

**Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974**

|   | All farms |         |         |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |         |         |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|   | 1978      |         | 1974    |         | 1978                                |         | 1974    |         |
|   | Farms     | Acres   | Farms   | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms   | Acres   |
| Farms   | 1 107     | 400 679 | 1 234   | 423 134 | 1 058                               | 396 939 | 1 132   | 411 978 |
| Average size of farm  | (X)       | 362     | (X)     | 343     | (X)                                 | 375     | (X)     | 364     |
| Approximate land area   | (X)       | 453 120 | (X)     | 453 120 | (X)                                 | 453 120 | (X)     | 453 120 |
| Proportion in farms   | (X)       | 88.4    | (X)     | 93.4    | (X)                                 | 87.6    | (X)     | 90.9    |
| Value of land and buildings: <sup>1</sup>   |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| Average per farm  | 241 888   | (X)     | 109 374 | (X)     | 248 918                             | (X)     | 116 284 | (X)     |
| Average per acre  | (X)       | 634     | (X)     | 319     | (X)                                 | 631     | (X)     | 320     |
| Land in farms according to use:   |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| Total cropland  | 1 031     | 285 879 | 1 184   | 305 016 | 994                                 | 283 190 | 1 106   | 297 760 |
| Harvested cropland  | 1 002     | 197 948 | 1 125   | 208 258 | 972                                 | 197 216 | 1 075   | 206 781 |
| By acres harvested:   |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| 1 to 9 acres  | 16        | 88      | 10      | (NA)    | 11                                  | 51      | 5       | (NA)    |
| 10 to 19 acres  | 27        | 377     | 25      | (NA)    | 18                                  | 258     | 14      | (NA)    |
| 20 to 29 acres  | 24        | 584     | 40      | (NA)    | 20                                  | 491     | 33      | (NA)    |
| 30 to 49 acres  | 68        | 2 606   | 83      | (NA)    | 58                                  | (D)     | 60      | (NA)    |
| 50 to 99 acres  | 187       | 13 708  | 199     | (NA)    | 185                                 | (D)     | 195     | (NA)    |
| 100 to 199 acres  | 292       | 42 081  | 347     | (NA)    | 292                                 | 42 081  | 347     | (NA)    |
| 200 to 499 acres  | 334       | 102 495 | 375     | (NA)    | 334                                 | 102 495 | 375     | (NA)    |
| 500 to 999 acres  | 51        | 31 943  | 44      | (NA)    | 51                                  | 31 943  | 44      | (NA)    |
| 1,000 acres or more   | 3         | 4 066   | 2       | (NA)    | 3                                   | 4 066   | 2       | (NA)    |
| Cropland used only for pasture  | 502       | 57 409  | 709     | 79 085  | 483                                 | (D)     | 652     | 74 268  |
| Other cropland  | 573       | 30 522  | 346     | 17 673  | 563                                 | (D)     | 323     | 16 711  |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 228       | 7 481   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 222                                 | 7 348   | 129     | 4 391   |
| Cropland on which all crops failed  | 96        | 3 020   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 96                                  | (D)     | 103     | 6 740   |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow  | 132       | 5 973   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 131                                 | (D)     | 58      | 2 466   |
| Cropland idle   | 333       | 14 048  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 329                                 | 13 962  | 97      | 3 114   |
| Total woodland  | 259       | 11 038  | 239     | 8 529   | 255                                 | 10 949  | 214     | 7 794   |
| Woodland pastured   | 128       | 5 315   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 126                                 | (D)     | 108     | 3 975   |
| Woodland not pastured   | 157       | 5 723   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 155                                 | (D)     | 125     | 3 819   |
| Other land  | 931       | 103 762 | 1 079   | 109 589 | 896                                 | 102 800 | 998     | 106 424 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured                      | 477       | 80 958  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 465                                 | 80 489  | 542     | 83 263  |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc  | 833       | 22 804  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 801                                 | 22 311  | 916     | 23 161  |
| Pastureland, all types  | 893       | 143 682 | (NA)    | (NA)    | 863                                 | 141 573 | (NA)    | 161 506 |
| Irrigated land  | 6         | (D)     | 12      | 925     | 6                                   | (D)     | 12      | 925     |
| Harvested cropland irrigated  | 5         | (D)     | (NA)    | (NA)    | 5                                   | (D)     | 10      | 569     |
| Pastureland irrigated   | 1         | (D)     | (NA)    | (NA)    | 1                                   | (D)     | (NA)    | 356     |
| Other land irrigated  | 1         | (D)     | (NA)    | (NA)    | 1                                   | (D)     | -       | (X)     |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978                                       | 556       | 16 556  | (X)     | (X)     | 543                                 | 16 405  | (X)     | (X)     |

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974**

|  | All farms |                 |       |                 | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                 |       |                 |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
|  | 1978      |                 | 1974  |                 | 1978                                |                 | 1974  |                 |
|  | Farms     | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold <sup>1</sup>    | 1 107     | 44 004          | 1 234 | 35 908          | 1 058                               | 43 931          | 1 132 | 35 802          |
| Average per farm   | (X)       | 39 751          | (X)   | 29 099          | (X)                                 | 41 522          | (X)   | 31 627          |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: <sup>1</sup> |           |                 |       |                 |                                     |                 |       |                 |
| \$100,000 or more  | 84        | 15 214          | 43    | (NA)            | 84                                  | 15 214          | 43    | (NA)            |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999                                       | 282       | 17 553          | 216   | (NA)            | 282                                 | 17 553          | 216   | (NA)            |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999                                       | 232       | 6 628           | 291   | (NA)            | 232                                 | 6 628           | 291   | (NA)            |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999                                       | 201       | 2 978           | 252   | (NA)            | 201                                 | 2 978           | 252   | (NA)            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 160       | 1 184           | 187   | (NA)            | 160                                 | 1 184           | 187   | (NA)            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 99        | 374             | 127   | (NA)            | 99                                  | 374             | 127   | (NA)            |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text)                               | 49        | 74              | 118   | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | 16    | (NA)            |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499   | 15        | 33              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999   | 14        | 24              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499   | 9         | 11              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Less than \$1,000  | 11        | 6               | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Abnormal farms (see text)                                  | -         | -               | -     | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Crops  | 909       | 12 556          | 1 024 | (D)             | 887                                 | (D)             | (NA)  | (D)             |
| Grains   | 883       | 11 711          | (NA)  | (NA)            | 862                                 | 11 680          | 962   | 10 252          |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                         | 294       | 1 880           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 289                                 | 1 876           | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                      | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                         | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Tobacco  | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage                       | 216       | 841             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 214                                 | (D)             | 300   | 840             |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons                         | 1         | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 1                                   | (D)             | 2     | (D)             |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries                                  | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | -     | -               |
| Nursery and greenhouse products                            | -         | -               | 2     | (D)             | -                                   | -               | 2     | (D)             |
| Other crops  | 2         | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 2                                   | (D)             | 2     | (D)             |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products                     | 934       | 31 448          | 1 027 | 24 738          | 904                                 | (D)             | 970   | (D)             |
| Poultry and poultry products                               | 62        | 520             | 78    | 433             | 60                                  | (D)             | 77    | (D)             |
| Dairy products   | 149       | 5 622           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 149                                 | 5 622           | 175   | 3 825           |
| Cattle and calves  | 855       | 15 317          | (NA)  | (NA)            | 832                                 | 15 285          | 913   | 13 698          |
| Hogs and pigs  | 434       | 9 861           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 433                                 | (D)             | 477   | 6 677           |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                                     | 36        | 103             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 34                                  | (D)             | 25    | 23              |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text)          | 14        | 25              | (NA)  | (NA)            | 12                                  | (D)             | 10    | 17              |

<sup>1</sup>1974 data include sales of forest products.

**Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974**

| Farms                | 1978  |       |         |       |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |
|----------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                      | 1978  |       | 1974    |       | Farms with harvested cropland |                |                    | Farms with irrigated land |                |                    |
|                      |       |       |         |       | Farms                         | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms                     | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland |
| All farms            | 1 107 | 1 234 | 400 679 | 1 002 | 389 241                       | 197 948        | 6                  | 986                       | 452            | (D)                |
| Farms with—          |       |       |         |       |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |
| 1 to 9 acres         | 47    | 25    | 64      | 2     | (D)                           | (D)            | —                  | —                         | —              | —                  |
| 10 to 49 acres       | 61    | 43    | 1 802   | 41    | (D)                           | (D)            | 2                  | (D)                       | (D)            | (D)                |
| 50 to 69 acres       | 15    | 17    | 880     | 9     | 526                           | 359            | —                  | —                         | —              | —                  |
| 70 to 99 acres       | 59    | 95    | 4 795   | 54    | 4 360                         | 2 588          | 1                  | (D)                       | —              | (D)                |
| 100 to 139 acres     | 51    | 57    | 5 868   | 47    | 5 417                         | 2 732          | 1                  | (D)                       | (D)            | (D)                |
| 140 to 179 acres     | 140   | 153   | 22 279  | 133   | 21 233                        | 10 827         | —                  | —                         | —              | —                  |
| 180 to 219 acres     | 50    | 68    | 9 921   | 46    | 9 145                         | 4 130          | —                  | —                         | —              | —                  |
| 220 to 259 acres     | 75    | 118   | 17 901  | 75    | 17 901                        | 9 030          | —                  | —                         | —              | —                  |
| 260 to 499 acres     | 336   | 380   | 124 296 | 327   | 121 104                       | 63 723         | 2                  | (D)                       | (D)            | (D)                |
| 500 to 999 acres     | 227   | 250   | 151 132 | 223   | 148 366                       | 75 065         | —                  | —                         | —              | —                  |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 43    | 28    | 54 562  | 42    | 52 712                        | 25 810         | —                  | —                         | —              | —                  |
| 2,000 acres or more  | 3     | —     | 7 179   | 3     | 7 179                         | 2 729          | —                  | —                         | —              | —                  |

**Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974**

|   | All farms |         |       |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |       |         |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|   | 1978      |         | 1974  |         | 1978                                |         | 1974  |         |
|   | Farms     | Acres   | Farms | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms | Acres   |
| Land in farms   | 1 107     | 400 679 | 1 234 | 423 134 | 1 058                               | 396 939 | 1 132 | 411 978 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 1 002     | 197 948 | 1 125 | 208 258 | 972                                 | 197 216 | 1 075 | 206 781 |
| Tenure of operator:                                     |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Full owners   | 608       | 172 463 | 710   | 195 476 | 567                                 | 169 545 | 625   | 186 051 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 522       | 79 456  | (NA)  | 92 439  | 499                                 | 78 935  | (NA)  | 91 150  |
| Part owners   | 349       | 188 314 | 370   | 181 003 | 348                                 | (D)     | 366   | 180 405 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 339       | 96 667  | (NA)  | 93 235  | 338                                 | (D)     | (NA)  | 93 229  |
| Tenants   | 150       | 39 902  | 154   | 46 655  | 143                                 | (D)     | 141   | 45 522  |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 141       | 21 825  | (NA)  | 22 584  | 135                                 | (D)     | (NA)  | 22 402  |
| Type of organization:                                   |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Individual or family                                    | 985       | 344 264 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 940                                 | 340 780 | 1 046 | 370 678 |
| Partnership   | 106       | 46 964  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 102                                 | 46 708  | 82    | 37 958  |
| Corporation   | 16        | 9 451   | (NA)  | (NA)    | 16                                  | 9 451   | 3     | (D)     |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | —         | —       | (NA)  | (NA)    | —                                   | —       | 1     | (D)     |

  

|                         | All farms                          |      | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |      |  | All farms |                                  | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |      |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|--|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|
|                         | 1978                               | 1974 | 1978                                | 1974 |  | 1978      | 1974                             | 1978                                | 1974 |
|                         | Operators by principal occupation: |      |                                     |      |  |           | Operators by place of residence: |                                     |      |
| Farming                 | 828                                | 996  | 811                                 | 945  | On farm operated                           | 793       | 763                              | 769                                 | 728  |
| Other                   | 279                                | 234  | 247                                 | 183  | Not on farm operated                       | 209       | 213                              | 195                                 | 188  |
| Operators by age group: |                                    |      |                                     |      | Not reported                               | 105       | 254                              | 94                                  | 212  |
| Under 25 years          | 85                                 | 46   | 80                                  | 41   | Operators reporting days of work off farm: |           |                                  |                                     |      |
| 25 to 34 years          | 186                                | 150  | 179                                 | 137  | None                                       | 591       | 528                              | 573                                 | 500  |
| 35 to 44 years          | 142                                | 252  | 137                                 | 229  | 1 to 49 days                               | 144       | 78                               | 144                                 | 75   |
| 45 to 54 years          | 283                                | 283  | 274                                 | 259  | 50 to 99 days                              | 30        | 27                               | 30                                  | 26   |
| 55 to 64 years          | 260                                | 329  | 253                                 | 311  | 100 to 149 days                            | 32        | 24                               | 32                                  | 22   |
| 65 years and over       | 151                                | 170  | 135                                 | 151  | 150 to 199 days                            | 28        | 34                               | 25                                  | 32   |
| Average age             | 48.1                               | 49.8 | 47.9                                | 49.8 | 200 days or more                           | 228       | 187                              | 201                                 | 146  |

<sup>1</sup>Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

**Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

|   | All farms |                    |       |                    | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                    |       |                    |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
|   | 1978      |                    | 1974  |                    | 1978                                |                    | 1974  |                    |
|   | Farms     | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                                 | 554       | 9 732              | 582   | 6 307              | 542                                 | 9 718              | 535   | 6 284              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                                  | 870       | 5 159              | 905   | 6 581              | 854                                 | 5 150              | 826   | 6 546              |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                                | 390       | 1 799              | 725   | 2 831              | 383                                 | 1 795              | 663   | 2 811              |
| Animal health costs   | 848       | 513                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 826                                 | 511                | 754   | 282                |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees                                 | 965       | 1 010              | 1 036 | 631                | 930                                 | 1 004              | 1 006 | 628                |
| Commercial fertilizer   | 950       | 3 596              | 994   | 3 459              | 904                                 | 3 563              | 958   | 3 447              |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime                     | 908       | 1 147              | 762   | 806                | 878                                 | 1 130              | 746   | 804                |
| Hired farm labor  | 417       | 873                | 344   | 530                | 412                                 | 873                | 332   | 527                |
| Contract labor  | 28        | 30                 | 23    | 13                 | 28                                  | 30                 | 22    | (D)                |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 611       | 928                | 684   | 624                | 595                                 | 925                | 667   | 620                |
| Energy and petroleum products                                   | 1 108     | 2 801              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 1 053                               | 2 780              | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Petroleum products  | 1 108     | 2 264              | 1 189 | 1 759              | 1 053                               | 2 248              | 1 096 | 1 737              |
| Gasoline  | 1 080     | 1 294              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 1 025                               | 1 282              | 1 077 | 1 064              |
| Diesel fuel   | 631       | 639                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 615                                 | 637                | 523   | 417                |
| LP gas, butane, and propane                                     | 326       | 153                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 321                                 | 153                | 262   | 120                |
| Fuel oil  | 80        | 10                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 80                                  | 10                 | —     | —                  |
| Natural gas   | 34        | 7                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | 34                                  | 7                  | 1 092 | 136                |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease                                 | 1 108     | 160                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 1 053                               | 159                | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Electricity   | 809       | 527                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 786                                 | 523                | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.                                    | 32        | 10                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 32                                  | 10                 | (NA)  | (NA)               |



Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

|   | All farms |         |       |        | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |        |       |        |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
|   | 1978      |         | 1974  |        | 1978                                |        | 1974  |        |
|   | Farms     | Number  | Farms | Number | Farms                               | Number | Farms | Number |
| <b>LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY</b>                        |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:  |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any livestock or poultry                            | 928       | (X)     | 1 004 | (X)    | 898                                 | (X)    | 946   | (X)    |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                          | 918       | (X)     | 994   | (X)    | 890                                 | (X)    | 937   | (X)    |
| Sales:  |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000 | 934       | 31 448  | 1 027 | 24 738 | 904                                 | 31 408 | 970   | (D)    |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000                  | 925       | 25 281  | 1 021 | (NA)   | 899                                 | 25 245 | 965   | 20 398 |
| <b>CATTLE AND CALVES</b>                            |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:  |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Cattle and calves                                   | 843       | 66 930  | 937   | 65 527 | 818                                 | 66 491 | 886   | 64 623 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved                    | 694       | 22 664  | 827   | 27 916 | 670                                 | 22 460 | 785   | 27 407 |
| Beef cows   | 573       | 17 025  | 702   | 22 235 | 549                                 | 16 821 | 664   | 21 744 |
| Milk cows   | 195       | 5 639   | 225   | 5 681  | 195                                 | 5 639  | 217   | 5 663  |
| Heifers and heifer calves                           | 689       | 19 260  | (NA)  | (NA)   | 670                                 | 19 148 | 626   | 13 290 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves         | 729       | 25 006  | (NA)  | (NA)   | 707                                 | 24 883 | 763   | 23 926 |
| Sales:  |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Cattle and calves \$1,000                           | 855       | 39 803  | 961   | 47 826 | 832                                 | 39 653 | 913   | 47 456 |
|   | (X)       | 15 317  | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 15 285 | (X)   | 13 698 |
| Calves \$1,000                                      | 425       | 9 642   | (NA)  | (NA)   | 408                                 | 9 536  | 417   | 8 974  |
|   | (X)       | 2 352   | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 2 334  | (X)   | 1 276  |
| Cattle \$1,000                                      | 659       | 30 161  | (NA)  | (NA)   | 645                                 | 30 117 | 744   | 38 482 |
|   | (X)       | 12 965  | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 12 951 | (X)   | 12 423 |
| Fattened cattle \$1,000                             | 191       | 14 863  | (NA)  | (NA)   | 191                                 | 14 863 | 246   | 20 126 |
|   | (X)       | 7 065   | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 7 065  | (X)   | 7 852  |
| Dairy products \$1,000                              | 149       | 5 622   | (NA)  | (NA)   | 149                                 | 5 622  | 175   | 3 825  |
|   | (X)       |         | (NA)  | (NA)   | (X)                                 |        | (X)   |        |
| <b>HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES</b>               |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:  |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Hogs and pigs                                       | 418       | 76 164  | 429   | 56 678 | 416                                 | (D)    | 422   | 56 566 |
| Used or to be used for breeding                     | 317       | 9 023   | (NA)  | (NA)   | 316                                 | (D)    | 319   | 6 559  |
| Other hogs and pigs                                 | 381       | 67 141  | (NA)  | (NA)   | 380                                 | (D)    | 389   | 50 007 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—                   |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30                | 328       | 12 803  | 362   | 10 813 | 327                                 | (D)    | 353   | 10 763 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31                 | 305       | 6 604   | 339   | 5 738  | 304                                 | (D)    | 331   | 5 710  |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                                  | 289       | 6 199   | 281   | 5 075  | 288                                 | (D)    | 275   | 5 053  |
| Sheep and lambs                                     | 37        | 1 775   | 27    | 1 173  | 35                                  | (D)    | 24    | 1 113  |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                            | 36        | 1 333   | (NA)  | (NA)   | 34                                  | (D)    | 23    | 697    |
| Goats   | —         | —       | (NA)  | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
| Horses and ponies                                   | 93        | 247     | 94    | 257    | 89                                  | 210    | 83    | 244    |
| Sales:  |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Hogs and pigs \$1,000                               | 434       | 106 058 | 486   | 95 145 | 433                                 | (D)    | 477   | 94 847 |
|   | (X)       | 9 861   | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | (D)    | (X)   | 6 677  |
| Feeder pigs \$1,000                                 | 81        | 13 661  | 107   | 12 290 | 80                                  | (D)    | 101   | 12 088 |
|   | (X)       | 599     | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | (D)    | (X)   | 266    |
| Sheep and lambs                                     | 36        | 1 665   | 27    | 668    | 34                                  | (D)    | 24    | 635    |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                               | 34        | 1 909   | (NA)  | (NA)   | 32                                  | (D)    | 23    | 712    |
| Pounds of wool                                      | (X)       | 12 667  | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | (D)    | (X)   | 5 868  |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000                      | 36        | 103     | (NA)  | (NA)   | 34                                  | (D)    | 25    | 23     |
| Goats   | —         | —       | (NA)  | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
|   | (X)       | —       | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | —      | (X)   | —      |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000                           | 12        | 34      | 7     | 20     | 10                                  | (D)    | 6     | (D)    |
|   | (X)       | 15      | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | (D)    | (X)   | 5      |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                                      |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:  |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any poultry   | 119       | (X)     | 146   | (X)    | 117                                 | (X)    | 143   | (X)    |
| Chickens 3 months old or older                      | 105       | 81 789  | 137   | 68 582 | 103                                 | (D)    | 134   | 68 485 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age                      | 105       | (D)     | 133   | 67 880 | 103                                 | (D)    | 130   | 67 783 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                       | 3         | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)   | 3                                   | (D)    | 4     | 450    |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old        | 5         | 304     | (NA)  | (NA)   | 5                                   | 304    | —     | —      |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens               | 26        | 2 825   | 33    | 3 150  | 26                                  | 2 825  | 33    | 3 150  |
| Turkeys   | —         | —       | (NA)  | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
| Turkeys for slaughter                               | —         | —       | (NA)  | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                       | —         | —       | (NA)  | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
| Other poultry                                       | 6         | (X)     | (NA)  | (X)    | 6                                   | (X)    | 3     | (X)    |
| Sales:  |           |         |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any poultry \$1,000                                 | 34        | (X)     | 41    | (X)    | 34                                  | (X)    | 40    | (X)    |
| Chickens 3 months old or older                      | 25        | 38 749  | 37    | 40 482 | 25                                  | 38 749 | 36    | (D)    |
| Hens and pullets of laying age                      | 25        | 38 749  | 37    | 40 465 | 25                                  | 38 749 | 36    | (D)    |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                       | —         | —       | (NA)  | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old        | —         | —       | (NA)  | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens               | 6         | 610     | 6     | 307    | 6                                   | 610    | 6     | 307    |
| Turkeys   | 1         | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)    | —     | —      |
| Turkeys for slaughter                               | 1         | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)    | —     | —      |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                       | —         | —       | (NA)  | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
| Other poultry \$1,000                               | —         | (X)     | (NA)  | (X)    | —                                   | (X)    | —     | (X)    |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000                | 62        | 520     | 78    | 433    | 60                                  | (D)    | 77    | (D)    |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

|  | All farms |       |          |           |       |      | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |           |           |       |     |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----|
|  | Harvested |       |          | Irrigated |       |      | Harvested                           |         |           | Irrigated |       |     |
|  | Farms     | Acres | Quantity | Farms     | Acres |      | Farms                               | Acres   | Quantity  | Farms     | Acres |     |
| Corn for all purposes                        | 1978      | 400   | 19 727   | (X)       | 1     | (D)  | 394                                 | 19 658  | (X)       | 1         | (D)   |     |
|  | 1974      | 696   | 42 604   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 688                                 | 42 489  | (X)       | 8         | 477   | (D) |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      | 340   | 14 641   | 1 026 631 | 1     | (D)  | 334                                 | (D)     | 1 023 570 | 1         | (D)   |     |
|  | 1974      | 476   | 21 662   | 622 293   | (NA)  | (NA) | 469                                 | 21 561  | 620 575   | 4         | 147   | (D) |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | 166   | 5 086    | 69 038    | -     | -    | 165                                 | (D)     | (D)       | 5         | 330   | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 440                                 | 20 057  | 98 283    | -         | -     | (X) |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed                 | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -     | (X) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 30                                  | 871     | (X)       | -         | -     | (X) |
| Sorghums for all purposes                    | 1978      | 857   | 104 641  | (X)       | 4     | 115  | 849                                 | 104 400 | (X)       | 4         | 115   | (D) |
|  | 1974      | 885   | 85 350   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 858                                 | 84 534  | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      | 851   | 99 975   | 6 234 279 | 4     | (D)  | 843                                 | 99 734  | 6 224 293 | 4         | (D)   | (D) |
|  | 1974      | 856   | 81 041   | 2 916 994 | (NA)  | (NA) | 829                                 | 80 225  | 2 905 135 | 1         | (D)   | (D) |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | 183   | (D)      | 66 138    | 1     | (D)  | 183                                 | (D)     | 66 138    | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 168                                 | 3 126   | 16 887    | -         | -     | (D) |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)        | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (D)       | -     | -    | 1                                   | (D)     | (D)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 22                                  | 374     | 974       | -         | -     | (X) |
| Hogged or grazed                             | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -     | (X) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 30                                  | 809     | (X)       | -         | -     | (X) |
| Wheat for grain (bushels)                    | 1978      | 580   | 23 393   | 699 674   | 2     | (D)  | 571                                 | 23 228  | 694 367   | 2         | (D)   | (D) |
|  | 1974      | 798   | 35 934   | 939 113   | (NA)  | (NA) | 791                                 | 35 852  | 937 993   | -         | -     | (D) |
| Oats for grain (bushels)                     | 1978      | 188   | 3 072    | 136 136   | -     | -    | 187                                 | (D)     | (D)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 238                                 | 4 411   | 139 455   | -         | -     | (D) |
| Barley for grain (bushels)                   | 1978      | 4     | (D)      | (D)       | -     | -    | 4                                   | (D)     | (D)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
| Rye for grain (bushels)                      | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)     | (D)       | -         | -     | (D) |
| Other small grains for grain                 | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)     | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels)                 | 1978      | 389   | 19 199   | 412 182   | 1     | (D)  | 384                                 | 19 139  | 411 057   | 1         | (D)   | (D) |
|  | 1974      | 296   | 11 184   | 189 346   | (NA)  | (NA) | 295                                 | (D)     | (D)       | 1         | (D)   | (D) |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds)                    | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
| Cotton (bales)                               | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
| Tobacco (pounds)                             | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight)               | 1978      | 13    | 17       | 1 637     | 1     | (D)  | 12                                  | (D)     | (D)       | 1         | (D)   | (D) |
|  | 1974      | 11    | 6        | 346       | (NA)  | (NA) | 11                                  | 6       | 346       | -         | -     | (D) |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels)                      | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)             | 1978      | 721   | 32 103   | 67 342    | 1     | (D)  | 708                                 | 31 890  | 66 930    | 1         | (D)   | (D) |
|  | 1974      | 824   | 29 035   | 47 020    | (NA)  | (NA) | 803                                 | 28 602  | 46 428    | 3         | 81    | (D) |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)                      | 1978      | 481   | 13 733   | 35 401    | 1     | (D)  | 477                                 | 13 688  | 35 226    | 1         | (D)   | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 646                                 | 16 258  | 29 591    | 3         | 81    | (D) |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)    | 1978      | 370   | 11 029   | 20 443    | 1     | (D)  | 362                                 | 10 871  | 20 225    | 1         | (D)   | (D) |
| Field seed crops                             | 1978      | 18    | 365      | (X)       | -     | -    | 18                                  | 365     | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 86                                  | 1 708   | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds)                        | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (D)       | -     | -    | 2                                   | (D)     | (D)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 53                                  | 662     | 30 499    | -         | -     | (D) |
| Red clover seed (pounds)                     | 1978      | 15    | 278      | 32 959    | -     | -    | 15                                  | 278     | 32 959    | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 21                                  | 323     | 23 148    | -         | -     | (D) |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (X)       | -     | -    | 2                                   | (D)     | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | 4     | 3        | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 4                                   | 3       | (X)       | 3         | 1     | (D) |
| Sweet corn                                   | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (X)       | -     | -    | 2                                   | (D)     | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 1                                   | (D)     | (X)       | 1         | (D)   | (D) |
| Tomatoes                                     | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas                 | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
| Land in orchards                             | 1978      | 3     | 6        | (X)       | -     | -    | 3                                   | 6       | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | 4     | 4        | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 4                                   | 4       | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
| Apples (pounds)                              | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)     | -         | (NA)      | (NA)  | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | (NA)                                | (D)     | (D)       | (NA)      | (NA)  | (D) |
| Peaches (pounds)                             | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | -         | (NA)      | (NA)  | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | (NA)                                | (D)     | (D)       | (NA)      | (NA)  | (D) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text)                   | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | -         | (NA)      | (NA)  | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | -         | (NA)      | (NA)  | (D) |
| Berries                                      | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | -     | -        | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
| Strawberries (pounds)                        | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
|  | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -       | -         | -         | -     | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products              | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -       | (X)       | -         | -     | (D) |
| Other crops                                  | 1978      | 1     | (D)      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 1                                   | (D)     | (X)       | (NA)      | (NA)  | (D) |