

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 487 | 75 990 | 443 | 64 876 | 365 | 65 081 | 312 | 54 260 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 156 | (X) | 146 | (X) | 178 | (X) | 174 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 295 680 | (X) | 295 680 | (X) | 295 680 | (X) | 295 680 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 25.7 | (X) | 21.9 | (X) | 22.0 | (X) | 18.4 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 203 078 | (X) | 111 316 | (X) | 246 900 | (X) | 140 388 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 1 250 | (X) | 760 | (X) | 1 253 | (X) | 807 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 480 | 50 286 | 436 | 42 226 | 360 | 44 543 | 307 | 36 218 |
| Harvested cropland | 472 | 38 119 | 427 | 30 420 | 353 | 35 076 | 304 | 27 777 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 49 | 209 | 49 | (NA) | 26 | 118 | 18 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 59 | 790 | 55 | (NA) | 31 | 419 | 25 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 48 | 1 147 | 66 | (NA) | 21 | 527 | 31 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 100 | 3 761 | 74 | (NA) | 71 | 2 676 | 55 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 105 | 7 239 | 89 | (NA) | 95 | 6 577 | 82 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 66 | (D) | 61 | (NA) | 64 | (D) | 60 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 41 | 12 590 | 30 | (NA) | 41 | 12 590 | 30 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 3 | 2 436 | 3 | (NA) | 3 | 2 436 | 3 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 1 | (D) | — | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 125 | 4 352 | 153 | 6 408 | 83 | 3 535 | 83 | 4 437 |
| Other cropland | 239 | 7 815 | 176 | 5 398 | 169 | 5 932 | 128 | 4 004 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 82 | 2 213 | (NA) | (NA) | 57 | 1 601 | 43 | 1 131 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 31 | 553 | (NA) | (NA) | 23 | 402 | — | — |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 44 | 861 | (NA) | (NA) | 32 | 663 | 37 | 508 |
| Cropland idle | 164 | 4 188 | (NA) | (NA) | 119 | 3 266 | 78 | 2 365 |
| Total woodland | 308 | 15 025 | 282 | 10 514 | 231 | 12 056 | 195 | 7 830 |
| Woodland pastured | 43 | 865 | (NA) | (NA) | 33 | 778 | 35 | 1 305 |
| Woodland not pastured | 281 | 14 160 | (NA) | (NA) | 209 | 11 278 | 178 | 6 525 |
| Other land | 373 | 10 679 | 386 | 12 136 | 285 | 8 482 | 280 | 10 212 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 60 | 2 339 | (NA) | (NA) | 45 | 2 150 | 48 | 2 631 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 364 | 8 340 | (NA) | (NA) | 278 | 6 332 | 268 | 7 581 |
| Pastureland, all types | 169 | 7 556 | (NA) | (NA) | 115 | 6 463 | (NA) | 8 373 |
| Irrigated land | 80 | 2 720 | 22 | 586 | 72 | 2 689 | 18 | 578 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 79 | 2 593 | (NA) | (NA) | 72 | (D) | 18 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (NA) | — |
| Other land irrigated | 10 | 127 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 51 | 637 | (X) | (X) | 43 | 590 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 487 | 20 578 | 443 | 12 207 | 365 | 20 443 | 312 | 12 061 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 42 255 | (X) | 27 555 | (X) | 56 009 | (X) | 38 657 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 58 | 10 931 | 25 | (NA) | 58 | 10 931 | 25 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 97 | 6 721 | 84 | (NA) | 97 | 6 721 | 84 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 52 | 1 524 | 52 | (NA) | 52 | 1 524 | 52 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 51 | 726 | 51 | (NA) | 51 | 726 | 51 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 44 | 318 | 62 | (NA) | 44 | 318 | 62 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 63 | 223 | 28 | (NA) | 63 | 223 | 28 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 122 | 135 | 141 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 10 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 20 | 46 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 21 | 36 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 24 | 29 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 57 | 24 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | — | — | — | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 415 | 17 957 | 392 | 10 255 | 325 | 17 864 | (NA) | 10 159 |
| Grains | 99 | 635 | (NA) | 618 | 81 | 618 | 85 | 405 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 15 | 49 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 140 | 410 | (NA) | (NA) | 87 | 367 | 78 | 219 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 33 | 422 | (NA) | (NA) | 28 | (D) | 29 | 271 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 228 | 16 351 | (NA) | (NA) | 205 | 16 323 | 186 | 9 244 |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 11 | 133 | 10 | 17 | 10 | (D) | 6 | 16 |
| Other crops | 4 | 7 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 7 | 3 | 3 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 180 | 2 621 | 189 | 1 871 | 139 | 2 580 | 128 | 1 821 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 15 | (D) | 30 | 178 | 11 | (D) | 15 | 175 |
| Dairy products | 25 | 1 205 | (NA) | (NA) | 23 | (D) | 20 | 784 |
| Cattle and calves | 127 | 943 | (NA) | (NA) | 109 | 924 | 106 | 721 |
| Hogs and pigs | 36 | 229 | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | 215 | 27 | (D) |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 35 | 102 | (NA) | (NA) | 27 | 95 | 17 | 97 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 487 | 443 | 75 990 | 472 | 75 116 | 38 119 | 80 | 12 079 | 6 445 | 2 720 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 15 | 8 | 58 | 12 | 51 | 37 | 4 | 14 | 7 | 8 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 83 | 97 | 2 424 | 77 | 2 249 | 1 195 | 10 | 281 | 200 | 64 |
| 50 to 69 acres | 58 | 46 | 3 381 | 57 | 3 331 | 2 043 | 7 | 418 | 256 | 70 |
| 70 to 99 acres | 83 | 71 | 6 734 | 80 | 6 492 | 3 357 | 19 | 1 567 | 1 013 | 337 |
| 100 to 139 acres | 71 | 68 | 8 306 | 71 | 8 306 | 3 488 | 10 | 1 147 | 396 | 223 |
| 140 to 179 acres | 42 | 35 | 6 611 | 42 | 6 611 | 3 198 | 8 | 1 319 | 945 | 273 |
| 180 to 219 acres | 32 | 25 | 6 324 | 30 | 5 924 | 2 693 | 9 | 1 734 | 1 084 | 646 |
| 220 to 259 acres | 29 | 25 | 6 861 | 29 | 6 861 | 3 377 | 3 | 725 | 433 | 100 |
| 260 to 499 acres | 49 | 52 | 17 505 | 49 | 17 505 | 9 586 | 5 | 1 587 | 612 | 211 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 21 | 14 | 12 574 | 21 | 12 574 | 5 661 | 5 | 3 287 | 1 499 | 788 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 4 | 2 | 5 212 | 4 | 5 212 | 3 484 | | | | |
| 2,000 acres or more | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 487 | 75 990 | 443 | 64 876 | 365 | 65 081 | 312 | 54 260 |
| Harvested cropland | 472 | 38 119 | 427 | 30 420 | 353 | 35 076 | 304 | 27 777 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 356 | 42 965 | 335 | 38 796 | 254 | 33 650 | 222 | 29 935 |
| Harvested cropland | 341 | 17 598 | (NA) | 15 227 | 242 | 15 267 | (NA) | 13 054 |
| Part owners | 116 | 29 956 | 103 | 25 617 | 100 | 28 684 | 87 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland | 116 | 18 417 | (NA) | 15 000 | 100 | 17 870 | (NA) | 14 566 |
| Tenants | 15 | 3 069 | 5 | 463 | 11 | 2 747 | 3 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland | 15 | 2 104 | (NA) | 193 | 11 | 1 939 | (NA) | 157 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 425 | 60 415 | (NA) | (NA) | 310 | 50 001 | 277 | 43 914 |
| Partnership | 51 | 13 883 | (NA) | (NA) | 45 | (D) | 25 | 7 542 |
| Corporation | 11 | 1 692 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | (D) | 10 | 2 804 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | | | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 249 | 225 | 227 | 199 | On farm operated | 372 | 338 | 280 | 233 |
| Other | 238 | 208 | 138 | 103 | Not on farm operated | 76 | 63 | 55 | 50 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 39 | 32 | 30 | 19 |
| Under 25 years | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 58 | 48 | 42 | 31 | None | 173 | 124 | 150 | 109 |
| 35 to 44 years | 100 | 87 | 66 | 56 | 1 to 49 days | 43 | 30 | 36 | 22 |
| 45 to 54 years | 128 | 125 | 101 | 92 | 50 to 99 days | 12 | 19 | 9 | 8 |
| 55 to 64 years | 109 | 90 | 85 | 65 | 100 to 149 days | 16 | 22 | 14 | 19 |
| 65 years and over | 86 | 78 | 65 | 54 | 150 to 199 days | 24 | 22 | 19 | 11 |
| Average age | 50.7 | 50.8 | 51.0 | 51.2 | 200 days or more | 194 | 172 | 116 | 94 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 97 | 402 | 131 | 306 | 48 | 384 | 73 | 284 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 133 | 409 | 196 | 335 | 96 | 397 | 106 | 309 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 44 | 278 | 117 | 176 | 26 | 272 | 61 | 163 |
| Animal health costs | 90 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) | 53 | 19 | 46 | 22 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 345 | 541 | 253 | 110 | 296 | 484 | 180 | 105 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 397 | 985 | 344 | 574 | 325 | 961 | 260 | 555 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 416 | 1 358 | 278 | 808 | 349 | 1 349 | 237 | 804 |
| Hired farm labor | 279 | 2 209 | 220 | 1 412 | 231 | 2 197 | 185 | 1 405 |
| Contract labor | 61 | 435 | 27 | 212 | 55 | 429 | 25 | (D) |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 207 | 425 | 174 | 270 | 142 | 403 | 136 | 263 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 481 | 857 | (NA) | (NA) | 365 | 810 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 475 | 672 | 440 | 434 | 365 | 638 | 311 | 410 |
| Gasoline | 418 | 389 | (NA) | (NA) | 339 | 366 | 304 | 288 |
| Diesel fuel | 286 | 163 | (NA) | (NA) | 243 | 157 | 134 | 81 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 65 | 18 | (NA) | (NA) | 53 | (D) | 23 | 5 |
| Fuel oil | 76 | 33 | (NA) | (NA) | 58 | 31 | | |
| Natural gas | 13 | 20 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | (D) | | |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 475 | 48 | (NA) | (NA) | 365 | 46 | 311 | 36 |
| Electricity | 386 | 183 | (NA) | (NA) | 302 | 171 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 17 | 2 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | 2 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 387 | 28 439 | 320 | 27 499 | 260 | 19 110 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 387 | 28 063 | 320 | 27 123 | (NA) | 19 010 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 9 | 376 | 9 | 376 | (NA) | 100 |
| Lime..... | 72 | 2 800 | 53 | 2 528 | 34 | 1 196 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 145 | 10 689 | 127 | 10 383 | (NA) | 7 947 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 36 | 340 | 36 | 340 | 4 | 79 |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 246 | 15 123 | 233 | 15 068 | 94 | 5 936 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 229 | 15 676 | 205 | 15 424 | (NA) | 7 983 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 93 | 2 179 | 75 | 2 041 | 29 | 1 768 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 69 | (X) | 56 | (X) | 20 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 71 | (X) | 53 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 482 | 440 | 366 | 309 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | | | | |
| \$1,000..... | 18 336 | 9 627 | 17 628 | 8 627 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 35 | 61 | 29 | 58 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 38 041 | 21 880 | 48 164 | 27 919 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 101 | 50 | 101 | 48 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 36 | 32 | 36 | 32 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 56 | 75 | 31 | 30 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 32 | 21 | 32 | 21 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 135 | 100 | 62 | 48 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 34 | — | 34 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 42 | 101 | 30 | 72 | \$200,000 or more..... | 11 | — | 11 | — |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 343 | 503 | 211 | 288 | 177 | 215 | 348 | 483 | 282 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 354 | 578 | 199 | 242 | 234 | 336 | 370 | 549 | 220 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 442 | 1 231 | 183 | 304 | 413 | 927 | 424 | 1 051 | 197 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 43 | 48 | 2 | (D) | 41 | (D) | 20 | 23 | 2 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 22 | 22 | 3 | 3 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 26 | 8 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 72 | 73 | 9 | 9 | 63 | 64 | 51 | 52 | 9 |
| Cottonpickers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 123 | 136 | 54 | 54 | 75 | 82 | 88 | 91 | 44 |
| Pickup balers..... | 127 | 136 | 44 | 45 | 85 | 91 | 135 | 137 | 29 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 68 | 75 | 5 | 5 | 65 | 70 | 59 | 65 | 16 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 279 | 79 | (X) | 267 | (X) | 231 | 185 |
| Workers..... | 2 444 | (X) | 213 | (X) | 2 231 | 2 314 | 2 221 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 35 | 33 | 33 | 29 | 29 | 24 | 23 |
| 2 workers..... | 22 | 22 | 44 | 25 | 50 | 16 | 14 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 101 | 12 | 43 | 110 | 348 | 71 | 21 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 46 | 6 | 33 | 42 | 281 | 45 | 46 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 75 | 6 | 60 | 61 | 1 523 | 75 | 81 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 208 | (X) | 216 | (X) | 148 | (X) | 133 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 158 | (X) | 180 | (X) | 112 | (X) | 110 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | 180 | 2 621 | 189 | 1 871 | 139 | 2 580 | 128 | 1 821 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 147 | (D) | 164 | (NA) | 116 | (D) | 112 | 765 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 143 | 5 010 | 173 | 6 214 | 105 | 4 588 | 107 | 5 307 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 99 | 1 778 | 129 | 2 383 | 73 | 1 629 | 77 | 2 029 |
| Beef cows | 74 | 766 | 103 | 1 479 | 50 | 624 | 54 | 1 149 |
| Milk cows | 35 | 1 012 | 42 | 904 | 29 | 1 005 | 31 | 880 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 99 | 1 625 | (NA) | (NA) | 73 | 1 499 | 70 | 1 202 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 120 | 1 607 | (NA) | (NA) | 87 | 1 460 | 93 | 2 076 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 127 | 2 370 | 150 | 2 528 | 109 | 2 297 | 106 | 2 347 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 943 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 924 | (X) | 721 |
| Calves | 50 | 618 | (NA) | (NA) | 42 | 592 | 33 | 601 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 130 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 126 | (X) | 76 |
| Cattle | 113 | 1 752 | (NA) | (NA) | 100 | 1 705 | 97 | 1 746 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 813 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 798 | (X) | 645 |
| Fattened cattle | 65 | 864 | (NA) | (NA) | 57 | 845 | 47 | 901 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 415 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 408 | (X) | 346 |
| Dairy products | 25 | 1 205 | (NA) | (NA) | 23 | (D) | 20 | 784 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 43 | 2 177 | 44 | 1 048 | 23 | 1 805 | 30 | 845 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 25 | 425 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | 320 | 17 | 144 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 42 | 1 752 | (NA) | (NA) | 23 | 1 485 | 30 | 701 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 25 | 456 | 24 | 240 | 12 | 408 | 17 | 225 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 17 | 234 | 15 | 154 | 9 | 208 | 12 | 145 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 21 | 222 | 16 | 86 | 11 | 200 | 12 | 80 |
| Sheep and lambs | 5 | 47 | 5 | 126 | 3 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 3 | 28 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Goats | 3 | 17 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Horses and ponies | 66 | 308 | 65 | 435 | 39 | 191 | 36 | 361 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 36 | 3 391 | 35 | 1 183 | 20 | 3 177 | 27 | 1 077 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 229 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 215 | (X) | (D) |
| Feeder pigs | 10 | (D) | 9 | 702 | 6 | (D) | 6 | 640 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 15 |
| Sheep and lambs | 3 | 39 | 4 | 149 | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 4 | 47 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 288 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| \$1,000 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Goats | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| \$1,000 | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — |
| Horses and ponies | 12 | 30 | 14 | 72 | 9 | 27 | 12 | (D) |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 24 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 19 | (X) | 40 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 47 | (X) | 75 | (X) | 26 | (X) | 37 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 47 | (D) | 73 | 29 249 | 26 | (D) | 35 | 28 064 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 47 | (D) | 72 | 13 416 | 26 | (D) | 34 | 12 259 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 4 | 15 770 |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 3 | 175 | 11 | 327 | — | — | 6 | 284 |
| Turkeys | 4 | 12 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 5 | (X) | 2 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 7 | (X) | 17 | (X) | 5 | (X) | 13 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 5 | (D) | 15 | 39 317 | 4 | (D) | 11 | 39 257 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 5 | (D) | 13 | (D) | 4 | (D) | 9 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 2 | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products | 15 | (D) | 30 | 178 | 11 | (D) | 15 | 175 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|-------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres |
| Corn for all purposes | 152 | 8 371 | (X) | 1 | (D) | 115 | 7 787 | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| 1974 | 154 | 5 173 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 109 | 4 742 | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 130 | 6 597 | 456 487 | - | - | 98 | 6 208 | 435 864 | - | - |
| 1974 | 127 | 3 595 | 253 339 | (NA) | (NA) | 88 | 3 285 | 237 527 | - | - |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 60 | 1 774 | 17 715 | 1 | (D) | 51 | 1 579 | 15 667 | 1 | (D) |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 69 | (D) | 16 508 | 1 | (D) |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 5 | 37 | (X) | - | - | 5 | 37 | (X) | - | - |
| 1974 | 6 | 115 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 50 | (X) | - | - |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 3 | (D) | 132 | - | - | 3 | (D) | 132 | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 50 | 900 | - | - |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hogged or grazed | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 41 | 791 | 19 676 | 1 | (D) | 37 | 759 | 19 051 | 1 | (D) |
| 1974 | 69 | 1 203 | 41 407 | (NA) | (NA) | 53 | 1 077 | 37 416 | - | - |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 73 | 1 119 | 45 877 | 1 | (D) | 56 | 991 | 41 391 | 1 | (D) |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 40 | 576 | 29 211 | - | - |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1 | (D) | - | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 13 | 291 | 6 620 | - | - | 12 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 16 | 162 | 5 135 | - | - |
| Other small grains for grain | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 3 | 28 | 380 | - | - | 3 | 28 | 380 | - | - |
| 1974 | 7 | 79 | 1 190 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton (bales) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco (pounds) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 6 | 11 | 1 897 | - | - | 5 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| 1974 | 8 | 10 | 884 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 9 | 809 | - | - |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 230 | 11 506 | 18 637 | - | - | 147 | 9 489 | 16 230 | - | - |
| 1974 | 199 | 9 189 | 16 874 | (NA) | (NA) | 120 | 7 541 | 14 438 | - | - |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 216 | 9 485 | 15 654 | - | - | 142 | 7 755 | 13 537 | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 110 | 6 364 | 12 825 | - | - |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 24 | 942 | 1 589 | - | - | 15 | 695 | 1 342 | - | - |
| Field seed crops | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 83 | (X) | - | - |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 83 | 7 625 | - | - |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 33 | 1 912 | (X) | - | - | 28 | 1 880 | (X) | - | - |
| 1974 | 40 | 1 505 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 29 | 1 476 | (X) | - | - |
| Sweet corn | 9 | 35 | (X) | - | - | 7 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 47 | (X) | - | - |
| Tomatoes | 4 | 8 | (X) | - | - | 3 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 4 | (X) | - | - |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Land in orchards | 237 | 14 055 | (X) | 71 | 2 542 | 208 | 13 781 | (X) | 66 | 2 514 |
| 1974 | 210 | 12 552 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 188 | 12 418 | (X) | 13 | 549 |
| Apples (pounds) | 91 | 1 523 | 11 579 085 | (NA) | (NA) | 79 | 1 458 | 11 542 650 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 433 | 10 205 006 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) | 15 | 33 | 212 670 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 28 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 47 | 162 411 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 7 | 42 | 4 314 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 38 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries | 9 | 46 | (X) | 4 | 20 | 5 | 39 | (X) | 2 | (D) |
| 1974 | 10 | 37 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 26 | (X) | 3 | 8 |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 7 | 32 | (D) | 3 | (D) | 4 | 29 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 24 | 117 965 | 3 | 8 |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 11 | 41 | (X) | 5 | 6 | 10 | (D) | (X) | 4 | (D) |
| 1974 | 4 | 354 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 354 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |