

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Farms	2 527	482 509	2 565	468 421	2 257	460 136	2 189	432 089
Average size of farm	(X)	191	(X)	183	(X)	204	(X)	197
Approximate land area	(X)	781 440	(X)	781 504	(X)	781 440	(X)	781 504
Proportion in farms	(X)	61.7	(X)	59.9	(X)	58.9	(X)	55.3
Value of land and buildings: ¹								
Average per farm	128 539	(X)	55 454	(X)	138 642	(X)	60 280	(X)
Average per acre	(X)	662	(X)	304	(X)	668	(X)	305
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland	2 441	329 604	2 506	306 119	2 194	319 498	2 151	286 655
Harvested cropland	2 371	254 832	2 453	235 116	2 148	249 577	2 131	224 201
By acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres	53	290	57	(NA)	17	74	24	(NA)
10 to 19 acres	108	1 514	91	(NA)	46	675	39	(NA)
20 to 29 acres	155	3 735	180	(NA)	90	2 220	101	(NA)
30 to 49 acres	322	12 486	412	(NA)	278	10 868	315	(NA)
50 to 99 acres	718	51 978	803	(NA)	702	50 911	747	(NA)
100 to 199 acres	744	104 087	703	(NA)	744	104 087	699	(NA)
200 to 499 acres	253	68 302	197	(NA)	253	68 302	197	(NA)
500 to 999 acres	18	12 440	9	(NA)	18	12 440	8	(NA)
1,000 acres or more	-	-	1	(NA)	-	-	1	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture	1 564	56 080	1 773	63 072	1 452	53 554	1 556	56 161
Other cropland	778	18 692	335	7 931	684	16 367	260	6 293
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested or pastured	243	4 738	(NA)	(NA)	218	4 301	69	1 160
Cropland on which all crops failed	303	6 764	(NA)	(NA)	264	6 274	117	2 938
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow	33	763	(NA)	(NA)	32	(D)	47	839
Cropland idle	358	6 427	(NA)	(NA)	307	5 069	78	1 356
Total woodland	1 827	101 829	1 867	105 006	1 653	93 051	1 620	92 904
Woodland pastured	1 213	52 803	(NA)	(NA)	1 123	49 559	1 195	54 278
Woodland not pastured	1 055	49 026	(NA)	(NA)	941	43 492	864	38 626
Other land	1 964	51 076	2 027	57 296	1 761	47 587	1 752	52 530
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured	736	28 564	(NA)	(NA)	677	27 035	692	31 123
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc	1 835	22 512	(NA)	(NA)	1 641	20 552	1 641	21 407
Pastureland, all types	2 189	137 447	(NA)	(NA)	2 002	130 148	(NA)	141 562
Irrigated land	3	(D)	17	422	3	(D)	11	416
Harvested cropland irrigated	3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	3	(D)	10	357
Pastureland irrigated	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	59
Other land irrigated	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	-	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	551	5 372	(X)	(X)	527	5 259	(X)	(X)

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.

Table 2. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
Market value of agricultural products sold ¹	2 527	89 541	2 565	55 940	2 257	89 201	2 189	55 312
Average per farm	(X)	35 434	(X)	21 809	(X)	39 522	(X)	25 268
Farms by value of agricultural products sold: ¹								
\$100,000 or more	102	16 560	24	(NA)	102	16 560	24	(NA)
\$40,000 to \$99,999	789	47 468	348	(NA)	789	47 468	348	(NA)
\$20,000 to \$39,999	604	17 828	711	(NA)	604	17 828	711	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999	328	4 915	567	(NA)	328	4 915	567	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	238	1 709	344	(NA)	238	1 709	344	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999	196	722	164	(NA)	196	722	164	(NA)
Less than \$2,500 (see text)	270	340	406	(NA)	(X)	(X)	31	(NA)
\$2,000 to \$2,499	44	98	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,500 to \$1,999	60	106	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	77	96	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Less than \$1,000	89	41	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Abnormal farms (see text)	-	-	1	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Crops	809	4 794	756	2 427	675	4 637	(NA)	2 205
Grains	532	2 136	(NA)	(NA)	458	2 068	281	1 074
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	30	200	(NA)	(NA)	28	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Tabacco	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	536	2 276	(NA)	(NA)	452	2 191	358	824
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	43	212	(NA)	(NA)	38	208	42	299
Fruits, nuts, and berries	6	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	3	(D)	2	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	4	(D)	3	7	4	(D)	1	(D)
Other crops	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	1	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products	2 258	84 747	2 365	53 316	2 098	84 565	2 109	52 915
Poultry and poultry products	139	2 029	169	1 439	117	2 020	143	1 431
Dairy products	1 755	67 576	(NA)	(NA)	1 745	67 560	1 871	43 393
Cattle and calves	2 126	12 674	(NA)	(NA)	1 998	12 546	2 052	6 769
Hogs and pigs	312	1 800	(NA)	(NA)	293	1 784	290	944
Sheep, lambs, and wool	31	36	(NA)	(NA)	23	30	16	6
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	66	633	(NA)	(NA)	52	625	48	372

¹1974 data include sales of forest products.

Table 3. Farms, Land in Farms, Land Use, and Irrigation, by Size of Farm: 1978 and 1974

Farms	1978									
	1978 1974		Farms with harvested cropland				Farms with irrigated land			
			Acres in farms	Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Farms	Acres in farms	Harvested cropland	Irrigated land
All farms	2 527	2 565	482 509	2 371	473 232	254 832	3	855	174	(D)
Farms with—										
1 to 9 acres	70	56	154	9	36	20	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 acres	185	151	6 233	155	5 442	3 062	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
50 to 69 acres	81	71	4 770	70	4 149	2 095	—	—	—	—
70 to 99 acres	307	366	24 757	291	23 491	11 759	—	—	—	—
100 to 139 acres	358	390	42 409	342	40 531	21 177	—	—	—	—
140 to 179 acres	382	454	60 249	375	59 159	30 846	—	—	—	—
180 to 219 acres	319	330	63 280	313	62 071	35 300	—	—	—	—
220 to 259 acres	278	266	66 188	271	64 509	34 290	—	—	—	—
260 to 499 acres	468	426	156 447	466	155 822	84 236	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
500 to 999 acres	70	50	44 762	70	44 762	25 141	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999 acres	8	4	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more	1	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—

Table 4. Operators—Tenure, Type of Organization, and Characteristics: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Land in farms	2 527	482 509	2 565	468 421	2 257	460 136	2 189	432 089
Harvested cropland	2 371	254 832	2 453	235 116	2 148	249 577	2 131	224 201
Tenure of operator:								
Full owners	1 720	269 287	1 853	289 900	1 472	248 240	1 497	255 312
Harvested cropland	1 578	134 427	(NA)	139 097	1 375	129 601	(NA)	128 893
Part owners	724	198 739	658	169 758	710	197 777	641	168 323
Harvested cropland	717	111 917	(NA)	91 305	704	111 645	(NA)	90 811
Tenants	83	14 483	54	8 763	75	14 119	51	8 454
Harvested cropland	76	8 488	(NA)	4 714	69	8 331	(NA)	4 497
Type of organization:								
Individual or family	2 316	423 293	(NA)	(NA)	2 056	401 953	2 073	398 736
Partnership	176	41 671	(NA)	(NA)	166	40 638	102	25 139
Corporation	33	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	33	(D)	14	8 214
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	—	—

	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		Operators by place of residence:	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	1978	1974	1978	1974		1978	1974	1978	1974
	Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	1 956	2 099	1 884	1 947	On farm operated	2 224	2 176	2 003	1 879
Other	571	451	373	228	Not on farm operated	125	111	100	72
Operators by age group:					Not reported	178	263	154	224
Under 25 years	70	63	67	60	Operators reporting days of work off farm:				
25 to 34 years	397	299	345	244	None	1 463	1 227	1 390	1 120
35 to 44 years	508	478	470	430	1 to 49 days	239	181	225	169
45 to 54 years	665	688	605	602	50 to 99 days	66	79	55	69
55 to 64 years	628	671	565	591	100 to 149 days	48	61	40	49
65 years and over	259	351	205	248	150 to 199 days	93	86	78	55
Average age	48.3	50.3	48.0	49.7	200 days or more	479	407	337	239

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Selected Farm Production Expenses: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Livestock and poultry purchased	877	4 142	977	2 377	808	4 095	819	2 295
Feed for livestock and poultry	2 159	16 135	2 320	14 101	2 005	16 073	2 046	13 922
Commercially mixed formula feeds	1 768	8 704	1 425	5 196	1 690	8 682	1 277	5 106
Animal health costs	2 092	1 322	(NA)	(NA)	1 959	1 315	1 673	610
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	2 081	2 005	2 107	1 268	1 982	1 988	1 888	1 233
Commercial fertilizer	2 107	4 534	2 101	2 621	1 948	4 496	1 894	2 561
Other agricultural chemicals including lime	1 879	1 074	1 565	662	1 774	1 061	1 470	650
Hired farm labor	1 172	4 088	837	1 425	1 107	4 065	780	1 346
Contract labor	83	323	65	86	83	323	58	84
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	1 227	698	1 408	524	1 150	685	1 270	500
Energy and petroleum products	2 529	5 582	(NA)	(NA)	2 262	5 480	(NA)	(NA)
Petroleum products	2 523	3 652	2 543	2 366	2 256	3 586	2 173	2 267
Gasoline	2 456	2 386	(NA)	(NA)	2 191	2 332	2 154	1 736
Diesel fuel	1 201	757	(NA)	(NA)	1 161	752	769	262
LP gas, butane, and propane	297	124	(NA)	(NA)	297	124	217	72
Fuel oil	267	59	(NA)	(NA)	267	59	—	—
Natural gas	21	13	(NA)	(NA)	21	13	2 168	198
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease	2 523	313	(NA)	(NA)	2 256	306	(NA)	(NA)
Electricity	2 249	1 904	(NA)	(NA)	2 027	1 869	(NA)	(NA)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.	117	26	(NA)	(NA)	112	25	(NA)	(NA)

Table 6. Agricultural Chemicals Used, Including Fertilizer and Lime: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		Acres on which used	1978		1974	
	Farms			Farms	Acres on which used	Farms	Acres on which used
Commercial fertilizer.....	2 050	170 267	1 891	168 449	1 894	126 072	
Cropland fertilized, except pasture.....	2 050	167 200	1 891	165 412	(NA)	123 354	
Pasture and rangeland fertilized.....	151	3 067	141	3 037	(NA)	2 718	
Lime.....	763	17 662	729	17 455	420	13 225	
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay and other crops.....	443	24 974	438	24 929	(NA)	18 637	
Nematodes in crops.....	54	2 514	49	2 489	3	480	
Diseases in crops and orchards.....	48	2 205	48	2 205	7	206	
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture.....	1 501	73 238	1 421	72 284	(NA)	49 362	
Chemicals for—							
Defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit.....	29	856	24	821	15	455	
Insect control on livestock and poultry.....	989	(X)	935	(X)	296	(X)	
Sanitation and rodent and bird control.....	699	(X)	665	(X)	(NA)	(X)	

Table 7. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more																																																																																																																																											
	1978		1974		1978		1974																																																																																																																																									
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number																																																																																																																																								
ALL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	2 524		2 524		2 262		2 151																																																																																																																																									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms.....	\$1,000		53 455		88 568		49 967																																																																																																																																									
Average per farm..... dollars.....	35 831		21 179		39 155		23 230																																																																																																																																									
Farms by value group:	173		316		146		193																																																																																																																																									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	429		395		234		272																																																																																																																																									
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	436		659		401		559																																																																																																																																									
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....																																																																																																																																																
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="3"></th> <th colspan="4">All farms</th> <th colspan="4">Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more</th> </tr> <tr> <th colspan="2">1978</th> <th colspan="2">1974</th> <th colspan="2">1978</th> <th colspan="2">1974</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Farms</th> <th>Number</th> <th>Farms</th> <th>Number</th> <th>Farms</th> <th>Number</th> <th>Farms</th> <th>Number</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con.</td> <td colspan="2">402</td> <td colspan="2">551</td> <td colspan="2">397</td> <td colspan="2">533</td> </tr> <tr> <td>\$20,000 to \$29,999.....</td> <td colspan="2">447</td> <td colspan="2">418</td> <td colspan="2">447</td> <td colspan="2">412</td> </tr> <tr> <td>\$30,000 to \$49,999.....</td> <td colspan="2">241</td> <td colspan="2">128</td> <td colspan="2">241</td> <td colspan="2">128</td> </tr> <tr> <td>\$50,000 to \$69,999.....</td> <td colspan="2">160</td> <td colspan="2">57</td> <td colspan="2">160</td> <td colspan="2">54</td> </tr> <tr> <td>\$70,000 to \$99,999.....</td> <td colspan="2">217</td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2">217</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>\$100,000 to \$199,999.....</td> <td colspan="2">19</td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2">19</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>\$200,000 or more.....</td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>											All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				1978		1974		1978		1974		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con.	402		551		397		533		\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	447		418		447		412		\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	241		128		241		128		\$50,000 to \$69,999.....	160		57		160		54		\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	217				217				\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	19				19				\$200,000 or more.....																																																							
	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more																																																																																																																																											
	1978		1974		1978		1974																																																																																																																																									
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number																																																																																																																																								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—Con.	402		551		397		533																																																																																																																																									
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	447		418		447		412																																																																																																																																									
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	241		128		241		128																																																																																																																																									
\$50,000 to \$69,999.....	160		57		160		54																																																																																																																																									
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	217				217																																																																																																																																											
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	19				19																																																																																																																																											
\$200,000 or more.....																																																																																																																																																
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="3"></th> <th colspan="6">1978</th> <th colspan="3">1974</th> </tr> <tr> <th colspan="2">All farms</th> <th colspan="2">Manufactured 1974 to 1978</th> <th colspan="2">Manufactured prior to 1974</th> <th rowspan="2">Farms</th> <th rowspan="2">Number</th> <th rowspan="2">Manufactured 1970 to 1974</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Farms</th> <th>Number</th> <th>Farms</th> <th>Number</th> <th>Farms</th> <th>Number</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</td> <td colspan="2">2 168</td> <td colspan="2">2 969</td> <td colspan="2">1 001</td> <td colspan="2">1 162</td> <td colspan="1">1 390</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Automobiles.....</td> <td colspan="2">2 019</td> <td colspan="2">2 524</td> <td colspan="2">810</td> <td colspan="2">864</td> <td colspan="1">801</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Motortrucks including pickups.....</td> <td colspan="2">2 350</td> <td colspan="2">7 245</td> <td colspan="2">556</td> <td colspan="2">835</td> <td colspan="1">836</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wheel tractors.....</td> <td colspan="2">593</td> <td colspan="2">607</td> <td colspan="2">62</td> <td colspan="2">64</td> <td colspan="1">44</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only.....</td> <td colspan="2">166</td> <td colspan="2">172</td> <td colspan="2">42</td> <td colspan="2">43</td> <td colspan="1">28</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Corn heads for combines.....</td> <td colspan="2">862</td> <td colspan="2">901</td> <td colspan="2">97</td> <td colspan="2">97</td> <td colspan="1">105</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other combine and picker-shellers.....</td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="1">(NA)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cottonpickers.....</td> <td colspan="2">1 572</td> <td colspan="2">1 603</td> <td colspan="2">545</td> <td colspan="2">545</td> <td colspan="1">1 192</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mower conditioners.....</td> <td colspan="2">1 928</td> <td colspan="2">1 980</td> <td colspan="2">292</td> <td colspan="2">293</td> <td colspan="1">278</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pickup balers.....</td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="1"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type.....</td> <td colspan="2">1 444</td> <td colspan="2">1 658</td> <td colspan="2">433</td> <td colspan="2">457</td> <td colspan="1">374</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>											1978						1974			All farms		Manufactured 1974 to 1978		Manufactured prior to 1974		Farms	Number	Manufactured 1970 to 1974	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	2 168		2 969		1 001		1 162		1 390	Automobiles.....	2 019		2 524		810		864		801	Motortrucks including pickups.....	2 350		7 245		556		835		836	Wheel tractors.....	593		607		62		64		44	Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only.....	166		172		42		43		28	Corn heads for combines.....	862		901		97		97		105	Other combine and picker-shellers.....									(NA)	Cottonpickers.....	1 572		1 603		545		545		1 192	Mower conditioners.....	1 928		1 980		292		293		278	Pickup balers.....										Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type.....	1 444		1 658		433		457		374
	1978						1974																																																																																																																																									
	All farms		Manufactured 1974 to 1978		Manufactured prior to 1974		Farms	Number	Manufactured 1970 to 1974																																																																																																																																							
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number																																																																																																																																										
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	2 168		2 969		1 001		1 162		1 390																																																																																																																																							
Automobiles.....	2 019		2 524		810		864		801																																																																																																																																							
Motortrucks including pickups.....	2 350		7 245		556		835		836																																																																																																																																							
Wheel tractors.....	593		607		62		64		44																																																																																																																																							
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only.....	166		172		42		43		28																																																																																																																																							
Corn heads for combines.....	862		901		97		97		105																																																																																																																																							
Other combine and picker-shellers.....									(NA)																																																																																																																																							
Cottonpickers.....	1 572		1 603		545		545		1 192																																																																																																																																							
Mower conditioners.....	1 928		1 980		292		293		278																																																																																																																																							
Pickup balers.....																																																																																																																																																
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type.....	1 444		1 658		433		457		374																																																																																																																																							

Table 8. Hired Farm Workers: 1978 and 1974

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

	Hired workers—All farms, 1978					Any hired workers— Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
	Any	Working 150 days or more		Working less than 150 days		1978	1974
		Farms	Workers	Farms	Workers		
Farms.....	1 172	625	(X)	841	(X)	1 107	780
Workers.....	3 812	(X)	1 200	(X)	2 612	3 672	2 313
Farms with—							
1 worker.....	326	342	342	272	272	301	344
2 workers.....	308	151	302	230	460	293	151
3 or 4 workers.....	292	81	269	192	655	267	152
5 to 9 workers.....	220	51	287	125	812	220	105
10 workers or more.....	26	—	—	22	413	26	28

Table 9. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	1978		1974		1978		1974	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY								
Inventory:								
Any livestock or poultry	2 283	(X)	2 357	(X)	2 081	(X)	2 086	(X)
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	2 224	(X)	2 321	(X)	2 057	(X)	2 071	(X)
Sales:								
Any livestock or poultry and their products	2 258	84 747	2 365	53 316	2 098	84 565	2 109	52 915
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	2 225	14 509	2 324	(NA)	2 081	14 359	2 096	7 719
CATTLE AND CALVES								
Inventory:								
Cattle and calves	2 129	123 591	2 267	124 738	1 979	121 916	2 034	120 194
Cows and heifers that had calved	1 939	65 809	2 133	66 827	1 844	65 310	1 968	65 140
Beef cows	315	2 478	414	4 590	246	2 104	285	3 294
Milk cows	1 777	63 331	1 947	62 237	1 742	63 206	1 884	61 846
Heifers and heifer calves	2 006	47 159	(NA)	(NA)	1 891	46 356	1 805	41 830
Steers, steer calves, bulls and bull calves	1 146	10 623	(NA)	(NA)	1 048	10 250	1 190	13 224
Sales:								
Cattle and calves	2 126	55 582	2 248	48 358	1 998	54 999	2 052	47 008
\$1,000	(X)	12 674	(X)	(NA)	(X)	12 546	(X)	6 769
Calves	1 844	37 215	(NA)	(NA)	1 774	36 868	1 843	30 812
\$1,000	(X)	4 113	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4 078	(X)	1 919
Cattle	1 898	18 367	(NA)	(NA)	1 799	18 131	1 809	16 196
\$1,000	(X)	8 560	(X)	(NA)	(X)	8 468	(X)	4 850
Fattened cattle	152	1 307	(NA)	(NA)	136	1 275	112	1 215
\$1,000	(X)	630	(X)	(NA)	(X)	617	(X)	414
Dairy products	1 755	67 576	(NA)	(NA)	1 745	67 560	1 871	43 393
HOGS, SHEEP, GOATS, AND HORSES								
Inventory:								
Hogs and pigs	337	10 653	367	8 260	307	10 384	303	7 561
Used or to be used for breeding	290	3 805	(NA)	(NA)	268	3 689	238	2 555
Other hogs and pigs	260	6 848	(NA)	(NA)	238	6 695	261	5 006
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	300	4 661	296	3 547	277	4 602	266	3 400
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	246	2 195	247	1 845	230	2 167	225	1 774
June 1 and Nov. 30	263	2 466	234	1 702	247	2 435	212	1 626
Sheep and lambs	37	948	37	611	26	793	19	261
Ewes 1 year old or older	30	605	(NA)	(NA)	21	490	16	172
Goats	18	263	(NA)	(NA)	10	227	4	8
Horses and ponies	338	1 154	287	975	281	953	231	807
Sales:								
Hogs and pigs	312	34 078	334	28 253	293	33 734	290	27 044
\$1,000	(X)	1 800	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 784	(X)	944
Feeder pigs	233	27 434	220	20 493	222	27 209	196	19 641
\$1,000	(X)	1 168	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 159	(X)	377
Sheep and lambs	28	470	22	576	20	369	12	268
Sheep and lambs shorn	28	684	(NA)	(NA)	20	562	15	250
Pounds of wool	(X)	5 685	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4 410	(X)	2 137
Sheep, lambs, and wool	31	36	(NA)	(NA)	23	30	16	6
\$1,000	(X)	158	(NA)	(NA)	5	(D)	—	—
Goats	7	3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(D)	(X)	—
\$1,000	(X)	172	39	131	34	140	31	111
Horses and ponies	45	58	(X)	(NA)	(X)	53	(X)	32
POULTRY								
Inventory:								
Any poultry	347	(X)	428	(X)	285	(X)	361	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	305	12 759	399	21 170	257	10 950	334	18 484
Hens and pullets of laying age	302	12 378	395	20 293	255	10 680	331	17 839
Pullets 3 months old or older	22	381	(NA)	(NA)	16	270	9	139
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	14	607	(NA)	(NA)	12	(D)	2	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	75	4 819	54	4 696	57	3 619	47	4 275
Turkeys	8	16 054	(NA)	(NA)	6	(D)	4	9
Turkeys for slaughter	5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	4	(D)	2	(D)
Turkey hens kept for breeding	6	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	4	(D)	2	(D)
Other poultry	59	(X)	(NA)	(X)	40	(X)	42	(X)
Sales:								
Any poultry	74	(X)	81	(X)	63	(X)	69	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	29	1 542	58	5 773	25	1 453	50	5 455
Hens and pullets of laying age	29	1 542	53	5 391	25	1 453	45	5 073
Pullets 3 months old or older	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	—	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	28	1 779	13	2 975	21	1 399	6	2 639
Turkeys	5	233 010	(NA)	(NA)	5	233 010	5	238 007
Turkeys for slaughter	4	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	4	(D)	4	(D)
Turkey hens kept for breeding	2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	1	(D)
Other poultry	10	(X)	(NA)	(X)	6	(X)	9	(X)
Poultry and poultry products	139	2 029	169	1 439	117	2 020	143	1 431

Table 10. Crops: 1978 and 1974

		All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more					
		Harvested		Irrigated		Harvested		Irrigated			
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Corn for all purposes	1978	1 969	84 511	(X)	-	-	1 876	83 551	(X)	-	-
	1974	1 929	67 331	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1 794	65 745	(X)	7	148
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978	1 401	43 864	3 500 898	-	-	1 330	43 091	3 460 512	-	-
	1974	676	17 350	986 197	(NA)	(NA)	626	16 840	967 728	-	-
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978	1 570	40 629	393 114	-	-	1 546	40 450	391 686	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 626	48 642	362 190	7	148
For fodder, hogged or grazed	1978	2	(D)	(X)	-	-	1	(D)	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	31	263	(X)	-	-
Sorghums for all purposes	1978	38	273	(X)	-	-	36	(D)	(X)	-	-
	1974	16	104	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	14	(D)	(X)	-	-
For grain or seed (bushels)	1978	3	14	400	-	-	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
	1974	1	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	1978	38	259	1 789	-	-	36	(D)	(D)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11	72	381	-	-
Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
Hogged or grazed	1978	-	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	(X)	-	-
Wheat for grain (bushels)	1978	16	201	6 560	-	-	15	(D)	(D)	-	-
	1974	29	283	7 376	(NA)	(NA)	23	231	6 690	-	-
Oats for grain (bushels)	1978	1 813	44 100	2 163 658	-	-	1 714	43 073	2 122 635	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 861	49 324	3 012 377	5	98
Barley for grain (bushels)	1978	61	1 222	49 022	-	-	59	(D)	(D)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34	715	30 603	-	-
Rye for grain (bushels)	1978	5	28	807	-	-	4	(D)	(D)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7	49	1 115	-	-
Other small grains for grain	1978	5	181	(X)	-	-	5	181	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	8	113	(X)	-	-
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1978	16	260	6 749	-	-	13	237	6 129	-	-
	1974	24	551	13 030	(NA)	(NA)	22	(D)	(D)	-	-
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton (bales)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1978	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	(D)	-	-
	1974	14	5	435	(NA)	(NA)	6	2	269	-	-
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	2	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Hay crops (tons, dry) (see text)	1978	2 228	138 932	324 697	1	(D)	2 043	135 652	319 155	1	(D)
	1974	2 327	118 717	236 207	(NA)	(NA)	2 040	111 925	224 571	3	174
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1978	1 421	55 845	163 897	-	-	1 352	54 713	161 609	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	761	26 669	63 751	1	(D)
Other tame dry hay (tons, dry) (see text)	1978	1 124	36 002	80 694	-	-	1 014	34 155	77 747	-	-
Field seed crops	1978	-	-	(X)	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	90	1 211	(X)	1	(D)
Alfalfa seed (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3	37	2 220	-	-
Red clover seed (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	82	1 105	46 799	1	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	1978	43	1 475	(X)	-	-	38	1 416	(X)	-	-
	1974	59	2 034	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	48	1 992	(X)	-	-
Sweet corn	1978	22	487	(X)	-	-	18	440	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	17	529	(X)	-	-
Tomatoes	1978	1	(D)	(X)	-	-	1	(D)	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(D)	(X)	-	-
Green peas excluding cowpeas	1978	20	808	(X)	-	-	19	(D)	(X)	-	-
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	21	1 392	(X)	-	-
Land in orchards	1978	10	12	(X)	-	-	8	(D)	(X)	-	-
	1974	11	12	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	4	8	(X)	-	-
Apples (pounds)	1978	8	10	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	6	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peaches (pounds)	1978	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grapes (pounds) (see text)	1978	4	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	4	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Berries	1978	6	(D)	(X)	2	(D)	5	(D)	(X)	2	(D)
	1974	10	31	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	1	(X)	-	-
Strawberries (pounds)	1978	4	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(D)	-	-
Nursery and greenhouse products	1978	4	1	(X)	-	-	4	1	(X)	-	-
	1974	12	1 146	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	11	(D)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)