

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Farms | 572 | 219 722 | 617 | 219 387 | 534 | 215 696 | 541 | 212 751 |
| Average size of farm | (X) | 384 | (X) | 356 | (X) | 404 | (X) | 393 |
| Approximate land area | (X) | 387 840 | (X) | 387 840 | (X) | 387 840 | (X) | 387 840 |
| Proportion in farms | (X) | 56.7 | (X) | 56.6 | (X) | 55.6 | (X) | 54.9 |
| Value of land and buildings: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm | 343 357 | (X) | 186 977 | (X) | 355 003 | (X) | 207 725 | (X) |
| Average per acre | (X) | 915 | (X) | 526 | (X) | 923 | (X) | 528 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | 537 | 111 800 | 564 | 108 127 | 507 | 110 448 | 513 | 106 184 |
| Harvested cropland | 524 | 93 384 | 545 | 92 727 | 496 | 92 506 | 504 | 91 726 |
| By acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 32 | 163 | 40 | (NA) | 17 | 107 | 10 | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 acres | 39 | 548 | 41 | (NA) | 29 | 408 | 31 | (NA) |
| 20 to 29 acres | 41 | 1 032 | 39 | (NA) | 40 | (D) | 39 | (NA) |
| 30 to 49 acres | 47 | 1 791 | 52 | (NA) | 47 | 1 791 | 52 | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 acres | 90 | 6 719 | 78 | (NA) | 89 | (D) | 78 | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 acres | 97 | 14 412 | 126 | (NA) | 97 | 14 412 | 126 | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 acres | 142 | 44 261 | 135 | (NA) | 142 | 44 261 | 135 | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 acres | 35 | (D) | 32 | (NA) | 34 | (D) | 31 | (NA) |
| 1,000 acres or more | 1 | (D) | 2 | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (NA) |
| Cropland used only for pasture | 195 | 8 690 | 249 | 10 440 | 189 | 8 252 | 233 | 9 781 |
| Other cropland | 246 | 9 726 | 122 | 4 960 | 241 | 9 690 | 112 | 4 677 |
| Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured | 40 | 1 859 | (NA) | (NA) | 40 | 1 859 | 25 | 1 182 |
| Cropland on which all crops failed | 11 | 462 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | (D) | - | - |
| Cropland in cultivated summer fallow | 17 | 2 813 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | 2 813 | 14 | 474 |
| Cropland idle | 205 | 4 592 | (NA) | (NA) | 202 | (D) | 78 | 3 021 |
| Total woodland | 389 | 95 391 | 376 | 85 482 | 374 | 93 051 | 341 | 82 154 |
| Woodland pastured | 135 | 8 170 | (NA) | (NA) | 128 | (D) | 118 | 7 995 |
| Woodland not pastured | 333 | 87 221 | (NA) | (NA) | 321 | (D) | 296 | 74 159 |
| Other land | 396 | 12 531 | 425 | 25 778 | 373 | 12 197 | 373 | 24 413 |
| Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured | 72 | 6 520 | (NA) | (NA) | 70 | (D) | 114 | 14 737 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc | 381 | 6 011 | (NA) | (NA) | 358 | (D) | 357 | 9 676 |
| Pastureland, all types | 294 | 23 380 | (NA) | (NA) | 282 | 22 862 | (NA) | 32 513 |
| Irrigated land | 5 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 4 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | 5 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Pastureland irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | 10 |
| Other land irrigated | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - | - |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 | 274 | 4 912 | (X) | (X) | 271 | 4 890 | (X) | (X) |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms | Value (\$1,000) |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ¹ | 572 | 37 191 | 617 | 31 553 | 534 | 36 834 | 541 | 30 716 |
| Average per farm | (X) | 65 019 | (X) | 51 139 | (X) | 68 978 | (X) | 56 776 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| \$100,000 or more | 135 | 24 300 | 90 | (NA) | 135 | 24 300 | 90 | (NA) |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 133 | 8 503 | 160 | (NA) | 133 | 8 503 | 160 | (NA) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 85 | 2 472 | 97 | (NA) | 85 | 2 472 | 97 | (NA) |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 63 | 870 | 84 | (NA) | 63 | 870 | 84 | (NA) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 70 | 520 | 66 | (NA) | 70 | 520 | 66 | (NA) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 48 | 169 | 44 | (NA) | 48 | 169 | 44 | (NA) |
| Less than \$2,500 (see text) | 37 | (D) | 75 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | - | (NA) |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 5 | 11 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 16 | 27 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 7 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Less than \$1,000 | 9 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Abnormal farms (see text) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (NA) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Crops | 514 | 27 546 | 523 | 23 507 | 491 | 27 441 | (NA) | 23 416 |
| Grains | 457 | 7 410 | (NA) | (NA) | 441 | 7 391 | 468 | 8 857 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 62 | 401 | (NA) | (NA) | 62 | 401 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cotton and cottonseed | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 6 | 21 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tobacco | 3 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 14 | 53 | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 53 | 13 | 18 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 74 | 470 | (NA) | (NA) | 70 | 425 | 37 | 226 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 5 | 251 | 5 | 76 | 4 | (D) | 5 | 76 |
| Other crops | 442 | 19 242 | (NA) | (NA) | 431 | 19 202 | 446 | 14 167 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products | 385 | 9 644 | 449 | 7 365 | 369 | 9 393 | 395 | 7 140 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 17 | 1 011 | 16 | 48 | 16 | (D) | 14 | (D) |
| Dairy products | 3 | 244 | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 6 | 374 |
| Cattle and calves | 169 | 1 640 | (NA) | (NA) | 165 | 1 576 | 193 | 1 043 |
| Hogs and pigs | 319 | 6 721 | (NA) | (NA) | 308 | 6 595 | 339 | 5 663 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool | 9 | 23 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 23 | 6 | 2 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 5 | 5 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | (D) | 10 | (D) |

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

| | Farms | | 1978 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | Acres in farms | Farms with harvested cropland | | | Farms with irrigated land | | | |
| | | | | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Farms | Acres in farms | Harvested cropland | Irrigated land |
| All farms | 572 | 617 | 219 722 | 524 | 213 308 | 93 384 | 5 | 1 014 | 717 | (D) |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | 35 | 44 | 145 | 20 | 105 | 81 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 10 to 49 acres | 73 | 83 | 2 048 | 58 | 1 636 | 1 105 | — | — | — | — |
| 50 to 69 acres | 28 | 36 | 1 637 | 24 | 1 415 | 716 | — | — | — | — |
| 70 to 99 acres | 38 | 41 | 3 017 | 35 | 2 773 | 1 457 | — | — | — | — |
| 100 to 139 acres | 48 | 40 | 5 612 | 44 | 5 148 | 2 626 | — | — | — | — |
| 140 to 179 acres | 42 | 48 | 6 586 | 39 | 6 092 | 3 359 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 180 to 219 acres | 32 | 33 | 6 455 | 32 | 6 455 | 3 940 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 220 to 259 acres | 34 | 31 | 8 005 | 34 | 8 005 | 5 319 | — | — | — | — |
| 260 to 499 acres | 104 | 117 | 37 956 | 102 | 37 143 | 20 213 | — | — | — | — |
| 500 to 999 acres | 83 | 93 | 60 815 | 82 | 60 265 | 28 056 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | 43 | 37 | 57 095 | 43 | 57 095 | 20 222 | — | — | — | — |
| 2,000 acres or more | 12 | 14 | 30 351 | 11 | 27 176 | 6 290 | — | — | — | — |

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Land in farms | 572 | 219 722 | 617 | 219 387 | 534 | 215 696 | 541 | 212 751 |
| Harvested cropland | 524 | 93 384 | 545 | 92 727 | 496 | 92 506 | 504 | 91 726 |
| Tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Full owners | 195 | 41 632 | 254 | 57 380 | 169 | 37 694 | 195 | 51 371 |
| Harvested cropland | 154 | 11 906 | (NA) | 14 955 | 137 | 11 110 | (NA) | 14 019 |
| Part owners | 247 | 143 484 | 231 | 122 826 | 246 | (D) | 224 | 122 430 |
| Harvested cropland | 247 | 63 592 | (NA) | 56 770 | 246 | (D) | (NA) | 56 736 |
| Tenants | 130 | 34 606 | 132 | 39 181 | 119 | 34 526 | 122 | 38 950 |
| Harvested cropland | 123 | 17 886 | (NA) | 21 002 | 113 | 17 807 | (NA) | 20 971 |
| Type of organization: | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family | 466 | 157 390 | (NA) | (NA) | 433 | 156 158 | 469 | 171 944 |
| Partnership | 92 | 50 019 | (NA) | (NA) | 88 | 49 925 | 70 | (D) |
| Corporation | 12 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 12 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | — | — |

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Farming | 427 | 498 | 412 | 450 | On farm operated | 342 | 300 | 328 | 280 |
| Other | 145 | 116 | 122 | 89 | Not on farm operated | 169 | 171 | 151 | 142 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | Not reported | 61 | 143 | 55 | 117 |
| Under 25 years | 26 | 18 | 21 | 18 | Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | |
| 25 to 34 years | 56 | 40 | 55 | 34 | None | 317 | 250 | 305 | 234 |
| 35 to 44 years | 96 | 131 | 94 | 113 | 1 to 49 days | 45 | 25 | 41 | 25 |
| 45 to 54 years | 157 | 208 | 147 | 189 | 50 to 99 days | 20 | 10 | 17 | 10 |
| 55 to 64 years | 171 | 142 | 158 | 127 | 100 to 149 days | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 |
| 65 years and over | 66 | 75 | 59 | 58 | 150 to 199 days | 22 | 12 | 17 | 11 |
| Average age | 50.0 | 50.1 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 200 days or more | 110 | 112 | 101 | 84 |

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) | Farms | Expenses (\$1,000) |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 228 | 1 333 | 209 | 681 | 227 | (D) | 191 | 668 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 362 | 3 366 | 393 | 2 611 | 361 | (D) | 342 | 2 557 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 162 | 1 648 | 354 | 1 894 | 161 | (D) | 315 | 1 849 |
| Animal health costs | 216 | 84 | (NA) | (NA) | 215 | (D) | 189 | 62 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | 508 | 1 482 | 504 | 908 | 500 | 1 480 | 478 | 902 |
| Commercial fertilizer | 513 | 3 751 | 506 | 3 340 | 489 | 3 718 | 463 | 3 288 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime | 547 | 2 800 | 388 | 1 807 | 524 | 2 790 | 372 | 1 794 |
| Hired farm labor | 342 | 2 709 | 286 | 1 654 | 341 | (D) | 275 | 1 550 |
| Contract labor | 59 | 144 | 22 | 69 | 59 | 144 | 22 | 69 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | 333 | 648 | 343 | 629 | 333 | 648 | 325 | 626 |
| Energy and petroleum products | 572 | 2 481 | (NA) | (NA) | 548 | 2 466 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Petroleum products | 572 | 2 166 | 570 | 1 297 | 548 | (D) | 514 | 1 286 |
| Gasoline | 534 | 641 | (NA) | (NA) | 510 | 634 | 487 | 555 |
| Diesel fuel | 420 | 763 | (NA) | (NA) | 419 | (D) | 381 | 376 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane | 314 | 610 | (NA) | (NA) | 313 | (D) | 213 | 243 |
| Fuel oil | 48 | 21 | (NA) | (NA) | 48 | 21 | — | — |
| Natural gas | 8 | 8 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 8 | 514 | 112 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease | 572 | 123 | (NA) | (NA) | 548 | 122 | — | — |
| Electricity | 386 | 313 | (NA) | (NA) | 385 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc. | 6 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) |

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1978 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used | Farms | Acres on which used |
| Commercial fertilizer..... | 503 | 76 081 | 479 | 74 945 | 463 | 70 219 |
| Cropland fertilized, except pasture..... | 499 | 73 102 | 475 | (D) | (NA) | 65 263 |
| Pasture and rangeland fertilized..... | 74 | 2 979 | 73 | (D) | (NA) | 4 956 |
| Lime..... | 325 | 26 552 | 308 | 26 152 | 187 | 18 981 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops..... | 297 | 40 092 | 296 | (D) | (NA) | 32 114 |
| Nematodes in crops..... | 344 | 33 021 | 331 | 32 963 | 145 | 13 760 |
| Diseases in crops and orchards..... | 179 | 15 041 | 173 | 15 023 | 59 | 6 045 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... | 382 | 65 645 | 365 | 65 017 | (NA) | 59 529 |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit..... | 116 | 8 875 | 110 | 8 857 | 21 | 1 876 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry..... | 182 | (X) | 175 | (X) | 35 | (X) |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... | 106 | (X) | 105 | (X) | (NA) | (X) |

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|---|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 | | 1978 | 1974 | 1978 | 1974 |
| ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Con. | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..... | 572 | 521 | 548 | 461 | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con. | | | | |
| \$1,000..... dollars..... | 31 102 | 17 951 | 30 868 | 17 322 | \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | 32 | 60 | 32 | 57 |
| Average per farm..... dollars..... | 54 374 | 34 455 | 56 328 | 37 575 | \$30,000 to \$49,999..... | 82 | 114 | 82 | 114 |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | \$50,000 to \$69,999..... | 43 | 51 | 42 | 51 |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 61 | 62 | 61 | 40 | \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | 67 | | 67 | |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 94 | 84 | 71 | 61 | \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 82 | 68 | 82 | 67 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 82 | 82 | 82 | 71 | \$200,000 or more..... | 29 | | 29 | |
| | 1978 | | | | | 1974 | | | |
| | All farms | | Manufactured 1974 to 1978 | | | All farms | | Manufactured prior to 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | | Farms | Number | Manufactured 1970 to 1974 | |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles..... | 407 | 569 | 239 | 304 | 232 | 265 | 433 | 628 | 406 |
| Motortrucks including pickups..... | 463 | 1 019 | 290 | 452 | 324 | 567 | 459 | 1 004 | 453 |
| Wheel tractors..... | 495 | 1 328 | 253 | 445 | 434 | 883 | 472 | 1 364 | 529 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... | 175 | 182 | 66 | 68 | 112 | 114 | 170 | 193 | 99 |
| Corn heads for combines..... | 164 | 168 | 63 | 65 | 103 | 103 | 155 | 161 | 83 |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... | 64 | 103 | 24 | 30 | 58 | 73 | 52 | 68 | 16 |
| Cottonpickers..... | 1 | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mower conditioners..... | 80 | 86 | 19 | 19 | 61 | 67 | 58 | 67 | 27 |
| Pickup balers..... | 74 | 77 | 27 | 29 | 48 | 48 | 84 | 87 | 35 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... | 29 | 32 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 10 |

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

| | Hired workers—All farms, 1978 | | | | | Any hired workers—Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---|-------|
| | Any | Working 150 days or more | | Working less than 150 days | | 1978 | 1974 |
| | | Farms | Workers | Farms | Workers | | |
| Farms..... | 342 | 188 | (X) | 233 | (X) | 341 | 275 |
| Workers..... | 1 247 | (X) | 432 | (X) | 815 | (D) | 1 488 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | |
| 1 worker..... | 119 | 81 | 81 | 99 | 99 | 119 | 77 |
| 2 workers..... | 61 | 55 | 110 | 28 | 56 | 61 | 57 |
| 3 or 4 workers..... | 83 | 33 | 112 | 59 | 196 | 83 | 46 |
| 5 to 9 workers..... | 47 | 15 | 82 | 22 | 129 | 47 | 53 |
| 10 workers or more..... | 32 | 4 | 47 | 25 | 335 | 31 | 42 |

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | All forms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|
| | 1978 | | 1974 | | 1978 | | 1974 | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number |
| LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry | 388 | (X) | 433 | (X) | 371 | (X) | 380 | (X) |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 377 | (X) | 428 | (X) | 363 | (X) | 375 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any livestock or poultry and their products \$1,000 | 385 | 9 644 | 449 | 7 365 | 369 | 9 393 | 395 | 7 140 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep \$1,000 | 378 | 8 384 | 444 | (NA) | 364 | 8 195 | 391 | 6 708 |
| CATTLE AND CALVES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | 172 | 8 854 | 212 | 11 592 | 167 | 8 210 | 197 | 10 839 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 138 | 3 981 | 173 | 4 978 | 135 | (D) | 159 | 4 646 |
| Beef cows | 132 | 3 772 | 163 | 4 557 | 129 | 3 533 | 152 | 4 261 |
| Milk cows | 10 | 209 | 22 | 421 | 9 | (D) | 16 | 385 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 122 | 2 215 | (NA) | (NA) | 120 | (D) | 127 | 2 825 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves | 145 | 2 658 | (NA) | (NA) | 142 | 2 493 | 165 | 3 368 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves \$1,000 | 169 | 4 890 | 205 | 4 539 | 165 | 4 733 | 193 | 4 325 |
| Calves \$1,000 | (X) | 1 640 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 1 576 | (X) | 1 043 |
| Cattle \$1,000 | 101 | 1 521 | (NA) | (NA) | 99 | (D) | 93 | 1 393 |
| Fattened cattle \$1,000 | 120 | 3 369 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 165 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | 49 | 1 304 | (X) | (NA) | 118 | (D) | 143 | 2 932 |
| Dairy products \$1,000 | (X) | 1 963 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 879 |
| | (X) | 881 | (X) | (NA) | 48 | (D) | 60 | 1 436 |
| | 3 | 244 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 493 |
| | | | | | 2 | (D) | 6 | 374 |
| HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs | 312 | 48 625 | 361 | 51 026 | 301 | 47 827 | 315 | 49 311 |
| Used or to be used for breeding | 273 | 7 199 | (NA) | (NA) | 263 | 7 075 | 283 | 7 369 |
| Other hogs and pigs | 301 | 41 426 | (NA) | (NA) | 290 | 40 752 | 294 | 41 942 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 | 280 | 9 825 | 332 | 11 589 | 270 | 9 646 | 300 | 11 292 |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31 | 263 | 5 023 | 311 | 5 892 | 255 | 4 933 | 280 | 5 735 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30 | 253 | 4 802 | 284 | 5 697 | 244 | 4 713 | 257 | 5 557 |
| Sheep and lambs | 11 | 461 | 7 | 164 | 11 | 461 | 6 | (D) |
| Ewes 1 year old or older | 10 | 348 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 | 348 | 6 | 96 |
| Goats | 4 | 142 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | 4 | 202 |
| Horses and ponies | 31 | 148 | 30 | 115 | 29 | (D) | 28 | (D) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs \$1,000 | 319 | 72 700 | 382 | 83 624 | 308 | 71 611 | 339 | 81 885 |
| Feeder pigs \$1,000 | (X) | 6 721 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 6 595 | (X) | 5 663 |
| Sheep and lambs \$1,000 | 68 | 10 964 | 84 | 10 417 | 67 | (D) | 69 | 10 053 |
| Goats \$1,000 | (X) | 489 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 266 |
| Sheep and lambs | 9 | 364 | 7 | 92 | 9 | 364 | 6 | (D) |
| Sheep and lambs shorn | 9 | 335 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 335 | 6 | 63 |
| Pounds of wool | (X) | 2 307 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 2 307 | (X) | 495 |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool \$1,000 | 9 | 23 | (NA) | (NA) | 9 | 23 | 6 | 2 |
| Goats \$1,000 | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | 4 | 146 |
| Horses and ponies \$1,000 | (X) | (D) | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 3 |
| | 3 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 2 | (D) | 3 | 7 |
| | (X) | 4 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | (D) | (X) | 5 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 47 | (X) | 58 | (X) | 43 | (X) | 48 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 39 | 7 716 | 57 | 6 563 | 36 | 7 594 | 47 | 6 214 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 39 | 7 700 | 55 | 6 428 | 36 | 7 578 | 47 | 6 173 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | 3 | 16 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 16 | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | 1 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 8 | 160 062 | 1 | (D) | 7 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Turkeys | 7 | 34 | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 34 | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | 6 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | (D) | — | — |
| Other poultry | 9 | (X) | (NA) | (X) | 8 | (X) | 3 | (X) |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | |
| Any poultry | 13 | (X) | 7 | (X) | 13 | (X) | 7 | (X) |
| Chickens 3 months old or older | 7 | 3 450 | 7 | 2 282 | 7 | 3 450 | 7 | 2 282 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | 7 | 3 450 | 7 | 2 282 | 7 | 3 450 | 7 | 2 282 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 5 | 840 000 | — | — | 5 | 840 000 | — | — |
| Turkeys | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkeys for slaughter | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — |
| Other poultry | — | (X) | (NA) | (X) | — | (X) | — | (X) |
| Poultry and poultry products \$1,000 | 17 | 1 011 | 16 | 48 | 16 | (D) | 14 | (D) |

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

| | | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | | |
|--|------|-----------|--------|-------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------|-------|
| | | Harvested | | Irrigated | | Harvested | | Irrigated | | | |
| | | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | Quantity | Farms | Acres |
| Corn for all purposes | 1978 | 474 | 41 347 | (X) | 3 | 92 | 460 | 40 769 | (X) | 3 | 92 |
| | 1974 | 488 | 37 974 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 467 | 37 570 | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978 | 465 | 40 669 | 3 596 249 | 3 | (D) | 451 | 40 216 | 3 563 642 | 3 | (D) |
| | 1974 | 482 | 37 301 | 3 271 050 | (NA) | (NA) | 465 | 37 031 | 3 252 185 | 1 | (D) |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 24 | 601 | 8 612 | — | — | 23 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 29 | 454 | 5 720 | — | — |
| For fodder, hogged or grazed | 1978 | 3 | (D) | (X) | — | — | 3 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 7 | 85 | (X) | — | — |
| Sorghums for all purposes | 1978 | 14 | 394 | (X) | — | — | 12 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974 | 26 | 681 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 25 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| For grain or seed (bushels) | 1978 | 11 | 304 | 12 710 | — | — | 10 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974 | 21 | 620 | 31 548 | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| For silage or green chop (tons, green) | 1978 | 3 | 90 | 1 200 | — | — | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | 21 | 406 | — | — |
| Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | — | — | — | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hogged or grazed | 1978 | — | — | (X) | — | — | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| Wheat for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 38 | 842 | 27 483 | — | — | 37 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974 | 82 | 2 592 | 93 537 | (NA) | (NA) | 81 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Oats for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 7 | 48 | 3 194 | — | — | 7 | 48 | 3 194 | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 6 | 168 | 7 053 | — | — |
| Barley for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Rye for grain (bushels) | 1978 | 15 | 538 | 16 230 | — | — | 15 | 538 | 16 230 | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 44 | 791 | 20 946 | — | — |
| Other small grains for grain | 1978 | — | — | (X) | — | — | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| Soybeans for beans (bushels) | 1978 | 365 | 15 454 | 450 693 | — | — | 353 | 15 378 | 448 959 | — | — |
| | 1974 | 396 | 18 073 | 477 541 | (NA) | (NA) | 384 | 17 922 | 474 177 | — | — |
| Peanuts for nuts (pounds) | 1978 | 440 | 33 617 | 104 820 303 | — | — | 429 | 33 534 | 104 633 639 | — | — |
| | 1974 | 466 | 32 173 | 89 747 861 | (NA) | (NA) | 446 | 32 112 | 89 643 458 | — | — |
| Cotton (bales) | 1978 | 3 | (D) | (D) | — | — | 3 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974 | 8 | 204 | 127 | (NA) | (NA) | 8 | 204 | 127 | — | — |
| Tobacco (pounds) | 1978 | 3 | (D) | (D) | — | — | 3 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974 | 3 | 17 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 17 | (D) | — | — |
| Irish potatoes (hundredweight) | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974 | 7 | 13 | 2 475 | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 1 | 39 | — | — |
| Sweetpotatoes (bushels) | 1978 | 5 | 15 | 1 520 | — | — | 3 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974 | 10 | 11 | 1 403 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 2 | 158 | — | — |
| Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 32 | 612 | 1 060 | — | — | 30 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974 | 55 | 1 744 | 2 437 | (NA) | (NA) | 51 | 1 628 | 2 263 | — | — |
| Alfalfa hay (tons, dry) | 1978 | 5 | 69 | 125 | — | — | 5 | 69 | 125 | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 45 | 140 | — | — |
| Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text) | 1978 | 14 | 323 | 608 | — | — | 12 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Field seed crops | 1978 | — | — | (X) | — | — | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| Alfalfa seed (pounds) | 1978 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Red clover seed (pounds) | 1978 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 1978 | 74 | 1 796 | (X) | — | — | 70 | 1 731 | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974 | 40 | 748 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 38 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| Sweet corn | 1978 | 7 | 30 | (X) | — | — | 6 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| Tomatoes | 1978 | 4 | 14 | (X) | — | — | 3 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| Green peas excluding cowpeas | 1978 | 2 | (D) | (X) | — | — | 1 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| Land in orchards | 1978 | 5 | 6 | (X) | — | — | 5 | 6 | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974 | 4 | 16 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| Apples (pounds) | 1978 | 3 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 14 | 153 390 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peaches (pounds) | 1978 | 3 | 1 | — | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 1 | — | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Grapes (pounds) (see text) | 1978 | 4 | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | 2 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Berries | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (X) | — | — | 1 | (D) | (X) | — | — |
| | 1974 | — | — | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | (X) | — | — |
| Strawberries (pounds) | 1978 | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — | 1 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| | 1974 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 1978 | 5 | 115 | (X) | 2 | (D) | 4 | (D) | (X) | 1 | (D) |
| | 1974 | 3 | 81 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 81 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |