

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All forms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 348 | 460 481 | 337 | 459 917 | 265 | 428 650 | 251 | 410 090 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 1 323 | (X) | 1 365 | (X) | 1 618 | (X) | 1 634 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 2 112 000 | (X) | 2 112 000 | (X) | 2 112 000 | (X) | 2 112 000 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 21.8 | (X) | 21.8 | (X) | 20.3 | (X) | 19.4 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 328 771 | (X) | 191 902 | (X) | 423 781 | (X) | 223 741 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 267 | (X) | 141 | (X) | 262 | (X) | 137 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 321 | 75 712 | 312 | 65 854 | 245 | (D) | 237 | 58 475 |
| Harvested cropland | 306 | 47 220 | 304 | 43 255 | 236 | 45 754 | 233 | 41 175 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 27 | 146 | 24 | (NA) | 7 | 41 | 2 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 40 | 550 | 24 | (NA) | 16 | 233 | 9 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 35 | 790 | 36 | (NA) | 19 | 436 | 14 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 32 | 1 243 | 36 | (NA) | 26 | 1 023 | 29 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 41 | 2 673 | 52 | (NA) | 39 | (D) | 51 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 60 | 8 661 | 57 | (NA) | 59 | (D) | 56 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 53 | 15 467 | 60 | (NA) | 52 | (D) | 57 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 11 | 7 197 | 12 | (NA) | 11 | 7 197 | 12 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 7 | 10 493 | 3 | (NA) | 7 | 10 493 | 3 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 148 | 12 481 | 135 | 15 726 | 109 | (D) | 88 | 10 726 |
| Other cropland | 105 | 16 011 | 103 | 6 873 | 77 | (D) | 89 | 6 574 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 6 | 190 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 9 | 678 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 15 | 610 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | 16 | 973 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 29 | 4 346 | (NA) | (NA) | 25 | 4 310 | 27 | 1 286 |
| Cropland idle | 72 | 10 865 | (NA) | (NA) | 53 | 8 651 | 51 | 3 637 |
| Total woodland | 13 | 14 759 | 16 | 12 898 | 11 | (D) | 12 | 10 341 |
| Woodland pastured | 10 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | (D) | 8 | 8 560 |
| Woodland not pastured | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 4 | 1 781 |
| Other land | 239 | 370 010 | 260 | 381 165 | 196 | 345 031 | 196 | 341 274 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 149 | 358 178 | (NA) | (NA) | 127 | 333 542 | 135 | 329 841 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 153 | 11 832 | (NA) | (NA) | 121 | 11 489 | 135 | 11 433 |
| Pastureland, all types | 247 | 381 382 | (NA) | (NA) | 193 | 353 812 | (NA) | 349 127 |
| Irrigated land | 312 | 48 986 | 282 | 46 384 | 238 | 47 139 | 234 | 44 160 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 298 | 43 739 | (NA) | (NA) | 230 | 42 375 | 226 | 39 873 |
| Pastureland irrigated | 79 | 4 462 | (NA) | (NA) | 60 | (D) | (NA) | 4 050 |
| Other land irrigated | 20 | 785 | (NA) | (NA) | 18 | (D) | 9 | 237 |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 36 | 1 159 | (X) | (X) | 36 | 1 159 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All forms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 348 | 15 334 | 337 | 11 715 | 265 | 15 061 | 251 | 11 454 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 44 063 | (X) | 34 763 | (X) | 56 834 | (X) | 45 633 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 35 | 9 561 | 18 | (NA) | 35 | 9 561 | 18 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 48 | 2 856 | 51 | (NA) | 48 | 2 856 | 51 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 54 | 1 585 | 50 | (NA) | 54 | 1 585 | 50 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 40 | 574 | 56 | (NA) | 40 | 574 | 56 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 47 | 338 | 39 | (NA) | 47 | 338 | 39 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 41 | 148 | 30 | (NA) | 41 | 148 | 30 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 80 | 95 | 88 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 7 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 17 | 38 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 14 | 25 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 17 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 32 | 11 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | 3 | 178 | 5 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 192 | 7 107 | 208 | (D) | 157 | 7 063 | (NA) | (D) |
| Grains | 116 | 985 | (NA) | (NA) | 107 | 976 | 114 | 1 454 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 13 | 102 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 146 | 3 777 | (NA) | (NA) | 120 | 3 743 | 111 | 2 848 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 5 | (D) |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 4 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 4 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Other crops | 16 | 2 237 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | (D) | 14 | 1 869 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 257 | 8 227 | 256 | 5 382 | 212 | 7 998 | 201 | (D) |
| Poultry and poultry products | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | (D) |
| Dairy products | 11 | 1 058 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | 7 | 202 |
| Cattle and calves | 188 | 4 655 | (NA) | (NA) | 158 | 4 541 | 163 | 3 658 |
| Hogs and pigs | 16 | 19 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | 18 | 15 | 9 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 117 | 2 481 | (NA) | (NA) | 102 | 2 369 | 95 | 1 386 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 14 | 14 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | (D) | 8 | (D) |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | 1978 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | Farms | | Farms with harvested cropland | | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 348 | 337 | 460 481 | 306 | 356 066 | 47 220 | 312 | 366 026 | 45 862 | 48 986 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 16 | 7 | 57 | 7 | 37 | 32 | 8 | 43 | 29 | 40 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 45 | 26 | 1 348 | 40 | 1 223 | 721 | 42 | 1 303 | 721 | 779 |
| 50 to 69 acres | 18 | 15 | 1 010 | 18 | 1 010 | 510 | 18 | 1 010 | 510 | 625 |
| 70 to 99 acres | 36 | 18 | 3 011 | 34 | 2 838 | 1 236 | 34 | 2 838 | 1 236 | 1 472 |
| 100 to 139 acres | 16 | 16 | 1 865 | 16 | 1 865 | 696 | 15 | 1 762 | 596 | 831 |
| 140 to 179 acres | 17 | 15 | 2 699 | 16 | 2 525 | 1 333 | 17 | 2 699 | 1 333 | 1 367 |
| 180 to 219 acres | 9 | 23 | 1 767 | 9 | 1 767 | 1 230 | 9 | 1 767 | 1 230 | 1 382 |
| 220 to 259 acres | 19 | 19 | 4 439 | 18 | 4 201 | 2 350 | 19 | 4 439 | 2 350 | 2 369 |
| 260 to 499 acres | 44 | 53 | 15 377 | 42 | 14 582 | 8 530 | 40 | 13 931 | 8 235 | 8 652 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 38 | 46 | 26 193 | 32 | 21 863 | 8 053 | 34 | 23 373 | 8 053 | 8 919 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 36 | 40 | 51 318 | 33 | 47 139 | 8 769 | 33 | 47 139 | 8 769 | 9 361 |
| 2,000 acres or more | 54 | 59 | 351 397 | 41 | 257 016 | 13 760 | 43 | 265 722 | 12 800 | 13 189 |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 348 | 460 481 | 337 | 459 917 | 265 | 428 650 | 251 | 410 090 |
| Harvested cropland | 306 | 47 220 | 304 | 43 255 | 236 | 45 754 | 233 | 41 175 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 239 | 174 745 | 247 | 196 413 | 171 | (D) | 173 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland | 209 | 29 297 | (NA) | 28 961 | 153 | 28 207 | (NA) | 27 340 |
| Part owners | 93 | 274 042 | 82 | 256 452 | 79 | 254 185 | 71 | 235 592 |
| Harvested cropland | 84 | 16 144 | (NA) | 13 771 | 71 | (D) | (NA) | 13 322 |
| Tenants | 16 | 11 694 | 8 | 7 052 | 15 | (D) | 7 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland | 13 | 1 779 | (NA) | 523 | 12 | (D) | (NA) | 513 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 272 | 273 517 | (NA) | (NA) | 199 | 266 720 | 223 | 320 711 |
| Partnership | 48 | 77 640 | (NA) | (NA) | 41 | 74 859 | 16 | 45 386 |
| Corporation | 21 | 84 177 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | 84 177 | 10 | (D) |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 7 | 25 147 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 2 894 | 2 | (D) |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 182 | 192 | 167 | 170 | On farm operated | 146 | 77 | 117 | 65 |
| Other | 166 | 128 | 98 | 69 | Not on farm operated | 166 | 171 | 119 | 116 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 36 | 72 | 29 | 58 |
| Under 25 years | 4 | — | 3 | — | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 41 | 42 | 34 | 22 | None | 142 | 101 | 122 | 89 |
| 35 to 44 years | 55 | 56 | 49 | 44 | 1 to 49 days | 28 | 16 | 24 | 16 |
| 45 to 54 years | 96 | 93 | 76 | 76 | 50 to 99 days | 13 | 6 | 11 | 4 |
| 55 to 64 years | 86 | 85 | 60 | 68 | 100 to 149 days | 13 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| 65 years and over | 66 | 44 | 43 | 29 | 150 to 199 days | 25 | 45 | 22 | 21 |
| Average age | 52.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.6 | 200 days or more | 109 | 93 | 66 | 56 |

*Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 165 | 2 852 | 132 | 1 296 | 140 | 2 829 | 101 | 1 274 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 207 | 1 104 | 189 | 907 | 162 | 1 084 | 145 | 883 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 33 | 515 | 114 | 341 | 31 | (D) | 91 | 330 |
| Animal health costs | 165 | 69 | (NA) | (NA) | 138 | 67 | 134 | 39 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 129 | 478 | 163 | 366 | 122 | 476 | 127 | 362 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 141 | 610 | 157 | 617 | 127 | 606 | 135 | 612 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 130 | 164 | 134 | 80 | 125 | 163 | 127 | 79 |
| Hired farm labor | 162 | 1 216 | 133 | 809 | 149 | 1 188 | 118 | 769 |
| Contract labor | 23 | 86 | 24 | 67 | 23 | 86 | 19 | 66 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 180 | 208 | 186 | 189 | 128 | 193 | 138 | 179 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 339 | 1 932 | (NA) | (NA) | 249 | 1 882 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 339 | 752 | 329 | 659 | 249 | 718 | 245 | 623 |
| Gasoline | 327 | 488 | (NA) | (NA) | 247 | 463 | 231 | 383 |
| Diesel fuel | 198 | 189 | (NA) | (NA) | 171 | 184 | 154 | 174 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 30 | 15 | (NA) | (NA) | 25 | 15 | 38 | 12 |
| Fuel oil | 21 | 7 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | — | — | — |
| Natural gas | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 335 | 53 | (NA) | (NA) | 245 | 50 | 245 | 55 |
| Electricity | 221 | 1 176 | (NA) | (NA) | 202 | 1 161 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—cool, wood, coke, etc. | 8 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. **Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 140 | 18 119 | 126 | 17 748 | 135 | 17 249 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 140 | (D) | 126 | (D) | (NA) | 16 800 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (NA) | 449 |
| Lime..... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control-- | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 89 | 15 333 | 87 | (D) | (NA) | 15 571 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 6 | 399 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 69 | 5 895 | 65 | 5 848 | (NA) | 3 459 |
| Chemicals for-- | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | - | - | - | - | 2 | (D) |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 45 | (X) | 42 | (X) | 22 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 14 | (X) | 14 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. **Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 349 | 324 | 249 | 244 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | 28 | 57 | 28 | 54 |
| \$1,000..... | 13 282 | 8 366 | 11 659 | 7 674 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 47 | 58 | 44 | 56 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 38 057 | 25 821 | 46 822 | 31 451 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 14 | 18 | 14 | 17 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 4 | 17 | 4 | 17 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 43 | 34 | 33 | 14 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 4 | 17 | 4 | 17 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 89 | 80 | 36 | 37 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 43 | 17 | 38 | 17 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 70 | 60 | 42 | 49 | \$200,000 or more..... | 11 | 17 | 10 | 17 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | | | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 188 | 281 | 85 | 115 | 127 | 166 | 196 | 266 | 146 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 302 | 593 | 122 | 179 | 241 | 414 | 290 | 601 | 217 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 311 | 579 | 98 | 128 | 278 | 451 | 292 | 573 | 110 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 43 | 68 | 3 | 3 | 40 | 65 | 39 | 39 | 13 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | - | - | 2 | (D) | 1 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 10 | - |
| Cottonpickers..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 141 | 153 | 57 | 64 | 87 | 89 | 53 | 53 | 22 |
| Pickup balers..... | 185 | 243 | 72 | 90 | 130 | 153 | 206 | 230 | 69 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 32 | 40 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 33 | 37 | 10 |

Table 8. **Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 162 | 62 | (X) | 141 | (X) | 149 | 118 |
| Workers..... | 769 | (X) | 125 | (X) | 644 | 744 | 771 |
| Farms with-- | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 52 | 27 | 27 | 43 | 43 | 45 | 18 |
| 2 workers..... | 37 | 21 | 42 | 41 | 82 | 37 | 32 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 42 | 9 | 29 | 32 | 110 | 36 | 32 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 16 | 5 | 27 | 14 | 89 | 16 | 16 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 15 | - | - | 11 | 320 | 15 | 20 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 281 | (X) | 273 | (X) | 217 | (X) | 209 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 263 | (X) | 265 | (X) | 208 | (X) | 203 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000 | 257 | 8 227 | 256 | 5 382 | 212 | 7 998 | 201 | (D) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000 | 250 | 7 155 | 254 | (NA) | 207 | 6 927 | 200 | 5 053 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 211 | 22 294 | 233 | 22 887 | 168 | 21 564 | 173 | 21 336 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 177 | 9 054 | 199 | 9 982 | 143 | 8 690 | 149 | 9 192 |
| Beef cows | 157 | 8 251 | 182 | 9 486 | 127 | 7 894 | 135 | 8 705 |
| Milk cows | 48 | 803 | 48 | 496 | 41 | 796 | 41 | 487 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 171 | 6 275 | (NA) | (NA) | 142 | 6 045 | 144 | 6 141 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 175 | 6 965 | (NA) | (NA) | 143 | 6 829 | 155 | 6 003 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves \$1,000 | 188 | 12 321 | 209 | 13 630 | 158 | 12 006 | 163 | 13 210 |
| Calves \$1,000 | (X) | 4 655 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 4 541 | (X) | 3 658 |
| Cattle \$1,000 | 110 | 3 537 | (NA) | (NA) | 100 | 3 485 | 85 | 3 330 |
| Fattened cattle \$1,000 | (X) | 882 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 869 | (X) | 494 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | 145 | 8 784 | (NA) | (NA) | 119 | 8 521 | 137 | 9 880 |
| | (X) | 3 773 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 672 | (X) | 3 164 |
| | 24 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | (D) | 24 | 1 664 |
| | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 472 |
| | 11 | 1 058 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | 7 | 202 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 36 | 265 | 32 | 220 | 27 | 206 | 25 | 177 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 14 | 55 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 48 | 16 | 55 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 32 | 210 | (NA) | (NA) | 23 | 158 | 21 | 122 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 14 | 33 | 19 | 43 | 10 | 26 | 16 | 39 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 13 | 23 | 15 | 31 | 9 | 16 | 13 | (D) |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 9 | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs | 118 | 46 438 | 113 | 56 292 | 100 | 44 786 | 95 | 53 167 |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 116 | 31 556 | (NA) | (NA) | 98 | 30 214 | 85 | 33 266 |
| Goats | 3 | 14 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Horses and ponies | 145 | 461 | 126 | 422 | 112 | 370 | 95 | 332 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs \$1,000 | 16 | 344 | 21 | 188 | 13 | 324 | 15 | 160 |
| Feeder pigs \$1,000 | (X) | 19 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 18 | (X) | 9 |
| Sheep and lambs \$1,000 | 3 | 47 | 7 | 72 | 1 | (D) | 6 | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs shorn \$1,000 | (X) | 1 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 1 |
| Pounds of wool \$1,000 | 116 | 36 782 | 112 | 43 126 | 101 | 35 562 | 95 | 41 701 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000 | 114 | 38 951 | (NA) | (NA) | 99 | 37 406 | 87 | 35 567 |
| Goats \$1,000 | (X) | 390 604 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 375 604 | (X) | 363 970 |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000 | 117 | 2 481 | (NA) | (NA) | 102 | 2 369 | 95 | 1 386 |
| | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 2 | (D) |
| | (X) | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | (D) |
| | 8 | 11 | 7 | 20 | 6 | (D) | 6 | (D) |
| | (X) | 4 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 2 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 39 | (X) | 39 | (X) | 26 | (X) | 25 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 35 | 846 | 37 | 1 306 | 22 | 553 | 23 | 780 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 34 | 794 | 36 | 1 247 | 21 | (D) | 22 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 4 | 52 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 4 | 8 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 8 | 1 | (D) |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 6 | 53 | 2 | (D) | 4 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Turkeys | 4 | 65 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 4 | 31 |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 4 | 40 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 3 | 25 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Other poultry | 8 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 5 | (X) | 5 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry \$1,000 | 1 | (X) | — | (X) | 1 | (X) | — | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older \$1,000 | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Hens and pullets of laying age \$1,000 | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Pullets 3 months old or older \$1,000 | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old \$1,000 | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens \$1,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Turkeys \$1,000 | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter \$1,000 | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding \$1,000 | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry \$1,000 | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | (D) |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|--|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | |
| Corn for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | 40 | 1 321 | (X) | 40 | 1 321 | 37 | 1 277 | (X) | 37 | 1 277 | |
| | 1974.. | 60 | 2 595 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 58 | (D) | (X) | 54 | 2 486 | |
| For grain or seed (bushels)----- | 1978.. | 5 | 186 | 14 690 | 5 | 186 | 5 | 186 | 14 690 | 5 | 186 | |
| | 1974.. | 3 | 65 | 1 528 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 1 528 | 3 | 65 | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)----- | 1978.. | 35 | 1 135 | 16 223 | 35 | 1 135 | 32 | 1 091 | 15 671 | 32 | 1 091 | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 42 | 2 069 | 35 671 | 42 | 2 069 | |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 445 | (X) | 10 | 352 | |
| Sorghums for all purposes ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| For grain or seed (bushels)----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green)----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Hogged or grazed ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Wheat for grain (bushels)----- | 1978.. | 41 | 1 093 | 40 705 | 35 | 728 | 37 | 1 060 | 38 957 | 31 | 695 | |
| | 1974.. | 77 | 2 563 | 99 891 | (NA) | (NA) | 64 | 2 490 | 97 061 | 55 | 1 930 | |
| Oats for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 29 | 247 | 15 427 | 27 | 210 | 25 | 205 | 14 007 | 24 | 198 | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 22 | 280 | 27 040 | 19 | 245 | |
| Barley for grain (bushels)----- | 1978.. | 143 | 7 169 | 506 963 | 138 | 6 734 | 129 | 7 095 | 503 642 | 124 | 6 660 | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 121 | 7 364 | 499 639 | 119 | 7 261 | |
| Rye for grain (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other small grains for grain----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 19 | (X) | 3 | 19 | |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels)----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Cotton (bales) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Tobacco (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight)----- | 1978.. | 16 | 3 051 | 628 383 | 16 | 3 051 | 15 | (D) | (D) | 15 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 16 | 2 413 | 529 600 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | (D) | (D) | 14 | 2 411 | |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)----- | 1978.. | 280 | 35 691 | 119 852 | 269 | 33 028 | 215 | 34 412 | 116 870 | 209 | 31 840 | |
| | 1974.. | 271 | 27 565 | 95 836 | (NA) | (NA) | 217 | 26 013 | 91 600 | 210 | 25 494 | |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) ----- | 1978.. | 272 | 31 155 | 109 919 | 263 | 30 424 | 209 | 29 951 | 106 995 | 204 | 29 269 | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 215 | 24 879 | 89 660 | 208 | 24 492 | |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)----- | 1978.. | 7 | 219 | 550 | 5 | 119 | 5 | (D) | (D) | 4 | (D) | |
| Field seed crops ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Red clover seed (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- | 1978.. | 4 | 18 | (X) | 4 | 18 | 4 | 18 | (X) | 4 | 18 | |
| | 1974.. | 6 | 23 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | (X) | 5 | 21 | |
| Sweet corn ----- | 1978.. | 4 | 15 | (X) | 4 | 15 | 4 | 15 | (X) | 4 | 15 | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 20 | (X) | 4 | 20 | |
| Tomatoes ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Land in orchards ----- | 1978.. | 5 | 20 | (X) | 5 | 20 | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | |
| | 1974.. | 3 | 5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 5 | (X) | 3 | 5 | |
| Apples (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 3 | 11 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Peaches (pounds) ----- | 1978.. | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) ----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Berries ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - | |
| Strawberries (pounds)----- | 1978.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 1974.. | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Nursery and greenhouse products----- | 1978.. | 4 | 29 | (X) | 4 | 29 | 4 | 29 | (X) | 4 | 29 | |
| Other crops ----- | 1978.. | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |