

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 593 | 476 363 | 720 | 512 603 | 528 | 474 303 | 597 | 501 713 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 803 | (X) | 712 | (X) | 898 | (X) | 840 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 590 720 | (X) | 590 720 | (X) | 590 720 | (X) | 590 720 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 80.6 | (X) | 86.8 | (X) | 80.3 | (X) | 84.9 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 678 209 | (X) | 369 960 | (X) | 762 677 | (X) | 429 245 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 860 | (X) | 520 | (X) | 855 | (X) | 511 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 586 | 403 446 | 709 | 427 226 | 525 | 402 185 | 593 | 420 669 |
| Harvested cropland | 580 | 377 241 | 680 | 343 367 | 520 | 376 267 | 592 | 342 182 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 31 | 177 | 34 | (NA) | 9 | 37 | 3 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 32 | 463 | 54 | (NA) | 16 | 245 | 12 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 20 | 464 | 38 | (NA) | 9 | 227 | 29 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 47 | 1 784 | 62 | (NA) | 36 | 1 405 | 57 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 53 | 3 819 | 97 | (NA) | 53 | 3 819 | 96 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 58 | 8 309 | 69 | (NA) | 58 | 8 309 | 69 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 112 | 37 946 | 111 | (NA) | 112 | 37 946 | 111 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 112 | 79 892 | 109 | (NA) | 112 | 79 892 | 109 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 115 | 244 387 | 106 | (NA) | 115 | 244 387 | 106 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 60 | 4 815 | 110 | 15 756 | 53 | 4 760 | 74 | 12 247 |
| Other cropland | 247 | 21 390 | 348 | 68 103 | 237 | 21 158 | 316 | 66 240 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 28 | 1 789 | (NA) | (NA) | 28 | 1 789 | 13 | 2 261 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 39 | 3 219 | (NA) | (NA) | 35 | (D) | 121 | 15 252 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 127 | 8 950 | (NA) | (NA) | 125 | (D) | 127 | 22 841 |
| Cropland idle | 100 | 7 432 | (NA) | (NA) | 94 | 7 388 | 144 | 25 886 |
| Total woodland | 157 | 44 454 | 166 | 43 845 | 144 | 44 127 | 139 | 42 162 |
| Woodland pastured | 43 | 3 404 | (NA) | (NA) | 36 | 3 264 | 26 | 12 067 |
| Woodland not pastured | 121 | 41 050 | (NA) | (NA) | 114 | 40 863 | 118 | 30 095 |
| Other land | 396 | 28 463 | 490 | 41 532 | 351 | 27 991 | 416 | 38 882 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 24 | 6 328 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | 6 262 | 49 | 11 408 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 385 | 22 135 | (NA) | (NA) | 342 | 21 729 | 411 | 27 474 |
| Pastureland, all types | 104 | 14 547 | (NA) | (NA) | 90 | 14 286 | (NA) | 35 722 |
| Irrigated land | 204 | 84 677 | 125 | 51 648 | 204 | 84 677 | 124 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 203 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 203 | (D) | 124 | 51 193 |
| Pastureland irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 192 | 5 497 | (X) | (X) | 189 | 5 423 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 593 | 78 188 | 720 | 66 223 | 528 | 78 089 | 597 | 66 102 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 131 851 | (X) | 91 976 | (X) | 147 896 | (X) | 110 724 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 210 | 68 527 | 168 | (NA) | 210 | 68 527 | 168 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 103 | 6 634 | 106 | (NA) | 103 | 6 634 | 106 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 55 | 1 579 | 78 | (NA) | 55 | 1 579 | 78 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 53 | 751 | 81 | (NA) | 53 | 751 | 81 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 53 | 404 | 75 | (NA) | 53 | 404 | 75 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 54 | 194 | 72 | (NA) | 54 | 194 | 72 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 65 | 99 | 140 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 17 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 20 | 44 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 16 | 27 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 17 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 12 | 6 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | - | - | - | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 575 | 75 322 | 676 | 64 738 | 519 | 75 238 | (NA) | 64 637 |
| Grains | 508 | 46 474 | (NA) | (NA) | 464 | 46 415 | 443 | 37 431 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 65 | 2 518 | (NA) | (NA) | 64 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | 346 | 28 346 | (NA) | (NA) | 330 | 28 328 | 509 | 26 973 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 62 | 1 533 | (NA) | (NA) | 62 | 1 533 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 10 | 47 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 47 | 9 | 33 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 6 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 9 | 32 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 47 | 278 | (NA) | (NA) | 42 | 272 | 13 | 89 |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 4 | (D) | 4 | 26 | 4 | (D) | 4 | 26 |
| Other crops | 6 | 142 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 142 | 5 | 53 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 90 | 2 865 | 113 | 1 351 | 73 | 2 851 | 83 | 1 331 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 9 | (D) | 13 | 92 | 7 | (D) | 9 | 92 |
| Dairy products | 3 | 4 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 4 | 1 | (D) |
| Cattle and calves | 56 | 1 767 | (NA) | (NA) | 48 | 1 758 | 57 | 845 |
| Hogs and pigs | 30 | 694 | (NA) | (NA) | 22 | 692 | 23 | 242 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 9 | 87 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | 3 | 145 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | 1978 | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| | Farms | | Farms with harvested cropland | | | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land | |
| All farms | 593 | 720 | 476 363 | 580 | 475 057 | 377 241 | 204 | 324 684 | 260 202 | 84 677 | |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 19 | 20 | 98 | 15 | 86 | 66 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | |
| 10 to 49 acres | 93 | 138 | 2 711 | 90 | 2 617 | 2 039 | 3 | 90 | 89 | 57 | |
| 50 to 69 acres | 21 | 23 | 1 217 | 20 | 1 154 | 830 | 3 | 175 | 129 | 117 | |
| 70 to 99 acres | 30 | 59 | 2 494 | 29 | 2 404 | 1 820 | 3 | 239 | 194 | 100 | |
| 100 to 139 acres | 35 | 61 | 4 072 | 33 | 3 841 | 2 882 | 3 | 331 | 276 | 185 | |
| 140 to 179 acres | 29 | 18 | 4 578 | 28 | 4 402 | 3 517 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | |
| 180 to 219 acres | 15 | 30 | 2 978 | 15 | 2 978 | 2 703 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | |
| 220 to 259 acres | 15 | 28 | 3 541 | 15 | 3 541 | 2 873 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | |
| 260 to 499 acres | 77 | 77 | 28 317 | 77 | 28 317 | 24 809 | 22 | 8 018 | 7 268 | 2 892 | |
| 500 to 999 acres | 117 | 97 | 83 862 | 116 | 83 222 | 70 689 | 63 | 46 526 | 39 263 | 13 837 | |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 90 | 117 | 121 266 | 90 | 121 266 | 101 691 | 56 | 76 790 | 67 208 | 19 972 | |
| 2,000 acres or more | 52 | 52 | 221 229 | 52 | 221 229 | 163 322 | 43 | 191 297 | 144 647 | 46 780 | |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 593 | 476 363 | 720 | 512 603 | 528 | 474 303 | 597 | 501 713 |
| Harvested cropland | 580 | 377 241 | 680 | 343 367 | 520 | 376 267 | 592 | 342 182 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 174 | 127 123 | 301 | 141 240 | 134 | 125 994 | 210 | 137 724 |
| Harvested cropland | 166 | 85 615 | (NA) | 94 601 | 129 | 85 111 | (NA) | 93 743 |
| Part owners | 259 | 265 047 | 266 | 285 731 | 254 | 264 872 | 253 | 283 045 |
| Harvested cropland | 258 | 219 721 | (NA) | 190 470 | 254 | 219 670 | (NA) | 190 454 |
| Tenants | 160 | 84 193 | 153 | 85 632 | 140 | 83 437 | 134 | 80 944 |
| Harvested cropland | 156 | 71 905 | (NA) | 58 296 | 137 | 71 486 | (NA) | 57 985 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 456 | 221 765 | (NA) | (NA) | 392 | 219 735 | 489 | 264 443 |
| Partnership | 76 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 75 | (D) | 65 | 106 662 |
| Corporation | 59 | 126 400 | (NA) | (NA) | 59 | 126 400 | 40 | 110 888 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 19 720 |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|--|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| | Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | |
| Farming | 465 | 582 | 442 | 488 | On farm operated | 282 | 331 | 254 | 277 |
| Other | 128 | 95 | 86 | 66 | Not on farm operated | 232 | 189 | 208 | 154 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 79 | 157 | 66 | 123 |
| Under 25 years | 11 | 17 | 8 | 17 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 74 | 64 | 64 | 60 | None | 349 | 350 | 330 | 302 |
| 35 to 44 years | 108 | 88 | 99 | 75 | 1 to 49 days | 51 | 28 | 43 | 25 |
| 45 to 54 years | 171 | 166 | 162 | 146 | 50 to 99 days | 19 | 6 | 15 | 5 |
| 55 to 64 years | 140 | 171 | 129 | 139 | 100 to 149 days | 30 | 19 | 27 | 9 |
| 65 years and over | 89 | 171 | 66 | 117 | 150 to 199 days | 19 | 19 | 11 | 14 |
| Average age | 50.0 | 53.9 | 49.6 | 52.4 | 200 days or more | 95 | 90 | 76 | 61 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 46 | 729 | 68 | 237 | 41 | 725 | 42 | 221 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 81 | 814 | 133 | 332 | 71 | 810 | 83 | 318 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 9 | 245 | 101 | 198 | 9 | 245 | 67 | 194 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 55 | 57 | (NA) | (NA) | 55 | 57 | 31 | 63 |
| Animal health costs | 505 | 3 817 | 622 | 3 076 | 467 | 3 811 | 560 | 3 067 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 478 | 4 230 | 640 | 3 634 | 468 | 4 225 | 552 | 3 613 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 545 | 8 027 | 520 | 7 904 | 487 | 8 021 | 481 | 7 899 |
| Hired farm labor | 438 | 10 495 | 492 | 9 241 | 418 | 10 492 | 448 | 9 216 |
| Contract labor | 89 | 259 | 71 | 304 | 55 | 248 | 68 | 304 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 318 | 2 428 | 336 | 1 891 | 287 | 2 418 | 310 | 1 884 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 577 | 6 382 | (NA) | (NA) | 508 | 6 367 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 577 | 5 090 | 707 | 3 995 | 508 | 5 075 | 597 | 3 967 |
| Gasoline | 503 | 1 367 | (NA) | (NA) | 440 | 1 355 | 577 | 1 321 |
| Diesel fuel | 432 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 431 | (D) | 387 | 1 797 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 256 | 703 | (NA) | (NA) | 251 | 703 | 271 | 455 |
| Fuel oil | 57 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 57 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Natural gas | 21 | 41 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | 41 | 597 | 394 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 577 | 392 | (NA) | (NA) | 508 | 389 | (D) | (D) |
| Electricity | 360 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 340 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 469 | 192 237 | 459 | 192 115 | 552 | 233 247 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 469 | 187 191 | 459 | 187 069 | (NA) | 228 162 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 23 | 5 046 | 23 | 5 046 | (NA) | 5 085 |
| Lime..... | 50 | 4 831 | 45 | 4 741 | 9 | 2 169 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 341 | 135 742 | 323 | 135 638 | (NA) | 175 597 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 30 | 11 925 | 30 | 11 925 | 3 | (D) |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 63 | 15 673 | 48 | 15 523 | 9 | 6 190 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 402 | 283 504 | 353 | 283 159 | (NA) | (D) |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 268 | 82 678 | 268 | 82 678 | 246 | 107 447 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 43 | (X) | 43 | (X) | 9 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 54 | (X) | 54 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 581 | 706 | 512 | 596 | 26 | 87 | 26 | 80 |
| \$1,000..... | 60 234 | 45 253 | 59 852 | 44 320 | 41 | 99 | 41 | 96 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 103 674 | 64 098 | 116 899 | 74 362 | 52 | 77 | 52 | 77 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 25 | 89 | 15 | 50 | 33 | 2 | 33 | 10 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 104 | 105 | 45 | 58 | 125 | 167 | 125 | 167 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 79 | 82 | 79 | 68 | 96 | | 96 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 332 | 571 | 234 | 363 | 164 | 208 | 537 | 814 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 488 | 1 367 | 352 | 719 | 307 | 648 | 620 | 1 534 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 547 | 2 129 | 266 | 807 | 488 | 1 322 | 638 | 2 507 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 298 | 592 | 147 | 276 | 212 | 316 | 299 | 509 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 2 | (D) | — | — | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 62 | 69 |
| Cottonpickers..... | 307 | 547 | 87 | 134 | 257 | 413 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 49 | 52 | 17 | 18 | 33 | 34 | 27 | 36 |
| Pickup balers..... | 28 | 31 | 9 | 10 | 21 | 21 | 95 | 103 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 6 | 8 | 2 | (D) | 5 | (D) | 73 | 79 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 438 | 304 | (X) | 373 | (X) | 418 | 448 |
| Workers..... | 4 331 | (X) | 1 640 | (X) | 2 691 | 4 311 | 7 050 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 92 | 60 | 60 | 97 | 97 | 72 | 56 |
| 2 workers..... | 12 | 49 | 98 | 56 | 112 | 12 | 38 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 103 | 93 | 304 | 73 | 236 | 103 | 66 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 103 | 73 | 464 | 54 | 317 | 103 | 105 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 128 | 29 | 714 | 93 | 1 929 | 128 | 183 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry..... | 122 | (X) | 171 | (X) | 101 | (X) | 118 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep..... | 94 | (X) | 142 | (X) | 77 | (X) | 99 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products..... \$1,000.. | 90 | 2 865 | 113 | 1 351 | 73 | 2 851 | 83 | 1 331 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep..... \$1,000.. | 81 | (D) | 104 | (NA) | 65 | (D) | 75 | (D) |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves..... | 61 | 4 692 | 111 | 11 166 | 53 | 4 576 | 80 | 10 659 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved..... | 55 | 2 433 | 81 | 5 308 | 47 | 2 348 | 62 | 5 137 |
| Beef cows..... | 50 | 2 426 | 56 | 5 246 | 43 | (D) | 49 | 5 091 |
| Milk cows..... | 6 | 7 | 27 | 62 | 4 | (D) | 15 | 46 |
| Heifers and heifer calves..... | 46 | 1 561 | (NA) | (NA) | 41 | 1 540 | 47 | 2 358 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves..... | 48 | 698 | (NA) | (NA) | 45 | 688 | 61 | 3 164 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves..... | 56 | 5 112 | 76 | 3 634 | 48 | 5 061 | 57 | 3 555 |
| Calves..... \$1,000.. | (X) | 1 767 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 758 | (X) | 845 |
| Cattle..... \$1,000.. | 45 | 1 346 | (NA) | (NA) | 37 | 1 311 | 41 | 1 216 |
| Fattened cattle..... \$1,000.. | (X) | 298 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 293 | (X) | 156 |
| Dairy products..... \$1,000.. | 40 | 3 766 | (NA) | (NA) | 34 | 3 750 | 42 | 2 339 |
| Other dairy products..... \$1,000.. | (X) | 1 469 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 466 | (X) | 689 |
| Other dairy products..... \$1,000.. | 6 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Other dairy products..... \$1,000.. | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| Other dairy products..... \$1,000.. | 3 | 4 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 4 | 1 | (D) |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs..... | 46 | 1 773 | 60 | 1 013 | 37 | 1 680 | 36 | 855 |
| Used or to be used for breeding..... | 23 | 173 | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | 162 | 14 | 43 |
| Other hogs and pigs..... | 42 | 1 600 | (NA) | (NA) | 33 | 1 518 | 33 | 812 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30..... | 25 | 198 | 31 | 145 | 21 | 192 | 16 | 113 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31..... | 23 | 111 | 23 | 94 | 19 | 105 | 11 | 77 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30..... | 13 | 87 | 22 | 51 | 13 | 87 | 10 | 36 |
| Sheep and lambs..... | 4 | (D) | 3 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Ewes 1 year old or older..... | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Goats..... | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies..... | 31 | 97 | 24 | 84 | 29 | (D) | 21 | 80 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs..... | 30 | 8 091 | 34 | 3 627 | 22 | 8 032 | 23 | 3 474 |
| Feeder pigs..... \$1,000.. | (X) | 694 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 692 | (X) | 242 |
| Other feeder pigs..... \$1,000.. | 5 | 213 | 8 | 486 | 5 | 213 | 2 | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs..... | 4 | 235 | 2 | (D) | (X) | 8 | (X) | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs shorn..... | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Pounds of wool..... | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool..... \$1,000.. | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Goats..... | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | (D) |
| Horses and ponies..... \$1,000.. | (X) | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — |
| Horses and ponies..... \$1,000.. | 6 | 12 | 2 | (D) | 5 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies..... \$1,000.. | (X) | 11 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry..... | 43 | (X) | 65 | (X) | 32 | (X) | 39 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older..... | 39 | 768 | 60 | 1 846 | 29 | 645 | 34 | 1 289 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age..... | 38 | 612 | 59 | 1 583 | 28 | 489 | 34 | 1 134 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older..... | 8 | 156 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 156 | 3 | 90 |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old..... | 9 | 100 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens..... | 3 | 30 | 12 | 79 | 3 | 30 | 10 | (D) |
| Turkeys..... | 8 | 51 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Turkeys for slaughter..... | 6 | 39 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding..... | 4 | 12 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Other poultry..... | 13 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 9 | (X) | 5 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry..... | 9 | (X) | 4 | (X) | 8 | (X) | 4 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older..... | — | (D) | 3 | 86 | 2 | (D) | 3 | 86 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age..... | 2 | (D) | 3 | 86 | 2 | (D) | 3 | 86 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older..... | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old..... | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens..... | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkeys..... | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter..... | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding..... | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry..... | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Poultry and poultry products..... \$1,000.. | 9 | (D) | 13 | 92 | 7 | (D) | 9 | 92 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|--------|
| | | Harvested | | Irrigated | | Harvested | | Irrigated | | | |
| | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres |
| Corn for all purposes | 1978.. | 24 | 427 | (X) | 2 | (D) | 20 | 378 | (X) | 2 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 20 | 796 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 781 | (X) | 3 | 75 |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978.. | 20 | 123 | 4 776 | 1 | (D) | 16 | 74 | 4 301 | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 16 | 246 | 18 632 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | (D) | 18 257 | 1 | (D) |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 549 | 6 513 | 1 | (D) |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | — | — | 2 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 1978.. | 3 | 69 | (X) | — | — | 3 | 69 | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | 3 | 620 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 620 | (X) | — | — |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 1978.. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Hogged or grazed | 1978.. | — | — | (X) | — | — | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | 61 | 8 108 | 223 562 | — | — | 60 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | 90 | 8 320 | 220 893 | (NA) | (NA) | 90 | 8 320 | 220 893 | — | — |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | 8 | 557 | 27 205 | — | — | 6 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other small grains for grain | 1978.. | 178 | 66 655 | (X) | 178 | 66 655 | 178 | 66 655 | (X) | 178 | 66 655 |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 113 | 46 684 | (X) | 113 | 46 684 |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1978.. | 496 | 213 224 | 4 133 111 | 58 | 13 651 | 453 | 212 556 | 4 122 811 | 58 | 13 651 |
| | 1974.. | 441 | 121 697 | 2 362 334 | (NA) | (NA) | 412 | 121 385 | 2 358 345 | 6 | 956 |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1978.. | 7 | 423 | 895 056 | 1 | (D) | 7 | 423 | 895 056 | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 5 | 186 | 315 538 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 186 | 315 538 | — | — |
| Cotton (bales) | 1978.. | 347 | 89 855 | 91 232 | 12 | 4 476 | 330 | 89 694 | 91 164 | 12 | 4 476 |
| | 1974.. | 584 | 165 830 | 115 615 | (NA) | (NA) | 509 | 165 072 | 115 188 | 9 | 3 476 |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 1978.. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1974.. | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1974.. | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | 3 | (D) | 15 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978.. | 31 | 3 091 | 6 167 | — | — | 28 | 3 075 | 6 145 | — | — |
| | 1974.. | 31 | 2 365 | 5 189 | (NA) | (NA) | 28 | 2 281 | 5 161 | 1 | (D) |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 60 | 133 | — | — |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978.. | 24 | 2 274 | 4 432 | — | — | 21 | 2 258 | 4 410 | — | — |
| Field seed crops | 1978.. | — | — | (X) | — | — | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 1978.. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 1978.. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978.. | 6 | 13 | (X) | — | — | 3 | 8 | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | 16 | 84 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 77 | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| Sweet corn | 1978.. | — | — | (X) | — | — | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| Tomatoes | 1978.. | — | — | (X) | — | — | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | — | — | 1 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| Land in orchards | 1978.. | 60 | 1 548 | (X) | 2 | (D) | 53 | 1 484 | (X) | 2 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 35 | 1 486 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 33 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| Apples (pounds) | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) | 1978.. | 5 | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 43 500 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1978.. | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries | 1978.. | — | — | (X) | — | — | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974.. | — | — | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 1978.. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1978.. | 4 | 4 | (X) | 2 | (D) | 4 | 4 | (X) | 2 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other crops | 1978.. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |