | --        | --    |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) -----                      | 1978      | 463   | 28 092   | 76 299    | --    | --   | 455                                 | 27 892 | 75 882    | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 371                                 | 19 877 | 43 232    | --        | --    |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)-----     | 1978      | 213   | 13 014   | 22 514    | --    | --   | 209                                 | 12 660 | 22 383    | --        | --    |
| Field seed crops-----                              | 1978      | 3     | 189      | (X)       | --    | --   | 3                                   | 189    | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 35                                  | 710    | (X)       | --        | --    |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) -----                        | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 1                                   | (D)    | (D)       | --        | --    |
| Red clover seed (pounds) -----                     | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (D)       | --    | --   | 1                                   | (D)    | (D)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 29                                  | 657    | 38 572    | --        | --    |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- | 1978      | --    | --       | (X)       | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 1                                   | (D)    | (X)       | --        | --    |
| Sweet corn -----                                   | 1978      | --    | --       | (X)       | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
| Tomatoes -----                                     | 1978      | --    | --       | (X)       | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 1                                   | (D)    | (X)       | --        | --    |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas-----                  | 1978      | --    | --       | (X)       | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
| Land in orchards -----                             | 1978      | --    | --       | (X)       | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | --    | --       | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
| Apples (pounds) -----                              | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | (NA)      | (NA)  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | (NA)                                | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)  |
| Peaches (pounds) -----                             | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | (NA)      | (NA)  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | (NA)                                | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)  |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) -----                   | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | (NA)      | (NA)  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | (NA)      | (NA)  |
| Berries -----                                      | 1978      | --    | --       | (X)       | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | --    | --       | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
| Strawberries (pounds)-----                         | 1978      | --    | --       | --        | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | --        | --        | --    |
| Nursery and greenhouse products-----               | 1978      | --    | --       | (X)       | --    | --   | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
|  | 1974      | --    | --       | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | --                                  | --     | (X)       | --        | --    |
| Other crops -----                                  | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (X)       | (NA)      | (NA)  |