

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 268 | 63 734 | 250 | 53 444 | 193 | 54 316 | 191 | 45 352 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 238 | (X) | 214 | (X) | 281 | (X) | 237 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 304 640 | (X) | 304 640 | (X) | 304 640 | (X) | 304 640 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 20.9 | (X) | 17.5 | (X) | 17.8 | (X) | 14.9 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 164 432 | (X) | 92 408 | (X) | 200 821 | (X) | 108 288 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 690 | (X) | 432 | (X) | 707 | (X) | 456 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 255 | 39 424 | 243 | 29 729 | 182 | 35 042 | 184 | 26 818 |
| Harvested cropland | 246 | 25 470 | 236 | 19 654 | 179 | 23 596 | 181 | 18 513 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 25 | 138 | 24 | (NA) | 8 | 39 | 13 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 31 | 418 | 32 | (NA) | 16 | 209 | 16 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 23 | 556 | 28 | (NA) | 12 | 287 | 12 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 53 | 1 999 | 34 | (NA) | 36 | 1 346 | 24 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 39 | 2 772 | 63 | (NA) | 34 | 2 368 | 61 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 40 | 5 504 | 29 | (NA) | 38 | (D) | 29 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 26 | 7 657 | 21 | (NA) | 26 | 7 657 | 21 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 8 | (D) | 5 | (NA) | 8 | 5 156 | 5 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 101 | 5 754 | 100 | 4 183 | 78 | 4 896 | 76 | 3 372 |
| Other cropland | 142 | 8 200 | 118 | 5 892 | 107 | 6 550 | 92 | 4 933 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 63 | 2 930 | (NA) | (NA) | 49 | 2 513 | 21 | 1 349 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 26 | 837 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | 643 | 6 | 94 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 31 | 519 | (NA) | (NA) | 25 | 468 | 32 | 1 094 |
| Cropland idle | 87 | 3 914 | (NA) | (NA) | 64 | 2 926 | 51 | 2 396 |
| Total woodland | 196 | 17 789 | 187 | 14 350 | 142 | 13 962 | 140 | 11 778 |
| Woodland pastured | 60 | 4 051 | (NA) | (NA) | 48 | 3 361 | 52 | 3 932 |
| Woodland not pastured | 171 | 13 738 | (NA) | (NA) | 123 | 10 601 | 115 | 7 846 |
| Other land | 205 | 6 521 | 212 | 9 365 | 146 | 5 312 | 160 | 6 756 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 42 | 2 417 | (NA) | (NA) | 28 | 1 872 | 50 | 3 370 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 200 | 4 104 | (NA) | (NA) | 143 | 3 440 | 149 | 3 386 |
| Pastureland, all types | 135 | 12 222 | (NA) | (NA) | 100 | 10 129 | (NA) | 10 674 |
| Irrigated land | 25 | 2 003 | 10 | 665 | 21 | 1 960 | 7 | 652 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 25 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | 1 960 | 7 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 2 | (D) |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 47 | 865 | (X) | (X) | 46 | (D) | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 268 | 11 173 | 250 | 7 656 | 193 | 11 106 | 191 | 7 588 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 41 689 | (X) | 30 624 | (X) | 57 544 | (X) | 39 728 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 33 | 7 132 | 15 | (NA) | 33 | 7 132 | 15 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 39 | 2 427 | 42 | (NA) | 39 | 2 427 | 42 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 24 | 737 | 34 | (NA) | 24 | 737 | 34 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 36 | 474 | 33 | (NA) | 36 | 474 | 33 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 32 | 231 | 32 | (NA) | 32 | 231 | 32 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 29 | 105 | 31 | (NA) | 29 | 105 | 31 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 75 | 67 | 63 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 4 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 7 | 15 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 12 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 16 | 19 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 40 | 12 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | - | - | - | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 177 | 6 761 | 196 | 4 847 | 141 | 6 725 | (NA) | 4 806 |
| Grains | 62 | 488 | (NA) | (NA) | 56 | 482 | 48 | 305 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 11 | 95 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 95 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 64 | 302 | (NA) | (NA) | 43 | 282 | 46 | 193 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 13 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 27 | 10 | (D) |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 77 | 4 628 | (NA) | (NA) | 71 | 4 623 | 84 | 3 290 |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 2 | (D) | 4 | 56 | 2 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Other crops | 10 | 1 244 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | 13 | 925 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 151 | 4 412 | 139 | 2 777 | 113 | 4 381 | 109 | 2 756 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 22 | 839 | 23 | 942 | 14 | 838 | 16 | 941 |
| Dairy products | 30 | 2 157 | (NA) | (NA) | 30 | 2 157 | 34 | 989 |
| Cattle and calves | 111 | 1 143 | (NA) | (NA) | 86 | 1 122 | 91 | 724 |
| Hogs and pigs | 24 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 22 | (D) | 16 | (D) |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 1 | (D) |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 20 | 175 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | (D) | 4 | 70 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 268 | 250 | 63 734 | 246 | 61 758 | 25 470 | 25 | 9 779 | 4 905 | 2 003 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 6 | 3 | 15 | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — | — | — |
| 10 to 49 acres | 35 | 31 | 1 051 | 29 | (D) | (D) | 3 | 128 | 40 | 55 |
| 50 to 69 acres | 14 | 14 | 820 | 14 | 820 | 356 | — | — | — | — |
| 70 to 99 acres | 43 | 31 | 3 527 | 40 | 3 287 | 988 | 5 | 414 | 107 | 40 |
| 100 to 139 acres | 34 | 33 | 3 928 | 31 | 3 588 | 1 314 | 4 | 443 | 154 | 25 |
| 140 to 179 acres | 26 | 37 | 4 102 | 25 | 3 942 | 1 301 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 180 to 219 acres | 23 | 31 | 4 571 | 23 | 4 571 | 1 754 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 220 to 259 acres | 16 | 14 | 3 762 | 15 | 3 542 | 1 616 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 260 to 499 acres | 37 | 36 | 13 064 | 34 | 12 144 | 5 335 | 4 | 1 455 | 825 | 142 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 24 | 15 | 15 419 | 24 | 15 419 | 5 799 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 9 | 5 | (D) | 9 | 10 675 | 5 247 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2,000 acres or more | 1 | — | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 268 | 63 734 | 250 | 53 444 | 193 | 54 316 | 191 | 45 352 |
| Harvested cropland | 246 | 25 470 | 236 | 19 654 | 179 | 23 596 | 181 | 18 513 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 175 | 28 061 | 175 | 26 543 | 111 | (D) | 123 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland | 154 | 8 372 | (NA) | 7 555 | 98 | (D) | (NA) | 6 608 |
| Part owners | 82 | 34 027 | 72 | 26 250 | 73 | 32 702 | 66 | 25 276 |
| Harvested cropland | 82 | 16 249 | (NA) | 11 744 | 73 | 15 806 | (NA) | 11 555 |
| Tenants | 11 | 1 646 | 3 | 651 | 9 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland | 10 | 849 | (NA) | 355 | 8 | (D) | (NA) | 350 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 224 | 44 315 | (NA) | (NA) | 152 | 34 961 | 168 | 34 419 |
| Partnership | 37 | 16 902 | (NA) | (NA) | 34 | 16 838 | 18 | 8 895 |
| Corporation | 7 | 2 517 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 2 517 | 5 | 2 038 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 144 | 141 | 127 | 118 | On farm operated | 209 | 196 | 149 | 147 |
| Other | 124 | 104 | 66 | 68 | Not on farm operated | 33 | 29 | 24 | 23 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 26 | 20 | 20 | 16 |
| Under 25 years | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 41 | 21 | 34 | 16 | None | 115 | 81 | 95 | 64 |
| 35 to 44 years | 43 | 46 | 29 | 38 | 1 to 49 days | 25 | 12 | 17 | 8 |
| 45 to 54 years | 59 | 51 | 43 | 44 | 50 to 99 days | 9 | 9 | 8 | 5 |
| 55 to 64 years | 70 | 70 | 52 | 57 | 100 to 149 days | 9 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| 65 years and over | 54 | 52 | 34 | 26 | 150 to 199 days | 18 | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| Average age | 51.9 | 53.1 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 200 days or more | 82 | 82 | 44 | 55 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 81 | 614 | 73 | 321 | 62 | 608 | 57 | 314 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 130 | 1 649 | 126 | 860 | 101 | 1 637 | 97 | 853 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 75 | 1 365 | 79 | 695 | 65 | 1 363 | 64 | 693 |
| Animal health costs | 104 | 39 | (NA) | (NA) | 85 | 36 | 67 | 27 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 189 | 351 | 139 | 166 | 163 | 344 | 116 | 165 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 197 | 767 | 175 | 445 | 160 | 748 | 145 | 438 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 185 | 443 | 143 | 327 | 148 | 434 | 127 | 325 |
| Hired farm labor | 108 | 937 | 135 | 655 | 103 | 922 | 123 | 649 |
| Contract labor | 21 | 75 | 12 | 35 | 21 | 75 | 11 | (D) |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 101 | 156 | 85 | 97 | 91 | 155 | 71 | 95 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 261 | 632 | (NA) | (NA) | 192 | 595 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 261 | 461 | 248 | 289 | 192 | 431 | 189 | 275 |
| Gasoline | 238 | 222 | (NA) | (NA) | 174 | 205 | 189 | 177 |
| Diesel fuel | 163 | 160 | (NA) | (NA) | 134 | 151 | 95 | 61 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 52 | 26 | (NA) | (NA) | 47 | 25 | 22 | 7 |
| Fuel oil | 27 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | 27 | 9 | — | — |
| Natural gas | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 189 | 31 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 261 | 44 | (NA) | (NA) | 192 | 41 | — | — |
| Electricity | 159 | 170 | (NA) | (NA) | 125 | 164 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 6 | 1 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 1 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 198 | 24 148 | 161 | 23 411 | 145 | 12 032 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 197 | 23 024 | 160 | 22 287 | (NA) | 11 882 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 7 | 1 124 | 7 | 1 124 | (NA) | 150 |
| Lime..... | 42 | 2 235 | 33 | 2 121 | 23 | 698 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 93 | 7 135 | 70 | 6 669 | (NA) | 4 443 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 16 | 815 | 16 | 815 | 1 | (D) |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 97 | 5 421 | 84 | 5 385 | 50 | 3 703 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 100 | 10 326 | 91 | 9 688 | (NA) | 5 012 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 38 | 2 017 | 38 | 2 017 | 9 | 639 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 61 | (X) | 56 | (X) | 18 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 43 | (X) | 38 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 266 | 247 | 197 | 188 | | | | |
| \$1,000..... | 9 520 | 5 807 | 8 811 | 5 302 | | | | |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 35 791 | 23 510 | 44 724 | 28 202 | | | | |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 32 | 38 | 10 | 13 | | | | |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 74 | 50 | 40 | 36 | | | | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 38 | 56 | 34 | 44 | | | | |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 20 | 44 | 20 | 36 | | | | |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 43 | 37 | 34 | 37 | | | | |
| \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 27 | 13 | 27 | 13 | | | | |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 8 | | 8 | | | | | |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 18 | 9 | 18 | 9 | | | | |
| \$200,000 or more..... | 6 | | 6 | | | | | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| Automobiles..... | 177 | 271 | 104 | 133 | 120 | 138 | 209 | 308 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 202 | 360 | 123 | 161 | 134 | 199 | 205 | 314 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 259 | 670 | 126 | 209 | 219 | 461 | 229 | 570 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 52 | 56 | 8 | 8 | 44 | 48 | 16 | 19 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 29 | 30 | 8 | 9 | 21 | 21 | 9 | 10 |
| Other combine pickers and picker-shellers..... | 62 | 64 | 25 | 25 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 40 |
| Cottonpickers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 75 | 83 | 27 | 33 | 49 | 50 | 62 | 65 |
| Pickup balers..... | 73 | 85 | 28 | 34 | 48 | 51 | 75 | 79 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 59 | 87 | 43 | 44 | 28 | 43 | 37 | 41 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| | Farms..... | 108 | 39 | (X) | 98 | (X) | 103 |
| Workers..... | 972 | (X) | 94 | (X) | 878 | 907 | 1 093 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 12 | 16 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 24 |
| 2 workers..... | 21 | 11 | 22 | 20 | 40 | 21 | 13 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 20 | 6 | 20 | 19 | 58 | 20 | 21 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 27 | 6 | 36 | 26 | 158 | 27 | 28 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 28 | — | — | 26 | 615 | 23 | 37 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 153 | (X) | 142 | (X) | 106 | (X) | 112 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 126 | (X) | 124 | (X) | 90 | (X) | 98 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | 151 | 4 412 | 139 | 2 777 | 113 | 4 381 | 109 | 2 756 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 121 | 1 240 | 117 | (NA) | 93 | (D) | 96 | (D) |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 112 | 7 278 | 121 | 7 158 | 83 | 6 986 | 95 | 6 724 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 96 | 3 066 | 104 | 2 685 | 74 | 2 953 | 85 | 2 558 |
| Beef cows | 60 | 1 242 | 62 | 1 335 | 42 | 1 140 | 49 | 1 225 |
| Milk cows | 41 | 1 824 | 51 | 1 350 | 37 | 1 813 | 43 | 1 333 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 98 | 2 337 | (NA) | (NA) | 77 | 2 262 | 73 | 1 546 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 94 | 1 875 | (NA) | (NA) | 72 | 1 771 | 85 | 2 620 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 111 | 3 024 | 109 | 2 729 | 86 | 2 936 | 91 | 2 643 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 1 143 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 122 | (X) | 724 |
| Calves | 58 | 1 045 | (NA) | (NA) | 48 | 1 010 | 49 | 695 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 135 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 132 | (X) | 65 |
| Cattle | 100 | 1 979 | (NA) | (NA) | 79 | 1 926 | 74 | 1 948 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 1 008 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 991 | (X) | 659 |
| Fattened cattle | 34 | 1 040 | (NA) | (NA) | 27 | 1 020 | 25 | 1 204 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 664 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 658 | (X) | 450 |
| Dairy products | 30 | 2 157 | (NA) | (NA) | 30 | 2 157 | 34 | 989 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 32 | 1 428 | 23 | 494 | 21 | 1 366 | 16 | 449 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 25 | 250 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | 217 | 10 | 178 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 31 | 1 178 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | 1 149 | 14 | 271 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 25 | 249 | 18 | 107 | 17 | 233 | 12 | 99 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 21 | 105 | 15 | 63 | 15 | 99 | 9 | 55 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 20 | 144 | 7 | 44 | 16 | 134 | 7 | 44 |
| Sheep and lambs | 4 | 65 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Goats | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Horses and ponies | 42 | 190 | 27 | 125 | 27 | 110 | 15 | 92 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 24 | 1 216 | 19 | 613 | 22 | (D) | 16 | 594 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| Feeder pigs | 12 | 477 | 8 | 269 | 11 | (D) | 6 | (D) |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 20 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 5 |
| Sheep and lambs | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | (D) |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| \$1,000 | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Goats | — | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — |
| \$1,000 | (X) | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — |
| Horses and ponies | 5 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 3 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 35 | (X) | 40 | (X) | 19 | (X) | 30 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 30 | (D) | 32 | 47 367 | 16 | (D) | 22 | 47 122 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 29 | (D) | 32 | 47 328 | 16 | (D) | 22 | 47 084 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 2 | (D) |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 5 | 599 | 2 | (D) | 3 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Turkeys | 5 | 9 307 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 9 | 15 011 |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 7 | (D) |
| Other poultry | 6 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 | (X) | 2 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 21 | (X) | 17 | (X) | 13 | (X) | 15 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 12 | 63 750 | 7 | 69 024 | 9 | 63 670 | 7 | 69 024 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 11 | (D) | 6 | (D) | 8 | (D) | 6 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 3 | 350 | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys | 6 | 22 100 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 22 100 | 8 | 15 365 |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 7 | (D) |
| Other poultry | 2 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 | (X) | — | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products | 22 | 839 | 23 | 942 | 14 | 838 | 16 | 941 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Forms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|--|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | 110 | 7 751 | (X) | 4 | 635 | 91 | 7 618 | (X) | 4 | 635 | |
| | 1974.. | 92 | 5 087 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 75 | 4 974 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 89 | 5 254 | 447 023 | 3 | (D) | 76 | 5 196 | 443 231 | 3 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 76 | 3 371 | 246 702 | (NA) | (NA) | 66 | 3 311 | 243 177 | 1 | (D) | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- | 1978.. | 66 | 2 497 | 27 761 | 1 | (D) | 56 | 2 422 | 26 960 | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 48 | (D) | 19 075 | 1 | (D) | |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Sorghums for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | 3 | 20 | (X) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- | 1978.. | 3 | 20 | (D) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - | - | |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 17 | 788 | 26 132 | - | - | 13 | 769 | 25 807 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 26 | 457 | 18 525 | (NA) | (NA) | 16 | 399 | 16 798 | - | - | |
| Oats for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 36 | 978 | 37 041 | - | - | 28 | 928 | 36 317 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 43 | 1 067 | 59 789 | - | - | |
| Barley for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Rye for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 5 | 63 | 1 172 | - | - | 5 | 63 | 1 172 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 43 | 1 190 | - | - | |
| Other small grains for grain ----- | 1978.. | 3 | 22 | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Cotton (bales) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Tobacco (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) ----- | 1978.. | 10 | 1 148 | 339 364 | 4 | 895 | 9 | (D) | (D) | 4 | 895 | |
| | 1974.. | 13 | 980 | 202 595 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | 980 | 202 595 | 3 | 478 | |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 155 | 11 065 | 17 899 | 1 | (D) | 109 | 9 523 | 16 295 | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 143 | 7 681 | 14 698 | (NA) | (NA) | 101 | 6 852 | 13 426 | 1 | (D) | |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | 137 | 7 873 | 14 001 | 1 | (D) | 101 | 6 558 | 12 577 | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 83 | 4 743 | 9 781 | 1 | (D) | |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 17 | 763 | 701 | - | - | 10 | 627 | 594 | - | - | |
| Field seed crops ----- | 1978.. | 3 | 37 | (X) | - | - | 3 | 37 | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 58 | (X) | - | - | |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - | - | |
| Red clover seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 53 | 4 635 | - | - | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 13 | 41 | (X) | 6 | 18 | 9 | 35 | (X) | 4 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 16 | 76 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 68 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| Sweet corn ----- | 1978.. | 7 | 18 | (X) | 2 | (D) | 6 | (D) | (X) | 2 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 5 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| Tomatoes ----- | 1978.. | 5 | 4 | (X) | 3 | (D) | 4 | (D) | (X) | 2 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 1 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Land in orchards ----- | 1978.. | 82 | 3 909 | (X) | 12 | 391 | 70 | 3 816 | (X) | 11 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 88 | 4 484 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 83 | 4 451 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| Apples (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 37 | 549 | 4 086 550 | (NA) | (NA) | 29 | 496 | 4 072 430 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 630 | 2 881 417 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Peaches (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 18 | 63 | 208 780 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 57 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 75 | 249 376 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 7 | 22 | 5 490 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Berries ----- | 1978.. | 4 | 7 | (X) | 3 | 6 | 2 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 9 | 20 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 8 | (X) | 2 | (D) | |
| Strawberries (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 4 | 5 | 9 167 | 3 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 7 | 15 755 | 2 | (D) | |
| Nursery and greenhouse products ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 9 | 765 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |