

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 839 | 207 823 | 1 057 | 229 255 | 627 | 192 885 | 642 | 196 382 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 248 | (X) | 217 | (X) | 308 | (X) | 306 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 358 400 | (X) | 358 400 | (X) | 358 400 | (X) | 358 400 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 58.0 | (X) | 64.0 | (X) | 53.8 | (X) | 54.8 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 197 240 | (X) | 94 979 | (X) | 238 396 | (X) | 130 299 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 748 | (X) | 438 | (X) | 710 | (X) | 426 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 796 | 142 322 | 1 008 | 140 055 | 610 | 135 934 | 629 | 125 176 |
| Harvested cropland | 742 | 113 030 | 919 | 95 168 | 585 | 110 080 | 608 | 90 694 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 79 | 425 | 135 | (NA) | 29 | 156 | 17 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 99 | 1 305 | 160 | (NA) | 40 | 530 | 35 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 80 | 1 858 | 135 | (NA) | 55 | 1 299 | 84 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 102 | 3 824 | 143 | (NA) | 84 | 3 159 | 129 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 117 | 7 879 | 121 | (NA) | 114 | 7 704 | 119 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 109 | 14 340 | 86 | (NA) | 108 | (D) | 86 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 92 | 27 514 | 98 | (NA) | 91 | (D) | 97 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 47 | 32 474 | 35 | (NA) | 47 | 32 474 | 35 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 17 | 23 411 | 6 | (NA) | 17 | 23 411 | 6 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 336 | 22 639 | 525 | 31 642 | 258 | 20 166 | 296 | 23 465 |
| Other cropland | 229 | 6 653 | 355 | 13 245 | 181 | 5 688 | 241 | 11 017 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 65 | 1 719 | (NA) | (NA) | 53 | 1 520 | 80 | 2 067 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 29 | 596 | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | 391 | 83 | 3 427 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 15 | 952 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | 860 | 24 | 1 486 |
| Cropland idle | 151 | 3 786 | (NA) | (NA) | 117 | 2 917 | 120 | 4 037 |
| Total woodland | 524 | 45 848 | 616 | 52 836 | 397 | 39 566 | 381 | 41 397 |
| Woodland pastured | 244 | 10 146 | (NA) | (NA) | 177 | 7 870 | 204 | 13 860 |
| Woodland not pastured | 385 | 35 702 | (NA) | (NA) | 302 | 31 696 | 269 | 27 537 |
| Other land | 598 | 19 653 | 769 | 36 364 | 440 | 17 385 | 482 | 29 809 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 106 | 6 707 | (NA) | (NA) | 78 | 6 029 | 133 | 16 215 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | 574 | 12 946 | (NA) | (NA) | 424 | 11 356 | 463 | 13 594 |
| Pastureland, all types | 474 | 39 492 | (NA) | (NA) | 355 | 34 065 | (NA) | 53 540 |
| Irrigated land | 1 | (D) | 9 | 169 | 1 | (D) | 9 | 169 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | — | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | (D) | 9 | 169 |
| Pastureland irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (NA) | — |
| Other land irrigated | — | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | (D) | — | — |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 146 | 2 066 | (X) | (X) | 130 | 2 023 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 839 | 19 879 | 1 057 | 13 946 | 627 | 19 431 | 642 | 13 346 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 23 694 | (X) | 13 194 | (X) | 30 990 | (X) | 20 788 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 55 | 9 374 | 16 | (NA) | 55 | 9 374 | 16 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 65 | 4 208 | 83 | (NA) | 65 | 4 208 | 83 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 87 | 2 455 | 77 | (NA) | 87 | 2 455 | 77 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 127 | 1 759 | 94 | (NA) | 127 | 1 759 | 94 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 147 | 1 098 | 153 | (NA) | 147 | 1 098 | 153 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 146 | 538 | 184 | (NA) | 146 | 538 | 184 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 211 | (D) | 449 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 35 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 40 | 89 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 33 | 56 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 59 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 79 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 631 | 15 745 | 842 | 11 342 | 533 | 15 615 | (NA) | 11 056 |
| Grains | 571 | 10 550 | (NA) | (NA) | 493 | 10 453 | 464 | 6 078 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 26 | 232 | (NA) | (NA) | 25 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | 193 | 4 875 | (NA) | (NA) | 186 | 4 864 | 419 | 4 394 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 19 | 44 | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | 44 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 79 | 185 | (NA) | (NA) | 62 | 170 | 66 | 214 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 20 | 74 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | 69 | 28 | 95 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 6 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 4 | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 3 | 19 | 9 | 269 | 2 | (D) | 9 | 269 |
| Other crops | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 478 | 4 134 | 615 | 2 559 | 355 | 3 816 | 384 | 2 247 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 16 | (D) | 23 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 10 | 7 |
| Dairy products | 14 | 842 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | (D) | 12 | 371 |
| Cattle and calves | 383 | 2 386 | (NA) | (NA) | 294 | 2 267 | 326 | 1 348 |
| Hogs and pigs | 171 | 874 | (NA) | (NA) | 126 | 843 | 135 | 507 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 3 | 5 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 23 | 30 | (NA) | (NA) | 16 | 26 | 19 | 8 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 839 | 1 057 | 207 823 | 742 | 200 501 | 113 030 | 1 | (D) | - | (D) |
| Farms with - | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 21 | 50 | 93 | 9 | 54 | 31 | - | - | - | - |
| 10 to 49 acres | 185 | 228 | 5 218 | 137 | 4 042 | 2 143 | 1 | (D) | - | (D) |
| 50 to 69 acres | 68 | 102 | 4 077 | 61 | 3 663 | 1 988 | - | - | - | - |
| 70 to 99 acres | 101 | 135 | 8 273 | 94 | 7 691 | 3 597 | - | - | - | - |
| 100 to 139 acres | 92 | 113 | 10 429 | 85 | 9 670 | 4 356 | - | - | - | - |
| 140 to 179 acres | 53 | 76 | 8 453 | 50 | 8 003 | 3 686 | - | - | - | - |
| 180 to 219 acres | 51 | 66 | 10 066 | 47 | 9 291 | 5 345 | - | - | - | - |
| 220 to 259 acres | 45 | 56 | 10 673 | 43 | 10 203 | 4 159 | - | - | - | - |
| 260 to 499 acres | 118 | 126 | 42 411 | 113 | 40 849 | 21 402 | - | - | - | - |
| 500 to 999 acres | 57 | 72 | 38 558 | 55 | 37 463 | 21 380 | - | - | - | - |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 42 | 25 | 56 073 | 42 | 56 073 | 36 210 | - | - | - | - |
| 2,000 acres or more | 6 | 8 | 13 499 | 6 | 13 499 | 8 733 | - | - | - | - |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 839 | 207 823 | 1 057 | 229 255 | 627 | 192 885 | 642 | 196 382 |
| Harvested cropland | 742 | 113 030 | 919 | 95 168 | 585 | 110 080 | 608 | 90 694 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 489 | 62 977 | 668 | 93 442 | 315 | 50 186 | 335 | 65 147 |
| Harvested cropland | 403 | 20 391 | (NA) | 23 422 | 279 | 18 048 | (NA) | 19 770 |
| Part owners | 265 | 126 512 | 260 | 116 215 | 240 | 124 867 | 221 | 113 296 |
| Harvested cropland | 258 | 79 754 | (NA) | 59 180 | 237 | 79 349 | (NA) | 58 819 |
| Tenants | 85 | 18 334 | 129 | 19 598 | 72 | 17 832 | 86 | 17 939 |
| Harvested cropland | 81 | 12 885 | (NA) | 12 566 | 69 | 12 683 | (NA) | 12 105 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 727 | 166 487 | (NA) | (NA) | 531 | 153 675 | 573 | 161 733 |
| Partnership | 102 | 37 288 | (NA) | (NA) | 88 | 36 059 | 64 | 32 605 |
| Corporation | 8 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | |
| Farming | 415 | 638 | 361 | 451 |
| Other | 424 | 413 | 266 | 186 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 15 | 27 | 11 | 19 |
| 25 to 34 years | 89 | 109 | 77 | 75 |
| 35 to 44 years | 155 | 175 | 110 | 103 |
| 45 to 54 years | 195 | 232 | 150 | 144 |
| 55 to 64 years | 216 | 289 | 162 | 173 |
| 65 years and over | 169 | 219 | 117 | 123 |
| Average age | 51.8 | 52.3 | 51.3 | 51.6 |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| On farm operated | 520 | 571 | 393 | 355 |
| Not on farm operated | 208 | 265 | 152 | 155 |
| Not reported | 111 | 215 | 82 | 127 |
| Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| None | 309 | 315 | 250 | 206 |
| 1 to 49 days | 62 | 50 | 46 | 36 |
| 50 to 99 days | 31 | 20 | 24 | 14 |
| 100 to 149 days | 24 | 24 | 18 | 15 |
| 150 to 199 days | 36 | 44 | 21 | 18 |
| 200 days or more | 313 | 346 | 211 | 165 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 187 | 670 | 267 | 426 | 144 | 636 | 139 | 347 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 390 | 888 | 626 | 774 | 290 | 784 | 347 | 637 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 126 | 319 | 457 | 521 | 88 | 260 | 300 | 448 |
| Animal health costs | 311 | 69 | (NA) | (NA) | 245 | 60 | 190 | 42 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 605 | 735 | 673 | 579 | 482 | 713 | 515 | 562 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 698 | 2 492 | 850 | 2 106 | 562 | 2 418 | 554 | 2 010 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 667 | 1 373 | 505 | 819 | 538 | 1 355 | 396 | 802 |
| Hired farm labor | 351 | 1 287 | 322 | 860 | 333 | 1 178 | 231 | 780 |
| Contract labor | 25 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 24 | (D) | 18 | 22 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 368 | 469 | 403 | 413 | 291 | 447 | 315 | 396 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 840 | 1 519 | (NA) | (NA) | 626 | 1 440 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 840 | 1 382 | 956 | 877 | 626 | 1 330 | 618 | 806 |
| Gasoline | 752 | 509 | (NA) | (NA) | 593 | 481 | 487 | 357 |
| Diesel fuel | 551 | 691 | (NA) | (NA) | 466 | 683 | 401 | 337 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 42 | 23 | (NA) | (NA) | 36 | (D) | 32 | 16 |
| Fuel oil | 107 | 22 | (NA) | (NA) | 85 | 21 | | |
| Natural gas | 10 | 10 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | 618 | 96 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 840 | 127 | (NA) | (NA) | 626 | 122 | | |
| Electricity | 348 | 132 | (NA) | (NA) | 277 | 105 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 26 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) | 26 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 691 | 109 112 | 556 | 106 418 | 554 | 81 158 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 673 | 100 395 | 550 | 98 295 | (NA) | 72 793 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 135 | 8 717 | 95 | 8 123 | (NA) | 8 365 |
| Lime..... | 262 | 19 857 | 208 | 18 907 | 93 | 7 064 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 200 | 31 807 | 165 | 31 395 | (NA) | 18 861 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 49 | 3 669 | 31 | 3 461 | 2 | (D) |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 32 | 3 806 | 20 | 3 488 | 16 | 1 764 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 483 | 87 423 | 400 | 86 086 | (NA) | 48 721 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 59 | 6 168 | 58 | (D) | 63 | 7 565 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 187 | (X) | 135 | (X) | 26 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 85 | (X) | 68 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment.....farms..... | 840 | 943 | 626 | 567 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | | | | |
| \$1,000..... | 26 085 | 17 675 | 24 176 | 14 761 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 102 | 86 | 96 | 76 |
| Average per farm.....dollars..... | 31 053 | 18 743 | 38 619 | 26 034 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 80 | 78 | 74 | 78 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 49 | 40 | 49 | 40 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 99 | 237 | 54 | 94 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 29 | 48 | 29 | 47 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 224 | 278 | 91 | 104 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 193 | 176 | 170 | 128 | \$200,000 or more..... | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 551 | 753 | 288 | 359 | 329 | 394 | 678 | 858 | 488 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 683 | 1 153 | 346 | 453 | 482 | 700 | 758 | 1 136 | 419 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 765 | 1 398 | 256 | 384 | 643 | 1 014 | 823 | 1 537 | 385 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 288 | 323 | 134 | 144 | 170 | 179 | 179 | 199 | 70 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 83 | 88 | 19 | 20 | 64 | 68 | 39 | 39 | 11 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 66 | 72 | 8 | 8 | 58 | 64 | 97 | 101 | 4 |
| Cottonpickers..... | 119 | 138 | 25 | 33 | 97 | 105 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 124 | 137 | 49 | 49 | 75 | 88 | 93 | 98 | 39 |
| Pickup balers..... | 189 | 199 | 75 | 81 | 117 | 118 | 158 | 163 | 32 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 44 | 45 | 8 | 8 | 37 | 37 | 54 | 55 | 22 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 351 | 91 | (X) | 317 | (X) | 333 | 231 |
| Workers..... | 1 211 | (X) | 217 | (X) | 994 | 1 162 | 1 249 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 152 | 25 | 25 | 165 | 165 | 140 | 53 |
| 2 workers..... | 72 | 39 | 78 | 61 | 122 | 67 | 49 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 54 | 23 | 78 | 29 | 99 | 54 | 54 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 52 | 3 | (D) | 41 | 298 | 52 | 43 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 21 | 1 | (D) | 21 | 310 | 20 | 32 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 517 | (X) | 681 | (X) | 384 | (X) | 392 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 480 | (X) | 639 | (X) | 355 | (X) | 369 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | 478 | 4 134 | 615 | 2 559 | 355 | 3 816 | 384 | 2 247 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 467 | (D) | 591 | (NA) | 349 | (D) | 374 | 1 860 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 393 | 16 585 | 566 | 24 350 | 294 | 14 739 | 341 | 19 472 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 361 | 8 585 | 494 | 12 760 | 271 | 7 686 | 305 | 10 215 |
| Beef cows | 341 | 7 666 | 457 | 12 053 | 262 | 6 949 | 289 | 9 699 |
| Milk cows | 35 | 919 | 60 | 707 | 22 | 737 | 28 | 516 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 323 | 4 123 | (NA) | (NA) | 239 | 3 483 | 244 | 4 097 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 345 | 3 877 | (NA) | (NA) | 262 | 3 570 | 271 | 5 160 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 383 | 8 387 | 512 | 8 763 | 294 | 7 782 | 326 | 7 528 |
| | (X) | 2 386 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 267 | (X) | 1 348 |
| Calves | 275 | 3 371 | (NA) | (NA) | 211 | 2 988 | 213 | 2 874 |
| | (X) | 720 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 664 | (X) | 309 |
| Cattle | 289 | 5 076 | (NA) | (NA) | 233 | 4 794 | 249 | 4 654 |
| | (X) | 1 666 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 604 | (X) | 1 039 |
| Fattened cattle | 42 | 1 256 | (NA) | (NA) | 35 | 1 237 | 20 | 518 |
| | (X) | 517 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 511 | (X) | 164 |
| Dairy products | 14 | 842 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | (D) | 12 | 371 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 196 | 7 470 | 235 | 6 211 | 138 | 6 898 | 132 | 5 171 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 158 | 1 707 | (NA) | (NA) | 119 | 1 558 | 98 | 642 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 173 | 5 763 | (NA) | (NA) | 121 | 5 340 | 118 | 4 529 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 160 | 1 986 | 167 | 1 203 | 119 | 1 844 | 111 | 968 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 136 | 979 | 142 | 667 | 106 | 916 | 97 | 534 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 132 | 1 007 | 118 | 536 | 103 | 928 | 84 | 434 |
| Sheep and lambs | 1 | (D) | 3 | 164 | 1 | (D) | 3 | 164 |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 3 | 99 |
| Goats | 4 | 23 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 23 |
| Horses and ponies | 99 | 382 | 123 | 452 | 75 | 287 | 71 | 298 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 171 | 12 531 | 186 | 9 636 | 126 | 11 733 | 135 | 8 584 |
| | (X) | 874 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 843 | (X) | 507 |
| Feeder pigs | 71 | 4 826 | 65 | 2 923 | 50 | 4 356 | 45 | 2 490 |
| | (X) | 179 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 166 | (X) | 50 |
| Sheep and lambs | — | — | 3 | 148 | — | — | 3 | 148 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 3 | 149 |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 874 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 3 | 5 |
| Goats | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| | (X) | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | (Z) |
| Horses and ponies | 17 | 64 | 25 | 62 | 13 | 57 | 17 | 41 |
| | (X) | 28 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 25 | (X) | 8 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 74 | (X) | 129 | (X) | 42 | (X) | 54 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 73 | 2 017 | 126 | 3 943 | 41 | 1 132 | 53 | 2 130 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 73 | 1 740 | 119 | 3 593 | 41 | 1 103 | 53 | 2 018 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 12 | 277 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 29 | 4 | 53 |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 5 | 44 | 5 | 157 | 3 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Turkeys | 6 | 44 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 4 | 18 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 5 | 26 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Other poultry | 11 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 6 | (X) | 3 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 16 | (X) | 7 | (X) | 10 | (X) | 3 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 6 | 138 | 6 | 214 | 3 | 101 | 2 | (D) |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 5 | (D) | 6 | 209 | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Other poultry | 2 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 | (X) | 1 | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products | 16 | (D) | 23 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 10 | 7 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|--|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes | 1978.. 269 | 6 737 | (X) | - | - | | 212 | 6 145 | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 329 | 6 718 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 210 | 5 858 | (X) | 2 | (D) | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978.. 254 | 5 083 | 332 271 | - | - | | 199 | 4 668 | 315 278 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 279 | 3 978 | 179 689 | (NA) | (NA) | | 169 | 3 374 | 156 285 | 1 | (D) | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978.. 51 | 1 654 | 20 215 | - | - | | 47 | 1 477 | 17 965 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 60 | 2 427 | 25 530 | 1 | (D) | |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 1978.. - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 7 | 57 | (X) | - | - | |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 1978.. 10 | 717 | (X) | - | - | | 8 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 15 | 250 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 9 | 244 | (X) | - | - | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978.. 8 | (D) | 30 793 | - | - | | 7 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 11 | 193 | 5 502 | (NA) | (NA) | | 7 | 189 | 5 102 | - | - | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978.. 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | - | - | - | - | |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 1978.. - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Hogged or grazed | 1978.. 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 1978.. 31 | 889 | 28 968 | - | - | | 29 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 61 | 2 659 | 78 053 | (NA) | (NA) | | 52 | 2 542 | 75 543 | - | - | |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 1978.. 3 | 35 | 1 400 | - | - | | 3 | 35 | 1 400 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 6 | 143 | 3 375 | - | - | |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1978.. 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 1978.. - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other small grains for grain | 1978.. - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1978.. 543 | 83 031 | 1 719 723 | - | - | | 476 | 81 808 | 1 702 484 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 524 | 44 394 | 947 397 | (NA) | (NA) | | 435 | 43 518 | 931 973 | - | - | |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1978.. - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 9 | 9 | 14 211 | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Cotton (bales) | 1978.. 195 | 16 094 | 16 403 | - | - | | 186 | 16 052 | 16 363 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 562 | 36 572 | 21 961 | (NA) | (NA) | | 427 | 35 509 | 21 444 | 2 | (D) | |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 1978.. - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 5 | 1 | 144 | - | - | | 4 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 1978.. 13 | 14 | 439 | (NA) | (NA) | | 4 | 1 | 25 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 1978.. 5 | (D) | 445 | - | - | | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 17 | 14 | 2 088 | (NA) | (NA) | | 5 | 2 | 152 | - | - | |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978.. 292 | 7 495 | 10 640 | - | - | | 227 | 6 508 | 9 064 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 363 | 7 065 | 11 138 | (NA) | (NA) | | 223 | 5 443 | 8 463 | - | - | |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 1978.. 38 | 387 | 891 | - | - | | 31 | 318 | 684 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 27 | 541 | 1 091 | - | - | |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978.. 232 | 5 765 | 7 592 | - | - | | 181 | 4 976 | 6 444 | - | - | |
| | 1974.. - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Field seed crops | 1978.. 3 | 40 | (X) | - | - | | 3 | 40 | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 1978.. - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 1978.. - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978.. 20 | 102 | (X) | - | - | | 12 | 77 | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 40 | 252 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 28 | 234 | (X) | - | - | |
| Sweet corn | 1978.. 3 | 6 | (X) | - | - | | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | 9 | (X) | - | - | |
| Tomatoes | 1978.. 6 | 4 | (X) | - | - | | 5 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 7 | 34 | (X) | - | - | |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 1978.. 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 11 | 61 | (X) | - | - | |
| Land in orchards | 1978.. 9 | 52 | (X) | - | - | | 5 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 10 | 71 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | 61 | (X) | - | - | |
| Apples (pounds) | 1978.. 7 | 12 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 4 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | 23 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Peaches (pounds) | 1978.. 7 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 4 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | 37 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1978.. 3 | (Z) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Berries | 1978.. 5 | (D) | (X) | - | - | | 4 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 3 | 7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 1978.. 5 | (D) | (D) | - | - | | 4 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1978.. 3 | (Z) | (X) | - | - | | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. 3 | 102 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | 102 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |