

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 1 227 | 601 987 | 1 226 | 590 811 | 1 042 | 592 748 | 1 078 | 579 555 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 491 | (X) | 482 | (X) | 569 | (X) | 538 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 571 520 | (X) | 571 520 | (X) | 571 520 | (X) | 571 520 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 105.3 | (X) | 103.4 | (X) | 103.7 | (X) | 101.4 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 369 201 | (X) | 223 172 | (X) | 418 638 | (X) | 247 888 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 738 | (X) | 463 | (X) | 726 | (X) | 461 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 1 152 | 515 047 | 1 151 | 468 789 | 995 | 507 344 | 1 027 | 459 970 |
| Harvested cropland | 1 068 | 372 975 | 1 086 | 328 970 | 960 | 370 317 | 997 | 326 255 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 103 | 502 | 56 | (NA) | 46 | 196 | 15 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 53 | 707 | 53 | (NA) | 31 | 422 | 17 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 27 | 642 | 28 | (NA) | 10 | 241 | 22 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 34 | 1 311 | 45 | (NA) | 29 | 1 135 | 42 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 87 | 6 554 | 118 | (NA) | 83 | 6 336 | 118 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 137 | 20 178 | 199 | (NA) | 136 | (D) | 199 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 362 | 121 959 | 381 | (NA) | 361 | (D) | 379 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 212 | 145 720 | 168 | (NA) | 211 | (D) | 168 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 53 | 75 402 | 38 | (NA) | 53 | 75 402 | 37 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 222 | 14 191 | 263 | 22 315 | 194 | 13 682 | 207 | 18 852 |
| Other cropland | 787 | 127 881 | 600 | 117 504 | 705 | 123 345 | 576 | 114 863 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 189 | 8 340 | (NA) | (NA) | 178 | 8 252 | 35 | 2 248 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 267 | 28 810 | (NA) | (NA) | 201 | 25 129 | 295 | 62 343 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 264 | 26 137 | (NA) | (NA) | 257 | 25 879 | 174 | 19 935 |
| Cropland idle | 415 | 64 594 | (NA) | (NA) | 391 | 64 085 | 219 | 30 337 |
| Total woodland | 15 | 2 262 | 7 | 602 | 15 | 2 262 | 7 | 602 |
| Woodland pastured | 8 | 1 804 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 1 804 | 3 | 194 |
| Woodland not pastured | 7 | 458 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 458 | 6 | 408 |
| Other land | 762 | 84 678 | 783 | 121 420 | 657 | 83 142 | 686 | 118 983 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 182 | 62 699 | (NA) | (NA) | 167 | 61 919 | 216 | 98 433 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | 702 | 21 979 | (NA) | (NA) | 604 | 21 223 | 578 | 20 550 |
| Pastureland, all types | 353 | 78 694 | (NA) | (NA) | 315 | 77 405 | (NA) | 117 479 |
| Irrigated land | 939 | 266 937 | 904 | 249 330 | 858 | 264 912 | 829 | 246 604 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 909 | 257 833 | (NA) | (NA) | 843 | 256 019 | 817 | 236 865 |
| Pastureland irrigated | 68 | 2 185 | (NA) | (NA) | 56 | 2 088 | (NA) | 5 847 |
| Other land irrigated | 80 | 6 919 | (NA) | (NA) | 71 | 6 805 | 39 | 3 892 |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 492 | 16 638 | (X) | (X) | 466 | 16 316 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 1 227 | 123 611 | 1 226 | 93 454 | 1 042 | 122 929 | 1 078 | 91 200 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 100 743 | (X) | 76 227 | (X) | 117 975 | (X) | 84 601 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 219 | 93 301 | 83 | (NA) | 219 | 93 301 | 83 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 326 | 21 640 | 303 | (NA) | 326 | 21 640 | 303 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 173 | 4 955 | 262 | (NA) | 173 | 4 955 | 262 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 148 | 2 086 | 176 | (NA) | 148 | 2 086 | 176 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 85 | 619 | 143 | (NA) | 85 | 619 | 143 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 91 | 329 | 87 | (NA) | 91 | 329 | 87 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 179 | 173 | 166 | (NA) | 179 | 173 | 166 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 34 | 73 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 24 | (NA) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 23 | 40 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 31 | 38 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 91 | 23 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | 6 | 509 | 6 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 1 021 | 64 248 | 1 073 | 38 343 | 941 | 63 977 | (NA) | 38 139 |
| Grains | 368 | 4 652 | (NA) | (NA) | 351 | 4 585 | 591 | 9 879 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 39 | 137 | (NA) | (NA) | 35 | 136 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | 935 | 56 024 | (NA) | (NA) | 884 | 55 870 | 940 | 26 400 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 219 | 5 554 | (NA) | (NA) | 205 | 5 534 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | 61 | 402 | (NA) | (NA) | 50 | 370 | 73 | 395 |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 15 | 1 227 | (NA) | (NA) | 40 | 1 219 | 34 | 232 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 50 | 23 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 16 | 1 885 | 13 | 894 | 16 | 1 885 | 11 | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 4 | 36 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 12 | 339 |
| Other crops | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 379 | 59 363 | 436 | 55 110 | 304 | 58 952 | 356 | 53 060 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 30 | (D) | 21 | 839 | 13 | (D) | 16 | 836 |
| Dairy products | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Cattle and calves | 245 | 56 746 | (NA) | (NA) | 215 | 56 670 | 281 | 48 219 |
| Hogs and pigs | 127 | 1 932 | (NA) | (NA) | 90 | 1 750 | 94 | 3 820 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 24 | 112 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 64 | 21 | 28 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 73 | 465 | (NA) | (NA) | 51 | 434 | 22 | (D) |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | | |
| | | | Acres in farms | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 1 227 | 1 226 | 601 987 | 1 068 | 560 622 | 372 975 | 939 | 512 852 | 342 886 | 266 937 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 120 | 76 | 499 | 51 | 258 | 205 | 40 | 206 | 147 | 162 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 162 | 129 | 3 635 | 122 | 2 781 | 1 852 | 101 | 2 179 | 1 419 | 1 386 |
| 50 to 69 acres | 20 | 22 | 1 152 | 15 | 861 | 676 | 11 | 645 | 384 | 424 |
| 70 to 99 acres | 49 | 45 | 4 084 | 40 | 3 347 | 2 209 | 31 | 2 616 | 1 900 | 1 781 |
| 100 to 139 acres | 31 | 43 | 3 512 | 28 | 3 156 | 2 114 | 19 | 2 109 | 1 487 | 1 350 |
| 140 to 179 acres | 85 | 112 | 13 432 | 72 | 11 369 | 7 988 | 58 | 9 191 | 6 165 | 5 724 |
| 180 to 219 acres | 33 | 32 | 6 635 | 30 | 6 035 | 3 280 | 28 | 5 635 | 3 009 | 2 368 |
| 220 to 259 acres | 32 | 56 | 7 542 | 27 | 6 378 | 4 482 | 25 | 5 937 | 4 050 | 3 474 |
| 260 to 499 acres | 261 | 305 | 97 532 | 257 | 96 312 | 69 030 | 236 | 88 695 | 64 242 | 50 977 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 281 | 274 | 196 135 | 279 | 195 061 | 139 212 | 255 | 178 546 | 127 590 | 101 503 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 126 | 111 | 172 397 | 123 | 167 745 | 106 873 | 112 | 152 078 | 97 739 | 73 349 |
| 2,000 acres or more | 27 | 21 | 95 432 | 24 | 67 319 | 35 054 | 23 | 65 015 | 34 754 | 24 439 |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 1 227 | 601 987 | 1 226 | 590 811 | 1 042 | 592 748 | 1 078 | 579 555 |
| Harvested cropland | 1 068 | 372 975 | 1 086 | 328 970 | 960 | 370 317 | 997 | 326 255 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 414 | 89 510 | 476 | 130 200 | 282 | 83 936 | 350 | 121 707 |
| Harvested cropland | 300 | 46 215 | (NA) | 74 688 | 225 | 44 727 | (NA) | 72 471 |
| Part owners | 424 | 319 156 | 401 | 293 912 | 398 | 316 967 | 387 | 291 630 |
| Harvested cropland | 408 | 199 287 | (NA) | 162 738 | 390 | 198 313 | (NA) | 162 247 |
| Tenants | 389 | 193 321 | 349 | 166 699 | 362 | 191 845 | 341 | 166 218 |
| Harvested cropland | 360 | 127 473 | (NA) | 91 544 | 345 | 127 077 | (NA) | 91 537 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 1 043 | 456 293 | (NA) | (NA) | 879 | 449 976 | 982 | 496 492 |
| Partnership | 139 | 114 517 | (NA) | (NA) | 126 | 114 223 | 76 | 60 154 |
| Corporation | 29 | 21 765 | (NA) | (NA) | 27 | (D) | 17 | 22 023 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 16 | 9 412 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | (D) | 3 | 886 |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | | | | |
| Farming | 833 | 927 | 797 | 891 | | | | |
| Other | 394 | 273 | 245 | 167 | | | | |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 47 | 40 | 44 | 40 | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 189 | 171 | 164 | 156 | | | | |
| 35 to 44 years | 241 | 215 | 191 | 181 | | | | |
| 45 to 54 years | 342 | 362 | 284 | 318 | | | | |
| 55 to 64 years | 306 | 294 | 269 | 262 | | | | |
| 65 years and over | 102 | 118 | 90 | 101 | | | | |
| Average age | 47.4 | 48.7 | 47.6 | 48.4 | | | | |
| Operators by place of residence: | | | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | | | | | 658 | 582 | 564 | 520 |
| Not on farm operated | | | | | 436 | 376 | 362 | 321 |
| Not reported | | | | | 133 | 242 | 116 | 217 |
| Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | | | | | |
| None | | | | | 656 | 585 | 629 | 562 |
| 1 to 49 days | | | | | 95 | 74 | 92 | 71 |
| 50 to 99 days | | | | | 26 | 14 | 19 | 14 |
| 100 to 149 days | | | | | 20 | 11 | 19 | 9 |
| 150 to 199 days | | | | | 38 | 32 | 29 | 23 |
| 200 days or more | | | | | 344 | 227 | 211 | 141 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 231 | 36 099 | 268 | 22 378 | 189 | 36 014 | 208 | 21 305 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 340 | 21 379 | 406 | 21 099 | 278 | 21 107 | 321 | 20 481 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 114 | 10 065 | 319 | 4 591 | 86 | 9 888 | 261 | 4 141 |
| Animal health costs | 273 | 284 | (NA) | (NA) | 235 | 253 | 204 | 528 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 1 009 | 2 483 | 1 052 | 1 798 | 923 | 2 461 | 982 | 1 786 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 646 | 3 212 | 685 | 3 087 | 601 | 3 170 | 636 | 3 052 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 882 | 2 544 | 712 | 1 280 | 799 | 2 524 | 679 | 1 273 |
| Hired farm labor | 714 | 7 551 | 700 | 5 219 | 670 | 7 304 | 666 | 5 033 |
| Contract labor | 418 | 1 333 | 336 | 715 | 378 | 1 305 | 321 | 709 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 523 | 1 618 | 604 | 1 185 | 457 | 1 580 | 570 | 1 155 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 1 218 | 11 591 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 035 | 11 462 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 1 218 | 8 283 | 1 190 | 4 401 | 1 035 | 8 195 | 1 054 | 4 360 |
| Gasoline | 1 089 | 1 984 | (NA) | (NA) | 957 | 1 947 | 928 | 1 485 |
| Diesel fuel | 800 | 2 404 | (NA) | (NA) | 768 | 2 387 | 686 | 1 338 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 707 | 820 | (NA) | (NA) | 594 | 801 | 729 | 987 |
| Fuel oil | 118 | 129 | (NA) | (NA) | 118 | 129 | | |
| Natural gas | 501 | 2 399 | (NA) | (NA) | 489 | 2 390 | | |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 1 218 | 548 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 035 | 541 | 1 054 | 550 |
| Electricity | 1 004 | 3 305 | (NA) | (NA) | 899 | 3 264 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 9 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer | 600 | 187 734 | 556 | 185 831 | 636 | 183 636 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture | 591 | 186 423 | 551 | 184 652 | (NA) | 180 015 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized | 31 | 1 311 | 26 | 1 179 | (NA) | 3 621 |
| Lime | - | - | - | - | 3 | 101 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops | 230 | 61 898 | 216 | 60 608 | (NA) | 61 537 |
| Nematodes in crops | 114 | 30 251 | 113 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Diseases in crops and orchards | 51 | 15 374 | 45 | 15 336 | 16 | 2 054 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture | 642 | 265 102 | 574 | 262 959 | (NA) | 184 217 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit | 329 | 60 770 | 320 | 60 734 | 34 | 4 303 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry | 141 | (X) | 113 | (X) | 39 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control | 115 | (X) | 98 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment | 1 218 | 1 148 | 1 035 | 1 018 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | 81 | 165 | 81 | 162 |
| Average per farm | 80 399 | 45 598 | 77 884 | 44 185 | \$30,000 to \$49,999 | 102 | 220 | 96 | 218 |
| Farms by value group: | 66 009 | 39 720 | 75 250 | 43 404 | \$50,000 to \$69,999 | 123 | 143 | 123 | 143 |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 116 | 88 | 65 | 50 | \$70,000 to \$99,999 | 120 | - | 120 | - |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 169 | 139 | 72 | 87 | \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 263 | 186 | 262 | 183 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 173 | 207 | 148 | 175 | \$200,000 or more | 71 | - | 68 | - |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | Farms | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles | 807 | 1 280 | 557 | 780 | 372 | 500 | 937 | 1 297 | 878 |
| Motortrucks including pickups | 1 042 | 2 510 | 802 | 1 248 | 662 | 1 262 | 1 062 | 2 370 | 1 146 |
| Wheel tractors | 1 096 | 3 073 | 544 | 892 | 980 | 2 181 | 1 080 | 3 074 | 908 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only | 261 | 290 | 39 | 39 | 226 | 251 | 255 | 274 | 72 |
| Corn heads for combines | 24 | 24 | 7 | 7 | 17 | 17 | - | - | - |
| Other combine pickers and picker-shellers | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31 | 31 | 1 |
| Cottonpickers | 179 | 262 | 65 | 71 | 134 | 191 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners | 87 | 90 | 29 | 30 | 58 | 60 | 22 | 27 | 11 |
| Pickup balers | 46 | 54 | 13 | 13 | 33 | 41 | 20 | 20 | 9 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type | 21 | 21 | - | - | 21 | 21 | 13 | 17 | 6 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms | 714 | 467 | (X) | 498 | (X) | 670 | 666 |
| Workers | 4 965 | (X) | 945 | (X) | 4 020 | 4 623 | 3 697 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker | 235 | 255 | 255 | 158 | 158 | 225 | 200 |
| 2 workers | 119 | 105 | 210 | 72 | 144 | 111 | 123 |
| 3 or 4 workers | 127 | 86 | 280 | 85 | 286 | 125 | 98 |
| 5 to 9 workers | 106 | 13 | 82 | 71 | 431 | 94 | 141 |
| 10 workers or more | 127 | 8 | 118 | 112 | 3 001 | 115 | 104 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All forms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 434 | (X) | 434 | (X) | 341 | (X) | 358 | (X) | |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 345 | (X) | 401 | (X) | 280 | (X) | 334 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products | \$1,000.. | 379 | 59 363 | 436 | 55 110 | 304 | 58 952 | 356 | 53 060 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | \$1,000.. | 331 | 58 790 | 412 | (NA) | 272 | 58 484 | 341 | 52 067 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 258 | 48 936 | 334 | 63 086 | 220 | 48 220 | 279 | 61 916 | |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 205 | 4 077 | 257 | 8 958 | 182 | 3 777 | 229 | 8 278 | |
| Beef cows | 195 | 3 970 | 243 | 8 799 | 175 | 3 736 | 219 | 8 175 | |
| Milk cows | 25 | 107 | 26 | 159 | 17 | 41 | 21 | 103 | |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 200 | 19 480 | (NA) | (NA) | 177 | 19 230 | 200 | 23 240 | |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 217 | 25 379 | (NA) | (NA) | 191 | 25 213 | 231 | 30 398 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 245 | 134 113 | 328 | 142 685 | 215 | 133 814 | 281 | 137 213 | |
| | (X) | \$1,000.. | 56 746 | (X) | (NA) | 56 670 | (X) | 48 219 | |
| Calves | 147 | 3 953 | (NA) | (NA) | 129 | 3 818 | 157 | 3 897 | |
| | (X) | \$1,000.. | 960 | (X) | (NA) | 941 | (X) | 451 | |
| Cattle | 187 | 130 160 | (NA) | (NA) | 165 | 129 996 | 225 | 133 316 | |
| | (X) | \$1,000.. | 55 786 | (X) | (NA) | 55 729 | (X) | 47 768 | |
| Fattened cattle | 27 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | (D) | 46 | 127 993 | |
| | (X) | \$1,000.. | 54 983 | (X) | (NA) | 54 964 | (X) | 46 492 | |
| Dairy products | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 139 | 14 578 | 119 | 27 539 | 100 | 12 533 | 95 | 26 732 | |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 89 | 2 925 | (NA) | (NA) | 63 | 2 596 | 74 | 4 146 | |
| Other hogs and pigs | 131 | 11 653 | (NA) | (NA) | 94 | 9 937 | 86 | 22 586 | |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 91 | 3 273 | 94 | 5 960 | 63 | 2 862 | 78 | 5 622 | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 76 | 1 644 | 85 | 3 006 | 55 | 1 430 | 71 | 2 824 | |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 83 | 1 629 | 83 | 2 954 | 61 | 1 432 | 70 | 2 798 | |
| Sheep and lambs | 31 | 2 951 | 35 | 1 457 | 21 | 1 773 | 25 | 1 006 | |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 20 | 2 325 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | 1 480 | 23 | 647 | |
| Goats | 15 | 552 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 113 | — | — | |
| Horses and ponies | 162 | 831 | 112 | 491 | 124 | 577 | 85 | 392 | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 127 | 19 142 | 125 | 41 340 | 90 | 17 282 | 94 | 38 924 | |
| | (X) | \$1,000.. | 1 932 | (X) | (X) | 1 750 | (X) | 3 820 | |
| Feeder pigs | 47 | 3 812 | 37 | 3 720 | 33 | 3 639 | 29 | 3 449 | |
| | (X) | \$1,000.. | 193 | (X) | (NA) | 188 | (X) | 102 | |
| Sheep and lambs | 23 | 2 100 | 30 | 892 | 15 | 1 332 | 21 | 638 | |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 18 | 2 634 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | 1 404 | 14 | 846 | |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 17 641 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 8 122 | (X) | 5 710 | |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 24 | 112 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 64 | 21 | 28 | |
| | (X) | \$1,000.. | 183 | (NA) | (NA) | 90 | 1 | (D) | |
| Goats | 10 | 7 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 | (X) | (D) | |
| | (X) | \$1,000.. | 218 | 26 | 87 | 188 | 21 | 64 | |
| Horses and ponies | 56 | 443 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 419 | (X) | 142 | |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 97 | (X) | 75 | (X) | 56 | (X) | 60 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 91 | 13 720 | 73 | 97 239 | 54 | 12 569 | 58 | 96 328 | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 90 | 13 481 | 71 | 97 042 | 54 | 12 454 | 56 | (D) | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 13 | 239 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 115 | 2 | (D) | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 16 | 4 002 | 7 | 366 | 9 | 281 | 4 | 300 | |
| Turkeys | 4 | 14 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 3 | 27 | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 3 | (D) | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| Other poultry | 14 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 | (X) | 2 | (X) | |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 19 | (X) | 15 | (X) | 9 | (X) | 13 | (X) | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 6 | 5 440 | 11 | 70 609 | 4 | (D) | 9 | (D) | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 6 | (D) | 11 | 70 603 | 4 | (D) | 9 | (D) | |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| Turkeys | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | |
| Other poultry | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 | (X) | 1 | (X) | |
| Poultry and poultry products | 30 | (D) | 21 | 839 | 13 | (D) | 16 | 836 | |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|--|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes | 1978.. | 58 | 8 900 | (X) | 55 | 8 365 | 53 | 8 703 | (X) | 50 | 8 168 | |
| | 1974.. | 21 | 686 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 16 | 563 | (X) | 15 | 378 | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978.. | 55 | 8 320 | 613 692 | 53 | (D) | 51 | (D) | 611 906 | 49 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 10 | 221 | 15 369 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | (D) | 8 | 218 | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978.. | 3 | 580 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 344 | 1 491 | 6 | (D) | |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 1978.. | 297 | 26 171 | (X) | 207 | 17 378 | 282 | 25 614 | (X) | 201 | 16 969 | |
| | 1974.. | 589 | 66 933 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 567 | 65 867 | (X) | 410 | 46 659 | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978.. | 286 | 25 745 | 1 134 737 | 200 | 17 125 | 275 | 25 266 | 1 112 778 | 196 | 16 778 | |
| | 1974.. | 566 | 64 820 | 3 373 039 | (NA) | (NA) | 551 | 64 069 | 3 335 871 | 408 | 46 194 | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978.. | 6 | 302 | 3 740 | 5 | 202 | 4 | (D) | (D) | 3 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 495 | 4 785 | 3 | 176 | |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 1978.. | 3 | 19 | 37 | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 18 | 442 | 709 | 10 | 179 | |
| Hogged or grazed | 1978.. | 4 | 105 | (X) | 3 | (D) | 3 | (D) | (X) | 2 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | 861 | (X) | 9 | 110 | |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | 81 | 6 304 | 80 501 | 20 | 1 418 | 75 | 6 004 | 75 387 | 17 | 1 188 | |
| | 1974.. | 133 | 8 132 | 148 165 | (NA) | (NA) | 132 | (D) | (D) | 64 | 3 103 | |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | 3 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | 3 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 133 | 13 300 | 5 | 133 | |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 241 | 12 450 | 5 | 241 | |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 61 | 311 | 1 | (D) | |
| Other small grains for grain | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1978.. | 70 | 5 747 | 108 147 | 67 | 4 710 | 64 | 5 649 | 106 310 | 61 | 4 612 | |
| | 1974.. | 34 | 1 903 | 54 083 | (NA) | (NA) | 32 | (D) | (D) | 27 | 1 715 | |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 5 | 440 | 642 710 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 440 | 642 710 | 4 | 215 | |
| Cotton (bales) | 1978.. | 941 | 321 638 | 218 703 | 816 | 222 848 | 886 | 320 489 | 218 181 | 783 | 222 222 | |
| | 1974.. | 1 000 | 244 853 | 168 177 | (NA) | (NA) | 940 | 243 837 | 167 468 | 777 | 180 602 | |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 3 | 1 | 36 | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978.. | 105 | 2 130 | 5 620 | 76 | 1 530 | 84 | 1 895 | 5 227 | 62 | 1 358 | |
| | 1974.. | 83 | 2 341 | 3 422 | (NA) | (NA) | 72 | 2 238 | 3 246 | 48 | 1 100 | |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 1978.. | 50 | 1 040 | 4 182 | 47 | 1 027 | 35 | 901 | 3 939 | 34 | 891 | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 32 | 732 | 1 589 | 25 | 376 | |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978.. | 52 | 725 | 858 | 31 | 368 | 43 | 644 | 764 | 26 | 337 | |
| Field seed crops | 1978.. | 4 | 144 | (X) | 4 | 144 | 3 | (D) | (X) | 3 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 1 775 | (X) | 14 | 1 775 | |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978.. | 50 | 1 097 | (X) | 43 | 939 | 40 | 1 071 | (X) | 35 | 919 | |
| | 1974.. | 56 | 450 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 38 | 414 | (X) | 34 | 305 | |
| Sweet corn | 1978.. | 8 | 15 | (X) | 8 | 15 | 4 | 12 | (X) | 4 | 12 | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 7 | (X) | 7 | 7 | |
| Tomatoes | 1978.. | 11 | 20 | (X) | 11 | 20 | 9 | (D) | (X) | 9 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 26 | (X) | 9 | 26 | |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 1978.. | 2 | (D) | (X) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 16 | (X) | 7 | 14 | |
| Land in orchards | 1978.. | 49 | 273 | (X) | 35 | 182 | 21 | 151 | (X) | 15 | 97 | |
| | 1974.. | 26 | 193 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 143 | (X) | 10 | 49 | |
| Apples (pounds) | 1978.. | 11 | 19 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Peaches (pounds) | 1978.. | 19 | 9 | 8 528 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 3 | 5 480 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1978.. | 15 | 30 | 41 130 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 430 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Berries | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 3 | 1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | - | - | |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1978.. | 16 | 73 | (X) | 9 | 68 | 16 | 73 | (X) | 9 | 68 | |
| | 1974.. | 13 | 1 115 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |