

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 272 | 73 916 | 301 | 80 207 | 197 | 66 212 | 200 | 69 661 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 272 | (X) | 266 | (X) | 336 | (X) | 348 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 347 520 | (X) | 347 520 | (X) | 347 520 | (X) | 347 520 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 21.3 | (X) | 23.1 | (X) | 19.1 | (X) | 20.0 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 229 786 | (X) | 141 362 | (X) | 280 367 | (X) | 189 020 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 864 | (X) | 531 | (X) | 852 | (X) | 543 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 268 | 41 499 | 290 | 39 463 | 195 | 39 100 | 198 | 36 777 |
| Harvested cropland | 248 | 34 227 | 283 | 31 073 | 186 | 33 092 | 196 | 29 826 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 36 | 178 | 45 | (NA) | 20 | 96 | 10 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 34 | 481 | 38 | (NA) | 10 | 153 | 13 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 29 | 660 | 41 | (NA) | 17 | 390 | 23 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 34 | 1 227 | 37 | (NA) | 27 | 975 | 29 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 42 | 2 935 | 44 | (NA) | 39 | 2 732 | 43 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 28 | 4 073 | 39 | (NA) | 28 | 4 073 | 39 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 25 | 8 332 | 26 | (NA) | 25 | 8 332 | 26 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 14 | 8 141 | 10 | (NA) | 14 | 8 141 | 10 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 6 | 8 200 | 3 | (NA) | 6 | 8 200 | 3 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 110 | 5 228 | 128 | 5 730 | 79 | 4 225 | 83 | 4 524 |
| Other cropland | 72 | 2 044 | 60 | 2 660 | 57 | 1 783 | 50 | 2 427 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 32 | 501 | (NA) | (NA) | 29 | 483 | 18 | 372 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 13 | 317 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | (D) | 14 | 196 |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 5 | 106 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 7 | 136 |
| Cropland idle | 33 | 1 120 | (NA) | (NA) | 26 | 995 | 23 | 1 723 |
| Total woodland | 203 | 27 514 | 218 | 32 496 | 153 | 22 675 | 142 | 26 295 |
| Woodland pastured | 68 | 4 000 | (NA) | (NA) | 56 | 3 561 | 54 | 4 971 |
| Woodland not pastured | 176 | 23 514 | (NA) | (NA) | 132 | 19 114 | 112 | 21 324 |
| Other land | 189 | 4 903 | 223 | 8 248 | 139 | 4 437 | 154 | 6 589 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 33 | 2 051 | (NA) | (NA) | 30 | 2 027 | 51 | 4 101 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | 184 | 2 852 | (NA) | (NA) | 134 | 2 410 | 138 | 2 488 |
| Pastureland, all types | 146 | 11 279 | (NA) | (NA) | 110 | 9 813 | (NA) | 13 596 |
| Irrigated land | 4 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | - |
| Other land irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 22 | 254 | (X) | (X) | 19 | 233 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 272 | 8 964 | 301 | 7 659 | 197 | 8 836 | 200 | 7 528 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 32 956 | (X) | 25 445 | (X) | 44 853 | (X) | 37 640 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 22 | 5 740 | 19 | (NA) | 22 | 5 740 | 19 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 22 | 1 505 | 21 | (NA) | 22 | 1 505 | 21 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 23 | 678 | 30 | (NA) | 23 | 678 | 30 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 28 | 410 | 42 | (NA) | 28 | 410 | 42 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 41 | 285 | 30 | (NA) | 41 | 285 | 30 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 61 | 218 | 56 | (NA) | 61 | 218 | 56 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 74 | (D) | 103 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | 2 | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 19 | 41 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 14 | 24 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 18 | 22 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 23 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | 1 | (D) | - | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 209 | 4 754 | 258 | 4 723 | 170 | 4 671 | (NA) | 4 641 |
| Grains | 179 | 4 365 | (NA) | (NA) | 153 | 4 331 | 181 | 4 448 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 5 | 17 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 17 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tabacco | 32 | 144 | (NA) | (NA) | 28 | 142 | 36 | 129 |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 29 | 73 | (NA) | (NA) | 19 | 45 | 24 | 32 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 14 | 54 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 42 | 7 | 16 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 1 | (D) |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 4 | (D) | - | - | 2 | (D) | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 5 | (D) |
| Other crops | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 161 | 4 210 | 185 | 2 414 | 121 | 4 165 | 126 | 2 366 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 19 | (D) | 19 | 571 | 15 | (D) | 18 | (D) |
| Dairy products | 6 | 580 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 5 | 453 |
| Cattle and calves | 118 | 778 | (NA) | (NA) | 93 | 752 | 103 | 515 |
| Hogs and pigs | 62 | 768 | (NA) | (NA) | 52 | 759 | 66 | 329 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 17 | 1 812 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 1 804 | 3 | 498 |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 272 | 301 | 73 916 | 248 | 69 615 | 34 227 | 4 | 317 | 71 | (D) |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 12 | 11 | 46 | 10 | 41 | 33 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 10 to 49 acres | 45 | 47 | 1 307 | 41 | 1 199 | 607 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 50 to 69 acres | 26 | 25 | 1 490 | 23 | 1 307 | 600 | | | | |
| 70 to 99 acres | 23 | 27 | 1 971 | 21 | 1 795 | 787 | | | | |
| 100 to 139 acres | 28 | 35 | 3 289 | 25 | 2 956 | 1 249 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 140 to 179 acres | 26 | 36 | 4 184 | 22 | 3 532 | 1 256 | | | | |
| 180 to 219 acres | 19 | 17 | 3 703 | 19 | 3 703 | 1 342 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 220 to 259 acres | 18 | 17 | 4 289 | 18 | 4 289 | 1 672 | | | | |
| 260 to 499 acres | 36 | 41 | 13 360 | 31 | 11 394 | 6 039 | | | | |
| 500 to 999 acres | 21 | 32 | 14 469 | 20 | 13 591 | 6 082 | | | | |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 16 | 11 | (D) | 16 | (D) | (D) | | | | |
| 2,000 acres or more | 2 | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | | | | |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 272 | 73 916 | 301 | 80 207 | 197 | 66 212 | 200 | 69 661 |
| Harvested cropland | 248 | 34 227 | 283 | 31 073 | 186 | 33 092 | 196 | 29 826 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 134 | 27 172 | 189 | 40 451 | 87 | 20 814 | 106 | 31 216 |
| Harvested cropland | 114 | 5 493 | (NA) | 8 124 | 77 | 4 831 | (NA) | 7 136 |
| Part owners | 113 | 43 569 | 92 | 35 571 | 94 | 42 429 | 79 | 34 464 |
| Harvested cropland | 110 | 26 203 | (NA) | 19 858 | 93 | 25 873 | (NA) | 19 638 |
| Tenants | 25 | 3 175 | 20 | 4 185 | 16 | 2 969 | 15 | 3 981 |
| Harvested cropland | 24 | 2 531 | (NA) | 3 091 | 16 | 2 388 | (NA) | 3 052 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 240 | 54 587 | (NA) | (NA) | 172 | 47 833 | 175 | 54 480 |
| Partnership | 26 | 14 544 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | 13 846 | 22 | 11 024 |
| Corporation | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 132 | 181 | 114 | 143 | On farm operated | 199 | 209 | 150 | 148 |
| Other | 140 | 117 | 83 | 54 | Not on farm operated | 42 | 36 | 25 | 23 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 31 | 53 | 22 | 26 |
| Under 25 years | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 24 | 15 | 13 | 14 | None | 92 | 86 | 79 | 58 |
| 35 to 44 years | 39 | 58 | 28 | 35 | 1 to 49 days | 19 | 19 | 16 | 14 |
| 45 to 54 years | 82 | 69 | 60 | 37 | 50 to 99 days | 8 | 17 | 6 | 9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 70 | 75 | 56 | 57 | 100 to 149 days | 11 | 12 | 9 | 7 |
| 65 years and over | 50 | 74 | 35 | 49 | 150 to 199 days | 19 | 18 | 14 | 13 |
| Average age | 52.4 | 54.3 | 52.9 | 54.4 | 200 days or more | 115 | 95 | 67 | 51 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 94 | 414 | 95 | 325 | 76 | 403 | 68 | 311 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 131 | 449 | 177 | 634 | 101 | 436 | 109 | 601 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 61 | 257 | 141 | 574 | 51 | 255 | 95 | 555 |
| Animal health costs | 66 | 24 | (NA) | (NA) | 58 | 23 | 47 | 31 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 171 | 278 | 175 | 144 | 146 | 272 | 144 | 140 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 210 | 949 | 249 | 930 | 174 | 940 | 179 | 908 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 186 | 301 | 146 | 226 | 141 | 285 | 130 | 225 |
| Hired farm labor | 62 | 538 | 103 | 427 | 61 | (D) | 78 | 421 |
| Contract labor | 2 | (D) | 19 | 19 | 2 | (D) | 12 | 11 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 81 | 51 | 108 | 68 | 67 | 46 | 86 | 60 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 275 | 436 | (NA) | (NA) | 196 | 407 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 275 | 355 | 297 | 266 | 196 | 338 | 199 | 245 |
| Gasoline | 266 | 182 | (NA) | (NA) | 196 | 170 | 188 | 146 |
| Diesel fuel | 114 | 118 | (NA) | (NA) | 88 | 116 | 93 | 64 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 14 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | 9 | 4 |
| Fuel oil | 24 | 10 | (NA) | (NA) | 15 | 10 | | |
| Natural gas | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | | |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 275 | 37 | (NA) | (NA) | 196 | 34 | | |
| Electricity | 146 | 77 | (NA) | (NA) | 124 | 67 | | |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 22 | 4 | (NA) | (NA) | 13 | 3 | | |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 196 | 27 759 | 164 | 27 248 | 179 | 27 767 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 195 | 25 574 | 163 | 25 103 | (NA) | 26 169 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 40 | 2 185 | 35 | 2 145 | (NA) | 1 598 |
| Lime..... | 110 | 5 338 | 83 | 4 937 | 49 | 3 456 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 70 | 8 656 | 60 | 8 371 | (NA) | 4 364 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 3 | 416 | 3 | 416 | — | — |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 7 | 129 | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 119 | 18 988 | 83 | 18 528 | (NA) | 15 286 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 33 | (X) | 29 | (X) | 8 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 20 | (X) | 16 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 275 | 292 | 196 | 195 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | 24 | 26 | 23 | 21 |
| \$1,000..... | 8 729 | 5 839 | 8 218 | 5 106 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 12 | 30 | 12 | 30 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 31 741 | 19 997 | 41 930 | 26 185 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 6 | 14 | 6 | 14 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 19 | 16 | 19 | 16 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 51 | 67 | 33 | 35 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 22 | 9 | 22 | 9 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 101 | 79 | 46 | 33 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 9 | — | 9 | — |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 31 | 60 | 26 | 46 | \$200,000 or more..... | — | — | — | — |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | | All farms | | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 178 | 275 | 117 | 149 | 97 | 126 | 221 | 284 | 105 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 225 | 409 | 83 | 108 | 199 | 301 | 232 | 380 | 124 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 254 | 504 | 70 | 104 | 235 | 400 | 269 | 512 | 121 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 71 | 96 | 38 | 47 | 40 | 49 | 92 | 101 | 35 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 67 | 88 | 23 | 32 | 47 | 56 | 60 | 63 | 23 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 13 | 13 | — | — | 13 | 13 | 26 | 27 | 1 |
| Cottonpickers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 53 | 53 | 13 | 13 | 40 | 40 | 50 | 52 | 18 |
| Pickup balers..... | 79 | 79 | 18 | 18 | 61 | 61 | 76 | 147 | 21 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 20 | 29 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 20 | 24 | 25 | 8 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|------|---|--|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 | |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | | |
| Farms..... | 62 | 30 | (X) | 49 | (X) | 61 | 78 | |
| Workers..... | 196 | (X) | 80 | (X) | 116 | (D) | 313 | |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 25 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 25 | 30 | |
| 2 workers..... | 18 | 5 | 10 | 17 | 34 | 18 | 10 | |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 7 | 4 | (D) | 4 | 14 | 7 | 15 | |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 8 | 1 | (D) | 7 | 47 | 7 | 17 | |
| 10 workers or more..... | 4 | 1 | (D) | — | — | 4 | 6 | |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All forms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 178 | (X) | 208 | (X) | 127 | (X) | 132 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 156 | (X) | 186 | (X) | 116 | (X) | 123 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000 | 161 | 4 210 | 185 | 2 414 | 121 | 4 165 | 126 | 2 366 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000 | 148 | (D) | 180 | (NA) | 114 | 1 514 | 123 | (D) |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 125 | 4 710 | 158 | 6 412 | 94 | 4 335 | 106 | 5 404 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 108 | 2 002 | 140 | 2 880 | 84 | 1 817 | 98 | 2 374 |
| Beef cows | 98 | 1 575 | 123 | 2 401 | 76 | 1 398 | 84 | 1 905 |
| Milk cows | 23 | 427 | 35 | 479 | 16 | 419 | 28 | 469 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 91 | 1 310 | (NA) | (NA) | 71 | 1 225 | 61 | 1 130 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 100 | 1 398 | (NA) | (NA) | 79 | 1 293 | 81 | 1 900 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves \$1,000 | 118 | 2 367 | 153 | 2 389 | 93 | 2 252 | 103 | 2 126 |
| | (X) | 778 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 752 | (X) | 515 |
| Calves \$1,000 | 81 | 956 | (NA) | (NA) | 63 | 884 | 63 | 838 |
| | (X) | 204 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 190 | (X) | 91 |
| Cattle \$1,000 | 82 | 1 411 | (NA) | (NA) | 67 | 1 368 | 80 | 1 288 |
| | (X) | 574 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 561 | (X) | 424 |
| Fattened cattle \$1,000 | 24 | 855 | (NA) | (NA) | 21 | 851 | 26 | 707 |
| | (X) | 397 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 396 | (X) | 292 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | 6 | 580 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | (D) | 5 | 453 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 67 | 5 164 | 79 | 4 786 | 55 | 5 051 | 59 | 4 636 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 49 | 564 | (NA) | (NA) | 43 | 538 | 43 | 370 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 60 | 4 600 | (NA) | (NA) | 49 | 4 513 | 53 | 4 266 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 50 | 815 | 57 | 590 | 43 | 799 | 46 | 570 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 45 | 423 | 48 | 329 | 41 | 416 | 41 | 320 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 41 | 392 | 42 | 261 | 35 | 383 | 35 | 250 |
| Sheep and lambs | 4 | 100 | 4 | 170 | 2 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 4 | 85 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 94 |
| Goats | 3 | 12 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Horses and ponies | 44 | 166 | 44 | 171 | 26 | 99 | 25 | 138 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs \$1,000 | 62 | 7 768 | 80 | 5 079 | 52 | 7 648 | 66 | 4 920 |
| | (X) | 768 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 759 | (X) | 329 |
| Feeder pigs \$1,000 | 11 | 824 | 12 | 887 | 10 | (D) | 8 | 857 |
| | (X) | 32 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 11 |
| Sheep and lambs | 4 | 110 | 4 | 84 | 2 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 4 | 88 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 110 |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 509 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 744 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000 | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Goats | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | — |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000 | 14 | 34 | 6 | 13 | 8 | 28 | 3 | 10 |
| | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 498 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 48 | (X) | 56 | (X) | 34 | (X) | 28 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 45 | (D) | 56 | 65 788 | 33 | (D) | 28 | 64 891 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 45 | (D) | 52 | 60 825 | 33 | (D) | 28 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 4 | 104 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 104 | 1 | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 4 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 3 | 73 | 2 | (D) | 3 | 73 | 1 | (D) |
| Turkeys | 3 | 17 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |
| Other poultry | 9 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 3 | (X) | — | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 10 | (X) | 11 | (X) | 7 | (X) | 11 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 10 | (D) | 10 | 70 239 | 7 | (D) | 10 | 70 239 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 10 | (D) | 8 | 46 975 | 7 | (D) | 8 | (D) |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | 2 | (D) |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | — | — | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000 | 19 | (D) | 19 | 571 | 15 | (D) | 18 | (D) |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|
| | Harvested | | | Irrigated | | | Harvested | | | Irrigated | |
| | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres |
| Corn for all purposes | 1978 | 144 | 12 561 | (X) | - | - | 129 | 12 450 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 175 | 9 501 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 139 | 9 297 | (X) | - | - |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978 | 143 | 11 649 | 975 707 | (NA) | - | 128 | 11 538 | 969 569 | - | - |
| | 1974 | 171 | 8 837 | 744 133 | (NA) | (NA) | 135 | 8 633 | 733 195 | - | - |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 21 | 912 | 12 230 | - | - | 21 | 912 | 12 230 | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | (D) | 9 136 | - | - |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 1978 | 8 | 254 | (X) | - | - | 8 | 254 | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 4 | 285 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 285 | (X) | - | - |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978 | 6 | 164 | 6 430 | - | - | 6 | 164 | 6 430 | - | - |
| | 1974 | 3 | (D) | 8 800 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 8 800 | - | - |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 3 | 90 | 1 110 | - | - | 3 | 90 | 1 110 | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | - | (X) | - | - |
| Hogged or grazed | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 58 | 2 414 | 79 856 | - | - | 53 | 2 374 | 79 259 | - | - |
| | 1974 | 147 | 7 300 | 281 676 | (NA) | (NA) | 126 | 7 094 | 276 476 | - | - |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 18 | 313 | 17 539 | - | - | 16 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 11 | 191 | 9 308 | - | - |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 58 | 3 243 | 155 060 | - | - | 55 | 3 232 | 154 770 | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 40 | 1 853 | 106 196 | - | - |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 4 | 28 | 590 | - | - | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | 241 | 6 917 | - | - |
| Other small grains for grain | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1978 | 154 | 15 122 | 392 125 | - | - | 132 | 14 879 | 387 722 | - | - |
| | 1974 | 180 | 13 541 | 310 531 | (NA) | (NA) | 158 | 13 308 | 305 555 | - | - |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton (bales) | 1978 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 1978 | 32 | 83 | 136 568 | - | - | 28 | 80 | 132 744 | - | - |
| | 1974 | 46 | 101 | 157 816 | (NA) | (NA) | 36 | 89 | 146 271 | - | - |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 1978 | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | 10 | 7 | 2 050 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 6 | 1 650 | - | - |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 1978 | 4 | 6 | (D) | - | - | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 9 | 9 | 865 | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 8 | 815 | - | - |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 120 | 3 063 | 5 465 | - | - | 89 | 2 445 | 4 240 | - | - |
| | 1974 | 134 | 3 130 | 5 468 | (NA) | (NA) | 99 | 2 523 | 4 601 | 1 | (D) |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | 12 | 306 | 896 | - | - | 8 | 198 | 509 | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 212 | 534 | 1 | (D) |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 103 | 2 261 | 3 798 | - | - | 78 | 1 825 | 3 042 | - | - |
| Field seed crops | 1978 | - | - | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 1978 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978 | 14 | 199 | (X) | 1 | (D) | 11 | 147 | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974 | 11 | 91 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 80 | (X) | (NA) | (D) |
| Sweet corn | 1978 | 8 | 50 | (X) | - | - | 5 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 19 | (X) | - | - |
| Tomatoes | 1978 | 11 | 20 | (X) | 1 | (D) | 8 | 14 | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 6 | (X) | - | - |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 1978 | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - | 2 | (D) | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Land in orchards | 1978 | 4 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | 3 | 59 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| Apples (pounds) | 1978 | 4 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) | 1978 | 3 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1978 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (X) | - | - | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| | 1974 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | - | - |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1978 | 4 | 1 | (X) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| Other crops | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |