

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Farms	9 895	1 049 435	7 409	961 395	6 684	932 066	5 506	860 223
Average size of farm	(X)	106	(X)	130	(X)	139	(X)	156
Approximate land area	(X)	4 813 440	(X)	4 813 440	(X)	4 813 440	(X)	4 813 440
Proportion in farms	(X)	21.8	(X)	20.0	(X)	19.4	(X)	17.9
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
Average per farm	285 722	(X)	234 469	(X)	351 090	(X)	276 037	(X)
Average per acre	(X)	2 701	(X)	1 807	(X)	2 511	(X)	1 767
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland	9 096	750 594	7 001	674 642	6 349	688 671	5 207	616 419
Harvested cropland	8 363	615 321	6 653	540 828	6 081	582 086	5 028	514 388
By acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres	2 754	10 507	1 687	(NA)	1 428	5 471	869	(NA)
10 to 19 acres	1 120	14 802	861	(NA)	635	8 523	486	(NA)
20 to 29 acres	724	16 865	606	(NA)	525	12 351	407	(NA)
30 to 49 acres	857	32 398	836	(NA)	687	26 191	688	(NA)
50 to 99 acres	1 119	77 020	1 161	(NA)	1 044	72 369	1 091	(NA)
100 to 199 acres	999	131 229	807	(NA)	984	129 211	799	(NA)
200 to 499 acres	585	175 186	531	(NA)	577	173 174	527	(NA)
500 to 999 acres	174	116 454	139	(NA)	170	113 936	136	(NA)
1,000 acres or more	31	40 860	25	(NA)	31	40 860	25	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture	3 280	82 941	2 440	83 058	1 958	64 252	1 632	66 910
Other cropland	2 524	52 332	1 765	50 756	1 760	42 333	1 311	35 121
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured	755	14 505	(NA)	(NA)	536	11 495	484	10 886
Cropland on which all crops failed	447	5 907	(NA)	(NA)	335	4 996	139	2 109
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow	146	2 472	(NA)	(NA)	114	1 927	90	3 132
Cropland idle	1 536	29 448	(NA)	(NA)	1 062	23 915	758	18 994
Total woodland	4 690	179 363	3 537	162 712	3 175	148 473	2 512	136 756
Woodland pastured	940	23 889	(NA)	(NA)	612	20 019	630	26 920
Woodland not pastured	4 078	155 474	(NA)	(NA)	2 781	128 454	2 045	109 836
Other land	7 476	119 478	5 562	124 041	4 914	94 922	4 109	107 048
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	1 553	43 385	(NA)	(NA)	985	33 930	896	39 206
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc	7 173	76 093	(NA)	(NA)	4 672	60 992	3 965	67 842
Pastureland, all types	4 701	150 215	(NA)	(NA)	2 852	118 201	(NA)	133 036
Irrigated land	1 813	77 698	1 581	89 321	1 604	76 896	1 401	88 368
Harvested cropland irrigated	1 781	75 975	(NA)	(NA)	1 590	75 377	1 396	87 242
Pastureland irrigated	38	405	(NA)	(NA)	15	262	(NA)	169
Other land irrigated	60	1 318	(NA)	(NA)	48	1 257	26	957
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	367	6 575	(X)	(X)	326	6 023	(X)	(X)

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Market value of agricultural products sold ¹	9 895	359 024	7 409	297 216	6 684	353 275	5 506	293 310
Average per farm	(X)	36 283	(X)	40 116	(X)	52 854	(X)	53 271
Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹								
\$100,000 or more	921	228 595	741	(NA)	921	228 595	741	(NA)
\$40,000 to \$99,999	1 079	69 920	1 099	(NA)	1 079	69 920	1 099	(NA)
\$20,000 to \$39,999	911	24 868	904	(NA)	911	24 868	904	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 155	15 983	918	(NA)	1 155	15 983	918	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 345	9 414	939	(NA)	1 345	9 414	939	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 273	4 493	751	(NA)	1 273	4 493	751	(NA)
Less than \$2,500 (see text)	3 187	3 915	2 032	(NA)	(X)	(X)	154	(NA)
\$2,000 to \$2,499	700	1 518	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,500 to \$1,999	572	971	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	859	1 024	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Less than \$1,000	1 056	403	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Abnormal farms (see text)	24	1 834	25	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Crops	7 072	253 236	5 855	205 981	5 476	251 234	(NA)	203 955
Grains	2 821	49 006	(NA)	(NA)	2 412	48 456	2 199	33 326
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	132	1 732	(NA)	(NA)	131	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	(NA)	(NA)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	1 808	7 918	(NA)	(NA)	1 280	7 372	928	5 065
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	2 286	77 327	(NA)	(NA)	1 899	77 039	1 481	67 476
Fruits, nuts, and berries	996	39 796	(NA)	(NA)	770	39 608	670	35 780
Nursery and greenhouse products	1 405	68 331	1 163	52 415	1 139	67 975	931	52 105
Other crops	423	10 857	(NA)	(NA)	353	10 783	337	10 203
Livestock, poultry, and their products	4 402	105 789	3 095	90 941	2 736	102 041	2 284	89 108
Poultry and poultry products	984	17 907	761	24 176	581	17 600	524	23 992
Dairy products	662	52 326	(NA)	(NA)	648	51 616	793	42 844
Cattle and calves	2 393	15 133	(NA)	(NA)	1 633	14 130	1 548	10 826
Hogs and pigs	973	9 894	(NA)	(NA)	615	9 448	346	7 075
Sheep, lambs, and wool	439	314	(NA)	(NA)	217	196	149	120
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	1 185	10 214	(NA)	(NA)	614	9 052	316	4 250

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

	Farms		1978							
	1978	1974	Acres in farms	Farms with harvested cropland			Farms with irrigated land			
				Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Irrigated land
All farms	9 895	7 409	1 049 435	8 363	1 006 295	615 321	1 813	228 062	141 607	77 698
Farms with—										
1 to 9 acres	2 113	1 048	11 656	1 404	8 032	4 161	444	2 480	1 286	1 154
10 to 49 acres	3 277	2 215	78 380	2 664	64 800	34 721	576	13 370	7 634	5 826
50 to 69 acres	721	652	42 065	651	37 994	21 542	147	8 502	5 635	4 495
70 to 99 acres	803	745	67 017	747	62 455	31 255	123	10 118	6 427	4 505
100 to 139 acres	950	763	108 963	917	105 287	64 819	119	13 937	9 655	6 533
140 to 179 acres	472	530	74 547	463	73 060	41 634	78	12 363	7 913	5 008
180 to 219 acres	351	332	69 246	333	65 719	38 931	60	11 877	8 116	4 823
220 to 259 acres	242	246	57 654	236	56 223	36 311	49	11 749	8 288	3 893
260 to 499 acres	590	550	207 206	576	202 907	135 144	118	42 603	30 564	15 693
500 to 999 acres	299	254	201 405	295	198 522	144 867	77	51 259	39 217	16 776
1,000 to 1,999 acres	63	56	79 150	63	79 150	46 740	16	20 164	11 315	6 335
2,000 acres or more	14	18	52 146	14	52 146	15 196	6	29 640	5 557	2 657

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Land in farms	9 895	1 049 435	7 409	961 395	6 684	932 066	5 506	860 223
Harvested cropland	8 363	615 321	6 653	540 828	6 081	582 086	5 028	514 388
Tenure of operator:								
Full owners	6 429	391 794	4 883	394 636	3 841	300 898	3 234	307 651
Harvested cropland	5 214	153 102	(NA)	157 795	3 341	130 097	(NA)	136 040
Part owners	2 149	473 771	1 719	427 345	1 815	461 477	1 565	417 383
Harvested cropland	2 022	332 617	(NA)	287 814	1 777	327 449	(NA)	284 367
Tenants	1 317	183 870	807	139 414	1 028	169 691	707	135 189
Harvested cropland	1 127	129 602	(NA)	95 219	963	124 540	(NA)	93 981
Type of organization:								
Individual or family	8 455	726 331	(NA)	(NA)	5 470	632 510	4 610	606 088
Partnership	815	178 270	(NA)	(NA)	727	173 654	535	143 045
Corporation	580	125 951	(NA)	(NA)	469	121 084	342	105 308
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	45	18 883	(NA)	(NA)	18	4 818	19	5 782

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	1978		1974			1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Operators by principal occupation:					Operators by place of residence:				
Farming	4 772	4 257	3 996	3 753	On farm operated	7 994	5 224	5 175	3 776
Other	5 123	2 766	2 688	1 392	Not on farm operated	1 298	880	1 049	675
Operators by age group:					Not reported	603	919	460	694
Under 25 years	164	80	147	59	Operators reporting days of work off farm:				
25 to 34 years	962	505	695	380	None	3 858	2 785	3 086	2 381
35 to 44 years	2 077	1 147	1 210	832	1 to 49 days	410	291	306	203
45 to 54 years	2 476	1 842	1 669	1 338	50 to 99 days	268	184	179	119
55 to 64 years	2 433	1 931	1 821	1 486	100 to 149 days	370	222	244	139
65 years and over	1 783	1 518	1 142	1 050	150 to 199 days	583	371	368	238
Average age	51.4	53.8	51.5	53.6	200 days or more	4 058	2 031	2 214	1 069

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Livestock and poultry purchased	3 150	18 120	2 150	13 544	1 778	15 386	1 545	13 161
Feed for livestock and poultry	4 837	34 153	3 253	32 760	2 882	31 037	2 272	31 646
Commercially mixed formula feeds	3 094	23 533	2 602	27 773	1 849	21 940	2 012	26 977
Animal health costs	3 586	2 725	(NA)	(NA)	2 149	2 164	1 498	1 082
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	5 978	20 427	5 053	14 299	4 807	20 058	4 058	14 132
Commercial fertilizer	6 833	20 172	5 421	18 866	5 209	19 627	4 303	18 473
Other agricultural chemicals including lime	6 649	10 439	4 075	8 119	5 087	10 110	3 393	7 992
Hired farm labor	3 990	56 512	3 317	43 816	3 429	54 701	2 883	43 079
Contract labor	677	6 589	423	4 303	585	6 512	361	4 285
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	2 972	4 365	2 328	2 899	2 283	4 131	1 875	2 769
Energy and petroleum products	9 820	25 502	(NA)	(NA)	6 639	24 391	(NA)	(NA)
Petroleum products	9 804	19 911	7 226	12 441	6 639	19 100	5 433	11 969
Gasoline	9 561	9 448	(NA)	(NA)	6 450	8 899	5 374	7 091
Diesel fuel	2 764	3 389	(NA)	(NA)	2 471	3 340	1 800	1 695
LP gas, butane, and propane	1 040	1 180	(NA)	(NA)	978	1 168	747	522
Fuel oil	1 817	4 216	(NA)	(NA)	1 611	4 139		
Natural gas	277	435	(NA)	(NA)	233	417		
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease	9 796	1 243	(NA)	(NA)	6 631	1 136	5 429	2 661
Electricity	6 452	5 453	(NA)	(NA)	4 889	5 159	(NA)	(NA)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.	248	138	(NA)	(NA)	204	132	(NA)	(NA)

Table 6. **Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used
Commercial fertilizer	6 694	495 051	5 128	477 599	4 308	391 983
Cropland fertilized, except pasture	6 476	473 682	5 059	458 640	(NA)	380 469
Pasture and rangeland fertilized	936	21 369	639	18 959	(NA)	11 514
Lime	3 208	145 027	2 437	136 663	1 224	75 191
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—						
Insects on hay and other crops	3 128	170 405	2 520	165 965	(NA)	133 062
Nematodes in crops	419	14 196	350	13 873	106	4 171
Diseases in crops and orchards	1 680	60 686	1 266	58 716	430	37 326
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	3 708	321 770	3 038	311 990	(NA)	214 452
Chemicals for—						
Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	259	10 958	218	10 770	103	6 464
Insect control on livestock and poultry	1 688	(X)	1 148	(X)	246	(X)
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	1 544	(X)	1 139	(X)	(NA)	(X)

Table 7. **Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	1978	1974	1978	1974		1978	1974	1978	1974
ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con.				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment.....farms...	9 845	7 122	6 654	5 321	Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con.	1 101	1 114	1 004	1 001
\$1,000.....	259 771	169 020	232 635	152 408	\$20,000 to \$29,999	979	958	899	916
Average per farm	26 386	23 732	34 962	28 643	\$30,000 to \$49,999	467	372	440	367
Farms by value group:					\$50,000 to \$69,999	288	282	282	395
\$1 to \$4,999	1 647	1 317	871	681	\$70,000 to \$99,999	490	481	481	395
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 899	1 430	1 116	791	\$100,000 to \$199,999	143	142	142	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 831	1 527	1 419	1 170	\$200,000 or more				
	1978					1974			
	All farms		Manufactured 1974 to 1978		Manufactured prior to 1974				Manufactured 1970 to 1974
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT									
Automobiles	5 556	8 379	2 817	3 699	3 548	4 680	5 337	7 970	4 368
Motortrucks including pickups	8 047	16 546	3 446	4 506	6 010	12 040	6 064	12 931	4 065
Wheel tractors	8 452	22 991	1 997	3 052	7 857	19 939	6 413	18 579	3 226
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	1 064	1 226	354	381	753	845	667	766	243
Corn heads for combines	635	671	216	225	424	446	299	324	126
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	1 195	1 250	151	164	1 047	1 086	1 001	1 063	180
Cottonpickers	—	—	—	—	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mower conditioners	2 243	2 518	762	808	1 526	1 710	1 495	1 636	542
Pickup balers	2 300	2 458	507	523	1 845	1 935	1 954	2 066	448
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	1 039	1 255	387	402	699	853	926	1 127	260

Table 8. **Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	Hired workers—All farms, 1978					Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	Any	Working 150 days or more		Working less than 150 days		1978	1974
		Farms	Workers	Farms	Workers		
Farms	3 990	1 978	(X)	3 187	(X)	3 429	2 883
Workers	32 166	(X)	8 923	(X)	23 243	30 471	33 561
Farms with—							
1 worker	1 009	664	664	873	873	753	688
2 workers	653	394	788	590	1 180	552	405
3 or 4 workers	817	414	1 423	627	2 108	715	480
5 to 9 workers	749	295	1 827	561	3 562	671	509
10 workers or more	762	211	4 221	536	15 520	738	801

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY								
Inventory:								
Any livestock or poultry	5 396	(X)	3 488	(X)	3 169	(X)	2 501	(X)
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	3 541	(X)	2 567	(X)	2 252	(X)	1 873	(X)
Sales:								
Any livestock or poultry and their products	\$1,000.. 4 402	105 789	3 095	90 941	2 736	102 041	2 284	89 108
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	\$1,000.. 3 134	25 341	2 341	(NA)	2 029	23 774	1 759	18 021
CATTLE AND CALVES								
Inventory:								
Cattle and calves	2 919	99 624	2 181	106 899	1 925	90 933	1 645	99 963
Cows and heifers that had calved	2 168	56 568	1 746	60 999	1 491	52 515	1 369	57 661
Beef cows	1 448	13 479	928	13 341	856	10 325	599	10 982
Milk cows	961	43 089	1 043	47 658	800	42 190	931	46 679
Heifers and heifer calves	1 702	29 203	(NA)	(NA)	1 288	26 846	1 068	26 646
Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves	1 727	13 853	(NA)	(NA)	1 140	11 572	1 013	15 656
Sales:								
Cattle and calves	2 393	56 773	1 955	58 424	1 633	52 380	1 548	55 849
\$1,000..	(X)	15 133	(X)	(NA)	(X)	14 130	(X)	10 826
Calves	1 410	32 958	(NA)	(NA)	1 062	30 407	1 130	34 346
\$1,000..	(X)	4 070	(X)	(NA)	(X)	3 785	(X)	2 829
Cattle	2 008	23 815	(NA)	(NA)	1 442	21 973	1 317	21 503
\$1,000..	(X)	11 063	(X)	(NA)	(X)	10 346	(X)	7 997
Fattened cattle	783	5 802	(NA)	(NA)	484	5 010	327	5 616
\$1,000..	(X)	2 651	(X)	(NA)	(X)	2 349	(X)	2 411
Dairy products	662	52 326	(NA)	(NA)	648	51 616	793	42 844
HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES								
Inventory:								
Hogs and pigs	1 241	75 916	639	63 193	726	68 096	441	58 805
Used or to be used for breeding	576	6 975	(NA)	(NA)	341	5 804	201	3 896
Other hogs and pigs	1 151	68 941	(NA)	(NA)	674	62 292	419	54 909
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	600	9 137	306	5 721	360	8 036	218	5 035
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	503	4 813	245	2 854	317	4 239	180	2 539
June 1 and Nov. 30	425	4 324	247	2 867	277	3 797	180	2 496
Sheep and lambs	503	9 448	386	9 306	237	5 799	192	5 143
Ewes 1 year old or older	406	5 982	(NA)	(NA)	202	3 818	169	3 323
Goats	294	1 718	(NA)	(NA)	81	1 102	41	543
Horses and ponies	2 300	19 767	1 133	8 910	1 078	10 210	699	7 202
Sales:								
Hogs and pigs	973	115 286	499	95 329	615	109 143	346	89 703
\$1,000..	(X)	9 894	(X)	(NA)	(X)	9 448	(X)	7 075
Feeder pigs	236	26 996	135	10 028	146	25 533	86	8 851
\$1,000..	(X)	1 048	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 004	(X)	225
Sheep and lambs	383	5 914	292	5 467	187	3 559	138	3 225
Sheep and lambs shorn	374	7 278	(NA)	(NA)	184	4 700	123	3 953
Pounds of wool	(X)	47 442	(X)	(NA)	(X)	30 963	(X)	26 731
Sheep, lambs, and wool	439	314	(NA)	(NA)	217	196	149	120
\$1,000..	(X)	825	(NA)	(NA)	42	539	14	272
Goats	89	50	(X)	(NA)	(X)	35	(X)	29
\$1,000..	(X)	7 085	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 924	(X)	1 289
Horses and ponies	923	2 905	330	1 519	465	6 399	227	2 882
\$1,000..	(X)	7 085	(X)	(NA)	(X)	6 399	(X)	2 882
POULTRY								
Inventory:								
Any poultry	1 870	(X)	1 088	(X)	882	(X)	731	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1 586	1 390 131	1 000	2 248 544	744	1 348 723	647	2 214 944
Hens and pullets of laying age	1 552	1 276 444	964	2 114 037	725	1 237 884	629	2 083 911
Pullets 3 months old or older	192	113 687	(NA)	(NA)	96	110 839	32	125 857
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	49	66 440	(NA)	(NA)	25	57 377	23	100 740
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	222	188 607	88	127 334	81	177 574	60	124 931
Turkeys	93	43 974	(NA)	(NA)	47	43 820	17	21 855
Turkeys for slaughter	70	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	33	(D)	15	(D)
Turkey hens kept for breeding	33	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	22	(D)	3	(D)
Other poultry	746	(X)	(NA)	(X)	306	(X)	113	(X)
Sales:								
Any poultry	745	(X)	574	(X)	490	(X)	449	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	484	1 361 200	470	2 163 189	343	1 330 352	366	2 141 316
Hens and pullets of laying age	444	1 064 675	433	1 520 049	327	1 042 787	345	1 499 172
Pullets 3 months old or older	56	296 525	(NA)	(NA)	30	287 565	26	640 364
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	8	92 158	(NA)	(NA)	6	(D)	—	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	99	573 129	76	556 796	57	568 681	40	552 229
Turkeys	54	79 726	(NA)	(NA)	31	79 332	20	109 229
Turkeys for slaughter	51	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	30	(D)	19	(D)
Turkey hens kept for breeding	5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	3	(D)	2	(D)
Other poultry	214	(X)	(NA)	(X)	110	(X)	70	(X)
\$1,000..	984	17 907	761	24 176	581	17 600	524	23 992

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

	All farms						Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	Harvested			Irrigated			Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Corn for all purposes	1978	2 402	134 554	(X)	35	1 034	1 931	129 798	(X)	29	1 023
	1974	2 188	111 037	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1 829	106 987	(X)	27	879
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978	2 058	100 846	9 412 531	32	(D)	1 643	97 194	9 189 237	26	(D)
	1974	1 878	76 881	6 284 925	(NA)	(NA)	1 567	73 930	6 096 395	25	768
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978	827	(D)	504 824	5	(D)	756	(D)	488 710	5	(D)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	816	32 586	462 514	4	111
For fodder, hogged or grazed	1978	3	(D)	(X)	-	-	3	(D)	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	28	471	(X)	-	-
Sorghums for all purposes	1978	157	3 259	(X)	1	(D)	146	3 103	(X)	-	-
	1974	165	2 523	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	134	2 237	(X)	-	-
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978	33	(D)	69 197	-	-	29	(D)	68 074	-	-
	1974	21	471	22 148	(NA)	(NA)	17	457	21 602	-	-
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978	126	1 843	21 614	1	(D)	119	1 716	20 872	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	115	1 687	19 175	-	-
Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)	1978	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7	67	146	-	-
Hogged or grazed	1978	-	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(X)	-	-
Wheat for grain (bushels)	1978	592	19 856	720 783	5	107	544	19 240	699 623	5	107
	1974	1 235	48 521	1 860 346	(NA)	(NA)	1 109	46 826	1 814 787	14	627
Oats for grain (bushels)	1978	400	6 857	304 433	1	(D)	358	6 464	294 182	1	(D)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	328	5 505	261 779	-	-
Barley for grain (bushels)	1978	400	12 901	624 714	3	87	390	12 773	620 370	3	87
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	510	12 608	678 446	7	80
Rye for grain (bushels)	1978	143	2 589	55 896	2	(D)	92	2 185	49 904	2	(D)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	247	3 851	106 407	8	236
Other small grains for grain	1978	2	(D)	(X)	-	-	2	(D)	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	10	202	(X)	1	(D)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1978	1 836	183 160	5 439 806	57	2 861	1 663	180 863	5 387 438	45	2 832
	1974	1 318	96 774	2 766 781	(NA)	(NA)	1 204	95 507	2 737 731	56	3 328
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton (bales)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	1	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1978	174	7 602	1 835 276	89	5 428	159	7 547	1 830 982	84	5 421
	1974	236	8 616	2 203 877	(NA)	(NA)	195	8 521	2 186 331	121	7 289
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1978	259	2 797	573 986	92	1 323	203	2 671	566 557	89	1 318
	1974	184	1 948	415 029	(NA)	(NA)	165	1 915	411 592	70	981
Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)	1978	3 510	138 092	302 807	45	654	2 451	116 488	275 958	31	512
	1974	2 687	117 185	265 219	(NA)	(NA)	1 991	102 399	242 609	21	383
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1978	1 672	52 493	156 959	29	470	1 362	47 781	149 901	20	353
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 280	46 766	137 054	14	285
Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)	1978	2 004	59 519	103 507	13	104	1 402	47 912	89 736	10	93
Field seed crops	1978	10	110	(X)	4	57	5	71	(X)	2	(D)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	14	192	(X)	1	(D)
Alfalfa seed (pounds)	1978	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Red clover seed (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	1978	2 287	74 641	(X)	997	48 341	1 899	73 664	(X)	929	48 193
	1974	1 895	91 065	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1 492	89 703	(X)	820	55 831
Sweet corn	1978	959	12 857	(X)	306	6 659	750	12 457	(X)	285	6 631
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	517	11 180	(X)	217	7 059
Tomatoes	1978	1 385	11 371	(X)	554	6 903	1 155	11 214	(X)	509	6 883
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	984	17 535	(X)	485	10 938
Green peas excluding cowpeas	1978	112	263	(X)	50	149	83	248	(X)	41	146
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	120	2 223	(X)	49	1 316
Land in orchards	1978	890	22 411	(X)	137	6 473	489	21 073	(X)	114	6 427
	1974	625	23 502	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	403	22 801	(X)	97	6 180
Apples (pounds)	1978	725	8 875	73 163 744	(NA)	(NA)	365	8 094	72 282 649	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	281	9 147	111 662 586	(NA)	(NA)
Peaches (pounds)	1978	437	12 616	62 983 806	(NA)	(NA)	311	12 424	62 905 175	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	284	12 990	100 360 519	(NA)	(NA)
Grapes (pounds) (see text)	1978	283	446	2 401 482	(NA)	(NA)	85	347	2 311 758	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34	455	2 028 000	(NA)	(NA)
Berries	1978	668	11 713	(X)	266	6 030	521	11 472	(X)	229	5 967
	1974	586	11 535	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	413	11 127	(X)	213	5 824
Strawberries (pounds)	1978	354	838	2 932 550	164	562	280	780	2 861 315	143	543
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	232	991	4 114 924	140	678
Nursery and greenhouse products	1978	1 435	15 185	(X)	622	6 700	1 139	14 451	(X)	534	6 601
	1974	49	5 043	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	43	5 031	(X)	(NA)	(NA)