

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 990 | 156 560 | 1 015 | 149 318 | 692 | 142 674 | 682 | 132 455 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 158 | (X) | 147 | (X) | 206 | (X) | 194 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 410 880 | (X) | 410 880 | (X) | 410 880 | (X) | 410 880 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 38.1 | (X) | 36.3 | (X) | 34.7 | (X) | 32.2 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 187 504 | (X) | 116 846 | (X) | 241 026 | (X) | 147 988 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 1 238 | (X) | 794 | (X) | 1 208 | (X) | 762 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 966 | 132 430 | 1 003 | 120 444 | 678 | 122 695 | 674 | 109 682 |
| Harvested cropland | 940 | 110 175 | 969 | 99 441 | 667 | 104 748 | 665 | 93 357 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 82 | 369 | 73 | (NA) | 34 | 143 | 17 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 134 | 1 843 | 174 | (NA) | 29 | 398 | 46 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 103 | 2 392 | 103 | (NA) | 41 | 971 | 49 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 163 | 6 091 | 173 | (NA) | 119 | 4 559 | 121 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 181 | 13 001 | 194 | (NA) | 167 | 12 198 | 180 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 132 | 18 651 | 130 | (NA) | 132 | 18 651 | 130 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 107 | 32 470 | 86 | (NA) | 107 | 32 470 | 86 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 27 | 18 725 | 26 | (NA) | 27 | 18 725 | 26 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 11 | 16 633 | 10 | (NA) | 11 | 16 633 | 10 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 261 | 6 920 | 330 | 7 766 | 166 | 5 202 | 194 | 5 689 |
| Other cropland | 460 | 15 335 | 423 | 13 237 | 332 | 12 745 | 292 | 10 636 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 125 | 4 220 | (NA) | (NA) | 99 | 3 622 | 52 | 1 339 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 65 | 1 128 | (NA) | (NA) | 41 | 905 | 26 | 428 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 140 | 3 336 | (NA) | (NA) | 110 | 3 023 | 168 | 5 209 |
| Cropland idle | 235 | 6 651 | (NA) | (NA) | 160 | 5 195 | 112 | 3 660 |
| Total woodland | 496 | 12 717 | 528 | 13 105 | 361 | 10 696 | 353 | 9 960 |
| Woodland pastured | 86 | 1 203 | (NA) | (NA) | 57 | 866 | 69 | 2 011 |
| Woodland not pastured | 443 | 11 514 | (NA) | (NA) | 328 | 9 830 | 303 | 7 949 |
| Other land | 744 | 11 413 | 806 | 15 769 | 507 | 9 283 | 536 | 12 813 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 68 | 1 795 | (NA) | (NA) | 50 | 1 509 | 67 | 3 611 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 734 | 9 618 | (NA) | (NA) | 502 | 7 774 | 521 | 9 202 |
| Pastureland, all types | 340 | 9 918 | (NA) | (NA) | 220 | 7 577 | (NA) | 11 311 |
| Irrigated land | 30 | 1 293 | 24 | 594 | 26 | 1 281 | 17 | 572 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 30 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 26 | (D) | 17 | 572 |
| Pastureland irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 173 | 4 515 | (X) | (X) | 157 | 4 402 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 990 | 22 504 | 1 015 | 20 371 | 692 | 22 137 | 682 | 19 942 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 22 731 | (X) | 20 070 | (X) | 31 990 | (X) | 29 240 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 45 | 11 427 | 39 | (NA) | 45 | 11 427 | 39 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 80 | 4 718 | 73 | (NA) | 80 | 4 718 | 73 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 81 | 2 301 | 87 | (NA) | 81 | 2 301 | 87 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 128 | 1 843 | 123 | (NA) | 128 | 1 843 | 123 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 154 | 1 111 | 188 | (NA) | 154 | 1 111 | 188 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 204 | 737 | 148 | (NA) | 204 | 737 | 148 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 298 | 367 | 356 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 24 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 58 | 129 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 56 | 99 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 71 | 87 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 113 | 53 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | - | - | 1 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 831 | 11 689 | 910 | 9 882 | 619 | 11 434 | (NA) | 9 558 |
| Grains | 661 | 8 128 | (NA) | (NA) | 522 | 7 974 | 561 | 7 187 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 51 | 526 | (NA) | (NA) | 44 | 525 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 237 | 606 | (NA) | (NA) | 169 | 537 | 201 | 656 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 55 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 34 | (D) | 26 | 189 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 52 | 834 | (NA) | (NA) | 35 | 822 | 31 | 670 |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 27 | 1 214 | 24 | 451 | 22 | 1 207 | 20 | 448 |
| Other crops | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 9 | 407 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 421 | 10 815 | 468 | 10 429 | 317 | 10 703 | 332 | 10 323 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 53 | 505 | 71 | 680 | 41 | 501 | 39 | 675 |
| Dairy products | 54 | 3 195 | (NA) | (NA) | 52 | (D) | 91 | 3 586 |
| Cattle and calves | 277 | 5 781 | (NA) | (NA) | 224 | 5 729 | 278 | 5 326 |
| Hogs and pigs | 85 | 881 | (NA) | (NA) | 71 | 870 | 62 | 359 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 27 | 56 | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | (D) | 25 | 45 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 81 | 398 | (NA) | (NA) | 49 | 361 | 27 | 333 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 990 | 1 015 | 156 560 | 940 | 154 847 | 110 175 | 30 | 7 629 | 3 954 | 1 293 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 41 | 39 | 162 | 21 | 106 | 67 | 4 | 21 | 15 | 12 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 280 | 258 | 8 434 | 261 | 8 028 | 4 729 | 7 | 210 | 41 | 23 |
| 50 to 69 acres | 101 | 128 | 5 894 | 97 | 5 668 | 3 216 | 5 | 275 | 97 | 13 |
| 70 to 99 acres | 148 | 183 | 12 165 | 144 | 11 834 | 6 997 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 100 to 139 acres | 116 | 103 | 13 365 | 116 | 13 365 | 8 738 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 140 to 179 acres | 67 | 88 | 10 548 | 66 | 10 397 | 6 794 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 180 to 219 acres | 41 | 42 | 8 136 | 41 | 8 136 | 5 030 | 3 | 620 | 511 | 126 |
| 220 to 259 acres | 30 | 36 | 7 202 | 29 | 6 978 | 5 372 | — | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 260 to 499 acres | 109 | 86 | 37 508 | 108 | 37 189 | 27 081 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 38 | 34 | 24 989 | 38 | 24 989 | 18 400 | 3 | 1 758 | 127 | 577 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 15 | 16 | 18 600 | 15 | 18 600 | 15 761 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2,000 acres or more | 4 | 2 | 9 557 | 4 | 9 557 | 7 990 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 990 | 156 560 | 1 015 | 149 318 | 692 | 142 674 | 682 | 132 455 |
| Harvested cropland | 940 | 110 175 | 969 | 99 441 | 667 | 104 748 | 665 | 93 357 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 542 | 43 114 | 648 | 53 907 | 307 | 32 851 | 380 | 40 616 |
| Harvested cropland | 500 | 23 265 | (NA) | 27 920 | 284 | 19 356 | (NA) | 23 249 |
| Part owners | 371 | 103 082 | 302 | 87 745 | 327 | 100 446 | 252 | 84 845 |
| Harvested cropland | 367 | 78 997 | (NA) | 65 986 | 325 | 77 901 | (NA) | 64 958 |
| Tenants | 77 | 10 364 | 65 | 7 666 | 58 | 9 377 | 50 | 6 994 |
| Harvested cropland | 73 | 7 913 | (NA) | 5 535 | 58 | 7 491 | (NA) | 5 150 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 891 | 123 383 | (NA) | (NA) | 608 | 110 634 | 630 | 114 378 |
| Partnership | 91 | 28 173 | (NA) | (NA) | 76 | 27 036 | 49 | 15 745 |
| Corporation | 7 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 3 | 2 332 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|--|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 394 | 445 | 334 | 382 | On farm operated | 797 | 773 | 570 | 533 |
| Other | 596 | 566 | 358 | 297 | Not on farm operated | 115 | 119 | 68 | 70 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 78 | 119 | 54 | 76 |
| Under 25 years | 30 | 14 | 25 | 9 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 113 | 87 | 86 | 51 | None | 334 | 277 | 263 | 228 |
| 35 to 44 years | 178 | 182 | 106 | 103 | 1 to 49 days | 43 | 49 | 29 | 28 |
| 45 to 54 years | 261 | 298 | 180 | 201 | 50 to 99 days | 22 | 30 | 17 | 19 |
| 55 to 64 years | 228 | 249 | 168 | 187 | 100 to 149 days | 18 | 16 | 15 | 13 |
| 65 years and over | 180 | 181 | 127 | 128 | 150 to 199 days | 46 | 44 | 27 | 27 |
| Average age | 50.8 | 52.0 | 50.7 | 53.0 | 200 days or more | 490 | 466 | 311 | 251 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 250 | 3 141 | 332 | 2 915 | 187 | 3 098 | 205 | 2 865 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 365 | 1 742 | 460 | 1 614 | 283 | 1 693 | 295 | 1 551 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 142 | 1 122 | 309 | 982 | 130 | 1 112 | 227 | 954 |
| Animal health costs | 288 | 123 | (NA) | 123 | 214 | 112 | 186 | 119 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 712 | 1 306 | 673 | 673 | 548 | 1 267 | 524 | 649 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 766 | 2 642 | 773 | 2 066 | 575 | 2 546 | 568 | 2 002 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 660 | 922 | 488 | 509 | 520 | 889 | 394 | 499 |
| Hired farm labor | 312 | 1 053 | 285 | 1 002 | 265 | 1 037 | 226 | 987 |
| Contract labor | 74 | 227 | 13 | 7 | 52 | 218 | 6 | 4 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 327 | 249 | 340 | 274 | 229 | 218 | 240 | 250 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 990 | 1 656 | (NA) | (NA) | 677 | 1 512 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 990 | 1 290 | 1 000 | 938 | 677 | 1 180 | 669 | 869 |
| Gasoline | 928 | 570 | (NA) | (NA) | 636 | 508 | 664 | 503 |
| Diesel fuel | 469 | 395 | (NA) | (NA) | 355 | 372 | 269 | 228 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 97 | 127 | (NA) | (NA) | 90 | 126 | 79 | 59 |
| Fuel oil | 78 | 64 | (NA) | (NA) | 59 | 52 | | |
| Natural gas | 57 | 39 | (NA) | (NA) | 52 | 39 | 669 | 79 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 990 | 94 | (NA) | (NA) | 677 | 83 | | |
| Electricity | 678 | 362 | (NA) | (NA) | 499 | 330 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 19 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 2 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 766 | 86 281 | 575 | 82 710 | 568 | 71 027 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 766 | 86 110 | 575 | 82 539 | (NA) | 70 970 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 12 | 171 | 12 | 171 | (NA) | 57 |
| Lime..... | 60 | 2 024 | 55 | 1 974 | 25 | 923 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 230 | 28 841 | 181 | 28 290 | (NA) | 17 181 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 17 | 2 610 | 13 | 2 570 | 4 | 157 |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 81 | 5 688 | 68 | 5 616 | 21 | 967 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 489 | 54 211 | 397 | 52 389 | (NA) | 38 765 |
| Chemicals for — | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 39 | 1 784 | 31 | 1 690 | 7 | 507 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 160 | (X) | 130 | (X) | 41 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 149 | (X) | 117 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|---|--------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms— | | | | | | | |
| \$1,000..... | 990 | 992 | 677 | 661 | 76 | 111 | 57 | 93 |
| Average per farm..... | 30 474 | 19 461 | 27 032 | 16 522 | 94 | 124 | 94 | 117 |
| Farms by value group: | 30 782 | 19 618 | 39 929 | 24 995 | 66 | 46 | 66 | 46 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 83 | 195 | 34 | 82 | 54 | 37 | 54 | 37 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 318 | 216 | 123 | 115 | 49 | 37 | 49 | 37 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 228 | 263 | 183 | 171 | 22 | — | 17 | — |
| | 1978 | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | | | | | | | |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 76 | 111 | 57 | 93 | 94 | 124 | 94 | 117 |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 66 | 46 | 66 | 46 | 54 | 37 | 54 | 37 |
| \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 54 | — | — | — | 49 | — | 49 | — |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 49 | — | — | — | 22 | — | 17 | — |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$200,000 or more..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Automobiles..... | 611 | 862 | 421 | 553 | 243 | 309 | 783 | 1 060 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 825 | 1 285 | 423 | 509 | 553 | 776 | 801 | 1 132 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 950 | 2 374 | 219 | 306 | 884 | 2 068 | 931 | 2 169 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 317 | 338 | 81 | 81 | 242 | 257 | 256 | 261 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 133 | 148 | 51 | 51 | 84 | 97 | 122 | 124 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 337 | 365 | 38 | 38 | 301 | 327 | 324 | 346 |
| Cottonpickers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 306 | 321 | 86 | 86 | 226 | 235 | 239 | 256 |
| Pickup balers..... | 356 | 361 | 56 | 56 | 300 | 305 | 358 | 366 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 160 | 193 | 25 | 32 | 141 | 161 | 139 | 167 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|-------|---|--|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 | |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | | |
| Farms..... | 312 | 73 | (X) | 277 | (X) | 265 | 226 | |
| Workers..... | 1 344 | (X) | 144 | (X) | 1 200 | 1 152 | 1 434 | |
| Farms with — | | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 91 | 40 | 40 | 82 | 82 | 79 | 83 | |
| 2 workers..... | 68 | 16 | 32 | 58 | 116 | 68 | 26 | |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 65 | 11 | 36 | 55 | 168 | 43 | 45 | |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 51 | 6 | 36 | 47 | 260 | 47 | 42 | |
| 10 workers or more..... | 37 | — | — | 35 | 574 | 28 | 30 | |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 514 | (X) | 548 | (X) | 347 | (X) | 363 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 384 | (X) | 441 | (X) | 276 | (X) | 310 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | 421 | 10 815 | 468 | 10 429 | 317 | 10 703 | 332 | 10 323 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 338 | 6 717 | 394 | (NA) | 269 | (D) | 303 | 5 730 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 327 | 16 276 | 401 | 21 138 | 236 | 15 597 | 285 | 20 067 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 227 | 5 216 | 272 | 7 039 | 167 | 4 935 | 192 | 6 524 |
| Beef cows | 158 | 2 029 | 173 | 2 700 | 107 | 1 781 | 106 | 2 230 |
| Milk cows | 84 | 3 187 | 121 | 4 339 | 68 | 3 154 | 105 | 4 294 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 197 | 3 957 | (NA) | (NA) | 146 | 3 797 | 175 | 4 443 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 265 | 7 103 | (NA) | (NA) | 193 | 6 865 | 227 | 9 100 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 277 | 11 977 | 349 | 17 908 | 224 | 11 786 | 278 | 17 574 |
| | (X) | \$1,000 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 5 729 | (X) | 5 326 |
| Calves | 103 | 1 433 | (NA) | (NA) | 86 | 1 363 | 117 | 1 829 |
| | (X) | \$1,000 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 167 | (X) | 143 |
| Cattle | 253 | 10 544 | (NA) | (NA) | 208 | 10 423 | 260 | 15 745 |
| | (X) | \$1,000 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 5 562 | (X) | 5 182 |
| Fattened cattle | 149 | 7 950 | (NA) | (NA) | 117 | 7 877 | 111 | 7 933 |
| | (X) | \$1,000 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 4 425 | (X) | 3 417 |
| Dairy products | 54 | 3 195 | (NA) | (NA) | 52 | (D) | 91 | 3 586 |
| | | \$1,000 | | | | | | |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 99 | 8 301 | 99 | 4 922 | 72 | 8 128 | 66 | 4 692 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 67 | 1 104 | (NA) | (NA) | 49 | 1 032 | 37 | 541 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 92 | 7 197 | (NA) | (NA) | 70 | 7 096 | 63 | 4 151 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 68 | 1 425 | 53 | 872 | 51 | 1 383 | 39 | 842 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 50 | 657 | 38 | 426 | 39 | 639 | 27 | 407 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 59 | 768 | 37 | 446 | 45 | 744 | 29 | 435 |
| Sheep and lambs | 29 | 1 505 | 38 | 2 353 | 20 | 1 111 | 25 | 1 904 |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 28 | 988 | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | 760 | 25 | 1 072 |
| Goats | 2 | 98 | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies | 188 | 900 | 201 | 954 | 102 | 506 | 109 | 592 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 85 | 11 916 | 84 | 6 748 | 71 | 11 688 | 62 | 6 515 |
| | (X) | \$1,000 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 870 | (X) | 359 |
| Feeder pigs | 27 | 2 645 | 22 | 1 801 | 23 | 2 480 | 14 | 1 705 |
| | (X) | \$1,000 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 98 | (X) | 32 |
| Sheep and lambs | 27 | 862 | 35 | 1 695 | 19 | 681 | 25 | 1 398 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 26 | 1 192 | (NA) | (NA) | 18 | 971 | 23 | 1 509 |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 10 867 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 9 090 | (X) | 11 715 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 27 | 56 | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | (D) | 25 | 45 |
| | | \$1,000 | | | | | | |
| Goats | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (X) | — |
| | (X) | \$1,000 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — |
| Horses and ponies | 56 | 190 | 49 | 161 | 32 | 101 | 22 | 113 |
| | (X) | \$1,000 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 326 | (X) | 270 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 127 | (X) | 160 | (X) | 80 | (X) | 83 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 109 | 64 173 | 152 | 79 977 | 63 | 62 818 | 81 | 77 287 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 104 | 63 294 | 146 | 79 404 | 61 | 62 305 | 78 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 21 | 879 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 513 | 1 | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 19 | 905 | 25 | 1 767 | 13 | 497 | 9 | 970 |
| Turkeys | 9 | 240 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 21 | 2 | (D) |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 6 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Other poultry | 38 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 26 | (X) | 13 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 39 | (X) | 39 | (X) | 30 | (X) | 23 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 17 | 47 933 | 31 | 52 986 | 16 | (D) | 22 | 52 307 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 17 | (D) | 28 | 52 876 | 16 | (D) | 21 | 52 242 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 8 | 736 | 7 | 550 | 5 | 379 | — | — |
| Turkeys | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry | 10 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 9 | (X) | 5 | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products | 53 | 505 | 71 | 680 | 41 | 501 | 39 | 675 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|--|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes | 507 | 46 214 | (X) | 1 | (D) | | 410 | 45 147 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| 1974 | 535 | 42 871 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 421 | 41 439 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 484 | 37 873 | 2 385 011 | 1 | (D) | | 391 | 36 868 | 2 335 672 | 1 | (D) | |
| 1974 | 486 | 32 803 | 1 874 145 | (NA) | (NA) | | 380 | 31 508 | 1 819 307 | - | - | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 123 | 8 341 | 90 531 | - | - | | 116 | 8 279 | 89 906 | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 160 | 9 253 | 117 957 | 1 | (D) | |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 15 | 678 | (X) | - | - | |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 8 | 180 | (X) | - | - | | 8 | 180 | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | 14 | 365 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 14 | 365 | (X) | - | - | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | 5 | 86 | 3 834 | (NA) | (NA) | | 5 | 86 | 3 834 | - | - | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 8 | 180 | 2 290 | - | - | | 8 | 180 | 2 290 | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 10 | (D) | 2 660 | - | - | |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Hogged or grazed | - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 241 | 7 201 | 300 280 | - | - | | 212 | 6 919 | 291 114 | - | - | |
| 1974 | 554 | 16 751 | 648 146 | (NA) | (NA) | | 441 | 15 473 | 605 118 | - | - | |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 351 | 8 916 | 562 968 | - | - | | 292 | 8 419 | 537 389 | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 219 | 4 293 | 236 291 | - | - | |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 4 | 82 | 2 870 | - | - | | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 4 | 50 | 2 540 | - | - | |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 6 | 114 | 1 885 | - | - | | 5 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 7 | 115 | 4 249 | - | - | |
| Other small grains for grain | 4 | 28 | (X) | - | - | | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | 41 | (X) | - | - | |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 401 | 27 068 | 531 710 | 1 | (D) | | 336 | 26 042 | 517 863 | 1 | (D) | |
| 1974 | 329 | 15 166 | 326 323 | (NA) | (NA) | | 282 | 14 633 | 315 372 | - | - | |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Cotton (bales) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Tobacco (pounds) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 5 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | | 4 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | |
| 1974 | 17 | 607 | 120 435 | (NA) | (NA) | | 10 | 606 | 120 283 | 1 | (D) | |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 477 | 18 214 | 40 059 | - | - | | 326 | 15 871 | 36 371 | - | - | |
| 1974 | 480 | 16 884 | 36 892 | (NA) | (NA) | | 326 | 14 506 | 33 396 | - | - | |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 408 | 13 613 | 33 021 | - | - | | 288 | 11 875 | 30 078 | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 273 | 10 253 | 25 879 | - | - | |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 80 | 1 593 | 2 908 | - | - | | 56 | 1 326 | 2 448 | - | - | |
| Field seed crops | 24 | 426 | (X) | - | - | | 22 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 23 | 362 | (X) | - | - | |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 6 | 54 | 3 640 | - | - | | 6 | 54 | 3 640 | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | 36 | 1 498 | - | - | |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 20 | 372 | 30 225 | - | - | | 18 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 19 | 286 | 36 840 | - | - | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 55 | 635 | (X) | 8 | 21 | | 34 | 593 | (X) | 7 | (D) | |
| 1974 | 44 | 484 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 26 | 421 | (X) | 3 | 22 | |
| Sweet corn | 45 | 444 | (X) | 4 | 6 | | 26 | 407 | (X) | 3 | (D) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 20 | 256 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| Tomatoes | 20 | 39 | (X) | 5 | 3 | | 16 | 38 | (X) | 5 | 3 | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 15 | 50 | (X) | 3 | 5 | |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 4 | 2 | (X) | 2 | (D) | | 3 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 4 | 3 | (X) | - | - | |
| Land in orchards | 48 | 868 | (X) | 3 | 25 | | 25 | 650 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| 1974 | 53 | 864 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 28 | 797 | (X) | 2 | (D) | |
| Apples (pounds) | 44 | 771 | 3 493 347 | (NA) | (NA) | | 22 | 590 | 3 426 262 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | 620 | 4 596 692 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Peaches (pounds) | 13 | 13 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 5 | 7 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | 36 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 12 | 11 | 32 114 | (NA) | (NA) | | 7 | 8 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Berries | 29 | 210 | (X) | 16 | 176 | | 20 | 204 | (X) | 15 | (D) | |
| 1974 | 12 | 128 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 7 | 121 | (X) | 6 | 106 | |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 19 | 120 | 396 576 | 11 | 111 | | 13 | 116 | 380 276 | 10 | (D) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 4 | 66 | 297 000 | 4 | 66 | |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 27 | 332 | (X) | 7 | 195 | | 22 | 331 | (X) | 7 | 195 | |
| 1974 | 13 | 590 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 11 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |