

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 1 418 | 307 863 | 1 521 | 261 261 | 1 041 | 294 799 | 859 | 233 633 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 217 | (X) | 172 | (X) | 283 | (X) | 272 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 532 480 | (X) | 532 480 | (X) | 532 480 | (X) | 532 480 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 57.8 | (X) | 49.1 | (X) | 55.4 | (X) | 43.9 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 220 015 | (X) | 88 441 | (X) | 289 728 | (X) | 139 304 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 1 012 | (X) | 515 | (X) | 1 010 | (X) | 512 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 1 352 | 258 364 | 1 436 | 190 201 | 1 016 | 250 983 | 848 | 174 154 |
| Harvested cropland | 1 270 | 228 763 | 1 234 | 146 604 | 992 | 225 896 | 816 | 141 908 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 197 | 1 038 | 249 | (NA) | 44 | 247 | 33 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 186 | 2 440 | 256 | (NA) | 85 | 1 152 | 105 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 107 | 2 479 | 138 | (NA) | 94 | 2 192 | 103 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 151 | 5 793 | 148 | (NA) | 144 | 5 556 | 139 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 172 | 11 875 | 155 | (NA) | 168 | 11 611 | 148 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 154 | 20 917 | 116 | (NA) | 154 | 20 917 | 116 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 180 | 54 777 | 98 | (NA) | 180 | 54 777 | 98 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 85 | 57 326 | 45 | (NA) | 85 | 57 326 | 45 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 38 | 72 118 | 29 | (NA) | 38 | 72 118 | 29 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 400 | 21 339 | 653 | 32 395 | 249 | 17 463 | 298 | 21 723 |
| Other cropland | 136 | 8 262 | 146 | 11 202 | 99 | 7 624 | 108 | 10 523 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 12 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | (D) | 17 | 461 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 22 | 2 989 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 2 929 | 27 | 2 705 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 19 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | (D) | 14 | 1 703 |
| Cropland idle | 90 | 3 912 | (NA) | (NA) | 61 | 3 339 | 58 | 5 654 |
| Total woodland | 335 | 28 078 | 365 | 33 380 | 242 | 24 563 | 205 | 27 650 |
| Woodland pastured | 157 | 7 439 | (NA) | (NA) | 102 | 6 171 | 101 | 5 828 |
| Woodland not pastured | 212 | 20 639 | (NA) | (NA) | 163 | 18 392 | 129 | 21 822 |
| Other land | 741 | 21 421 | 886 | 37 680 | 508 | 19 253 | 506 | 31 829 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 149 | 10 562 | (NA) | (NA) | 110 | 9 740 | 105 | 22 209 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | 691 | 10 859 | (NA) | (NA) | 470 | 9 513 | 467 | 9 620 |
| Pastureland, all types | 585 | 39 340 | (NA) | (NA) | 377 | 33 374 | (NA) | 49 760 |
| Irrigated land | 25 | 4 563 | 39 | 5 910 | 20 | 4 534 | 28 | 5 618 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 21 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 18 | (D) | 28 | 5 618 |
| Pastureland irrigated | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 20 | 175 | (X) | (X) | 18 | (D) | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 1 418 | 43 802 | 1 521 | 34 186 | 1 041 | 43 346 | 859 | 33 482 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 30 890 | (X) | 22 476 | (X) | 41 639 | (X) | 38 978 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 99 | 22 999 | 71 | (NA) | 99 | 22 999 | 71 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 169 | 10 540 | 106 | (NA) | 169 | 10 540 | 106 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 164 | 4 780 | 123 | (NA) | 164 | 4 780 | 123 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 204 | 2 921 | 182 | (NA) | 204 | 2 921 | 182 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 197 | 1 361 | 177 | (NA) | 197 | 1 361 | 177 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 208 | 744 | 183 | (NA) | 208 | 744 | 183 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 377 | 456 | 679 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 17 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 62 | 135 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 99 | 169 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 75 | 92 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 141 | 60 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | - | - | - | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 1 093 | 40 968 | 1 043 | 30 775 | 943 | 40 765 | (NA) | 30 453 |
| Grains | 974 | 37 045 | (NA) | (NA) | 868 | 36 890 | 608 | 18 981 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 42 | 1 749 | (NA) | (NA) | 40 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | 26 | 409 | (NA) | (NA) | 24 | (D) | 249 | 2 693 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 53 | 177 | (NA) | (NA) | 38 | 162 | 72 | 454 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 24 | 114 | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | 113 | 15 | 96 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 12 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 4 | 3 |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | - | - | 3 | 10 | - | - | 3 | 10 |
| Other crops | 153 | 3 214 | (NA) | (NA) | 126 | 3 184 | 170 | 6 215 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 649 | 2 834 | 922 | 3 382 | 423 | 2 582 | 453 | 3 005 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 32 | 13 | 36 | 5 | 20 | 9 | 7 | 3 |
| Dairy products | 9 | 232 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 232 | 28 | 828 |
| Cattle and calves | 511 | 2 136 | (NA) | (NA) | 334 | 1 929 | 416 | 1 721 |
| Hogs and pigs | 176 | 234 | (NA) | (NA) | 120 | 200 | 103 | 135 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 18 | 7 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | 6 | 5 | (Z) |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 36 | 212 | (NA) | (NA) | 29 | 206 | 26 | 318 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Farms with harvested cropland | | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | Acres in farms | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 1 418 | 1 521 | 307 863 | 1 270 | 301 947 | 228 763 | 25 | 22 338 | 19 125 | 4 563 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 107 | 103 | 506 | 67 | 393 | 311 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 10 to 49 acres | 472 | 616 | 12 502 | 408 | 10 885 | 7 227 | 4 | 104 | 35 | 59 |
| 50 to 69 acres | 121 | 162 | 7 075 | 104 | 6 073 | 3 969 | — | — | — | — |
| 70 to 99 acres | 126 | 149 | 10 367 | 113 | 9 280 | 6 278 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 100 to 139 acres | 134 | 125 | 15 417 | 127 | 14 624 | 10 412 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 140 to 179 acres | 80 | 72 | 12 433 | 76 | 11 814 | 8 781 | — | — | — | — |
| 180 to 219 acres | 53 | 60 | 10 453 | 51 | 10 021 | 7 190 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 220 to 259 acres | 46 | 35 | 11 010 | 45 | 10 757 | 8 497 | 1 | (D) | — | (D) |
| 260 to 499 acres | 139 | 94 | 49 583 | 139 | 49 583 | 41 455 | 3 | 994 | 822 | 120 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 90 | 63 | 61 940 | 90 | 61 940 | 54 460 | 3 | 2 118 | 2 118 | 625 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 33 | 25 | 46 061 | 33 | 46 061 | 38 867 | 4 | 5 896 | 5 710 | 1 325 |
| 2,000 acres or more | 17 | 17 | 70 516 | 17 | 70 516 | 41 316 | 4 | 12 414 | 9 988 | 1 821 |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 1 418 | 307 863 | 1 521 | 261 261 | 1 041 | 294 799 | 859 | 233 633 |
| Harvested cropland | 1 270 | 228 763 | 1 234 | 146 604 | 992 | 225 896 | 816 | 141 908 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 663 | 61 179 | 879 | 72 000 | 364 | 50 575 | 352 | 51 126 |
| Harvested cropland | 533 | 30 096 | (NA) | 24 632 | 321 | 27 964 | (NA) | 20 947 |
| Part owners | 589 | 207 801 | 518 | 170 646 | 533 | 205 785 | 423 | 165 086 |
| Harvested cropland | 576 | 161 415 | (NA) | 107 453 | 531 | 160 944 | (NA) | 106 732 |
| Tenants | 166 | 38 883 | 124 | 18 615 | 144 | 38 439 | 84 | 17 421 |
| Harvested cropland | 161 | 37 252 | (NA) | 14 519 | 140 | 36 988 | (NA) | 14 229 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 1 294 | 209 781 | (NA) | (NA) | 923 | 196 954 | 801 | 174 296 |
| Partnership | 99 | 53 195 | (NA) | (NA) | 93 | 52 958 | 44 | 32 023 |
| Corporation | 25 | 44 887 | (NA) | (NA) | 25 | 44 887 | 13 | (D) |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 779 | 917 | 669 | 634 | On farm operated | 928 | 911 | 690 | 509 |
| Other | 639 | 590 | 372 | 211 | Not on farm operated | 291 | 239 | 224 | 124 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 199 | 357 | 127 | 212 |
| Under 25 years | 55 | 25 | 45 | 17 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 219 | 146 | 175 | 94 | None | 544 | 502 | 445 | 342 |
| 35 to 44 years | 266 | 273 | 201 | 164 | 1 to 49 days | 110 | 113 | 78 | 37 |
| 45 to 54 years | 356 | 390 | 264 | 233 | 50 to 99 days | 72 | 63 | 49 | 23 |
| 55 to 64 years | 355 | 498 | 255 | 270 | 100 to 149 days | 61 | 61 | 34 | 21 |
| 65 years and over | 167 | 175 | 101 | 67 | 150 to 199 days | 128 | 83 | 91 | 57 |
| Average age | 48.4 | 50.9 | 47.4 | 49.5 | 200 days or more | 420 | 416 | 276 | 175 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 307 | 729 | 441 | 445 | 209 | 694 | 171 | 314 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 655 | 572 | 921 | 1 146 | 389 | 422 | 396 | 873 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 130 | 149 | 616 | 718 | 76 | 109 | 316 | 626 |
| Animal health costs | 408 | 63 | (NA) | (NA) | 279 | 54 | 227 | 58 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 693 | 1 741 | 734 | 1 165 | 597 | 1 729 | 500 | 1 145 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 936 | 1 751 | 1 037 | 1 680 | 714 | 1 706 | 648 | 1 580 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 1 110 | 3 079 | 683 | 1 795 | 906 | 3 055 | 521 | 1 777 |
| Hired farm labor | 538 | 3 016 | 552 | 1 966 | 462 | 2 990 | 381 | 1 932 |
| Contract labor | 79 | 52 | 33 | 32 | 54 | 45 | 27 | 31 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 686 | 1 540 | 606 | 726 | 568 | 1 514 | 416 | 689 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 1 410 | 3 115 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 039 | 2 985 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 1 410 | 2 900 | 1 474 | 1 639 | 1 039 | 2 784 | 845 | 1 546 |
| Gasoline | 1 312 | 1 098 | (NA) | (NA) | 951 | 1 014 | 797 | 592 |
| Diesel fuel | 784 | 1 428 | (NA) | (NA) | 713 | 1 419 | 502 | 713 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 185 | 85 | (NA) | (NA) | 170 | 84 | 137 | 75 |
| Fuel oil | 163 | 66 | (NA) | (NA) | 95 | 62 | — | — |
| Natural gas | 24 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 3 | 845 | 165 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 1 410 | 218 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 039 | 202 | — | — |
| Electricity | 662 | 201 | (NA) | (NA) | 532 | 189 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 36 | 14 | (NA) | (NA) | 26 | 11 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer | 870 | 88 027 | 680 | 86 207 | 648 | 65 574 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture | 851 | 84 590 | 680 | 83 399 | (NA) | 56 936 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized | 129 | 3 437 | 77 | 2 808 | (NA) | 8 638 |
| Lime | 147 | 7 147 | 110 | 6 758 | 35 | 1 763 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops | 731 | 140 765 | 591 | 138 950 | (NA) | 69 090 |
| Nematodes in crops | 57 | 6 575 | 56 | (D) | 17 | 679 |
| Diseases in crops and orchards | 107 | 22 870 | 89 | 22 762 | 15 | 836 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture | 640 | 154 329 | 575 | 153 887 | (NA) | 82 378 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit | 211 | 15 408 | 189 | 15 302 | 108 | 9 002 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry | 227 | (X) | 184 | (X) | 31 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control | 129 | (X) | 100 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment | 1 416 | 1 409 | 1 039 | 798 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | 230 | 118 | 212 | 107 |
| \$1,000 | 54 087 | 26 935 | 51 616 | 23 138 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 64 | 95 | 64 | 95 |
| Average per farm | 38 197 | 19 116 | 49 678 | 28 995 | \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 95 | 46 | 95 | 45 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | 65 | 72 | 65 | 72 |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 166 | 411 | 71 | 120 | \$70,000 to \$99,999 | 81 | | 81 | |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 370 | 410 | 146 | 186 | \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 69 | | 69 | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 276 | 257 | 236 | 173 | \$200,000 or more | | | | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| Automobiles | 782 | 991 | 446 | 546 | 414 | 445 | 950 | 1 132 | 585 |
| Motortrucks including pickups | 1 242 | 2 025 | 728 | 960 | 780 | 1 065 | 1 226 | 1 819 | 704 |
| Wheel tractors | 1 232 | 2 418 | 401 | 724 | 1 011 | 1 694 | 1 203 | 2 170 | 475 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only | 429 | 548 | 153 | 222 | 300 | 326 | 193 | 291 | 98 |
| Corn heads for combines | 13 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 5 |
| Other combine pickers and picker-shellers | 78 | 80 | — | — | 78 | 80 | 105 | 106 | 11 |
| Cottonpickers | 87 | 99 | 7 | 9 | 81 | 90 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners | 172 | 193 | 50 | 52 | 126 | 141 | 124 | 135 | 44 |
| Pickup balers | 90 | 98 | 50 | 54 | 42 | 44 | 112 | 115 | 31 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type | 18 | 24 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 24 | 31 | 10 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms | 538 | 168 | (X) | 450 | (X) | 462 | 381 |
| Workers | 1 958 | (X) | 453 | (X) | 1 505 | 1 773 | 2 186 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker | 203 | 69 | 69 | 163 | 163 | 151 | 119 |
| 2 workers | 102 | 43 | 86 | 99 | 198 | 86 | 47 |
| 3 or 4 workers | 94 | 33 | 103 | 82 | 263 | 94 | 68 |
| 5 to 9 workers | 100 | 16 | 95 | 79 | 460 | 98 | 92 |
| 10 workers or more | 39 | 7 | 100 | 27 | 421 | 33 | 55 |

Table 9. **Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974**

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 802 | (X) | 1 070 | (X) | 513 | (X) | 513 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 722 | (X) | 1 022 | (X) | 451 | (X) | 490 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000 | 649 | 2 834 | 922 | 3 382 | 423 | 2 582 | 453 | 3 005 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000 | 621 | 2 377 | 898 | (NA) | 399 | 2 135 | 442 | 1 857 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 606 | 19 955 | 951 | 43 033 | 381 | 15 963 | 453 | 32 885 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 573 | 11 722 | 826 | 24 744 | 357 | 9 222 | 420 | 19 262 |
| Beef cows | 543 | 11 184 | 746 | 23 083 | 336 | 8 757 | 382 | 17 942 |
| Milk cows | 120 | 538 | 275 | 1 661 | 79 | 465 | 135 | 1 320 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 459 | 4 545 | (NA) | (NA) | 292 | 3 742 | 304 | 7 447 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 512 | 3 688 | (NA) | (NA) | 328 | 2 999 | 367 | 6 176 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 511 | 10 338 | 835 | 14 336 | 334 | 9 171 | 416 | 11 721 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 2 136 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 929 | (X) | 1 721 |
| Calves | 422 | 6 459 | (NA) | (NA) | 271 | 5 606 | 320 | 6 976 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 1 184 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 056 | (X) | 749 |
| Cattle | 306 | 3 879 | (NA) | (NA) | 210 | 3 565 | 261 | 4 745 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 953 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 873 | (X) | 971 |
| Fattened cattle | 76 | 691 | (NA) | (NA) | 61 | 640 | 51 | 717 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 169 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 156 | (X) | 141 |
| Dairy products | 9 | 232 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 232 | 28 | 828 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 269 | 3 301 | 303 | 3 562 | 172 | 2 475 | 155 | 2 540 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 196 | 854 | (NA) | (NA) | 127 | 619 | 102 | 498 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 236 | 2 447 | (NA) | (NA) | 149 | 1 856 | 151 | 2 042 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 201 | 882 | 185 | 828 | 129 | 702 | 108 | 561 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 174 | 492 | 148 | 451 | 115 | 387 | 90 | 311 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 141 | 390 | 138 | 377 | 91 | 315 | 87 | 250 |
| Sheep and lambs | 24 | 264 | 21 | 203 | 17 | 209 | 13 | 94 |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 20 | 133 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 116 | 12 | 47 |
| Goats | 4 | 39 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | — | — |
| Horses and ponies | 162 | 442 | 186 | 440 | 114 | 350 | 93 | 284 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 176 | 4 454 | 172 | 4 635 | 120 | 3 511 | 103 | 3 365 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 234 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 200 | (X) | 135 |
| Feeder pigs | 54 | 1 641 | 47 | 1 559 | 35 | 1 303 | 27 | 901 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 54 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 46 | (X) | 18 |
| Sheep and lambs | 14 | 187 | 7 | 34 | 10 | 155 | 4 | 24 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 13 | 188 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 162 | 4 | 22 |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 892 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 794 | (X) | 89 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000 | 18 | 7 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | 6 | 5 | (Z) |
| Goats | 4 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | — | — |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 1 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | — |
| Horses and ponies | 8 | 26 | 16 | 25 | 8 | 26 | 10 | 17 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 20 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 20 | (X) | 3 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 258 | (X) | 372 | (X) | 147 | (X) | 151 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 235 | 6 475 | 353 | 10 529 | 137 | 3 844 | 142 | 4 911 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 228 | 5 374 | 334 | 8 815 | 133 | 3 140 | 136 | 4 115 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 51 | 1 101 | (NA) | (NA) | 30 | 704 | 14 | 265 |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 25 | 963 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 404 | 8 | 415 |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 73 | 2 392 | 80 | 3 741 | 45 | 1 280 | 33 | 1 859 |
| Turkeys | 18 | 128 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 79 | 4 | 74 |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 10 | 52 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 25 | 3 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 13 | 76 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 54 | 2 | (D) |
| Other poultry | 56 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 29 | (X) | 7 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 24 | (X) | 18 | (X) | 11 | (X) | 3 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 5 | 190 | 15 | 195 | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 5 | (D) | 15 | 175 | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 1 | (D) | 6 | 86 | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Other poultry | 12 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 5 | (X) | — | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000 | 32 | 13 | 36 | 5 | 20 | 9 | 7 | 3 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------|--|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | 303 | 3 016 | (X) | 1 | (D) | 215 | 2 528 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 446 | 4 286 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 250 | 3 098 | (X) | 2 | (D) | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 296 | 2 971 | 178 460 | 1 | (D) | 213 | 2 513 | 158 013 | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 430 | 3 960 | 213 153 | (NA) | (NA) | 240 | 2 845 | 164 428 | 2 | (D) | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- | 1978.. | 6 | 28 | 399 | - | - | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 201 | 3 021 | - | - | |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | 4 | 17 | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 52 | (X) | - | - | |
| Sorghums for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | 11 | 643 | (X) | - | - | 8 | 614 | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 26 | 1 373 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 1 302 | (X) | - | - | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 8 | 605 | 28 380 | - | - | 7 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 13 | 1 278 | 33 639 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | 1 278 | 33 639 | - | - | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- | 1978.. | 3 | 38 | 740 | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 24 | 110 | - | - | |
| Hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 3 | 155 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Oats for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Barley for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Rye for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other small grains for grain ----- | 1978.. | 14 | 3 961 | (X) | 14 | 3 961 | 14 | 3 961 | (X) | 14 | 3 961 | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 18 | 5 321 | (X) | 18 | 5 321 | |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 952 | 205 969 | 6 248 506 | 4 | 242 | 852 | 204 717 | 6 220 858 | 4 | 242 | |
| | 1974.. | 612 | 101 007 | 3 005 272 | (NA) | (NA) | 558 | 100 520 | 2 993 617 | 4 | 100 | |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Cotton (bales) ----- | 1978.. | 27 | 1 303 | 1 440 | 1 | (D) | 24 | 1 292 | 1 432 | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 331 | 15 344 | 13 089 | (NA) | (NA) | 251 | 14 814 | 12 614 | 2 | (D) | |
| Tobacco (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) ----- | 1978.. | 37 | 385 | 58 206 | - | - | 33 | 379 | 57 316 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 72 | 627 | 70 237 | (NA) | (NA) | 47 | 612 | 68 852 | - | - | |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 137 | 3 154 | 619 263 | - | - | 108 | 3 028 | 607 403 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 187 | 3 485 | 608 795 | (NA) | (NA) | 143 | 3 342 | 587 303 | 6 | 116 | |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 277 | 6 790 | 14 517 | 4 | 63 | 182 | 5 928 | 13 181 | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 373 | 10 131 | 22 224 | (NA) | (NA) | 210 | 7 944 | 17 946 | - | - | |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | 18 | 156 | 227 | - | - | 12 | 119 | 170 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | 282 | 530 | - | - | |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 210 | 5 547 | 12 253 | 4 | 63 | 144 | 4 980 | 11 259 | 1 | (D) | |
| Field seed crops ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 2 031 | (X) | - | - | |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Red clover seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 25 | 166 | (X) | - | - | 21 | 162 | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 39 | 153 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | 108 | (X) | 2 | (D) | |
| Sweet corn ----- | 1978.. | 6 | 9 | (X) | - | - | 5 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 16 | (X) | - | - | |
| Tomatoes ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Land in orchards ----- | 1978.. | 53 | 300 | (X) | - | - | 31 | 168 | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 42 | 222 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 151 | (X) | - | - | |
| Apples (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Peaches (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 5 | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Berries ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Strawberries (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Nursery and greenhouse products ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 17 | 4 553 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |