

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 897 | 199 224 | 903 | 199 163 | 760 | 190 374 | 703 | 185 497 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 222 | (X) | 221 | (X) | 250 | (X) | 264 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 273 280 | (X) | 273 280 | (X) | 273 280 | (X) | 273 280 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 72.9 | (X) | 72.9 | (X) | 69.7 | (X) | 67.9 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | | (X) | (X) | | (X) | | (X) | |
| Average per acre | 266 846 | (X) | 147 652 | (X) | 296 855 | (X) | 172 131 | (X) |
| | (X) | 1 191 | (X) | 669 | (X) | 1 201 | (X) | 652 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 853 | 141 995 | 856 | 143 027 | 737 | 136 958 | 678 | 135 568 |
| Harvested cropland | 787 | 96 047 | 777 | 95 862 | 691 | 94 599 | 645 | 93 933 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 151 | 574 | 145 | (NA) | 115 | 465 | 97 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 97 | 1 295 | 85 | (NA) | 63 | 836 | 42 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 84 | 1 999 | 83 | (NA) | 74 | 1 758 | 61 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 100 | 3 676 | 93 | (NA) | 88 | 3 271 | 78 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 127 | 9 104 | 135 | (NA) | 123 | 8 870 | 131 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 91 | 13 233 | 103 | (NA) | 91 | 13 233 | 103 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 92 | 28 247 | 90 | (NA) | 92 | 28 247 | 90 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 35 | 23 787 | 31 | (NA) | 35 | 23 787 | 31 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 10 | 14 132 | 12 | (NA) | 10 | 14 132 | 12 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 379 | 30 687 | 439 | 35 872 | 330 | 28 441 | 331 | 31 275 |
| Other cropland | 305 | 15 261 | 255 | 11 293 | 270 | 13 918 | 209 | 10 360 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 127 | 4 801 | (NA) | (NA) | 109 | 4 296 | 91 | 2 254 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 52 | 2 986 | (NA) | (NA) | 45 | 2 547 | 96 | 4 828 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 33 | 1 411 | (NA) | (NA) | 33 | 1 411 | 5 | 829 |
| Cropland idle | 165 | 6 063 | (NA) | (NA) | 146 | 5 664 | 62 | 2 449 |
| Total woodland | 342 | 20 909 | 336 | 17 841 | 302 | 19 143 | 259 | 14 744 |
| Woodland pastured | 215 | 11 270 | (NA) | (NA) | 193 | 10 085 | 165 | 7 601 |
| Woodland not pastured | 173 | 9 639 | (NA) | (NA) | 149 | 9 058 | 128 | 7 143 |
| Other land | 611 | 36 320 | 654 | 38 295 | 524 | 34 273 | 519 | 35 185 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 226 | 23 803 | (NA) | (NA) | 194 | 22 606 | 230 | 23 978 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 548 | 12 517 | (NA) | (NA) | 478 | 11 667 | 485 | 11 207 |
| Pastureland, all types | 596 | 65 760 | (NA) | (NA) | 509 | 61 132 | (NA) | 62 854 |
| Irrigated land | 10 | 1 018 | 15 | 452 | 8 | (D) | 11 | 428 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 9 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | 11 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (NA) | — |
| Other land irrigated | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 227 | 7 690 | (X) | (X) | 217 | 7 637 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 897 | 23 653 | 903 | 20 267 | 760 | 23 465 | 703 | 20 010 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 26 369 | (X) | 22 444 | (X) | 30 875 | (X) | 28 464 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 59 | 9 632 | 29 | (NA) | 59 | 9 632 | 29 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 101 | 6 175 | 108 | (NA) | 101 | 6 175 | 108 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 123 | 3 481 | 121 | (NA) | 123 | 3 481 | 121 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 173 | 2 450 | 140 | (NA) | 173 | 2 450 | 140 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 166 | 1 217 | 149 | (NA) | 166 | 1 217 | 149 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 138 | 510 | 135 | (NA) | 138 | 510 | 135 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 137 | 188 | 221 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 21 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 28 | 61 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 40 | 70 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 38 | 47 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 31 | 10 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | — | — | — | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 715 | 14 698 | 662 | 12 389 | 645 | 14 600 | (NA) | 12 288 |
| Grains | 471 | 10 434 | (NA) | (NA) | 442 | 10 391 | 423 | 8 822 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 67 | 469 | (NA) | (NA) | 65 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tabacco | 302 | 3 206 | (NA) | (NA) | 279 | 3 177 | 258 | 2 756 |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 217 | 655 | (NA) | (NA) | 193 | 632 | 118 | 334 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 6 | 295 | 8 | 282 | 6 | 295 | 7 | (D) |
| Other crops | 3 | 8 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 561 | 8 955 | 598 | 7 859 | 494 | 8 864 | 476 | 7 705 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 16 | 14 | 29 | 238 | 11 | 13 | 22 | 237 |
| Dairy products | 8 | 239 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 11 | 723 |
| Cattle and calves | 472 | 5 188 | (NA) | (NA) | 427 | 5 122 | 420 | 3 945 |
| Hogs and pigs | 220 | 3 394 | (NA) | (NA) | 211 | (D) | 232 | 2 779 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 9 | 23 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 8 | 12 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 27 | 97 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 82 | 17 | 8 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | | | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | | |
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 897 | 903 | 199 224 | 787 | 188 443 | 96 047 | 10 | 4 364 | 2 905 | 1 018 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 78 | 65 | 288 | 65 | 259 | 221 | 3 | 18 | 4 | 9 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 180 | 164 | 5 237 | 141 | 4 266 | 2 108 | — | — | — | — |
| 50 to 69 acres | 61 | 58 | 3 532 | 48 | 2 781 | 1 170 | — | — | — | — |
| 70 to 99 acres | 115 | 135 | 9 407 | 100 | 8 159 | 3 318 | — | — | — | — |
| 100 to 139 acres | 98 | 79 | 11 402 | 93 | 10 833 | 4 454 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 140 to 179 acres | 76 | 107 | 11 970 | 65 | 10 226 | 3 937 | — | — | — | — |
| 180 to 219 acres | 32 | 46 | 6 358 | 31 | 6 168 | 2 702 | — | — | — | — |
| 220 to 259 acres | 35 | 37 | 8 322 | 33 | 7 831 | 3 732 | — | — | — | — |
| 260 to 499 acres | 109 | 125 | 37 986 | 101 | 35 308 | 18 306 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 76 | 56 | 51 226 | 73 | 49 116 | 24 308 | 3 | 1 944 | 1 122 | 719 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 33 | 26 | 42 825 | 33 | 42 825 | 25 140 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2,000 acres or more | 4 | 5 | 10 671 | 4 | 10 671 | 6 651 | — | — | — | — |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 897 | 199 224 | 903 | 199 163 | 760 | 190 374 | 703 | 185 497 |
| Harvested cropland | 787 | 96 047 | 777 | 95 862 | 691 | 94 599 | 645 | 93 933 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 474 | 54 790 | 548 | 68 979 | 371 | 47 579 | 380 | 57 048 |
| Harvested cropland | 396 | 19 678 | (NA) | 22 044 | 324 | 18 602 | (NA) | 20 350 |
| Part owners | 242 | 114 388 | 196 | 96 276 | 228 | 113 473 | 187 | 95 658 |
| Harvested cropland | 222 | 60 762 | (NA) | 53 284 | 213 | 60 614 | (NA) | 53 223 |
| Tenants | 181 | 30 046 | 159 | 33 908 | 161 | 29 322 | 136 | 32 791 |
| Harvested cropland | 169 | 15 607 | (NA) | 20 534 | 154 | 15 383 | (NA) | 20 360 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 753 | 150 660 | (NA) | (NA) | 627 | 143 239 | 600 | 144 479 |
| Partnership | 129 | 41 617 | (NA) | (NA) | 121 | 40 430 | 93 | 31 290 |
| Corporation | 12 | 5 426 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | (D) | 7 | 9 397 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 3 | 1 521 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 331 |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | |
| Farming | 448 | 515 | 427 | 471 |
| Other | 449 | 378 | 333 | 222 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 36 | 36 | 30 | 27 |
| 25 to 34 years | 103 | 86 | 83 | 65 |
| 35 to 44 years | 159 | 126 | 126 | 85 |
| 45 to 54 years | 204 | 247 | 178 | 188 |
| 55 to 64 years | 242 | 246 | 212 | 202 |
| 65 years and over | 153 | 152 | 131 | 126 |
| Average age | 50.6 | 51.7 | 50.9 | 52.5 |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| On farm operated | 577 | 543 | 493 | 424 |
| Not on farm operated | 208 | 175 | 176 | 130 |
| Not reported | 112 | 175 | 91 | 139 |
| Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| None | 354 | 267 | 326 | 239 |
| 1 to 49 days | 57 | 36 | 52 | 28 |
| 50 to 99 days | 18 | 27 | 17 | 21 |
| 100 to 149 days | 22 | 22 | 16 | 15 |
| 150 to 199 days | 31 | 31 | 24 | 25 |
| 200 days or more | 371 | 290 | 286 | 167 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 313 | 1 723 | 287 | 1 926 | 274 | 1 692 | 223 | 1 881 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 560 | 1 823 | 564 | 2 523 | 487 | 1 780 | 439 | 2 443 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 209 | 529 | 437 | 1 500 | 199 | 523 | 362 | 1 473 |
| Animal health costs | 417 | 130 | (NA) | (NA) | 374 | 126 | 318 | 80 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 570 | 688 | 571 | 547 | 522 | 683 | 486 | 538 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 686 | 1 340 | 596 | 1 588 | 614 | 1 312 | 527 | 1 569 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 617 | 780 | 440 | 433 | 550 | 763 | 397 | 429 |
| Hired farm labor | 352 | 1 021 | 302 | 746 | 334 | 1 013 | 264 | 732 |
| Contract labor | 60 | 55 | 42 | 56 | 55 | 54 | 36 | 52 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 465 | 522 | 391 | 351 | 412 | 489 | 344 | 340 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 894 | 1 415 | (NA) | (NA) | 765 | 1 375 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 894 | 1 227 | 882 | 868 | 765 | 1 192 | 701 | 835 |
| Gasoline | 860 | 665 | (NA) | (NA) | 739 | 636 | 695 | 522 |
| Diesel fuel | 427 | 385 | (NA) | (NA) | 414 | 383 | 306 | 216 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 125 | 41 | (NA) | (NA) | 121 | 40 | 90 | 25 |
| Fuel oil | 66 | 33 | (NA) | (NA) | 66 | 33 | | |
| Natural gas | 17 | 4 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | 4 | | |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 894 | 98 | (NA) | (NA) | 765 | 95 | 701 | 73 |
| Electricity | 514 | 184 | (NA) | (NA) | 482 | 179 | | |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 50 | 4 | (NA) | (NA) | 50 | 4 | | |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 666 | 57 938 | 594 | 56 015 | 527 | 50 041 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 661 | 52 288 | 594 | 50 410 | (NA) | 45 408 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 96 | 5 650 | 91 | 5 605 | (NA) | 4 633 |
| Lime..... | 111 | 3 201 | 103 | 3 069 | 34 | 1 722 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 227 | 19 057 | 217 | 19 002 | (NA) | 13 641 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 14 | 590 | 14 | 590 | 1 | (D) |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | — | — | — | — | 7 | 415 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 474 | 59 175 | 422 | 56 269 | (NA) | 35 416 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 66 | 839 | 62 | 835 | 15 | 178 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 216 | (X) | 206 | (X) | 53 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 103 | (X) | 98 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 894 | 880 | 765 | 694 | | | | | |
| \$1,000..... | 27 088 | 16 582 | 25 794 | 15 182 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 102 | 140 | 97 | 139 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 30 299 | 18 843 | 33 717 | 21 876 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 117 | 101 | 108 | 99 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 47 | 33 | 47 | 32 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 146 | 189 | 131 | 122 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 38 | 30 | 38 | 30 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 234 | 187 | 148 | 116 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 71 | 9 | 71 | 9 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 130 | 200 | 116 | 156 | \$200,000 or more..... | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 677 | 890 | 327 | 372 | 396 | 518 | 715 | 920 | 551 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 775 | 1 348 | 360 | 436 | 613 | 912 | 740 | 1 184 | 464 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 789 | 1 639 | 175 | 244 | 725 | 1 395 | 803 | 1 578 | 359 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 309 | 322 | 100 | 104 | 216 | 218 | 244 | 263 | 83 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 285 | 290 | 85 | 88 | 201 | 202 | 176 | 184 | 56 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 69 | 74 | 13 | 14 | 56 | 60 | 77 | 83 | 1 |
| Cottonpickers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 194 | 227 | 37 | 37 | 158 | 190 | 90 | 142 | 33 |
| Pickup balers..... | 203 | 227 | 67 | 68 | 148 | 159 | 196 | 207 | 53 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 41 | 43 | 7 | 7 | 36 | 36 | 31 | 39 | 13 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|-------|---|--|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 | |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | | |
| Farms..... | 352 | 59 | (X) | 324 | (X) | 334 | 264 | |
| Workers..... | 2 116 | (X) | 138 | (X) | 1 978 | 2 051 | 1 739 | |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 68 | 23 | 23 | 57 | 57 | 64 | 68 | |
| 2 workers..... | 60 | 19 | 38 | 50 | 100 | 60 | 34 | |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 89 | 9 | 34 | 83 | 275 | 80 | 52 | |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 63 | 8 | 43 | 71 | 482 | 58 | 54 | |
| 10 workers or more..... | 72 | — | — | 63 | 1 064 | 72 | 56 | |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 575 | (X) | 595 | (X) | 491 | (X) | 465 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 539 | (X) | 567 | (X) | 474 | (X) | 450 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000 | 561 | 8 955 | 598 | 7 859 | 494 | 8 864 | 476 | 7 705 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000 | 544 | 8 605 | 589 | (NA) | 490 | 8 531 | 473 | 6 736 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 473 | 23 784 | 521 | 28 047 | 413 | 22 964 | 411 | 25 958 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 405 | 11 387 | 449 | 14 217 | 357 | 10 982 | 361 | 13 195 |
| Beef cows | 391 | 11 111 | 433 | 13 355 | 346 | 10 718 | 350 | 12 363 |
| Milk cows | 42 | 276 | 61 | 862 | 35 | 264 | 45 | 832 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 371 | 5 724 | (NA) | (NA) | 326 | 5 542 | 258 | 5 462 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 406 | 6 673 | (NA) | (NA) | 356 | 6 440 | 345 | 7 301 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves \$1,000 | 472 | 15 582 | 524 | 15 946 | 427 | 15 318 | 420 | 15 145 |
| (X) 5 188 | (X) | 5 188 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 5 122 | (X) | 3 945 |
| Calves \$1,000 | 247 | 5 265 | (NA) | (NA) | 224 | 5 110 | 208 | 5 438 |
| (X) 1 169 | (X) | 1 169 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 142 | (X) | 794 |
| Cattle \$1,000 | 377 | 10 317 | (NA) | (NA) | 348 | 10 208 | 321 | 9 707 |
| (X) 4 019 | (X) | 4 019 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 980 | (X) | 3 152 |
| Fattened cattle \$1,000 | 81 | 2 334 | (NA) | (NA) | 71 | 2 294 | 65 | 2 573 |
| (X) 1 016 | (X) | 1 016 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 000 | (X) | 933 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | 8 | 239 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 11 | 723 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 212 | 21 099 | 231 | 22 395 | 204 | 20 987 | 210 | 22 130 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 181 | 3 437 | (NA) | (NA) | 177 | 3 415 | 162 | 3 320 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 181 | 17 662 | (NA) | (NA) | 174 | 17 572 | 183 | 18 810 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 186 | 4 815 | 197 | 4 746 | 181 | 4 795 | 180 | 4 669 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 166 | 2 552 | 175 | 2 649 | 163 | 2 541 | 162 | 2 613 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 150 | 2 263 | 157 | 2 097 | 147 | 2 254 | 145 | 2 056 |
| Sheep and lambs | 11 | 503 | 10 | 712 | 9 | (D) | 6 | 484 |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 9 | 363 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 6 | 344 |
| Goats | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Horses and ponies | 110 | 499 | 118 | 365 | 83 | 314 | 75 | 256 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs \$1,000 | 220 | 38 773 | 252 | 38 991 | 211 | 38 664 | 232 | 38 609 |
| (X) 3 394 | (X) | 3 394 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 2 779 |
| Feeder pigs \$1,000 | 64 | 8 904 | 52 | 5 487 | 61 | 8 871 | 43 | 5 262 |
| (X) 390 | (X) | 390 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 389 | (X) | 130 |
| Sheep and lambs | 9 | 443 | 14 | 438 | 7 | (D) | 8 | 301 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 9 | 543 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 6 | 468 |
| Pounds of wool | (X) 3 573 | (X) | 3 573 | (X) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 3 096 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000 | 9 | 23 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 8 | 12 |
| Goats | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| (X) — | (X) | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000 | 24 | 87 | 21 | 56 | 15 | 70 | 16 | 43 |
| (X) 93 | (X) | 93 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 82 | (X) | 8 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 60 | (X) | 71 | (X) | 44 | (X) | 53 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 54 | 1 792 | 69 | 20 750 | 38 | 1 410 | 51 | 20 200 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 52 | 1 642 | 67 | 20 615 | 38 | (D) | 50 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 3 | 150 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | (D) |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 7 | 279 | 6 | 421 | 4 | 145 | 6 | 421 |
| Turkeys | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 2 | (D) |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Other poultry | 12 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 9 | (X) | 2 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 9 | (X) | 18 | (X) | 6 | (X) | 15 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 7 | 197 | 16 | 15 272 | 4 | 161 | 13 | (D) |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 7 | 197 | 15 | 15 255 | 4 | 161 | 13 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry | 1 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 | (X) | 1 | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000 | 16 | 14 | 29 | 238 | 11 | 13 | 22 | 237 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres |
| Corn for all purposes ----- 1978.. | 245 | 18 002 | (X) | 1 | (D) | 237 | 17 943 | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| 1974.. | 317 | 26 784 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 302 | 26 612 | (X) | | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 241 | 17 155 | 1 343 845 | (NA) | (D) | 234 | 17 099 | 1 341 061 | 1 | (D) |
| 1974.. | 290 | 24 743 | 1 029 915 | (NA) | (NA) | 277 | 24 613 | 1 026 116 | | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- 1978.. | 15 | (D) | 6 394 | | | 14 | (D) | (D) | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 40 | 1 597 | 12 237 | | |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed ----- 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | | | 1 | (D) | (X) | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 22 | 402 | (X) | | |
| Sorghums for all purposes ----- 1978.. | 183 | 11 088 | (X) | | | 175 | 10 978 | (X) | | |
| 1974.. | 137 | 8 937 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 131 | 8 832 | (X) | | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 181 | 10 972 | 775 027 | | | 173 | 10 862 | 769 750 | | |
| 1974.. | 132 | 8 843 | 444 371 | (NA) | (NA) | 126 | 8 738 | 441 998 | | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- 1978.. | 4 | 116 | 1 352 | | | 4 | 116 | 1 352 | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) ----- 1978.. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 38 | | |
| Hogged or grazed ----- 1978.. | | | (X) | | | | | (X) | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | | |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 182 | 12 884 | 373 017 | 1 | (D) | 177 | 12 775 | 371 033 | 1 | (D) |
| 1974.. | 247 | 16 512 | 478 177 | (NA) | (NA) | 241 | 16 449 | 477 407 | 1 | (D) |
| Oats for grain (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 9 | 124 | 4 505 | | | 9 | 124 | 4 505 | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 25 | 462 | 16 779 | | |
| Barley for grain (bushels) ----- 1978.. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | | |
| Rye for grain (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | | | 1 | (D) | (D) | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | | |
| Other small grains for grain ----- 1978.. | | | (X) | | | | | (X) | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | (X) | | |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 366 | 40 633 | 1 212 463 | 2 | (D) | 348 | 40 419 | 1 207 019 | 2 | (D) |
| 1974.. | 351 | 30 100 | 695 108 | (NA) | (NA) | 339 | 29 963 | 692 741 | | |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) ----- 1978.. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974.. | | | | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | |
| Cotton (bales) ----- 1978.. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974.. | | | | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | |
| Tobacco (pounds) ----- 1978.. | 304 | 1 413 | 2 805 332 | 4 | (NA) | 281 | 1 397 | 2 776 103 | 3 | (D) |
| 1974.. | 291 | 1 279 | 2 693 293 | (NA) | (NA) | 258 | 1 256 | 2 645 016 | 9 | 54 |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) ----- 1978.. | 5 | (D) | (D) | | | 4 | (D) | (D) | | |
| 1974.. | 9 | 2 | 156 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 1 | 126 | | |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) ----- 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | | | 1 | (D) | (D) | | |
| 1974.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | | |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) ----- 1978.. | 392 | 14 819 | 28 663 | 1 | (D) | 339 | 13 883 | 27 592 | 1 | (D) |
| 1974.. | 418 | 14 451 | 29 778 | (NA) | (NA) | 338 | 13 019 | 27 455 | | |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) ----- 1978.. | 172 | 4 756 | 13 697 | | | 156 | 4 546 | 13 292 | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 205 | 4 267 | 10 147 | | |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) ----- 1978.. | 239 | 8 713 | 12 794 | 1 | (D) | 210 | 8 144 | 12 227 | 1 | (D) |
| Field seed crops ----- 1978.. | 5 | 127 | (X) | | | 5 | 127 | (X) | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 100 | (X) | | |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) ----- 1978.. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | |
| Red clover seed (pounds) ----- 1978.. | 5 | 127 | 13 688 | | | 5 | 127 | 13 688 | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 70 | 6 030 | | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | | | 2 | (D) | (X) | | |
| 1974.. | 4 | 10 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | (X) | | |
| Sweet corn ----- 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | | | 1 | (D) | (X) | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | | |
| Tomatoes ----- 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | | | 1 | (D) | (X) | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | | |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas ----- 1978.. | | | (X) | | | | | (X) | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | (X) | | |
| Land in orchards ----- 1978.. | 6 | 114 | (X) | | | 5 | (D) | (X) | | |
| 1974.. | 7 | 114 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 109 | (X) | | |
| Apples (pounds) ----- 1978.. | 6 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 109 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) ----- 1978.. | 3 | 10 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) ----- 1978.. | 1 | (D) | | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries ----- 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | | | 1 | (D) | (X) | | |
| 1974.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | (X) | | |
| Strawberries (pounds) ----- 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | | | 1 | (D) | (D) | | |
| 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | |
| Nursery and greenhouse products ----- 1978.. | 6 | 392 | (X) | 2 | (D) | 6 | 392 | (X) | 2 | (D) |
| 1974.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |