

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Farms	97 036	13 150 498	93 659	13 103 224	63 504	11 257 722	48 292	9 911 444
Average size of farm	(X)	136	(X)	140	(X)	177	(X)	205
Approximate land area	(X)	26 451 840	(X)	26 451 840	(X)	26 451 840	(X)	26 451 840
Proportion in farms	(X)	49.7	(X)	49.5	(X)	42.6	(X)	37.5
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
Average per farm	116 883	(X)	65 308	(X)	148 955	(X)	93 992	(X)
Average per acre	(X)	860	(X)	467	(X)	838	(X)	458
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland	91 481	7 990 581	89 518	7 756 516	60 756	7 110 848	46 892	6 152 139
Harvested cropland	80 906	4 480 881	77 885	3 746 117	56 210	4 245 438	44 416	3 402 034
By acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres	29 913	102 008	27 061	(NA)	14 136	52 419	7 554	(NA)
10 to 19 acres	14 946	200 533	15 689	(NA)	9 392	128 743	7 101	(NA)
20 to 29 acres	8 988	207 594	9 783	(NA)	7 070	164 550	6 384	(NA)
30 to 49 acres	9 612	353 649	9 789	(NA)	8 502	314 779	8 180	(NA)
50 to 99 acres	8 170	549 510	7 912	(NA)	7 883	532 909	7 568	(NA)
100 to 199 acres	4 531	611 475	3 960	(NA)	4 498	607 516	3 953	(NA)
200 to 499 acres	3 178	957 782	2 614	(NA)	3 167	954 190	2 605	(NA)
500 to 999 acres	1 066	720 035	762	(NA)	1 063	718 074	758	(NA)
1,000 acres or more	502	778 295	315	(NA)	499	772 258	313	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture	56 039	2 987 778	63 160	3 500 924	38 145	2 476 573	32 235	2 391 454
Other cropland	20 862	521 922	17 763	509 475	13 520	388 837	10 222	358 651
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured	6 572	138 620	(NA)	(NA)	4 657	109 616	4 126	117 435
Cropland on which all crops failed	1 969	36 229	(NA)	(NA)	1 297	28 817	1 950	60 274
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow	2 936	53 033	(NA)	(NA)	2 149	45 801	1 783	45 512
Cropland idle	12 566	294 040	(NA)	(NA)	7 692	204 603	4 408	135 430
Total woodland	58 771	3 500 360	57 557	3 410 625	40 441	2 794 402	31 157	2 358 440
Woodland pastured	34 389	1 359 485	(NA)	(NA)	24 581	1 100 626	20 192	992 716
Woodland not pastured	36 064	2 140 875	(NA)	(NA)	24 470	1 693 776	18 218	1 365 724
Other land	69 795	1 659 557	67 248	1 936 083	45 132	1 352 472	35 827	1 400 865
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	15 585	986 961	(NA)	(NA)	10 902	837 104	11 836	875 743
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc	66 063	672 596	(NA)	(NA)	42 468	515 368	33 197	525 122
Pastureland, all types	70 107	5 334 224	(NA)	(NA)	47 256	4 414 303	(NA)	4 259 913
Irrigated land	1 784	14 117	836	9 860	1 256	12 382	612	8 540
Harvested cropland irrigated	1 697	11 999	(NA)	(NA)	1 212	11 125	593	7 969
Pastureland irrigated	94	1 687	(NA)	(NA)	53	917	(NA)	473
Other land irrigated	35	431	(NA)	(NA)	22	340	11	98
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	4 357	44 787	(X)	(X)	3 761	41 675	(X)	(X)

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Market value of agricultural products sold ¹	97 036	1 425 865	93 659	933 168	63 504	1 375 749	48 292	874 192
Average per farm	(X)	14 694	(X)	9 963	(X)	21 664	(X)	18 102
Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹								
\$100,000 or more	2 572	563 144	1 341	(NA)	2 572	563 144	1 341	(NA)
\$40,000 to \$99,999	4 600	285 660	3 470	(NA)	4 600	285 660	3 470	(NA)
\$20,000 to \$39,999	6 234	172 279	4 508	(NA)	6 234	172 279	4 508	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 931	152 834	7 971	(NA)	10 931	152 834	7 971	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17 712	124 983	13 052	(NA)	17 712	124 983	13 052	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21 455	76 849	16 929	(NA)	21 455	76 849	16 929	(NA)
Less than \$2,500 (see text)	33 492	43 786	46 356	(NA)	(X)	(X)	1 021	(NA)
\$2,000 to \$2,499	6 645	14 683	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,500 to \$1,999	7 890	13 527	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	9 141	11 098	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Less than \$1,000	9 816	4 478	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Abnormal farms (see text)	40	6 330	32	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Crops	61 361	672 734	62 072	455 513	45 646	650 956	(NA)	429 097
Grains	21 516	349 754	(NA)	(NA)	19 054	346 337	19 771	233 713
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	829	7 961	(NA)	(NA)	785	7 936	(NA)	(NA)
Cotton and cottonseed	2 373	67 887	(NA)	(NA)	2 250	67 676	6 363	61 294
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	214	1 471	(NA)	(NA)	204	1 463	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco	37 569	159 806	(NA)	(NA)	26 724	144 862	19 962	75 862
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	10 574	23 204	(NA)	(NA)	8 128	20 911	9 909	19 990
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	2 509	18 781	(NA)	(NA)	1 905	18 277	1 398	11 309
Fruits, nuts, and berries	729	3 645	(NA)	(NA)	500	3 527	354	2 151
Nursery and greenhouse products	902	47 479	744	22 087	731	47 264	555	21 884
Other crops	793	2 178	(NA)	(NA)	643	2 102	977	2 894
Livestock, poultry, and their products	69 195	753 131	71 062	471 163	49 168	724 792	39 512	438 966
Poultry and poultry products	2 899	101 633	3 757	74 077	2 021	100 880	2 288	73 476
Dairy products	5 027	187 943	(NA)	(NA)	4 824	185 680	5 794	142 029
Cattle and calves	59 032	321 360	(NA)	(NA)	43 380	301 985	36 498	149 064
Hogs and pigs	20 021	132 411	(NA)	(NA)	15 046	127 245	12 298	68 962
Sheep, lambs, and wool	419	416	(NA)	(NA)	357	386	481	498
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	4 125	9 368	(NA)	(NA)	2 679	8 616	1 576	4 938

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

	Farms		1978							
	1978	1974	Acres in farms	Farms with harvested cropland			Farms with irrigated land			
				Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Irrigated land
All farms	97 036	93 659	13 150 498	80 906	11 982 023	4 480 881	1 784	193 170	63 971	14 117
Farms with—										
1 to 9 acres	10 800	6 603	41 614	7 361	28 894	15 850	556	1 873	1 520	1 020
10 to 49 acres	26 985	24 759	739 689	21 434	595 870	199 379	545	15 064	2 941	1 858
50 to 69 acres	10 538	11 204	612 403	8 651	503 269	143 221	123	7 076	1 337	621
70 to 99 acres	11 402	12 384	944 406	9 805	812 489	232 537	133	11 009	2 368	1 152
100 to 139 acres	10 802	11 902	1 251 195	9 476	1 098 326	300 091	108	12 545	2 627	907
140 to 179 acres	7 007	7 187	1 101 916	6 247	981 802	268 586	68	10 651	2 880	435
180 to 219 acres	4 505	4 796	889 088	4 017	794 168	241 930	65	12 928	2 696	447
220 to 259 acres	3 095	3 274	738 013	2 690	639 615	198 380	27	6 295	1 661	246
260 to 499 acres	7 552	7 575	2 635 153	7 067	2 469 687	865 474	88	29 854	7 895	1 232
500 to 999 acres	3 092	2 870	2 047 637	2 925	1 949 020	889 509	43	29 915	12 631	1 824
1,000 to 1,999 acres	993	867	1 317 485	974	1 295 354	736 773	16	21 370	10 297	2 356
2,000 acres or more	265	238	831 899	259	813 529	389 151	12	34 590	15 118	2 019

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Land in farms	97 036	13 150 498	93 659	13 103 224	63 504	11 257 722	48 292	9 911 444
Harvested cropland	80 906	4 480 881	77 885	3 746 117	56 210	4 245 438	44 416	3 402 034
Tenure of operator:								
Full owners	67 986	7 046 853	71 357	7 964 536	40 598	5 423 267	31 912	5 175 357
Harvested cropland	53 968	1 431 035	(NA)	1 463 365	34 328	1 243 455	(NA)	1 178 839
Part owners	20 640	5 267 675	16 457	4 309 854	17 232	5 074 693	12 613	4 010 036
Harvested cropland	19 564	2 613 468	(NA)	1 893 215	16 611	2 579 826	(NA)	1 849 889
Tenants	8 410	835 970	5 845	828 834	5 674	759 762	3 767	726 051
Harvested cropland	7 374	436 378	(NA)	389 537	5 271	422 157	(NA)	373 306
Type of organization:								
Individual or family	86 696	10 696 539	(NA)	(NA)	55 296	8 998 255	44 088	8 436 102
Partnership	9 615	2 103 104	(NA)	(NA)	7 571	1 971 844	3 937	1 327 937
Corporation	590	267 808	(NA)	(NA)	569	265 218	218	128 864
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	135	83 047	(NA)	(NA)	68	22 405	49	18 541

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	1978		1974			1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Operators by principal occupation:					Operators by place of residence:				
Farming	39 693	45 902	31 341	30 715	On farm operated	66 801	59 355	43 696	31 225
Other	57 343	47 458	32 163	17 310	Not on farm operated	16 751	14 546	11 372	7 360
Operators by age group:					Not reported	13 484	19 459	8 436	9 440
Under 25 years	2 517	1 605	1 535	877	Operators reporting days of work off farm:				
25 to 34 years	11 491	8 898	7 258	4 441	None	32 601	27 280	23 237	16 206
35 to 44 years	18 641	15 307	11 809	7 716	1 to 49 days	5 881	4 984	4 323	2 480
45 to 54 years	21 130	21 561	14 575	11 557	50 to 99 days	2 873	2 745	2 010	1 420
55 to 64 years	23 111	24 384	15 708	13 139	100 to 149 days	2 830	2 522	1 932	1 314
65 years and over	20 146	21 605	12 619	10 295	150 to 199 days	4 572	4 225	2 997	1 974
Average age	51.5	53.3	51.6	53.1	200 days or more	43 867	34 964	25 533	13 121

*Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Livestock and poultry purchased	30 786	129 141	32 789	77 524	21 853	122 652	17 398	68 697
Feed for livestock and poultry	61 606	216 555	67 215	178 820	42 469	206 310	34 677	162 905
Commercially mixed formula feeds	18 943	135 207	46 934	132 126	14 309	132 394	28 575	125 477
Animal health costs	43 415	8 674	(NA)	(NA)	32 885	7 897	21 403	4 206
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	46 887	37 919	46 495	23 316	35 147	36 770	29 440	21 945
Commercial fertilizer	75 479	109 122	73 507	81 352	53 628	103 606	41 091	73 429
Other agricultural chemicals including lime	50 985	41 299	32 137	20 575	39 705	39 993	22 230	19 758
Hired farm labor	37 746	82 237	32 550	48 754	29 908	77 381	20 447	45 134
Contract labor	5 074	6 969	3 354	3 486	4 028	6 463	2 215	3 187
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	32 653	20 942	33 615	17 355	24 125	19 091	21 284	15 335
Energy and petroleum products	96 302	81 905	(NA)	(NA)	63 332	74 984	(NA)	(NA)
Petroleum products	96 175	68 286	87 994	42 791	63 282	62 637	46 712	36 812
Gasoline	84 971	33 411	(NA)	(NA)	55 913	29 632	41 479	18 862
Diesel fuel	43 197	24 779	(NA)	(NA)	34 506	23 804	22 305	12 085
LP gas, butane, and propane	3 233	1 968	(NA)	(NA)	2 986	1 933	1 596	538
Fuel oil	5 671	1 265	(NA)	(NA)	4 540	1 203		
Natural gas	657	485	(NA)	(NA)	603	458	46 710	5 326
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease	96 174	6 377	(NA)	(NA)	63 281	5 607		
Electricity	41 956	12 298	(NA)	(NA)	32 858	11 258	(NA)	(NA)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.	5 992	1 322	(NA)	(NA)	4 656	1 089	(NA)	(NA)

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used
Commercial fertilizer.....	73 431	4 021 336	52 522	3 826 297	41 096	2 707 690
Cropland fertilized, except pasture.....	70 933	3 236 678	51 218	3 109 010	(NA)	2 126 841
Pasture and rangeland fertilized.....	19 810	784 658	15 916	717 287	(NA)	580 849
Lime.....	17 478	624 300	14 148	581 649	4 942	223 829
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—						
Insects on hay and other crops.....	22 020	790 010	17 847	770 321	(NA)	431 383
Nematodes in crops.....	3 089	150 289	2 590	146 864	215	8 032
Diseases in crops and orchards.....	2 864	101 101	2 184	98 640	422	30 935
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture.....	26 783	2 453 782	21 999	2 389 816	(NA)	1 313 301
Chemicals for —						
Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit.....	3 633	114 475	2 804	111 086	1 220	97 849
Insect control on livestock and poultry.....	22 882	00	17 988	00	3 501	00
Sanitation and rodent and bird control.....	8 818	00	6 927	00	(NA)	00

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	1978	1974	1978	1974		1978	1974	1978	1974
ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT — Con.				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms.....	96 811	85 809	63 640	43 531	Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — Con.				
\$1,000.....	1 637 831	1 034 937	1 416 665	746 788	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	8 674	6 585	7 942	5 740
Average per farm..... dollars.....	16 918	12 061	22 261	17 155	\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	5 431	4 287	5 256	4 052
Farms by value group:					\$50,000 to \$69,999.....	2 846	1 296	2 759	1 275
\$1 to \$4,999.....	21 298	26 943	12 458	10 039	\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	1 587	1 264	1 578	1 238
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	35 622	28 654	14 875	10 128	\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	2 036		2 027	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	18 692	16 780	16 128	11 059	\$200,000 or more.....	625		617	
	1978					1974			
	All farms		Manufactured 1974 to 1978		Manufactured prior to 1974				Manufactured 1970 to 1974
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT									
Automobiles.....	54 394	73 786	26 829	31 932	33 915	41 854	60 416	75 817	39 835
Motortrucks including pickups.....	76 477	104 609	33 848	39 756	51 896	64 853	68 193	88 044	28 630
Wheel tractors.....	80 551	130 031	20 509	28 019	69 606	102 012	71 580	107 936	22 680
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only.....	9 556	10 952	3 278	3 678	6 694	7 274	6 037	6 843	2 552
Corn heads for combines.....	5 311	5 634	1 851	1 924	3 539	3 710	2 624	2 734	918
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers.....	8 984	9 123	1 217	1 229	7 787	7 894	7 628	7 826	957
Cottonpickers.....	1 403	1 802	391	480	1 090	1 322	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mower conditioners.....	16 212	17 526	5 880	6 116	10 651	11 410	11 124	12 037	3 667
Pickup balers.....	21 540	22 597	5 977	6 199	16 032	16 398	16 722	17 090	4 447
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type.....	5 018	5 579	1 558	1 662	3 595	3 917	3 267	3 602	1 268

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	Hired workers—All farms, 1978					Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	Any	Working 150 days or more		Working less than 150 days		1978	1974
		Farms	Workers	Farms	Workers		
Farms.....	37 746	5 623	(X)	35 228	(X)	29 908	20 447
Workers.....	147 786	(X)	12 680	(X)	135 106	127 350	122 893
Farms with—							
1 worker.....	11 936	2 917	2 917	11 339	11 339	8 595	5 168
2 workers.....	7 230	1 427	2 854	6 709	13 418	5 510	3 129
3 or 4 workers.....	8 745	909	3 025	8 133	27 913	6 896	4 194
5 to 9 workers.....	6 949	281	1 725	6 369	39 424	6 222	4 484
10 workers or more.....	2 886	89	2 159	2 678	43 012	2 685	3 472

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	1978		1974		1978		1974		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY									
Inventory:									
Any livestock or poultry	74 965	(X)	76 217	(X)	50 027	(X)	39 964	(X)	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	69 838	(X)	73 555	(X)	47 578	(X)	38 904	(X)	
Sales:									
Any livestock or poultry and their products	\$1,000	69 195	753 131	71 062	471 163	49 168	724 792	39 512	438 966
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	\$1,000	67 353	454 187	69 063	(NA)	48 097	429 616	38 883	218 524
CATTLE AND CALVES									
Inventory:									
Cattle and calves	61 637	2 124 738	70 107	2 751 114	42 935	1 882 467	36 949	2 121 833	
Cows and heifers that had calved	55 438	1 136 750	58 887	1 444 515	39 344	1 013 152	33 214	1 127 815	
Beef cows	49 355	929 201	51 003	1 210 576	34 876	812 857	28 452	912 820	
Milk cows	10 604	207 549	16 154	233 939	7 900	200 295	9 978	214 995	
Heifers and heifer calves	45 466	522 580	(NA)	(NA)	32 499	460 140	24 337	473 695	
Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves	50 369	465 408	(NA)	(NA)	36 024	409 175	28 731	520 323	
Sales:									
Cattle and calves	59 032	1 230 976	64 704	1 068 949	43 380	1 140 489	36 498	880 689	
	(X)	321 360	(X)	(NA)	(X)	301 985	(X)	149 064	
Calves	46 881	630 136	(NA)	(NA)	34 711	572 622	27 167	442 066	
	(X)	123 706	(X)	(NA)	(X)	113 727	(X)	46 960	
Cattle	40 191	600 840	(NA)	(NA)	30 914	567 867	25 649	438 623	
	(X)	197 654	(X)	(NA)	(X)	188 258	(X)	102 104	
Fattened cattle	4 706	85 959	(NA)	(NA)	3 671	81 324	2 891	58 065	
	(X)	31 331	(X)	(NA)	(X)	29 829	(X)	17 613	
Dairy products	5 027	187 943	(NA)	(NA)	4 824	185 680	5 794	142 029	
HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES									
Inventory:									
Hogs and pigs	23 115	1 077 379	21 191	701 629	16 123	987 711	13 267	626 130	
Used or to be used for breeding	17 827	187 643	(NA)	(NA)	12 826	163 650	9 273	91 131	
Other hogs and pigs	19 860	889 736	(NA)	(NA)	13 863	824 061	12 009	534 999	
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	18 525	216 813	14 760	144 927	13 409	198 484	10 404	128 734	
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	15 759	110 134	12 727	78 390	12 009	101 120	9 270	69 573	
June 1 and Nov. 30	15 005	106 679	10 987	66 537	11 173	97 364	8 151	59 161	
Sheep and lambs	446	11 886	743	23 699	365	10 699	500	18 961	
Ewes 1 year old or older	374	7 904	(NA)	(NA)	313	7 174	464	11 449	
Goats	991	13 462	(NA)	(NA)	457	7 852	282	6 932	
Horses and ponies	16 804	54 849	16 369	49 166	10 401	36 797	7 800	28 664	
Sales:									
Hogs and pigs	20 021	1 758 696	17 140	1 286 124	15 046	1 655 164	12 298	1 178 757	
	(X)	132 411	(X)	(NA)	(X)	127 245	(X)	68 962	
Feeder pigs	10 004	660 995	7 457	431 378	7 311	598 465	4 917	367 397	
	(X)	26 474	(X)	(NA)	(X)	24 285	(X)	7 911	
Sheep and lambs	400	8 885	639	17 883	342	8 137	472	14 934	
Sheep and lambs shorn	341	9 436	(NA)	(NA)	292	8 585	415	13 423	
Pounds of wool	(X)	56 795	(X)	(NA)	(X)	52 299	(X)	75 739	
Sheep, lambs, and wool	419	416	(NA)	(NA)	357	386	481	498	
Goats	401	3 610	(NA)	(NA)	188	2 398	106	2 343	
	(X)	73	(X)	(NA)	(X)	47	(X)	48	
Horses and ponies	2 586	7 868	1 712	6 770	1 786	5 844	1 064	5 500	
	(X)	7 207	(X)	(NA)	(X)	6 615	(X)	3 164	
POULTRY									
Inventory:									
Any poultry	16 614	(X)	17 691	(X)	9 101	(X)	8 314	(X)	
Chickens 3 months old or older	15 078	4 944 148	17 015	4 832 565	8 271	4 724 326	7 828	4 562 938	
Hens and pullets of laying age	14 958	4 367 856	16 382	4 400 439	8 203	4 171 753	7 648	4 154 726	
Pullets 3 months old or older	2 469	576 292	(NA)	(NA)	1 147	552 573	428	371 056	
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1 043	360 397	(NA)	(NA)	498	350 988	159	674 265	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3 122	11 051 722	1 471	6 960 685	1 461	11 017 649	733	6 949 646	
Turkeys	1 400	7 583	(NA)	(NA)	724	4 651	278	5 637	
Turkeys for slaughter	614	3 410	(NA)	(NA)	406	2 507	172	4 887	
Turkey hens kept for breeding	1 076	4 173	(NA)	(NA)	501	2 144	184	750	
Other poultry	2 777	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 180	(X)	436	(X)	
Sales:									
Any poultry	2 400	(X)	1 959	(X)	1 540	(X)	1 404	(X)	
Chickens 3 months old or older	845	4 389 826	1 244	4 932 638	533	4 333 615	756	4 889 221	
Hens and pullets of laying age	799	3 119 283	1 134	3 013 668	494	3 063 483	677	2 971 915	
Pullets 3 months old or older	68	1 270 543	(NA)	(NA)	51	1 270 132	60	1 893 750	
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	7	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	5	(D)	5	42 314	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	636	54 770 460	702	35 289 808	604	54 769 642	617	35 269 405	
Turkeys	87	930	(NA)	(NA)	51	481	23	8 935	
Turkeys for slaughter	66	701	(NA)	(NA)	39	381	18	8 795	
Turkey hens kept for breeding	31	229	(NA)	(NA)	21	100	5	140	
Other poultry	177	(X)	(NA)	(X)	85	(X)	39	(X)	
Poultry and poultry products	\$1,000	2 899	101 633	3 757	74 077	2 021	100 880	2 288	73 476

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

	All farms						Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more					
	Harvested			Irrigated			Harvested			Irrigated		
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	
Corn for all purposes	1978...	25 657	768 367	(X)	63	1 705	20 678	735 584	(X)	41	1 626	
	1974...	28 901	559 408	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	19 989	508 255	(X)	38	627	
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978...	23 463	626 659	42 866 607	54	910	18 674	597 032	41 559 724	32	831	
	1974...	26 268	426 926	25 685 139	(NA)	(NA)	17 848	381 167	23 755 843	30	214	
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978...	4 182	141 257	2 044 170	13	795	3 966	138 215	2 003 453	13	795	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3 862	121 175	1 631 050	9	413	
For fodder, hogged or grazed	1978...	50	451	(X)	-	-	34	337	(X)	-	-	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	498	5 913	(X)	-	-	
Sorghums for all purposes	1978...	1 209	31 399	(X)	4	50	1 081	30 675	(X)	4	50	
	1974...	2 019	39 404	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1 520	36 382	(X)	3	14	
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978...	637	20 933	1 055 329	1	(D)	587	20 641	1 044 857	1	(D)	
	1974...	935	23 903	1 108 499	(NA)	(NA)	827	23 232	1 084 692	1	(D)	
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978...	552	10 241	129 814	3	(D)	488	9 870	125 253	3	(D)	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	516	10 520	119 711	1	(D)	
Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)	1978...	30	188	716	-	-	14	143	609	-	-	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	183	1 887	4 902	1	(D)	
Hogged or grazed	1978...	8	37	(X)	-	-	7	(D)	(X)	-	-	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	65	743	(X)	-	-	
Wheat for grain (bushels)	1978...	3 885	145 777	5 092 917	2	(D)	3 744	144 125	5 046 580	2	(D)	
	1974...	6 607	241 891	7 017 893	(NA)	(NA)	6 027	236 701	6 890 359	5	39	
Oats for grain (bushels)	1978...	643	8 030	331 222	3	8	589	7 596	312 744	2	(D)	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 002	11 172	430 611	1	(D)	
Bartley for grain (bushels)	1978...	198	3 636	140 997	1	(D)	187	3 589	139 425	1	(D)	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	457	7 555	225 977	-	-	
Rye for grain (bushels)	1978...	23	333	9 413	-	-	22	(D)	(D)	-	-	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	73	590	13 651	-	-	
Other small grains for grain	1978...	10	195	(X)	1	(D)	9	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	125	2 201	(X)	3	306	
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1978...	15 832	2 111 414	49 202 722	14	1 593	14 326	2 086 903	48 778 970	10	1 578	
	1974...	15 233	1 401 705	29 315 109	(NA)	(NA)	13 211	1 379 503	28 934 575	13	399	
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1978...	49	901	1 825 201	-	-	42	894	1 820 294	-	-	
	1974...	154	1 461	2 200 313	(NA)	(NA)	61	1 344	2 129 593	-	-	
Cotton (bales)	1978...	2 388	231 707	235 239	2	(D)	2 261	230 777	234 465	2	(D)	
	1974...	8 119	497 362	310 287	(NA)	(NA)	6 487	484 368	303 045	18	424	
Tobacco (pounds)	1978...	37 753	71 763	134 468 422	949	1 766	26 793	63 003	121 020 152	621	1 523	
	1974...	34 419	49 486	91 360 581	(NA)	(NA)	20 056	40 042	74 967 068	489	1 249	
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1978...	2 145	1 875	193 051	26	10	1 612	1 701	174 777	15	8	
	1974...	5 240	3 450	317 930	(NA)	(NA)	2 713	2 659	252 162	32	33	
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1978...	346	1 102	197 929	9	(D)	275	1 053	192 442	6	(D)	
	1974...	1 579	1 637	251 790	(NA)	(NA)	856	1 411	228 874	11	3	
Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)	1978...	48 038	1 189 912	1 883 508	91	1 121	35 375	1 028 444	1 691 220	61	837	
	1974...	47 431	1 052 796	1 764 108	(NA)	(NA)	28 848	817 018	1 437 950	24	238	
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1978...	5 034	81 570	188 709	15	118	4 047	71 755	174 815	13	(D)	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2 953	52 991	120 948	4	21	
Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)	1978...	39 281	920 550	1 425 550	60	698	29 456	799 275	1 278 470	38	492	
Field seed crops	1978...	331	9 339	(X)	-	-	306	9 061	(X)	-	-	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	812	15 662	(X)	-	-	
Alfalfa seed (pounds)	1978...	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9	58	4 443	-	-	
Red clover seed (pounds)	1978...	14	124	20 769	-	-	11	113	19 580	-	-	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	149	2 054	215 880	-	-	
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	1978...	2 522	32 211	(X)	464	3 962	1 912	30 990	(X)	393	3 882	
	1974...	2 605	29 643	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1 629	28 157	(X)	65	4 270	
Sweet corn	1978...	529	1 042	(X)	20	55	368	823	(X)	12	46	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	374	1 172	(X)	8	27	
Tomatoes	1978...	1 193	4 122	(X)	422	1 528	937	3 971	(X)	359	1 472	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	675	2 146	(X)	42	176	
Green peas excluding cowpeas	1978...	133	887	(X)	-	-	73	804	(X)	-	-	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	201	2 221	(X)	5	4	
Land in orchards	1978...	1 686	7 178	(X)	34	114	772	4 427	(X)	10	67	
	1974...	1 371	5 493	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	399	4 248	(X)	2	(D)	
Apples (pounds)	1978...	1 346	3 691	13 659 700	(NA)	(NA)	624	2 130	13 273 642	(NA)	(NA)	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	329	2 741	12 454 547	(NA)	(NA)	
Peaches (pounds)	1978...	992	2 400	5 339 820	(NA)	(NA)	423	1 736	5 123 322	(NA)	(NA)	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137	1 066	4 354 505	(NA)	(NA)	
Grapes (pounds) (see text)	1978...	610	231	158 829	(NA)	(NA)	264	115	129 074	(NA)	(NA)	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	67	53	178 000	(NA)	(NA)	
Berries	1978...	579	873	(X)	30	110	387	767	(X)	16	102	
	1974...	447	574	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	278	478	(X)	7	18	
Strawberries (pounds)	1978...	528	842	2 427 172	26	108	358	750	2 272 935	14	101	
	1974...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	260	454	1 130 711	7	18	
Nursery and greenhouse products	1978...	905	16 085	(X)	157	1 308	733	15 830	(X)	140	1 277	
	1974...	125	2 836	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	98	2 757	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	