

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 812 | 230 835 | 875 | 217 037 | 695 | 225 788 | 682 | 206 512 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 284 | (X) | 248 | (X) | 325 | (X) | 303 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 277 120 | (X) | 277 120 | (X) | 277 120 | (X) | 277 120 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 83.3 | (X) | 78.3 | (X) | 81.5 | (X) | 74.5 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 321 081 | (X) | 132 615 | (X) | 364 861 | (X) | 161 988 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 1 124 | (X) | 535 | (X) | 1 112 | (X) | 535 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 773 | 181 732 | 821 | 167 784 | 670 | 178 417 | 659 | 160 623 |
| Harvested cropland | 712 | 145 588 | 745 | 122 008 | 642 | 144 860 | 635 | 120 624 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 85 | 299 | 93 | (NA) | 50 | 184 | 41 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 65 | 906 | 93 | (NA) | 43 | 605 | 55 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 68 | 1 613 | 73 | (NA) | 57 | (D) | 64 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 74 | 2 776 | 106 | (NA) | 72 | (D) | 97 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 108 | 7 475 | 115 | (NA) | 108 | 7 475 | 113 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 113 | 16 308 | 103 | (NA) | 113 | 16 308 | 103 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 113 | 34 724 | 91 | (NA) | 113 | 34 724 | 91 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 57 | 40 670 | 48 | (NA) | 57 | 40 670 | 48 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 29 | 40 817 | 23 | (NA) | 29 | 40 817 | 23 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 378 | 29 288 | 480 | 37 748 | 327 | 27 029 | 383 | 33 067 |
| Other cropland | 211 | 6 856 | 200 | 8 028 | 194 | 6 528 | 161 | 6 932 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 75 | 1 551 | (NA) | (NA) | 71 | 1 436 | 73 | 2 279 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 11 | 180 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 180 | 25 | 1 108 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 23 | 852 | (NA) | (NA) | 23 | 852 | 26 | 733 |
| Cropland idle | 125 | 4 273 | (NA) | (NA) | 112 | 4 060 | 73 | 2 812 |
| Total woodland | 385 | 29 363 | 388 | 23 093 | 342 | 28 393 | 320 | 21 754 |
| Woodland pastured | 186 | 8 803 | (NA) | (NA) | 162 | 8 525 | 171 | 7 351 |
| Woodland not pastured | 243 | 20 560 | (NA) | (NA) | 219 | 19 868 | 223 | 14 403 |
| Other land | 571 | 19 740 | 641 | 26 160 | 478 | 18 978 | 505 | 24 135 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 75 | 8 999 | (NA) | (NA) | 67 | 8 886 | 125 | 12 562 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 549 | 10 741 | (NA) | (NA) | 459 | 10 092 | 476 | 11 573 |
| Pastureland, all types | 447 | 47 090 | (NA) | (NA) | 389 | 44 440 | (NA) | 52 980 |
| Irrigated land | 2 | (D) | 7 | 27 | 1 | (D) | 4 | 24 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 4 | 24 |
| Pastureland irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 94 | 2 960 | (X) | (X) | 94 | 2 960 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 812 | 32 393 | 875 | 25 573 | 695 | 32 233 | 682 | 25 321 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 39 893 | (X) | 29 226 | (X) | 46 379 | (X) | 37 128 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 93 | 18 539 | 65 | (NA) | 93 | 18 539 | 65 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 111 | 6 943 | 99 | (NA) | 111 | 6 943 | 99 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 127 | 3 520 | 101 | (NA) | 127 | 3 520 | 101 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 133 | 1 868 | 144 | (NA) | 133 | 1 868 | 144 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 143 | 1 040 | 144 | (NA) | 143 | 1 040 | 144 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 88 | 324 | 127 | (NA) | 88 | 324 | 127 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 117 | 160 | 195 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 2 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 26 | 59 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 30 | 51 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 29 | 36 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 32 | 14 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | - | - | - | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 635 | 25 684 | 648 | 19 707 | 582 | 25 610 | (NA) | 19 628 |
| Grains | 553 | 23 828 | (NA) | (NA) | 528 | 23 791 | 515 | 18 473 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 18 | 95 | (NA) | (NA) | 16 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | 266 | 1 648 | (NA) | (NA) | 242 | 1 619 | 240 | 904 |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 72 | 159 | (NA) | (NA) | 66 | 152 | 98 | 186 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 5 | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1 | (D) | 3 | 12 | 1 | (D) | 3 | 12 |
| Other crops | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 489 | 6 710 | 640 | 5 804 | 426 | 6 623 | 490 | 5 632 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 8 | 10 | 14 | 69 | 4 | (D) | 11 | 68 |
| Dairy products | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| Cattle and calves | 412 | 3 791 | (NA) | (NA) | 364 | 3 727 | 417 | 2 276 |
| Hogs and pigs | 231 | 2 785 | (NA) | (NA) | 212 | 2 766 | 306 | 3 268 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 6 | 4 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 14 | 120 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | (D) | 3 | 16 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 812 | 875 | 230 835 | 712 | 225 436 | 145 588 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 75 | 55 | 277 | 47 | 209 | 130 | — | — | — | — |
| 10 to 49 acres | 131 | 182 | 3 559 | 95 | 2 552 | 1 503 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 50 to 69 acres | 78 | 82 | 4 565 | 67 | 3 924 | 2 015 | — | — | — | — |
| 70 to 99 acres | 69 | 95 | 5 762 | 59 | 4 940 | 2 591 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 100 to 139 acres | 74 | 103 | 8 711 | 70 | 8 256 | 3 738 | — | — | — | — |
| 140 to 179 acres | 57 | 62 | 8 887 | 55 | 8 587 | 4 633 | — | — | — | — |
| 180 to 219 acres | 55 | 46 | 10 861 | 50 | 9 865 | 5 686 | — | — | — | — |
| 220 to 259 acres | 30 | 32 | 7 172 | 27 | 6 462 | 4 578 | — | — | — | — |
| 260 to 499 acres | 125 | 100 | 44 181 | 124 | 43 781 | 28 538 | — | — | — | — |
| 500 to 999 acres | 72 | 73 | 50 654 | 72 | 50 654 | 37 242 | — | — | — | — |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 35 | 39 | 46 523 | 35 | 46 523 | 36 175 | — | — | — | — |
| 2,000 acres or more | 11 | 6 | 39 683 | 11 | 39 683 | 18 759 | — | — | — | — |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 812 | 230 835 | 875 | 217 037 | 695 | 225 788 | 682 | 206 512 |
| Harvested cropland | 712 | 145 588 | 745 | 122 008 | 642 | 144 860 | 635 | 120 624 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 434 | 66 046 | 539 | 72 841 | 340 | 61 529 | 368 | 63 731 |
| Harvested cropland | 341 | 27 134 | (NA) | 28 941 | 290 | 26 499 | (NA) | 27 652 |
| Part owners | 230 | 126 114 | 219 | 110 622 | 218 | 125 954 | 209 | 109 621 |
| Harvested cropland | 229 | 89 799 | (NA) | 72 988 | 217 | 89 759 | (NA) | 72 944 |
| Tenants | 148 | 38 675 | 117 | 33 574 | 137 | 38 305 | 105 | 33 160 |
| Harvested cropland | 142 | 28 655 | (NA) | 20 079 | 135 | 28 602 | (NA) | 20 028 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 658 | 159 981 | (NA) | (NA) | 552 | 155 099 | 573 | 153 589 |
| Partnership | 146 | 51 221 | (NA) | (NA) | 135 | 51 056 | 104 | 40 314 |
| Corporation | 8 | 19 633 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 19 633 | 3 | (D) |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 2 | (D) |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 453 | 533 | 431 | 472 | On farm operated | 514 | 502 | 444 | 408 |
| Other | 359 | 337 | 264 | 205 | Not on farm operated | 200 | 175 | 175 | 127 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 98 | 193 | 76 | 142 |
| Under 25 years | 21 | 23 | 20 | 21 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 117 | 62 | 96 | 47 | None | 329 | 252 | 307 | 220 |
| 35 to 44 years | 138 | 119 | 107 | 84 | 1 to 49 days | 48 | 57 | 41 | 42 |
| 45 to 54 years | 195 | 210 | 175 | 166 | 50 to 99 days | 21 | 15 | 17 | 15 |
| 55 to 64 years | 209 | 251 | 185 | 218 | 100 to 149 days | 26 | 16 | 23 | 12 |
| 65 years and over | 132 | 205 | 112 | 141 | 150 to 199 days | 40 | 26 | 33 | 20 |
| Average age | 50.1 | 53.9 | 50.4 | 53.6 | 200 days or more | 299 | 279 | 227 | 187 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 196 | 1 043 | 272 | 685 | 185 | 1 038 | 230 | 657 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 454 | 998 | 602 | 1 568 | 387 | 975 | 450 | 1 455 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 143 | 393 | 442 | 871 | 125 | 391 | 347 | 819 |
| Animal health costs | 295 | 69 | (NA) | (NA) | 283 | 67 | 266 | 67 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 605 | 1 332 | 595 | 855 | 569 | 1 326 | 551 | 849 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 663 | 2 938 | 617 | 2 131 | 600 | 2 918 | 539 | 2 104 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 645 | 1 806 | 427 | 885 | 597 | 1 796 | 391 | 880 |
| Hired farm labor | 353 | 1 643 | 298 | 894 | 324 | 1 602 | 278 | 890 |
| Contract labor | 65 | 69 | 43 | 36 | 58 | 63 | 37 | 35 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 331 | 656 | 400 | 569 | 323 | 649 | 354 | 560 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 809 | 2 147 | (NA) | (NA) | 692 | 2 130 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 809 | 1 889 | 839 | 1 027 | 692 | 1 874 | 662 | 999 |
| Gasoline | 766 | 749 | (NA) | (NA) | 650 | 737 | 631 | 478 |
| Diesel fuel | 438 | 707 | (NA) | (NA) | 431 | 707 | 327 | 339 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 208 | 243 | (NA) | (NA) | 208 | 243 | 54 | 64 |
| Fuel oil | 29 | 28 | (NA) | (NA) | 29 | 28 | — | — |
| Natural gas | 29 | 18 | (NA) | (NA) | 29 | 18 | 662 | 119 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 809 | 144 | (NA) | (NA) | 692 | 141 | — | — |
| Electricity | 471 | 253 | (NA) | (NA) | 453 | 251 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 42 | 6 | (NA) | (NA) | 37 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. **Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 631 | 94 827 | 568 | 94 181 | 539 | 72 083 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 626 | 90 845 | 568 | 90 219 | (NA) | 69 211 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 84 | 3 982 | 79 | 3 962 | (NA) | 2 872 |
| Lime..... | 154 | 10 873 | 153 | (D) | 98 | 5 833 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 227 | 39 122 | 209 | 39 074 | (NA) | 19 837 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 35 | 1 887 | 29 | 1 875 | 2 | (D) |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 21 | 1 976 | 21 | 1 976 | 1 | (D) |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 417 | 101 182 | 387 | 100 125 | (NA) | 68 293 |
| Chemicals for — | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 58 | 5 083 | 52 | 5 071 | 9 | 107 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 251 | (X) | 232 | (X) | 53 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 84 | (X) | 73 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. **Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 809 | 759 | 692 | 598 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | 73 | 74 | 73 | 73 |
| \$1,000..... | 35 068 | 17 661 | 34 302 | 16 496 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 71 | 99 | 71 | 97 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 43 348 | 23 269 | 49 569 | 27 585 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 62 | 52 | 62 | 52 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 81 | 49 | 81 | 48 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 145 | 168 | 121 | 99 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 80 | | 80 | |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 141 | 155 | 70 | 91 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 29 | | 29 | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 127 | 162 | 105 | 138 | \$200,000 or more..... | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 568 | 824 | 373 | 488 | 261 | 336 | 598 | 793 | 429 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 666 | 1 464 | 399 | 627 | 489 | 837 | 625 | 1 136 | 445 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 730 | 1 596 | 251 | 396 | 650 | 1 200 | 678 | 1 458 | 328 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 258 | 295 | 121 | 135 | 145 | 160 | 200 | 230 | 106 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 252 | 273 | 113 | 121 | 140 | 152 | 180 | 199 | 98 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 88 | 91 | 4 | 5 | 84 | 86 | 185 | 193 | 28 |
| Cottonpickers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 181 | 186 | 65 | 67 | 116 | 119 | 141 | 155 | 43 |
| Pickup balers..... | 166 | 187 | 43 | 43 | 132 | 144 | 163 | 172 | 48 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 24 | 27 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 28 | 31 | 10 |

Table 8. **Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 353 | 111 | (X) | 315 | (X) | 324 | 278 |
| Workers..... | 1 516 | (X) | 201 | (X) | 1 315 | 1 387 | 1 475 |
| Farms with — | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 84 | 68 | 68 | 78 | 78 | 84 | 71 |
| 2 workers..... | 68 | 23 | 46 | 54 | 108 | 56 | 45 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 106 | 14 | 48 | 108 | 366 | 95 | 50 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 55 | 5 | (D) | 40 | 251 | 55 | 69 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 40 | 1 | (D) | 35 | 512 | 34 | 43 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 497 | (X) | 644 | (X) | 425 | (X) | 497 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 467 | (X) | 626 | (X) | 409 | (X) | 485 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000 | 489 | 6 710 | 640 | 5 804 | 426 | 6 623 | 490 | 5 632 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000 | 476 | (D) | 631 | (NA) | 417 | (D) | 488 | 5 548 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 408 | 21 440 | 551 | 31 631 | 361 | 20 770 | 427 | 29 054 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 373 | 10 386 | 485 | 15 218 | 332 | 10 043 | 390 | 14 147 |
| Beef cows | 369 | 10 347 | 483 | 15 162 | 328 | 10 008 | 389 | 14 105 |
| Milk cows | 15 | 39 | 26 | 56 | 12 | 35 | 22 | 42 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 338 | 5 255 | (NA) | (NA) | 299 | 5 075 | 290 | 6 089 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 379 | 5 799 | (NA) | (NA) | 339 | 5 652 | 372 | 8 818 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 412 | 13 031 | 527 | 11 347 | 364 | 12 742 | 417 | 10 503 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 3 791 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 727 | (X) | 2 276 |
| Calves | 280 | 5 983 | (NA) | (NA) | 248 | 5 818 | 216 | 3 954 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 1 393 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 361 | (X) | 537 |
| Cattle | 293 | 7 048 | (NA) | (NA) | 264 | 6 924 | 323 | 6 549 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 2 398 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 366 | (X) | 1 739 |
| Fattened cattle | 95 | 3 126 | (NA) | (NA) | 87 | 3 098 | 112 | 2 691 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 1 236 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 229 | (X) | 829 |
| Dairy products | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 219 | 19 223 | 313 | 24 669 | 197 | 18 929 | 272 | 23 756 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 174 | 2 599 | (NA) | (NA) | 156 | 2 519 | 209 | 2 847 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 206 | 16 624 | (NA) | (NA) | 186 | 16 410 | 260 | 20 909 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 182 | 3 600 | 283 | 4 466 | 164 | 3 545 | 240 | 4 276 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 161 | 1 817 | 264 | 2 605 | 146 | 1 795 | 226 | 2 494 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 149 | 1 783 | 208 | 1 861 | 138 | 1 750 | 181 | 1 782 |
| Sheep and lambs | 4 | 35 | 11 | 227 | 2 | (D) | 10 | (D) |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 9 | 147 |
| Goats | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies | 84 | 413 | 92 | 518 | 67 | 358 | 67 | 447 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 231 | 29 946 | 352 | 43 988 | 212 | 29 675 | 306 | 42 755 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 2 785 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 766 | (X) | 3 268 |
| Feeder pigs | 41 | 5 939 | 47 | 4 564 | 32 | 5 789 | 34 | 4 161 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 247 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 241 | (X) | 111 |
| Sheep and lambs | 1 | (D) | 6 | 176 | - | (D) | 6 | 176 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 5 | 142 |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | - | (X) | 823 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 6 | 4 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | - |
| Goats | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| \$1,000 | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | - |
| Horses and ponies | 13 | 31 | 12 | 39 | 12 | (D) | 3 | 29 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 120 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 16 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 50 | (X) | 86 | (X) | 39 | (X) | 71 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 48 | 2 445 | 84 | 10 097 | 38 | 1 989 | 69 | 9 740 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 48 | 2 358 | 82 | 9 943 | 38 | (D) | 67 | 9 587 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 9 | 87 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 3 | 34 |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 4 | 122 | 6 | 116 | 2 | (D) | 5 | (D) |
| Turkeys | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| Other poultry | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 4 | (X) | 11 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 4 | (X) | 7 | (X) | 4 | (X) | 6 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 2 | (D) | 5 | 6 665 | 2 | (D) | 4 | (D) |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 1 | (D) | 5 | 6 665 | 1 | (D) | 4 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 4 | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Turkeys | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Turkeys for slaughter | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Other poultry | - | (X) | (NA) | (X) | - | - | 2 | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 69 | 4 | (D) | 11 | 68 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|------|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes | 1978.. | 509 | 69 171 | (X) | - | - | 489 | 68 928 | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 539 | 57 991 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 497 | 57 597 | (X) | - | - | - |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978.. | 506 | 68 700 | 6 318 095 | - | - | 486 | 68 457 | 6 301 556 | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 524 | 56 879 | 5 000 310 | (NA) | (NA) | 486 | 56 509 | 4 978 876 | - | - | - |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978.. | 16 | (D) | 6 515 | - | - | 16 | (D) | 6 515 | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 27 | 807 | 11 829 | - | - | - |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 281 | (X) | - | - | - |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 1978.. | 4 | 113 | (X) | - | - | 4 | 113 | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 3 | 166 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 166 | (X) | - | - | - |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978.. | 4 | 113 | 1 845 | - | - | 4 | 113 | 1 845 | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | - | - | - | - |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hogged or grazed | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | 65 | 3 072 | 125 305 | - | - | 64 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 204 | 12 627 | 436 789 | (NA) | (NA) | 197 | 12 585 | 436 029 | - | - | - |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| Other small grains for grain | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1978.. | 413 | 64 211 | 1 915 023 | - | - | 399 | 64 035 | 1 911 430 | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 377 | 46 022 | 1 151 660 | (NA) | (NA) | 365 | 45 951 | 1 149 933 | - | - | - |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton (bales) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 1978.. | 266 | 768 | 1 461 628 | - | - | 242 | 740 | 1 425 438 | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 270 | 513 | 978 254 | (NA) | (NA) | 241 | 487 | 943 991 | 4 | 23 | - |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 14 | 3 | 139 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 2 | 83 | - | - | - |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978.. | 307 | 10 694 | 18 032 | 1 | (D) | 288 | 10 430 | 17 590 | 1 | (D) | - |
| | 1974.. | 391 | 11 237 | 20 488 | (NA) | (NA) | 328 | 10 396 | 18 948 | - | - | - |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 1978.. | 60 | 1 836 | 4 224 | 1 | (D) | 53 | 1 755 | 4 147 | 1 | (D) | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 62 | 1 399 | 3 189 | - | - | - |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978.. | 236 | 7 968 | 12 700 | - | - | 226 | 7 813 | 12 377 | - | - | - |
| Field seed crops | 1978.. | 5 | 354 | (X) | - | - | 4 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 504 | (X) | - | - | - |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - | - | - |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 153 | 11 432 | - | - | - |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978.. | 3 | 13 | (X) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 3 | 15 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 15 | (X) | - | - | - |
| Sweet corn | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| Tomatoes | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| Land in orchards | 1978.. | 4 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 3 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 3 | 116 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 116 | (X) | - | - | - |
| Apples (pounds) | 1978.. | 3 | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) | 1978.. | 4 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries | 1978.. | 3 | 4 | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 4 | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 5 | (X) | - | - | - |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 1978.. | 3 | 4 | (D) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 5 | 23 200 | - | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other crops | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |