

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 878 | 226 982 | 950 | 228 209 | 575 | 192 936 | 465 | 166 784 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 259 | (X) | 240 | (X) | 336 | (X) | 359 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 556 160 | (X) | 556 160 | (X) | 556 160 | (X) | 556 160 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 40.8 | (X) | 41.0 | (X) | 34.7 | (X) | 30.0 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 148 320 | (X) | 73 533 | (X) | 175 013 | (X) | 107 830 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 580 | (X) | 306 | (X) | 521 | (X) | 301 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 724 | 90 526 | 752 | 84 329 | 499 | 76 122 | 372 | 55 485 |
| Harvested cropland | 538 | 18 265 | 485 | 13 828 | 402 | 16 381 | 290 | 11 844 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 119 | 595 | 140 | (NA) | 56 | 293 | 42 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 160 | 2 074 | 139 | (NA) | 116 | 1 532 | 66 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 79 | 1 732 | 61 | (NA) | 70 | 1 541 | 43 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 90 | 3 239 | 71 | (NA) | 76 | 2 764 | 67 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 56 | 3 635 | 46 | (NA) | 50 | 3 261 | 44 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 18 | 2 315 | 18 | (NA) | 18 | 2 315 | 18 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 14 | (D) | 10 | (NA) | 14 | (D) | 10 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 459 | 67 824 | 534 | 66 984 | 317 | 56 569 | 228 | 41 502 |
| Other cropland | 93 | 4 437 | 56 | 3 517 | 52 | 3 172 | 24 | 2 139 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 28 | 1 024 | (NA) | (NA) | 18 | 523 | 6 | 959 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 23 | 581 | (NA) | (NA) | 16 | 483 | - | - |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 3 | 10 | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Cropland idle | 44 | 2 822 | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | 2 166 | 18 | 1 180 |
| Total woodland | 538 | 71 547 | 514 | 69 205 | 378 | 59 076 | 274 | 51 538 |
| Woodland pastured | 429 | 50 225 | (NA) | (NA) | 313 | 42 096 | 233 | 34 587 |
| Woodland not pastured | 175 | 21 322 | (NA) | (NA) | 112 | 16 980 | 95 | 16 951 |
| Other land | 580 | 64 909 | 593 | 74 675 | 381 | 57 738 | 309 | 59 761 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 278 | 58 196 | (NA) | (NA) | 181 | 52 310 | 189 | 55 861 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | 463 | 6 713 | (NA) | (NA) | 302 | 5 428 | 245 | 3 900 |
| Pastureland, all types | 765 | 176 245 | (NA) | (NA) | 511 | 150 975 | (NA) | 131 950 |
| Irrigated land | 6 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 4 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 5 | 35 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 4 | 33 | (X) | (X) | 1 | (D) | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 878 | 26 488 | 950 | 19 067 | 575 | 26 089 | 465 | 18 543 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 30 169 | (X) | 20 071 | (X) | 45 373 | (X) | 39 877 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 83 | 19 499 | 60 | (NA) | 83 | 19 499 | 60 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 44 | 2 703 | 49 | (NA) | 44 | 2 703 | 49 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 45 | 1 198 | 51 | (NA) | 45 | 1 198 | 51 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 78 | 1 058 | 57 | (NA) | 78 | 1 058 | 57 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 130 | 927 | 93 | (NA) | 130 | 927 | 93 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 195 | 704 | 120 | (NA) | 195 | 704 | 120 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 303 | 399 | 520 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 35 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 59 | 134 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 86 | 148 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 67 | 80 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 91 | 37 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | - | - | - | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 139 | 579 | 174 | 540 | 107 | 552 | (NA) | 505 |
| Grains | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 6 | 14 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 106 | 290 | (NA) | (NA) | 86 | 274 | 100 | 392 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 20 | 142 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | 138 | 8 | 52 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 7 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 10 | 64 | 8 | 41 | 8 | (D) | 8 | 41 |
| Other crops | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 819 | 25 910 | 876 | 18 137 | 555 | 25 537 | 444 | 17 662 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 106 | 18 214 | 133 | 13 911 | 102 | 18 213 | 123 | 13 910 |
| Dairy products | 13 | 1 287 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | 1 287 | 10 | 876 |
| Cattle and calves | 776 | 6 289 | (NA) | (NA) | 521 | 5 929 | 402 | 2 561 |
| Hogs and pigs | 32 | 105 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 94 | 24 | 186 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 19 | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 1 | (D) |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | - | 15 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 14 | 17 | (D) |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 878 | 950 | 538 | 172 371 | 18 265 | 6 | 2 098 | 177 | (D) |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 36 | 46 | 10 | 55 | 23 | — | — | — | — |
| 10 to 49 acres | 113 | 128 | 57 | 1 761 | 719 | — | — | — | — |
| 50 to 69 acres | 88 | 86 | 37 | 2 159 | 458 | — | — | — | — |
| 70 to 99 acres | 86 | 107 | 51 | 4 280 | 874 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 100 to 139 acres | 130 | 115 | 74 | 8 349 | 1 280 | — | — | — | — |
| 140 to 179 acres | 66 | 107 | 40 | 6 300 | 755 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 180 to 219 acres | 88 | 71 | 56 | 11 124 | 1 213 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 220 to 259 acres | 44 | 33 | 28 | 6 745 | 782 | — | — | — | — |
| 260 to 499 acres | 124 | 146 | 100 | 34 938 | 4 001 | — | — | — | — |
| 500 to 999 acres | 71 | 80 | 56 | 40 841 | 3 759 | — | — | — | — |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 22 | 22 | 21 | 27 695 | 2 495 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2,000 acres or more | 10 | 9 | 8 | 28 124 | 1 906 | — | — | — | — |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 878 | 226 982 | 950 | 228 209 | 575 | 192 936 | 465 | 166 784 |
| Harvested cropland | 538 | 18 265 | 485 | 13 828 | 402 | 16 381 | 290 | 11 844 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 642 | 138 933 | 705 | 138 089 | 404 | 114 792 | 331 | 95 973 |
| Harvested cropland | 372 | 11 802 | (NA) | 9 158 | 265 | 10 375 | (NA) | 7 770 |
| Part owners | 206 | 82 895 | 202 | 78 143 | 152 | 74 354 | 115 | 64 158 |
| Harvested cropland | 153 | 6 187 | (NA) | 3 691 | 129 | 5 791 | (NA) | 3 233 |
| Tenants | 30 | 5 154 | 43 | 11 977 | 19 | 3 790 | 19 | 6 653 |
| Harvested cropland | 13 | 276 | (NA) | 979 | 8 | 215 | (NA) | 841 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 824 | 201 021 | (NA) | (NA) | 539 | 169 683 | 444 | 153 694 |
| Partnership | 49 | 18 162 | (NA) | (NA) | 31 | 15 454 | 16 | 8 975 |
| Corporation | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 251 | 384 | 202 | 247 | On farm operated | 555 | 502 | 391 | 271 |
| Other | 627 | 561 | 373 | 213 | Not on farm operated | 209 | 199 | 127 | 74 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 114 | 244 | 57 | 115 |
| Under 25 years | 5 | 1 | 5 | — | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 84 | 79 | 56 | 38 | None | 271 | 262 | 182 | 140 |
| 35 to 44 years | 122 | 123 | 66 | 73 | 1 to 49 days | 39 | 44 | 31 | 14 |
| 45 to 54 years | 208 | 230 | 145 | 108 | 50 to 99 days | 26 | 26 | 21 | 13 |
| 55 to 64 years | 261 | 273 | 179 | 128 | 100 to 149 days | 29 | 25 | 22 | 12 |
| 65 years and over | 198 | 239 | 124 | 113 | 150 to 199 days | 58 | 51 | 33 | 23 |
| Average age | 54.2 | 54.8 | 54.0 | 54.5 | 200 days or more | 427 | 394 | 262 | 166 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 336 | 3 795 | 389 | 2 860 | 241 | 3 724 | 246 | 2 721 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 734 | 11 774 | 862 | 11 027 | 510 | 11 600 | 433 | 10 699 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 296 | 10 469 | 697 | 10 428 | 234 | 10 448 | 409 | 10 272 |
| Animal health costs | 575 | 132 | (NA) | (NA) | 473 | 125 | 320 | 86 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 132 | 46 | 173 | 46 | 79 | 30 | 112 | 41 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 529 | 525 | 509 | 552 | 355 | 458 | 267 | 459 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 273 | 159 | 140 | 35 | 211 | 150 | 80 | 31 |
| Hired farm labor | 245 | 661 | 243 | 366 | 185 | 615 | 158 | 340 |
| Contract labor | 80 | 135 | 63 | 57 | 65 | 130 | 43 | 51 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 325 | 385 | 215 | 136 | 251 | 356 | 136 | 117 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 872 | 993 | (NA) | (NA) | 564 | 909 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 872 | 796 | 921 | 425 | 564 | 722 | 462 | 348 |
| Gasoline | 745 | 449 | (NA) | (NA) | 480 | 400 | 421 | 217 |
| Diesel fuel | 456 | 150 | (NA) | (NA) | 367 | 137 | 194 | 40 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 46 | 65 | (NA) | (NA) | 33 | 64 | 88 | 49 |
| Fuel oil | 17 | 10 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | 10 | | |
| Natural gas | 50 | 58 | (NA) | (NA) | 40 | 56 | 461 | 43 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 872 | 64 | (NA) | (NA) | 564 | 55 | | |
| Electricity | 309 | 195 | (NA) | (NA) | 233 | 185 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 8 | 2 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 2 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. **Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 486 | 26 936 | 332 | 23 732 | 267 | 17 404 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 426 | 12 243 | 305 | 10 402 | (NA) | 5 236 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 214 | 14 693 | 167 | 13 330 | (NA) | 12 168 |
| Lime..... | 131 | 5 717 | 103 | 5 374 | 20 | 1 059 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control-- | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 171 | 6 560 | 130 | 6 088 | (NA) | 433 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 15 | 125 | 13 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 137 | 8 677 | 104 | 8 358 | (NA) | 3 570 |
| Chemicals for-- | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 127 | (X) | 86 | (X) | 37 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 77 | (X) | 49 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. **Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 878 | | 855 | | 570 | | 427 | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 12 646 | | 8 501 | | 10 084 | | 5 576 | |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 14 403 | | 9 943 | | 17 691 | | 13 059 | |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 166 | 263 | 115 | 93 | 65 | 60 | 52 | 52 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 296 | 285 | 102 | 125 | 63 | 35 | 62 | 34 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 253 | 207 | 209 | 118 | 21 | 3 | 16 | 3 |
| \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 5 | — |
| \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | — | — | — | — | 7 | 2 | 7 | — |
| \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 2 | — |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| \$200,000 or more..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 445 | 638 | 193 | 252 | 286 | 386 | 551 | 671 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 718 | 1 039 | 394 | 451 | 454 | 588 | 715 | 871 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 797 | 1 215 | 187 | 237 | 684 | 978 | 674 | 990 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Corn heads for combines..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other combine pickers and picker-shellers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 | 11 |
| Cottonpickers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 120 | 165 | 48 | 51 | 96 | 114 | 91 | 118 |
| Pickup balers..... | 125 | 137 | 46 | 54 | 81 | 83 | 103 | 111 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 37 | 75 | 18 | 18 | 25 | 57 | 7 | 8 |

Table 8. **Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 245 | 69 | (X) | 213 | (X) | 185 | 158 |
| Workers..... | 600 | (X) | 120 | (X) | 480 | 476 | 664 |
| Farms with-- | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 80 | 39 | 39 | 92 | 92 | 66 | 63 |
| 2 workers..... | 82 | 25 | 50 | 48 | 96 | 50 | 34 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 65 | 3 | (D) | 59 | 191 | 51 | 27 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 15 | 1 | (D) | 12 | (D) | 15 | 22 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 3 | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 12 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|------------|-------|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------|------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 791 | (X) | 862 | (X) | 523 | (X) | 419 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 759 | (X) | 830 | (X) | 497 | (X) | 393 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000 | 819 | 25 910 | 876 | 18 137 | 555 | 25 537 | 444 | 17 662 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000 | 785 | 6 394 | 833 | (NA) | 522 | 6 023 | 405 | (D) |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 754 | 42 520 | 825 | 47 998 | 495 | 37 866 | 390 | 36 382 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 707 | 27 018 | 684 | 27 188 | 470 | 24 239 | 352 | 21 198 |
| Beef cows | 699 | 25 941 | 668 | 25 986 | 465 | 23 199 | 345 | 20 120 |
| Milk cows | 41 | 1 077 | 74 | 1 202 | 24 | 1 040 | 33 | 1 078 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 580 | 9 401 | (NA) | (NA) | 383 | 8 259 | 275 | 8 483 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 676 | 6 101 | (NA) | (NA) | 446 | 5 368 | 322 | 6 701 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves \$1,000 | 776 | 26 208 | 826 | 21 812 | 521 | 24 338 | 402 | 17 697 |
| Calves \$1,000 | (X) | 6 289 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 5 929 | (X) | 2 561 |
| Cattle \$1,000 | 700 | 16 559 | (NA) | (NA) | 468 | 15 161 | 359 | 11 544 |
| Fattened cattle \$1,000 | (X) | 3 417 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 163 | (X) | 1 237 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | 509 | 9 649 | (NA) | (NA) | 377 | 9 177 | 284 | 5 853 |
| | (X) | 2 872 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 766 | (X) | 1 374 |
| | 46 | 933 | (NA) | (NA) | 31 | 863 | 16 | 235 |
| | (X) | 249 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 236 | (X) | 96 |
| | 13 | 1 287 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | 1 287 | 10 | 876 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 41 | 1 053 | 71 | 1 440 | 14 | 772 | 28 | 1 259 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 20 | 207 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 149 | 18 | 227 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 37 | 846 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | 623 | 26 | 1 032 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 23 | 233 | 31 | 634 | 9 | 190 | 20 | 605 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 17 | 119 | 25 | 353 | 8 | 97 | 15 | 337 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 18 | 114 | 26 | 281 | 8 | 93 | 16 | 268 |
| Sheep and lambs | — | — | 2 | (D) | — | — | 2 | (D) |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Goats | 6 | 105 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 57 |
| Horses and ponies | 182 | 493 | 160 | 840 | 122 | 358 | 80 | 676 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs \$1,000 | 32 | 1 799 | 33 | 5 010 | 14 | 1 525 | 24 | 4 927 |
| Feeder pigs \$1,000 | (X) | 105 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 94 | (X) | 186 |
| Sheep and lambs \$1,000 | 11 | 902 | 18 | 3 301 | 6 | 782 | 16 | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | (X) | 30 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 27 | (X) | 70 |
| Pounds of wool | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000 | (X) | — | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — |
| Goats \$1,000 | 3 | 20 | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000 | (X) | 1 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | (Z) |
| | 13 | 38 | 19 | 385 | 11 | (D) | 12 | 377 |
| | (X) | 13 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 33 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 141 | (X) | 177 | (X) | 97 | (X) | 102 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 71 | 242 770 | 97 | 109 929 | 28 | 242 094 | 23 | 108 673 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 68 | (D) | 92 | 77 257 | 27 | (D) | 20 | 76 102 |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 12 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 3 | 25 009 |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Turkeys | 80 | 3 302 241 | 91 | 2 944 211 | 71 | 3 302 109 | 82 | 2 944 046 |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 3 | 7 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Other poultry | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry \$1,000 | 103 | (X) | 126 | (X) | 100 | (X) | 123 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 9 | 409 707 | 12 | 186 741 | 8 | (D) | 9 | 186 718 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 6 | (D) | 9 | 58 872 | 5 | (D) | 6 | 58 849 |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 3 | 122 000 |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Turkeys | 92 | 14 721 243 | 115 | 14 623 101 | 91 | (D) | 115 | 14 623 101 |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry \$1,000 | 2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000 | 106 | 18 214 | 133 | 13 911 | 102 | 18 213 | 123 | 13 910 |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|--|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes | 18 | 186 | (X) | - | - | | 10 | 152 | (X) | - | - | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 44 | 377 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 16 | 239 | (X) | - | - | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 15 | (D) | 5 283 | - | - | | 9 | (D) | 4 781 | - | - | |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 44 | 377 | 14 688 | (NA) | (NA) | | 16 | 239 | 10 303 | - | - | |
| | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 4 | 64 | (X) | - | - | | 4 | 64 | (X) | - | - | |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 16 | 700 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 9 | 654 | (X) | - | - | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - | | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 5 | 76 | 2 137 | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Hogged or grazed | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | - | - | - | |
| | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 6 | 532 | 542 | - | - | |
| | - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 4 | 21 | 270 | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other small grains for grain | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | - | - | (X) | - | - | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Cotton (bales) | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 3 | 3 | 3 355 | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 4 | 2 | 73 | - | - | | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | 18 | 3 | 157 | (NA) | (NA) | | 4 | (Z) | 34 | 1 | (D) | |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 4 | 3 | 355 | - | - | | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 20 | 11 | 1 273 | (NA) | (NA) | | 4 | 2 | 600 | - | - | |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 495 | 16 895 | 28 463 | 2 | (D) | | 380 | 15 141 | 26 428 | 1 | (D) | |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 423 | 12 527 | 23 931 | (NA) | (NA) | | 269 | 10 780 | 21 054 | 1 | (D) | |
| | 16 | 456 | 641 | - | - | | 14 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 9 | 244 | 810 | - | - | |
| | 402 | 14 299 | 25 093 | 2 | (D) | | 315 | 12 963 | 23 435 | 1 | (D) | |
| Field seed crops | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | 90 | (X) | - | - | |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 20 | 600 | (X) | 1 | (D) | | 13 | 568 | (X) | - | - | |
| Sweet corn | 13 | 114 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 9 | 107 | (X) | - | - | |
| Tomatoes | 6 | (D) | (X) | - | - | | 4 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 3 | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | 5 | (X) | - | - | |
| | 6 | 16 | (X) | - | - | | 4 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 3 | 3 | (X) | - | - | |
| Land in orchards | 25 | 115 | (X) | 2 | (D) | | 12 | 46 | (X) | 2 | (D) | |
| Apples (pounds) | 10 | 54 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Peaches (pounds) | 6 | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 13 | 36 | 27 312 | (NA) | (NA) | | 7 | 15 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Berries | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| Strawberries (pounds) | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | |
| Other crops | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 10 | 2 | (X) | - | - | | 8 | (D) | (X) | - | - | |
| | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | 2 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |