

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 981 | 217 215 | 942 | 210 065 | 740 | 192 128 | 558 | 156 893 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 221 | (X) | 223 | (X) | 260 | (X) | 281 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 397 440 | (X) | 397 440 | (X) | 397 440 | (X) | 397 440 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 54.7 | (X) | 52.9 | (X) | 48.3 | (X) | 39.5 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 117 194 | (X) | 62 564 | (X) | 138 818 | (X) | 80 190 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 532 | (X) | 281 | (X) | 530 | (X) | 285 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 919 | 121 252 | 891 | 113 033 | 700 | 110 432 | 533 | 89 714 |
| Harvested cropland | 792 | 66 300 | 756 | 52 674 | 624 | 62 715 | 490 | 46 325 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 47 | 264 | 61 | (NA) | 20 | 108 | 13 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 120 | 1 623 | 121 | (NA) | 54 | 721 | 39 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 113 | 2 590 | 115 | (NA) | 77 | 1 774 | 54 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 171 | 6 357 | 139 | (NA) | 142 | 5 321 | 92 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 164 | 11 248 | 168 | (NA) | 154 | 10 573 | 141 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 100 | 13 942 | 110 | (NA) | 100 | 13 942 | 109 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 64 | 18 567 | 32 | (NA) | 64 | 18 567 | 32 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 9 | 5 810 | 9 | (NA) | 9 | 5 810 | 9 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 4 | 5 899 | 1 | (NA) | 4 | 5 899 | 1 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 646 | 47 383 | 677 | 53 077 | 498 | 41 432 | 390 | 37 668 |
| Other cropland | 224 | 7 569 | 170 | 7 282 | 174 | 6 285 | 126 | 5 721 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grosses, not harvested or pastured | 83 | 2 093 | (NA) | (NA) | 62 | 1 592 | 27 | 768 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 24 | 960 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | (D) | 58 | 2 910 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 22 | 849 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | (D) | 17 | 566 |
| Cropland idle | 122 | 3 667 | (NA) | (NA) | 94 | 2 919 | 48 | 1 477 |
| Total woodland | 784 | 76 492 | 731 | 70 025 | 592 | 64 787 | 449 | 49 389 |
| Woodland pastured | 519 | 36 218 | (NA) | (NA) | 395 | 31 286 | 329 | 23 822 |
| Woodland not pastured | 509 | 40 274 | (NA) | (NA) | 393 | 33 501 | 261 | 25 567 |
| Other land | 677 | 19 471 | 694 | 27 007 | 512 | 16 909 | 427 | 17 790 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 177 | 11 314 | (NA) | (NA) | 141 | 10 072 | 144 | 11 266 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 628 | 8 157 | (NA) | (NA) | 473 | 6 837 | 400 | 6 524 |
| Pastureland, all types | 809 | 94 915 | (NA) | (NA) | 618 | 82 790 | (NA) | 72 756 |
| Irrigated land | 10 | 1 399 | 5 | 246 | 9 | (D) | 4 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 10 | 1 399 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | 4 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 47 | 586 | (X) | (X) | 43 | 570 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 981 | 15 234 | 942 | 8 121 | 740 | 14 903 | 558 | 7 643 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 15 529 | (X) | 8 621 | (X) | 20 139 | (X) | 13 697 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 18 | 3 563 | 3 | (NA) | 18 | 3 563 | 3 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 73 | 4 098 | 29 | (NA) | 73 | 4 098 | 29 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 97 | 2 724 | 73 | (NA) | 97 | 2 724 | 73 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 169 | 2 409 | 117 | (NA) | 169 | 2 409 | 117 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 202 | 1 469 | 160 | (NA) | 202 | 1 469 | 160 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 181 | 640 | 157 | (NA) | 181 | 640 | 157 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 241 | 331 | 402 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 19 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 60 | 133 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 47 | 80 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 65 | 81 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 69 | 37 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | - | - | 1 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 620 | 5 414 | 486 | (D) | 539 | 5 333 | (NA) | (D) |
| Grains | 391 | 4 527 | (NA) | (NA) | 352 | 4 483 | 296 | 2 542 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 17 | 275 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 409 | 880 | (NA) | (NA) | 364 | 845 | 122 | 227 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 5 | 1 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | - | - |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | - | - | 2 | (D) | - | - | 2 | (D) |
| Other crops | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 5 | 2 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 850 | 9 820 | 805 | 5 050 | 665 | 9 570 | 496 | (D) |
| Poultry and poultry products | 30 | (D) | 52 | 18 | 24 | (D) | 30 | 17 |
| Dairy products | 9 | 172 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | 9 | 108 |
| Cattle and calves | 734 | 4 510 | (NA) | (NA) | 589 | 4 330 | 433 | 1 886 |
| Hogs and pigs | 436 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 373 | (D) | 319 | 2 672 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 10 | 8 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 24 | 48 | (NA) | (NA) | 18 | 44 | 10 | (D) |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Farms with harvested cropland | | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | Acres in farms | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 981 | 942 | 217 215 | 792 | 195 464 | 66 300 | 10 | 7 529 | 5 996 | 1 399 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 23 | 19 | 85 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10 to 49 acres | 101 | 79 | 2 994 | 56 | 1 762 | 1 037 | — | — | — | — |
| 50 to 69 acres | 53 | 38 | 3 226 | 39 | 2 355 | 1 017 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 70 to 99 acres | 112 | 90 | 9 339 | 85 | 7 095 | 2 207 | — | — | — | — |
| 100 to 139 acres | 147 | 146 | 17 272 | 120 | 14 104 | 3 372 | — | — | — | — |
| 140 to 179 acres | 114 | 119 | 17 992 | 99 | 15 651 | 4 674 | — | — | — | — |
| 180 to 219 acres | 111 | 122 | 21 994 | 93 | 18 609 | 5 244 | — | — | — | — |
| 220 to 259 acres | 51 | 70 | 12 211 | 45 | 10 735 | 3 524 | — | — | — | — |
| 260 to 499 acres | 187 | 178 | 65 052 | 175 | 60 653 | 19 914 | 4 | 1 585 | 961 | 107 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 66 | 69 | 45 569 | 65 | 44 869 | 16 357 | 3 | 2 000 | 1 878 | 490 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 15 | 11 | (D) | 14 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2,000 acres or more | 1 | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 981 | 217 215 | 942 | 210 065 | 740 | 192 128 | 558 | 156 893 |
| Harvested cropland | 792 | 66 300 | 756 | 52 674 | 624 | 62 715 | 490 | 46 325 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 754 | 132 513 | 763 | 146 829 | 529 | 108 908 | 409 | 98 714 |
| Harvested cropland | 579 | 29 097 | (NA) | 29 453 | 422 | (D) | (NA) | 24 201 |
| Part owners | 182 | 74 679 | 147 | 55 264 | 172 | 73 676 | 122 | 50 527 |
| Harvested cropland | 174 | 31 988 | (NA) | 18 952 | 165 | 31 792 | (NA) | 17 972 |
| Tenants | 45 | 10 023 | 32 | 7 972 | 39 | 9 544 | 27 | 7 652 |
| Harvested cropland | 39 | 5 215 | (NA) | 4 269 | 37 | (D) | (NA) | 4 152 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 895 | 187 642 | (NA) | (NA) | 663 | 163 589 | 539 | 150 079 |
| Partnership | 81 | 27 888 | (NA) | (NA) | 72 | 26 854 | 18 | (D) |
| Corporation | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | Operators by place of residence: | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | | | | | |
| Farming | 428 | 489 | 376 | 353 | On farm operated | 686 | 616 | 518 | 383 |
| Other | 553 | 451 | 364 | 204 | Not on farm operated | 152 | 162 | 118 | 79 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 143 | 162 | 104 | 95 |
| Under 25 years | 18 | 15 | 14 | 12 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 107 | 116 | 82 | 72 | None | 311 | 270 | 247 | 186 |
| 35 to 44 years | 203 | 180 | 159 | 116 | 1 to 49 days | 61 | 63 | 48 | 39 |
| 45 to 54 years | 260 | 245 | 192 | 146 | 50 to 99 days | 36 | 33 | 33 | 16 |
| 55 to 64 years | 220 | 203 | 171 | 131 | 100 to 149 days | 26 | 35 | 24 | 20 |
| 65 years and over | 173 | 181 | 122 | 80 | 150 to 199 days | 82 | 54 | 63 | 26 |
| Average age | 50.8 | 51.0 | 50.4 | 49.7 | 200 days or more | 408 | 313 | 274 | 145 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 377 | 1 728 | 314 | 790 | 338 | 1 707 | 202 | 715 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 773 | 2 312 | 774 | 2 321 | 587 | 2 180 | 470 | 2 127 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 172 | 646 | 586 | 1 310 | 129 | 617 | 392 | 1 217 |
| Animal health costs | 630 | 86 | (NA) | (NA) | 491 | 80 | 263 | 48 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 470 | 434 | 411 | 174 | 381 | 425 | 295 | 164 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 673 | 1 367 | 605 | 681 | 572 | 1 333 | 407 | 624 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 520 | 389 | 237 | 126 | 441 | 379 | 175 | 116 |
| Hired farm labor | 312 | 517 | 254 | 205 | 278 | 485 | 182 | 186 |
| Contract labor | 23 | 34 | 21 | 16 | 23 | 34 | 16 | 15 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 287 | 250 | 298 | 128 | 276 | 248 | 200 | 105 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 983 | 1 066 | (NA) | (NA) | 742 | 1 008 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 983 | 912 | 911 | 558 | 742 | 863 | 552 | 473 |
| Gasoline | 965 | 599 | (NA) | (NA) | 724 | 557 | 541 | 331 |
| Diesel fuel | 236 | 210 | (NA) | (NA) | 231 | 210 | 161 | 87 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 92 | 35 | (NA) | (NA) | 92 | 35 | 60 | 15 |
| Fuel oil | 27 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 27 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Natural gas | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 983 | 62 | (NA) | (NA) | 742 | 56 | 552 | 40 |
| Electricity | 582 | 143 | (NA) | (NA) | 484 | 135 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 59 | 11 | (NA) | (NA) | 54 | 11 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 643 | 61 020 | 546 | 58 734 | 407 | 31 051 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 611 | 46 681 | 537 | 45 411 | (NA) | 22 800 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 275 | 14 339 | 237 | 13 323 | (NA) | 8 251 |
| Lime..... | 277 | 7 951 | 238 | 7 404 | 61 | 2 159 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 83 | 5 081 | 73 | 5 016 | (NA) | 2 561 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | — | — | — | — | 3 | 180 |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 11 | 184 | 6 | 144 | 1 | (D) |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 414 | 34 621 | 358 | 33 844 | (NA) | 9 599 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 45 | 3 894 | 40 | 3 804 | — | — |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 276 | (X) | 215 | (X) | 31 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 99 | (X) | 79 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 983 | 879 | 742 | 526 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | 107 | 69 | 102 | 59 |
| \$1,000..... | 15 723 | 10 289 | 14 233 | 7 738 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 97 | 55 | 97 | 46 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 15 995 | 11 705 | 19 182 | 14 711 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 14 | 20 | 14 | 20 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 18 | 3 | 18 | 3 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 244 | 282 | 161 | 130 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 16 | — | 16 | — |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 270 | 253 | 138 | 120 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 5 | — | 5 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 212 | 197 | 191 | 148 | \$200,000 or more..... | — | — | — | — |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 633 | 780 | 320 | 352 | 372 | 428 | 607 | 729 | 313 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 849 | 1 220 | 377 | 420 | 626 | 800 | 701 | 920 | 327 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 850 | 1 577 | 137 | 183 | 802 | 1 394 | 774 | 1 327 | 151 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 251 | 286 | 26 | 27 | 230 | 259 | 172 | 180 | 20 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 141 | 142 | 13 | 13 | 129 | 129 | 93 | 97 | 5 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 137 | 143 | 25 | 25 | 112 | 118 | 125 | 125 | — |
| Cottonpickers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 207 | 219 | 42 | 42 | 165 | 177 | 130 | 133 | 26 |
| Pickup balers..... | 353 | 380 | 82 | 85 | 288 | 295 | 303 | 310 | 51 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 58 | 72 | 15 | 16 | 43 | 56 | 18 | 19 | 3 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Farms..... | 312 | 46 | (X) | 277 | (X) | 278 | 182 |
| Workers..... | 897 | (X) | 61 | (X) | 836 | 804 | 646 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 119 | 35 | 35 | 93 | 93 | 115 | 82 |
| 2 workers..... | 90 | 9 | 18 | 84 | 168 | 84 | 18 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 71 | 1 | (D) | 69 | 224 | 47 | 44 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 19 | 1 | (D) | 19 | 106 | 19 | 27 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 13 | — | — | 12 | 245 | 13 | 11 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 859 | (X) | 810 | (X) | 660 | (X) | 484 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 836 | (X) | 797 | (X) | 649 | (X) | 477 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000.. | 850 | 9 820 | 805 | 5 050 | 665 | 9 570 | 496 | (D) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000.. | 845 | 9 187 | 802 | (NA) | 664 | 8 942 | 493 | 4 566 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 743 | 27 413 | 736 | 32 061 | 585 | 25 122 | 433 | 25 474 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 696 | 14 753 | 657 | 17 214 | 550 | 13 604 | 402 | 13 842 |
| Beef cows | 676 | 14 439 | 636 | 16 784 | 541 | 13 333 | 393 | 13 469 |
| Milk cows | 102 | 314 | 146 | 430 | 77 | 271 | 102 | 373 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 592 | 6 103 | (NA) | (NA) | 477 | 5 578 | 293 | 4 875 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 679 | 6 557 | (NA) | (NA) | 540 | 5 940 | 356 | 6 757 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves \$1,000.. | 734 | 17 216 | 719 | 13 110 | 589 | 16 395 | 433 | 10 823 |
| Calves | (X) | 4 510 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 4 330 | (X) | 1 886 |
| Cattle | 595 | 8 896 | (NA) | (NA) | 477 | 8 329 | 302 | 5 874 |
| Fattened cattle \$1,000.. | (X) | 1 900 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 791 | (X) | 756 |
| Dairy products \$1,000.. | 489 | 8 320 | (NA) | (NA) | 409 | 8 066 | 284 | 4 949 |
| Dairy products \$1,000.. | (X) | 2 610 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 540 | (X) | 1 130 |
| Dairy products \$1,000.. | 82 | 1 230 | (NA) | (NA) | 72 | 1 212 | 56 | 1 096 |
| Dairy products \$1,000.. | (X) | 463 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 457 | (X) | 327 |
| Dairy products \$1,000.. | 9 | 172 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | 9 | 108 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 434 | 32 931 | 354 | 23 276 | 366 | 32 184 | 287 | 22 412 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 394 | 5 870 | (NA) | (NA) | 337 | 5 647 | 242 | 3 284 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 363 | 27 061 | (NA) | (NA) | 312 | 26 537 | 266 | 19 128 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 407 | 8 510 | 349 | 5 486 | 345 | 8 277 | 277 | 5 268 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 357 | 4 129 | 329 | 3 010 | 307 | 4 005 | 268 | 2 889 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 358 | 4 381 | 277 | 2 476 | 312 | 4 272 | 232 | 2 379 |
| Sheep and lambs | 5 | 382 | 11 | 329 | 4 | (D) | 10 | (D) |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 5 | 221 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 10 | 149 |
| Goats | 10 | 849 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 828 | 2 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies | 117 | 391 | 137 | 317 | 77 | 257 | 70 | 187 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs \$1,000.. | 436 | 63 890 | 396 | 46 530 | 373 | 62 349 | 319 | 44 843 |
| Feeder pigs \$1,000.. | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 2 672 |
| Feeder pigs \$1,000.. | 226 | 28 678 | 178 | 12 855 | 188 | 27 724 | 135 | 11 998 |
| Sheep and lambs | (X) | 1 261 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 228 | (X) | 275 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 5 | 291 | 11 | 439 | 5 | 291 | 10 | (D) |
| Pounds of wool | 5 | 500 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 500 | 10 | 301 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000.. | (X) | 4 474 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 4 474 | (X) | 1 918 |
| Goats \$1,000.. | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 10 | 8 |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000.. | (X) | 14 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000.. | 19 | 30 | 5 | 14 | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000.. | (X) | 10 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 6 | (X) | 1 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 123 | (X) | 174 | (X) | 92 | (X) | 95 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 113 | (D) | 171 | 7 213 | 83 | (D) | 92 | 5 055 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 110 | (D) | 170 | 6 970 | 81 | (D) | 92 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 15 | 272 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 212 | 1 | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 4 | 52 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 20 | 967 | 14 | 1 340 | 15 | 901 | 9 | 814 |
| Turkeys | 25 | 224 | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | 207 | 11 | 52 |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 16 | 126 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | (D) | 7 | 24 |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 23 | 98 | (NA) | (NA) | 18 | (D) | 6 | 28 |
| Other poultry | 25 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 18 | (X) | 3 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 17 | (X) | 27 | (X) | 16 | (X) | 14 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 10 | (D) | 22 | 1 603 | 9 | (D) | 11 | 1 254 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 10 | (D) | 22 | 1 603 | 9 | (D) | 11 | 1 254 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Other poultry | 2 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 | (X) | 1 | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000.. | 30 | (D) | 52 | 18 | 24 | (D) | 30 | 17 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|----------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | Quantity |
| Corn for all purposes | 270 | 9 299 | (X) | 8 | 907 | | 243 | 9 107 | (X) | 8 | 907 | |
| 1974 | 231 | 5 582 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 192 | 5 242 | (X) | 2 | (D) | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 268 | 9 046 | 806 097 | 8 | 907 | | 241 | 8 854 | 793 602 | 8 | 907 | |
| 1974 | 214 | 5 156 | 224 108 | (NA) | (NA) | | 179 | 4 844 | 214 647 | 2 | (D) | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 12 | 253 | 2 755 | - | - | | 12 | 253 | 2 755 | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 14 | 332 | 1 809 | - | - | |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 5 | 66 | (X) | - | - | |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 131 | 6 127 | (X) | 1 | (D) | | 126 | 6 048 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| 1974 | 59 | 2 251 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 50 | 2 112 | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 128 | 6 012 | 391 267 | 1 | (D) | | 123 | 5 933 | 387 289 | 1 | (D) | |
| 1974 | 53 | 2 087 | 91 878 | (NA) | (NA) | | 48 | 1 982 | 88 856 | 1 | (D) | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 5 | 115 | 1 360 | - | - | | 5 | 115 | 1 360 | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 4 | 130 | 1 065 | - | - | |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Hogged or grazed | - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 189 | 4 727 | 139 233 | - | - | | 175 | 4 594 | 135 741 | - | - | |
| 1974 | 251 | 7 878 | 143 823 | (NA) | (NA) | | 205 | 7 260 | 135 193 | - | - | |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 9 | 153 | 5 620 | - | - | | 7 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 16 | 197 | 5 290 | - | - | |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 12 | 144 | 4 435 | - | - | | 12 | 144 | 4 435 | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 16 | 150 | 2 780 | - | - | |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other small grains for grain | - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 266 | 23 376 | 576 975 | 4 | 330 | | 247 | 22 982 | 571 891 | 4 | 330 | |
| 1974 | 235 | 18 056 | 307 359 | (NA) | (NA) | | 201 | 17 673 | 302 233 | 1 | (D) | |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Cotton (bales) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Tobacco (pounds) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 7 | 2 | 106 | - | - | | 4 | 1 | 68 | - | - | |
| 1974 | 22 | 4 | 270 | (NA) | (NA) | | 14 | 2 | 178 | - | - | |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | 8 | 2 | 67 | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | - | - | - | |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 645 | 23 137 | 33 075 | - | - | | 508 | 20 332 | 30 856 | - | - | |
| 1974 | 591 | 18 959 | 30 529 | (NA) | (NA) | | 371 | 14 079 | 24 192 | - | - | |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 51 | 1 040 | 1 852 | - | - | | 40 | 780 | 1 640 | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 31 | 1 030 | 1 668 | - | - | |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 557 | 19 904 | 29 068 | - | - | | 458 | 18 061 | 27 533 | - | - | |
| Field seed crops | 47 | 1 709 | (X) | - | - | | 45 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 57 | 1 369 | (X) | - | - | |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 9 | 100 | 6 780 | - | - | | 9 | 100 | 6 780 | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 18 | 224 | 18 100 | - | - | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 5 | 4 | (X) | - | - | | 3 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Sweet corn | 3 | 1 | (X) | - | - | | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Tomatoes | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Land in orchards | 5 | 40 | (X) | - | - | | 3 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | 3 | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | 5 | (X) | - | - | |
| Apples (pounds) | 5 | 32 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Peaches (pounds) | 4 | 7 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | 2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Berries | 5 | 3 | (X) | 1 | (D) | | 4 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | 3 | 2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 5 | 3 | 2 730 | 1 | (D) | | 4 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| 1974 | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Other crops | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |