

**Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974**

|                                                                                                    | All farms |         |        |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |        |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
|                                                                                                    | 1978      |         | 1974   |         | 1978                                |         | 1974   |         |
|                                                                                                    | Farms     | Acres   | Farms  | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms  | Acres   |
| Farms .....                                                                                        | 1 406     | 297 629 | 1 411  | 297 872 | 1 093                               | 267 275 | 1 056  | 261 329 |
| Average size of farm .....                                                                         | (X)       | 212     | (X)    | 211     | (X)                                 | 245     | (X)    | 247     |
| Approximate land area .....                                                                        | (X)       | 782 720 | (X)    | 782 720 | (X)                                 | 782 720 | (X)    | 782 720 |
| Proportion in farms .....                                                                          | (X)       | 38.0    | (X)    | 38.1    | (X)                                 | 34.1    | (X)    | 33.4    |
| Value of land and buildings: <sup>1</sup>                                                          |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |
| Average per farm .....                                                                             | 118 945   | (X)     | 80 096 | (X)     | 138 042                             | (X)     | 92 762 | (X)     |
| Average per acre .....                                                                             | (X)       | 536     | (X)    | 379     | (X)                                 | 546     | (X)    | 375     |
| Land in farms according to use:                                                                    |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |
| Total cropland .....                                                                               | 1 372     | 186 290 | 1 379  | 181 773 | 1 069                               | 170 991 | 1 038  | 163 891 |
| Harvested cropland .....                                                                           | 1 336     | 130 365 | 1 320  | 120 875 | 1 054                               | 123 032 | 1 024  | 113 269 |
| By acres harvested:                                                                                |           |         |        |         |                                     |         |        |         |
| 1 to 9 acres .....                                                                                 | 105       | 372     | 91     | (NA)    | 46                                  | 136     | 46     | (NA)    |
| 10 to 19 acres .....                                                                               | 99        | 1 347   | 86     | (NA)    | 38                                  | 547     | 24     | (NA)    |
| 20 to 29 acres .....                                                                               | 125       | 2 878   | 123    | (NA)    | 65                                  | 1 508   | 57     | (NA)    |
| 30 to 49 acres .....                                                                               | 208       | 7 771   | 216    | (NA)    | 143                                 | 5 502   | 118    | (NA)    |
| 50 to 99 acres .....                                                                               | 341       | 24 541  | 386    | (NA)    | 311                                 | 22 683  | 361    | (NA)    |
| 100 to 199 acres .....                                                                             | 317       | 43 352  | 290    | (NA)    | 310                                 | 42 552  | 290    | (NA)    |
| 200 to 499 acres .....                                                                             | 122       | 33 619  | 116    | (NA)    | 122                                 | 33 619  | 116    | (NA)    |
| 500 to 999 acres .....                                                                             | 15        | 10 375  | 10     | (NA)    | 15                                  | 10 375  | 10     | (NA)    |
| 1,000 acres or more .....                                                                          | 4         | 6 110   | 2      | (NA)    | 4                                   | 6 110   | 2      | (NA)    |
| Cropland used only for pasture .....                                                               | 826       | 46 316  | 864    | 54 600  | 664                                 | 40 082  | 652    | 45 676  |
| Other cropland .....                                                                               | 312       | 9 609   | 241    | 6 298   | 238                                 | 7 877   | 176    | 4 946   |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement<br>grasses, not harvested or pastured ..... | 78        | 1 433   | (NA)   | (NA)    | 60                                  | 1 161   | 56     | 1 473   |
| Cropland on which all crops failed .....                                                           | 24        | 251     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 14                                  | 171     | 50     | 998     |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow .....                                                         | 26        | 767     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 23                                  | 733     | 24     | 309     |
| Cropland idle .....                                                                                | 224       | 7 158   | (NA)   | (NA)    | 165                                 | 5 812   | 78     | 2 166   |
| Total woodland .....                                                                               | 999       | 58 514  | 1 023  | 56 427  | 808                                 | 49 774  | 807    | 47 117  |
| Woodland pastured .....                                                                            | 439       | 17 012  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 365                                 | 14 703  | 441    | 19 240  |
| Woodland not pastured .....                                                                        | 771       | 41 502  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 630                                 | 35 071  | 551    | 27 877  |
| Other land .....                                                                                   | 1 064     | 52 825  | 1 110  | 59 672  | 838                                 | 46 510  | 831    | 50 321  |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and<br>woodland pastured .....                      | 468       | 32 039  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 383                                 | 28 819  | 453    | 34 942  |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc .....                                             | 950       | 20 786  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 750                                 | 17 691  | 758    | 15 379  |
| Pastureland, all types .....                                                                       | 1 175     | 95 367  | (NA)   | (NA)    | 938                                 | 83 604  | (NA)   | 99 858  |
| Irrigated land .....                                                                               | 13        | 417     | 16     | 399     | 10                                  | (D)     | 14     | (D)     |
| Harvested cropland irrigated .....                                                                 | 12        | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)    | 10                                  | (D)     | 13     | 347     |
| Pastureland irrigated .....                                                                        | 1         | (D)     | (NA)   | (NA)    | —                                   | —       | (NA)   | (D)     |
| Other land irrigated .....                                                                         | —         | —       | (NA)   | (NA)    | —                                   | —       | —      | —       |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 .....                                          | 159       | 2 377   | (X)    | (X)     | 152                                 | 2 343   | (X)    | (X)     |

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974**

|                                                               | All farms |                    |       |                    | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                    |       |                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
|                                                               | 1978      |                    | 1974  |                    | 1978                                |                    | 1974  |                    |
|                                                               | Farms     | Value<br>(\$1,000) | Farms | Value<br>(\$1,000) | Farms                               | Value<br>(\$1,000) | Farms | Value<br>(\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1 406     | 53 598             | 1 411 | 41 686             | 1 093                               | 53 284             | 1 056 | 41 273             |
| Average per farm .....                                        | (X)       | 38 121             | (X)   | 29 544             | (X)                                 | 48 750             | (X)   | 39 084             |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: <sup>1</sup>    |           |                    |       |                    |                                     |                    |       |                    |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 113       | 20 250             | 53    | (NA)               | 113                                 | 20 250             | 53    | (NA)               |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 372       | 23 759             | 314   | (NA)               | 372                                 | 23 759             | 314   | (NA)               |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 .....                                    | 192       | 5 882              | 320   | (NA)               | 192                                 | 5 882              | 320   | (NA)               |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 .....                                    | 123       | 1 805              | 161   | (NA)               | 123                                 | 1 805              | 161   | (NA)               |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 150       | 1 085              | 97    | (NA)               | 150                                 | 1 085              | 97    | (NA)               |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....                                      | 143       | 503                | 106   | (NA)               | 143                                 | 503                | 106   | (NA)               |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) .....                            | 313       | 314                | 358   | (NA)               | (X)                                 | (X)                | 5     | (NA)               |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 .....                                      | 41        | 91                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | (X)                                 | (X)                | (X)   | (X)                |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 .....                                      | 55        | 95                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | (X)                                 | (X)                | (X)   | (X)                |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 .....                                      | 65        | 77                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | (X)                                 | (X)                | (X)   | (X)                |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                                       | 152       | 50                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | (X)                                 | (X)                | (X)   | (X)                |
| Abnormal farms (see text) .....                               | —         | —                  | 2     | (NA)               | (X)                                 | (X)                | (X)   | (X)                |
| Crops .....                                                   | 615       | 8 570              | 596   | 5 709              | 485                                 | 8 434              | (NA)  | 5 527              |
| Grains .....                                                  | 176       | 1 627              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 166                                 | 1 622              | 167   | 886                |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans .....                      | 15        | 130                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 14                                  | (D)                | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Cotton and cottonseed .....                                   | —         | —                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | —                                   | —                  | —     | —                  |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans .....                      | —         | —                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | —                                   | —                  | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Tobacco .....                                                 | —         | —                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | —                                   | —                  | —     | —                  |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage .....                    | 430       | 1 951              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 335                                 | 1 850              | 236   | 1 067              |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....                      | 81        | 1 964              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 68                                  | 1 957              | 57    | 1 547              |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries .....                               | 19        | 366                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 15                                  | (D)                | 18    | 183                |
| Nursery and greenhouse products .....                         | 50        | 2 147              | 53    | 1 157              | 33                                  | 2 128              | 40    | 1 144              |
| Other crops .....                                             | 20        | 514                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 18                                  | (D)                | 21    | 699                |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products .....                  | 1 101     | 45 029             | 1 184 | 35 879             | 933                                 | 44 850             | 955   | 35 651             |
| Poultry and poultry products .....                            | 73        | 686                | 87    | 802                | 54                                  | 682                | 59    | 775                |
| Dairy products .....                                          | 673       | 36 758             | (NA)  | (NA)               | 671                                 | (D)                | 767   | 29 423             |
| Cattle and calves .....                                       | 1 017     | 7 052              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 889                                 | 6 925              | 927   | 5 331              |
| Hogs and pigs .....                                           | 67        | 153                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 50                                  | 144                | 35    | 41                 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool .....                                  | 19        | 9                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | 10                                  | (D)                | 8     | 4                  |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .....       | 87        | 370                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 57                                  | 337                | 24    | 78                 |

<sup>1</sup>1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

|                      | Farms |       | 1978                          |       |                |                           |       |                |                    |                |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                      | 1978  | 1974  | Farms with harvested cropland |       |                | Farms with irrigated land |       |                |                    |                |
|                      |       |       | Acres in farms                | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland        | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms            | 1 406 | 1 411 | 297 629                       | 1 336 | 292 155        | 130 365                   | 13    | 3 352          | 2 130              | 417            |
| Farms with—          |       |       |                               |       |                |                           |       |                |                    |                |
| 1 to 9 acres         | 53    | 60    | 169                           | 31    | 101            | 59                        | 3     | 10             | (D)                | 9              |
| 10 to 49 acres       | 145   | 110   | 4 053                         | 130   | 3 666          | 1 715                     | 4     | 115            | 24                 | 5              |
| 50 to 69 acres       | 87    | 111   | 5 074                         | 77    | 4 492          | 1 911                     | 1     | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 70 to 99 acres       | 138   | 117   | 11 525                        | 132   | 11 042         | 4 703                     | —     | —              | —                  | —              |
| 100 to 139 acres     | 160   | 170   | 18 663                        | 156   | 18 190         | 7 474                     | 2     | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 140 to 179 acres     | 191   | 163   | 29 983                        | 186   | 29 214         | 12 343                    | —     | —              | —                  | —              |
| 180 to 219 acres     | 125   | 160   | 24 983                        | 123   | 24 577         | 10 785                    | —     | —              | —                  | —              |
| 220 to 259 acres     | 111   | 126   | 26 252                        | 109   | 25 797         | 10 493                    | —     | —              | —                  | —              |
| 260 to 499 acres     | 298   | 291   | 102 071                       | 295   | 101 016        | 44 886                    | 1     | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 500 to 999 acres     | 84    | 93    | 53 988                        | 83    | 53 192         | 23 044                    | 1     | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 13    | 9     | (D)                           | 13    | (D)            | (D)                       | 1     | (D)            | (D)                | (D)            |
| 2,000 acres or more  | 1     | 1     | (D)                           | 1     | (D)            | (D)                       | —     | —              | —                  | —              |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

|                                                         | All farms |         |       |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |       |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|                                                         | 1978      |         | 1974  |         | 1978                                |         | 1974  |         |
|                                                         | Farms     | Acres   | Farms | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms | Acres   |
| Land in farms                                           | 1 406     | 297 629 | 1 411 | 297 872 | 1 093                               | 267 275 | 1 056 | 261 329 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 1 336     | 130 365 | 1 320 | 120 875 | 1 054                               | 123 032 | 1 024 | 113 269 |
| Tenure of operator:                                     |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Full owners                                             | 812       | 123 980 | 831   | 129 873 | 551                                 | 98 281  | 540   | 102 017 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 753       | 43 052  | (NA)  | 45 947  | 519                                 | 37 312  | (NA)  | 40 489  |
| Part owners                                             | 528       | 164 057 | 515   | 154 225 | 489                                 | 159 990 | 474   | 149 296 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 521       | 82 188  | (NA)  | 70 922  | 484                                 | 80 743  | (NA)  | 69 656  |
| Tenants                                                 | 66        | 9 592   | 65    | 13 774  | 53                                  | 9 004   | 42    | 10 016  |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 62        | 5 125   | (NA)  | 4 006   | 51                                  | 4 977   | (NA)  | 3 124   |
| Type of organization:                                   |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Individual or family                                    | 1 253     | 239 032 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 956                                 | 210 226 | 958   | 223 293 |
| Partnership                                             | 124       | 39 433  | (NA)  | (NA)    | 109                                 | 37 886  | 72    | 25 260  |
| Corporation                                             | 28        | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 27                                  | (D)     | 24    | (D)     |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 1         | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 1                                   | (D)     | 2     | (D)     |

  

|                                    | All farms |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |                                            | All farms |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
|                                    | 1978      |       | 1974                                |       |                                            | 1978      |       | 1974                                |       |
|                                    | Farms     | Acres | Farms                               | Acres |                                            | Farms     | Acres | Farms                               | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: |           |       |                                     |       | Operators by place of residence:           |           |       |                                     |       |
| Farming                            | 894       | 957   | 834                                 | 873   | On farm operated                           | 1 211     | 1 121 | 948                                 | 855   |
| Other                              | 512       | 426   | 259                                 | 157   | Not on farm operated                       | 109       | 59    | 78                                  | 41    |
| Operators by age group:            |           |       |                                     |       | Not reported                               | 86        | 203   | 67                                  | 134   |
| Under 25 years                     | 25        | 32    | 24                                  | 22    | Operators reporting days of work off farm: |           |       |                                     |       |
| 25 to 34 years                     | 165       | 132   | 136                                 | 110   | None                                       | 739       | 663   | 663                                 | 593   |
| 35 to 44 years                     | 279       | 247   | 220                                 | 166   | 1 to 49 days                               | 68        | 50    | 52                                  | 47    |
| 45 to 54 years                     | 353       | 434   | 264                                 | 327   | 50 to 99 days                              | 39        | 9     | 31                                  | 5     |
| 55 to 64 years                     | 379       | 358   | 297                                 | 276   | 100 to 149 days                            | 34        | 31    | 23                                  | 15    |
| 65 years and over                  | 205       | 180   | 152                                 | 129   | 150 to 199 days                            | 72        | 45    | 47                                  | 25    |
| Average age                        | 50.6      | 50.4  | 50.2                                | 50.4  | 200 days or more                           | 399       | 356   | 224                                 | 138   |

<sup>1</sup>Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

|                                                                 | All farms |                    |       |                    | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                    |       |                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
|                                                                 | 1978      |                    | 1974  |                    | 1978                                |                    | 1974  |                    |
|                                                                 | Farms     | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                                 | 667       | 2 834              | 697   | 2 695              | 556                                 | 2 747              | 502   | 2 587              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                                  | 1 099     | 12 036             | 1 212 | 9 577              | 907                                 | 11 908             | 942   | 9 402              |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                                | 843       | 9 517              | 991   | 8 132              | 784                                 | 9 483              | 827   | 8 026              |
| Animal health costs                                             | 994       | 715                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 838                                 | 693                | 773   | 418                |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees                                 | 988       | 1 524              | 982   | 955                | 858                                 | 1 507              | 814   | 933                |
| Commercial fertilizer                                           | 958       | 2 521              | 964   | 1 593              | 845                                 | 2 490              | 824   | 1 568              |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime                     | 874       | 856                | 676   | 489                | 775                                 | 806                | 600   | 480                |
| Hired farm labor                                                | 615       | 3 644              | 605   | 2 328              | 548                                 | 3 596              | 528   | 2 296              |
| Contract labor                                                  | 71        | 84                 | 47    | 75                 | 52                                  | 80                 | 39    | 74                 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 443       | 436                | 481   | 264                | 373                                 | 405                | 417   | 253                |
| Energy and petroleum products                                   | 1 394     | 3 841              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 1 085                               | 3 732              | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Petroleum products                                              | 1 388     | 2 742              | 1 400 | 1 747              | 1 085                               | 2 670              | 1 053 | 1 662              |
| Gasoline                                                        | 1 373     | 1 412              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 1 070                               | 1 359              | 1 041 | 1 047              |
| Diesel fuel                                                     | 706       | 569                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 638                                 | 561                | 513   | 329                |
| LP gas, butane, and propane                                     | 81        | 50                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 81                                  | 50                 | 79    | 24                 |
| Fuel oil                                                        | 165       | 460                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 150                                 | 460                |       |                    |
| Natural gas                                                     | 18        | 26                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 18                                  | 26                 |       |                    |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease                                 | 1 388     | 224                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 1 085                               | 214                | 1 053 | 262                |
| Electricity                                                     | 1 177     | 1 077              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 930                                 | 1 040              | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.                                    | 58        | 22                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 58                                  | 22                 | (NA)  | (NA)               |



Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

|                                                              | All farms |        |       |        | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |        |       |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
|                                                              | 1978      |        | 1974  |        | 1978                                |        | 1974  |        |
|                                                              | Farms     | Number | Farms | Number | Farms                               | Number | Farms | Number |
| <b>LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY</b>                                 |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:                                                   |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any livestock or poultry .....                               | 1 169     | (X)    | 1 233 | (X)    | 937                                 | (X)    | 956   | (X)    |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep .....                             | 1 078     | (X)    | 1 185 | (X)    | 885                                 | (X)    | 938   | (X)    |
| Sales:                                                       |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products ..... \$1,000... | 1 101     | 45 029 | 1 184 | 35 879 | 933                                 | 44 850 | 955   | 35 651 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep .....                             | 1 041     | 7 214  | 1 141 | (NA)   | 902                                 | (D)    | 938   | 5 376  |
| <b>CATTLE AND CALVES</b>                                     |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:                                                   |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Cattle and calves .....                                      | 1 054     | 61 329 | 1 173 | 69 097 | 872                                 | 59 096 | 929   | 65 189 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved .....                       | 937       | 35 737 | 1 037 | 39 695 | 801                                 | 35 025 | 855   | 38 011 |
| Beef cows .....                                              | 263       | 2 456  | 289   | 3 128  | 161                                 | 1 890  | 138   | 1 719  |
| Milk cows .....                                              | 773       | 33 281 | 875   | 36 567 | 714                                 | 33 135 | 806   | 36 292 |
| Heifers and heifer calves .....                              | 920       | 22 082 | (NA)  | (NA)   | 790                                 | 21 074 | 815   | 21 272 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves .....            | 627       | 3 510  | (NA)  | (NA)   | 492                                 | 2 997  | 549   | 5 906  |
| Sales:                                                       |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Cattle and calves .....                                      | 1 017     | 33 921 | 1 125 | 34 738 | 889                                 | 33 318 | 927   | 33 562 |
| ..... \$1,000...                                             | (X)       | 7 052  | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 6 925  | (X)   | 5 331  |
| Calves .....                                                 | 807       | 19 185 | (NA)  | (NA)   | 747                                 | 18 860 | 800   | 20 951 |
| ..... \$1,000...                                             | (X)       | 1 357  | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 1 333  | (X)   | 1 135  |
| Cattle .....                                                 | 844       | 14 736 | (NA)  | (NA)   | 747                                 | 14 458 | 792   | 12 611 |
| ..... \$1,000...                                             | (X)       | 5 695  | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 5 591  | (X)   | 4 196  |
| Fattened cattle .....                                        | 86        | 694    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 60                                  | 624    | 45    | 775    |
| ..... \$1,000...                                             | (X)       | 282    | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 259    | (X)   | 272    |
| Dairy products .....                                         | 673       | 36 758 | (NA)  | (NA)   | 671                                 | (D)    | 767   | 29 423 |
| <b>HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES</b>                        |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:                                                   |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Hogs and pigs .....                                          | 136       | 1 931  | 124   | 1 436  | 83                                  | 1 707  | 80    | 1 174  |
| Used or to be used for breeding .....                        | 48        | 399    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 33                                  | 361    | 22    | 365    |
| Other hogs and pigs .....                                    | 124       | 1 532  | (NA)  | (NA)   | 75                                  | 1 346  | 78    | 809    |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—                            |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 .....                   | 50        | 372    | 38    | 256    | 35                                  | 343    | 23    | 221    |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 .....                    | 43        | 188    | 23    | 116    | 31                                  | 173    | 13    | 98     |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 .....                                     | 34        | 184    | 31    | 140    | 27                                  | 170    | 21    | 123    |
| Sheep and lambs .....                                        | 22        | 409    | 18    | 301    | 14                                  | 228    | 12    | 220    |
| Ewes 1 year old or older .....                               | 20        | 283    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 13                                  | 189    | 10    | 172    |
| Goats .....                                                  | 23        | 100    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 15                                  | 62     | 7     | 40     |
| Horses and ponies .....                                      | 268       | 1 278  | 288   | 963    | 172                                 | 757    | 171   | 574    |
| Sales:                                                       |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Hogs and pigs .....                                          | 67        | 2 120  | 50    | 1 410  | 50                                  | 1 985  | 35    | 1 239  |
| ..... \$1,000...                                             | (X)       | 153    | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 144    | (X)   | 41     |
| Feeder pigs .....                                            | 17        | 724    | 15    | 778    | 13                                  | 687    | 8     | 687    |
| ..... \$1,000...                                             | (X)       | 20     | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 19     | (X)   | 11     |
| Sheep and lambs .....                                        | 14        | 201    | 9     | 197    | 8                                   | 143    | 7     | (D)    |
| Sheep and lambs shorn .....                                  | 16        | 260    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 10                                  | 141    | 8     | 192    |
| Pounds of wool .....                                         | (X)       | 1 917  | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 823    | (X)   | 1 756  |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool .....                                 | 19        | 9      | (NA)  | (NA)   | 10                                  | (D)    | 8     | 4      |
| ..... \$1,000...                                             | (X)       | 40     | (NA)  | (NA)   | 5                                   | 30     | 3     | 6      |
| Goats .....                                                  | 8         | 1      | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 1      | (X)   | (Z)    |
| ..... \$1,000...                                             | (X)       | 155    | 30    | 63     | 36                                  | 111    | 16    | 34     |
| Horses and ponies .....                                      | 54        | 273    | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 251    | (X)   | 26     |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                                               |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:                                                   |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any poultry .....                                            | 193       | (X)    | 209   | (X)    | 118                                 | (X)    | 129   | (X)    |
| Chickens 3 months old or older .....                         | 163       | (D)    | 197   | 79 690 | 100                                 | (D)    | 120   | 75 496 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age .....                         | 162       | (D)    | 187   | 79 130 | 99                                  | (D)    | 120   | 75 214 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older .....                          | 23        | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 9                                   | (D)    | 5     | 45     |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old .....           | 3         | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)    | —     | —      |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens .....                  | 28        | 777    | 25    | 889    | 12                                  | 374    | 12    | 588    |
| Turkeys .....                                                | 18        | 4 445  | (NA)  | (NA)   | 11                                  | 4 384  | 4     | 66     |
| Turkeys for slaughter .....                                  | 14        | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 9                                   | (D)    | 4     | 66     |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding .....                          | 4         | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)    | —     | —      |
| Other poultry .....                                          | 69        | (X)    | (NA)  | (X)    | 42                                  | (X)    | 27    | (X)    |
| Sales:                                                       |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any poultry .....                                            | 50        | (X)    | 47    | (X)    | 35                                  | (X)    | 35    | (X)    |
| Chickens 3 months old or older .....                         | 25        | 42 715 | 34    | 39 778 | 18                                  | 42 578 | 24    | 38 575 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age .....                         | 25        | (D)    | 32    | 39 725 | 18                                  | (D)    | 22    | 38 522 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older .....                          | 2         | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 2                                   | (D)    | —     | —      |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old .....           | 1         | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)    | —     | —      |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens .....                  | —         | —      | 7     | 347    | —                                   | —      | 5     | (D)    |
| Turkeys .....                                                | 3         | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 3                                   | (D)    | 3     | 3 031  |
| Turkeys for slaughter .....                                  | 3         | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 3                                   | (D)    | 3     | 3 031  |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding .....                          | —         | —      | (NA)  | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
| Other poultry .....                                          | 13        | (X)    | (NA)  | (X)    | 11                                  | (X)    | 6     | (X)    |
| Poultry and poultry products .....                           | 73        | 686    | 87    | 802    | 54                                  | 682    | 59    | 775    |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

|                                              | All farms |       |          |           |       |      | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |        |           |           |       |      |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|------|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|------|
|                                              | Harvested |       |          | Irrigated |       |      | Harvested                           |        |           | Irrigated |       |      |
|                                              | Farms     | Acres | Quantity | Farms     | Acres |      | Farms                               | Acres  | Quantity  | Farms     | Acres |      |
| Corn for all purposes                        | 1978      | 781   | 38 453   | (X)       | -     | -    | 727                                 | 38 084 | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 800   | 30 815   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 723                                 | 30 312 | (X)       | 5         | 41    | -    |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      | 386   | 16 719   | 1 482 972 | -     | -    | 343                                 | 16 486 | 1 467 728 | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 382   | 10 510   | 841 309   | (NA)  | (NA) | 335                                 | 10 230 | 822 227   | -         | -     | -    |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | 641   | 21 734   | 288 567   | -     | -    | 628                                 | 21 598 | 286 908   | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 630                                 | 19 910 | 266 840   | 5         | 41    | -    |
| For fodder, hagged or grazed                 | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 8                                   | 172    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Sorghums for all purposes                    | 1978      | 28    | 244      | (X)       | -     | -    | 28                                  | 244    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 32    | 408      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 25                                  | 311    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 1     | (D)      | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978      | 28    | 244      | 2 396     | -     | -    | 28                                  | 244    | 2 396     | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 20                                  | 218    | 2 442     | -         | -     | -    |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)        | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Hagged or grazed                             | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 3                                   | (D)    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Wheat for grain (bushels)                    | 1978      | 34    | 1 020    | 40 623    | -     | -    | 31                                  | 931    | 39 627    | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 74    | 1 544    | 66 711    | (NA)  | (NA) | 67                                  | 1 500  | 65 329    | -         | -     | -    |
| Oats for grain (bushels)                     | 1978      | 370   | 7 912    | 535 638   | -     | -    | 352                                 | 7 766  | 528 721   | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 428                                 | 9 304  | 617 677   | 1         | (D)   | -    |
| Barley for grain (bushels)                   | 1978      | 15    | 137      | 7 522     | -     | -    | 15                                  | 137    | 7 522     | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 10                                  | 100    | 4 130     | -         | -     | -    |
| Rye for grain (bushels)                      | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (D)       | -     | -    | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 3                                   | 14     | 618       | -         | -     | -    |
| Other small grains for grain                 | 1978      | 3     | 19       | (X)       | -     | -    | 2                                   | (D)    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 9                                   | 122    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels)                 | 1978      | 2     | (D)      | (D)       | -     | -    | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 2     | (D)      | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds)                    | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
| Cotton (bales)                               | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
| Tobacco (pounds)                             | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | -     | -        | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight)               | 1978      | 22    | 559      | 185 262   | 1     | (D)  | 19                                  | 556    | 184 826   | 1         | (D)   | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 26    | 514      | 150 706   | (NA)  | (NA) | 23                                  | 509    | 150 276   | 1         | (D)   | -    |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels)                      | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 3     | 1        | 70        | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)             | 1978      | 1 198 | 81 112   | 175 020   | -     | -    | 955                                 | 74 547 | 166 909   | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 1 186 | 76 310   | 180 811   | (NA)  | (NA) | 939                                 | 69 684 | 169 461   | 1         | (D)   | -    |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)                      | 1978      | 768   | 39 381   | 99 781    | -     | -    | 673                                 | 37 795 | 97 465    | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 626                                 | 34 616 | 99 152    | -         | -     | -    |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)    | 1978      | 504   | 24 693   | 49 911    | -     | -    | 393                                 | 21 862 | 46 394    | -         | -     | -    |
| Field seed crops                             | 1978      | -     | -        | (X)       | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 4                                   | 88     | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds)                        | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 4                                   | 78     | 1 850     | -         | -     | -    |
| Red clover seed (pounds)                     | 1978      | -     | -        | -         | -     | -    | -                                   | -      | -         | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 1                                   | (D)    | (D)       | -         | -     | -    |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978      | 81    | 5 156    | (X)       | 3     | 43   | 68                                  | 5 132  | (X)       | 3         | 43    | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 78    | 4 720    | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 57                                  | 4 691  | (X)       | 1         | (D)   | -    |
| Sweet corn                                   | 1978      | 48    | 372      | (X)       | 1     | (D)  | 39                                  | 362    | (X)       | 1         | (D)   | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 36                                  | 610    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Tomatoes                                     | 1978      | 18    | 28       | (X)       | 2     | (D)  | 15                                  | 28     | (X)       | 2         | (D)   | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 10                                  | 13     | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas                 | 1978      | 5     | 21       | (X)       | -     | -    | 4                                   | (D)    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 5                                   | 15     | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Land in orchards                             | 1978      | 21    | 246      | (X)       | -     | -    | 13                                  | 222    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 26    | 307      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 14                                  | 274    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Apples (pounds)                              | 1978      | 21    | 237      | 2 390 590 | (NA)  | (NA) | 13                                  | 213    | 2 342 265 | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | (NA)                                | 274    | 2 659 839 | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds)                             | 1978      | 3     | (D)      | -         | (NA)  | (NA) | 3                                   | (D)    | (D)       | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | (NA)                                | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text)                   | 1978      | 3     | 1        | 69        | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | -                                   | -      | -         | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) |
| Berries                                      | 1978      | 12    | 25       | (X)       | -     | -    | 10                                  | (D)    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 6     | 11       | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 4                                   | (D)    | (X)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Strawberries (pounds)                        | 1978      | 10    | 22       | 47 752    | -     | -    | 9                                   | (D)    | (D)       | -         | -     | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | (NA)  | (NA)     | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) | 2                                   | (D)    | (D)       | -         | -     | -    |
| Nursery and greenhouse products              | 1978      | 50    | 277      | (X)       | 9     | 16   | 33                                  | 70     | (X)       | 7         | (D)   | -    |
|                                              | 1974      | 3     | 14       | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA) | 3                                   | 14     | (X)       | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA) |