

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Farms	41 169	42 025 363	42 710	42 387 424	38 890	40 377 178	40 661	40 792 094
Average size of farm	(X)	1 021	(X)	992	(X)	1 038	(X)	1 003
Approximate land area	(X)	44 335 360	(X)	44 335 360	(X)	44 335 360	(X)	44 335 360
Proportion in farms	(X)	94.8	(X)	95.6	(X)	91.1	(X)	92.0
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
Average per farm	356 788	(X)	193 574	(X)	369 576	(X)	199 902	(X)
Average per acre	(X)	347	(X)	195	(X)	355	(X)	199
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland	39 472	28 829 994	41 301	29 185 095	37 860	28 648 431	39 873	28 997 608
Harvested cropland	38 893	19 120 551	40 643	19 207 401	37 475	19 038 268	39 604	19 158 983
By acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres	305	1 229	217	(NA)	148	506	79	(NA)
10 to 19 acres	398	5 331	296	(NA)	151	2 069	94	(NA)
20 to 29 acres	382	8 618	327	(NA)	169	3 849	123	(NA)
30 to 49 acres	858	32 372	795	(NA)	512	19 723	530	(NA)
50 to 99 acres	2 405	175 453	2 246	(NA)	2 080	153 409	2 055	(NA)
100 to 199 acres	5 113	749 773	5 621	(NA)	5 018	737 736	5 600	(NA)
200 to 499 acres	15 092	5 100 151	16 595	(NA)	15 070	5 094 150	16 588	(NA)
500 to 999 acres	10 555	7 200 058	11 196	(NA)	10 549	7 196 173	11 189	(NA)
1,000 acres or more	3 785	5 847 566	3 350	(NA)	3 778	5 830 653	3 346	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture	9 083	1 605 457	13 200	2 269 832	8 654	1 577 107	12 597	2 194 445
Other cropland	32 958	8 103 986	31 969	7 707 862	32 266	8 033 056	31 426	7 644 180
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured	6 621	580 479	(NA)	(NA)	6 523	575 973	2 077	195 184
Cropland on which all crops failed	1 370	138 196	(NA)	(NA)	1 320	133 196	3 139	309 448
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow	29 374	6 689 291	(NA)	(NA)	28 841	6 641 223	29 125	6 621 873
Cropland idle	7 941	696 020	(NA)	(NA)	7 742	682 664	5 518	517 675
Total woodland	4 355	425 796	4 486	502 217	4 097	384 045	4 249	474 027
Woodland pastured	1 790	233 354	(NA)	(NA)	1 664	203 981	1 795	193 563
Woodland not pastured	3 081	192 442	(NA)	(NA)	2 929	180 064	2 988	280 464
Other land	33 952	12 769 573	35 616	12 700 112	32 186	11 344 702	34 012	11 320 459
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	19 285	10 888 154	(NA)	(NA)	18 552	9 551 460	18 784	9 379 551
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc	28 715	1 881 419	(NA)	(NA)	27 185	1 793 242	30 494	1 940 908
Pastureland, all types	25 301	12 726 965	(NA)	(NA)	24 140	11 332 548	(NA)	11 767 559
Irrigated land	792	141 434	510	70 891	766	140 053	490	69 713
Harvested cropland irrigated	744	136 219	(NA)	(NA)	725	135 168	477	66 341
Pastureland irrigated	60	3 050	(NA)	(NA)	55	2 799	(NA)	2 878
Other land irrigated	65	2 165	(NA)	(NA)	61	2 086	14	494
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	24 743	1 855 976	(X)	(X)	24 375	1 848 188	(X)	(X)

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Market value of agricultural products sold ¹	41 169	1 793 590	42 710	1 802 791	38 890	1 788 122	40 661	1 798 949
Average per farm	(X)	43 567	(X)	42 210	(X)	45 979	(X)	44 243
Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹								
\$100,000 or more	3 434	662 060	3 335	(NA)	3 434	662 060	3 335	(NA)
\$40,000 to \$99,999	10 853	660 658	11 226	(NA)	10 853	660 658	11 226	(NA)
\$20,000 to \$39,999	11 036	319 153	11 991	(NA)	11 036	319 153	11 991	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 345	108 674	7 940	(NA)	7 345	108 674	7 940	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 042	29 549	3 975	(NA)	4 042	29 549	3 975	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 180	8 028	2 180	(NA)	2 180	8 028	1 946	(NA)
Less than \$2,500 (see text)	2 247	3 077	2 267	(NA)	(X)	(X)	248	(NA)
\$2,000 to \$2,499	539	1 193	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,500 to \$1,999	520	892	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	557	689	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Less than \$1,000	631	303	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Abnormal farms (see text)	32	2 391	30	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Crops	37 089	1 295 283	39 257	1 438 258	36 096	1 292 681	(NA)	1 436 814
Grains	35 833	1 119 064	(NA)	(NA)	35 140	1 117 125	37 578	1 198 875
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	12 933	157 946	(NA)	(NA)	12 839	157 733	(NA)	(NA)
Cotton and cottonseed	--	--	(NA)	(NA)	--	--	(NA)	(NA)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	--	--	(NA)	(NA)	--	--	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco	10 354	62 977	(NA)	(NA)	10 042	62 414	12 226	65 100
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	1 93	266	(NA)	(NA)	56	243	49	181
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	37	67	(NA)	(NA)	28	62	23	23
Fruits, nuts, and berries	99	2 511	69	1 593	84	2 491	53	1 545
Nursery and greenhouse products	1 792	110 398	(NA)	(NA)	1 779	110 345	3 456	171 089
Other crops	23 740	498 307	27 643	364 496	22 402	495 441	26 275	362 099
Livestock, poultry, and their products	1 956	9 226	3 188	7 644	1 732	9 125	3 006	7 572
Poultry and poultry products	3 358	75 218	(NA)	(NA)	3 319	74 895	4 613	54 590
Dairy products	21 450	352 511	(NA)	(NA)	20 568	350 830	24 513	247 180
Cattle and calves	4 062	44 231	(NA)	(NA)	3 808	43 836	5 822	40 952
Hogs and pigs	1 732	9 090	(NA)	(NA)	1 626	8 930	2 050	7 589
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1 627	8 030	(NA)	(NA)	1 394	7 825	949	4 217
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)								

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

	Farms		1978							
			Farms with harvested cropland				Farms with irrigated land			
	1978	1974	Acres in farms	Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Irrigated land
All farms	41 169	42 710	42 025 363	38 893	40 643 958	19 120 551	792	1 342 296	515 713	141 434
Farms with—										
1 to 9 acres	1 228	981	2 203	102	321	200	17	51	31	35
10 to 49 acres	1 040	773	26 496	703	19 080	12 683	36	873	432	436
50 to 69 acres	329	279	18 807	264	15 078	9 944	4	234	151	71
70 to 99 acres	723	574	58 745	614	49 795	32 014	4	320	254	154
100 to 139 acres	702	504	80 964	569	66 285	41 253	10	1 148	856	786
140 to 179 acres	2 001	2 054	317 081	1 894	300 100	178 507	35	5 594	4 245	3 839
180 to 219 acres	561	526	110 739	515	101 637	59 436	13	2 559	1 516	1 575
220 to 259 acres	794	904	189 397	757	180 554	104 685	16	3 811	2 440	1 913
260 to 499 acres	6 546	7 745	2 539 117	6 407	2 487 437	1 398 271	98	37 564	22 245	16 147
500 to 999 acres	11 904	13 249	8 887 559	11 807	8 820 980	4 643 987	138	105 962	54 774	23 245
1,000 to 1,999 acres	11 265	11 332	15 479 797	11 216	15 418 443	7 437 028	200	288 047	128 476	33 673
2,000 acres or more	4 076	3 789	14 314 458	4 045	13 184 248	5 202 543	221	896 133	300 293	59 560

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Land in farms	41 169	42 025 363	42 710	42 387 424	38 890	40 377 178	40 661	40 792 094
Harvested cropland	38 893	19 120 551	40 643	19 207 401	37 475	19 038 268	39 604	19 158 983
Tenure of operator:								
Full owners	14 241	9 572 071	16 820	10 695 746	12 717	8 778 305	15 306	10 461 737
Harvested cropland	12 476	3 870 340	(NA)	4 772 040	11 618	3 831 623	(NA)	4 746 270
Part owners	19 832	27 301 956	20 156	27 276 546	19 582	27 125 737	19 956	26 507 007
Harvested cropland	19 632	12 873 208	(NA)	12 481 593	19 450	12 854 840	(NA)	12 466 060
Tenants	7 096	5 151 336	5 734	4 415 132	6 591	4 473 136	5 399	3 823 350
Harvested cropland	6 785	2 377 003	(NA)	1 953 768	6 407	2 351 805	(NA)	1 946 653
Type of organization:								
Individual or family	36 140	34 242 798	(NA)	(NA)	34 077	34 002 923	36 725	35 557 615
Partnership	4 769	6 050 910	(NA)	(NA)	4 601	6 026 073	3 778	4 987 391
Corporation	131	248 183	(NA)	(NA)	130	(D)	79	147 161
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	129	1 483 472	(NA)	(NA)	82	(D)	79	99 927

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		Operators by place of residence:	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	1978		1974			1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Operators by principal occupation:					On farm operated	28 669	28 454	27 346	27 547
Farming	34 311	38 191	33 522	37 155	Not on farm operated	8 104	7 418	7 466	6 880
Other	6 858	4 331	5 368	3 348	Not reported	4 396	6 650	4 078	6 076
Operators by age group:					Operators reporting days of work off farm:				
Under 25 years	2 234	1 528	2 060	1 411	None	22 768	21 051	22 179	20 466
25 to 34 years	6 845	5 181	6 457	4 878	1 to 49 days	5 597	3 681	5 407	3 532
35 to 44 years	7 228	7 337	6 765	6 998	50 to 99 days	1 731	1 145	1 639	1 074
45 to 54 years	10 100	11 194	9 636	10 804	100 to 149 days	1 490	1 028	1 358	955
55 to 64 years	10 166	11 820	9 740	11 375	150 to 199 days	1 559	1 097	1 457	976
65 years and over	4 596	5 462	4 232	5 037	200 days or more	5 412	3 617	4 325	2 955
Average age	47.7	49.9	47.8	49.9					

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Livestock and poultry purchased	12 749	108 016	14 827	74 226	12 011	107 241	14 115	73 567
Feed for livestock and poultry	19 139	61 603	22 539	71 899	18 112	60 948	21 415	71 150
Commercially mixed formula feeds	7 053	23 422	15 810	33 002	6 766	23 183	15 189	32 720
Animal health costs	19 107	6 667	(NA)	(NA)	18 308	6 574	19 172	5 709
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	21 886	53 847	21 622	52 735	21 394	53 677	21 060	52 605
Commercial fertilizer	25 774	150 966	23 811	90 055	25 348	150 572	23 470	89 926
Other agricultural chemicals including lime	30 536	70 837	24 429	27 962	29 923	70 557	24 209	27 918
Hired farm labor	17 620	70 920	15 429	47 723	17 327	70 345	15 151	47 319
Contract labor	2 037	5 630	1 622	3 462	1 972	5 489	1 587	3 452
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	22 260	39 625	21 640	28 405	21 601	39 279	21 142	28 249
Energy and petroleum products	41 112	160 255	(NA)	(NA)	39 018	159 055	(NA)	(NA)
Petroleum products	41 112	140 721	42 334	102 766	39 018	139 850	40 404	102 163
Gasoline	40 216	67 173	(NA)	(NA)	38 219	66 683	39 893	54 968
Diesel fuel	34 716	56 288	(NA)	(NA)	34 076	56 101	32 551	35 439
LP gas, butane, and propane	8 634	5 313	(NA)	(NA)	8 545	5 275	8 096	3 550
Fuel oil	7 131	2 876	(NA)	(NA)	6 996	2 824	(NA)	(NA)
Natural gas	499	277	(NA)	(NA)	475	262	40 381	8 206
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease	41 112	8 792	(NA)	(NA)	39 018	8 704	(NA)	(NA)
Electricity	32 245	19 021	(NA)	(NA)	30 941	18 725	(NA)	(NA)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.	2 803	514	(NA)	(NA)	2 729	481	(NA)	(NA)

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used
Commercial fertilizer	25 176	11 102 529	24 769	11 071 704	23 471	8 807 648
Cropland fertilized, except pasture	25 140	11 022 037	24 737	10 992 110	(NA)	8 753 475
Pasture and rangeland fertilized	924	80 492	909	79 594	(NA)	54 173
Lime	277	65 454	273	65 430	55	9 907
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—						
Insects on hay and other crops	6 003	2 113 005	5 931	2 109 919	(NA)	1 471 069
Nematodes in crops	767	212 641	747	212 210	122	27 184
Diseases in crops and orchards	1 822	637 183	1 778	635 345	613	216 458
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	25 226	10 972 580	24 741	10 930 450	(NA)	7 368 873
Chemicals for—						
Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	940	196 069	934	196 054	301	63 652
Insect control on livestock and poultry	9 799	(X)	9 507	(X)	3 448	(X)
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	5 574	(X)	5 462	(X)	(NA)	(X)

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Value	Farms	Value	Farms	Value	Farms	Value
ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con.							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	41 131	41 721	39 037	39 781	4 469	6 999	4 426	6 866
\$1,000—	2 602 426	1 635 670	2 578 864	1 612 294	6 695	10 888	6 645	10 797
Average per farm	63 272	39 205	66 062	40 529	5 834	5 730	5 819	5 706
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	1 416	2 099	1 141	1 627	5 204	5 596	5 176	5 576
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 488	3 597	2 183	2 970	6 760	5 596	6 754	5 576
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 186	6 812	4 822	6 239	2 079		2 071	
	1978				1974			
	All farms		Manufactured 1974 to 1978		Manufactured prior to 1974		Manufactured 1970 to 1974	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Automobiles	35 939	51 158	21 828	26 120	19 665	25 038	38 289	53 283
Motortrucks including pickups	39 065	109 165	22 786	33 877	33 854	75 288	39 677	101 291
Wheel tractors	38 064	121 966	15 124	21 477	35 719	100 489	39 132	120 360
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	26 024	31 112	6 608	7 370	20 343	23 742	23 654	27 273
Corn heads for combines	1 461	1 619	760	810	722	809	781	864
Other compactors and picker-shellers	1 136	1 190	87	87	1 050	1 103	1 931	2 001
Cottonpickers	—	—	—	—	—	—	(NA)	(NA)
Mower conditioners	5 674	6 395	1 703	1 821	4 070	4 574	5 403	5 971
Pickup balers	14 010	15 380	4 394	4 544	10 390	10 836	14 365	14 831
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	5 100	5 539	1 281	1 349	3 869	4 190	5 621	5 911

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	Hired workers—All farms, 1978					Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	Any	Working 150 days or more		Working less than 150 days		1978	1974
		Farms	Workers	Farms	Workers		
Farms	17 620	6 346	(X)	14 562	(X)	17 327	15 151
Workers	55 669	(X)	10 917	(X)	44 752	54 993	52 218
Farms with—							
1 worker	6 954	3 900	3 900	6 369	6 369	6 793	6 555
2 workers	3 980	1 351	2 702	3 270	6 540	3 943	2 912
3 or 4 workers	3 883	904	2 965	2 665	8 897	3 815	2 988
5 to 9 workers	1 989	164	941	1 553	9 522	1 968	1 759
10 workers or more	814	27	409	705	13 424	808	937

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY								
Inventory:								
Any livestock or poultry	24 189	(X)	27 569	(X)	22 686	(X)	26 160	(X)
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	22 425	(X)	26 611	(X)	21 253	(X)	25 294	(X)
Sales:								
Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000...	23 740	498 307	27 643	364 496	22 402	495 441	26 275	362 099
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000...	22 889	405 832	27 117	(NA)	21 792	403 596	25 828	295 721
CATTLE AND CALVES								
Inventory:								
Cattle and calves	21 032	1 903 279	25 364	2 403 690	20 078	1 888 047	24 197	2 374 970
Cows and heifers that had calved	19 463	999 515	23 778	1 302 589	18 767	992 242	22 834	1 287 906
Beef cows	17 649	898 149	21 891	1 191 137	17 028	891 455	21 034	1 177 429
Milk cows	4 804	101 366	6 699	111 452	4 664	100 787	6 497	110 477
Heifers and heifer calves	17 425	458 790	(NA)	(NA)	16 706	454 474	18 391	494 156
Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves	18 852	444 974	(NA)	(NA)	18 177	441 331	21 018	592 908
Sales:								
Cattle and calves	21 450	1 104 780	25 585	1 211 138	20 568	1 098 692	24 513	1 200 888
(X) \$1,000...	(X)	352 511	(X)	(NA)	(X)	350 830	(X)	247 180
Calves	13 229	463 543	(NA)	(NA)	12 695	460 192	13 822	464 004
(X) \$1,000...	(X)	118 414	(X)	(NA)	(X)	117 766	(X)	61 310
Cattle	16 850	641 237	(NA)	(NA)	16 295	638 500	20 193	736 884
(X) \$1,000...	(X)	234 098	(X)	(NA)	(X)	233 065	(X)	185 870
Fattened cattle	2 184	99 669	(NA)	(NA)	2 113	98 924	2 943	139 522
(X) \$1,000...	(X)	43 829	(X)	(NA)	(X)	43 474	(X)	45 910
Dairy products	3 358	75 218	(NA)	(NA)	3 319	74 895	4 613	54 590
HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES								
Inventory:								
Hogs and pigs	4 074	330 687	5 610	352 017	3 683	325 382	5 403	347 885
Used or to be used for breeding	2 945	56 429	(NA)	(NA)	2 716	54 774	3 694	51 325
Other hogs and pigs	3 596	274 258	(NA)	(NA)	3 270	270 608	4 845	296 560
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	3 088	68 118	4 595	76 643	2 893	67 052	4 440	75 823
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	2 620	35 361	4 017	45 580	2 451	34 777	3 899	45 113
June 1 and Nov. 30	2 260	32 757	2 466	31 063	2 101	32 275	2 382	30 710
Sheep and lambs	1 678	196 940	2 181	275 426	1 579	192 561	1 998	264 393
Ewes 1 year old or older	1 518	121 616	(NA)	(NA)	1 430	118 738	1 903	144 696
Goats	143	495	(NA)	(NA)	48	277	23	86
Horses and ponies	6 944	34 638	5 753	25 610	6 337	31 502	5 385	23 860
Sales:								
Hogs and pigs	4 062	541 840	6 032	657 932	3 808	535 871	5 822	653 446
(X) \$1,000...	(X)	44 231	(X)	(NA)	(X)	43 836	(X)	40 952
Feeder pigs	1 157	167 815	1 423	160 427	1 076	164 755	1 359	158 657
(X) \$1,000...	(X)	6 941	(X)	(NA)	(X)	6 826	(X)	3 315
Sheep and lambs	1 707	146 775	2 208	238 589	1 602	144 506	2 029	230 190
Sheep and lambs shorn	1 542	143 452	(NA)	(NA)	1 452	140 034	1 910	203 526
Pounds of wool	(X)	1 373 164	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 339 514	(X)	1 907 748
(X) \$1,000...	(X)	9 090	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	8 930	(X)	7 589
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1 732	9 090	(NA)	(NA)	1 626	8 930	2 050	9 23
Goats	16	86	(NA)	(NA)	12	77	9	23
(X) \$1,000...	(X)	4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4	(X)	(Z)
Horses and ponies	1 427	4 858	946	4 208	1 230	4 255	860	3 902
(X) \$1,000...	(X)	2 295	(X)	(NA)	(X)	2 138	(X)	1 052
POULTRY								
Inventory:								
Any poultry	4 559	(X)	6 459	(X)	4 076	(X)	6 100	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	3 910	531 317	5 891	739 329	3 519	510 133	5 547	712 306
Hens and pullets of laying age	3 861	494 409	5 785	678 725	3 472	475 271	5 453	653 222
Pullets 3 months old or older	418	36 908	(NA)	(NA)	345	34 862	232	41 498
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	162	62 037	(NA)	(NA)	116	60 625	105	51 451
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1 117	102 121	1 241	133 200	946	89 111	1 190	128 350
Turkeys	257	107 098	(NA)	(NA)	246	106 688	274	132 773
Turkeys for slaughter	202	106 538	(NA)	(NA)	194	106 157	238	129 463
Turkey hens kept for breeding	143	560	(NA)	(NA)	136	531	72	3 310
Other poultry	596	(X)	(NA)	(X)	462	(X)	416	(X)
Sales:								
Any poultry	1 242	(X)	1 533	(X)	1 062	(X)	1 427	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	544	353 323	1 012	363 970	515	351 438	941	350 433
Hens and pullets of laying age	524	(D)	954	265 385	499	(D)	890	253 010
Pullets 3 months old or older	26	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	22	(D)	9	92 067
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	10	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	10	(D)	19	1 777
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	423	61 651	421	73 998	326	39 345	380	70 846
Turkeys	90	905 894	(NA)	(NA)	81	905 510	89	695 548
Turkeys for slaughter	90	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	81	(D)	86	691 548
Turkey hens kept for breeding	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	4	4 000
Other poultry	148	(X)	(NA)	(X)	137	(X)	133	(X)
Poultry and poultry products \$1,000...	1 956	9 226	3 188	7 644	1 732	9 125	3 006	7 572

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

		All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more					
		Harvested		Irrigated		Harvested			Irrigated		
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Com for all purposes	1978	6 154	573 740	(X)	278	40 750	6 112	571 630	(X)	275	40 442
	1974	6 973	495 926	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	6 930	494 315	(X)	136	10 261
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978	2 489	298 245	20 262 366	167	28 958	2 461	297 627	20 242 000	167	28 958
	1974	1 899	165 806	7 973 992	(NA)	(NA)	1 886	165 743	7 971 825	22	(D)
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978	4 454	272 955	1 793 275	136	11 792	4 438	271 463	1 778 782	133	11 484
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5 469	308 118	1 692 169	116	7 888
For fodder, hogged or grazed	1978	54	2 540	(X)	-	-	54	2 540	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	600	20 454	(X)	2	(D)
Sorghums for all purposes	1978	282	12 403	(X)	1	(D)	277	12 284	(X)	1	(D)
	1974	291	10 355	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	281	10 292	(X)	4	230
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978	87	4 974	131 765	1	(D)	86	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
	1974	28	1 527	50 969	(NA)	(NA)	27	(D)	(D)	-	-
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978	185	6 941	44 992	-	-	182	6 847	44 372	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	87	3 640	24 271	3	(D)
Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)	1978	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	115	3 688	5 845	1	(D)
Hogged or grazed	1978	8	(D)	(X)	-	-	8	(D)	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	64	(D)	(X)	-	-
Wheat for grain (bushels)	1978	34 433	9 639 303	270 312 264	185	20 746	33 834	9 609 704	269 707 073	184	(D)
	1974	37 288	10 189 207	209 162 432	(NA)	(NA)	36 904	10 179 574	209 009 558	164	11 481
Oats for grain (bushels)	1978	15 722	1 094 208	54 426 033	77	2 668	15 547	1 088 892	54 206 684	75	(D)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19 139	1 333 176	41 751 162	40	1 053
Barley for grain (bushels)	1978	16 969	2 398 691	106 338 623	45	3 198	16 858	2 394 231	106 139 880	43	(D)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16 882	1 924 702	54 472 209	26	1 138
Rye for grain (bushels)	1978	1 236	104 738	3 072 381	-	-	1 218	104 191	3 058 395	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 727	100 454	2 441 270	1	(D)
Other small grains for grain	1978	4 240	382 998	(X)	14	1 815	4 199	381 771	(X)	13	(D)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	10 695	930 737	(X)	8	391
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1978	1 510	156 032	4 108 667	24	1 806	1 500	155 685	4 101 162	24	1 806
	1974	1 423	151 911	2 509 507	(NA)	(NA)	1 418	151 702	2 504 753	3	720
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton (bales)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1978	711	140 033	23 562 066	20	2 196	688	139 906	23 539 778	17	2 164
	1974	796	131 668	20 932 659	(NA)	(NA)	775	131 614	20 927 220	14	1 224
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	1	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)	1978	23 214	3 032 085	4 968 931	459	42 698	22 405	2 997 464	4 928 328	449	42 435
	1974	26 211	3 494 228	4 567 783	(NA)	(NA)	25 568	3 464 715	4 532 536	314	26 659
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1978	18 080	1 656 311	3 172 044	410	32 238	17 587	1 643 118	3 151 360	403	32 067
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20 199	1 824 599	2 760 613	279	19 029
Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)	1978	5 402	285 085	450 330	23	2 460	5 280	282 725	447 730	22	(D)
Field seed crops	1978	297	15 071	(X)	7	459	296	(D)	(X)	7	459
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	674	20 473	(X)	2	(D)
Alfalfa seed (pounds)	1978	186	7 194	394 996	6	359	186	7 194	394 996	6	359
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	529	13 186	512 428	1	(D)
Red clover seed (pounds)	1978	9	390	44 806	-	-	9	390	44 806	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44	1 699	144 857	-	-
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	1978	96	637	(X)	26	150	57	507	(X)	19	136
	1974	106	558	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	74	490	(X)	15	70
Sweet corn	1978	74	239	(X)	18	74	43	146	(X)	12	61
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	65	192	(X)	10	21
Tomatoes	1978	15	19	(X)	3	(D)	9	11	(X)	3	(D)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	20	63	(X)	10	9
Green peas excluding cowpeas	1978	4	(D)	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	16	8	(X)	4	1
Land in orchards	1978	76	143	(X)	9	13	56	79	(X)	7	(D)
	1974	50	214	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	40	165	(X)	2	(D)
Apples (pounds)	1978	69	104	117 446	(NA)	(NA)	49	54	82 148	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32	142	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peaches (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grapes (pounds) (see text)	1978	7	1	473	(NA)	(NA)	6	(D)	473	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Berries	1978	41	31	(X)	12	11	34	25	(X)	11	(D)
	1974	22	12	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	15	5	(X)	6	3
Strawberries (pounds)	1978	26	20	81 975	6	8	22	18	79 642	6	8
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7	3	5 825	4	3
Nursery and greenhouse products	1978	99	445	(X)	25	272	84	420	(X)	23	(D)
Other crops	1978	7 962	1 940 539	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	7 925	1 935 830	(X)	(NA)	(NA)