

**Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974**

|  | All farms |         |         |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |         |         |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | 1978      |         | 1974    |         | 1978                                |         | 1974    |         |
|  | Farms     | Acres   | Farms   | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms   | Acres   |
| Farms .....  | 1 337     | 710 239 | 1 303   | 754 969 | 929                                 | 649 570 | 805     | 666 229 |
| Average size of farm .....   | (X)       | 531     | (X)     | 579     | (X)                                 | 699     | (X)     | 828     |
| Approximate land area .....  | (X)       | 865 280 | (X)     | 865 280 | (X)                                 | 865 280 | (X)     | 865 280 |
| Proportion in farms .....  | (X)       | 82.1    | (X)     | 87.3    | (X)                                 | 75.1    | (X)     | 77.0    |
| Value of land and buildings: <sup>1</sup>  |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| Average per farm .....   | 298 138   | (X)     | 186 529 | (X)     | 380 256                             | (X)     | 262 365 | (X)     |
| Average per acre .....   | (X)       | 549     | (X)     | 322     | (X)                                 | 528     | (X)     | 317     |
| Land in farms according to use:  |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| Total cropland .....   | 1 083     | 222 792 | 1 055   | 205 991 | 763                                 | 196 011 | 683     | 180 782 |
| Harvested cropland .....   | 792       | 99 620  | 766     | 113 009 | 610                                 | 95 315  | 584     | 109 840 |
| By acres harvested:  |           |         |         |         |                                     |         |         |         |
| 1 to 9 acres .....   | 108       | 559     | 86      | (NA)    | 56                                  | 316     | 16      | (NA)    |
| 10 to 19 acres .....   | 114       | 1 489   | 91      | (NA)    | 61                                  | 802     | 42      | (NA)    |
| 20 to 29 acres .....   | 90        | 2 069   | 64      | (NA)    | 61                                  | 1 422   | 35      | (NA)    |
| 30 to 49 acres .....   | 102       | 3 763   | 84      | (NA)    | 75                                  | 2 735   | 57      | (NA)    |
| 50 to 99 acres .....   | 122       | 8 899   | 115     | (NA)    | 106                                 | 7 739   | 108     | (NA)    |
| 100 to 199 acres .....   | 104       | 14 629  | 136     | (NA)    | 99                                  | 14 089  | 136     | (NA)    |
| 200 to 499 acres .....   | 96        | 30 261  | 140     | (NA)    | 96                                  | 30 261  | 140     | (NA)    |
| 500 to 999 acres .....   | 52        | 32 683  | 44      | (NA)    | 52                                  | 32 683  | 44      | (NA)    |
| 1,000 acres or more .....  | 4         | 5 268   | 6       | (NA)    | 4                                   | 5 268   | 6       | (NA)    |
| Cropland used only for pasture .....   | 660       | 84 101  | 653     | 79 322  | 465                                 | 69 407  | 391     | 59 333  |
| Other cropland .....   | 319       | 39 071  | 156     | 13 660  | 225                                 | 31 289  | 107     | 11 609  |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement<br>grasses, not harvested or pastured ..... | 47        | 2 207   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 37                                  | 1 849   | 17      | 478     |
| Cropland on which all crops failed .....   | 185       | 25 745  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 141                                 | 22 462  | 62      | 6 245   |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow .....   | 36        | 2 946   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 27                                  | 2 465   | 9       | 1 284   |
| Cropland idle .....  | 126       | 8 173   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 80                                  | 4 513   | 32      | 3 602   |
| Total woodland .....   | 269       | 70 428  | 269     | 84 106  | 188                                 | 61 896  | 160     | 67 398  |
| Woodland pastured .....  | 248       | 64 505  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 175                                 | 56 594  | 148     | 64 736  |
| Woodland not pastured .....  | 37        | 5 923   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 24                                  | 5 302   | 12      | 2 662   |
| Other land .....   | 869       | 417 019 | 851     | 464 872 | 637                                 | 391 663 | 551     | 418 049 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and<br>woodland pastured .....                      | 555       | 393 112 | (NA)    | (NA)    | 433                                 | 369 093 | 411     | 397 489 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc .....   | 551       | 23 907  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 397                                 | 22 570  | 373     | 20 560  |
| Pastureland, all types .....   | 1 096     | 541 718 | (NA)    | (NA)    | 780                                 | 495 094 | (NA)    | 521 558 |
| Irrigated land .....   | 319       | 31 940  | 270     | 25 112  | 233                                 | 30 385  | 162     | 22 791  |
| Harvested cropland irrigated .....   | 279       | 28 699  | (NA)    | (NA)    | 216                                 | 27 898  | 136     | 20 836  |
| Pastureland irrigated .....  | 92        | 2 773   | (NA)    | (NA)    | 58                                  | 2 178   | (NA)    | 1 915   |
| Other land irrigated .....   | 21        | 468     | (NA)    | (NA)    | 11                                  | 309     | 4       | 40      |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 .....  | 177       | 6 009   | (X)     | (X)     | 156                                 | 5 633   | (X)     | (X)     |

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

**Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974**

|   | All farms |                 |       |                 | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                 |       |                 |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
|   | 1978      |                 | 1974  |                 | 1978                                |                 | 1974  |                 |
|   | Farms     | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1 337     | 27 535          | 1 303 | 25 224          | 929                                 | 26 990          | 805   | 24 644          |
| Average per farm .....  | (X)       | 20 595          | (X)   | 19 358          | (X)                                 | 29 052          | (X)   | 30 614          |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: <sup>1</sup>    |           |                 |       |                 |                                     |                 |       |                 |
| \$100,000 or more .....                                       | 39        | 13 211          | 30    | (NA)            | 39                                  | 13 211          | 30    | (NA)            |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 .....                                    | 88        | 5 572           | 102   | (NA)            | 88                                  | 5 572           | 102   | (NA)            |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 .....                                    | 102       | 2 855           | 89    | (NA)            | 102                                 | 2 855           | 89    | (NA)            |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 .....                                    | 173       | 2 481           | 157   | (NA)            | 173                                 | 2 481           | 157   | (NA)            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                                      | 266       | 1 920           | 164   | (NA)            | 266                                 | 1 920           | 164   | (NA)            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....                                      | 261       | 950             | 230   | (NA)            | 261                                 | 950             | 230   | (NA)            |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) .....                            | 408       | 546             | 531   | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | 33    | (NA)            |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 .....                                      | 94        | 204             | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 .....                                      | 96        | 166             | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 .....                                      | 95        | 117             | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                                       | 123       | 58              | (NA)  | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Abnormal farms (see text) .....                               | -         | -               | -     | (NA)            | (X)                                 | (X)             | (X)   | (X)             |
| Crops .....   | 504       | 10 576          | 619   | 12 923          | 420                                 | 10 479          | (NA)  | 12 825          |
| Grains .....  | 340       | 7 097           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 305                                 | 7 051           | 418   | 8 863           |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans .....                      | 37        | 138             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 37                                  | 138             | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Cotton and cottonseed .....                                   | 5         | 54              | (NA)  | (NA)            | 5                                   | 54              | (NA)  | 94              |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans .....                      | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Tobacco .....   | -         | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            | -                                   | -               | (NA)  | (NA)            |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage .....                    | 155       | 393             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 119                                 | 354             | 127   | 569             |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....                      | 51        | 1 868           | (NA)  | (NA)            | 43                                  | 1 863           | 33    | 2 142           |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries .....                               | 21        | 144             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 14                                  | 139             | 17    | 68              |
| Nursery and greenhouse products .....                         | 9         | 119             | 8     | 87              | 8                                   | (D)             | 8     | 85              |
| Other crops .....   | 22        | 902             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 20                                  | (D)             | 28    | 1 003           |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products .....                  | 1 138     | 16 959          | 1 117 | 12 295          | 815                                 | 16 510          | 684   | 11 814          |
| Poultry and poultry products .....                            | 40        | (D)             | 29    | 134             | 28                                  | (D)             | 13    | 133             |
| Dairy products .....  | 9         | 179             | (NA)  | 179             | 9                                   | 179             | 4     | 264             |
| Cattle and calves .....                                       | 1 092     | 15 743          | (NA)  | (NA)            | 790                                 | 15 329          | 660   | 10 549          |
| Hogs and pigs .....   | 77        | 451             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 60                                  | 440             | 39    | 536             |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool .....                                  | 56        | (D)             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 41                                  | (D)             | 55    | 40              |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .....       | 75        | 408             | (NA)  | (NA)            | 51                                  | 395             | 34    | 291             |

<sup>1</sup>1974 data include sales of forest products.

**Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974**

|                      | Farms |       | 1978           |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |
|----------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                      | 1978  | 1974  | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland |                |                    | Farms with irrigated land |                |                    |                |
|                      |       |       |                | Farms                         | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms                     | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms            | 1 337 | 1 303 | 710 239        | 792                           | 446 150        | 99 620             | 319                       | 132 394        | 50 444             | 31 940         |
| Farms with—          |       |       |                |                               |                |                    |                           |                |                    |                |
| 1 to 9 acres         | 49    | 39    | 185            | 15                            | 79             | 56                 | 11                        | 80             | 44                 | 59             |
| 10 to 49 acres       | 205   | 197   | 5 589          | 128                           | 3 534          | 1 821              | 94                        | 2 482          | 996                | 1 547          |
| 50 to 69 acres       | 77    | 64    | 4 459          | 55                            | 3 193          | 1 225              | 39                        | 2 239          | 734                | 1 151          |
| 70 to 99 acres       | 80    | 67    | 6 767          | 50                            | 4 242          | 1 875              | 25                        | 2 105          | 881                | 886            |
| 100 to 139 acres     | 109   | 101   | 12 604         | 56                            | 6 554          | 2 997              | 12                        | 1 351          | 529                | 839            |
| 140 to 179 acres     | 87    | 75    | 13 731         | 38                            | 5 949          | 2 240              | 10                        | 1 584          | 1 062              | 785            |
| 180 to 219 acres     | 70    | 85    | 13 878         | 32                            | 6 490          | 2 712              | 8                         | 1 611          | 1 001              | 614            |
| 220 to 259 acres     | 55    | 58    | 13 023         | 28                            | 6 717          | 2 102              | 3                         | 681            | 466                | 448            |
| 260 to 499 acres     | 227   | 223   | 83 748         | 139                           | 52 116         | 18 866             | 32                        | 11 665         | 7 037              | 4 616          |
| 500 to 999 acres     | 205   | 205   | 137 125        | 133                           | 88 888         | 31 237             | 48                        | 32 981         | 19 891             | 9 754          |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 118   | 127   | 161 050        | 81                            | 112 048        | 22 493             | 27                        | 36 050         | 12 872             | 7 880          |
| 2,000 acres or more  | 55    | 62    | 258 080        | 37                            | 156 340        | 11 996             | 10                        | 39 565         | 4 931              | 3 361          |

**Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974**

|   | All farms |         |       |         | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |         |       |         |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
|   | 1978      |         | 1974  |         | 1978                                |         | 1974  |         |
|   | Farms     | Acres   | Farms | Acres   | Farms                               | Acres   | Farms | Acres   |
| Land in farms   | 1 337     | 710 239 | 1 303 | 754 969 | 929                                 | 649 570 | 805   | 666 229 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 792       | 99 620  | 766   | 113 009 | 610                                 | 95 315  | 584   | 109 840 |
| Tenure of operator:                                     |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Full owners   | 813       | 297 592 | 812   | 309 875 | 509                                 | 259 700 | 425   | 252 987 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 411       | 32 609  | (NA)  | 40 101  | 283                                 | 29 812  | (NA)  | 37 967  |
| Part owners   | 402       | 352 653 | 372   | 404 808 | 338                                 | 338 325 | 303   | 378 878 |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 314       | 57 712  | (NA)  | 63 934  | 272                                 | 56 376  | (NA)  | 63 219  |
| Tenants   | 122       | 59 994  | 119   | 40 286  | 82                                  | 51 545  | 77    | 34 364  |
| Harvested cropland                                      | 67        | 9 299   | (NA)  | 8 974   | 55                                  | 9 127   | (NA)  | 8 654   |
| Type of organization:                                   |           |         |       |         |                                     |         |       |         |
| Individual or family                                    | 1 175     | 578 353 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 801                                 | 524 041 | 716   | 521 809 |
| Partnership   | 145       | 108 889 | (NA)  | (NA)    | 111                                 | 102 532 | 79    | 126 899 |
| Corporation   | 15        | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 15                                  | (D)     | 9     | (D)     |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 2         | (D)     | (NA)  | (NA)    | 2                                   | (D)     | 1     | (D)     |

  

|                                    | All farms |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |  | All farms |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
|                                    | 1978      |       | 1974                                |       |  | 1978      |       | 1974                                |       |
|                                    | Farms     | Acres | Farms                               | Acres |  | Farms     | Acres | Farms                               | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: |           |       |                                     |       | Operators by place of residence:           |           |       |                                     |       |
| Farming                            | 580       | 640   | 492                                 | 492   | On farm operated                           | 705       | 623   | 514                                 | 419   |
| Other                              | 757       | 653   | 437                                 | 303   | Not on farm operated                       | 503       | 442   | 329                                 | 248   |
| Operators by age group:            |           |       |                                     |       | Not reported                               | 129       | 228   | 86                                  | 128   |
| Under 25 years                     | 26        | 17    | 16                                  | 10    | Operators reporting days of work off farm: |           |       |                                     |       |
| 25 to 34 years                     | 150       | 79    | 100                                 | 49    | None                                       | 493       | 409   | 410                                 | 304   |
| 35 to 44 years                     | 207       | 171   | 123                                 | 102   | 1 to 49 days                               | 68        | 42    | 57                                  | 22    |
| 45 to 54 years                     | 320       | 349   | 218                                 | 199   | 50 to 99 days                              | 45        | 37    | 27                                  | 14    |
| 55 to 64 years                     | 359       | 370   | 257                                 | 257   | 100 to 149 days                            | 59        | 44    | 46                                  | 25    |
| 65 years and over                  | 275       | 307   | 215                                 | 178   | 150 to 199 days                            | 33        | 53    | 22                                  | 30    |
| Average age                        | 52.6      | 55.1  | 53.7                                | 55.2  | 200 days or more                           | 596       | 463   | 338                                 | 221   |

\*Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

**Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

|   | All farms |                    |       |                    | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                    |       |                    |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
|   | 1978      |                    | 1974  |                    | 1978                                |                    | 1974  |                    |
|   | Farms     | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms                               | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                                 | 535       | 5 627              | 480   | 5 200              | 353                                 | 5 426              | 297   | 5 046              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                                  | 1 021     | 3 356              | 1 024 | 3 335              | 740                                 | 3 136              | 594   | 3 110              |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                                | 274       | 452                | 763   | 1 686              | 181                                 | 364                | 494   | 1 584              |
| Animal health costs   | 821       | 163                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 616                                 | 151                | 451   | 160                |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees                                 | 619       | 796                | 685   | 627                | 491                                 | 768                | 513   | 609                |
| Commercial fertilizer   | 637       | 1 615              | 585   | 1 681              | 525                                 | 1 590              | 449   | 1 635              |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime                     | 566       | 467                | 301   | 215                | 458                                 | 455                | 246   | 211                |
| Hired farm labor  | 495       | 1 378              | 399   | 1 354              | 374                                 | 1 301              | 300   | 1 330              |
| Contract labor  | 172       | 490                | 142   | 293                | 165                                 | 485                | 103   | 283                |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 575       | 628                | 595   | 602                | 440                                 | 566                | 426   | 563                |
| Energy and petroleum products                                   | 1 330     | 2 237              | (NA)  | (NA)               | 927                                 | 2 082              | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Petroleum products  | 1 329     | 1 761              | 1 220 | 1 219              | 926                                 | 1 654              | 762   | 1 127              |
| Gasoline  | 1 155     | 800                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 835                                 | 732                | 668   | 530                |
| Diesel fuel   | 614       | 751                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 495                                 | 731                | 360   | 397                |
| LP gas, butane, and propane                                     | 259       | 64                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 182                                 | 56                 | 125   | 57                 |
| Fuel oil  | 94        | 22                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 82                                  | 21                 |       |                    |
| Natural gas   | 59        | 23                 | (NA)  | (NA)               | 25                                  | 20                 |       |                    |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease                                 | 1 329     | 102                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 926                                 | 92                 | 762   | 144                |
| Electricity   | 866       | 475                | (NA)  | (NA)               | 615                                 | 428                | (NA)  | (NA)               |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.                                    | 15        | 1                  | (NA)  | (NA)               | 9                                   | 1                  | (NA)  | (NA)               |

**Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

|  | All farms |                     | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                     |       |                     |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
|  | 1978      |                     | 1978                                |                     | 1974  |                     |
|  | Farms     | Acres on which used | Farms                               | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer.....   | 548       | 81 875              | 470                                 | 80 217              | 449   | 71 665              |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture.....                             | 513       | 69 652              | 435                                 | 68 462              | (NA)  | 64 625              |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized.....                                | 211       | 12 223              | 181                                 | 11 755              | (NA)  | 7 040               |
| Lime.....  | 17        | 1 188               | 11                                  | 1 080               | -     | -                   |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—                 |           |                     |                                     |                     |       |                     |
| Insects on hay and other crops.....                                  | 192       | 21 823              | 180                                 | 21 497              | (NA)  | 10 640              |
| Nematodes in crops.....  | 13        | 2 854               | 13                                  | 2 854               | 6     | 1 308               |
| Diseases in crops and orchards.....                                  | 28        | 1 822               | 28                                  | 1 822               | 8     | 717                 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture.....                     | 315       | 31 590              | 257                                 | 30 389              | (NA)  | 16 720              |
| Chemicals for—   |           |                     |                                     |                     |       |                     |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 5         | 150                 | 5                                   | 150                 | 6     | 665                 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry.....                         | 369       | (X)                 | 274                                 | (X)                 | 67    | (X)                 |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control.....                          | 88        | (X)                 | 66                                  | (X)                 | (NA)  | (X)                 |

**Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

|   | All farms |        | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |        |  | All farms |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |                           |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|   | 1978      | 1974   | 1978                                | 1974   |  | 1978      | 1974  | 1978                                | 1974                      |
| <b>ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>                                    |           |        |                                     |        | <b>ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con.</b>                    |           |       |                                     |                           |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 1 331     | 1 162  | 928                                 | 721    | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | 122       | 67    | 111                                 | 63                        |
| \$1,000..... dollars.....   | 24 836    | 17 627 | 22 037                              | 14 642 | \$20,000 to \$29,999.....                                  | 103       | 87    | 97                                  | 80                        |
| Average per farm..... dollars.....                                    | 18 659    | 15 170 | 23 746                              | 20 308 | \$30,000 to \$49,999.....                                  | 39        | 34    | 39                                  | 32                        |
| Farms by value group:   |           |        |                                     |        | \$50,000 to \$69,999.....                                  | 24        | 39    | 24                                  | 39                        |
| \$1 to \$4,999.....   | 302       | 365    | 208                                 | 162    | \$70,000 to \$99,999.....                                  | 36        |       | 36                                  |                           |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....   | 431       | 330    | 187                                 | 161    | \$100,000 to \$199,999.....                                | 8         |       | 8                                   |                           |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 266       | 240    | 218                                 | 184    | \$200,000 or more.....                                     |           |       |                                     |                           |
|   | 1978      |        |                                     |        |  | 1974      |       |                                     |                           |
|   | All farms |        | Manufactured 1974 to 1978           |        | Manufactured prior to 1974                                 |           |       |                                     | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
|   | Farms     | Number | Farms                               | Number | Farms  | Number    | Farms | Number                              |                           |
| <b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>                               |           |        |                                     |        |  |           |       |                                     |                           |
| Automobiles.....  | 781       | 1 022  | 314                                 | 352    | 556  | 670       | 800   | 1 002                               | 459                       |
| Motortrucks including pickups.....                                    | 1 124     | 1 752  | 500                                 | 628    | 818  | 1 124     | 987   | 1 545                               | 589                       |
| Wheel tractors.....   | 1 027     | 1 679  | 214                                 | 263    | 923  | 1 416     | 919   | 1 558                               | 331                       |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only.....                     | 180       | 197    | 44                                  | 44     | 137  | 153       | 161   | 184                                 | 60                        |
| Corn heads for combines.....  | 85        | 85     | 32                                  | 32     | 53   | 53        | 87    | 89                                  | 31                        |
| Other combine headers.....  | 16        | 16     | 5                                   | 5      | 11   | 11        | 27    | 28                                  | 3                         |
| Other combine headers.....  | -         | -      | -                                   | -      | -  | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | (NA)                      |
| Cottonpickers.....  | 102       | 109    | 31                                  | 32     | 71   | 77        | 66    | 69                                  | 30                        |
| Mower conditioners.....   | 112       | 124    | 40                                  | 45     | 72   | 79        | 70    | 72                                  | 21                        |
| Pickup balers.....  |           |        |                                     |        |  |           |       |                                     |                           |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type.....              | 19        | 20     | -                                   | -      | 19   | 20        | 12    | 15                                  | 5                         |

**Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

|                         | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 |                          |         |                            |         | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
|                         | Any                           | Working 150 days or more |         | Working less than 150 days |         | 1978  | 1974  |
|                         |                               | Farms                    | Workers | Farms                      | Workers |   |       |
| Farms.....              | 495                           | 93                       | (X)     | 447                        | (X)     | 374   | 300   |
| Workers.....            | 1 574                         | (X)                      | 256     | (X)                        | 1 318   | 1 428   | 1 788 |
| Farms with—             |                               |                          |         |                            |         |   |       |
| 1 worker.....           | 227                           | 61                       | 61      | 210                        | 210     | 131   | 106   |
| 2 workers.....          | 130                           | 25                       | 50      | 114                        | 228     | 105   | 39    |
| 3 or 4 workers.....     | 53                            | 4                        | 13      | 43                         | 144     | 53  | 63    |
| 5 to 9 workers.....     | 59                            | 1                        | (D)     | 55                         | 320     | 59  | 52    |
| 10 workers or more..... | 26                            | 2                        | (D)     | 25                         | 416     | 26  | 40    |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

|  | All farms |        |       |        | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |        |       |        |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
|  | 1978      |        | 1974  |        | 1978                                |        | 1974  |        |
|  | Farms     | Number | Farms | Number | Farms                               | Number | Farms | Number |
| <b>LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY</b>                 |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any livestock or poultry                     | 1 138     | (X)    | 1 126 | (X)    | 809                                 | (X)    | 690   | (X)    |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                   | 1 103     | (X)    | 1 106 | (X)    | 789                                 | (X)    | 677   | (X)    |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products  | 1 138     | 16 959 | 1 117 | 12 295 | 815                                 | 16 510 | 684   | 11 814 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep                   | 1 117     | (D)    | 1 100 | (NA)   | 804                                 | (D)    | 677   | 11 125 |
|  |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| <b>CATTLE AND CALVES</b>                     |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Cattle and calves                            | 1 075     | 66 128 | 1 090 | 84 498 | 773                                 | 61 058 | 662   | 74 297 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved             | 1 030     | 37 083 | 968   | 44 083 | 751                                 | 34 294 | 618   | 39 075 |
| Beef cows                                    | 1 017     | 36 827 | 946   | 43 632 | 745                                 | 34 071 | 611   | 38 719 |
| Milk cows                                    | 56        | 256    | 100   | 451    | 36                                  | 223    | 56    | 356    |
| Heifers and heifer calves                    | 936       | 13 286 | (NA)  | (NA)   | 681                                 | 11 962 | 524   | 20 004 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves  | 995       | 15 759 | (NA)  | (NA)   | 722                                 | 14 802 | 585   | 15 218 |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Cattle and calves                            | 1 092     | 55 448 | 1 073 | 50 743 | 790                                 | 53 357 | 660   | 47 415 |
|  | (X)       | 15 743 | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 15 329 | (X)   | 10 549 |
| Calves                                       | 934       | 23 113 | (NA)  | (NA)   | 679                                 | 21 670 | 499   | 15 030 |
|  | (X)       | 4 670  | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 4 421  | (X)   | 1 968  |
| Cattle                                       | 764       | 32 335 | (NA)  | (NA)   | 577                                 | 31 687 | 505   | 32 385 |
|  | (X)       | 11 073 | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 10 908 | (X)   | 8 581  |
| Fattened cattle                              | 44        | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 30                                  | (D)    | 33    | (D)    |
|  | (X)       | (D)    | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | (D)    | (X)   | (D)    |
| Dairy products                               | 9         | 179    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 9                                   | 179    | 4     | 264    |
|  | (X)       |        | (NA)  |        | (X)                                 |        | (X)   |        |
| <b>HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES</b>        |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 94        | 3 278  | 69    | 8 084  | 66                                  | 3 073  | 40    | 7 836  |
| Used or to be used for breeding              | 51        | 351    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 39                                  | 296    | 15    | 527    |
| Other hogs and pigs                          | 86        | 2 927  | (NA)  | (NA)   | 59                                  | 2 777  | 38    | 7 309  |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—            |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30         | 53        | 482    | 37    | 829    | 41                                  | 442    | 21    | 773    |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31          | 42        | 237    | 30    | 406    | 31                                  | 213    | 20    | 382    |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                           | 40        | 245    | 27    | 423    | 33                                  | 229    | 15    | 391    |
| Sheep and lambs                              | 60        | 1 114  | 90    | 2 230  | 42                                  | 799    | 62    | 1 884  |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                     | 52        | 666    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 36                                  | 521    | 56    | 847    |
| Goats  | 13        | 562    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 8                                   | 451    | 10    | 1 198  |
| Horses and ponies                            | 232       | 906    | 194   | 778    | 173                                 | 670    | 126   | 602    |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 77        | 4 985  | 60    | 7 152  | 60                                  | 4 809  | 39    | 6 909  |
|  | (X)       | 451    | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 440    | (X)   | 536    |
| Feeder pigs                                  | 23        | 688    | 13    | 224    | 17                                  | 614    | 4     | 66     |
|  | (X)       | 19     | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 18     | (X)   | 1      |
| Sheep and lambs                              | 54        | 727    | 73    | 1 810  | 40                                  | 535    | 53    | 1 621  |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                        | 47        | 788    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 34                                  | 578    | 46    | 1 724  |
| Pounds of wool                               | (X)       | 5 900  | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 4 437  | (X)   | 7 174  |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                       | 56        | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 41                                  | (D)    | 55    | 40     |
|  | (X)       | 313    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 4                                   | 299    | 4     | 133    |
| Goats  | 7         | 7      | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 4      | (X)   | 1      |
|  | (X)       | 102    | 19    | 56     | 27                                  | 79     | 14    | 47     |
| Horses and ponies                            | 40        | 118    | (X)   | (NA)   | (X)                                 | 109    | (X)   | 89     |
|  | (X)       |        | (X)   |        | (X)                                 |        | (X)   |        |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                               |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Inventory:                                   |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any poultry                                  | 142       | (X)    | 143   | (X)    | 92                                  | (X)    | 73    | (X)    |
| Chickens 3 months old or older               | 136       | 20 618 | 137   | 22 935 | 88                                  | 19 508 | 67    | 20 667 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age               | 132       | 20 186 | 136   | 22 445 | 87                                  | 19 272 | 66    | 20 453 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                | 23        | 432    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 13                                  | 236    | 4     | 49     |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 7         | 118    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 3                                   | 92     | 5     | 102    |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens        | 16        | 412    | 10    | 277    | 9                                   | 310    | 5     | 211    |
| Turkeys                                      | 14        | 97     | (NA)  | (NA)   | 7                                   | 77     | 11    | 134    |
| Turkeys for slaughter                        | 10        | 77     | (NA)  | (NA)   | 5                                   | 67     | 8     | 119    |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                | 8         | 20     | (NA)  | (NA)   | 4                                   | 10     | 4     | 15     |
| Other poultry                                | 25        | (X)    | (NA)  | (X)    | 13                                  | (X)    | 3     | (X)    |
| Sales:                                       |           |        |       |        |                                     |        |       |        |
| Any poultry                                  | 21        | (X)    | 9     | (X)    | 12                                  | (X)    | 5     | (X)    |
| Chickens 3 months old or older               | 8         | 5 893  | 6     | (D)    | 6                                   | (D)    | 4     | (D)    |
| Hens and pullets of laying age               | 8         | (D)    | 6     | (D)    | 6                                   | (D)    | 4     | (D)    |
| Pullets 3 months old or older                | 1         | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 1                                   | (D)    | —     | —      |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | —         | —      | (NA)  | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens        | —         | —      | 2     | (D)    | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
| Turkeys                                      | 3         | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 3                                   | (D)    | 1     | (D)    |
| Turkeys for slaughter                        | 3         | (D)    | (NA)  | (NA)   | 3                                   | (D)    | 1     | (D)    |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                | —         | —      | (NA)  | (NA)   | —                                   | —      | —     | —      |
| Other poultry                                | 3         | (X)    | (NA)  | (X)    | 1                                   | (X)    | —     | (X)    |
| Poultry and poultry products                 | 40        | (D)    | 29    | 134    | 28                                  | (D)    | 13    | 133    |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

|  |        | All farms |        |           |       | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more |       |           |           |       |        |
|--|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|--------|
|  |        | Harvested |        | Irrigated |       | Harvested                           |       | Irrigated |           |       |        |
|  |        | Farms     | Acres  | Quantity  | Farms | Acres                               | Farms | Acres     | Quantity  | Farms | Acres  |
| Corn for all purposes                        | 1978.. | 172       | 26 213 | (X)       | 116   | 19 162                              | 159   | 26 051    | (X)       | 111   | 19 141 |
|  | 1974.. | 144       | 12 484 | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 117   | 12 342    | (X)       | 58    | 8 133  |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978.. | 170       | (D)    | 1 843 046 | 116   | (D)                                 | 158   | (D)       | 1 838 604 | 111   | (D)    |
|  | 1974.. | 134       | 11 798 | 932 182   | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 109   | 11 671    | 928 715   | 55    | 7 924  |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978.. | 3         | (D)    | (D)       | 1     | (D)                                 | 2     | (D)       | (D)       | 1     | (D)    |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 7     | 506       | 5 593     | 2     | (D)    |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed                 | 1978.. | -         | -      | (X)       | -     | -                                   | -     | -         | (X)       | -     | -      |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 5     | 165       | (X)       | 2     | (D)    |
| Sorghums for all purposes                    | 1978.. | 278       | 36 939 | (X)       | 27    | 2 350                               | 251   | 35 901    | (X)       | 27    | 2 350  |
|  | 1974.. | 440       | 61 167 | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 386   | 60 168    | (X)       | 47    | 3 380  |
| For grain or seed (bushels)                  | 1978.. | 267       | 36 019 | 1 089 884 | 22    | 2 075                               | 240   | 34 981    | 1 071 025 | 22    | 2 075  |
|  | 1974.. | 391       | 57 711 | 2 017 117 | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 358   | 57 014    | 1 999 528 | 43    | 3 162  |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)       | 1978.. | 6         | 303    | 927       | 1     | (D)                                 | 6     | 303       | 927       | 1     | (D)    |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 20    | 635       | 3 984     | 2     | (D)    |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)        | 1978.. | 10        | 527    | 688       | 3     | (D)                                 | 10    | 527       | 688       | 3     | (D)    |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 51    | 878       | 1 620     | 5     | 76     |
| Hogged or grazed                             | 1978.. | 3         | 90     | (X)       | 2     | (D)                                 | 3     | 90        | (X)       | 2     | (D)    |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 25    | 1 641     | (X)       | 2     | (D)    |
| Wheat for grain (bushels)                    | 1978.. | 69        | 4 639  | 83 148    | 6     | 259                                 | 61    | 4 402     | 81 156    | 6     | 259    |
|  | 1974.. | 153       | 14 177 | 241 177   | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 141   | 13 881    | 238 629   | 26    | 2 803  |
| Oats for grain (bushels)                     | 1978.. | 123       | 7 473  | 247 989   | 7     | 263                                 | 113   | 7 221     | 240 909   | 6     | (D)    |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 125   | 8 044     | 181 945   | 8     | 441    |
| Barley for grain (bushels)                   | 1978.. | -         | -      | -         | -     | -                                   | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
| Rye for grain (bushels)                      | 1978.. | -         | -      | -         | -     | -                                   | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
| Other small grains for grain                 | 1978.. | 1         | (D)    | (X)       | 1     | (D)                                 | 1     | (D)       | (X)       | 1     | (D)    |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 2     | (D)       | (X)       | -     | -      |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels)                 | 1978.. | 7         | 385    | 8 335     | 6     | 375                                 | 6     | (D)       | (D)       | 6     | 375    |
|  | 1974.. | 2         | (D)    | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 2     | (D)       | (D)       | 1     | (D)    |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds)                    | 1978.. | 16        | 1 928  | 4 514 344 | 13    | 1 766                               | 16    | 1 928     | 4 514 344 | 13    | 1 766  |
|  | 1974.. | 25        | 2 625  | 5 350 219 | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 22    | 2 603     | 5 331 062 | 15    | 2 057  |
| Cotton (bales)                               | 1978.. | 6         | 707    | 1 452     | 3     | 120                                 | 6     | 707       | 1 452     | 3     | 120    |
|  | 1974.. | 6         | 686    | 483       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 6     | 686       | 483       | 5     | 536    |
| Tobacco (pounds)                             | 1978.. | -         | -      | -         | -     | -                                   | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
|  | 1974.. | -         | -      | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight)               | 1978.. | 4         | (D)    | 249       | 4     | (D)                                 | 2     | (D)       | (D)       | 2     | (D)    |
|  | 1974.. | 3         | 151    | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 1     | (D)       | (D)       | 1     | (D)    |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels)                      | 1978.. | -         | -      | -         | -     | -                                   | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
|  | 1974.. | 1         | (D)    | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)             | 1978.. | 523       | 20 823 | 26 926    | 104   | 2 410                               | 404   | 18 657    | 24 783    | 65    | 1 999  |
|  | 1974.. | 352       | 11 322 | 20 296    | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 255   | 10 071    | 18 579    | 38    | 1 703  |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)                      | 1978.. | 18        | 265    | 638       | 4     | 41                                  | 11    | 207       | 548       | 2     | (D)    |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 9     | 197       | 412       | 2     | (D)    |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)    | 1978.. | 427       | 16 580 | 22 435    | 94    | 2 231                               | 333   | 15 025    | 20 685    | 57    | 1 856  |
| Field seed crops                             | 1978.. | -         | -      | (X)       | -     | -                                   | -     | -         | (X)       | -     | -      |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 4     | 96        | (X)       | -     | -      |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds)                        | 1978.. | -         | -      | -         | -     | -                                   | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
| Red clover seed (pounds)                     | 1978.. | -         | -      | -         | -     | -                                   | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978.. | 51        | 1 937  | (X)       | 43    | 1 734                               | 43    | 1 917     | (X)       | 35    | 1 714  |
|  | 1974.. | 41        | 2 117  | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 33    | 2 084     | (X)       | 22    | 1 772  |
| Sweet corn                                   | 1978.. | 3         | (D)    | (X)       | 3     | (D)                                 | 3     | (D)       | (X)       | 3     | (D)    |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 3     | 58        | (X)       | 3     | 58     |
| Tomatoes                                     | 1978.. | 13        | 25     | (X)       | 13    | 25                                  | 9     | 22        | (X)       | 9     | 22     |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 5     | 9         | (X)       | 5     | 9      |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas                 | 1978.. | 3         | 12     | (X)       | 3     | 12                                  | 3     | 12        | (X)       | 3     | 12     |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 2     | (D)       | (X)       | 2     | (D)    |
| Land in orchards                             | 1978.. | 73        | 1 089  | (X)       | 38    | 662                                 | 43    | 660       | (X)       | 23    | 314    |
|  | 1974.. | 47        | 1 046  | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 28    | 982       | (X)       | 8     | 304    |
| Apples (pounds)                              | 1978.. | 5         | 1      | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 1     | (D)       | -         | (NA)  | (NA)   |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | (NA)  | (NA)      | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   |
| Peaches (pounds)                             | 1978.. | 28        | 42     | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 19    | 29        | (D)       | (NA)  | (NA)   |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | (NA)  | 5         | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)   |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text)                   | 1978.. | 5         | 1      | -         | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 3     | (D)       | -         | (NA)  | (NA)   |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -         | -         | (NA)  | (NA)   |
| Berries                                      | 1978.. | 2         | (D)    | (X)       | 2     | (D)                                 | 1     | (D)       | (X)       | 1     | (D)    |
|  | 1974.. | -         | -      | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -         | (X)       | -     | -      |
| Strawberries (pounds)                        | 1978.. | -         | -      | -         | -     | -                                   | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
|  | 1974.. | (NA)      | (NA)   | (NA)      | (NA)  | (NA)                                | -     | -         | -         | -     | -      |
| Nursery and greenhouse products              | 1978.. | 9         | 4      | (X)       | 4     | 3                                   | 8     | (D)       | (X)       | 3     | (D)    |
| Other crops                                  | 1978.. | 4         | 10     | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)                                | 3     | (D)       | (X)       | (NA)  | (NA)   |