

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Farms	89 367	11 352 783	91 280	11 243 933	64 809	10 041 661	62 473	9 501 089
Average size of farm	(X)	127	(X)	123	(X)	155	(X)	152
Approximate land area	(X)	31 235 840	(X)	31 235 840	(X)	31 235 840	(X)	31 235 840
Proportion in farms	(X)	36.3	(X)	36.0	(X)	32.1	(X)	30.4
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
Average per farm	135 072	(X)	72 672	(X)	163 366	(X)	88 593	(X)
Average per acre	(X)	1 051	(X)	590	(X)	1 041	(X)	583
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland	84 068	6 236 955	87 862	5 752 767	62 074	5 700 774	60 523	5 056 005
Harvested cropland	78 733	4 567 559	82 844	4 075 221	59 849	4 356 622	59 229	3 835 847
By acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres	23 670	104 581	25 483	(NA)	12 990	59 803	11 231	(NA)
10 to 19 acres	15 208	206 587	17 305	(NA)	9 819	136 179	10 712	(NA)
20 to 29 acres	9 096	212 981	10 070	(NA)	7 398	174 905	8 225	(NA)
30 to 49 acres	10 081	378 386	10 618	(NA)	9 239	349 054	9 864	(NA)
50 to 99 acres	9 528	655 651	9 776	(NA)	9 283	641 997	9 632	(NA)
100 to 199 acres	6 036	828 982	5 576	(NA)	6 026	827 744	5 566	(NA)
200 to 499 acres	3 964	1 182 532	3 163	(NA)	3 951	1 178 954	3 155	(NA)
500 to 999 acres	876	583 877	654	(NA)	872	581 007	651	(NA)
1,000 acres or more	274	413 982	199	(NA)	271	406 979	193	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture	30 652	989 886	37 136	1 099 040	20 762	777 193	21 773	752 310
Other cropland	30 212	679 510	26 952	578 506	23 102	566 959	19 806	467 848
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured	9 314	152 801	(NA)	(NA)	7 372	118 624	7 545	121 982
Cropland on which all crops failed	3 675	50 894	(NA)	(NA)	2 673	42 793	2 116	30 905
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow	3 864	83 192	(NA)	(NA)	2 952	74 615	3 082	76 870
Cropland idle	21 054	392 623	(NA)	(NA)	16 227	330 927	12 003	238 091
Total woodland	54 690	3 979 130	56 403	4 037 293	39 950	3 392 702	37 862	3 310 067
Woodland pastured	23 835	782 991	(NA)	(NA)	16 633	637 804	16 196	734 330
Woodland not pastured	43 258	3 196 139	(NA)	(NA)	32 175	2 754 898	29 962	2 575 737
Other land	62 831	1 136 698	64 916	1 453 873	44 553	948 185	44 340	1 135 017
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	11 276	478 559	(NA)	(NA)	7 688	408 106	10 749	529 169
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	60 255	658 139	(NA)	(NA)	42 779	540 079	42 385	605 848
Pastureland, all types	44 822	2 251 436	(NA)	(NA)	30 608	1 823 103	(NA)	2 015 809
Irrigated land	6 545	93 387	4 002	51 340	5 898	90 355	3 695	49 241
Harvested cropland irrigated	6 422	90 941	(NA)	(NA)	5 801	88 365	3 647	47 841
Pastureland irrigated	95	1 313	(NA)	(NA)	74	952	(NA)	682
Other land irrigated	145	1 133	(NA)	(NA)	122	1 038	63	718
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	7 524	93 195	(X)	(X)	6 630	86 229	(X)	(X)

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Market value of agricultural products sold ¹	89 367	3 033 165	91 280	2 121 226	64 809	2 996 466	62 473	2 082 047
Average per farm	(X)	33 941	(X)	23 239	(X)	46 235	(X)	33 327
Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹								
\$100,000 or more	6 993	1 730 056	4 131	(NA)	6 993	1 730 056	4 131	(NA)
\$40,000 to \$99,999	10 705	678 108	9 003	(NA)	10 705	678 108	9 003	(NA)
\$20,000 to \$39,999	10 053	285 939	10 405	(NA)	10 053	285 939	10 405	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11 549	164 713	13 181	(NA)	11 549	164 713	13 181	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 952	92 670	13 861	(NA)	12 952	92 670	13 861	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12 557	44 980	11 432	(NA)	12 557	44 980	11 432	(NA)
Less than \$2,500 (see text)	24 506	28 836	29 213	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4 046	8 912	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4 948	8 418	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	5 952	7 217	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Less than \$1,000	9 560	4 289	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Abnormal farms (see text)	52	7 863	54	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Crops	66 941	1 704 210	74 622	1 300 627	55 091	1 687 929	(NA)	1 278 690
Grains	41 291	412 411	(NA)	(NA)	35 538	405 424	41 348	405 157
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	2 190	11 018	(NA)	(NA)	2 074	10 951	(NA)	(NA)
Cotton and cottonseed	431	14 451	(NA)	(NA)	421	14 438	2 125	26 086
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	55	710	(NA)	(NA)	53	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Tabacco	39 797	1 027 325	(NA)	(NA)	36 218	1 021 936	38 485	687 541
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	5 827	14 998	(NA)	(NA)	4 185	13 491	4 419	10 352
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	4 605	33 693	(NA)	(NA)	3 526	32 722	3 152	19 925
Fruits, nuts, and berries	1 895	30 232	(NA)	(NA)	1 391	29 757	1 083	15 689
Nursery and greenhouse products	1 328	40 281	1 124	24 559	1 039	39 864	805	23 946
Other crops	6 492	130 819	(NA)	(NA)	6 118	130 297	7 529	89 995
Livestock, poultry, and their products	45 528	1 328 955	44 361	804 396	32 171	1 308 537	29 528	787 470
Poultry and poultry products	5 515	760 512	5 621	448 931	5 043	759 470	4 848	447 882
Dairy products	2 074	156 430	(NA)	(NA)	1 922	154 534	2 156	116 795
Cattle and calves	27 298	116 123	(NA)	(NA)	18 801	106 047	17 006	58 751
Hogs and pigs	18 675	288 672	(NA)	(NA)	13 797	281 745	14 222	161 272
Sheep, lambs, and wool	269	377	(NA)	(NA)	181	312	184	178
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	1 947	6 840	(NA)	(NA)	1 308	6 428	647	2 592

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

	Farms		1978							
			Farms with harvested cropland			Farms with irrigated land				
	1978	1974	Acres in farms	Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Irrigated land
All farms	89 367	91 280	11 352 783	78 733	10 746 375	4 567 559	6 545	1 129 132	434 468	93 387
Farms with—										
1 to 9 acres	11 017	7 467	46 338	6 903	34 253	23 189	880	4 147	2 538	2 304
10 to 49 acres	27 845	30 195	772 438	24 648	693 118	326 559	1 338	36 562	17 197	9 058
50 to 69 acres	10 013	11 422	584 645	9 172	535 154	218 531	652	38 258	15 807	5 682
70 to 99 acres	9 891	11 391	817 638	9 160	757 430	289 509	713	59 636	23 061	7 577
100 to 139 acres	8 962	9 722	1 043 862	8 123	946 657	368 658	679	79 502	31 037	8 564
140 to 179 acres	5 458	5 686	854 269	5 194	812 611	317 347	466	73 129	27 145	7 020
180 to 219 acres	3 731	3 787	737 220	3 563	704 103	274 487	338	66 656	26 098	5 699
220 to 259 acres	2 572	2 540	612 287	2 402	570 978	243 544	285	67 954	24 329	5 032
260 to 499 acres	6 130	5 776	2 138 876	5 922	2 067 129	943 592	753	265 122	102 224	19 974
500 to 999 acres	2 667	2 323	1 775 648	2 595	1 728 316	806 411	323	212 023	83 779	10 791
1,000 to 1,999 acres	839	734	1 111 912	821	1 089 187	495 393	85	113 403	39 434	4 826
2,000 acres or more	242	237	857 650	230	807 439	260 339	33	112 740	41 819	6 860

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Land in farms	89 367	11 352 783	91 280	11 243 933	64 809	10 041 661	62 473	9 501 089
Harvested cropland	78 733	4 567 559	82 844	4 075 221	59 849	4 356 622	59 229	3 835 847
Tenure of operator:								
Full owners	48 653	4 636 407	57 004	5 526 452	29 535	3 552 599	32 927	4 043 822
Harvested cropland	39 595	1 061 925	(NA)	1 287 274	25 419	909 339	(NA)	1 098 759
Part owners	27 748	5 588 118	22 972	4 598 817	24 249	5 409 780	19 645	4 383 793
Harvested cropland	27 017	2 783 001	(NA)	2 142 114	23 871	2 740 619	(NA)	2 103 126
Tenants	12 966	1 128 258	11 304	1 118 664	11 025	1 079 282	9 901	1 073 474
Harvested cropland	12 121	722 633	(NA)	645 833	10 559	706 664	(NA)	633 962
Type of organization:								
Individual or family	78 581	8 858 998	(NA)	(NA)	55 487	7 702 748	56 325	7 886 012
Partnership	8 921	1 645 095	(NA)	(NA)	7 608	1 569 841	5 414	1 156 375
Corporation	1 559	757 627	(NA)	(NA)	1 513	736 149	632	417 526
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	306	91 063	(NA)	(NA)	201	32 923	102	41 176

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974
	Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	49 036	57 583	42 327	46 763	59 513	53 171	42 479	36 139
Other	40 331	32 909	22 482	14 976	16 394	15 691	12 768	10 870
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	2 617	1 654	2 104	1 255	3 643	33 330	29 908	25 758
25 to 34 years	10 645	8 058	8 268	5 693	6 242	4 829	4 989	2 997
35 to 44 years	15 602	14 511	11 704	10 288	3 372	2 897	2 546	1 889
45 to 54 years	21 737	23 055	16 387	16 382	3 054	2 605	2 298	1 768
55 to 64 years	22 492	24 616	16 551	17 318	3 610	3 372	2 492	1 922
65 years and over	16 274	18 598	9 795	10 803	30 995	24 242	18 202	11 435
Average age	51.1	52.9	50.1	52.1				
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated					59 513	53 171	42 479	36 139
Not on farm operated					16 394	15 691	12 768	10 870
Not reported					13 460	21 630	9 562	14 730
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None					36 843	33 330	29 908	25 758
1 to 49 days					6 242	4 829	4 989	2 997
50 to 99 days					3 372	2 897	2 546	1 889
100 to 149 days					3 054	2 605	2 298	1 768
150 to 199 days					3 610	3 372	2 492	1 922
200 days or more					30 995	24 242	18 202	11 435

*Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Livestock and poultry purchased	22 721	191 780	26 341	121 616	17 738	188 463	17 090	117 961
Feed for livestock and poultry	41 900	620 782	46 307	411 934	29 679	612 691	27 972	404 467
Commercially mixed formula feeds	18 907	519 487	36 224	358 515	14 211	515 932	24 477	354 886
Animal health costs	26 640	13 211	(NA)	(NA)	20 045	12 722	14 782	6 504
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	52 905	56 801	53 293	33 245	43 708	55 476	41 304	32 169
Commercial fertilizer	75 581	213 186	79 321	177 589	58 464	205 446	55 978	170 431
Other agricultural chemicals including lime	63 565	85 603	42 035	47 444	51 884	83 018	34 700	46 559
Hired farm labor	43 601	224 113	35 347	133 835	39 324	219 171	29 800	130 183
Contract labor	5 515	21 269	3 197	7 865	5 033	21 105	2 574	7 708
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	37 224	36 924	39 571	30 824	29 393	34 828	30 986	29 350
Energy and petroleum products	88 432	195 108	(NA)	(NA)	64 643	189 143	60 (NA)	93 (NA)
Petroleum products	88 392	166 536	87 152	97 912	64 629	161 428	60 629	93 598
Gasoline	80 304	55 566	(NA)	(NA)	58 901	52 324	55 062	37 805
Diesel fuel	45 375	35 822	(NA)	(NA)	38 824	34 973	29 291	17 803
LP gas, butane, and propane	22 018	39 864	(NA)	(NA)	21 578	39 702	14 749	14 943
Fuel oil	13 785	15 140	(NA)	(NA)	12 879	14 987		
Natural gas	3 070	3 999	(NA)	(NA)	2 955	3 970	60 601	23 047
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease	88 321	16 147	(NA)	(NA)	64 561	15 472		
Electricity	47 184	28 101	(NA)	(NA)	41 275	27 303	(NA)	(NA)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.	2 180	471	(NA)	(NA)	1 788	411	(NA)	(NA)

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used
Commercial fertilizer	74 154	4 303 246	57 630	4 090 153	55 983	3 298 875
Cropland fertilized, except pasture	72 483	3 914 650	56 888	3 764 566	(NA)	3 019 733
Pasture and rangeland fertilized	14 385	388 596	10 055	325 587	(NA)	279 142
Lime	24 232	945 418	19 239	885 804	7 061	344 141
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—						
Insects on hay and other crops	32 205	1 534 523	27 806	1 491 682	(NA)	1 048 020
Nematodes in crops	23 946	760 646	22 502	749 001	8 945	213 738
Diseases in crops and orchards	6 453	222 236	5 257	215 339	1 297	62 114
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	36 850	2 662 416	30 695	2 576 423	(NA)	1 464 475
Chemicals for—						
Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	6 676	153 147	6 055	149 415	3 008	96 805
Insect control on livestock and poultry	14 895	(X)	11 442	(X)	2 512	(X)
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	10 357	(X)	8 513	(X)	(NA)	(X)

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	89 020	80 332	64 864	53 461	8 925	8 071	8 586	7 484
\$1,000	1 878 701	1 185 798	1 719 356	991 406	6 773	6 455	6 659	6 264
Average per farm	21 104	14 761	26 507	18 544	4 248	1 831	4 175	1 787
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	17 394	21 688	11 179	11 862	2 125	1 767	2 110	1 743
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28 515	23 911	12 866	11 512	3 063		3 036	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	17 218	16 609	15 502	12 809	759		751	
\$200,000 or more								
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT								
Automobiles	57 345	85 649	28 702	36 348	37 519	49 301	62 182	86 156
Motortrucks including pickups	71 758	113 467	33 178	41 913	51 803	71 554	64 464	93 542
Wheel tractors	74 947	152 917	24 104	34 703	65 477	118 214	67 987	127 827
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	12 169	13 535	3 634	3 878	8 841	9 657	8 081	8 828
Corn heads for combines	9 994	10 671	3 347	3 520	6 851	7 151	6 215	6 696
Other combine pickers and picker-shellers	4 710	5 054	670	759	4 087	4 295	4 323	4 492
Cottonpickers	474	631	148	176	347	455	(NA)	(NA)
Mower conditioners	9 587	10 767	3 476	3 760	6 410	7 007	6 310	6 824
Pickup balers	12 228	12 591	3 085	3 151	9 308	9 440	9 949	10 115
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	3 723	4 317	1 265	1 417	2 635	2 900	3 515	3 841
								920

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	Hired workers—All farms, 1978				Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Any	Working 150 days or more		Working less than 150 days		1978	1974
		Farms	Workers	Farms	Workers		
Farms	43 601	11 713	(X)	40 436	(X)	39 324	29 800
Workers	382 338	(X)	31 726	(X)	350 612	369 709	340 269
Farms with—							
1 worker	7 642	5 144	5 144	7 163	7 163	5 751	3 948
2 workers	5 083	2 920	5 840	4 634	9 268	4 235	2 785
3 or 4 workers	6 651	2 294	7 718	6 034	20 876	5 781	3 781
5 to 9 workers	10 088	986	5 877	9 434	61 748	9 640	6 496
10 workers or more	14 137	369	7 147	13 171	251 557	13 917	12 790

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	1978		1974		1978		1974		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY									
Inventory:									
Any livestock or poultry	52 713	(X)	53 403	(X)	35 487	(X)	33 931	(X)	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	47 112	(X)	48 678	(X)	31 227	(X)	30 657	(X)	
Sales:									
Any livestock or poultry and their products	\$1,000	45 528	1 328 955	44 361	804 396	32 171	1 308 537	29 528	787 470
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	\$1,000	41 618	405 172	40 656	(NA)	28 780	388 105	26 986	220 201
CATTLE AND CALVES									
Inventory:									
Cattle and calves	32 468	879 030	36 619	1 021 554	21 338	746 488	21 060	796 108	
Cows and heifers that had calved	28 815	483 345	31 111	554 013	19 052	412 174	18 525	432 423	
Beef cows	25 371	357 603	26 231	424 055	16 500	290 562	15 284	310 779	
Milk cows	5 914	125 742	9 523	129 958	4 246	121 612	6 023	121 644	
Heifers and heifer calves	21 061	220 429	(NA)	(NA)	14 241	189 225	11 939	187 614	
Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves	24 009	175 256	(NA)	(NA)	16 079	145 089	14 014	176 071	
Sales:									
Cattle and calves	\$1,000	27 298	438 232	28 259	384 044	18 801	391 392	17 006	315 478
(X)		(X)	116 123	(X)	(NA)	(X)	106 047	(X)	58 751
Calves	\$1,000	18 832	198 940	(NA)	(NA)	13 043	173 643	11 104	139 205
(X)		(X)	35 128	(X)	(NA)	(X)	31 097	(X)	13 673
Cattle	\$1,000	19 967	239 292	(NA)	(NA)	14 242	217 749	12 489	176 273
(X)		(X)	80 994	(X)	(NA)	(X)	74 951	(X)	45 078
Fattened cattle	\$1,000	4 063	50 589	(NA)	(NA)	3 018	47 154	2 650	37 297
(X)		(X)	19 429	(X)	(NA)	(X)	18 391	(X)	11 543
Dairy products	\$1,000	2 074	156 430	(NA)	(NA)	1 922	154 534	2 156	116 795
HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES									
Inventory:									
Hogs and pigs	22 573	1 960 015	22 975	1 414 751	15 785	1 858 100	17 294	1 345 138	
Used or to be used for breeding	16 598	289 215	(NA)	(NA)	11 813	267 487	11 410	181 382	
Other hogs and pigs	20 741	1 670 800	(NA)	(NA)	14 414	1 590 613	16 268	1 163 756	
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	16 993	392 406	15 105	277 460	12 269	373 634	12 373	264 838	
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	14 716	196 180	13 090	145 496	11 134	187 098	10 965	138 646	
June 1 and Nov. 30	13 527	196 226	11 732	132 164	10 196	186 536	9 856	126 192	
Sheep and lambs	321	7 652	366	10 203	215	5 521	221	7 566	
Ewes 1 year old or older	277	5 236	(NA)	(NA)	186	3 768	203	4 875	
Goats	516	3 682	(NA)	(NA)	194	1 921	111	883	
Horses and ponies	7 912	24 850	8 389	23 226	5 011	16 608	4 459	14 403	
Sales:									
Hogs and pigs	\$1,000	18 675	3 459 724	17 383	2 616 555	13 797	3 352 626	14 222	2 532 879
(X)		(X)	288 672	(X)	(NA)	(X)	281 745	(X)	161 272
Feeder pigs	\$1,000	6 989	907 604	5 143	598 224	4 987	862 643	3 952	569 833
(X)		(X)	36 458	(X)	(NA)	(X)	34 906	(X)	13 913
Sheep and lambs		240	8 039	246	6 659	166	6 697	172	5 250
Sheep and lambs shorn		237	6 824	(NA)	(NA)	167	5 242	157	5 525
Pounds of wool		(X)	45 075	(X)	(NA)	(X)	35 392	(X)	34 277
Sheep, lambs, and wool	\$1,000	269	377	(NA)	(NA)	181	312	184	178
Goats		118	2 185	(NA)	(NA)	75	1 952	24	135
(X)		(X)	57	(X)	(NA)	(X)	45	(X)	3
Horses and ponies	\$1,000	1 104	4 417	683	2 497	786	3 658	423	1 964
(X)		(X)	4 096	(X)	(NA)	(X)	3 820	(X)	1 639
POULTRY									
Inventory:									
Any poultry	11 844	(X)	13 301	(X)	8 204	(X)	8 618	(X)	
Chickens 3 months old or older	9 166	18 979 713	11 215	15 670 429	5 760	18 797 724	6 630	15 453 635	
Hens and pullets of laying age	8 996	15 878 883	10 645	12 514 957	5 619	15 731 152	6 374	12 327 286	
Pullets 3 months old or older	1 322	3 100 830	(NA)	(NA)	707	3 066 572	400	2 563 056	
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	633	3 446 886	(NA)	(NA)	364	3 430 343	182	2 035 323	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3 054	60 334 697	2 421	45 054 605	2 393	60 270 942	2 081	45 046 638	
Turkeys	718	6 339 050	(NA)	(NA)	542	6 336 317	233	3 113 505	
Turkeys for slaughter	431	5 669 962	(NA)	(NA)	378	5 667 697	189	2 745 817	
Turkey hens kept for breeding	361	669 088	(NA)	(NA)	208	668 620	65	367 688	
Other poultry	1 507	(X)	(NA)	(X)	702	(X)	209	(X)	
Sales:									
Any poultry	\$1,000	5 085	(X)	4 593	(X)	4 643	(X)	4 265	(X)
(X)		(X)	23 364 722	(X)	1 838	19 223 879	(X)	1 556	19 143 671
Chickens 3 months old or older	\$1,000	1 562	14 121 814	1 626	11 303 882	1 349	14 015 368	1 356	11 224 335
Hens and pullets of laying age		272	9 242 908	(NA)	(NA)	266	9 242 797	206	7 460 624
Pullets 3 months old or older		81	2 064 043	(NA)	(NA)	57	2 063 814	38	1 368 098
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old		2 500	302 656 126	2 520	225 566 077	2 486	302 630 735	2 469	225 562 989
Broilers and other meat-type chickens		362	22 120 561	(NA)	(NA)	353	22 116 693	250	14 091 836
Turkeys		343	21 320 355	(NA)	(NA)	334	(D)	235	13 618 980
Turkeys for slaughter		28	800 206	(NA)	(NA)	26	(D)	22	472 856
Turkey hens kept for breeding		229	(X)	(NA)	(X)	123	(X)	66	(X)
Other poultry	\$1,000	5 515	760 512	5 621	448 931	5 043	759 470	4 848	447 882

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

	All farms						Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more					
	Harvested			Irrigated			Harvested			Irrigated		
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	
Corn for all purposes	1978.. 43 536	1 650 550	(X)	377	6 140		35 624	1 593 233	(X)	311	5 728	
	1974.. 52 012	1 455 265	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		40 410	1 387 154	(X)	167	2 771	
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978.. 41 274	1 519 021	115 225 811	344	5 179		33 731	1 467 404	112 541 007	284	4 774	
	1974.. 49 134	1 327 640	100 057 145	(NA)	(NA)		38 366	1 267 135	96 892 860	155	2 504	
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978.. 3 787	130 365	1 831 573	38	961		3 349	124 909	1 767 748	32	954	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		3 673	112 745	1 569 144	12	250	
For fodder, hogged or grazed	1978.. 90	1 164	(X)	-	-		52	920	(X)	-	-	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		887	7 274	(X)	6	17	
Sorghums for all purposes	1978.. 2 857	89 883	(X)	8	149		2 474	86 690	(X)	6	(D)	
	1974.. 3 346	87 603	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		2 543	81 537	(X)	7	61	
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978.. 1 988	60 468	2 772 973	4	(D)		1 714	58 395	2 700 843	4	33	
	1974.. 2 253	65 704	3 570 388	(NA)	(NA)		1 843	62 564	3 448 259	3	30	
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978.. 938	29 067	356 111	4	(D)		835	28 023	344 507	2	(D)	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		610	16 598	184 792	2	(D)	
Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)	1978.. 21	189	258	-	-		8	(D)	166	-	-	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		124	1 326	4 157	1	(D)	
Hogged or grazed	1978.. 11	159	(X)	-	-		9	(D)	-	-	-	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		95	1 049	(X)	1	(D)	
Wheat for grain (bushels)	1978.. 6 756	134 357	4 384 496	24	280		5 849	129 469	4 258 779	22	(D)	
	1974.. 12 557	248 308	8 667 399	(NA)	(NA)		10 620	235 480	8 292 587	36	273	
Oats for grain (bushels)	1978.. 4 862	64 136	3 698 445	9	74		3 895	58 600	3 456 727	7	(D)	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		3 724	44 491	2 506 745	18	66	
Barley for grain (bushels)	1978.. 2 720	60 870	3 150 998	4	34		2 310	57 710	3 012 053	4	34	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		2 463	52 421	2 500 299	7	68	
Rye for grain (bushels)	1978.. 364	11 547	281 804	1	(D)		326	11 223	274 514	1	(D)	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		740	17 550	306 350	6	76	
Other small grains for grain	1978.. 86	1 909	(X)	-	-		61	1 745	(X)	-	-	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		668	11 928	(X)	-	-	
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1978.. 31 188	1 545 749	35 702 876	123	1 915		27 281	1 505 374	34 992 503	110	1 765	
	1974.. 33 248	1 208 924	26 751 021	(NA)	(NA)		28 595	1 170 593	26 075 442	86	2 063	
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1978.. 4 530	167 926	450 751 012	44	1 306		4 369	167 084	449 054 733	37	1 252	
	1974.. 5 901	159 763	368 614 419	(NA)	(NA)		5 499	158 233	366 118 580	25	382	
Cotton (bales)	1978.. 501	43 461	47 328	1	(D)		422	43 339	47 209	-	-	
	1974.. 2 405	143 782	131 611	(NA)	(NA)		2 205	142 340	130 604	16	242	
Tobacco (pounds)	1978.. 39 854	421 995	841 779 159	4 900	65 800		36 232	418 610	836 864 662	4 763	65 603	
	1974.. 44 023	366 841	714 135 918	(NA)	(NA)		38 522	362 202	706 522 044	3 119	38 227	
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1978.. 2 061	13 919	1 926 785	71	261		1 515	13 597	1 900 979	56	255	
	1974.. 6 034	12 195	1 775 455	(NA)	(NA)		3 629	11 373	1 703 260	99	102	
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1978.. 2 023	35 030	8 036 203	92	1 600		1 808	34 772	7 999 504	79	1 564	
	1974.. 3 279	24 011	5 482 759	(NA)	(NA)		2 443	23 601	5 436 202	44	247	
Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)	1978.. 24 850	407 765	689 768	106	1 178		16 431	321 870	587 811	69	915	
	1974.. 23 690	331 539	561 691	(NA)	(NA)		13 804	240 711	436 223	36	350	
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1978.. 2 133	25 046	56 248	16	194		1 522	20 037	48 145	11	176	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		978	12 948	27 743	4	26	
Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)	1978.. 18 401	281 765	473 149	73	753		12 152	221 658	401 884	50	568	
Field seed crops	1978.. 326	6 030	(X)	-	-		166	3 603	(X)	-	-	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		299	6 156	(X)	2	(D)	
Alfalfa seed (pounds)	1978.. -	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		-	-	-	-	-	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		3	21	680	1	(D)	
Red clover seed (pounds)	1978.. 9	175	21 330	-	-		8	(D)	(D)	-	-	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		68	1 220	80 287	1	(D)	
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	1978.. 4 642	52 128	(X)	919	8 335		3 551	49 233	(X)	630	7 363	
	1974.. 5 149	40 962	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		3 556	38 167	(X)	231	2 159	
Sweet corn	1978.. 1 419	5 138	(X)	161	911		959	4 266	(X)	116	614	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		1 041	4 065	(X)	45	132	
Tomatoes	1978.. 802	1 377	(X)	242	826		605	1 194	(X)	204	690	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		712	847	(X)	74	212	
Green peas excluding cowpeas	1978.. 499	974	(X)	92	103		300	755	(X)	17	30	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		516	1 041	(X)	21	38	
Land in orchards	1978.. 2 438	29 217	(X)	115	2 000		1 538	25 514	(X)	70	1 871	
	1974.. 2 295	26 607	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		1 200	23 707	(X)	23	117	
Apples (pounds)	1978.. 1 792	19 933	230 207 820	(NA)	(NA)		1 094	17 734	227 171 477	(NA)	(NA)	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		810	16 568	158 854 366	(NA)	(NA)	
Peaches (pounds)	1978.. 654	5 935	37 139 280	(NA)	(NA)		394	5 347	36 719 974	(NA)	(NA)	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		197	4 037	15 588 606	(NA)	(NA)	
Grapes (pounds) (see text)	1978.. 720	2 042	7 006 954	(NA)	(NA)		417	1 702	6 662 725	(NA)	(NA)	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		244	1 999	4 766 000	(NA)	(NA)	
Berries	1978.. 829	4 421	(X)	240	937		531	4 190	(X)	135	834	
	1974.. 535	3 459	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		362	3 296	(X)	62	229	
Strawberries (pounds)	1978.. 688	1 005	3 485 175	220	526		431	827	3 005 000	122	443	
	1974.. (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		236	686	2 069 933	53	190	
Nursery and greenhouse products	1978.. 1 330	5 463	(X)	446	1 368		1 039	5 184	(X)	366	1 302	
Other crops	1978.. 166	2 572	(X)	(NA)	(NA)		125	2 441	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	