

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

|   | All farms |         |       |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |       |         |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|   | 1978      |         | 1974  |         | 1978                                |         | 1974  |         |
|   | Farms     | Acres   | Farms | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms | Acres   |
| Farms   | 543       | 610 400 | 541   | 599 232 | 511                                 | 606 721 | 521   | 593 766 |
| Average size of farm  | (X)       | 1 124   | (X)   | 1 108   | (X)                                 | 1 187   | (X)   | 1 140   |
| Approximate land area   | (X)       | 657 280 | (X)   | 657 280 | (X)                                 | 657 280 | (X)   | 657 280 |
| Proportion in farms   | (X)       | 92.9    | (X)   | 91.2    | (X)                                 | 92.3    | (X)   | 90.3    |
| Value of land and buildings: <sup>1</sup>   |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Average per farm  | dollars   | 354 857 | (X)   | 238 604 | (X)                                 | 371 963 | (X)   | 245 921 |
| Average per acre  | dollars   | (X)     | 333   | (X)     | 215                                 | (X)     | 333   | (X)     |
| Land in farms according to use:   |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Total cropland  | 501       | 372 488 | 515   | 377 414 | 479                                 | 370 008 | 506   | 376 004 |
| Harvested cropland  | 491       | 180 202 | 498   | 200 898 | 471                                 | 179 408 | 492   | 200 720 |
| By acres harvested:   |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| 1 to 9 acres  | 5         | 26      | 3     | (NA)    | 4                                   | (D)     | 3     | (NA)    |
| 10 to 19 acres  | 8         | 119     | 3     | (NA)    | 6                                   | (D)     | 2     | (NA)    |
| 20 to 29 acres  | 16        | 357     | 2     | (NA)    | 8                                   | 184     | 1     | (NA)    |
| 30 to 49 acres  | 4         | 148     | 18    | (NA)    | 3                                   | (D)     | 14    | (NA)    |
| 50 to 99 acres  | 62        | 4 480   | 40    | (NA)    | 54                                  | 3 944   | 40    | (NA)    |
| 100 to 199 acres  | 98        | 14 428  | 96    | (NA)    | 98                                  | 14 428  | 96    | (NA)    |
| 200 to 499 acres  | 184       | 62 793  | 201   | (NA)    | 184                                 | 62 793  | 201   | (NA)    |
| 500 to 999 acres  | 84        | 56 433  | 103   | (NA)    | 84                                  | 56 433  | 103   | (NA)    |
| 1,000 acres or more   | 30        | 41 418  | 32    | (NA)    | 30                                  | 41 418  | 32    | (NA)    |
| Cropland used only for pasture  | 130       | 27 016  | 111   | 25 285  | 125                                 | 26 523  | 106   | (D)     |
| Other cropland  | 458       | 165 270 | 432   | 151 231 | 438                                 | 164 077 | 428   | (D)     |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 54        | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 54                                  | (D)     | 15    | (D)     |
| Cropland on which all crops failed  | 79        | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 77                                  | (D)     | 16    | 5 833   |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow  | 425       | 144 003 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 410                                 | 143 037 | 408   | 138 197 |
| Cropland idle   | 173       | 13 727  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 164                                 | 13 530  | 43    | 4 621   |
| Total woodland  | 17        | 1 058   | 10    | 3 476   | 17                                  | 1 058   | 10    | 3 476   |
| Woodland pastured   | 9         | 223     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 9                                   | 223     | 2     | (D)     |
| Woodland not pastured   | 10        | 835     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 10                                  | 835     | 9     | (D)     |
| Other land  | 446       | 236 854 | 409   | 218 342 | 427                                 | 235 655 | 394   | 214 286 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured                      | 306       | 226 428 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 298                                 | 225 370 | 298   | 202 257 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc  | 328       | 10 426  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 311                                 | 10 285  | 317   | 12 029  |
| Pastureland, all types  | 377       | 253 667 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 366                                 | 252 116 | (NA)  | 228 095 |
| Irrigated land  | 177       | 46 763  | 145   | 35 818  | 173                                 | 46 675  | 145   | 35 818  |
| Harvested cropland irrigated  | 176       | 43 725  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 172                                 | 43 637  | 145   | 35 637  |
| Pastureland irrigated   | 6         | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 6                                   | (D)     | (NA)  | (D)     |
| Other land irrigated  | 14        | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 14                                  | (D)     | 1     | (D)     |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978                                       | 313       | 26 061  | (X)   | (X)     | 306                                 | 25 815  | (X)   | (X)     |

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

|  | All farms |                 |       |                 | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                 |       |                 |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
|  | 1978      |                 | 1974  |                 | 1978                                |                 | 1974  |                 |
|  | Farms     | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold <sup>1</sup>    | 543       | 26 273          | 541   | 30 965          | 511                                 | 26 229          | 521   | 30 941          |
| Average per farm   | (X)       | 48 385          | (X)   | 57 237          | (X)                                 | 51 329          | (X)   | 59 388          |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: <sup>1</sup> |           |                 |       |                 |                                     |                 |       |                 |
| \$100,000 or more  | 61        | 12 657          | 83    | (NA)            | 61                                  | 12 657          | 83    | (NA)            |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999                                       | 128       | 7 960           | 147   | (NA)            | 128                                 | 7 960           | 147   | (NA)            |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999                                       | 118       | 3 492           | 139   | (NA)            | 118                                 | 3 492           | 139   | (NA)            |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999                                       | 106       | 1 546           | 90    | (NA)            | 106                                 | 1 546           | 90    | (NA)            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 62        | 447             | 39    | (NA)            | 62                                  | 447             | 39    | (NA)            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 36        | 127             | 19    | (NA)            | 36                                  | 127             | 19    | (NA)            |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text)                               | 32        | 44              | 23    | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | 4     | (NA)            |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499   | 11        | 23              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999   | 4         | 7               | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499   | 4         | 5               | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Less than \$1,000  | 13        | 9               | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Abnormal farms (see text)                                  | -         | -               | 1     | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Crops  | 481       | 16 013          | 491   | 23 956          | 464                                 | 15 992          | (NA)  | 23 949          |
| Grains   | 469       | 14 444          | (NA)  | (NA)            | 457                                 | 14 429          | 479   | 22 180          |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                         | 170       | 2 809           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 167                                 | 2 807           | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                      | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                         | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Tobacco  | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage                       | 95        | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 90                                  | (D)             | 84    | 469             |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons                         | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries                                  | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Nursery and greenhouse products                            | 1         | (D)             | 4     | 38              | 1                                   | (D)             | 4     | 38              |
| Other crops  | 8         | 834             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 8                                   | 834             | 11    | 1 263           |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products                     | 342       | 10 259          | 362   | 7 009           | 325                                 | 10 237          | 347   | 6 992           |
| Poultry and poultry products                               | 20        | 3               | 25    | 6               | 17                                  | 3               | 22    | 6               |
| Dairy products   | 14        | 337             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 14                                  | 337             | 12    | 245             |
| Cattle and calves  | 306       | 8 096           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 296                                 | 8 080           | 318   | 5 666           |
| Hogs and pigs  | 89        | 1 777           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 84                                  | 1 771           | 93    | 1 033           |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                                     | 8         | 10              | (NA)  | (NA)            | 8                                   | 10              | 13    | 35              |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text)          | 10        | 35              | (NA)  | (NA)            | 10                                  | 35              | 13    | 7               |

<sup>1</sup>1974 data include sales of forest products.

**Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974**

|                      | Farms |      | 1978                          |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |  |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--|
|                      | 1978  | 1974 | Farms with harvested cropland |                |                    | Farms with irrigated land |                |                    |                |  |
|                      |       |      | Farms                         | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms                     | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |  |
| All farms            | 543   | 541  | 491                           | 593 040        | 180 202            | 177                       | 275 707        | 92 579             | 46 763         |  |
| Farms with—          |       |      |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |  |
| 1 to 9 acres         | 30    | 30   | 1                             | (D)            | (D)                | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |  |
| 10 to 49 acres       | 18    | 10   | 11                            | (D)            | (D)                | 7                         | 217            | 116                | 143            |  |
| 50 to 69 acres       | —     | 2    | —                             | —              | —                  | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |  |
| 70 to 99 acres       | 6     | 9    | 5                             | 393            | 197                | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |  |
| 100 to 139 acres     | 4     | 7    | 4                             | 457            | 233                | 1                         | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |  |
| 140 to 179 acres     | 36    | 21   | 34                            | 5 341          | 2 664              | 6                         | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |  |
| 180 to 219 acres     | 8     | 7    | 7                             | 1 365          | 362                | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |  |
| 220 to 259 acres     | 10    | 9    | 9                             | 2 146          | 1 154              | 1                         | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |  |
| 260 to 499 acres     | 86    | 82   | 82                            | 31 251         | 12 720             | 19                        | 8 141          | 4 121              | 3 478          |  |
| 500 to 999 acres     | 102   | 125  | 102                           | 75 620         | 26 283             | 32                        | 24 299         | 11 065             | 7 329          |  |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 162   | 163  | 156                           | 223 261        | 68 285             | 64                        | 94 983         | 32 551             | 14 369         |  |
| 2,000 acres or more  | 81    | 76   | 80                            | 252 871        | 68 121             | 47                        | 146 762        | 43 855             | 20 627         |  |

**Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974**

|   | All farms |         |       |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |       |         |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|   | 1978      |         | 1974  |         | 1978                                |         | 1974  |         |
|   | Farms     | Acres   | Farms | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms | Acres   |
| Land in farms   | 543       | 610 400 | 541   | 599 232 | 511                                 | 606 721 | 521   | 593 766 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 491       | 180 202 | 498   | 200 898 | 471                                 | 179 408 | 492   | 200 720 |
| Tenure of operator:                                     |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Full owners   | 189       | 118 361 | 195   | 122 814 | 171                                 | 116 437 | 181   | 122 039 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 156       | 35 315  | (NA)  | 37 866  | 146                                 | 35 050  | (NA)  | 37 750  |
| Part owners   | 260       | 423 108 | 267   | 427 648 | 257                                 | 422 796 | 264   | 422 960 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 254       | 123 995 | (NA)  | 144 904 | 251                                 | 123 877 | (NA)  | 144 842 |
| Tenants   | 94        | 68 931  | 79    | 48 770  | 83                                  | 67 488  | 76    | 48 767  |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 81        | 20 892  | (NA)  | 18 128  | 74                                  | 20 481  | (NA)  | 18 128  |
| Type of organization:                                   |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Individual or family                                    | 483       | 518 058 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 453                                 | 514 669 | 471   | 509 116 |
| Partnership   | 44        | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 42                                  | (D)     | 38    | 44 837  |
| Corporation   | 15        | 40 706  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 15                                  | 40 706  | 11    | (D)     |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 1         | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 1                                   | (D)     | 1     | (D)     |

  

|                                    | All farms |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |  | All farms |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
|                                    | 1978      |       | 1974                                |       |  | 1978      |       | 1974                                |       |
|                                    | Farms     | Acres | Farms                               | Acres |  | Farms     | Acres | Farms                               | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: |           |       |                                     |       | Operators by place of residence:           |           |       |                                     |       |
| Farming                            | 421       | 461   | 413                                 | 450   | On farm operated                           | 322       | 294   | 309                                 | 285   |
| Other                              | 122       | 67    | 98                                  | 59    | Not on farm operated                       | 156       | 135   | 142                                 | 131   |
| Operators by age group:            |           |       |                                     |       | Not reported                               | 65        | 99    | 60                                  | 93    |
| Under 25 years                     | 31        | 30    | 27                                  | 30    | Operators reporting days of work off farm: |           |       |                                     |       |
| 25 to 34 years                     | 66        | 55    | 59                                  | 53    | None                                       | 281       | 267   | 276                                 | 260   |
| 35 to 44 years                     | 74        | 64    | 67                                  | 62    | 1 to 49 days                               | 70        | 46    | 69                                  | 45    |
| 45 to 54 years                     | 123       | 153   | 117                                 | 148   | 50 to 99 days                              | 22        | 22    | 20                                  | 20    |
| 55 to 64 years                     | 158       | 120   | 151                                 | 113   | 100 to 149 days                            | 7         | 12    | 7                                   | 12    |
| 65 years and over                  | 91        | 106   | 90                                  | 103   | 150 to 199 days                            | 15        | 10    | 14                                  | 6     |
| Average age                        | 50.6      | 51.4  | 51.1                                | 51.3  | 200 days or more                           | 112       | 56    | 89                                  | 53    |

<sup>1</sup>Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

**Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974**

(1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text)

|   | All farms |                    |       |                    | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                    |       |                    |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
|   | 1978      |                    | 1974  |                    | 1978                                |                    | 1974  |                    |
|   | Farms     | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                                 | 223       | 4 023              | 202   | 2 176              | 210                                 | 4 010              | 198   | 2 175              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                                  | 312       | 1 957              | 318   | 1 468              | 292                                 | 1 945              | 303   | 1 458              |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                                | 119       | 487                | 244   | 596                | 115                                 | 485                | 236   | 592                |
| Animal health costs   | 270       | 143                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 258                                 | 141                | 234   | 70                 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees                                 | 321       | 554                | 334   | 638                | 313                                 | 550                | 330   | 637                |
| Commercial fertilizer   | 284       | 2 040              | 259   | 1 321              | 284                                 | 2 040              | 256   | 1 320              |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime                     | 256       | 593                | 189   | 295                | 256                                 | 593                | 189   | 295                |
| Hired farm labor  | 270       | 1 353              | 207   | 799                | 266                                 | 1 351              | 207   | 799                |
| Contract labor  | 24        | 64                 | 31    | 80                 | 24                                  | 64                 | 31    | 80                 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 326       | 1 073              | 306   | 1 118              | 315                                 | 1 071              | 298   | 1 115              |
| Energy and petroleum products                                   | 544       | 3 159              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 514                                 | 3 148              | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Petroleum products  | 544       | 2 488              | 540   | 1 422              | 514                                 | 2 480              | 521   | 1 418              |
| Gasoline  | 505       | 760                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 480                                 | 754                | 483   | 588                |
| Diesel fuel   | 373       | 757                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 368                                 | 756                | 364   | 477                |
| LP gas, butane, and propane                                     | 270       | 201                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 270                                 | 201                | 248   | 201                |
| Fuel oil  | 36        | 28                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 36                                  | 28                 |       |                    |
| Natural gas   | 142       | 607                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 142                                 | 607                | 521   | 153                |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease                                 | 544       | 136                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 514                                 | 135                |       |                    |
| Electricity   | 400       | 664                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 392                                 | 662                | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.                                    | 16        | 6                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | 16                                  | 6                  | (NA)  | (NA)               |



Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

|  | All farms |        |        |        | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |        |        |        |        |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 1978      |        | 1974   |        | 1978                                |        | 1974   |        |        |
|  | Farms     | Number | Farms  | Number | Farms                               | Number | Farms  | Number |        |
| <b>LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY</b>                 |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Any livestock or poultry                     | 343       | (X)    | 356    | (X)    | 324                                 | (X)    | 343    | (X)    |        |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                   | 320       | (X)    | 344    | (X)    | 305                                 | (X)    | 331    | (X)    |        |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products  | \$1,000   | 342    | 10 259 | 362    | 7 009                               | 325    | 10 237 | 347    | 6 992  |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                   | \$1,000   | 334    | 9 883  | 360    | (NA)                                | 320    | 9 861  | 345    | 6 734  |
| <b>CATTLE AND CALVES</b>                     |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Cattle and calves                            | 299       | 34 377 | 322    | 34 992 | 287                                 | 34 195 | 309    | 34 830 |        |
| Cows and heifers that had calved             | 248       | 14 298 | 292    | 18 625 | 241                                 | 14 251 | 283    | (D)    |        |
| Beef cows                                    | 240       | 13 751 | 281    | 18 006 | 233                                 | 13 704 | 272    | (D)    |        |
| Milk cows                                    | 37        | 547    | 37     | 619    | 37                                  | 547    | 36     | (D)    |        |
| Heifers and heifer calves                    | 230       | 9 178  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 223                                 | 9 098  | 208    | 6 868  |        |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves  | 259       | 10 901 | (NA)   | (NA)   | 251                                 | 10 846 | 250    | 9 402  |        |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Cattle and calves                            | \$1,000   | 306    | 22 769 | 328    | 23 624                              | 296    | 22 705 | 318    | 23 570 |
|  | (X)       | (X)    | 8 096  | (X)    | (NA)                                | (X)    | 8 080  | (X)    | 5 666  |
| Calves                                       | \$1,000   | 173    | 7 103  | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 169    | 7 078  | 179    | 8 561  |
|  | (X)       | (X)    | 1 787  | (X)    | (NA)                                | (X)    | 1 780  | (X)    | 1 320  |
| Cattle                                       | \$1,000   | 216    | 15 666 | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 209    | 15 627 | 248    | 15 009 |
|  | (X)       | (X)    | 6 309  | (X)    | (NA)                                | (X)    | 6 300  | (X)    | 4 347  |
| Fattened cattle                              | \$1,000   | 23     | 4 146  | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 21     | (NA)   | 31     | 4 080  |
|  | (X)       | (X)    | 2 081  | (X)    | (NA)                                | (X)    | (D)    | (X)    | 1 603  |
| Dairy products                               | \$1,000   | 14     | 337    | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 14     | 337    | 12     | 245    |
| <b>HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES</b>        |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 88        | 12 566 | 90     | 8 252  | 83                                  | 12 432 | 86     | 8 165  |        |
| Used or to be used for breeding              | 53        | 1 516  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 48                                  | 1 495  | 48     | 1 114  |        |
| Other hogs and pigs                          | 80        | 11 050 | (NA)   | (NA)   | 75                                  | 10 937 | 86     | 7 051  |        |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—            |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30         | 56        | 2 190  | 60     | 1 692  | 51                                  | 2 165  | 54     | 1 670  |        |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31          | 53        | 1 145  | 53     | 915    | 48                                  | 1 130  | 49     | 901    |        |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                           | 47        | 1 045  | 49     | 777    | 42                                  | 1 035  | 45     | 769    |        |
| Sheep and lambs                              | 6         | 109    | 11     | 1 079  | 6                                   | 109    | 11     | 1 079  |        |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                     | 4         | 75     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 4                                   | 75     | 10     | 625    |        |
| Goats  | 1         | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)    | 2      | (D)    |        |
| Horses and ponies                            | 93        | 333    | 75     | 309    | 86                                  | 318    | 74     | (D)    |        |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Hogs and pigs                                | \$1,000   | 89     | 19 330 | 99     | 19 224                              | 84     | 19 160 | 93     | 19 027 |
|  | (X)       | (X)    | 1 777  | (X)    | (NA)                                | (X)    | 1 771  | (X)    | 1 033  |
| Feeder pigs                                  | \$1,000   | 24     | 3 106  | 25     | 4 541                               | 20     | 2 957  | 20     | 4 385  |
|  | (X)       | (X)    | 118    | (X)    | (NA)                                | (X)    | 114    | (X)    | 120    |
| Sheep and lambs                              |           | 8      | 120    | 13     | 1 337                               | 8      | 120    | 13     | 1 337  |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                        |           | 4      | 90     | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 4      | 90     | 11     | 677    |
| Pounds of wool                               | (X)       | (X)    | 623    | (X)    | (NA)                                | (X)    | 623    | (X)    | 5 555  |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                       | \$1,000   | 8      | 10     | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 8      | 10     | 13     | 35     |
| Goats  |           | 1      | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 1      | (D)    | —      | —      |
|  | \$1,000   | (X)    | (D)    | (X)    | (NA)                                | (X)    | (D)    | (X)    | —      |
| Horses and ponies                            |           | 10     | 22     | 15     | 31                                  | 10     | 22     | 13     | (D)    |
|  | \$1,000   | (X)    | 35     | (X)    | (NA)                                | (X)    | 35     | (X)    | 7      |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                               |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Any poultry                                  | 63        | (X)    | 64     | (X)    | 57                                  | (X)    | 60     | (X)    |        |
| Chickens 3 months old or older               | 58        | 1 924  | 59     | 2 156  | 52                                  | 1 774  | 55     | 2 088  |        |
| Hens and pullets of laying age               | 58        | 1 924  | 57     | 2 029  | 52                                  | 1 774  | 53     | (D)    |        |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | 2      | (D)    |        |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 5         | 25     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 5                                   | 25     | 1      | (D)    |        |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens        | 2         | (D)    | 10     | 586    | 1                                   | (D)    | 10     | 586    |        |
| Turkeys                                      | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | 2      | (D)    |        |
| Turkeys for slaughter                        | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | 1      | (D)    |        |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | 1      | (D)    |        |
| Other poultry                                | 2         | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)    | —                                   | (X)    | 4      | (X)    |        |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |        |
| Any poultry                                  | 8         | (X)    | 12     | (X)    | 6                                   | (X)    | 11     | (X)    |        |
| Chickens 3 months old or older               | 5         | (D)    | 7      | 116    | 3                                   | (D)    | 6      | (D)    |        |
| Hens and pullets of laying age               | 5         | (D)    | 7      | 111    | 3                                   | (D)    | 6      | (D)    |        |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |        |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |        |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens        | 2         | (D)    | 4      | 650    | 2                                   | (D)    | 4      | 650    |        |
| Turkeys                                      | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | 1      | (D)    |        |
| Turkeys for slaughter                        | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |        |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |        |
| Other poultry                                | —         | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)    | —                                   | (X)    | —      | (X)    |        |
| Poultry and poultry products                 | \$1,000   | 20     | 3      | 25     | 6                                   | 17     | 22     | 6      |        |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

|  | All farms |       |          |           |       |        | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |           |           |        |  |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|--|
|  | Harvested |       |          | Irrigated |       |        | Harvested                           |         |           | Irrigated |        |  |
|  | Farms     | Acres | Quantity | Farms     | Acres |        | Farms                               | Acres   | Quantity  | Farms     | Acres  |  |
| Corn for all purposes                        | 1978      | 130   | 29 446   | (X)       | 121   | 28 111 | 130                                 | 29 446  | (X)       | 121       | 28 111 |  |
|  | 1974      | 141   | 29 386   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | 141                                 | 29 386  | (X)       | 115       | 25 445 |  |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      | 124   | 27 143   | 2 622 303 | 115   | 25 958 | 124                                 | 27 143  | 2 622 303 | 115       | 25 958 |  |
|  | 1974      | 135   | 28 069   | 2 830 024 | (NA)  | (NA)   | 135                                 | 28 069  | 2 830 024 | 112       | 24 535 |  |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | 45    | 2 303    | 31 188    | 40    | 2 153  | 45                                  | 2 303   | 31 188    | 40        | 2 153  |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | 37                                  | (D)     | 17 359    | 26        | 910    |  |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed                 | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -      | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)     | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
| Sorghums for all purposes                    | 1978      | 103   | 8 399    | (X)       | 31    | 2 691  | 100                                 | 8 339   | (X)       | 31        | 2 691  |  |
|  | 1974      | 166   | 12 622   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | 166                                 | 12 622  | (X)       | 24        | 1 232  |  |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      | 66    | 5 998    | 308 453   | 25    | 2 467  | 66                                  | 5 998   | 308 453   | 25        | 2 467  |  |
|  | 1974      | 61    | 4 398    | 152 231   | (NA)  | (NA)   | 61                                  | 4 398   | 152 231   | 15        | 794    |  |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | 33    | 1 938    | 18 175    | 8     | 224    | 32                                  | (D)     | (D)       | 8         | 224    |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | 36                                  | 1 791   | 11 587    | 3         | 142    |  |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)        | 1978      | 12    | 392      | 688       | -     | -      | 10                                  | (D)     | (D)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | 108                                 | 5 865   | 12 238    | 10        | 296    |  |
| Hogged or grazed                             | 1978      | 4     | 71       | (X)       | -     | -      | 4                                   | 71      | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | 10                                  | 568     | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
| Wheat for grain (bushels)                    | 1978      | 454   | 124 411  | 3 657 172 | 17    | 1 919  | 441                                 | 123 783 | 3 646 475 | 17        | 1 919  |  |
|  | 1974      | 475   | 146 258  | 4 437 991 | (NA)  | (NA)   | 469                                 | 146 129 | 4 436 225 | 16        | 2 165  |  |
| Oats for grain (bushels)                     | 1978      | 10    | 963      | 18 954    | 1     | (D)    | 10                                  | 963     | 18 954    | 1         | (D)    |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | 4                                   | 123     | 6 300     | -         | -      |  |
| Barley for grain (bushels)                   | 1978      | 6     | 228      | 5 250     | 1     | (D)    | 6                                   | 228     | 5 250     | 1         | (D)    |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)     | (D)       | -         | -      |  |
| Rye for grain (bushels)                      | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -      | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)     | (D)       | -         | -      |  |
| Other small grains for grain                 | 1978      | 7     | 255      | (X)       | -     | -      | 7                                   | 255     | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | 9                                   | 690     | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels)                 | 1978      | 9     | 1 154    | 23 176    | 8     | 1 062  | 9                                   | 1 154   | 23 176    | 8         | 1 062  |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds)                    | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -      | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
| Cotton (bales)                               | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
| Tobacco (pounds)                             | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight)               | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | 3     | 36       | 2 898     | (NA)  | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)     | (D)       | -         | -      |  |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels)                      | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -      | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)             | 1978      | 179   | 13 365   | 35 800    | 76    | 5 973  | 172                                 | 13 219  | 35 638    | 72        | 5 885  |  |
|  | 1974      | 164   | 9 141    | 25 518    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 161                                 | 9 092   | 25 481    | 52        | 2 806  |  |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)                      | 1978      | 90    | 6 678    | 24 673    | 72    | 5 718  | 86                                  | 6 590   | 24 547    | 68        | 5 630  |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | 94                                  | 4 906   | 17 612    | 51        | 2 786  |  |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)    | 1978      | 64    | 3 896    | 6 584     | 5     | 102    | 62                                  | (D)     | (D)       | 5         | 102    |  |
| Field seed crops                             | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | -     | -      | 1                                   | (D)     | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)     | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds)                        | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (D)       | -     | -      | 1                                   | (D)     | (D)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)     | -         | -         | -      |  |
| Red clover seed (pounds)                     | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -      | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -      |  |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -      | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | 1     | (Z)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)     | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
| Sweet corn                                   | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -      | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)     | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
| Tomatoes                                     | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -      | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)     | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas                 | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -      | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
| Land in orchards                             | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (X)       | -     | -      | 2                                   | (D)     | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
| Apples (pounds)                              | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)     | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)   |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | (NA)                                | (NA)    | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)   |  |
| Peaches (pounds)                             | 1978      | -     | -        | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)   |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | (NA)                                | (NA)    | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)   |  |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text)                   | 1978      | -     | -        | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)   |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)   |  |
| Berries                                      | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -      | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
| Strawberries (pounds)                        | 1978      | -     | -        | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)   |  |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   | -                                   | -       | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)   |  |
| Nursery and greenhouse products              | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | -     | -      | 1                                   | (D)     | (X)       | -         | -      |  |
|  | 1974      | 21    | 4 101    | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   | 21                                  | 4 101   | (X)       | (NA)      | (NA)   |  |