

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

|                                                                                           | All farms |         |         |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                                                           | 1978      |         | 1974    |         | 1978                                |         | 1974    |         |
|                                                                                           | Farms     | Acres   | Farms   | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms   | Acres   |
| Farms                                                                                     | 794       | 408 993 | 847     | 429 991 | 729                                 | 402 989 | 788     | 425 329 |
| Average size of farm                                                                      | (X)       | 515     | (X)     | 508     | (X)                                 | 553     | (X)     | 540     |
| Approximate land area                                                                     | (X)       | 455 040 | (X)     | 455 040 | (X)                                 | 455 040 | (X)     | 455 040 |
| Proportion in farms                                                                       | (X)       | 89.9    | (X)     | 94.5    | (X)                                 | 88.6    | (X)     | 93.5    |
| Value of land and buildings: <sup>1</sup>                                                 |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| Average per farm                                                                          | 281 740   | (X)     | 142 001 | (X)     | 299 381                             | (X)     | 150 651 | (X)     |
| Average per acre                                                                          | (X)       | 536     | (X)     | 280     | (X)                                 | 534     | (X)     | 279     |
| Land in farms according to use:                                                           |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| Total cropland                                                                            | 730       | 285 137 | 810     | 309 096 | 684                                 | 282 414 | 770     | 305 846 |
| Harvested cropland                                                                        | 703       | 203 315 | 791     | 232 222 | 664                                 | 202 100 | 758     | 231 416 |
| By acres harvested:                                                                       |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| 1 to 9 acres                                                                              | 21        | 87      | 15      | (NA)    | 13                                  | 43      | 9       | (NA)    |
| 10 to 19 acres                                                                            | 18        | 242     | 17      | (NA)    | 8                                   | 107     | 7       | (NA)    |
| 20 to 29 acres                                                                            | 19        | 470     | 17      | (NA)    | 11                                  | 275     | 8       | (NA)    |
| 30 to 49 acres                                                                            | 34        | 1 345   | 30      | (NA)    | 28                                  | 1 112   | 27      | (NA)    |
| 50 to 99 acres                                                                            | 108       | 7 953   | 114     | (NA)    | 104                                 | 7 710   | 109     | (NA)    |
| 100 to 199 acres                                                                          | 148       | 20 974  | 179     | (NA)    | 145                                 | 20 609  | 179     | (NA)    |
| 200 to 499 acres                                                                          | 236       | 76 795  | 277     | (NA)    | 236                                 | 76 795  | 277     | (NA)    |
| 500 to 999 acres                                                                          | 97        | 66 643  | 117     | (NA)    | 97                                  | 66 643  | 117     | (NA)    |
| 1,000 acres or more                                                                       | 22        | 28 806  | 25      | (NA)    | 22                                  | 28 806  | 25      | (NA)    |
| Cropland used only for pasture                                                            | 215       | 35 080  | 352     | 47 201  | 204                                 | 34 408  | 332     | 45 488  |
| Other cropland                                                                            | 558       | 46 742  | 327     | 29 673  | 532                                 | 45 906  | 313     | 28 942  |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 159       | 7 015   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 151                                 | (D)     | 85      | 3 356   |
| Cropland on which all crops failed                                                        | 32        | 827     | (NA)    | (NA)    | 30                                  | (D)     | 47      | 1 905   |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow                                                      | 363       | 26 817  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 350                                 | 26 360  | 200     | 14 658  |
| Cropland idle                                                                             | 209       | 12 083  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 199                                 | 11 834  | 84      | 9 023   |
| Total woodland                                                                            | 129       | 6 213   | 155     | 7 693   | 123                                 | 6 116   | 151     | 7 489   |
| Woodland pastured                                                                         | 36        | 1 373   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 36                                  | 1 373   | 43      | 1 882   |
| Woodland not pastured                                                                     | 103       | 4 840   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 97                                  | 4 743   | 122     | 5 607   |
| Other land                                                                                | 665       | 117 643 | 698     | 113 202 | 607                                 | 114 459 | 651     | 111 994 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured                      | 407       | 102 797 | (NA)    | (NA)    | 381                                 | 100 277 | 366     | 95 404  |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc                                          | 562       | 14 846  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 509                                 | 14 182  | 593     | 16 590  |
| Pastureland, all types                                                                    | 562       | 139 250 | (NA)    | (NA)    | 530                                 | 136 058 | (NA)    | 142 774 |
| Irrigated land                                                                            | 89        | 13 456  | 74      | 11 614  | 89                                  | 13 456  | 74      | 11 614  |
| Harvested cropland irrigated                                                              | 85        | 13 111  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 85                                  | 13 111  | 73      | (D)     |
| Pastureland irrigated                                                                     | -         | -       | (NA)    | (NA)    | -                                   | -       | (NA)    | -       |
| Other land irrigated                                                                      | 7         | 345     | (NA)    | (NA)    | 7                                   | 345     | 1       | (D)     |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978                                       | 467       | 26 292  | (X)     | (X)     | 451                                 | 26 055  | (X)     | (X)     |

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

|                                                            | All farms |                 |       |                 | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                 |       |                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
|                                                            | 1978      |                 | 1974  |                 | 1978                                |                 | 1974  |                 |
|                                                            | Farms     | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold <sup>1</sup>    | 794       | 28 045          | 847   | 29 053          | 729                                 | 27 966          | 788   | 28 976          |
| Average per farm                                           | (X)       | 35 322          | (X)   | 34 301          | (X)                                 | 38 362          | (X)   | 36 772          |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: <sup>1</sup> |           |                 |       |                 |                                     |                 |       |                 |
| \$100,000 or more                                          | 52        | 10 163          | 45    | (NA)            | 52                                  | 10 163          | 45    | (NA)            |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999                                       | 148       | 9 171           | 185   | (NA)            | 148                                 | 9 171           | 185   | (NA)            |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999                                       | 192       | 5 380           | 203   | (NA)            | 192                                 | 5 380           | 203   | (NA)            |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999                                       | 136       | 2 038           | 184   | (NA)            | 136                                 | 2 038           | 184   | (NA)            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999                                         | 131       | 954             | 117   | (NA)            | 131                                 | 954             | 117   | (NA)            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999                                         | 70        | 260             | 52    | (NA)            | 70                                  | 260             | 52    | (NA)            |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text)                               | 65        | 79              | 61    | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | 2     | (NA)            |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499                                         | 10        | 22              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999                                         | 14        | 24              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499                                         | 16        | 20              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Less than \$1,000                                          | 25        | 14              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Abnormal farms (see text)                                  | -         | -               | -     | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Crops                                                      | 676       | 15 182          | 767   | (D)             | 643                                 | 15 138          | (NA)  | (D)             |
| Grains                                                     | 652       | 14 166          | (NA)  | (NA)            | 625                                 | 14 128          | 732   | 20 183          |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                         | 179       | 1 696           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 178                                 | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                      | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                         | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Tobacco                                                    | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage                       | 171       | 917             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 166                                 | 914             | 190   | 700             |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons                         | 2         | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 1                                   | (D)             | -     | -               |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries                                  | 1         | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Nursery and greenhouse products                            | 3         | 78              | 1     | (D)             | 3                                   | 78              | 1     | (D)             |
| Other crops                                                | 3         | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 3                                   | (D)             | 1     | (D)             |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products                     | 553       | 12 864          | 600   | 8 065           | 517                                 | 12 828          | 563   | (D)             |
| Poultry and poultry products                               | 26        | 12              | 18    | 14              | 23                                  | 11              | 16    | (D)             |
| Dairy products                                             | 20        | 392             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 19                                  | (D)             | 23    | 229             |
| Cattle and calves                                          | 506       | 8 976           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 474                                 | 8 945           | 535   | 6 117           |
| Hogs and pigs                                              | 151       | 3 365           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 148                                 | 3 363           | 142   | 1 540           |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                                     | 14        | 30              | (NA)  | (NA)            | 14                                  | 30              | 13    | 97              |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text)          | 18        | 88              | (NA)  | (NA)            | 16                                  | (D)             | 14    | 21              |

<sup>1</sup>1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

|                      | Farms |      | 1978           |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |
|----------------------|-------|------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                      | 1978  | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland |                |                    | Farms with irrigated land |                |                    |                |
|                      |       |      |                | Farms                         | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms                     | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms            | 794   | 847  | 408 993        | 703                           | 394 595        | 203 315            | 89                        | 81 659         | 42 989             | 13 456         |
| Farms with—          |       |      |                |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |
| 1 to 9 acres         | 42    | 31   | 1 05           | 6                             | 33             | 16                 | 1                         | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 10 to 49 acres       | 45    | 28   | 1 004          | 31                            | 698            | 463                | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |
| 50 to 69 acres       | 11    | 21   | 590            | 10                            | 534            | 291                | —                         | —              | —                  | —              |
| 70 to 99 acres       | 46    | 55   | 3 752          | 41                            | 3 319          | 1 992              | 3                         | 258            | 230                | 170            |
| 100 to 139 acres     | 36    | 24   | 4 053          | 29                            | 3 290          | 2 318              | 2                         | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 140 to 179 acres     | 66    | 84   | 10 523         | 60                            | 9 535          | 5 375              | 2                         | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 180 to 219 acres     | 38    | 31   | 7 549          | 37                            | 7 349          | 4 384              | 1                         | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 220 to 259 acres     | 40    | 39   | 9 614          | 35                            | 8 404          | 3 911              | 3                         | 740            | 362                | 160            |
| 260 to 499 acres     | 166   | 218  | 61 782         | 159                           | 59 297         | 29 530             | 13                        | 4 775          | 3 160              | 1 735          |
| 500 to 999 acres     | 195   | 212  | 141 440        | 189                           | 136 844        | 70 549             | 35                        | 26 658         | 14 870             | 4 357          |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 95    | 90   | 130 342        | 92                            | 127 053        | 66 745             | 24                        | 35 605         | 18 126             | 4 318          |
| 2,000 acres or more  | 14    | 14   | 38 239         | 14                            | 38 239         | 17 741             | 5                         | 12 843         | 5 688              | 2 362          |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

|                                                         | All farms |         |       |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |       |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|                                                         | 1978      |         | 1974  |         | 1978                                |         | 1974  |         |
|                                                         | Farms     | Acres   | Farms | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms | Acres   |
| Land in farms                                           | 794       | 408 993 | 847   | 429 991 | 729                                 | 402 989 | 788   | 425 329 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 703       | 203 315 | 791   | 232 222 | 664                                 | 202 100 | 758   | 231 416 |
| Tenure of operator:                                     |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Full owners                                             | 306       | 74 319  | 335   | 89 727  | 260                                 | 71 841  | 285   | 86 552  |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 240       | 31 543  | (NA)  | 43 862  | 214                                 | 31 014  | (NA)  | 43 240  |
| Part owners                                             | 334       | 271 390 | 358   | 274 705 | 327                                 | 269 943 | 355   | 274 062 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 321       | 135 053 | (NA)  | 147 487 | 315                                 | 134 891 | (NA)  | 147 342 |
| Tenants                                                 | 154       | 63 284  | 154   | 65 559  | 142                                 | 61 205  | 148   | 64 715  |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 142       | 36 719  | (NA)  | 40 873  | 135                                 | 36 195  | (NA)  | 40 834  |
| Type of organization:                                   |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Individual or family                                    | 717       | 355 342 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 659                                 | 350 182 | 722   | 379 639 |
| Partnership                                             | 64        | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 58                                  | 41 743  | 63    | 41 992  |
| Corporation                                             | 12        | 11 064  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 12                                  | 11 064  | 2     | (D)     |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 1         | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | —                                   | —       | 1     | (D)     |

  

|                                    | All farms |      | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |      |                                            | All farms |      | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |      |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
|                                    | 1978      | 1974 | 1978                                | 1974 |                                            | 1978      | 1974 | 1978                                | 1974 |
| Operators by principal occupation: |           |      |                                     |      | Operators by place of residence:           |           |      |                                     |      |
| Farming                            | 582       | 666  | 554                                 | 637  | On farm operated                           | 491       | 465  | 463                                 | 445  |
| Other                              | 212       | 178  | 175                                 | 148  | Not on farm operated                       | 190       | 196  | 168                                 | 168  |
| Operators by age group:            |           |      |                                     |      | Not reported                               | 113       | 183  | 98                                  | 172  |
| Under 25 years                     | 37        | 34   | 36                                  | 31   | Operators reporting days of work off farm: |           |      |                                     |      |
| 25 to 34 years                     | 107       | 75   | 98                                  | 62   | None                                       | 401       | 350  | 380                                 | 334  |
| 35 to 44 years                     | 112       | 120  | 102                                 | 107  | 1 to 49 days                               | 94        | 71   | 90                                  | 65   |
| 45 to 54 years                     | 176       | 186  | 155                                 | 175  | 50 to 99 days                              | 16        | 10   | 15                                  | 10   |
| 55 to 64 years                     | 197       | 273  | 188                                 | 266  | 100 to 149 days                            | 23        | 27   | 22                                  | 26   |
| 65 years and over                  | 165       | 156  | 150                                 | 144  | 150 to 199 days                            | 28        | 48   | 28                                  | 44   |
| Average age                        | 51.2      | 52.5 | 51.1                                | 52.9 | 200 days or more                           | 190       | 127  | 153                                 | 104  |

\*Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

|                                                                 | All farms |                    |       |                    | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                    |       |                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
|                                                                 | 1978      |                    | 1974  |                    | 1978                                |                    | 1974  |                    |
|                                                                 | Farms     | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                                 | 288       | 3 924              | 270   | 1 717              | 265                                 | 3 909              | 255   | 1 710              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                                  | 497       | 2 461              | 499   | 1 658              | 474                                 | 2 454              | 478   | 1 646              |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                                | 166       | 445                | 398   | 773                | 166                                 | 445                | 386   | 766                |
| Animal health costs                                             | 483       | 135                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 459                                 | 134                | 412   | 89                 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees                                 | 587       | 500                | 640   | 449                | 572                                 | 498                | 624   | 447                |
| Commercial fertilizer                                           | 651       | 2 575              | 669   | 2 635              | 639                                 | 2 568              | 650   | 2 631              |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime                     | 571       | 611                | 492   | 503                | 552                                 | 608                | 480   | 502                |
| Hired farm labor                                                | 401       | 1 021              | 322   | 600                | 381                                 | 975                | 321   | (D)                |
| Contract labor                                                  | 19        | 25                 | 30    | 36                 | 19                                  | 25                 | 26    | 35                 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 487       | 570                | 459   | 506                | 467                                 | 566                | 441   | 501                |
| Energy and petroleum products                                   | 796       | 2 225              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 742                                 | 2 210              | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Petroleum products                                              | 796       | 1 937              | 820   | 1 566              | 742                                 | 1 927              | 771   | 1 557              |
| Gasoline                                                        | 715       | 943                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 679                                 | 939                | 744   | 789                |
| Diesel fuel                                                     | 549       | 635                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 526                                 | 633                | 489   | 481                |
| LP gas, butane, and propane                                     | 217       | 145                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 209                                 | 144                | 265   | 161                |
| Fuel oil                                                        | 70        | 15                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 70                                  | 15                 | —     | —                  |
| Natural gas                                                     | 32        | 55                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 32                                  | 55                 | 770   | 126                |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease                                 | 796       | 144                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 742                                 | 142                | —     | —                  |
| Electricity                                                     | 553       | 284                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 538                                 | 283                | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.                                    | 14        | 4                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | —                                   | —                  | (NA)  | (NA)               |



Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

|                                              | All farms |        |        |        | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |        |        |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                              | 1978      |        | 1974   |        | 1978                                |        | 1974   |        |       |
|                                              | Farms     | Number | Farms  | Number | Farms                               | Number | Farms  | Number |       |
| <b>LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY</b>                 |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Any livestock or poultry                     | 549       | (X)    | 597    | (X)    | 511                                 | (X)    | 557    | (X)    |       |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                   | 532       | (X)    | 590    | (X)    | 497                                 | (X)    | 550    | (X)    |       |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products  | \$1,000   | 553    | 12 864 | 600    | 8 065                               | 517    | 12 828 | 563    | 8 018 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                   | \$1,000   | 548    | 12 371 | 598    | (NA)                                | 514    | 12 338 | 562    | 7 754 |
| <b>CATTLE AND CALVES</b>                     |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Cattle and calves                            | 493       | 39 115 | 565    | 40 993 | 460                                 | 38 631 | 528    | 40 306 |       |
| Cows and heifers that had calved             | 451       | 15 753 | 508    | 19 164 | 419                                 | 15 479 | 471    | (D)    |       |
| Beef cows                                    | 429       | 15 157 | 494    | 18 726 | 401                                 | 14 889 | 457    | (D)    |       |
| Milk cows                                    | 48        | 596    | 56     | 438    | 43                                  | 590    | 54     | (D)    |       |
| Heifers and heifer calves                    | 417       | 9 240  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 389                                 | 9 116  | 391    | 8 774  |       |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves  | 456       | 14 122 | (NA)   | (NA)   | 430                                 | 14 036 | 452    | 12 680 |       |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Cattle and calves                            | 506       | 23 415 | 566    | 25 293 | 474                                 | 23 288 | 535    | 25 056 |       |
|                                              | (X)       | 8 976  | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 8 945  | (X)    | 6 117  |       |
| Calves                                       | 262       | 5 354  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 243                                 | 5 266  | 278    | 6 234  |       |
|                                              | (X)       | 1 330  | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 1 311  | (X)    | 926    |       |
| Cattle                                       | 363       | 18 061 | (NA)   | (NA)   | 349                                 | 18 022 | 433    | 18 822 |       |
|                                              | (X)       | 7 646  | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 7 634  | (X)    | 5 191  |       |
| Fattened cattle                              | 36        | 5 569  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 35                                  | (D)    | 57     | 6 155  |       |
|                                              | (X)       | 2 818  | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | (D)    | (X)    | 2 298  |       |
| Dairy products                               | \$1,000   | 20     | 392    | (NA)   | (NA)                                | 19     | (D)    | 23     | 229   |
| <b>HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES</b>        |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 149       | 21 452 | 124    | 13 629 | 145                                 | 21 405 | 121    | 13 493 |       |
| Used or to be used for breeding              | 123       | 3 507  | (NA)   | (NA)   | 120                                 | 3 492  | 95     | 1 914  |       |
| Other hogs and pigs                          | 136       | 17 945 | (NA)   | (NA)   | 132                                 | 17 913 | 109    | 11 579 |       |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—            |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30         | 126       | 4 645  | 112    | 2 933  | 123                                 | 4 636  | 110    | (D)    |       |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31          | 115       | 2 280  | 102    | 1 520  | 112                                 | 2 275  | 100    | (D)    |       |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                           | 114       | 2 365  | 90     | 1 413  | 111                                 | 2 361  | 88     | (D)    |       |
| Sheep and lambs                              | 12        | 792    | 18     | 2 030  | 12                                  | 792    | 15     | 1 938  |       |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                     | 10        | 485    | (NA)   | (NA)   | 10                                  | 485    | 14     | 1 292  |       |
| Goats                                        | 3         | 18     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)    | 3      | 6      |       |
| Horses and ponies                            | 105       | 305    | 80     | 266    | 97                                  | 288    | 77     | 262    |       |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 151       | 38 156 | 145    | 25 211 | 148                                 | 38 129 | 142    | 24 977 |       |
|                                              | (X)       | 3 365  | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 3 363  | (X)    | 1 540  |       |
| Feeder pigs                                  | 55        | 8 915  | 55     | 6 984  | 54                                  | (D)    | 53     | (D)    |       |
|                                              | (X)       | 415    | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | (D)    | (X)    | 178    |       |
| Sheep and lambs                              | 14        | 505    | 16     | 2 483  | 14                                  | 505    | 13     | 2 393  |       |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                        | 13        | 551    | (NA)   | (NA)   | 13                                  | 551    | 13     | 2 311  |       |
| Pounds of wool                               | (X)       | 5 115  | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 5 115  | (X)    | 15 580 |       |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                       | 14        | 30     | (NA)   | (NA)   | 14                                  | 30     | 13     | 97     |       |
| Goats                                        | 1         | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |       |
|                                              | (X)       | (D)    | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | —      | (X)    | —      |       |
| Horses and ponies                            | 13        | 25     | 10     | 41     | 13                                  | 25     | 10     | 41     |       |
|                                              | (X)       | 15     | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 15     | (X)    | 13     |       |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                               |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Any poultry                                  | 66        | (X)    | 57     | (X)    | 61                                  | (X)    | 51     | (X)    |       |
| Chickens 3 months old or older               | 57        | 2 722  | 51     | 3 266  | 52                                  | 2 402  | 45     | 3 036  |       |
| Hens and pullets of laying age               | 57        | 2 722  | 49     | 3 236  | 52                                  | 2 402  | 45     | 3 019  |       |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |       |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 3         | 6      | (NA)   | (NA)   | 3                                   | 6      | 1      | (D)    |       |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens        | 10        | 549    | 9      | 1 075  | 9                                   | (D)    | 9      | 1 075  |       |
| Turkeys                                      | 3         | 5      | (NA)   | (NA)   | 3                                   | 5      | 1      | (D)    |       |
| Turkeys for slaughter                        | 2         | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)    | 1      | (D)    |       |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                | 1         | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)    | —      | —      |       |
| Other poultry                                | 10        | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)    | 9                                   | (X)    | 2      | (X)    |       |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |        |        |                                     |        |        |        |       |
| Any poultry                                  | 15        | (X)    | 11     | (X)    | 14                                  | (X)    | 10     | (X)    |       |
| Chickens 3 months old or older               | 8         | 457    | 10     | 849    | 7                                   | (D)    | 9      | (D)    |       |
| Hens and pullets of laying age               | 8         | 457    | 10     | 849    | 7                                   | (D)    | 9      | (D)    |       |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |       |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |       |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens        | 4         | 311    | 1      | (D)    | 4                                   | 311    | 1      | (D)    |       |
| Turkeys                                      | 2         | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)    | —      | —      |       |
| Turkeys for slaughter                        | —         | —      | (NA)   | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —      | —      |       |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                | 2         | (D)    | (NA)   | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)    | —      | —      |       |
| Other poultry                                | 3         | (X)    | (NA)   | (X)    | 3                                   | (X)    | —      | (X)    |       |
| Poultry and poultry products                 | \$1,000   | 26     | 12     | 18     | 14                                  | 23     | 11     | 16     |       |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

|                                              | All farms |       |          |           |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |          |           |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                                              | Harvested |       |          | Irrigated |       | Harvested                           |       |          | Irrigated |       |       |
|                                              | Farms     | Acres | Quantity | Farms     | Acres | Farms                               | Acres | Quantity | Farms     | Acres |       |
| Corn for all purposes                        | 1978      | 87    | 10 166   | (X)       | 57    | 7 351                               | 86    | (D)      | (X)       | 57    | 7 351 |
|                                              | 1974      | 118   | 14 208   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 118   | 14 208   | (X)       | 54    | 7 755 |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      | 71    | 8 837    | 893 026   | 52    | 6 769                               | 70    | (D)      | (D)       | 52    | 6 769 |
|                                              | 1974      | 92    | 12 334   | 936 625   | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 92    | 12 334   | 936 625   | 50    | 7 177 |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | 23    | 1 329    | 13 343    | 11    | 582                                 | 23    | 1 329    | 13 343    | 11    | 582   |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 42    | 1 853    | 20 199    | 7     | 578   |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed                 | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -                                   | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 3     | 21       | (X)       | -     | -     |
| Sorghums for all purposes                    | 1978      | 490   | 49 320   | (X)       | 42    | 3 228                               | 479   | 49 217   | (X)       | 42    | 3 228 |
|                                              | 1974      | 576   | 58 139   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 554   | 57 808   | (X)       | 28    | 2 090 |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      | 475   | 46 545   | 2 662 665 | 41    | 3 031                               | 467   | 46 472   | 2 660 227 | 41    | 3 031 |
|                                              | 1974      | 523   | 53 141   | 2 118 553 | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 506   | 52 853   | 2 112 965 | 25    | 1 904 |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | 98    | 2 736    | 32 889    | 6     | 197                                 | 95    | 2 706    | 32 687    | 6     | 197   |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 120   | 3 321    | 25 822    | 6     | 186   |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)        | 1978      | 3     | 39       | 192       | -     | -                                   | 3     | 39       | 192       | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 61    | 1 110    | 2 237     | -     | -     |
| Hogged or grazed                             | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -                                   | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 22    | 524      | (X)       | -     | -     |
| Wheat for grain (bushels)                    | 1978      | 627   | 120 678  | 3 561 989 | 6     | 864                                 | 605   | 119 865  | 3 543 864 | 6     | 864   |
|                                              | 1974      | 733   | 135 467  | 3 935 504 | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 715   | 135 113  | 3 929 718 | 5     | 1 040 |
| Oats for grain (bushels)                     | 1978      | 71    | 1 503    | 45 147    | -     | -                                   | 68    | 1 469    | 44 042    | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 122   | 3 212    | 121 300   | -     | -     |
| Barley for grain (bushels)                   | 1978      | 3     | (D)      | (D)       | -     | -                                   | 3     | (D)      | (D)       | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 11    | 228      | 10 592    | -     | -     |
| Rye for grain (bushels)                      | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -                                   | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 3     | 40       | 425       | -     | -     |
| Other small grains for grain                 | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -                                   | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 3     | 98       | (X)       | -     | -     |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels)                 | 1978      | 85    | 3 805    | 102 844   | 18    | 879                                 | 83    | (D)      | (D)       | 18    | 879   |
|                                              | 1974      | 66    | 2 231    | 56 434    | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 66    | 2 231    | 56 434    | 12    | 381   |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds)                    | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
| Cotton (bales)                               | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
| Tobacco (pounds)                             | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight)               | 1978      | 4     | 13       | 2 015     | -     | -                                   | 4     | 13       | 2 015     | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | 5     | 2        | 73        | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 4     | (D)      | (D)       | -     | -     |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels)                      | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -                                   | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)             | 1978      | 456   | 20 791   | 49 800    | 17    | 749                                 | 441   | 20 568   | 49 539    | 17    | 749   |
|                                              | 1974      | 479   | 18 821   | 36 568    | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 469   | 18 701   | 36 371    | 6     | 188   |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)                      | 1978      | 368   | 13 433   | 37 423    | 14    | 582                                 | 358   | 13 265   | 37 228    | 14    | 582   |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 428   | 12 038   | 27 598    | 4     | 58    |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)    | 1978      | 142   | 2 563    | 5 996     | -     | -                                   | 139   | 2 537    | 5 960     | -     | -     |
| Field seed crops                             | 1978      | 16    | 353      | (X)       | -     | -                                   | 16    | 353      | (X)       | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 42    | 655      | (X)       | 1     | (D)   |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds)                        | 1978      | 16    | 353      | 32 608    | -     | -                                   | 16    | 353      | 32 608    | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 42    | 655      | 56 154    | 1     | (D)   |
| Red clover seed (pounds)                     | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (X)       | 1     | (D)                                 | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | 1     | (D)   |
|                                              | 1974      | -     | -        | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
| Sweet corn                                   | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (X)       | 1     | (D)                                 | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | 1     | (D)   |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
| Tomatoes                                     | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -                                   | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas                 | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -                                   | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
| Land in orchards                             | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | -     | -                                   | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | 2     | (D)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | -     | -     |
| Apples (pounds)                              | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)  |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Peaches (pounds)                             | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)  |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | (NA)  | (D)      | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text)                   | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)  |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Berries                                      | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -                                   | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | -     | -        | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -     |
| Strawberries (pounds)                        | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -                                   | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |
| Nursery and greenhouse products              | 1978      | 3     | 1        | (X)       | 1     | (D)                                 | 3     | 1        | (X)       | 1     | (D)   |
|                                              | 1974      | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)  |
| Other crops                                  | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -                                   | -     | -        | -         | -     | -     |