

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 272 | 117 859 | 375 | 144 869 | 158 | 101 612 | 178 | 113 168 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 433 | (X) | 386 | (X) | 643 | (X) | 636 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 333 440 | (X) | 333 440 | (X) | 333 440 | (X) | 333 440 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 35.3 | (X) | 43.4 | (X) | 30.5 | (X) | 33.9 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 216 613 | (X) | 96 581 | (X) | 318 531 | (X) | 160 090 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 508 | (X) | 250 | (X) | 489 | (X) | 252 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 239 | 53 315 | 331 | 51 112 | 141 | 47 020 | 157 | 40 208 |
| Harvested cropland | 170 | 33 341 | 230 | 24 503 | 109 | 32 652 | 129 | 23 663 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 39 | 149 | 79 | (NA) | 7 | 32 | 8 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 33 | 430 | 45 | (NA) | 15 | 206 | 24 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 30 | 683 | 24 | (NA) | 22 | 486 | 15 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 18 | 640 | 28 | (NA) | 16 | (D) | 28 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 16 | 1 040 | 26 | (NA) | 15 | (D) | 26 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 7 | 1 008 | 8 | (NA) | 7 | 1 008 | 8 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 12 | 3 646 | 9 | (NA) | 12 | 3 646 | 9 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 6 | 4 278 | 6 | (NA) | 6 | 4 278 | 6 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 9 | 21 467 | 5 | (NA) | 9 | 21 467 | 5 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 163 | 17 581 | 235 | 24 785 | 93 | 12 861 | 111 | 15 718 |
| Other cropland | 55 | 2 393 | 53 | 1 824 | 26 | 1 507 | 19 | 827 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 12 | 723 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 620 | 6 | 64 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 18 | 214 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 105 | 10 | 650 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 12 | 159 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 110 | — | — |
| Cropland idle | 28 | 1 297 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 672 | 4 | 113 |
| Total woodland | 179 | 52 269 | 281 | 66 137 | 115 | 44 339 | 147 | 49 773 |
| Woodland pastured | 151 | 26 660 | (NA) | (NA) | 95 | 21 572 | 118 | 32 068 |
| Woodland not pastured | 70 | 25 609 | (NA) | (NA) | 47 | 22 767 | 55 | 17 705 |
| Other land | 183 | 12 275 | 238 | 27 620 | 109 | 10 253 | 116 | 23 187 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 54 | 8 936 | (NA) | (NA) | 33 | 7 695 | 72 | 16 714 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | 164 | 3 339 | (NA) | (NA) | 95 | 2 558 | 105 | 6 473 |
| Pastureland, all types | 229 | 53 177 | (NA) | (NA) | 131 | 42 128 | (NA) | 64 500 |
| Irrigated land | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Pastureland irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (NA) | — |
| Other land irrigated | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 17 | 360 | (X) | (X) | 9 | 331 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms, see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 272 | 8 195 | 375 | 5 552 | 158 | 8 052 | 178 | 5 347 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 30 130 | (X) | 14 805 | (X) | 50 960 | (X) | 30 039 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 15 | 6 056 | 15 | (NA) | 15 | 6 056 | 15 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 8 | 601 | 6 | (NA) | 8 | 601 | 6 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 23 | 649 | 15 | (NA) | 23 | 649 | 15 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 20 | 262 | 26 | (NA) | 20 | 262 | 26 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 45 | 313 | 38 | (NA) | 45 | 313 | 38 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 47 | 172 | 73 | (NA) | 47 | 172 | 73 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 114 | 144 | 202 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 5 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 22 | 48 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 29 | 50 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 24 | 30 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 39 | 16 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | — | — | — | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 83 | (D) | 127 | 3 350 | 64 | (D) | (NA) | 3 320 |
| Grains | 62 | 5 588 | (NA) | (NA) | 53 | 5 578 | 57 | 3 072 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 9 | 169 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 14 | 51 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | (D) | 29 | 57 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 6 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 16 | 11 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 9 | 4 | 13 |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | — | — | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — |
| Other crops | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 3 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 240 | (D) | 310 | 1 711 | 141 | (D) | 161 | 1 543 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 3 | (D) | 14 | 260 | 2 | (D) | 4 | 258 |
| Dairy products | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Cattle and calves | 224 | 2 096 | (NA) | (NA) | 136 | 1 981 | 159 | 1 136 |
| Hogs and pigs | 40 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | (D) | 21 | 129 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 3 | (Z) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 12 | 8 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 7 | 3 | (D) |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| Farms | 1978 | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 1974 | | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 272 | 375 | 170 | 94 310 | 33 341 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 9 | 17 | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — | — | — |
| 10 to 49 acres | 31 | 34 | 21 | (D) | (D) | — | — | — | — |
| 50 to 69 acres | 15 | 17 | 9 | 516 | 160 | — | — | — | — |
| 70 to 99 acres | 20 | 32 | 8 | 690 | 94 | — | — | — | — |
| 100 to 139 acres | 39 | 48 | 17 | 1 997 | 462 | — | — | — | — |
| 140 to 179 acres | 25 | 37 | 16 | 2 635 | 277 | — | — | — | — |
| 180 to 219 acres | 18 | 35 | 13 | 2 575 | 434 | — | — | — | — |
| 220 to 259 acres | 10 | 26 | 5 | 1 144 | 159 | — | — | — | — |
| 260 to 499 acres | 49 | 52 | 38 | 13 442 | 2 122 | — | — | — | — |
| 500 to 999 acres | 35 | 46 | 23 | 15 974 | 3 934 | — | — | — | — |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 12 | 22 | 11 | 15 157 | 6 493 | — | — | — | — |
| 2,000 acres or more | 9 | 9 | 8 | 39 585 | 18 923 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 272 | 117 859 | 375 | 144 869 | 158 | 101 612 | 178 | 113 168 |
| Harvested cropland | 170 | 33 341 | 230 | 24 503 | 109 | 32 652 | 129 | 23 663 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 178 | 45 272 | 276 | 66 156 | 88 | 33 000 | 117 | 40 631 |
| Harvested cropland | 100 | 4 767 | (NA) | 6 433 | 55 | (D) | (NA) | 5 894 |
| Part owners | 67 | 66 713 | 65 | 53 792 | 50 | 64 108 | 50 | 50 914 |
| Harvested cropland | 57 | 26 881 | (NA) | 9 549 | 43 | 26 707 | (NA) | 9 407 |
| Tenants | 27 | 5 874 | 34 | 24 921 | 20 | 4 504 | 11 | 21 623 |
| Harvested cropland | 13 | 1 693 | (NA) | 8 521 | 11 | (D) | (NA) | 8 362 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 248 | 77 766 | (NA) | (NA) | 139 | 62 682 | 163 | 82 599 |
| Partnership | 19 | 31 155 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 29 992 | 12 | 27 829 |
| Corporation | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 3 | 2 740 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|--|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| | Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | |
| Farming | 117 | 162 | 85 | 86 | On farm operated | 159 | 209 | 92 | 91 |
| Other | 155 | 210 | 73 | 89 | Not on farm operated | 65 | 71 | 41 | 47 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 48 | 92 | 25 | 37 |
| Under 25 years | 12 | — | 11 | — | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 20 | 22 | 16 | 10 | None | 103 | 110 | 61 | 56 |
| 35 to 44 years | 43 | 65 | 35 | 31 | 1 to 49 days | 8 | 19 | 4 | 4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 52 | 60 | 26 | 27 | 50 to 99 days | 7 | 10 | 1 | 7 |
| 55 to 64 years | 58 | 121 | 27 | 58 | 100 to 149 days | 18 | 14 | 9 | 2 |
| 65 years and over | 87 | 104 | 43 | 49 | 150 to 199 days | 13 | 19 | 9 | 2 |
| Average age | 54.3 | 56.0 | 50.7 | 56.0 | 200 days or more | 113 | 144 | 66 | 56 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 86 | 433 | 107 | 315 | 60 | 388 | 49 | 278 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 224 | 851 | 290 | 413 | 122 | 803 | 136 | 342 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 55 | 115 | 207 | 302 | 36 | 111 | 103 | 265 |
| Animal health costs | 116 | 17 | (NA) | (NA) | 48 | 12 | 75 | 18 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 98 | 214 | 164 | 110 | 66 | 211 | 75 | 104 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 176 | 908 | 265 | 487 | 118 | 890 | 126 | 454 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 131 | 427 | 73 | 272 | 76 | 401 | 43 | 270 |
| Hired farm labor | 122 | 346 | 116 | 339 | 96 | 340 | 78 | 331 |
| Contract labor | 12 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 82 | 104 | 85 | 76 | 65 | 95 | 53 | 71 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 270 | 437 | (NA) | (NA) | 156 | 407 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 270 | 407 | 364 | 284 | 156 | 379 | 174 | 254 |
| Gasoline | 260 | 174 | (NA) | (NA) | 155 | 159 | 159 | 107 |
| Diesel fuel | 105 | 161 | (NA) | (NA) | 81 | 159 | 59 | 77 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 91 | 37 | (NA) | (NA) | 71 | 31 | 57 | 38 |
| Fuel oil | 26 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 4 | — | — |
| Natural gas | 6 | 1 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 1 | 174 | 32 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 270 | 29 | (NA) | (NA) | 156 | 26 | — | — |
| Electricity | 84 | 30 | (NA) | (NA) | 61 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 6 | (Z) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 172 | 36 215 | 118 | 35 129 | 126 | 23 640 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 146 | 31 145 | 107 | 30 828 | (NA) | 19 333 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 74 | 5 070 | 41 | 4 301 | (NA) | 4 307 |
| Lime..... | 96 | 7 794 | 58 | 7 442 | 19 | 1 889 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 29 | 3 766 | 17 | 3 649 | (NA) | (D) |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 4 | 1 689 | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 9 | 3 702 | 5 | 3 690 | — | — |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 99 | 29 137 | 66 | 26 742 | (NA) | 16 832 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 13 | 998 | 13 | 998 | 2 | (D) |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 59 | (X) | 37 | (X) | 5 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 22 | (X) | 7 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 270 | 362 | 156 | 166 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | 24 | 28 | 24 | 26 |
| \$1,000..... | 6 586 | 4 787 | 5 914 | 3 500 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 19 | 9 | 19 | 9 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 24 391 | 13 224 | 37 908 | 21 084 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 7 | 9 | 7 | 9 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 38 | 113 | 13 | 42 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 9 | 5 | 9 | 5 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 116 | 115 | 39 | 27 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 5 | — | 5 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 44 | 82 | 32 | 47 | \$200,000 or more..... | — | — | — | — |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 134 | 185 | 88 | 98 | | 252 | 318 | 198 | 198 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 223 | 357 | 146 | 190 | | 306 | 405 | 150 | 150 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 204 | 342 | 53 | 84 | | 294 | 451 | 143 | 143 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 41 | 58 | 22 | 28 | | 22 | 35 | 21 | 21 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | — | — | — | — | | 4 | 6 | — | — |
| Other combine pickers and picker-shellers..... | 3 | 3 | — | — | | 3 | 3 | — | — |
| Cottonpickers..... | — | — | — | — | | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 48 | 49 | 12 | 12 | | 35 | 36 | 21 | 21 |
| Pickup balers..... | 55 | 57 | 11 | 11 | | 48 | 49 | 17 | 17 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 7 | 7 | — | — | | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---|------|------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 122 | 19 | (X) | 122 | (X) | 96 | 78 |
| Workers..... | 435 | (X) | 53 | (X) | 382 | 298 | 602 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 44 | 10 | 10 | 49 | 49 | 34 | 21 |
| 2 workers..... | 14 | 4 | 8 | 16 | 32 | 14 | 9 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 33 | 3 | (D) | 29 | 106 | 33 | 6 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 29 | 1 | (D) | 28 | 195 | 13 | 21 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 2 | 1 | (D) | — | — | 2 | 21 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 243 | (X) | 334 | (X) | 139 | (X) | 155 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 238 | (X) | 332 | (X) | 136 | (X) | 154 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000 | 240 | 2 536 | 310 | 1 711 | 141 | 2 408 | 161 | 1 543 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000 | 236 | (D) | 310 | (NA) | 139 | 2 394 | 161 | 1 265 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 229 | 12 306 | 328 | 19 232 | 134 | 10 708 | 152 | 15 108 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 216 | 7 201 | 262 | 10 863 | 124 | 6 139 | 140 | 8 738 |
| Beef cows | 209 | 7 140 | 248 | 10 693 | 120 | 6 111 | 132 | 8 642 |
| Milk cows | 15 | 61 | 31 | 170 | 7 | 28 | 13 | 96 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 174 | 2 651 | (NA) | (NA) | 109 | 2 354 | 115 | 2 750 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 195 | 2 454 | (NA) | (NA) | 121 | 2 215 | 122 | 3 620 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves \$1,000 | 224 | 8 656 | 304 | 8 551 | 136 | 8 023 | 159 | 7 213 |
| Calves \$1,000 | (X) | 2 096 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 981 | (X) | 1 136 |
| Cattle \$1,000 | 207 | 5 711 | (NA) | (NA) | 122 | 5 186 | 116 | 4 378 |
| Fattened cattle \$1,000 | (X) | 1 263 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 175 | (X) | 553 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | 138 | 2 945 | (NA) | (NA) | 100 | 2 837 | 110 | 2 835 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | (X) | 834 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 806 | (X) | 582 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | 7 | 56 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 10 | 81 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | (X) | 13 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 13 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 49 | 3 597 | 78 | 2 349 | 18 | 3 355 | 24 | 1 966 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 33 | 486 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | 435 | 14 | 324 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 45 | 3 111 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | 2 920 | 23 | 1 642 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 39 | 493 | 36 | 428 | 16 | 438 | 14 | 368 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 32 | 255 | 32 | 210 | 13 | 220 | 13 | 170 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 20 | 238 | 25 | 218 | 12 | 218 | 11 | 198 |
| Sheep and lambs | 5 | 27 | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Goats | 5 | 63 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies | 76 | 251 | 102 | 242 | 37 | 142 | 44 | 133 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs \$1,000 | 40 | 3 974 | 48 | 2 265 | 15 | 3 693 | 21 | 2 018 |
| Feeder pigs \$1,000 | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 129 |
| Sheep and lambs \$1,000 | 16 | 275 | 23 | 673 | 7 | 173 | 9 | 574 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | (X) | 8 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 5 | (X) | 9 |
| Pounds of wool | 3 | 3 | — | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000 | (X) | 83 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | — |
| Goats \$1,000 | 3 | (Z) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000 | (X) | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000 | 10 | 23 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 2 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000 | (X) | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 4 | (X) | (D) |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 53 | (X) | 89 | (X) | 13 | (X) | 24 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 51 | 1 116 | 83 | (D) | 11 | 319 | 24 | (D) |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 51 | 1 000 | 74 | (D) | 11 | (D) | 20 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 11 | 116 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 7 | 53 | 13 | 287 | — | — | — | — |
| Turkeys | 4 | 14 | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Other poultry | 4 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 5 | (X) | 2 | (X) | 1 | (X) | 1 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | — | — | — |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000 | 3 | (D) | 14 | 260 | 2 | (X) | 4 | (X) |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|----------|---------|-----------|------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | 50 | 753 | (X) | -- | -- | 15 | 571 | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 113 | 1 191 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 46 | 807 | (X) | -- | -- |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 50 | 753 | 34 629 | -- | -- | 15 | 571 | 28 105 | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 112 | 1 186 | 56 347 | (NA) | (NA) | 45 | (D) | 40 465 | -- | -- |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| Sorghums for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 3 | 28 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 3 | 28 | 640 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 4 | 315 | 10 250 | -- | -- | 4 | 315 | 10 250 | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- |
| Oats for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- | 1 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Barley for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Rye for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Other small grains for grain ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 54 | 29 284 | 896 633 | -- | -- | 48 | 29 134 | 895 300 | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 45 | 18 898 | 509 559 | (NA) | (NA) | 42 | 18 862 | 509 329 | -- | -- |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 6 | 14 | 15 639 | -- | -- | 2 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 11 | 47 | 17 020 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- |
| Cotton (bales) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 11 | 947 | 726 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 947 | 726 | -- | -- |
| Tobacco (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) ----- | 1978.. | 3 | 1 | 52 | -- | -- | 2 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 10 | 4 | 255 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 2 | 101 | -- | -- |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- | 1 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 24 | 22 | 1 791 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 7 | 501 | -- | -- |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 89 | 3 655 | 4 813 | -- | -- | 66 | 3 346 | 4 401 | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 109 | 3 099 | 4 884 | (NA) | (NA) | 78 | 2 794 | 4 487 | -- | -- |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | 4 | 16 | 23 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 154 | 264 | -- | -- |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 58 | 2 845 | 3 691 | -- | -- | 52 | 2 749 | 3 572 | -- | -- |
| Field seed crops ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 140 | (X) | -- | -- |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Red clover seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | -- | -- | -- |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 5 | 16 | (X) | -- | -- | 2 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 7 | 22 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 13 | (X) | -- | -- |
| Sweet corn ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- |
| Tomatoes ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 1 | (X) | -- | -- |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| Land in orchards ----- | 1978.. | 27 | 205 | (X) | -- | -- | 15 | 136 | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 5 | 150 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | (X) | -- | -- |
| Apples (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 4 | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | -- | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | -- | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | -- | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| Strawberries (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nursery and greenhouse products ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other crops ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |