

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 768 | 210 402 | 711 | 198 273 | 598 | 185 405 | 362 | 146 142 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 274 | (X) | 279 | (X) | 310 | (X) | 404 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 483 840 | (X) | 483 840 | (X) | 483 840 | (X) | 483 840 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 43.5 | (X) | 41.0 | (X) | 38.3 | (X) | 30.2 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 88 140 | (X) | 62 546 | (X) | 97 648 | (X) | 85 702 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 336 | (X) | 224 | (X) | 347 | (X) | 212 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 705 | 96 804 | 637 | 84 241 | 559 | 85 249 | 330 | 59 430 |
| Harvested cropland | 526 | 20 921 | 474 | 18 362 | 431 | 19 012 | 278 | 14 786 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 46 | 224 | 69 | (NA) | 26 | 132 | 10 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 109 | 1 520 | 95 | (NA) | 78 | 1 083 | 44 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 100 | 2 254 | 83 | (NA) | 73 | 1 642 | 39 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 131 | 4 848 | 102 | (NA) | 119 | 4 413 | 68 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 97 | 6 254 | 85 | (NA) | 92 | 5 921 | 77 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 40 | 4 871 | 37 | (NA) | 40 | 4 871 | 37 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 3 | 950 | 3 | (NA) | 3 | 950 | 3 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | - | - | - | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | - | - | - | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 559 | 69 773 | 497 | 62 241 | 453 | 61 065 | 250 | 42 734 |
| Other cropland | 95 | 6 110 | 52 | 3 638 | 68 | 5 172 | 27 | 1 910 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 42 | 3 221 | (NA) | (NA) | 37 | 2 923 | 15 | 810 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 9 | 218 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 4 | 50 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 6 | 40 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | - | - |
| Cropland idle | 54 | 2 631 | (NA) | (NA) | 33 | 2 009 | 9 | 1 050 |
| Total woodland | 586 | 76 640 | 482 | 62 169 | 456 | 66 559 | 262 | 45 169 |
| Woodland pastured | 413 | 44 468 | (NA) | (NA) | 331 | 39 316 | 174 | 24 321 |
| Woodland not pastured | 325 | 32 172 | (NA) | (NA) | 250 | 27 243 | 142 | 20 848 |
| Other land | 535 | 36 958 | 486 | 51 863 | 419 | 33 597 | 271 | 41 543 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 181 | 28 036 | (NA) | (NA) | 144 | 25 740 | 171 | 37 279 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | 479 | 8 922 | (NA) | (NA) | 377 | 7 857 | 224 | 4 264 |
| Pastureland, all types | 699 | 142 277 | (NA) | (NA) | 553 | 126 121 | (NA) | 104 334 |
| Irrigated land | - | - | 4 | 12 | - | - | - | - |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Pastureland irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 .. | 7 | 103 | (X) | (X) | 6 | (D) | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 768 | 8 655 | 711 | 4 058 | 598 | 8 440 | 362 | 3 660 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 11 269 | (X) | 5 707 | (X) | 14 114 | (X) | 10 110 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 7 | 1 295 | - | (NA) | 7 | 1 295 | - | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 28 | 1 540 | 15 | (NA) | 28 | 1 540 | 15 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 66 | 1 788 | 25 | (NA) | 66 | 1 788 | 25 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 136 | 1 808 | 67 | (NA) | 136 | 1 808 | 67 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 198 | 1 408 | 102 | (NA) | 198 | 1 408 | 102 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 163 | 602 | 140 | (NA) | 163 | 602 | 140 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 170 | 215 | 362 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 13 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 40 | 89 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 30 | 51 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 44 | 52 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 56 | 23 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | - | - | - | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 344 | 857 | 161 | 303 | 305 | 813 | (NA) | 260 |
| Grains | 38 | 125 | (NA) | (NA) | 34 | 120 | 33 | 75 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other crops | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 325 | 706 | (NA) | (NA) | 290 | 670 | 78 | 177 |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | - | - |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 4 | 20 | 3 | 8 | 3 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Other crops | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 713 | 7 798 | 654 | 3 645 | 584 | 7 627 | 353 | 3 297 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 24 | 3 | 36 | 6 | 18 | (D) | 17 | (D) |
| Dairy products | 11 | 126 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 126 | 10 | 204 |
| Cattle and calves | 669 | 5 646 | (NA) | (NA) | 552 | 5 489 | 342 | 2 167 |
| Hogs and pigs | 155 | 1 913 | (NA) | (NA) | 142 | (D) | 113 | (D) |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 9 | 13 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .. | 39 | 97 | (NA) | (NA) | 32 | 96 | 6 | 30 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 768 | 711 | 210 402 | 526 | 167 483 | 20 921 | - | - | - | - |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 18 | 14 | 69 | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - |
| 10 to 49 acres | 69 | 68 | 2 175 | 24 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - |
| 50 to 69 acres | 28 | 16 | 1 627 | 9 | 514 | 123 | - | - | - | - |
| 70 to 99 acres | 69 | 76 | 5 593 | 46 | 3 709 | 1 093 | - | - | - | - |
| 100 to 139 acres | 93 | 101 | 11 019 | 53 | 6 401 | 1 266 | - | - | - | - |
| 140 to 179 acres | 91 | 86 | 14 071 | 69 | 10 671 | 1 890 | - | - | - | - |
| 180 to 219 acres | 66 | 49 | 13 230 | 53 | 10 589 | 1 603 | - | - | - | - |
| 220 to 259 acres | 50 | 36 | 12 045 | 42 | 10 153 | 1 150 | - | - | - | - |
| 260 to 499 acres | 182 | 177 | 64 781 | 145 | 51 914 | 6 956 | - | - | - | - |
| 500 to 999 acres | 80 | 63 | 53 769 | 64 | 43 354 | 4 310 | - | - | - | - |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 18 | 17 | 22 514 | 16 | 19 911 | 1 754 | - | - | - | - |
| 2,000 acres or more | 4 | 8 | 9 509 | 4 | 9 509 | 488 | - | - | - | - |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 768 | 210 402 | 711 | 198 273 | 598 | 185 405 | 362 | 146 142 |
| Harvested cropland | 526 | 20 921 | 474 | 18 362 | 431 | 19 012 | 278 | 14 786 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 621 | 143 816 | 600 | 145 302 | 465 | 121 297 | 281 | 98 826 |
| Harvested cropland | 407 | 14 566 | (NA) | 13 111 | 321 | 12 903 | (NA) | 9 895 |
| Part owners | 114 | 56 402 | 93 | 49 312 | 106 | 54 517 | 71 | 45 016 |
| Harvested cropland | 99 | 5 391 | (NA) | 4 947 | 92 | (D) | (NA) | 4 646 |
| Tenants | 33 | 10 184 | 18 | 3 659 | 27 | 9 591 | 10 | 2 300 |
| Harvested cropland | 20 | 964 | (NA) | 304 | 18 | (D) | (NA) | 245 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 705 | 183 391 | (NA) | (NA) | 545 | 160 826 | 347 | 135 906 |
| Partnership | 57 | 22 119 | (NA) | (NA) | 48 | (D) | 14 | (D) |
| Corporation | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | - | - |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 1 | (D) |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 293 | 310 | 254 | 208 | On farm operated | 538 | 472 | 423 | 238 |
| Other | 475 | 400 | 344 | 153 | Not on farm operated | 147 | 99 | 114 | 62 |
| | | | | | Not reported | 83 | 139 | 61 | 61 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 15 | 7 | 11 | 6 | None | 253 | 167 | 199 | 85 |
| 25 to 34 years | 68 | 65 | 49 | 28 | 1 to 49 days | 41 | 46 | 39 | 31 |
| 35 to 44 years | 136 | 122 | 100 | 61 | 50 to 99 days | 34 | 14 | 31 | 7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 173 | 157 | 137 | 88 | 100 to 149 days | 26 | 18 | 20 | 11 |
| 55 to 64 years | 207 | 224 | 173 | 112 | 150 to 199 days | 51 | 77 | 37 | 44 |
| 65 years and over | 169 | 135 | 128 | 66 | 200 days or more | 345 | 272 | 257 | 99 |
| Average age | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.2 | 52.8 | | | | | |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 329 | 1 287 | 277 | 1 295 | 254 | 1 237 | 161 | 1 200 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 684 | 2 073 | 620 | 1 240 | 556 | 1 991 | 333 | 1 039 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 262 | 459 | 470 | 872 | 233 | 450 | 297 | 781 |
| Animal health costs | 512 | 93 | (NA) | (NA) | 417 | 84 | 233 | 51 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 212 | 41 | 222 | 34 | 181 | 33 | 126 | 28 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 487 | 506 | 390 | 443 | 398 | 437 | 234 | 381 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 318 | 139 | 115 | 41 | 275 | 124 | 75 | 35 |
| Hired farm labor | 177 | 140 | 144 | 94 | 157 | 136 | 107 | 87 |
| Contract labor | 42 | 28 | 32 | 18 | 42 | 28 | 23 | 15 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 251 | 160 | 164 | 95 | 189 | 137 | 112 | 78 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 763 | 519 | (NA) | (NA) | 588 | 460 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 763 | 407 | 684 | 270 | 588 | 365 | 356 | 208 |
| Gasoline | 737 | 317 | (NA) | (NA) | 568 | 282 | 353 | 162 |
| Diesel fuel | 132 | 38 | (NA) | (NA) | 130 | (D) | 92 | 19 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 30 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 24 | 9 | 23 | 7 |
| Fuel oil | 30 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 30 | (D) | - | - |
| Natural gas | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 355 | 20 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 763 | 37 | (NA) | (NA) | 588 | 30 | - | - |
| Electricity | 458 | 106 | (NA) | (NA) | 341 | 89 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 44 | 6 | (NA) | (NA) | 44 | 6 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 462 | 27 658 | 373 | 24 586 | 234 | 20 710 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 393 | 12 781 | 316 | 10 923 | (NA) | 5 624 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 241 | 14 877 | 204 | 13 663 | (NA) | 15 086 |
| Lime..... | 186 | 6 730 | 152 | 6 017 | 31 | 2 211 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 37 | 1 285 | 37 | 1 285 | (NA) | 471 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 4 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 1 | (D) |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 5 | 159 | 5 | 159 | — | — |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 211 | 3 891 | 182 | 3 334 | (NA) | 1 177 |
| Chemicals for — | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 8 | 17 | 4 | 13 | — | — |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 250 | (X) | 212 | (X) | 20 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 111 | (X) | 99 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT — Con. | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment.....farms..... | 766 | 657 | 591 | 337 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — Con. | | | | |
| \$1,000..... | 7 036 | 5 557 | 5 701 | 3 453 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 36 | 29 | 36 | 21 |
| Average per farm.....dollars..... | 9 185 | 8 458 | 9 646 | 10 246 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 39 | 15 | 39 | 14 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 254 | 232 | 218 | 90 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | — | — | — | — |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 293 | 223 | 170 | 110 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 1 | — | 1 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 137 | 157 | 126 | 101 | \$200,000 or more..... | — | — | — | — |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | Farms | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 426 | 549 | 145 | 163 | 314 | 386 | 423 | 527 | 216 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 647 | 921 | 319 | 362 | 430 | 559 | 550 | 690 | 244 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 644 | 973 | 41 | 43 | 608 | 930 | 542 | 745 | 97 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 3 | 3 | — | — | 3 | 3 | 11 | 12 | — |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 17 | 28 | — | — | 17 | 28 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 50 | 50 | — | — | 50 | 50 | 42 | 42 | — |
| Cottonpickers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 99 | 108 | 19 | 19 | 89 | 89 | 80 | 82 | 23 |
| Pickup balers..... | 230 | 240 | 62 | 62 | 178 | 178 | 190 | 191 | 37 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 34 | 34 | 25 | 25 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 1 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers — All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers — Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 177 | 11 | (X) | 174 | (X) | 157 | 107 |
| Workers..... | 522 | (X) | (D) | (X) | 506 | 486 | 369 |
| Farms with — | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 68 | 9 | 9 | 67 | 67 | 56 | 44 |
| 2 workers..... | 34 | 1 | (D) | 33 | 66 | 34 | 17 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 41 | — | — | 42 | 141 | 33 | 23 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 26 | 1 | (D) | 24 | 148 | 26 | 16 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 8 | — | — | 8 | 84 | 8 | 7 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 692 | (X) | 654 | (X) | 558 | (X) | 340 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 669 | (X) | 643 | (X) | 544 | (X) | 333 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | 713 | 7 798 | 654 | 3 645 | 584 | 7 627 | 353 | 3 297 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 708 | 7 572 | 643 | (NA) | 582 | 7 402 | 353 | 3 061 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 633 | 29 997 | 622 | 35 123 | 513 | 28 118 | 320 | 28 163 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 584 | 16 334 | 552 | 17 893 | 476 | 15 375 | 302 | 14 279 |
| Beef cows | 568 | 16 085 | 528 | 17 402 | 467 | 15 152 | 294 | 13 870 |
| Milk cows | 64 | 249 | 93 | 491 | 50 | 223 | 43 | 409 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 530 | 6 676 | (NA) | (NA) | 429 | 6 184 | 231 | 5 795 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 567 | 6 987 | (NA) | (NA) | 467 | 6 559 | 271 | 8 089 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 669 | 19 628 | 621 | 14 790 | 552 | 18 980 | 342 | 12 638 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 5 646 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 5 489 | (X) | 2 167 |
| Calves | 468 | 9 909 | (NA) | (NA) | 390 | 9 555 | 233 | 6 023 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 2 421 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 342 | (X) | 781 |
| Cattle | 495 | 9 719 | (NA) | (NA) | 425 | 9 425 | 278 | 6 615 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 3 225 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 147 | (X) | 1 386 |
| Fattened cattle | 27 | 341 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | 314 | 26 | 245 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 116 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 109 | (X) | 67 |
| Dairy products | 11 | 126 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 126 | 10 | 204 |
| \$1,000 | | | | | | | | |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 147 | 12 106 | 149 | 7 232 | 131 | 11 903 | 106 | 6 604 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 127 | 2 569 | (NA) | (NA) | 117 | 2 526 | 89 | 1 213 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 114 | 9 537 | (NA) | (NA) | 99 | 9 377 | 90 | 5 391 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 136 | 3 240 | 133 | 2 061 | 125 | 3 204 | 99 | 1 926 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 119 | 1 576 | 114 | 1 166 | 108 | 1 557 | 89 | 1 096 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 119 | 1 664 | 106 | 895 | 112 | 1 647 | 83 | 830 |
| Sheep and lambs | 10 | 289 | 5 | 98 | 9 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 8 | 194 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Goats | 6 | 38 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 3 | 188 |
| Horses and ponies | 175 | 542 | 119 | 373 | 145 | 449 | 60 | 229 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 155 | 26 552 | 149 | 19 224 | 142 | 26 292 | 113 | 18 322 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 1 913 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| Feeder pigs | 93 | 14 798 | 90 | 10 062 | 87 | 14 701 | 64 | 9 330 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 713 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 709 | (X) | 238 |
| Sheep and lambs | 9 | 273 | 3 | 38 | 8 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 7 | 263 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 263 | 2 | (D) |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 1 469 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 469 | (X) | (D) |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 9 | 13 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| \$1,000 | | | | | | | | |
| Goats | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| \$1,000 | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| Horses and ponies | 33 | 57 | 6 | 11 | 26 | 48 | 3 | 8 |
| \$1,000 | (X) | 67 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 66 | (X) | 2 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 122 | (X) | 129 | (X) | 79 | (X) | 56 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 111 | 2 758 | 128 | 3 122 | 73 | 1 752 | 56 | 1 434 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 109 | 2 505 | 125 | 2 761 | 73 | 1 687 | 55 | 1 309 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 16 | 253 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 65 | 3 | 80 |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 3 | 41 | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 11 | 113 | 7 | 229 | 7 | 90 | 4 | 77 |
| Turkeys | 14 | 77 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 32 | 7 | 66 |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 9 | 41 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 25 | 5 | 41 |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 10 | 36 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 7 | 5 | 25 |
| Other poultry | 35 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 15 | (X) | 9 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 14 | (X) | 10 | (X) | 11 | (X) | 7 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 5 | 108 | 6 | 155 | 5 | 108 | 3 | 95 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 5 | 108 | 5 | 136 | 5 | 108 | 2 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Turkeys | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 4 | (X) | 3 | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products | 24 | 3 | 36 | 6 | 18 | (D) | 17 | (D) |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres |
| Corn for all purposes | 1978 | 62 | 1 095 | (X) | - | - | 56 | 1 033 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 71 | 1 417 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 51 | 1 272 | (X) | - | - |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978 | 59 | 987 | 72 713 | - | - | 53 | 925 | 68 548 | - | - |
| | 1974 | 65 | 1 113 | 57 059 | (NA) | (NA) | 46 | 978 | 51 359 | - | - |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 4 | 108 | 1 326 | - | - | 4 | 108 | 1 326 | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 2 885 | - | - |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 1978 | 14 | 247 | (X) | - | - | 13 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 7 | 116 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978 | 12 | (D) | 14 590 | - | - | 12 | 219 | 14 590 | - | - |
| | 1974 | 5 | 64 | 1 336 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 64 | 1 336 | - | - |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - | - |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - | - |
| Hogged or grazed | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 11 | 167 | 3 568 | - | - | 9 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 23 | 473 | 5 870 | (NA) | (NA) | 22 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 9 | 84 | 2 755 | - | - | 7 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 87 | 2 515 | - | - |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Other small grains for grain | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1978 | 9 | 276 | 6 384 | - | - | 8 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton (bales) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 1978 | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 8 | 1 | 96 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (Z) | 24 | - | - |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | 3 | (Z) | 10 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 501 | 18 743 | 26 324 | - | - | 414 | 17 005 | 24 719 | - | - |
| | 1974 | 445 | 15 636 | 26 190 | (NA) | (NA) | 266 | 12 332 | 21 545 | - | - |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | 49 | 1 168 | 2 280 | - | - | 41 | 1 058 | 2 070 | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 40 | 1 113 | 2 027 | - | - |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 416 | 15 177 | 21 440 | - | - | 355 | 13 765 | 20 285 | - | - |
| Field seed crops | 1978 | 16 | 512 | (X) | - | - | 16 | 512 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 16 | 601 | (X) | - | - |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978 | 3 | 3 | (X) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 6 | 7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Sweet corn | 1978 | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Tomatoes | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Land in orchards | 1978 | 11 | 61 | (X) | - | - | 6 | 14 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 17 | 21 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Apples (pounds) | 1978 | 6 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) | 1978 | 3 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1978 | 5 | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | - | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1978 | 4 | 6 | (X) | - | - | 3 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |