

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 735 | 378 306 | 885 | 439 966 | 690 | 372 645 | 818 | 430 745 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 515 | (X) | 497 | (X) | 540 | (X) | 527 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 435 840 | (X) | 435 840 | (X) | 435 840 | (X) | 435 840 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 86.8 | (X) | 100.9 | (X) | 85.5 | (X) | 98.8 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 217 565 | (X) | 106 702 | (X) | 222 898 | (X) | 113 076 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 386 | (X) | 215 | (X) | 388 | (X) | 215 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 699 | 279 326 | 849 | 310 492 | 661 | 276 279 | 793 | 306 517 |
| Harvested cropland | 682 | 214 083 | 828 | 263 208 | 646 | 212 551 | 784 | 261 206 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 7 | 16 | 7 | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 18 | 238 | 4 | (NA) | 8 | 108 | 2 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 11 | 238 | 26 | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 7 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 14 | 557 | 34 | (NA) | 11 | 448 | 28 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 67 | 4 961 | 54 | (NA) | 60 | 4 462 | 46 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 149 | 22 511 | 180 | (NA) | 148 | (D) | 177 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 304 | 96 674 | 389 | (NA) | 303 | (D) | 388 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 92 | 58 394 | 115 | (NA) | 92 | 58 394 | 115 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 20 | 30 494 | 19 | (NA) | 20 | 30 494 | 19 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 285 | 32 146 | 400 | 39 175 | 276 | 31 254 | 381 | 37 475 |
| Other cropland | 451 | 33 097 | 159 | 8 109 | 441 | 32 474 | 153 | 7 836 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 128 | 5 540 | (NA) | (NA) | 124 | (D) | 32 | 1 681 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 57 | 4 379 | (NA) | (NA) | 57 | 4 379 | 20 | 390 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 199 | 12 192 | (NA) | (NA) | 197 | (D) | 71 | 4 309 |
| Cropland idle | 234 | 10 986 | (NA) | (NA) | 230 | 10 831 | 52 | 1 456 |
| Total woodland | 99 | 2 337 | 107 | 3 606 | 91 | 2 009 | 101 | 3 240 |
| Woodland pastured | 28 | 1 270 | (NA) | (NA) | 23 | 1 148 | 33 | 1 098 |
| Woodland not pastured | 80 | 1 067 | (NA) | (NA) | 75 | 861 | 72 | 2 142 |
| Other land | 619 | 96 643 | 775 | 125 868 | 581 | 94 357 | 725 | 120 988 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 327 | 79 940 | (NA) | (NA) | 312 | 78 471 | 433 | 101 057 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | 557 | 16 703 | (NA) | (NA) | 524 | 15 886 | 668 | 19 931 |
| Pastureland, all types | 553 | 113 356 | (NA) | (NA) | 529 | 110 873 | (NA) | 139 630 |
| Irrigated land | 24 | 4 437 | 4 | 204 | 23 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 23 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 22 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 390 | 15 621 | (X) | (X) | 388 | (D) | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 735 | 33 469 | 885 | 31 753 | 690 | 33 176 | 818 | 31 577 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 45 536 | (X) | 35 879 | (X) | 48 081 | (X) | 38 603 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 38 | 12 365 | 30 | (NA) | 38 | 12 365 | 30 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 217 | 12 844 | 170 | (NA) | 217 | 12 844 | 170 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 175 | 5 197 | 278 | (NA) | 175 | 5 197 | 278 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 137 | 1 984 | 194 | (NA) | 137 | 1 984 | 194 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 83 | 639 | 98 | (NA) | 83 | 639 | 98 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 40 | 147 | 43 | (NA) | 40 | 147 | 43 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 44 | (D) | 70 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 5 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 9 | 20 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 11 | 19 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 9 | 11 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 15 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 618 | 10 552 | 733 | (D) | 593 | 10 512 | (NA) | (D) |
| Grains | 570 | 8 887 | (NA) | (NA) | 556 | 8 863 | 648 | 9 662 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 232 | 1 766 | (NA) | (NA) | 231 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tabacco | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 325 | 1 593 | (NA) | (NA) | 312 | 1 577 | 306 | 1 263 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Other crops | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 46 | 482 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 592 | 22 917 | 762 | 20 133 | 569 | 22 664 | 724 | (D) |
| Poultry and poultry products | 55 | 37 | 79 | 39 | 53 | (D) | 76 | (D) |
| Dairy products | 229 | 5 909 | (NA) | (NA) | 226 | 5 906 | 338 | 5 861 |
| Cattle and calves | 549 | 13 565 | (NA) | (NA) | 534 | 13 331 | 684 | 11 682 |
| Hogs and pigs | 158 | 3 184 | (NA) | (NA) | 156 | (D) | 240 | 2 129 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 43 | 207 | (NA) | (NA) | 39 | 200 | 68 | 118 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 15 | 16 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 7 | 15 | 184 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|----|--------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land | | | | | | | |
| All farms | 735 | 885 | 378 | 306 | 682 | 362 | 617 | 214 | 083 | 24 | 27 | 550 | 15 | 821 | 4 | 437 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 19 | 28 | 36 | | 3 | 17 | | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 10 to 49 acres | 26 | 33 | 689 | | 19 | 470 | | 266 | | | | | | | | |
| 50 to 69 acres | 11 | 6 | 603 | | 10 | 553 | | 381 | | | | | | | | |
| 70 to 99 acres | 30 | 17 | 2 443 | | 24 | 1 936 | | 1 334 | | | | | | | | |
| 100 to 139 acres | 24 | 33 | 2 870 | | 23 | 2 750 | | 2 264 | | | | | | | | |
| 140 to 179 acres | 54 | 89 | 8 541 | | 53 | 8 391 | | 4 826 | | 2 | (D) | | (D) | | (D) | |
| 180 to 219 acres | 21 | 28 | 4 164 | | 17 | 3 318 | | 2 120 | | 2 | (D) | | (D) | | (D) | |
| 220 to 259 acres | 46 | 39 | 10 966 | | 44 | 10 516 | | 7 341 | | 3 | 727 | | 647 | | 439 | |
| 260 to 499 acres | 227 | 302 | 86 021 | | 223 | 84 586 | | 53 916 | | 2 | (D) | | (D) | | (D) | |
| 500 to 999 acres | 207 | 236 | 140 900 | | 199 | 135 264 | | 82 952 | | 8 | 5 694 | | 3 232 | | 1 839 | |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 58 | 55 | 77 929 | | 56 | 75 172 | | 39 772 | | 3 | 3 773 | | 2 271 | | 261 | |
| 2,000 acres or more | 12 | 19 | 43 144 | | 11 | 39 644 | | 18 906 | | 4 | 16 049 | | 8 826 | | 1 470 | |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 735 | 378 306 | 885 | 439 966 | 690 | 372 645 | 818 | 430 745 |
| Harvested cropland | 682 | 214 083 | 828 | 263 208 | 646 | 212 551 | 784 | 261 206 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 305 | 96 736 | 416 | 146 051 | 267 | 93 542 | 360 | 139 401 |
| Harvested cropland | 267 | 47 679 | (NA) | 79 391 | 236 | (D) | (NA) | 78 215 |
| Part owners | 324 | 245 115 | 336 | 251 463 | 321 | 243 675 | 333 | 249 851 |
| Harvested cropland | 317 | 144 719 | (NA) | 152 174 | 314 | 144 104 | (NA) | 151 583 |
| Tenants | 106 | 36 455 | 133 | 42 452 | 102 | 35 428 | 125 | 41 493 |
| Harvested cropland | 98 | 21 685 | (NA) | 31 643 | 96 | (D) | (NA) | 31 408 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 654 | 312 240 | (NA) | (NA) | 613 | 308 506 | 755 | 381 835 |
| Partnership | 69 | 41 342 | (NA) | (NA) | 66 | 40 635 | 55 | 35 732 |
| Corporation | 10 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | (D) | 7 | (D) |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 620 | 785 | 604 | 747 | On farm operated | 601 | 642 | 564 | 615 |
| Other | 115 | 90 | 86 | 63 | Not on farm operated | 77 | 88 | 72 | 79 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 57 | 145 | 54 | 116 |
| Under 25 years | 38 | 26 | 37 | 17 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 108 | 115 | 100 | 109 | None | 461 | 448 | 450 | 423 |
| 35 to 44 years | 127 | 147 | 117 | 133 | 1 to 49 days | 105 | 49 | 104 | 46 |
| 45 to 54 years | 184 | 268 | 178 | 255 | 50 to 99 days | 17 | 31 | 15 | 21 |
| 55 to 64 years | 180 | 210 | 172 | 206 | 100 to 149 days | 12 | 24 | 11 | 24 |
| 65 years and over | 98 | 109 | 86 | 90 | 150 to 199 days | 25 | 10 | 22 | 10 |
| Average age | 48.8 | 49.4 | 48.7 | 49.5 | 200 days or more | 72 | 81 | 51 | 66 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 334 | 7 010 | 366 | 5 439 | 333 | (D) | 337 | 5 303 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 534 | 2 857 | 664 | 4 391 | 533 | (D) | 627 | 4 349 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 248 | 1 141 | 468 | 1 132 | 248 | 1 141 | 439 | 1 122 |
| Animal health costs | 546 | 333 | (NA) | (NA) | 545 | (D) | 557 | 266 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 609 | 975 | 714 | 972 | 608 | (D) | 687 | 965 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 538 | 1 741 | 629 | 1 714 | 537 | (D) | 611 | 1 708 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 475 | 640 | 497 | 321 | 474 | (D) | 496 | (D) |
| Hired farm labor | 329 | 875 | 259 | 613 | 308 | 868 | 246 | 609 |
| Contract labor | 14 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 5 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 409 | 692 | 460 | 389 | 387 | 684 | 443 | 383 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 734 | 2 536 | (NA) | (NA) | 712 | 2 516 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 734 | 1 999 | 870 | 1 564 | 712 | 1 986 | 809 | 1 543 |
| Gasoline | 713 | 1 061 | (NA) | (NA) | 691 | 1 051 | 797 | 955 |
| Diesel fuel | 535 | 673 | (NA) | (NA) | 518 | 671 | 530 | 412 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 155 | 98 | (NA) | (NA) | 155 | 98 | 129 | 48 |
| Fuel oil | 106 | 32 | (NA) | (NA) | 106 | 32 | | |
| Natural gas | 6 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 3 | 809 | 128 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 734 | 133 | (NA) | (NA) | 712 | 132 | | |
| Electricity | 633 | 534 | (NA) | (NA) | 616 | 527 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 16 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) | 16 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 496 | 125 892 | 495 | (D) | 611 | 140 166 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 495 | 125 427 | 494 | (D) | (NA) | 138 698 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 4 | 465 | 4 | 465 | (NA) | 1 468 |
| Lime..... | - | - | - | - | 2 | (D) |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 75 | 14 524 | 74 | (D) | (NA) | 15 803 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 23 | 2 590 | 23 | 2 590 | - | - |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 7 | 1 620 | 7 | 1 620 | 6 | 1 565 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 399 | 105 510 | 398 | (D) | (NA) | 96 064 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | - | - | - | - | 6 | 250 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 234 | (X) | 233 | (X) | 97 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 157 | (X) | 156 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 734 | 856 | 712 | 800 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | | | | |
| Average per farm..... \$1,000..... | 39 448 | 24 723 | 39 268 | 24 213 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 157 | 169 | 157 | 164 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 53 743 | 28 882 | 55 151 | 30 266 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 107 | 223 | 107 | 221 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 119 | 76 | 119 | 76 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 14 | 71 | 14 | 57 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 71 | - | 70 | - |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 67 | 122 | 46 | 94 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 95 | 46 | 95 | 46 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 82 | 153 | 82 | 142 | \$200,000 or more..... | 22 | - | 22 | - |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 691 | 993 | 352 | 433 | 413 | 560 | 808 | 1 105 | 514 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 655 | 1 136 | 313 | 373 | 488 | 763 | 766 | 1 242 | 395 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 720 | 2 353 | 203 | 270 | 694 | 2 083 | 776 | 2 317 | 304 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 373 | 397 | 101 | 105 | 281 | 292 | 323 | 332 | 74 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 209 | 211 | 91 | 93 | 118 | 118 | 143 | 144 | 43 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 206 | 222 | 16 | 16 | 190 | 206 | 258 | 265 | 16 |
| Cottonpickers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 97 | 99 | 22 | 23 | 75 | 76 | 95 | 98 | 19 |
| Pickup balers..... | 455 | 473 | 135 | 140 | 333 | 333 | 463 | 472 | 107 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 273 | 274 | 82 | 83 | 191 | 191 | 257 | 264 | 62 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 329 | 78 | (X) | 286 | (X) | 308 | 246 |
| Workers..... | 805 | (X) | 131 | (X) | 674 | 763 | 914 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 162 | 54 | 54 | 140 | 140 | 162 | 110 |
| 2 workers..... | 81 | 12 | 24 | 84 | 168 | 60 | 56 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 36 | 4 | 13 | 22 | 73 | 36 | 32 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 49 | 8 | 40 | 39 | (D) | 49 | 34 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 1 | - | - | 1 | (D) | 1 | 14 |

Table 9. **Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974**

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 587 | (X) | 746 | (X) | 561 | (X) | 710 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 569 | (X) | 738 | (X) | 548 | (X) | 703 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | \$1,000 | 592 | 22 917 | 762 | 20 133 | 569 | 22 664 | 724 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | \$1,000 | 584 | 16 956 | 757 | (NA) | 564 | (D) | 721 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 535 | 43 645 | 699 | 66 439 | 519 | 42 894 | 669 | 65 549 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 460 | 16 522 | 637 | 27 311 | 449 | 16 445 | 612 | (D) |
| Beef cows | 287 | 10 388 | 417 | 18 689 | 279 | 10 333 | 394 | (D) |
| Milk cows | 241 | 6 134 | 343 | 8 622 | 236 | 6 112 | 341 | (D) |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 456 | 13 158 | (NA) | (NA) | 445 | 12 679 | 519 | (D) |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 460 | 13 965 | (NA) | (NA) | 446 | 13 770 | 590 | 23 705 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | \$1,000 | 549 | 31 056 | 712 | 40 070 | 534 | 30 468 | 684 |
| Calves | \$1,000 | (X) | 13 565 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 13 331 | (X) |
| | | 202 | 3 677 | (NA) | (NA) | 193 | 3 643 | 279 |
| Cattle | \$1,000 | (X) | 922 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 917 | (X) |
| | | 472 | 27 379 | (NA) | (NA) | 464 | 26 825 | 601 |
| Fattened cattle | \$1,000 | (X) | 12 642 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 12 415 | (X) |
| | | 127 | 13 388 | (NA) | (NA) | 126 | (D) | 173 |
| Dairy products | \$1,000 | (X) | 7 063 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | 173 |
| | | 229 | 5 909 | (NA) | (NA) | 226 | 5 906 | 338 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 150 | 16 506 | 225 | 15 823 | 147 | 16 473 | 218 | 15 703 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 125 | 2 410 | (NA) | (NA) | 124 | (D) | 168 | 2 392 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 133 | 14 096 | (NA) | (NA) | 130 | (D) | 187 | 13 311 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 133 | 3 352 | 189 | 3 343 | 131 | (D) | 183 | 3 311 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 113 | 1 740 | 172 | 2 068 | 112 | (D) | 168 | 2 042 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 97 | 1 612 | 117 | 1 275 | 96 | (D) | 114 | 1 269 |
| Sheep and lambs | 41 | 3 186 | 65 | 4 176 | 37 | 3 096 | 54 | 4 026 |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 40 | 2 009 | (NA) | (NA) | 36 | 1 921 | 50 | 2 424 |
| Goats | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies | 90 | 393 | 57 | 224 | 82 | 353 | 55 | (D) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | \$1,000 | 158 | 31 513 | 251 | 28 941 | 156 | (D) | 240 |
| Feeder pigs | \$1,000 | (X) | 3 184 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| | | 26 | 2 949 | 29 | 2 889 | 26 | 2 949 | 28 |
| Sheep and lambs | \$1,000 | (X) | 137 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| | | 41 | 4 251 | 71 | 3 671 | 37 | 4 171 | 68 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | | 41 | 2 946 | (NA) | (NA) | 37 | 2 857 | 56 |
| Pounds of wool | | (X) | 24 882 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 23 998 | (X) |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | \$1,000 | 43 | 207 | (NA) | (NA) | 39 | 200 | 68 |
| Goats | \$1,000 | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — |
| Horses and ponies | \$1,000 | (X) | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) |
| | | 13 | 33 | 13 | 31 | 10 | 28 | 13 |
| | | (X) | 9 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 7 | (X) |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 85 | (X) | 125 | (X) | 80 | (X) | 122 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 72 | 6 437 | 112 | 10 378 | 69 | 6 367 | 109 | 9 954 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 71 | (D) | 111 | 9 855 | 68 | (D) | 108 | 9 531 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 3 | 220 |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 17 | 1 520 | 26 | 2 725 | 15 | (D) | 26 | 2 725 |
| Turkeys | 9 | 86 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 4 | 40 |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 4 | 32 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 6 | 54 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Other poultry | 17 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 15 | (X) | 11 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 33 | (X) | 37 | (X) | 31 | (X) | 36 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 13 | 2 321 | 22 | 2 540 | 13 | 2 321 | 21 | (D) |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 13 | 2 321 | 20 | (D) | 13 | 2 321 | 20 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 13 | 1 229 | 17 | 1 084 | 11 | (D) | 17 | 1 084 |
| Turkeys | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry | 9 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 9 | (X) | 5 | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products | \$1,000 | 55 | 37 | 79 | 39 | (D) | 76 | (D) |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | 511 | 56 129 | (X) | 22 | 3 022 | 506 | 55 961 | (X) | 22 | 3 022 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 628 | 64 736 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 625 | 64 566 | (X) | 1 | (D) | (D) |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 460 | 45 811 | 2 787 942 | 22 | 2 897 | 456 | (D) | 2 778 185 | 22 | 2 897 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 491 | 41 972 | 1 507 647 | (NA) | (NA) | 490 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- | 1978.. | 275 | 10 318 | 88 497 | 3 | 125 | 273 | (D) | (D) | 3 | 125 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 454 | 22 536 | 132 615 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| Sorghums for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | 24 | 799 | (X) | - | - | 23 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 20 | 492 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| For grain or seed (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 9 | 482 | 24 110 | - | - | 9 | 482 | 24 110 | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 4 | 152 | 5 750 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 152 | 5 750 | - | - | - |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) ----- | 1978.. | 14 | (D) | 2 864 | - | - | 13 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 210 | 2 690 | - | - | - |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 456 | 44 315 | 846 330 | - | - | 448 | 44 114 | 843 165 | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 575 | 47 255 | 952 359 | (NA) | (NA) | 558 | 46 976 | 947 830 | - | - | - |
| Oats for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 517 | 38 346 | 1 702 047 | - | - | 504 | 37 904 | 1 685 927 | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 645 | 51 652 | 2 090 271 | - | - | - |
| Barley for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 74 | 5 642 | 198 886 | 1 | (D) | 74 | 5 642 | 198 886 | 1 | (D) | (D) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 46 | 3 163 | 88 272 | - | - | - |
| Rye for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 45 | 2 777 | 92 927 | - | - | 45 | 2 777 | 92 927 | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 83 | 4 204 | 110 179 | - | - | - |
| Other small grains for grain ----- | 1978.. | 66 | 6 055 | (X) | - | - | 65 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 260 | 19 708 | (X) | - | - | - |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 115 | 8 459 | 203 755 | 5 | 153 | 115 | 8 459 | 203 755 | 5 | 153 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 100 | 5 559 | 87 173 | (NA) | (NA) | 98 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton (bales) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) ----- | 1978.. | 4 | 12 | 320 | - | - | 2 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 5 | 12 | 3 052 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 572 | 52 357 | 121 870 | 12 | 811 | 549 | 51 748 | 120 701 | 12 | 811 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | 707 | 65 057 | 96 268 | (NA) | (NA) | 680 | 64 073 | 95 533 | - | - | - |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | 549 | 40 314 | 104 056 | 12 | 591 | 529 | 40 053 | 103 391 | 12 | 591 | (D) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 643 | 44 647 | 76 515 | - | - | - |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 31 | 514 | 769 | - | - | 31 | 514 | 769 | - | - | - |
| Field seed crops ----- | 1978.. | 6 | 139 | (X) | - | - | 6 | 139 | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 16 | 315 | (X) | - | - | - |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 111 | 4 940 | - | - | - |
| Red clover seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| Sweet corn ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| Tomatoes ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| Land in orchards ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 9 | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| Apples (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | - |
| Strawberries (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products ----- | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - |
| | 1974.. | 60 | 4 548 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 59 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |