

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 307 | 1 987 403 | 266 | 2 169 291 | 220 | 1 925 780 | 185 | 2 105 866 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 6 474 | (X) | 8 155 | (X) | 8 754 | (X) | 11 383 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 3 109 120 | (X) | 3 109 120 | (X) | 3 109 120 | (X) | 3 109 120 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 63.9 | (X) | 69.8 | (X) | 61.9 | (X) | 67.7 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 637 369 | (X) | 424 015 | (X) | 819 731 | (X) | 546 465 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 98 | (X) | 52 | (X) | 96 | (X) | 48 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 115 | 9 741 | 96 | 10 891 | 57 | 6 991 | 50 | 8 754 |
| Harvested cropland | 81 | 1 242 | 47 | 674 | 38 | (D) | 19 | (D) |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 55 | 215 | 30 | (NA) | 20 | 80 | 6 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 14 | 173 | 9 | (NA) | 7 | 86 | 5 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 4 | 87 | 6 | (NA) | 4 | 87 | 6 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 5 | 161 | 1 | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 1 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | — | — | — | (NA) | — | — | — | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 2 | (D) | — | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 1 | (D) | 1 | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | — | — | — | (NA) | — | — | — | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | — | — | — | (NA) | — | — | — | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 60 | 6 431 | 62 | 9 426 | 32 | (D) | 36 | 7 457 |
| Other cropland | 14 | 2 068 | 7 | 791 | 8 | (D) | 5 | (D) |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Cropland idle | 11 | 2 052 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 4 | 232 |
| Total woodland | 22 | 16 978 | 22 | 56 536 | 11 | 14 010 | 11 | 49 831 |
| Woodland pastured | 16 | 16 484 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | (D) | 11 | 49 831 |
| Woodland not pastured | 6 | 494 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Other land | 274 | 1 960 684 | 229 | 2 101 864 | 209 | 1 904 779 | 166 | 2 047 281 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 216 | 1 928 902 | (NA) | (NA) | 181 | 1 873 667 | 154 | 2 040 662 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | 135 | 31 782 | (NA) | (NA) | 88 | 31 112 | 75 | 6 619 |
| Pastureland, all types | 261 | 1 951 817 | (NA) | (NA) | 199 | 1 891 887 | (NA) | 2 097 950 |
| Irrigated land | 95 | 4 427 | 56 | 2 842 | 48 | 3 833 | 29 | 2 475 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 74 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 33 | (D) | 17 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | 39 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 23 | 2 955 | (NA) | 1 827 |
| Other land irrigated | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 .. | — | — | (X) | (X) | — | — | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 307 | 12 933 | 266 | 6 931 | 220 | 12 783 | 185 | 6 763 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 42 127 | (X) | 26 056 | (X) | 58 105 | (X) | 36 557 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 36 | 8 304 | 11 | (NA) | 36 | 8 304 | 11 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 41 | 2 702 | 33 | (NA) | 41 | 2 702 | 33 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 29 | 865 | 37 | (NA) | 29 | 865 | 37 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 34 | 504 | 32 | (NA) | 34 | 504 | 32 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 40 | 262 | 36 | (NA) | 40 | 262 | 36 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 40 | 148 | 34 | (NA) | 40 | 148 | 34 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 85 | (D) | 82 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 2 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 11 | 24 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 11 | 19 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 17 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 46 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 52 | 344 | 18 | 32 | 28 | (D) | (NA) | 19 |
| Grains | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (D) |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 3 | 4 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 43 | 315 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | 303 | 6 | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 5 | 18 | 2 | (D) | 4 | (D) | — | — |
| Other crops | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 272 | 12 589 | 250 | 6 895 | 213 | (D) | 184 | 6 740 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 5 | (D) | 4 | (Z) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Dairy products | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 105 |
| Cattle and calves | 235 | 9 492 | (NA) | (NA) | 194 | 9 406 | 174 | 4 660 |
| Hogs and pigs | 7 | 15 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 92 | 2 851 | (NA) | (NA) | 75 | 2 809 | 69 | 1 840 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .. | 44 | 168 | (NA) | (NA) | 36 | 165 | 23 | 129 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | | | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | | |
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 307 | 266 | 1 987 403 | 81 | 215 116 | 1 242 | 95 | 275 387 | 1 205 | 4 427 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 35 | 17 | 136 | 21 | 108 | 73 | 19 | 104 | 71 | 83 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 35 | 15 | 887 | 24 | 602 | 222 | 25 | 636 | 222 | 262 |
| 50 to 69 acres | 4 | 5 | 240 | 3 | 180 | 20 | 4 | 240 | 20 | 75 |
| 70 to 99 acres | 4 | 8 | 326 | 4 | 326 | 52 | 4 | 326 | 52 | 84 |
| 100 to 139 acres | 2 | 3 | (D) | — | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | (D) |
| 140 to 179 acres | 15 | 6 | 2 381 | 4 | 669 | 23 | 6 | 976 | 23 | 222 |
| 180 to 219 acres | 3 | 3 | 587 | 1 | (D) | — | 1 | (D) | — | (D) |
| 220 to 259 acres | 2 | — | (D) | — | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | (D) |
| 260 to 499 acres | 27 | 25 | 10 331 | 2 | (D) | (D) | 3 | 1 051 | (D) | 123 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 27 | 34 | 19 421 | 6 | 4 489 | 118 | 8 | 6 364 | 113 | 519 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 32 | 24 | 42 790 | 8 | 11 137 | 366 | 9 | 12 027 | 336 | 1 552 |
| 2,000 acres or more | 121 | 126 | 1 909 617 | 8 | 196 717 | 344 | 14 | 253 154 | 344 | 1 385 |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 307 | 1 987 403 | 266 | 2 169 291 | 220 | 1 925 780 | 185 | 2 105 866 |
| Harvested cropland | 81 | 1 242 | 47 | 674 | 38 | 989 | 19 | 515 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 179 | 579 222 | 156 | 773 124 | 111 | 562 367 | 95 | 752 019 |
| Harvested cropland | 63 | 957 | (NA) | 322 | 22 | (D) | (NA) | 168 |
| Part owners | 103 | 1 271 726 | 88 | 1 276 992 | 90 | 1 254 319 | 75 | 1 266 074 |
| Harvested cropland | 15 | 274 | (NA) | 326 | 13 | (D) | (NA) | 321 |
| Tenants | 25 | 136 455 | 22 | 119 175 | 19 | 109 094 | 15 | 87 773 |
| Harvested cropland | 3 | 11 | (NA) | 26 | 3 | 11 | (NA) | 26 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 245 | 935 878 | (NA) | (NA) | 164 | 910 791 | 139 | 983 175 |
| Partnership | 28 | 339 683 | (NA) | (NA) | 26 | (D) | 21 | (D) |
| Corporation | 25 | 616 774 | (NA) | (NA) | 25 | 616 774 | 23 | 722 165 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 9 | 95 068 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 2 | (D) |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 147 | 148 | 119 | 113 | On farm operated | 212 | 126 | 150 | 92 |
| Other | 160 | 92 | 101 | 47 | Not on farm operated | 72 | 59 | 53 | 34 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 23 | 55 | 17 | 34 |
| Under 25 years | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 28 | 33 | 22 | 27 | None | 135 | 105 | 112 | 88 |
| 35 to 44 years | 54 | 33 | 40 | 22 | 1 to 49 days | 30 | 9 | 18 | 6 |
| 45 to 54 years | 56 | 39 | 45 | 25 | 50 to 99 days | 9 | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| 55 to 64 years | 73 | 70 | 44 | 48 | 100 to 149 days | 17 | 6 | 13 | 3 |
| 65 years and over | 95 | 64 | 68 | 38 | 150 to 199 days | 11 | 9 | 9 | 6 |
| Average age | 55.5 | 53.9 | 55.0 | 53.1 | 200 days or more | 95 | 57 | 54 | 24 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 164 | 3 191 | 104 | 2 059 | 127 | 3 164 | 80 | 2 040 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 274 | 1 949 | 239 | 1 698 | 215 | 1 910 | 176 | 1 649 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 107 | 959 | 198 | 1 341 | 98 | 948 | 159 | 1 319 |
| Animal health costs | 217 | 105 | (NA) | (NA) | 195 | 103 | 116 | 54 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 29 | 9 | 27 | 4 | 17 | 8 | 16 | 3 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 54 | 60 | 29 | 10 | 38 | 56 | 13 | 7 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 133 | 242 | 51 | 9 | 88 | 239 | 37 | 7 |
| Hired farm labor | 173 | 1 024 | 131 | 702 | 151 | 1 017 | 111 | 668 |
| Contract labor | 52 | 111 | 50 | 88 | 46 | 106 | 49 | (D) |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 73 | 65 | 39 | 39 | 60 | 59 | 25 | 36 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 308 | 908 | (NA) | (NA) | 227 | 869 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 308 | 661 | 266 | 383 | 227 | 631 | 185 | 368 |
| Gasoline | 298 | 455 | (NA) | (NA) | 227 | 434 | 184 | 248 |
| Diesel fuel | 33 | 22 | (NA) | (NA) | 32 | (D) | 31 | 11 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 150 | 141 | (NA) | (NA) | 120 | 135 | 86 | 85 |
| Fuel oil | 28 | 2 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | (D) | | |
| Natural gas | 10 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 9 | 184 | 24 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 308 | 33 | (NA) | (NA) | 227 | 30 | | |
| Electricity | 228 | 244 | (NA) | (NA) | 183 | 236 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 17 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | 2 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer | 42 | 1 879 | 31 | 1 737 | 13 | 564 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture | 33 | 344 | 22 | 242 | (NA) | 13 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized | 16 | 1 535 | 11 | 1 495 | (NA) | 551 |
| Lime | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops | 17 | 338 | 11 | 266 | (NA) | 54 |
| Nematodes in crops | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Diseases in crops and orchards | 50 | 376 | 18 | 237 | 3 | 220 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture | 19 | 35 239 | 13 | 35 189 | (NA) | 5 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit | - | (X) | - | - | - | - |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry | 115 | (X) | 100 | (X) | 31 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control | 21 | (X) | 15 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment | 308 | 263 | 227 | 182 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | 31 | 27 | 30 | 25 | |
| \$1,000 | 5 421 | 3 967 | 4 820 | 3 373 | | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 32 |
| Average per farm | 17 601 | 15 084 | 21 236 | 18 533 | | \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 6 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 63 | 58 | 50 | 29 | \$70,000 to \$99,999 | 9 | | 9 | | |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 82 | 62 | 27 | 36 | \$100,000 to \$199,999 | - | | - | | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 77 | 76 | 66 | 52 | \$200,000 or more | - | | - | | |
| | | | | | 1978 | | | | | |
| | | | | | 1974 | | | | | |
| | | | | | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | |
| | | | | | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| | | | | | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| | | | | | | | | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles | 169 | 216 | 94 | 109 | 92 | 107 | 199 | 287 | 199 | |
| Motortrucks including pickups | 290 | 597 | 167 | 256 | 197 | 341 | 237 | 509 | 254 | |
| Wheel tractors | 183 | 237 | 33 | 34 | 152 | 203 | 173 | 263 | 77 | |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Corn heads for combines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other combine pickers and picker-shellers | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Cottonpickers | - | - | - | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Mower conditioners | 23 | 31 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 24 | 14 | 14 | - | |
| Pickup balers | 18 | 19 | - | - | 18 | 19 | 16 | 17 | - | |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type | 6 | 6 | 4 | (D) | 2 | (D) | - | - | - | |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms | 173 | 90 | (X) | 133 | (X) | 151 | 111 |
| Workers | 554 | (X) | 182 | (X) | 372 | 503 | 492 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker | 58 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 34 |
| 2 workers | 52 | 17 | 34 | 41 | 82 | 46 | 16 |
| 3 or 4 workers | 33 | 18 | 57 | 25 | 87 | 25 | 32 |
| 5 to 9 workers | 20 | 3 | (D) | 14 | 95 | 20 | 21 |
| 10 workers or more | 10 | 2 | (D) | 3 | 58 | 10 | 8 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 290 | (X) | 251 | (X) | 217 | (X) | 178 | (X) | |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 267 | (X) | 245 | (X) | 203 | (X) | 176 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | \$1,000 | 272 | 12 589 | 250 | 6 895 | 213 | 12 454 | 184 | 6 740 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | \$1,000 | 263 | 12 358 | 245 | (NA) | 208 | (D) | 180 | (D) |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 242 | 37 486 | 230 | 36 729 | 189 | 36 290 | 169 | 35 367 | |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 218 | 21 851 | 198 | 22 163 | 175 | 21 164 | 151 | 21 352 | |
| Beef cows | 211 | 21 710 | 187 | 21 942 | 171 | 21 037 | 146 | 21 175 | |
| Milk cows | 40 | 141 | 45 | 221 | 34 | 127 | 30 | 177 | |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 194 | 6 651 | (NA) | (NA) | 152 | 6 276 | 145 | 7 071 | |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 211 | 8 984 | (NA) | (NA) | 169 | 8 850 | 156 | 6 944 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | \$1,000 | 235 | 32 850 | 224 | 26 654 | 194 | 32 446 | 174 | 25 728 |
| Calves | \$1,000 | (X) | 9 492 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 9 406 | (X) | 4 660 |
| Cattle | \$1,000 | 177 | 12 752 | (NA) | (NA) | 145 | 12 446 | 132 | 11 953 |
| Fattened cattle | \$1,000 | (X) | 3 124 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 069 | (X) | 1 516 |
| Dairy products | \$1,000 | 179 | 20 098 | (NA) | (NA) | 154 | 20 000 | 134 | 13 775 |
| | \$1,000 | (X) | 6 368 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 6 336 | (X) | 3 144 |
| | \$1,000 | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 5 | (D) |
| | \$1,000 | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | (D) |
| | \$1,000 | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 105 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 16 | 96 | 9 | 149 | 7 | 46 | 1 | (D) | |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 8 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 7 | 1 | (D) | |
| Other hogs and pigs | 15 | 75 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 39 | 1 | (D) | |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 53 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 46 | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 30 | 1 | (D) | 3 | (D) | |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 23 | 3 | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| Sheep and lambs | 93 | 75 307 | 86 | 81 690 | 73 | 73 979 | 67 | 80 570 | |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 89 | 57 256 | (NA) | (NA) | 73 | 56 321 | 65 | 61 561 | |
| Goats | 18 | 1 230 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 1 208 | 3 | 223 | |
| Horses and ponies | 181 | 1 400 | 119 | 1 070 | 150 | 1 305 | 95 | 1 009 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | \$1,000 | 7 | 168 | 4 | 271 | 3 | 124 | 3 | (D) |
| Feeder pigs | \$1,000 | (X) | 15 | (X) | (NA) | (D) | (X) | (D) | |
| Sheep and lambs | \$1,000 | 3 | 52 | 4 | 259 | 1 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | \$1,000 | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 4 | |
| Pounds of wool | \$1,000 | 92 | 45 449 | 89 | 48 877 | 75 | 44 755 | 69 | 48 067 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | \$1,000 | 88 | 70 251 | (NA) | (NA) | 75 | 69 093 | 67 | 74 026 |
| Goats | \$1,000 | (X) | 789 310 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 776 734 | (X) | 816 885 |
| Horses and ponies | \$1,000 | 92 | 2 851 | (NA) | (NA) | 75 | 2 809 | 69 | 1 840 |
| | \$1,000 | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | |
| | \$1,000 | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | |
| | \$1,000 | 34 | 131 | 17 | 103 | 30 | 126 | 16 | (D) |
| | \$1,000 | (X) | 92 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 90 | (X) | 80 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 58 | (X) | 17 | (X) | 26 | (X) | 5 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 49 | 794 | 17 | 384 | 21 | 411 | 5 | 137 | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 48 | (D) | 17 | 360 | 21 | 411 | 5 | (D) | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 4 | 8 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 8 | — | — | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 14 | 54 | 1 | (D) | 4 | 16 | — | — | |
| Turkeys | 9 | 40 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 3 | 7 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 8 | 33 | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) | |
| Other poultry | 9 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 | (X) | 1 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 4 | (X) | 2 | (X) | 1 | (X) | 2 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | — | — | 2 | (D) | — | — | 2 | (D) | |
| Turkeys | 3 | 13 | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Other poultry | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — | (X) | |
| Poultry and poultry products | \$1,000 | 5 | (D) | 4 | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | 2 | (D) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- |
| Sorghums for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- | 1 | (D) | (D) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oats for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Barley for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Rye for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Other small grains for grain ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Cotton (bales) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tobacco (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 16 | 331 | 955 | 15 | 301 | 11 | 309 | 916 | 10 | 279 |
| | 1974.. | 15 | 169 | 393 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 143 | 337 | 8 | 123 |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | 14 | 213 | 841 | 14 | 213 | 9 | 191 | 802 | 9 | 191 |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 96 | 207 | 5 | 96 |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 3 | 72 | 63 | 3 | 72 | 3 | 72 | 63 | 3 | 72 |
| Field seed crops ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Red clover seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 3 | 3 | (X) | 3 | 3 | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| Sweet corn ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| Tomatoes ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| Land in orchards ----- | 1978.. | 69 | 672 | (X) | 65 | 663 | 27 | 444 | (X) | 25 | 438 |
| | 1974.. | 32 | 477 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 355 | (X) | 9 | 353 |
| Apples (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 64 | 599 | 2 400 445 | (NA) | (NA) | 24 | 387 | 2 276 840 | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 313 | 137 500 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 13 | 7 | 3 522 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | -- | -- |
| Strawberries (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nursery and greenhouse products ----- | 1978.. | 5 | 3 | (X) | 3 | 3 | 4 | (D) | (X) | 2 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | -- | -- | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | -- | -- | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |