

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 411 | 618 124 | 344 | 589 876 | 388 | 601 099 | 332 | 587 437 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 1 504 | (X) | 1 715 | (X) | 1 549 | (X) | 1 769 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 686 720 | (X) | 686 720 | (X) | 686 720 | (X) | 686 720 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 90.0 | (X) | 85.9 | (X) | 87.5 | (X) | 85.5 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 520 979 | (X) | 317 602 | (X) | 529 176 | (X) | 328 485 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 324 | (X) | 185 | (X) | 329 | (X) | 186 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 373 | 329 391 | 323 | 335 907 | 360 | 325 663 | 314 | 335 186 |
| Harvested cropland | 363 | 159 667 | 318 | 161 968 | 354 | 159 255 | 311 | 161 862 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 2 | (D) | 4 | (NA) | 2 | (D) | - | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 2 | (D) | 3 | (NA) | - | - | 1 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 2 | (D) | - | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 18 | 648 | 4 | (NA) | 17 | (D) | 4 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 44 | 3 398 | 18 | (NA) | 41 | 3 220 | 17 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 59 | 8 412 | 53 | (NA) | 58 | (D) | 53 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 127 | 40 291 | 125 | (NA) | 127 | 40 291 | 125 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 75 | 52 177 | 85 | (NA) | 75 | 52 177 | 85 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 34 | 54 658 | 26 | (NA) | 34 | 54 658 | 26 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 72 | (D) | 75 | 26 968 | 68 | (D) | 72 | 26 794 |
| Other cropland | 330 | (D) | 290 | 146 971 | 320 | (D) | 285 | 146 530 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 22 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | (D) | 10 | 4 165 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 16 | 2 296 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | (D) | 23 | 5 021 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 316 | 136 910 | (NA) | (NA) | 308 | 135 437 | 260 | 129 542 |
| Cropland idle | 111 | 14 899 | (NA) | (NA) | 105 | 14 552 | 43 | 7 802 |
| Total woodland | 6 | (D) | 12 | 4 625 | 5 | (D) | 10 | (D) |
| Woodland pastured | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 6 | (D) |
| Woodland not pastured | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 5 | 4 192 |
| Other land | 318 | (D) | 265 | 249 344 | 298 | (D) | 257 | (D) |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 225 | 278 417 | (NA) | (NA) | 216 | 265 341 | 168 | 239 455 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 233 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 217 | (D) | 213 | (D) |
| Pastureland, all types | 262 | 293 496 | (NA) | (NA) | 249 | 278 918 | (NA) | 266 662 |
| Irrigated land | 61 | 13 298 | 57 | 13 561 | 61 | 13 298 | 57 | 13 561 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 58 | 12 560 | (NA) | (NA) | 58 | 12 560 | 56 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 232 | 18 674 | (X) | (X) | 229 | 18 570 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 411 | 21 649 | 344 | 21 461 | 388 | 21 626 | 332 | 21 443 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 52 675 | (X) | 62 387 | (X) | 55 738 | (X) | 64 587 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 39 | 10 953 | 57 | (NA) | 39 | 10 953 | 57 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 113 | 6 929 | 103 | (NA) | 113 | 6 929 | 103 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 77 | 2 170 | 85 | (NA) | 77 | 2 170 | 85 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 75 | 1 072 | 41 | (NA) | 75 | 1 072 | 41 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 57 | 407 | 34 | (NA) | 57 | 407 | 34 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 27 | 96 | 10 | (NA) | 27 | 96 | 10 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 21 | (D) | 13 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 2 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 4 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 4 | 7 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 4 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 9 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 357 | 10 992 | 315 | 15 632 | 350 | 10 980 | (NA) | 15 629 |
| Grains | 354 | 10 819 | (NA) | (NA) | 347 | 10 807 | 307 | 14 992 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 150 | 1 942 | (NA) | (NA) | 148 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 42 | 173 | (NA) | (NA) | 42 | 173 | 45 | 587 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other crops | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 3 | 51 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 244 | 10 657 | 212 | 5 829 | 234 | 10 647 | 201 | 5 814 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 9 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 8 | (D) | 9 | 2 |
| Dairy products | 5 | 107 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 107 | 9 | 187 |
| Cattle and calves | 222 | 9 864 | (NA) | (NA) | 218 | 9 859 | 197 | 5 055 |
| Hogs and pigs | 45 | 477 | (NA) | (NA) | 43 | (D) | 43 | 564 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 13 | 193 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | (D) | 3 | 4 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 16 | 14 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | (D) | 5 | 2 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | | |
| | | | Acres in farms | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 411 | 344 | 618 124 | 363 | 561 376 | 159 667 | 61 | 148 310 | 46 100 | 13 298 |
| Farms with | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 22 | 18 | 44 | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - |
| 10 to 49 acres | 8 | 2 | 257 | 3 | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 to 69 acres | 3 | 5 | 179 | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - |
| 70 to 99 acres | 8 | 1 | 648 | 7 | 568 | 243 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 100 to 139 acres | 6 | 7 | 679 | 6 | 679 | 522 | - | - | - | - |
| 140 to 179 acres | 29 | 5 | 4 597 | 25 | 3 967 | 1 788 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 180 to 219 acres | 6 | 4 | 1 265 | 4 | 847 | 254 | - | - | - | - |
| 220 to 259 acres | 11 | 7 | 2 682 | 11 | 2 682 | 868 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 260 to 499 acres | 53 | 55 | 19 714 | 52 | 19 374 | 7 261 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 86 | 80 | 61 565 | 81 | 57 687 | 22 522 | 10 | 6 902 | 2 892 | 1 248 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 91 | 76 | 130 785 | 87 | 125 745 | 40 290 | 14 | 21 308 | 6 493 | 2 044 |
| 2,000 acres or more | 88 | 84 | 395 709 | 84 | 349 588 | 85 730 | 30 | 118 405 | 35 802 | 9 378 |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 411 | 618 124 | 344 | 589 876 | 388 | 601 099 | 332 | 587 437 |
| Harvested cropland | 363 | 159 667 | 318 | 161 968 | 354 | 159 255 | 311 | 161 862 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 122 | 120 515 | 98 | 74 496 | 108 | 106 958 | 89 | 72 402 |
| Harvested cropland | 90 | 29 195 | (NA) | 22 567 | 87 | 29 062 | (NA) | 22 539 |
| Part owners | 191 | 420 958 | 179 | 447 911 | 188 | 418 593 | 178 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland | 187 | 107 583 | (NA) | 120 309 | 186 | (D) | (NA) | 120 251 |
| Tenants | 98 | 76 651 | 57 | 67 469 | 92 | 75 548 | 65 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland | 86 | 22 889 | (NA) | 19 092 | 81 | (D) | (NA) | 19 072 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 351 | 464 149 | (NA) | (NA) | 331 | 459 964 | 303 | 476 380 |
| Partnership | 40 | 59 476 | (NA) | (NA) | 39 | (D) | 27 | (D) |
| Corporation | 15 | 80 078 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 80 078 | 2 | (D) |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 5 | 14 421 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | - | - |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|--|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 310 | 296 | 297 | 287 | On farm operated | 186 | 162 | 182 | 158 |
| Other | 101 | 45 | 91 | 43 | Not on farm operated | 167 | 113 | 156 | 109 |
| | | | | | Not reported | 58 | 66 | 50 | 63 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 32 | 25 | 30 | 21 | None | 195 | 139 | 185 | 132 |
| 25 to 34 years | 58 | 27 | 53 | 27 | 1 to 49 days | 52 | 31 | 51 | 31 |
| 35 to 44 years | 68 | 43 | 63 | 43 | 50 to 99 days | 15 | 8 | 11 | 8 |
| 45 to 54 years | 107 | 118 | 102 | 116 | 100 to 149 days | 17 | 9 | 17 | 9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 81 | 68 | 80 | 66 | 150 to 199 days | 12 | 14 | 11 | 14 |
| 65 years and over | 65 | 60 | 60 | 57 | 200 days or more | 92 | 42 | 86 | 42 |
| Average age | 48.3 | 50.9 | 48.4 | 50.9 | | | | | |

*Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 157 | 5 842 | 127 | 2 106 | 155 | (D) | 121 | 2 101 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 231 | 1 824 | 195 | 1 077 | 229 | (D) | 188 | 1 073 |
| Commercially mixed farm feeds | 79 | 207 | 134 | 450 | 79 | 207 | 131 | 449 |
| Animal health costs | 200 | 78 | (NA) | (NA) | 193 | 77 | 145 | 56 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 250 | 539 | 151 | 444 | 250 | 539 | 148 | 443 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 147 | 1 037 | 82 | 404 | 147 | 1 037 | 80 | (D) |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 196 | 266 | 94 | 230 | 193 | 265 | 92 | (D) |
| Hired farm labor | 154 | 881 | 134 | 709 | 152 | (D) | 132 | (D) |
| Contract labor | 48 | 68 | 13 | 59 | 48 | 68 | 13 | 59 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 265 | 1 040 | 207 | 996 | 264 | (D) | 205 | (D) |
| Energy and petroleum products | 408 | 2 024 | (NA) | (NA) | 399 | 2 023 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 408 | 1 742 | 343 | 1 044 | 399 | 1 740 | 331 | 1 040 |
| Gasoline | 375 | 680 | (NA) | (NA) | 366 | 679 | 316 | 482 |
| Diesel fuel | 326 | 703 | (NA) | (NA) | 326 | 703 | 253 | 373 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 125 | 83 | (NA) | (NA) | 125 | 83 | 146 | 93 |
| Fuel oil | 20 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | 9 | | |
| Natural gas | 43 | 153 | (NA) | (NA) | 43 | 153 | 330 | 93 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 408 | 114 | (NA) | (NA) | 399 | 114 | | |
| Electricity | 250 | 269 | (NA) | (NA) | 250 | 269 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 19 | 13 | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | 13 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. **Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 145 | 51 001 | 145 | 51 001 | 80 | 22 038 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 145 | (D) | 145 | (D) | (NA) | 21 988 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (NA) | 50 |
| Lime..... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control-- | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 111 | 17 084 | 111 | 17 084 | (NA) | 12 540 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 19 | 891 | 19 | 891 | - | - |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 139 | 18 917 | 136 | 18 790 | (NA) | 19 274 |
| Chemicals for-- | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | - | - | - | - | 2 | (D) |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 125 | (X) | 122 | (X) | 29 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 37 | (X) | 35 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. **Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 408 | 341 | 399 | 329 | 56 | 59 | 56 | 59 |
| \$1,000..... | 22 531 | 12 563 | 22 331 | 12 407 | 68 | 115 | 68 | 113 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 55 224 | 36 842 | 55 968 | 37 711 | 47 | 22 | 47 | 22 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 5 | 28 | 5 | 25 | 43 | 38 | 43 | 38 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 53 | 32 | 46 | 29 | 47 | 23 | 46 | 23 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 66 | 47 | 65 | 43 | 23 | | 23 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 306 | 447 | 188 | 238 | 167 | 209 | 312 | 445 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 393 | 1 228 | 231 | 334 | 356 | 894 | 324 | 999 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 376 | 864 | 109 | 147 | 351 | 717 | 306 | 776 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 223 | 305 | 38 | 46 | 193 | 259 | 174 | 236 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 18 | 20 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 22 | 25 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 2 | (D) | - | - | 2 | (D) | 14 | 14 |
| Cottonpickers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 64 | 64 | 30 | 30 | 34 | 34 | 26 | 27 |
| Pickup balers..... | 127 | 132 | 13 | 13 | 117 | 119 | 69 | 71 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 48 | 59 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 36 | 37 | 45 |

Table 8. **Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 154 | 74 | (X) | 110 | (X) | 152 | 132 |
| Workers..... | 405 | (X) | 142 | (X) | 263 | (D) | 503 |
| Farms with-- | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 55 | 31 | 31 | 56 | 56 | 53 | 57 |
| 2 workers..... | 58 | 33 | 66 | 24 | 48 | 58 | 26 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 19 | (D) | 30 | 18 | 59 | 19 | 27 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 16 | - | - | 6 | 30 | 16 | 15 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 6 | 1 | (D) | 6 | 70 | 6 | 7 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 242 | (X) | 211 | (X) | 233 | (X) | 200 | (X) | |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 231 | (X) | 204 | (X) | 224 | (X) | 195 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | \$1,000 | 244 | 10 657 | 212 | 5 829 | 234 | 10 647 | 201 | 5 814 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | \$1,000 | 238 | 10 535 | 212 | (NA) | 231 | 10 526 | 201 | 5 623 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 219 | 32 763 | 199 | 31 058 | 212 | 32 708 | 191 | 30 931 | |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 182 | 13 210 | 167 | 12 644 | 176 | 13 193 | 163 | (D) | |
| Beef cows | 177 | 13 024 | 163 | 12 315 | 171 | 13 007 | 161 | (D) | |
| Milk cows | 33 | 186 | 25 | 329 | 33 | 186 | 23 | (D) | |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 181 | 9 761 | (NA) | (NA) | 176 | 9 736 | 156 | 7 644 | |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 188 | 9 792 | (NA) | (NA) | 181 | 9 779 | 161 | 10 672 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 222 | 26 770 | 205 | 23 085 | 218 | 26 753 | 197 | 23 030 | |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 9 864 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 9 859 | (X) | 5 055 | |
| Calves | 119 | 7 832 | (NA) | (NA) | 118 | (D) | 103 | 4 317 | |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 1 749 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 608 | |
| Cattle | 179 | 18 938 | (NA) | (NA) | 176 | (D) | 158 | 18 713 | |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 8 115 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 4 447 | |
| Fattened cattle | 17 | 7 156 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | 7 156 | 17 | 2 407 | |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 3 840 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 840 | (X) | 904 | |
| Dairy products | \$1,000 | 5 | 107 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 107 | 9 | 187 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 42 | 2 339 | 37 | 3 816 | 40 | (D) | 34 | 3 756 | |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 28 | 480 | (NA) | (NA) | 26 | (D) | 24 | 514 | |
| Other hogs and pigs | 37 | 1 859 | (NA) | (NA) | 35 | (D) | 31 | 3 242 | |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 31 | 830 | 31 | 964 | 29 | (D) | 28 | 944 | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 23 | 363 | 30 | 502 | 23 | 363 | 27 | 492 | |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 29 | 467 | 29 | 462 | 27 | (D) | 26 | 452 | |
| Sheep and lambs | 13 | (D) | 3 | 100 | 12 | (D) | 3 | 100 | |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 12 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | (D) | 3 | 74 | |
| Goats | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Horses and ponies | 96 | 368 | 60 | 244 | 93 | 339 | 57 | 240 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 45 | 6 548 | 46 | 7 141 | 43 | (D) | 43 | 7 040 | |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 477 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 564 | |
| Feeder pigs | 18 | 3 486 | 8 | 448 | 18 | 3 486 | 7 | (D) | |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 156 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 156 | (X) | 7 | |
| Sheep and lambs | 13 | 4 603 | 3 | 86 | 12 | (D) | 3 | 86 | |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 12 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | (D) | 3 | 73 | |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 11 306 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 574 | |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | \$1,000 | 13 | 193 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | (D) | 3 | 4 |
| Goats | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| \$1,000 | (X) | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — | |
| Horses and ponies | 13 | 32 | 5 | 7 | 11 | (D) | 5 | 7 | |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 13 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 2 | |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 55 | (X) | 44 | (X) | 54 | (X) | 41 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 43 | 1 568 | 42 | 1 523 | 42 | (D) | 39 | 1 453 | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 43 | (D) | 42 | 1 470 | 42 | (D) | 39 | (D) | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 10 | 20 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 20 | 1 | (D) | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 8 | 637 | 7 | 451 | 8 | 637 | 7 | 451 | |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 2 | (D) | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 2 | (D) | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Other poultry | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 4 | (X) | 1 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 4 | (X) | 3 | (X) | 3 | (X) | 3 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 3 | 70 | 3 | 160 | 3 | 70 | 3 | 160 | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 3 | 70 | 3 | 160 | 3 | 70 | 3 | 160 | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Other poultry | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — | (X) | |
| Poultry and poultry products | \$1,000 | 9 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 2 | |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes | 1978 | 44 | 8 853 | (X) | 37 | 7 854 | 43 | (D) | (X) | 37 | 7 854 |
| | 1974 | 47 | 7 628 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 45 | (D) | (X) | 39 | 7 254 |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978 | 29 | 6 872 | 666 391 | 26 | 5 972 | 29 | 6 872 | 666 391 | 26 | 5 972 |
| | 1974 | 31 | 5 029 | 557 543 | (NA) | (NA) | 29 | (D) | (D) | 24 | 4 805 |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 18 | 1 981 | 31 941 | 13 | 1 882 | 17 | (D) | (D) | 13 | 1 882 |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 22 | 2 599 | 37 220 | 20 | 2 449 |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 1978 | 106 | 10 257 | (X) | 25 | 2 635 | 106 | 10 257 | (X) | 25 | 2 635 |
| | 1974 | 87 | 10 660 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 87 | 10 660 | (X) | 22 | 2 470 |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978 | 90 | 7 531 | 288 846 | 22 | 2 020 | 90 | 7 531 | 288 846 | 22 | 2 020 |
| | 1974 | 46 | 6 040 | 282 226 | (NA) | (NA) | 46 | 6 040 | 282 226 | 16 | 2 094 |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 25 | 2 133 | 26 090 | 9 | (D) | 25 | 2 133 | 26 090 | 9 | (D) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 663 | 5 095 | - | - |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | 13 | 593 | 1 206 | 1 | (D) | 13 | 593 | 1 206 | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 58 | 3 561 | 8 031 | 6 | 218 |
| Hogged or grazed | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 396 | (X) | 3 | 158 |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 350 | 133 199 | 4 038 935 | 4 | 1 050 | 343 | 132 811 | 4 031 804 | 4 | 1 050 |
| | 1974 | 310 | 137 862 | 4 237 630 | (NA) | (NA) | 305 | 137 812 | 4 236 810 | 15 | 1 959 |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 7 | 624 | 17 750 | - | - | 7 | 624 | 17 750 | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 225 | 16 200 | 2 | (D) |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 270 | 7 440 | 2 | (D) |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Other small grains for grain | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1978 | 5 | 521 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 5 | 521 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| | 1974 | 4 | 130 | 3 200 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 130 | 3 200 | - | - |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton (bales) | 1978 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 1978 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 129 | 7 978 | 14 107 | 28 | 1 017 | 127 | (D) | (D) | 28 | 1 017 |
| | 1974 | 88 | 5 293 | 10 800 | (NA) | (NA) | 83 | 5 223 | 10 716 | 18 | 853 |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | 39 | 1 276 | 4 866 | 22 | 694 | 38 | (D) | (D) | 22 | 694 |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 37 | 1 689 | 5 283 | 15 | 641 |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 57 | 3 038 | 5 403 | 5 | 317 | 57 | 3 038 | 5 403 | 5 | 317 |
| Field seed crops | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 140 | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | - | - | - |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | 1 | (D) |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Sweet corn | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Tomatoes | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Land in orchards | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Apples (pounds) | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1978 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other crops | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |