

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Farms	1 213	211 469	1 519	200 566	1 053	202 947	1 275	189 749
Average size of farm	(X)	174	(X)	132	(X)	193	(X)	149
Approximate land area	(X)	348 160	(X)	348 160	(X)	348 160	(X)	348 160
Proportion in farms	(X)	60.7	(X)	57.6	(X)	58.3	(X)	54.5
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
Average per farm	209 787	(X)	93 214	(X)	227 185	(X)	104 110	(X)
Average per acre	(X)	1 215	(X)	706	(X)	1 216	(X)	700
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland	1 165	114 061	1 485	101 689	1 020	111 281	1 254	98 115
Harvested cropland	1 142	87 979	1 443	77 919	1 006	86 402	1 241	75 923
By acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres	194	970	290	(NA)	127	663	183	(NA)
10 to 19 acres	208	2 930	326	(NA)	161	2 343	252	(NA)
20 to 29 acres	142	3 371	211	(NA)	129	3 087	192	(NA)
30 to 49 acres	193	7 447	226	(NA)	186	(D)	225	(NA)
50 to 99 acres	187	12 828	187	(NA)	185	(D)	186	(NA)
100 to 199 acres	116	16 574	125	(NA)	116	16 574	125	(NA)
200 to 499 acres	79	23 593	64	(NA)	79	23 593	64	(NA)
500 to 999 acres	17	10 979	12	(NA)	17	10 979	12	(NA)
1,000 acres or more	6	9 287	2	(NA)	6	9 287	2	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture	247	11 405	365	10 130	224	10 728	315	9 212
Other cropland	566	14 677	536	13 640	530	14 151	475	12 980
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured	159	3 089	(NA)	(NA)	148	2 968	122	1 794
Cropland on which all crops failed	41	515	(NA)	(NA)	36	(D)	46	899
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow	60	3 181	(NA)	(NA)	58	(D)	43	1 649
Cropland idle	432	7 892	(NA)	(NA)	407	7 574	355	8 638
Total woodland	735	79 041	877	77 787	647	74 272	721	73 017
Woodland pastured	224	11 583	(NA)	(NA)	196	10 882	231	10 176
Woodland not pastured	618	67 458	(NA)	(NA)	549	63 390	612	62 841
Other land	795	18 367	1 032	21 090	696	17 394	868	18 617
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	117	3 358	(NA)	(NA)	100	3 178	158	8 183
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	764	15 009	(NA)	(NA)	667	14 216	842	10 434
Pastureland, all types	439	26 346	(NA)	(NA)	387	24 788	(NA)	27 571
Irrigated land	122	4 734	72	1 459	115	4 714	65	1 387
Harvested cropland irrigated	120	4 708	(NA)	(NA)	113	4 688	65	1 387
Pastureland irrigated	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(NA)	-
Other land irrigated	4	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	4	(D)	-	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	247	2 454	(X)	(X)	229	2 383	(X)	(X)

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Market value of agricultural products sold ¹	1 213	69 819	1 519	50 767	1 053	69 610	1 275	50 416
Average per farm	(X)	57 559	(X)	33 421	(X)	66 107	(X)	39 542
Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹								
\$100,000 or more	180	44 519	96	(NA)	180	44 519	96	(NA)
\$40,000 to \$99,999	249	15 508	208	(NA)	249	15 508	208	(NA)
\$20,000 to \$39,999	199	5 730	306	(NA)	199	5 730	306	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999	170	2 395	277	(NA)	170	2 395	277	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	137	1 021	242	(NA)	137	1 021	242	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999	118	438	145	(NA)	118	438	145	(NA)
Less than \$2,500 (see text)	159	(D)	244	(NA)	(X)	(X)	1	(NA)
\$2,000 to \$2,499	24	54	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,500 to \$1,999	40	68	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	43	54	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Less than \$1,000	52	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Abnormal farms (see text)	1	(D)	1	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Crops	1 106	53 372	1 420	38 964	995	53 226	(NA)	38 705
Grains	874	6 872	(NA)	(NA)	792	6 768	992	5 542
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	71	140	(NA)	(NA)	71	140	(NA)	(NA)
Cotton and cottonseed	16	217	(NA)	(NA)	16	217	94	603
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco	814	38 425	(NA)	(NA)	800	38 402	1 051	27 856
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	30	160	(NA)	(NA)	30	160	29	76
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	120	1 832	(NA)	(NA)	112	1 826	101	783
Fruits, nuts, and berries	18	51	(NA)	(NA)	14	49	13	42
Nursery and greenhouse products	21	392	20	364	15	383	15	358
Other crops	159	5 423	(NA)	(NA)	156	5 420	174	3 445
Livestock, poultry, and their products	448	16 448	545	11 249	391	16 384	464	11 157
Poultry and poultry products	58	11 185	49	6 487	57	(D)	47	(D)
Dairy products	4	366	(NA)	(NA)	4	366	2	(D)
Cattle and calves	165	765	(NA)	(NA)	148	742	164	545
Hogs and pigs	273	4 111	(NA)	(NA)	233	4 071	325	3 712
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	11	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	10	(D)	14	(D)

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

	Farms		1978							
	1978	1974	Acres in farms	Farms with harvested cropland			Farms with irrigated land			
				Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Irrigated land
All farms	1 213	1 519	211 469	1 142	207 724	87 979	122	39 069	19 238	4 734
Farms with—										
1 to 9 acres	109	130	509	78	398	324	12	47	42	33
10 to 49 acres	358	577	9 877	338	9 301	5 512	16	458	307	94
50 to 69 acres	123	165	7 182	119	6 963	3 933	14	827	443	202
70 to 99 acres	128	151	10 488	125	10 261	4 465	10	790	401	119
100 to 139 acres	118	116	13 886	111	13 064	5 777	12	1 357	646	182
140 to 179 acres	91	105	14 337	87	13 694	5 511	9	1 447	640	188
180 to 219 acres	49	50	9 806	49	9 806	4 429	5	999	734	92
220 to 259 acres	49	37	11 864	49	11 864	6 167	8	1 936	908	80
260 to 499 acres	91	99	32 813	90	32 413	13 110	16	5 987	2 380	308
500 to 999 acres	67	61	46 845	66	46 098	17 735	12	8 610	4 234	442
1,000 to 1,999 acres	20	27	26 882	20	26 882	9 068	4	4 941	2 648	134
2,000 acres or more	10	1	26 980	10	26 980	11 948	4	11 670	5 855	2 860

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Land in farms	1 213	211 469	1 519	200 566	1 053	202 947	1 275	189 749
Harvested cropland	1 142	87 979	1 443	77 919	1 006	86 402	1 241	75 923
Tenure of operator:								
Full owners	470	54 646	741	74 258	353	47 328	537	64 796
Harvested cropland	413	13 561	(NA)	19 881	317	12 599	(NA)	18 337
Part owners	464	127 962	417	93 033	444	127 167	398	92 063
Harvested cropland	460	56 580	(NA)	41 925	440	56 274	(NA)	41 719
Tenants	279	28 861	361	33 275	256	28 452	340	32 890
Harvested cropland	269	17 838	(NA)	16 113	249	17 529	(NA)	15 867
Type of organization:								
Individual or family	1 047	172 509	(NA)	(NA)	897	164 888	1 131	155 805
Partnership	136	26 067	(NA)	(NA)	128	25 766	123	24 920
Corporation	26	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	26	(D)	16	8 061
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	4	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	5	963

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		Operators by place of residence:	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	1978	1974	1978	1974		1978	1974	1978	1974
Operators by principal occupation:					On farm operated	758	810	666	680
Farming	867	1 136	806	1 037	Not on farm operated	291	355	250	300
Other	346	361	247	217	Not reported	164	332	137	274
Operators by age group:					Operators reporting days of work off farm:				
Under 25 years	47	35	39	32	None	620	743	565	665
25 to 34 years	142	127	131	110	1 to 49 days	104	75	95	58
35 to 44 years	228	226	205	196	50 to 99 days	47	60	47	48
45 to 54 years	307	450	271	381	100 to 149 days	44	41	38	32
55 to 64 years	321	404	280	345	150 to 199 days	53	31	40	24
65 years and over	168	255	127	190	200 days or more	276	266	209	174
Average age	49.8	52.1	49.4	51.5					

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Livestock and poultry purchased	263	2 500	366	1 591	256	2 498	292	1 582
Feed for livestock and poultry	397	8 207	569	6 129	384	8 198	462	6 089
Commercially mixed formula feeds	222	7 020	507	5 644	218	7 017	414	5 613
Animal health costs	214	149	(NA)	149	211	148	211	79
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	834	1 144	972	546	768	1 126	875	534
Commercial fertilizer	1 099	4 253	1 400	4 116	1 001	4 226	1 217	4 063
Other agricultural chemicals including lime	1 027	1 790	896	1 246	920	1 776	832	1 239
Hired farm labor	906	6 979	797	3 988	852	6 939	765	3 968
Contract labor	129	1 242	70	386	128	(D)	70	386
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	687	823	883	821	637	798	788	797
Energy and petroleum products	1 191	5 025	(NA)	(NA)	1 073	4 990	(NA)	(NA)
Petroleum products	1 191	4 405	1 454	2 661	1 073	4 378	1 231	2 621
Gasoline	1 093	1 233	(NA)	(NA)	990	1 215	994	675
Diesel fuel	626	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	624	(D)	620	433
LP gas, butane, and propane	608	1 387	(NA)	(NA)	593	1 384	491	505
Fuel oil	396	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	390	598	(D)	(D)
Natural gas	1 191	326	(NA)	(NA)	1 073	322	1 231	1 007
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease	834	603	(NA)	(NA)	809	600	(NA)	(NA)
Electricity	42	17	(NA)	(NA)	28	12	(NA)	(NA)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.								

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used
Commercial fertilizer	1 076	76 219	988	75 574	1 217	65 192
Cropland fertilized, except pasture	1 066	73 777	979	(D)	(NA)	62 115
Pasture and rangeland fertilized	57	2 442	55	(D)	(NA)	3 077
Lime	302	14 280	275	14 010	100	5 052
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—						
Insects on hay and other crops	620	31 266	572	31 023	(NA)	21 994
Nematodes in crops	568	17 869	549	17 775	291	6 949
Diseases in crops and orchards	79	4 843	57	4 793	29	2 141
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	577	44 565	519	44 009	(NA)	29 801
Chemicals for—						
Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	86	2 843	86	2 843	142	3 429
Insect control on livestock and poultry	191	(X)	182	(X)	40	(X)
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	182	(X)	173	(X)	(NA)	(X)

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more																																																																																																																																
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SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="3"></th> <th colspan="4">1978</th> <th colspan="4">1974</th> </tr> <tr> <th colspan="2">All farms</th> <th colspan="2">Manufactured 1974 to 1978</th> <th colspan="2">Manufactured prior to 1974</th> <th colspan="2">1974</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Farms</th> <th>Number</th> <th>Farms</th> <th>Number</th> <th>Farms</th> <th>Number</th> <th>Farms</th> <th>Number</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Automobiles</td> <td>912</td> <td>1 531</td> <td>476</td> <td>647</td> <td>604</td> <td>884</td> <td>1 003</td> <td>1 485</td> <td>760</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Motortrucks including pickups</td> <td>1 025</td> <td>1 948</td> <td>584</td> <td>779</td> <td>765</td> <td>1 169</td> <td>1 055</td> <td>1 660</td> <td>729</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wheel tractors</td> <td>1 069</td> <td>2 947</td> <td>434</td> <td>712</td> <td>985</td> <td>2 235</td> <td>1 104</td> <td>2 538</td> <td>631</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only</td> <td>198</td> <td>217</td> <td>62</td> <td>63</td> <td>139</td> <td>154</td> <td>159</td> <td>179</td> <td>48</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Corn heads for combines</td> <td>182</td> <td>201</td> <td>52</td> <td>52</td> <td>134</td> <td>149</td> <td>150</td> <td>163</td> <td>36</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Other compickers and picker-shellers</td> <td>43</td> <td>48</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>36</td> <td>39</td> <td>27</td> <td>27</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cottonpickers</td> <td>19</td> <td>21</td> <td>—</td> <td>—</td> <td>19</td> <td>21</td> <td>(NA)</td> <td>(NA)</td> <td>(NA)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mower conditioners</td> <td>108</td> <td>141</td> <td>31</td> <td>45</td> <td>88</td> <td>96</td> <td>56</td> <td>60</td> <td>26</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pickup balers</td> <td>110</td> <td>111</td> <td>26</td> <td>26</td> <td>85</td> <td>85</td> <td>96</td> <td>96</td> <td>14</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type</td> <td>28</td> <td>30</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>24</td> <td>25</td> <td>29</td> <td>31</td> <td>6</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>									1978				1974				All farms		Manufactured 1974 to 1978		Manufactured prior to 1974		1974		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Automobiles	912	1 531	476	647	604	884	1 003	1 485	760	Motortrucks including pickups	1 025	1 948	584	779	765	1 169	1 055	1 660	729	Wheel tractors	1 069	2 947	434	712	985	2 235	1 104	2 538	631	Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	198	217	62	63	139	154	159	179	48	Corn heads for combines	182	201	52	52	134	149	150	163	36	Other compickers and picker-shellers	43	48	8	9	36	39	27	27	10	Cottonpickers	19	21	—	—	19	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Mower conditioners	108	141	31	45	88	96	56	60	26	Pickup balers	110	111	26	26	85	85	96	96	14	Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	28	30	5	5	24	25	29	31	6
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Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	Hired workers—All farms, 1978					Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	Any	Working 150 days or more		Working less than 150 days		1978	1974
		Farms	Workers	Farms	Workers		
Farms	906	320	(X)	847	(X)	852	765
Workers	13 770	(X)	1 022	(X)	12 748	13 547	12 586
Farms with—							
1 worker	65	115	115	65	65	42	47
2 workers	54	103	206	31	62	49	28
3 or 4 workers	78	48	158	81	290	63	40
5 to 9 workers	244	44	251	243	1 751	239	160
10 workers or more	465	10	292	427	10 580	459	490

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY								
Inventory:								
Any livestock or poultry	522	(X)	668	(X)	449	(X)	560	(X)
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	428	(X)	577	(X)	374	(X)	486	(X)
Sales:								
Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000	448	16 448	545	11 249	391	16 384	464	11 157
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000	396	(D)	515	(NA)	341	(D)	435	4 257
CATTLE AND CALVES								
Inventory:								
Cattle and calves	191	5 750	261	7 914	172	5 379	213	7 172
Cows and heifers that had calved	169	3 150	216	4 329	152	(D)	180	3 973
Beef cows	158	2 803	202	3 949	143	(D)	167	3 597
Milk cows	17	347	30	380	15	(D)	26	376
Heifers and heifer calves	123	1 298	(NA)	(NA)	113	1 226	133	1 704
Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves	153	1 302	(NA)	(NA)	137	1 181	154	1 495
Sales:								
Cattle and calves \$1,000	165	2 633	200	3 179	148	2 532	164	2 973
Calves \$1,000	(X)	765	(X)	(NA)	(X)	742	(X)	545
Cattle \$1,000	111	1 122	(NA)	(NA)	99	1 055	87	1 348
Fattened cattle \$1,000	(X)	233	(X)	(NA)	(X)	221	(X)	180
Dairy products \$1,000	106	1 511	(NA)	(NA)	97	1 477	119	1 625
	(X)	532	(X)	(NA)	(X)	521	(X)	365
	19	327	(NA)	(NA)	19	327	26	498
	(X)	171	(X)	(NA)	(X)	171	(X)	127
	4	366	(NA)	(NA)	4	366	2	(D)
HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES								
Inventory:								
Hogs and pigs	307	29 998	424	26 277	268	29 095	373	25 464
Used or to be used for breeding	237	5 105	(NA)	(NA)	205	4 909	273	3 773
Other hogs and pigs	276	24 893	(NA)	(NA)	242	24 186	344	21 691
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	246	6 695	346	6 037	213	6 544	303	5 852
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	222	3 237	296	3 175	190	3 150	264	3 068
June 1 and Nov. 30	185	3 458	259	2 862	164	3 394	228	2 784
Sheep and lambs (D)	1	(D)	—	—	1	(D)	—	—
Ewes 1 year old or older (D)	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	—	—
Goats (D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	4	24
Horses and ponies	70	242	76	156	53	168	58	121
Sales:								
Hogs and pigs \$1,000	273	50 877	372	58 550	233	50 053	325	57 297
Feeder pigs \$1,000	(X)	4 111	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4 071	(X)	3 712
Sheep and lambs \$1,000	110	13 167	130	9 989	96	12 697	102	9 482
Sheep and lambs shorn (D)	(X)	551	(X)	(NA)	(X)	537	(X)	239
Pounds of wool (D)	1	(D)	—	—	1	(D)	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000	(X)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(D)	(X)	(D)
Goats (D)	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	—	—
Horses and ponies \$1,000	(X)	—	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	—	(X)	(D)
	6	22	6	9	6	22	5	(D)
	(X)	19	(X)	(NA)	(X)	19	(X)	2
POULTRY								
Inventory:								
Any poultry	129	(X)	187	(X)	110	(X)	151	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	108	904 208	176	449 416	89	903 875	141	448 535
Hens and pullets of laying age	101	497 121	168	248 047	82	(D)	134	247 261
Pullets 3 months old or older	16	407 087	(NA)	(NA)	14	(D)	10	201 119
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	18	519 409	(NA)	(NA)	18	519 409	9	373 689
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	11	173 194	7	178 100	8	173 053	7	178 100
Turkeys (D)	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter (D)	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	1	(D)
Turkey hens kept for breeding (D)	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Other poultry (X)	4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4	(X)	4	(X)
Sales:								
Any poultry \$1,000	58	(X)	37	(X)	56	(X)	36	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	41	2 186 913	27	1 654 860	40	(D)	27	1 654 860
Hens and pullets of laying age	21	360 413	19	219 948	20	(D)	19	219 948
Pullets 3 months old or older	21	1 826 500	(NA)	(NA)	21	1 826 500	9	1 434 912
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	6	246 160	(NA)	(NA)	6	246 160	1	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	7	1 040 080	8	1 553 359	7	1 040 080	8	1 553 359
Turkeys (D)	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Turkeys for slaughter (D)	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding (D)	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Other poultry (X)	—	(X)	(NA)	(X)	—	(X)	2	(X)
Poultry and poultry products \$1,000	58	11 185	49	6 487	57	(D)	47	(D)

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

		All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more					
		Harvested		Irrigated		Harvested		Irrigated			
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Corn for all purposes	1978..	719	24 093	(X)	3	(D)	652	23 438	(X)	2	(D)
	1974..	1 052	27 219	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	932	26 335	(X)	4	108
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978..	712	23 653	1 610 014	3	(D)	647	23 024	1 575 518	2	(D)
	1974..	1 030	26 426	1 492 263	(NA)	(NA)	916	25 562	1 453 387	4	108
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978..	10	421	5 547	—	—	9	(D)	(D)	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20	524	6 935	—	—
For fodder, hogged or grazed	1978..	3	19	(X)	—	—	2	(D)	(X)	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	15	249	(X)	—	—
Sorghums for all purposes	1978..	30	900	(X)	—	—	30	900	(X)	—	—
	1974..	21	668	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	21	668	(X)	—	—
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978..	24	524	17 379	—	—	24	524	17 379	—	—
	1974..	11	260	6 162	(NA)	(NA)	11	260	6 162	—	—
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978..	8	376	5 209	—	—	8	376	5 209	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9	395	4 895	—	—
Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)	1978..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	—	—	—
Hogged or grazed	1978..	—	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	(X)	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(X)	—	—
Wheat for grain (bushels)	1978..	141	2 790	97 713	—	—	139	(D)	(D)	—	—
	1974..	346	6 134	214 107	(NA)	(NA)	323	6 037	210 927	1	(D)
Oats for grain (bushels)	1978..	55	987	66 397	—	—	54	(D)	(D)	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	58	600	30 178	—	—
Barley for grain (bushels)	1978..	38	857	44 682	—	—	38	857	44 682	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54	1 089	54 638	—	—
Rye for grain (bushels)	1978..	5	(D)	(D)	—	—	4	(D)	(D)	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4	22	240	—	—
Other small grains for grain	1978..	—	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	(X)	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	(X)	—	—
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1978..	703	30 814	654 965	1	(D)	649	30 147	645 515	1	(D)
	1974..	765	18 796	342 630	(NA)	(NA)	678	18 049	330 025	3	123
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1978..	78	2 672	6 527 405	2	(D)	76	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
	1974..	123	2 494	4 650 316	(NA)	(NA)	120	2 489	4 645 366	1	(D)
Cotton (bales)	1978..	16	565	685	—	—	16	565	685	—	—
	1974..	105	3 303	2 844	(NA)	(NA)	99	3 273	2 822	2	(D)
Tobacco (pounds)	1978..	814	15 209	31 688 473	90	1 713	800	15 197	31 669 604	89	(D)
	1974..	1 086	14 006	28 541 617	(NA)	(NA)	1 051	13 974	28 487 647	53	805
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1978..	16	9	1 380	—	—	16	9	1 380	—	—
	1974..	82	64	5 282	(NA)	(NA)	64	57	4 775	1	(D)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1978..	86	4 577	1 265 110	6	(D)	82	4 555	1 262 850	6	(D)
	1974..	74	2 885	707 043	(NA)	(NA)	72	(D)	(D)	3	38
Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)	1978..	97	2 324	4 663	—	—	90	2 193	4 510	—	—
	1974..	131	1 786	2 597	(NA)	(NA)	107	1 660	2 398	1	(D)
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1978..	1	(D)	(D)	—	—	1	(D)	(D)	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3	45	43	—	—
Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)	1978..	44	1 485	3 048	—	—	41	1 408	2 965	—	—
Field seed crops	1978..	—	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	(X)	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	(X)	1	(D)
Alfalfa seed (pounds)	1978..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—	—
Red clover seed (pounds)	1978..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	—	1	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	1978..	120	4 121	(X)	18	1 960	112	4 102	(X)	18	1 960
	1974..	121	1 808	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	109	1 784	(X)	6	41
Sweet corn	1978..	26	35	(X)	3	(D)	20	30	(X)	3	(D)
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	13	22	(X)	1	(D)
Tomatoes	1978..	5	4	(X)	—	—	4	(D)	(X)	—	—
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	7	3	(X)	—	—
Green peas excluding cowpeas	1978..	18	51	(X)	1	(D)	17	(D)	(X)	1	(D)
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	16	31	(X)	1	(D)
Land in orchards	1978..	21	84	(X)	3	(D)	14	64	(X)	2	(D)
	1974..	14	68	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	10	57	(X)	—	—
Apples (pounds)	1978..	9	4	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	6	4	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3	11 200	(NA)	(NA)
Peaches (pounds)	1978..	8	41	88 140	(NA)	(NA)	5	40	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39	157 248	(NA)	(NA)
Grapes (pounds) (see text)	1978..	9	8	19 182	(NA)	(NA)	6	7	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3	4	26 000	(NA)	(NA)
Berries	1978..	11	36	(X)	8	24	9	(D)	(X)	6	(D)
	1974..	10	22	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	9	(D)	(X)	5	18
Strawberries (pounds)	1978..	7	28	57 680	5	18	7	28	57 680	5	18
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3	13	24 500	2	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	1978..	21	50	(X)	11	34	15	41	(X)	8	26
	1974..	2	(D)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)