

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over			Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969		1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:							
\$100,000 and over	65	79	65	79			
\$40,000 to \$99,999	99		99				
\$20,000 to \$39,999	101	101	101	101			
\$10,000 to \$19,999	144	152	144	152			
\$5,000 to \$9,999	144	218	144	218			
\$2,500 to \$4,999	127	183	127	183			
Under \$2,500 (see text)	195	340	2	2			
\$2,000 to \$2,499	47	73	(X)	(X)			
\$1,500 to \$1,999	35	57	(X)	(X)			
\$1,000 to \$1,499	54	61	(X)	(X)			
Under \$1,000 (see text)	59	149	(X)	(X)			
Market value of agricultural products sold							
\$1,000	25 573	14 246	25 321	13 844			
Average per farm	29 226	13 276	37 127	18 835			
Crops, including hay							
\$1,000	19 695	7 592	19 616	7 388			
Nursery and greenhouse products	3		3	3			
\$1,000	12		12	8			
Forest products							
\$1,000	61	63	61	63			
Livestock, poultry, and their products							
\$1,000	5 804	6 592	5 632	6 385			
Poultry and poultry products							
\$1,000	69	(NA)	68	12			
Specified products sold:							
Crops							
\$1,000	19 616		19 616	7 388			
\$1,000	515		515	553			
\$1,000	18 473		18 473	6 536			
\$1,000	240		240	320			
\$1,000	904		904	636			
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	98		98	147			
\$1,000	186		186	145			
Other field crops				5			
\$1,000				1			
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	2		2	4			
\$1,000	(D)		(D)	5			
\$1,000	5		5	6			
\$1,000	(D)		(D)	65			
Livestock, poultry, and their products							
\$1,000	5 632		5 632	6 385			
\$1,000	11		11	12			
\$1,000	68		68	35			
\$1,000				3			
\$1,000				5			
\$1,000	417		417	(NA)			
\$1,000	2 276		2 276	3 195			
\$1,000	306		306	(NA)			
\$1,000	3 268		3 268	3 151			
\$1,000	6		6				
\$1,000	4		4				
\$1,000				3			
\$1,000	16		16				

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over			Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over, 1974
	1974	1969	1974	1969		
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold¹	294	(NA)	171	(NA)		
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses¹						
\$1,000	160	(NA)	137	(NA)		
\$1,000	413	(NA)	370	(NA)		
Customwork and other agricultural services	86	132	82	117		
\$1,000	240	222	237	208		
Recreational services		8		7		
\$1,000		8		8		
Government farm programs	52	377	44	288		
\$1,000	26	764	22	691		
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments	49	(NA)	33	(NA)		
\$1,000	116	(NA)	81	(NA)		
Other farm-related sources	16	(NA)	14	(NA)		
\$1,000	31	(NA)	30	(NA)		
\$1,000	51	(NA)	40	(NA)		
\$1,000	75	(NA)	60	(NA)		
Total family income from off-farm sources²						
\$1,000						413
\$1,000						4 276
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related						
\$1,000						81
\$1,000						906
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips						
\$1,000						257
\$1,000						2 483
Interest, dividends, or royalties						
\$1,000						174
\$1,000						528
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc.						
\$1,000						76
\$1,000						268
Rent income of nonfarm property						
\$1,000						44
\$1,000						92

¹See text. ²1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over			All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969		1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses	873	1 073	682	735					
\$1,000	14 305	10 047	14 019	9 620					
Farms with—									
\$1 to \$999	116	202	32	95					
\$1,000 to \$1,999	130	154	69						
\$2,000 to \$2,999	82	132	61	85					
\$3,000 to \$4,999	103	160	82	131					
\$5,000 to \$9,999	153	181	149	180					
\$10,000 to \$19,999	127		127	138					
\$20,000 to \$39,999	76		76	58					
\$40,000 to \$59,999	34		34						
\$60,000 and over	52		52	48					
Livestock and poultry purchased	272	446	230	321					
\$1,000	685	1 135	657	1 080					
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased	602	710	450	526					
\$1,000	1 568	1 282	1 455	1 213					
Commercially mixed formula feeds	442	546	347	448					
\$1,000	871	745	819	724					
Feed ingredients	(NA)	(NA)	115	83					
\$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	343	112					
Whole grains	(NA)	(NA)	123	190					
\$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	260	318					
Hay, green chop, and silage	(NA)	(NA)	43	83					
\$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	32	60					
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry	(NA)	(NA)	266	(NA)					
\$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	67	(NA)					
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased	595	777	551	624					
\$1,000	855	417	849	405					
Commercial fertilizer purchased	617	796	539	613					
\$1,000	2 131	1 126	2 104	1 103					
Other agricultural chemicals purchased	427	(NA)	391	(NA)					
\$1,000	885	381	880	372					
Lime	(NA)	179	98	132					
\$1,000	(NA)	59	65	54					
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business	839	1 030	662	722					
\$1,000	1 027	721	999	671					
Gasoline	(NA)	(NA)	631	702					
\$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	478	406					
Diesel oil	(NA)	(NA)	327	259					
\$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	339	175					
LP gas, butane, and propane	(NA)	(NA)	54	92					
\$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	64	22					
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil	(NA)	(NA)	662	722					
\$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	119	68					
Hired farm labor	298	572	278	438					
\$1,000	894	848	890	825					
Contract labor	43	641	37	48					
\$1,000	36	496	35	28					
Machine hire and customwork	400		354	504					
\$1,000	569		560	439					
\$1,000	820	928	682	735					
\$1,000	5 656	3 641	5 523	3 483					

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over			All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969		1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment.....farms.....	759	999	598	699					
.....\$1,000.....	17 661	11 465	16 496	10 672					
.....dollars.....	23 269	11 476	27 585	15 267					
Average per farm.....									
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$999.....	5	81	3	233					
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	163	419	96						
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	155	190	91	166					
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	162	114	138	105					
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	74		73	72					
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	99		97	77					
\$50,000 to \$69,999.....	52	195	52						
\$70,000 and over.....	49		48	46					
Selected Machinery and Equipment									
Automobiles.....farms.....	598	785	489	575					
.....number.....	793	986	666	737					
.....mfd in last 5 years, number.....	429	661	376	515					
Motor trucks, including pickups.....farms.....	625	783	512	596					
.....number.....	1 136	1 239	1 014	1 029					
.....mfd in last 5 years, number.....	445	650	409	558					
Wheel tractors.....farms.....	678	877	542	650					
.....number.....	1 458	1 762	1 297	1 452					
.....mfd in last 5 years, number.....	328	734	321	658					
Crawler tractors.....farms.....	24		23	27					
.....number.....	25		24	33					
.....mfd in last 5 years, number.....	5		5	19					
Selected Machinery & Equip. - Con.									
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled.....farms.....	200	194	200	186					
.....number.....	230	228	230	220					
.....mfd in last 5 years, number.....	106	156	106	148					
Corn heads for combines.....farms.....	180	368	180	169					
.....number.....	199	444	199	188					
.....mfd in last 5 years, number.....	98	225	98	134					
Other combine pickers and shellers.....farms.....	185		166	222					
.....number.....	193		174	233					
.....mfd in last 5 years, number.....	28		26	85					
Mower conditioners.....farms.....	141	(NA)	119	(NA)					
.....number.....	155	(NA)	133	(NA)					
.....mfd in last 5 years, number.....	43	(NA)	37	(NA)					
Pickup balers.....farms.....	163	187	157	180					
.....number.....	172	197	166	190					
.....mfd in last 5 years, number.....	48	98	48	95					
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled.....farms.....	43	(NA)	42	62					
.....number.....	44	(NA)	43	64					
.....mfd in last 5 years, number.....	12	(NA)	12	37					
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type.....farms.....	28	(NA)	26	37					
.....number.....	31	(NA)	29	42					
.....mfd in last 5 years, number.....	10	(NA)	10	22					

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry.....1974.....	644	(X)	497	(X)	640	(X)	490	(X)	5 632
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep.....1974.....	626	(X)	485	(X)	631	(X)	488	(X)	5 548
.....1969.....	770	(X)	581	(X)	787	(X)	600	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves.....1974.....	551	31 631	427	29 054	527	11 347	417	10 503	2 276
.....1969.....	639	35 707	501	33 736	651	18 744	522	17 806	3 195
Farms with—									
1 to 4.....1974.....	27	76	13	37	69	200	42	120	22
5 to 9.....1974.....	29	207	15	111	118	795	72	496	96
10 to 19.....1974.....	76	1 069	47	658	161	2 184	125	1 740	357
20 to 49.....1974.....	214	6 772	151	4 957	130	3 819	129	3 798	775
50 to 99.....1974.....	124	8 427	120	8 211	38	2 554	38	2 554	526
100 to 199.....1974.....	54	6 986	54	6 986	9	(D)	9	(D)	(D)
200 to 499.....1974.....	26	(D)	26	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over.....1974.....	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that had calved.....1974.....	485	15 218	390	14 147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1969.....	551	16 790	454	15 996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows.....1974.....	483	15 162	389	14 105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1969.....	(NA)	16 659	446	15 886	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows.....1974.....	26	56	22	42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1969.....	44	131	35	110	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold.....1974.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-	(X)	-
.....1969.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	3	(X)	5
Inventory, 1974									
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over		Sales, 1974— Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows.....	483	15 162	389	14 105	Cattle sold.....				
Farms with—					Farms with—				
1 to 4.....	34	89	13	31	1 to 4.....				
5 to 9.....	51	362	30	212	5 to 9.....				
10 to 19.....	142	1 947	106	1 477	10 to 19.....				
20 to 49.....	167	4 927	151	4 548	20 to 49.....				
50 to 99.....	67	4 372	67	4 372	50 to 99.....				
100 to 199.....	21	(D)	21	(D)	100 to 199.....				
200 to 499.....	-	-	-	-	200 to 499.....				
500 and over.....	1	(D)	1	(D)	500 and over.....				
Milk cows.....	26	56	22	42	Calves sold.....				
Farms with—					Farms with—				
1 or 2.....	21	26	18	21	1 or 2.....				
3 or 4.....	1	4	1	4	3 or 4.....				
5 to 9.....	4	26	3	17	5 to 9.....				
10 to 19.....	-	-	-	-	10 to 19.....				
20 to 49.....	-	-	-	-	20 to 49.....				
50 to 99.....	-	-	-	-	50 to 99.....				
100 to 199.....	-	-	-	-	100 to 199.....				
200 to 499.....	-	-	-	-	200 to 499.....				
500 and over.....	-	-	-	-	500 and over.....				

Table 9. Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969—Continued

	Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over					Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over			
	Inventory		Sales			Inventory		Sales	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	67	9 587	4	6 640	Turkeys	1	13		
1969	71	7 512	4	4 544	Turkeys for slaughter				
Hens for table or market egg production	66	9 442	4	6 640	Heavy breed				
Hens for hatching egg production	7	145			Light breed				
Pullets 3 months old or older	3	34			Turkey hens for breeding	1	13		
1969	5	102			Other poultry	11	(X)	2	(X)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	32	119			1969	3	(X)		(X)
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	2	5							

Table 10. Crops: 1974 and 1969

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	539	675	57 991	65 975	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	3	8	166	77	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	377	349	46 022	32 368	1 151 660	992 695
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)						
Wheat (bushels)	204	115	12 627	3 453	436 789	124 636
Other small grains for grain	5	10	152	157	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)						
Tobacco (pounds)	270	420	513	845	978 254	1 339 190
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	14	(NA)	3	(NA)	139	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)		(NA)		(NA)		(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	391	407	11 237	10 996	20 488	21 398
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	3	5	15	11	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	3	4	116	289	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	4	6	5	3	(X)	(X)
Other crops	14	(NA)	553	1 406	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over							
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	486	564	56 509	63 647	4 978 876	5 340 180		
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	27	31	807	972	11 829	14 942		
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	8	8	281	73	(X)	(X)		
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1		140		(D)			
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	2	(NA)	26	41	(X)	(X)		
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	62	54	1 399	1 231	3 189	3 614		

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Farms	Acres	Total		Dry		Liquid	
						Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	383	33 067	(X)			49	2 569	49	265		
Improved pasture	496	44 418	(X)			95	7 304	92	756	7	29
Corn for all purposes	50	4 436	(X)			6	303	6	28		
Sorghums for all purposes	53	6 150	(X)			9	775	9	88		
Wheat (bushels)	497	57 597	(X)			402	50 404	386	7 383	263	3 508
Oats (bushels)	570	64 692	(X)			425	51 201	416	7 974	297	3 017
Barley (bushels)	3	166	(X)			3	166	3	21	3	24
Rye (bushels)	4	41	(X)			1	7	1	1		
Other small grains for grain	197	12 585	436 029			135	9 785	129	1 213	26	191
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	103	3 361	121 817	1	35	73	2 561	(NA)	350	(NA)	15
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1	20	1 400								
Hay crops (tons, dry)	3	67	2 000			2	32	(NA)	6	(NA)	
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	2	120	4 800			1	30	(NA)	5	(NA)	
Land in orchards	4	63	3 447			3	47	(NA)	6	(NA)	1
Berries for sale	2	12	270								
Other crops	3	27	676					(NA)		(NA)	
Soybeans for beans (bushels)			(X)								
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	365	45 951	1 149 933			76	7 065	69	561	9	83
Hay crops (tons, dry)	303	31 641	977 352			78	6 866	(NA)	554	(NA)	20
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale								(NA)		(NA)	
Land in orchards	328	10 396	18 948			37	1 033	37	133		
Berries for sale	347	10 185	20 176			33	1 332	33	139	1	31
Other crops	10	504	(X)								
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	34	1 250	(X)			4	173	4	10		
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)											
Hay crops (tons, dry)								(NA)		(NA)	
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	241	487	943 991	4	23	241	486	236	366	20	11
Land in orchards	319	747	1 207 370	4	11	319	743	(NA)	588	(NA)	11
Berries for sale	11	2	83			3	(Z)	3	(Z)		
Other crops	13	3	319			3	(Z)	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	
Soybeans for beans (bushels)											
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	3	15	(X)			2	15	2	7		
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1	10	(X)								
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	3	116	(X)								
Land in orchards	3	281	(X)			3	175	3	19		

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Farms	Acres	Total		Dry		Liquid	
						Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale	4	5	(X)	—	—	2	4	2	1	—	—
1969	5	3	(X)	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	3	8	(X)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974	3	2	(X)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969	3	2	(X)	—	—	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	—	—
Other crops	—	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974	—	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974		1969			1974		1969	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime	558		635		Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.	1		5	
..... farms	2 984		1 475		Diseases in crops and orchards	5		201	
..... \$1,000	539		560		..... farms	(Z)		4	
Commercial fertilizer	72 083		71 271		..... acres on which used	260		297	
..... farms	13 827		13 620		Weeds or grass in crops	67 523		54 034	
..... acres on which used	2 104		1 103		..... farms	646		243	
..... \$1,000	98		132		..... acres on which used	7		43	
Lime	5 833		6 171		Weeds or brush in pasture	57		1 346	
..... farms	14 283		14 356		..... farms	(Z)		2	
..... acres on which used	65		54		Weeds on all other land	76		(NA)	
..... \$1,000	11		9		..... farms	713		(NA)	
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	260		277		..... acres on which used	4		(NA)	
Insects on hay crops	2		2		Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control	9		13	
..... farms	140		185		of crops or thinning of fruit	107		330	
..... acres on which used	19 577		14 406		..... farms	1		2	
..... \$1,000	140		55		Insect control on livestock and poultry	53		163	
Nematodes in crops	2		1		..... farms	6		8	
..... farms	227		1		..... \$1,000	47		(NA)	
..... acres on which used	1		(Z)		..... \$1,000	29		(NA)	
..... \$1,000					Other chemicals (see text)				

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974		1969			1974		1969	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Farms irrigated in census year	4		2		Land irrigated by—Continued				
Proportion of farms	0.6		0.2		Self-propelled sprinkler systems	—		(NA)	
Total land irrigated	24		44		..... farms	—		(NA)	
Average per farm	6.0		22.0		..... acres	—		(NA)	
Cropland irrigated	4		2		Other sprinkler systems	4		(NA)	
..... farms	24		44		..... farms	24		(NA)	
Harvested cropland irrigated	4		2		Land in irrigated farms	3 625		1 474	
..... farms	24		44		..... acres	3 109		1 020	
..... acres	—		—		Harvested cropland	2 431		872	
Cropland pasture irrigated	—		—		Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated				
..... farms	—		—		between 1970 and 1973	1		(X)	
Other cropland irrigated	—		(NA)		..... farms	3		(X)	
..... farms .....	—		—		..... acres irrigated in most recent year	101		158	
Posture irrigated, other than cropland pasture	—		—		Proportion of farms	14.8		21.4	
..... farms	—		—		Land in farms with drainage	53 773		65 224	
..... acres .....	—		—		..... acres	28 395		34 883	
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied	11		19		Land drained	281.1		220.7	
Average per acre irrigated	0.5		0.4		..... acres				
Land irrigated by—					Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen				
Furrows or ditches	—		(NA)		tanks	295		(NA)	
..... farms	—		(NA)		..... farms	1 264		(NA)	
..... acres	—		(NA)		..... number	680		(NA)	
					..... acres			(NA)	

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974

	Farms	\$1,000	Total operator debt		Secured by real estate		Not secured by real estate	
			Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)	7 222		165		121		2 256	
Farms by size of debt owed:								
Under \$5,000	32		16		40			
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43		36		21			
\$10,000 to \$29,999	68		59		30			
\$30,000 to \$49,999	40		28		16			
\$50,000 and over	41		26		14			

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)		Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Hired farm workers working—										
150 days or more	86	114	159	189	636	825	278	86	89	202
25 to 149 days	89	395	234	1 354	157		890	636	157	97
Less than 25 days	202		1 082		97		Number of workers	1 475	159	234
Total contract labor	37	48	(NA)	(NA)	35	28	Farms with—			
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	14	(NA)	60	(NA)	9	(NA)	1 worker	71	46	40
							2 workers	45	24	19
							3 or 4 workers	50	11	20
							5 to 9 workers	69	5	7
							10 workers and over	43	—	3