

Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farmsnumber	59,309	15,517	21,713	11,998	4,753	2,825	680	62	1,761
.....percent	100.0	26.2	36.6	20.2	8.0	4.8	1.1	0.1	3.0
Land in farmsacres	7,704,444	1,515,194	1,674,246	1,259,047	881,642	1,150,276	655,810	89,118	479,111
Average size of farmacres	130	98	77	105	185	407	964	1,437	272
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS									
Totalfarms	59,309	15,517	21,713	11,998	4,753	2,825	680	62	1,761
.....\$1,000	7,487,141	288,361	466,497	635,386	1,397,188	1,770,504	1,303,188	835,543	790,474
Average per farmdollars	126,240	18,584	21,485	52,958	293,959	626,727	1,916,453	13,476,502	448,878
Farms by economic class:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	11,540	3,810	5,516	1,917	8	15	2	-	272
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5,698	1,986	2,860	750	-	2	-	-	100
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6,087	2,136	2,965	844	8	-	-	-	134
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,808	2,423	3,141	1,085	8	-	-	-	151
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,233	2,684	3,507	1,794	12	6	-	-	230
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,973	1,290	1,793	1,723	7	2	-	-	158
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,063	656	1,081	2,183	19	4	4	-	116
\$100,000 to \$249,999	5,604	402	608	1,388	2,995	20	3	-	188
\$250,000 to \$499,999	3,349	105	156	152	1,385	1,391	-	-	160
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,680	12	56	129	148	1,195	29	-	111
\$1,000,000 or more	1,274	13	30	33	163	190	642	62	141
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	962	13	28	32	151	158	499	1	80
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	208	-	2	1	12	25	136	3	29
\$5,000,000 or more	104	-	-	-	-	7	7	58	32
Total salesfarms	59,309	15,517	21,713	11,998	4,753	2,825	680	62	1,761
.....\$1,000	7,400,781	272,726	454,023	627,617	1,384,457	1,750,625	1,291,611	835,052	784,672
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms									
.....\$1,000	19,074	3,203	4,875	4,466	3,285	2,132	464	20	629
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	1,210,869	74,771	115,209	116,103	176,994	369,598	263,687	16,326	78,181
.....\$1,000	5,072	419	633	725	1,124	1,469	404	17	281
Cornfarms	1,004,463	39,627	61,181	57,110	142,148	353,956	262,190	16,273	71,978
.....\$1,000	17,163	2,813	4,221	4,051	3,065	2,000	437	16	560
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	800,827	50,370	78,811	81,064	121,878	238,943	166,896	11,111	51,754
.....\$1,000	3,601	241	364	353	852	1,179	363	15	234
Wheatfarms	604,305	(D)	31,990	24,524	85,758	220,181	164,820	(D)	46,166
.....\$1,000	3,948	540	700	865	677	721	236	11	198
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	63,847	3,034	4,060	5,284	7,850	19,822	16,893	(D)	(D)
.....\$1,000	262	-	1	6	11	112	108	6	18
Soybeansfarms	29,220	-	(D)	338	1,005	9,365	13,930	(D)	(D)
.....\$1,000	7,362	967	1,626	1,478	1,265	1,396	311	10	309
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	309,882	18,011	28,215	24,720	40,960	101,847	74,110	2,357	19,661
.....\$1,000	1,510	68	112	59	277	642	239	8	105
Sorghumfarms	215,649	(D)	8,878	3,792	22,480	84,381	72,416	(D)	15,709
.....\$1,000	418	43	68	105	92	57	26	1	26
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	2,844	456	229	367	333	598	606	(D)	(D)
.....\$1,000	7	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	2
Barleyfarms	854	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	388	-	(D)
.....\$1,000	2,350	231	358	444	548	549	123	-	97
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	15,714	773	1,126	1,704	3,004	5,266	2,854	-	987
.....\$1,000	21	-	-	-	2	2	14	-	3
Ricefarms	1,877	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	1,195	-	218
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms									
.....\$1,000	5,063	1,032	1,385	1,283	637	420	95	3	208
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	17,755	2,127	2,769	2,963	2,970	3,123	2,328	(D)	(D)
.....\$1,000	22	-	-	-	2	8	9	2	1
Tobaccofarms	2,462	-	-	-	(D)	494	1,454	(D)	(D)
.....\$1,000	1,312	30	81	342	768	67	3	-	21
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	40,379	892	1,627	9,866	24,545	2,696	235	-	519
.....\$1,000	203	5	8	50	119	18	2	-	1
Cotton and cottonseedfarms	13,648	(D)	579	3,161	7,808	1,493	(D)	-	(D)
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoesfarms									
.....\$1,000	3,995	535	1,013	1,456	526	269	74	5	117
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	140,875	5,928	9,212	29,988	20,267	32,128	33,532	3,378	6,442
.....\$1,000	551	15	23	167	135	137	46	4	24
Fruits, tree nuts, and berriesfarms	101,337	(D)	1,705	11,687	14,858	30,354	32,953	(D)	5,008
.....\$1,000	3,147	717	1,062	832	241	144	39	3	109
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	160,501	(D)	11,994	12,965	12,703	31,025	45,435	(D)	24,062
.....\$1,000	405	40	60	83	64	83	31	3	41
Fruits and tree nutsfarms	138,379	(D)	5,070	6,595	11,433	30,344	45,278	(D)	23,232
.....\$1,000	1,796	472	609	386	118	92	36	3	80
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	148,473	(D)	9,302	10,337	11,318	29,363	44,462	(D)	23,117
.....\$1,000	365	38	51	75	61	70	29	3	38
Berriesfarms	132,826	(D)	4,314	5,987	10,650	28,844	44,297	(D)	22,497
.....\$1,000	1,716	320	546	543	158	78	16	-	55
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	12,028	1,743	2,691	2,628	1,386	1,662	973	-	945
.....\$1,000	48	1	9	5	6	15	4	-	8
.....\$1,000	4,356	(D)	695	362	645	1,098	773	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms	
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more		
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999					
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.										
Total - Con.										
Total sales - Con.										
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)	farms									
	\$1,000	3,012	414	848	1,030	294	158	83	28	157
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	944,883	11,171	24,367	31,768	24,017	54,203	135,170	373,648	290,540
	\$1,000	846	56	145	225	127	115	77	27	74
		912,342	6,765	14,638	18,494	(D)	53,313	135,097	(D)	289,330
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms									
	\$1,000	1,079	400	404	178	19	19	10	1	48
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	21,148	2,742	2,210	2,835	1,599	2,425	(D)	(D)	7,864
	\$1,000	65	8	6	18	10	10	4	1	8
		14,710	562	329	1,348	1,439	2,288	(D)	(D)	7,331
Cut Christmas trees	farms	1,055	396	392	173	17	18	10	1	48
	\$1,000	21,016	2,717	2,150	2,809	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,864
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	64	7	6	18	10	10	4	1	8
	\$1,000	14,630	507	329	1,326	1,439	2,285	(D)	(D)	7,331
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	37	11	14	8	2	2	-	-	-
	\$1,000	132	25	59	26	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	19,844	5,854	7,537	3,983	1,056	723	200	12	479
	\$1,000	264,256	48,560	57,556	47,407	33,021	39,313	23,712	4,374	10,312
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	950	95	87	124	215	272	102	9	46
	\$1,000	103,664	6,880	6,826	8,947	18,442	30,870	21,708	4,300	5,690
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	565	108	250	157	26	16	-	-	8
	\$1,000	2,999	445	1,400	626	459	13	-	-	57
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	10	1	5	2	2	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	999	(D)	471	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	19,381	3,314	5,241	4,065	3,692	2,068	397	17	587
	\$1,000	717,085	42,832	61,859	96,718	150,677	193,219	86,948	16,289	68,544
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	2,684	137	228	502	626	719	300	17	155
	\$1,000	514,683	16,065	25,686	56,440	96,352	157,561	84,405	16,289	61,885
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	7,048	237	388	1,196	3,094	1,548	306	17	262
	\$1,000	1,966,892	27,645	36,002	86,042	563,079	599,456	399,162	125,219	130,287
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	6,477	188	246	860	3,063	1,545	306	17	252
	\$1,000	1,953,311	26,599	34,084	76,324	562,328	599,445	399,162	125,219	130,150
Hogs and pigs	farms	2,672	328	1,086	686	226	202	64	3	77
	\$1,000	457,916	13,101	36,167	56,659	88,777	126,143	62,667	19,909	54,494
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	551	17	67	100	121	164	54	3	25
	\$1,000	450,572	12,123	34,265	53,716	88,016	125,706	62,523	19,909	54,315
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	4,035	822	1,882	971	153	120	16	1	70
	\$1,000	15,840	2,609	5,345	4,871	865	1,691	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	32	2	6	12	5	4	2	-	1
	\$1,000	3,458	(D)	378	811	501	1,463	(D)	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	3,174	560	1,088	927	435	62	7	-	95
	\$1,000	38,693	4,498	7,409	7,890	3,856	2,668	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	79	8	20	23	11	9	2	-	6
	\$1,000	20,210	996	1,533	1,796	(D)	2,362	(D)	-	(D)
Poultry and eggs	farms	7,102	1,011	2,463	1,875	995	453	132	15	158
	\$1,000	1,362,039	23,264	79,759	119,978	280,420	285,680	232,421	263,490	77,027
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	1,217	37	144	236	324	295	120	15	46
	\$1,000	1,352,029	22,104	76,588	116,386	279,093	285,219	232,378	263,490	76,770
Aquaculture	farms	223	65	55	42	9	7	2	-	43
	\$1,000	26,123	(D)	866	835	1,264	2,663	(D)	-	17,008
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	51	8	3	4	8	6	2	-	20
	\$1,000	24,283	(D)	278	384	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	16,816
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	1,982	385	802	540	144	51	11	1	48
	\$1,000	33,283	2,232	4,441	3,694	2,372	7,716	(D)	(D)	7,718
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	81	7	21	12	13	17	6	1	4
	\$1,000	25,700	697	1,835	1,085	1,981	7,590	(D)	(D)	7,416
Value of- Government payments	farms	16,007	4,400	4,167	2,679	2,050	1,634	436	20	621
	\$1,000	86,359	15,635	12,474	7,769	12,731	19,879	11,577	491	5,802
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	740	115	251	204	102	40	4	1	23
	\$1,000	10,649	580	855	2,554	3,467	1,502	1,176	(D)	(D)
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	7,577	1,486	2,923	1,976	611	323	60	5	193
	\$1,000	86,030	7,853	11,626	19,349	14,855	15,006	10,246	161	6,933
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES										
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	59,309	15,517	21,713	11,998	4,753	2,825	680	62	1,761
	\$1,000	6,041,767	317,619	507,328	626,331	1,030,860	1,253,734	962,364	692,647	650,885
Average per farm	dollars	101,869	20,469	23,365	52,203	216,886	443,800	1,415,242	11,171,719	369,611
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	30,203	6,115	9,119	6,744	4,060	2,558	612	44	951
	\$1,000	351,184	19,655	27,540	30,351	43,266	78,081	62,074	37,273	52,943
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	farms	20,142	5,089	7,716	4,867	1,579	423	42	1	425
\$5,000 to \$24,999	farms	7,737	935	1,268	1,744	2,083	1,217	161	5	324

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

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Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.									
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.									
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.									
Farms with expenses of- - Con.									
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,252	68	104	107	310	463	109	2	89
\$50,000 or more	1,072	23	31	26	88	455	300	36	113
Chemicals purchased farms	28,795	5,746	8,290	6,430	4,115	2,580	617	45	972
\$1,000	156,725	7,459	11,462	13,270	21,519	40,045	38,431	9,206	15,334
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	23,399	5,422	7,784	5,790	2,918	819	77	-	589
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,190	303	464	617	1,058	1,280	199	6	263
\$25,000 to \$49,999	714	16	34	21	120	324	125	12	62
\$50,000 or more	492	5	8	2	19	157	216	27	58
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	27,675	5,258	7,978	6,359	3,982	2,507	617	44	930
\$1,000	262,539	12,258	19,642	23,419	36,125	63,111	47,446	28,586	31,953
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	9,929	3,101	4,457	2,019	105	30	6	-	211
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,627	1,510	2,489	2,832	1,320	212	32	-	232
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,236	591	953	1,444	2,330	1,479	132	5	302
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,078	45	64	47	198	478	143	2	101
\$50,000 or more	805	11	15	17	29	308	304	37	84
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	18,409	3,076	6,134	4,348	2,609	1,395	339	20	488
\$1,000	502,633	19,426	42,451	58,105	107,280	115,159	63,237	43,668	53,308
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	11,466	2,367	4,789	2,678	997	360	45	1	229
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,956	582	1,000	1,096	721	348	74	1	134
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,808	87	266	457	532	323	77	1	65
\$100,000 to \$249,999	853	36	69	108	312	235	65	4	24
\$250,000 or more	326	4	10	9	47	129	78	13	36
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms	8,489	1,239	2,526	1,963	1,552	814	178	7	210
\$1,000	114,511	4,818	11,637	19,570	29,616	20,189	10,114	2,616	15,951
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) farms	12,736	2,202	4,417	3,111	1,623	802	216	14	351
\$1,000	388,122	14,608	30,814	38,536	77,663	94,970	53,122	41,052	37,357
Feed purchased farms	37,228	7,835	13,029	8,228	4,279	2,333	496	31	997
\$1,000	1,832,951	59,161	121,800	192,308	447,083	436,978	288,984	159,971	126,665
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	20,138	5,852	9,586	4,003	224	95	13	-	365
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,025	1,588	2,726	2,713	525	217	20	-	236
\$25,000 to \$99,999	5,549	345	532	1,174	2,538	701	58	1	200
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2,060	21	108	160	705	894	78	-	94
\$250,000 or more	1,456	29	77	178	287	426	327	30	102
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	57,129	14,925	20,557	11,679	4,738	2,815	680	62	1,673
\$1,000	312,238	25,647	32,765	39,759	48,761	59,804	43,801	28,889	32,812
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	44,837	13,823	19,268	9,287	1,071	295	33	-	1,060
\$5,000 to \$24,999	10,276	1,068	1,231	2,291	3,444	1,719	130	3	390
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,267	28	46	77	180	630	181	3	122
\$50,000 or more	749	6	12	24	43	171	336	56	101
Utilities farms	39,053	9,280	11,741	8,744	4,486	2,824	680	62	1,236
\$1,000	171,362	11,880	14,859	20,358	23,143	30,337	22,613	25,271	22,901
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	18,413	5,825	7,501	3,530	1,065	103	2	-	387
\$1,000 to \$4,999	13,584	3,072	3,760	4,223	1,472	586	56	-	415
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,344	374	456	952	1,919	1,993	317	5	328
\$25,000 to \$49,999	423	6	19	27	21	112	185	3	50
\$50,000 or more	289	3	5	12	9	30	120	54	56
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs farms	48,928	12,301	16,526	10,383	4,653	2,823	680	62	1,500
\$1,000	452,801	33,185	43,932	53,681	74,898	94,370	67,494	39,838	45,404
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	33,662	10,684	14,326	7,027	672	133	13	-	807
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11,555	1,497	2,074	3,095	3,213	1,194	94	3	385
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,294	105	101	218	627	953	137	-	153
\$50,000 or more	1,417	15	25	43	141	543	436	59	155
Hired farm labor farms	14,954	2,507	3,064	3,413	2,546	1,993	627	62	742
\$1,000	671,592	25,081	33,038	43,926	41,395	94,193	129,999	157,269	146,690
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	6,774	1,562	1,795	1,758	1,164	291	21	-	183
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,258	643	814	1,059	878	615	46	-	203
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,975	270	427	560	451	856	211	3	197
\$100,000 to \$249,999	590	31	27	33	47	191	183	1	77
\$250,000 or more	357	1	1	3	6	40	166	58	82
Contract labor farms	3,159	667	847	733	282	313	139	20	158
\$1,000	66,165	3,334	4,218	4,738	3,471	5,829	9,706	15,148	19,723
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	800	237	295	181	39	24	1	-	23
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,136	261	350	299	78	84	16	1	47
\$5,000 to \$24,999	862	144	162	213	117	134	42	2	48

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.									
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.									
Contract labor - Con.									
Farms with expenses of- - Con.									
\$25,000 to \$49,999	207	17	31	32	38	46	28	2	13
\$50,000 or more	154	8	9	8	10	25	52	15	27
Customwork and custom haulingfarms	16,020	2,328	3,848	3,619	3,271	1,960	475	33	486
\$1,000	135,685	5,465	9,766	13,229	26,894	35,406	25,045	10,579	9,301
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	4,750	1,200	1,857	1,205	307	70	12	-	99
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,588	837	1,453	1,607	1,121	372	43	-	155
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,642	274	512	770	1,712	1,060	162	6	146
\$25,000 to \$49,999	646	17	22	20	105	341	94	4	43
\$50,000 or more	394	-	4	17	26	117	164	23	43
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms	14,329	1,611	3,090	3,285	2,968	2,186	556	36	597
\$1,000	180,008	5,924	11,244	16,656	32,995	45,075	41,055	10,844	16,216
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	8,184	1,343	2,486	2,376	1,152	542	42	4	239
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,151	144	350	470	621	423	34	-	109
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,513	110	201	374	954	644	103	3	124
\$25,000 or more	1,481	14	53	65	241	577	377	29	125
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehiclesfarms	4,685	430	800	956	1,424	686	216	24	149
\$1,000	28,417	913	1,485	2,445	3,813	4,854	6,012	6,439	2,455
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	2,070	250	517	531	563	140	24	1	44
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,787	128	217	314	705	289	78	3	53
\$5,000 to \$24,999	682	50	62	102	141	220	59	9	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	74	2	4	5	10	23	26	1	3
\$50,000 or more	72	-	-	4	5	14	29	10	10
Interest expensefarms	21,981	3,732	6,288	5,104	3,422	2,218	574	49	594
\$1,000	257,009	21,693	42,384	37,350	46,386	50,758	33,760	12,726	11,951
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	10,624	2,347	3,558	2,791	1,183	435	55	2	253
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,126	1,287	2,495	2,064	1,777	1,105	152	8	238
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,018	96	232	246	454	642	260	11	77
\$100,000 or more	213	2	3	3	8	36	107	28	26
Secured by real estatefarms	16,632	2,866	5,033	3,703	2,348	1,767	450	38	427
\$1,000	198,016	16,667	35,136	28,910	33,924	38,435	25,209	10,675	9,061
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	2,124	576	785	513	121	74	3	-	52
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,330	1,134	1,885	1,290	567	302	28	-	124
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,530	1,106	2,176	1,730	1,326	901	120	7	164
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,047	43	152	141	214	311	142	4	40
\$50,000 or more	601	7	35	29	120	179	157	27	47
Not secured by real estatefarms	12,836	2,002	3,054	3,046	2,482	1,486	373	32	361
\$1,000	58,993	5,026	7,248	8,440	12,462	12,323	8,551	2,051	2,891
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	4,047	907	1,305	1,144	419	161	15	-	96
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,741	867	1,433	1,502	1,154	554	83	6	142
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,744	216	307	377	870	679	182	9	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999	205	9	3	17	34	79	52	4	7
\$50,000 or more	99	3	6	6	5	13	41	13	12
Property taxes paidfarms	55,523	15,109	20,537	10,986	3,982	2,657	645	53	1,554
\$1,000	229,885	45,767	63,829	42,342	26,002	25,627	12,087	3,743	10,488
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	41,547	12,821	17,194	8,251	1,578	640	76	3	984
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10,038	1,835	2,689	2,167	1,835	1,068	127	3	314
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,420	425	604	534	524	842	283	9	199
\$25,000 or more	518	28	50	34	45	107	159	38	57
All other production expenses (see text)farms	33,424	7,058	9,848	7,509	4,353	2,822	680	60	1,094
\$1,000	430,573	20,769	26,914	34,394	47,830	74,107	70,621	103,196	52,741
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	22,853	6,109	8,514	5,541	1,608	478	37	1	565
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,105	864	1,228	1,797	2,355	1,391	147	1	322
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,342	65	79	128	296	564	123	3	84
\$50,000 to \$99,999	670	12	22	36	71	294	179	3	53
\$100,000 or more	454	8	5	7	23	95	194	52	70
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹farms	469	58	111	123	50	74	32	-	21
\$1,000	3,814	184	262	464	338	1,882	491	-	193
Depreciation expenses claimedfarms	28,723	6,244	7,866	6,105	3,951	2,823	678	62	994
\$1,000	515,339	43,295	59,859	64,528	91,151	120,024	67,509	34,255	34,719
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)									
Net cash farm income of operationsfarms	59,309	15,517	21,713	11,998	4,753	2,825	680	62	1,761
\$1,000	1,755,111	2,618	-3,419	51,935	404,118	580,212	388,229	169,889	161,529
Average per farm dollars	29,593	169	-157	4,329	85,024	205,385	570,925	2,740,144	91,726

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.									
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.									
Farms with net gains ²number	28,758	6,328	7,916	5,972	4,248	2,613	623	55	1,003
Average net gaindollars	79,121	16,777	20,509	31,640	103,188	231,178	652,010	3,159,040	194,936
Gain of-									
Less than \$1,000	2,063	772	967	260	19	2	-	-	43
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,135	1,915	2,232	829	29	9	-	-	121
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,618	1,185	1,416	827	64	14	3	-	109
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,989	1,379	1,722	1,495	198	43	5	-	147
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,817	601	849	1,494	691	80	8	-	94
\$50,000 or more	9,136	476	730	1,067	3,247	2,465	607	55	489
Farms with net lossesnumber	30,551	9,189	13,797	6,026	505	212	57	7	758
Average net lossdollars	17,029	11,269	12,015	22,738	67,774	112,534	315,325	551,182	44,844
Loss of-									
Less than \$1,000	2,416	842	1,166	343	7	2	-	-	56
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,390	3,259	4,561	1,315	53	13	2	-	187
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,164	2,234	3,542	1,197	40	11	2	-	138
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,920	1,950	3,035	1,630	100	29	3	-	173
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,715	617	1,012	869	101	33	2	1	80
\$50,000 or more	1,946	287	481	672	204	124	48	6	124
Net cash farm income of operatorsfarms	59,309	15,517	21,713	11,998	4,753	2,825	680	62	1,761
\$1,000	1,534,971	-5,996	-31,567	15,520	337,565	512,425	377,649	174,857	154,518
Average per farmdollars	25,881	-386	-1,454	1,294	71,021	181,390	555,366	2,820,271	87,745
Operators reporting net gains ²farms	28,664	6,310	7,885	5,945	4,241	2,609	621	56	997
Average net gaindollars	71,883	15,629	17,067	26,196	87,388	205,478	641,641	3,168,519	189,490
Gain of-									
Less than \$1,000	2,069	766	977	266	16	2	-	-	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,175	1,921	2,228	856	36	10	-	-	124
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,613	1,185	1,426	817	63	15	1	-	106
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,047	1,380	1,734	1,524	209	44	8	-	148
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,885	597	869	1,533	698	83	9	-	96
\$50,000 or more	8,875	461	651	949	3,219	2,455	603	56	481
Operators reporting net lossesfarms	30,645	9,207	13,828	6,053	512	216	59	6	764
Average net lossdollars	17,147	11,362	12,015	23,165	64,547	109,567	352,717	430,039	45,031
Loss of-									
Less than \$1,000	2,423	842	1,175	341	7	2	-	-	56
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,396	3,262	4,564	1,314	52	13	2	-	189
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,153	2,229	3,551	1,183	39	12	2	-	137
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,971	1,956	3,049	1,639	120	29	3	-	175
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,725	626	1,007	875	100	34	3	1	79
\$50,000 or more	1,977	292	482	701	194	126	49	5	128
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)									
Totalfarms	136	13	11	10	10	48	34	1	9
\$1,000	7,764	111	(D)	35	144	1,795	4,833	(D)	588
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES									
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)farms	21,979	4,595	6,106	4,868	3,110	2,064	469	41	726
\$1,000	309,738	31,876	37,412	42,880	37,790	63,442	47,405	26,992	21,940
Customwork and other agricultural servicesfarms	4,333	456	769	944	927	862	218	11	146
\$1,000	58,017	1,573	4,027	7,684	9,063	20,927	10,257	1,254	3,232
Gross cash rent or share paymentsfarms	6,788	2,023	2,631	1,226	386	242	55	13	212
\$1,000	30,453	6,611	8,428	5,575	4,384	3,167	701	168	1,417
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple productsfarms	2,268	633	708	531	165	135	28	2	66
\$1,000	19,329	4,885	4,460	3,035	1,574	1,917	2,524	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)farms	729	174	206	175	59	58	24	2	31
\$1,000	24,677	2,462	2,810	2,276	2,820	8,211	3,840	(D)	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperativesfarms	6,849	758	983	1,334	1,957	1,246	286	31	254
\$1,000	15,985	991	1,212	1,444	2,745	3,941	2,627	(D)	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments receivedfarms	1,416	199	246	294	216	267	112	6	76
\$1,000	29,691	1,327	1,318	2,063	3,106	6,710	9,114	3,527	2,526
Amount from state and local government agricultural program paymentsfarms	525	145	153	85	63	44	13	-	22
\$1,000	2,939	449	680	463	756	345	161	-	86
Other farm-related income sources (see text)farms	6,204	1,108	1,471	1,565	964	677	161	15	243
\$1,000	128,634	13,579	14,476	20,341	13,342	18,217	18,174	(D)	(D)
LAND USE									
Total croplandfarms	49,838	13,021	17,392	9,986	4,554	2,696	652	52	1,485
acres	4,546,052	649,327	748,067	654,624	646,434	932,520	567,387	74,580	273,113
Harvested croplandfarms	42,981	10,117	14,504	9,255	4,514	2,662	635	52	1,242
acres	3,957,000	443,911	560,936	565,552	616,987	906,187	553,064	72,186	238,177

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
LAND USE - Con.									
Total cropland - Con.									
Harvested cropland - Con.									
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres	24,756	7,169	10,794	5,240	734	195	57	22	545
50 to 99 acres	8,415	1,848	2,359	2,104	1,690	221	13	1	179
100 to 199 acres	5,168	824	1,013	1,443	1,064	620	45	1	158
200 to 499 acres	3,392	260	325	454	933	1,044	137	2	237
500 to 999 acres	867	16	11	11	90	468	171	11	89
1,000 to 1,999 acres	298	-	2	3	3	110	155	4	21
2,000 acres or more	85	-	-	-	-	4	57	11	13
Cropland-									
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ...farms	4,962	1,231	1,661	1,105	563	219	63	7	113
acres	118,049	27,716	29,911	22,377	12,157	10,296	3,846	1,721	10,025
On which all crops failed or were abandonedfarms	2,560	735	1,006	553	103	58	15	1	89
acres	45,692	13,646	13,509	10,398	2,249	1,123	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)farms	11,720	4,316	4,559	1,623	385	294	120	9	414
acres	383,267	152,963	133,685	45,791	9,859	12,050	(D)	(D)	20,227
In cultivated summer fallowfarms	1,972	566	568	498	202	67	22	2	47
acres	42,044	11,091	10,026	10,506	5,182	2,864	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total woodlandfarms	35,896	10,394	13,433	6,628	2,430	1,568	372	25	1,046
acres	1,804,157	506,973	536,214	332,707	108,922	111,799	52,761	8,387	146,394
Woodland pasturedfarms	8,420	2,200	3,210	1,798	690	272	41	2	207
acres	134,964	39,550	39,133	28,026	13,306	8,537	(D)	(D)	4,411
Woodland not pasturedfarms	32,282	9,450	12,052	5,850	2,131	1,459	359	24	957
acres	1,669,193	467,423	497,081	304,681	95,616	103,262	(D)	(D)	141,983
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)farms	35,646	8,580	13,127	7,501	3,489	1,727	311	15	896
acres	814,210	206,837	232,841	177,657	83,935	61,948	19,529	2,423	29,040
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.farms	45,840	12,043	16,743	9,060	3,817	2,236	545	59	1,337
acres	540,025	152,057	157,124	94,059	42,351	44,009	16,133	3,728	30,564
Irrigated landfarms	4,539	527	1,179	1,614	561	304	125	33	196
acres	38,990	1,863	3,266	6,534	5,900	7,931	6,267	2,114	5,115
Harvested croplandfarms	4,475	521	1,155	1,587	560	303	125	33	191
acres	38,224	(D)	3,020	6,274	5,860	(D)	6,267	2,114	5,066
Pastureland and other landfarms	104	10	40	40	5	3	-	-	6
acres	766	(D)	246	260	40	(D)	-	-	49
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE									
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programsfarms	6,547	2,663	2,330	686	248	265	94	4	257
acres	194,234	92,484	63,146	17,663	5,236	4,217	2,453	81	8,954
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)farms	5,092	662	870	946	832	1,082	380	23	297
acres	1,181,661	46,172	65,882	76,294	134,196	393,283	333,604	30,609	101,621
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE									
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ...farms	600	55	96	240	141	37	12	3	16
\$1,000	78,525	2,018	2,398	10,664	26,765	10,694	9,090	5,883	11,013
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS									
Estimated market value of land and buildingsfarms	59,309	15,517	21,713	11,998	4,753	2,825	680	62	1,761
\$1,000	41,795,782	6,986,284	9,105,437	6,845,680	5,702,537	6,866,567	3,680,777	471,453	2,137,047
Average per farmdollars	704,712	450,234	419,354	570,568	1,199,776	2,430,643	5,412,907	7,604,087	1,213,541
Average per acredollars	5,425	4,611	5,439	5,437	6,468	5,969	5,613	5,290	4,460
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$49,999	3,268	939	1,370	745	66	33	9	2	104
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,240	1,009	1,506	522	44	18	5	1	135
\$100,000 to \$199,999	8,411	2,629	3,847	1,539	149	51	8	2	186
\$200,000 to \$499,999	21,263	6,454	9,395	4,221	549	162	26	3	453
\$500,000 to \$999,999	12,532	3,040	3,938	3,181	1,632	367	35	3	336
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	6,565	1,086	1,260	1,354	1,618	915	92	7	233
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	3,303	333	364	408	642	1,050	268	11	227
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	517	24	23	28	46	176	142	13	65
\$10,000,000 or more	210	3	10	-	7	53	95	20	22
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipmentfarms	59,306	15,515	21,713	11,997	4,753	2,825	680	62	1,761
\$1,000	5,321,820	811,767	1,077,653	899,225	756,157	902,833	473,484	108,427	292,273

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT - Con.									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment - Con.									
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	4,327	1,306	2,054	820	19	13	4	-	111
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,185	1,363	2,004	664	19	24	2	-	109
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7,998	2,577	3,676	1,411	88	25	1	-	220
\$20,000 to \$49,999	16,164	4,974	7,026	3,213	428	130	17	2	374
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11,810	3,072	3,962	2,897	1,335	256	26	2	260
\$100,000 to \$199,999	8,122	1,511	2,087	1,990	1,531	684	58	2	259
\$200,000 to \$499,999	5,102	650	820	876	1,143	1,120	206	10	277
\$500,000 or more	1,598	62	84	126	190	573	366	46	151
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT									
Trucks, including pickups (see text) farms	40,404	10,626	13,879	8,164	3,249	2,603	671	60	1,152
number	73,088	15,041	20,073	13,806	7,348	8,533	3,881	836	3,570
Tractors, all farms	49,844	12,998	17,677	9,926	4,365	2,734	664	52	1,428
number	146,345	34,326	42,358	28,851	16,184	13,838	4,726	536	5,526
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms	29,080	8,491	10,999	5,734	1,589	1,113	305	39	810
number	46,808	13,811	16,846	9,342	2,637	1,926	668	109	1,469
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms	36,717	9,336	12,330	7,469	3,484	2,401	561	37	1,099
number	71,563	17,259	20,882	14,759	7,935	6,083	1,828	190	2,627
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms	15,652	2,289	3,374	3,174	3,252	2,336	565	40	622
number	27,974	3,256	4,630	4,750	5,612	5,829	2,230	237	1,430
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	7,067	1,192	1,605	1,417	985	1,176	340	16	336
number	7,737	1,255	1,712	1,508	1,053	1,365	424	35	385
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled farms	3,055	334	557	591	584	625	208	14	142
number	3,323	367	614	642	634	672	222	21	151
Hay balers farms	27,251	6,653	8,691	5,707	3,266	1,761	374	15	784
number	35,579	8,633	11,144	7,504	4,221	2,434	526	22	1,095
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS									
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used farms	26,149	4,956	7,447	5,773	3,958	2,525	603	39	848
acres treated	2,612,426	206,081	277,757	298,291	442,360	719,280	432,702	51,322	184,633
Manure used farms	19,373	3,526	5,476	4,429	3,153	1,833	362	17	577
acres treated	1,248,975	89,665	125,737	169,638	274,480	318,361	163,050	24,316	83,728
Acres treated to control-									
Insects farms	12,158	1,620	2,425	2,706	2,533	1,806	501	42	525
acres	1,000,265	40,558	62,076	81,614	158,011	289,548	261,226	35,199	72,033
Weeds, grass, or brush farms	23,669	4,339	6,414	5,134	3,816	2,512	589	36	829
acres	2,354,445	153,979	217,822	236,100	378,853	694,945	451,301	58,916	162,529
Nematodes farms	1,552	260	275	404	248	185	78	9	93
acres	88,584	5,355	5,555	6,714	8,658	24,437	27,311	3,423	7,131
Diseases in crops and orchards farms	4,234	657	1,011	1,137	603	458	176	20	172
acres	198,642	7,537	11,514	15,855	19,684	54,337	69,487	5,205	15,023
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate farms	1,538	205	309	392	346	156	60	6	64
acres on which used	49,008	3,283	3,760	5,825	5,946	10,194	14,276	1,818	3,906
LAND USE PRACTICES									
Land drained by tile farms	6,794	1,385	1,834	1,343	1,019	768	188	9	248
acres	297,320	39,292	41,909	43,248	40,887	71,454	31,339	3,926	25,265
Land artificially drained by ditches farms	4,480	1,232	1,481	903	401	250	64	3	146
acres	138,228	27,048	27,165	25,648	19,176	21,017	8,792	(D)	(D)
Land under conservation easement farms	4,217	1,015	1,346	760	476	359	94	7	160
acres	313,373	49,669	58,449	45,987	40,838	62,757	26,891	4,828	23,954
Cropland on which no-till practices were used farms	13,937	1,893	2,994	2,916	3,019	2,082	483	25	525
acres	1,379,252	70,737	110,981	116,782	210,387	440,828	303,946	29,614	95,977
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used farms	7,494	1,087	1,511	1,715	1,493	1,079	283	13	313
acres	504,502	35,672	42,011	54,120	77,398	145,332	94,332	20,637	35,000
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used farms	14,824	2,753	4,090	3,932	2,462	981	186	5	415
acres	470,436	59,763	73,119	93,547	95,205	87,170	35,896	2,675	23,061
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) farms	10,588	1,349	2,180	2,284	2,507	1,533	341	17	377
acres	446,295	23,924	37,733	45,752	95,172	126,782	72,370	8,706	35,856
ENERGY									
Renewable energy producing systems farms	2,234	523	823	456	179	112	62	6	73
Solar panels farms	1,528	335	556	315	130	95	45	2	50
Wind turbines farms	176	45	79	29	8	1	-	-	14
Methane digesters farms	37	10	1	-	2	3	14	3	4
Geoeexchange systems farms	378	113	181	41	20	10	4	1	8
Small hydro systems farms	36	13	7	12	2	-	-	-	2
Biodiesel farms	138	30	40	43	16	6	2	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
ENERGY - Con.									
Renewable energy producing systems - Con.									
Ethanolfarms	58	22	9	13	8	5	1	-	-
Otherfarms	34	8	9	15	1	1	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to othersfarms	111	19	28	35	10	10	4	-	5
TENURE									
Full ownersfarms	40,788	13,025	16,815	7,609	1,570	578	111	24	1,056
Part ownersfarms	14,335	2,145	3,653	3,211	2,270	2,015	518	28	495
Tenantsfarms	4,186	347	1,245	1,178	913	232	51	10	210
OWNED AND RENTED LAND									
Land ownedfarms	55,197	15,184	20,483	10,844	3,855	2,594	629	52	1,556
.....acres	5,729,786	1,453,147	1,504,881	1,012,401	529,963	577,334	273,794	35,328	342,938
Owned land in farmsfarms	55,123	15,170	20,468	10,820	3,840	2,593	629	52	1,551
.....acres	5,377,978	1,349,671	1,383,377	951,802	505,892	558,813	265,018	33,929	329,476
Land rented or leased from othersfarms	18,610	2,513	4,925	4,409	3,192	2,253	569	38	711
.....acres	2,336,805	167,464	293,485	309,159	376,445	591,814	391,118	55,279	152,041
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	18,521	2,492	4,898	4,389	3,183	2,247	569	38	705
.....acres	2,326,466	165,523	290,869	307,245	375,750	591,463	390,792	55,189	149,635
Land rented or leased to othersfarms	7,623	2,295	3,032	1,330	411	244	61	13	237
.....acres	362,147	105,417	124,120	62,513	24,766	18,872	9,102	1,489	15,868
NUMBER OF OPERATORS									
Total operators number	92,341	22,648	33,580	18,225	7,611	5,047	1,447	190	3,593
Farms by number of operators:									
1 operator number	32,632	9,591	11,766	6,757	2,414	1,246	247	18	593
2 operators number	22,068	5,003	8,508	4,494	1,921	1,099	219	12	812
3 operators number	3,618	740	1,155	586	352	389	139	14	243
4 operators number	649	128	189	119	44	55	44	6	64
5 or more operators number	342	55	95	42	22	36	31	12	49
Total women operators number	28,026	6,901	10,856	6,069	2,072	1,107	220	29	772
Farms by number of women operators:									
1 operator number	23,933	5,992	9,354	5,067	1,904	939	172	12	493
2 operators number	1,679	366	623	448	63	51	21	4	103
3 operators number	185	48	68	23	14	13	2	3	14
4 operators number	34	7	13	8	-	1	-	-	5
5 or more operators number	7	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	2
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Sex of operator:									
Male number	50,849	13,120	18,708	9,434	4,596	2,756	665	58	1,512
Female number	8,460	2,397	3,005	2,564	157	69	15	4	249
Primary occupation:									
Farming number	30,638	9,542	-	11,998	4,753	2,628	650	52	1,015
Other number	28,671	5,975	21,713	-	-	197	30	10	746
Place of residence:									
On farm operated number	50,860	13,401	18,175	10,551	4,489	2,527	533	30	1,154
Not on farm operated number	8,449	2,116	3,538	1,447	264	298	147	32	607
Days worked off farm:									
None number	24,370	10,915	995	5,874	3,107	2,061	534	48	836
Any number	34,939	4,602	20,718	6,124	1,646	764	146	14	925
1 to 49 days number	4,873	1,406	974	1,337	724	250	44	3	135
50 to 99 days number	2,458	753	642	785	130	62	12	1	73
100 to 199 days number	4,595	932	2,266	1,073	135	71	9	1	108
200 days or more number	23,013	1,511	16,836	2,929	657	381	81	9	609
Years on present farm:									
2 years or less number	1,720	179	841	421	159	55	5	-	60
3 or 4 years number	2,828	316	1,391	641	272	92	16	1	99
5 to 9 years number	8,038	1,212	3,838	1,717	695	284	45	3	244
10 years or more number	46,723	13,810	15,643	9,219	3,627	2,394	614	58	1,358
Average years on present farm number	23.0	30.7	18.4	21.6	20.3	25.1	28.7	27.8	22.6
Years operating any farm (see text):									
2 years or less number	1,229	130	652	259	102	34	2	-	50
3 or 4 years number	2,316	230	1,199	524	225	58	9	-	71
5 to 9 years number	6,947	1,013	3,424	1,456	609	208	24	2	211
10 years or more number	48,817	14,144	16,438	9,759	3,817	2,525	645	60	1,429
Average years operating any farm number	24.8	32.8	19.9	23.6	22.1	27.4	31.2	30.6	24.8
Age group:									
Under 25 years number	426	5	144	155	88	24	2	-	8
25 to 34 years number	4,483	74	1,711	1,245	976	291	21	-	165
35 to 44 years number	7,546	244	3,452	1,864	1,210	524	84	9	159
45 to 49 years number	5,732	270	2,918	1,365	565	336	75	9	194
50 to 54 years number	8,170	563	4,291	1,862	604	469	131	13	237
55 to 59 years number	8,444	1,001	4,157	1,889	510	462	145	10	270
60 to 64 years number	7,783	2,575	2,699	1,447	379	307	96	9	271

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.									
Age group: - Con.									
65 to 69 years	6,101	3,620	1,080	813	175	171	68	5	169
70 years and over	10,624	7,165	1,261	1,358	246	241	58	7	288
Average age	56.1	68.6	51.9	52.7	46.3	51.5	55.2	56.1	55.9
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	373	93	126	92	29	12	12	1	8
Race:									
American Indian or Alaska Native	78	31	29	12	-	2	1	1	2
Asian	62	23	10	29	-	-	-	-	-
Black or African American	61	32	25	4	-	-	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	58,951	15,388	21,594	11,912	4,749	2,818	679	60	1,751
More than one race reported	151	37	55	41	4	5	-	1	8
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:									
1 person	6,948	2,855	2,111	1,395	250	108	32	3	194
2 people	25,964	10,399	8,005	4,648	927	900	275	28	782
3 people	8,778	1,424	4,008	1,894	571	432	97	11	341
4 people	7,331	515	4,005	1,474	573	397	121	7	239
5 or more people	10,288	324	3,584	2,587	2,432	988	155	13	205
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:									
Less than 25 percent	40,637	12,909	19,166	6,488	637	284	55	10	1,088
25 to 49 percent	4,018	1,122	1,246	1,078	260	151	36	1	124
50 to 74 percent	4,770	911	845	1,602	666	438	108	14	186
75 to 99 percent	4,535	399	319	1,391	1,272	761	197	19	177
100 percent	5,349	176	137	1,439	1,918	1,191	284	18	186
Operator is a hired manager	1,410	155	239	387	196	134	67	13	219
acres	398,590	23,779	26,269	43,918	37,436	55,265	75,826	15,296	120,801
Farms with-									
Internet access	36,794	8,597	15,940	7,082	1,811	1,655	556	61	1,092
Dial-up service	3,709	1,132	1,321	686	257	153	49	1	110
DSL service	17,874	3,935	7,761	3,440	943	948	304	34	509
Cable modem service	8,964	2,046	4,062	1,758	314	325	139	15	305
Fiber-optic service	1,761	520	676	305	85	63	25	13	74
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	4,453	945	1,961	939	175	221	75	10	127
Satellite service	2,936	718	1,295	518	124	124	51	2	104
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	860	292	343	136	17	36	12	3	21
Other Internet service	277	50	122	59	26	8	1	1	10
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:									
1 household	50,269	13,361	19,510	10,270	3,903	1,939	308	22	956
2 households	6,906	1,843	1,690	1,365	650	609	180	14	555
3 households	1,252	219	283	196	105	191	98	14	146
4 households	500	70	125	114	47	41	49	5	49
5 or more households	382	24	105	53	48	45	45	7	55
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)									
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption									
farms	57,548	15,517	21,713	11,998	4,753	2,825	680	62	-
acres	7,225,333	1,515,194	1,674,246	1,259,047	881,642	1,150,276	655,810	89,118	-
Limited Liability Corporation	2,036	365	631	525	137	119	82	13	164
acres	401,817	39,866	57,437	47,924	33,542	57,871	82,964	42,662	39,551
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)									
Family or individual	52,390	14,436	20,212	10,845	4,275	2,253	357	12	-
acres	5,928,144	1,370,508	1,501,012	1,079,191	756,210	874,080	330,399	16,744	-
Partnership	3,808	586	742	581	305	359	176	14	1,045
acres	1,052,558	99,827	93,387	76,809	87,084	187,697	195,434	37,571	274,749
Registered under state law	2,944	426	575	402	250	310	167	14	800
acres	882,777	72,229	75,108	50,168	70,634	164,896	186,067	37,571	226,104
Corporation	2,294	295	546	472	156	206	141	36	442
acres	544,362	30,699	61,111	47,070	34,721	85,211	122,880	34,803	127,867
Family held	2,054	271	497	441	143	186	131	31	354
acres	490,771	26,450	57,726	45,520	31,298	75,340	117,487	34,358	102,592
More than 10 stockholders	67	7	16	7	-	1	3	1	32
10 or less stockholders	1,987	264	481	434	143	185	128	30	322
Other than family held	240	24	49	31	13	20	10	5	88
acres	53,591	4,249	3,385	1,550	3,423	9,871	5,393	445	25,275
More than 10 stockholders	23	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	18
10 or less stockholders	217	23	48	31	12	19	10	4	70
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	817	200	213	100	17	7	6	-	274
acres	179,380	14,160	18,736	55,977	3,627	3,288	7,097	-	76,495

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
HIRED FARM LABOR									
Hired farm laborfarms	14,954	2,507	3,064	3,413	2,546	1,993	627	62	742
workers	65,487	7,082	8,528	10,338	7,364	9,352	7,955	7,007	7,861
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or morefarms	7,148	829	963	1,371	1,267	1,549	578	61	530
workers	26,601	1,510	1,791	2,533	2,431	4,369	4,436	5,022	4,509
Less than 150 daysfarms	10,805	1,947	2,435	2,575	1,785	1,168	400	41	454
workers	38,886	5,572	6,737	7,805	4,933	4,983	3,519	1,985	3,352
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)farms	402	31	42	60	70	69	82	12	36
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)farms	38	3	19	11	2	1	1	-	1
Unpaid workers (see text)farms	29,483	6,975	11,080	6,251	2,782	1,438	214	7	736
workers	78,159	16,270	29,120	17,142	9,091	3,962	461	13	2,100
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres	5,575	1,193	2,679	1,332	79	63	34	6	189
10 to 49 acres	17,721	5,060	8,281	3,532	302	144	40	12	350
50 to 69 acres	6,622	1,817	2,556	1,421	604	69	10	4	141
70 to 99 acres	7,471	2,119	2,671	1,459	948	117	10	1	146
100 to 139 acres	6,845	1,964	2,276	1,407	755	239	8	1	195
140 to 179 acres	3,903	1,160	1,167	859	394	197	15	3	108
180 to 219 acres	2,660	713	716	631	302	190	18	2	88
220 to 259 acres	1,866	425	439	424	283	196	17	3	79
260 to 499 acres	4,224	825	733	756	801	769	92	2	246
500 to 999 acres	1,768	220	172	153	254	640	176	7	146
1,000 to 1,999 acres	515	21	15	20	31	191	184	10	43
2,000 acres or more	139	-	8	4	-	10	76	11	30
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)									
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	8,445	1,948	3,005	2,055	542	493	123	1	278
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,711	307	593	655	52	47	16	1	40
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,969	610	786	364	53	62	26	2	66
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3,020	729	1,065	777	93	100	68	26	162
Other crop farming (1119)	17,328	6,727	7,300	2,654	154	58	10	1	424
Tobacco farming (1191)	143	6	20	110	5	-	-	-	2
Cotton farming (1192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	17,185	6,721	7,280	2,544	149	58	10	1	422
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	7,665	2,096	3,524	1,530	214	124	19	-	158
Cattle feedlots (11212)	726	99	150	170	163	101	13	-	30
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	6,598	222	355	1,089	3,003	1,420	256	16	237
Hog and pig farming (1122)	765	70	255	172	94	106	35	2	31
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,141	268	709	468	280	239	96	13	68
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,073	520	1,124	396	2	2	-	-	29
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,868	1,921	2,847	1,668	103	73	18	-	238
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventoryfarms	25,189	4,776	7,844	5,332	3,975	2,131	411	17	703
number	1,626,374	110,399	158,459	221,806	383,016	397,971	209,158	53,102	92,463
Farms with-									
1 to 9	7,045	1,916	3,610	1,264	90	32	8	-	125
10 to 49	9,076	2,301	3,520	2,532	345	121	27	-	230
50 to 99	4,387	402	489	1,134	2,061	200	18	-	83
100 to 199	2,980	127	189	271	1,309	926	32	-	126
200 to 499	1,422	30	35	118	161	825	147	-	106
500 or more	279	-	1	13	9	27	179	17	33
Cows and heifers that calvedfarms	18,960	3,661	5,628	3,696	3,390	1,711	345	17	512
number	680,584	46,669	61,435	69,693	171,719	166,104	97,996	27,081	39,887
Beef cowsfarms	11,880	3,416	5,031	2,410	429	267	59	2	266
number	148,249	37,542	48,571	34,381	9,357	10,387	2,063	(D)	(D)
Farms with-									
1 to 9	6,978	2,059	3,292	1,240	159	86	10	1	131
10 to 49	4,522	1,286	1,669	1,073	227	121	38	1	107
50 to 99	290	62	59	83	31	31	6	-	18
100 to 199	73	9	10	14	9	20	3	-	8
200 to 499	15	-	1	-	3	8	2	-	1
500 or more	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Milk cowsfarms	7,829	337	749	1,481	3,113	1,546	307	17	279
number	532,335	9,127	12,864	35,312	162,362	155,717	95,933	(D)	(D)
Farms with-									
1 to 9	1,077	136	447	395	64	14	3	-	18
10 to 49	2,823	132	217	979	1,375	50	3	-	67
50 to 99	2,725	67	78	105	1,606	776	18	-	75
100 to 199	882	2	1	2	68	668	59	-	82
200 to 499	246	-	6	-	-	38	175	-	27
500 or more	76	-	-	-	-	-	49	17	10
Other cattle (see text)farms	21,574	3,807	6,215	4,630	3,833	2,054	395	17	623
number	945,790	63,730	97,024	152,113	211,297	231,867	111,162	26,021	52,576
Cattle and calves soldfarms	19,381	3,314	5,241	4,065	3,692	2,068	397	17	587
number	880,431	53,946	71,774	134,207	192,439	230,301	103,217	25,783	68,764
\$1,000	717,085	42,832	61,859	96,718	150,677	193,219	86,948	16,289	68,544

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
LIVESTOCK - Con.									
Cattle and calves sold - Con.									
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .. farms	9,316	1,151	1,651	1,814	2,630	1,465	281	17	307
number	345,973	19,297	21,454	65,706	77,662	95,480	40,549	10,708	15,117
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more farms	17,600	2,940	4,700	3,605	3,477	1,936	384	17	541
number	534,458	34,649	50,320	68,501	114,777	134,821	62,668	15,075	53,647
Cattle on feed (see text) farms	1,702	196	273	368	386	310	63	2	104
number	135,534	(D)	9,058	11,108	25,425	43,570	20,465	(D)	14,874
Hogs and pigs inventory farms	3,097	406	1,271	841	237	185	64	3	90
number	1,134,957	24,759	122,893	162,344	199,661	303,434	149,654	38,200	134,012
Farms with-									
1 to 24	2,182	334	1,099	574	89	25	4	-	57
25 to 49	194	35	69	75	7	1	1	-	6
50 to 99	81	11	19	37	7	1	5	-	1
100 to 199	78	6	14	34	15	4	1	-	4
200 to 499	99	6	13	39	22	14	3	-	2
500 or more	463	14	57	82	97	140	50	3	20
Used or to be used for breeding farms	1,178	142	479	373	63	61	21	1	38
number	103,064	1,087	(D)	7,457	8,955	17,105	10,716	(D)	45,052
Other hogs and pigs farms	2,792	367	1,120	748	223	185	62	3	84
number	1,031,893	23,672	(D)	154,887	190,706	286,329	138,938	(D)	88,960
Hogs and pigs sold farms	2,672	328	1,086	686	226	202	64	3	77
number	4,677,032	78,189	(D)	505,669	756,593	1,115,252	498,971	(D)	1,054,711
\$1,000	457,916	13,101	36,167	56,659	88,777	126,143	62,667	19,909	54,494
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) farms	3,590	809	1,586	886	128	79	17	1	84
number	96,648	21,664	36,483	28,606	2,799	3,546	(D)	(D)	2,610
Ewes 1 year old or older farms	2,877	668	1,287	699	93	53	15	-	62
number	58,459	13,944	21,841	17,439	1,941	1,415	361	-	1,518
Sheep and lambs sold farms	2,315	481	1,029	573	105	64	14	1	48
number	64,072	12,019	21,874	17,659	1,688	8,755	(D)	(D)	1,440
Total horses and ponies inventory farms	16,426	3,639	6,376	3,979	1,680	324	56	2	370
number	119,900	24,880	40,176	35,595	11,428	2,561	(D)	(D)	4,791
Owned horses and ponies inventory farms	15,752	3,432	6,107	3,861	1,657	300	48	2	345
number	96,554	20,598	33,465	26,675	9,998	1,926	(D)	(D)	3,569
Owned horses and ponies sold farms	2,963	517	1,030	891	373	58	4	-	90
number	10,177	1,724	2,853	3,240	1,335	370	61	-	594
Goats, all inventory farms	4,088	840	2,016	954	103	94	9	-	72
number	50,174	10,244	21,736	13,453	2,249	1,565	72	-	855
Goats, all sold farms	1,931	360	972	439	61	62	3	-	34
number	24,749	4,346	11,029	6,290	1,114	1,590	(D)	-	(D)
POULTRY									
Layers inventory (see text) farms	9,539	1,616	3,983	2,393	991	291	88	7	170
number	25,147,630	101,250	505,660	1,035,231	2,282,083	4,330,319	7,462,784	8,590,117	840,186
Farms with-									
1 to 399	9,069	1,608	3,929	2,269	894	193	17	-	159
400 to 3,199	123	3	23	63	20	9	2	-	3
3,200 to 9,999	83	3	11	37	22	10	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	81	2	18	17	24	16	3	-	1
20,000 to 49,999	64	-	2	3	19	30	9	-	1
50,000 to 99,999	68	-	-	4	6	27	29	-	2
100,000 or more	51	-	-	-	6	6	28	7	4
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory farms	1,061	193	373	320	59	57	12	5	42
number	7,291,936	157,737	406,399	917,745	827,936	2,493,848	1,374,586	933,963	179,722
Layers sold (see text) farms	1,808	264	582	489	262	117	50	4	40
number	13,567,651	111,554	290,967	885,084	916,001	2,370,318	4,064,981	4,318,600	610,146
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold farms	259	29	61	71	30	50	13	1	4
number	15,612,631	565,500	1,008,012	1,341,566	2,404,772	6,197,695	3,644,936	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold farms	1,395	127	485	363	232	122	24	3	39
number	166,691,355	4,229,409	18,178,717	22,205,019	59,850,777	43,130,901	10,317,532	1,300,000	7,479,000
Farms with-									
1 to 1,999	831	102	394	232	59	23	4	-	17
2,000 to 59,999	106	7	19	36	23	17	1	-	3
60,000 to 99,999	29	5	8	11	3	2	-	-	-
100,000 or more	429	13	64	84	147	80	19	3	19
Turkeys inventory (see text) farms	935	154	351	270	63	48	12	1	36
number	2,955,993	99,851	(D)	557,797	657,452	464,457	188,912	(D)	29,073
Turkeys sold (see text) farms	485	54	142	158	57	50	12	1	11
number	8,507,490	249,920	374,538	1,181,013	1,816,248	1,527,250	(D)	(D)	130,823
CROPS HARVESTED									
Barley for grain farms	2,626	251	378	482	620	632	145	1	117
acres	52,853	(D)	3,641	6,093	10,268	17,542	9,025	(D)	3,418
bushels	3,816,281	(D)	232,153	395,585	738,441	1,297,044	709,210	(D)	249,955

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.									
Barley for grain - Con.									
Irrigatedfarms	33	5	-	5	12	7	3	1	-
.....acres	51	7	-	(D)	12	21	5	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	1,982	230	364	440	502	342	31	-	73
25 to 99 acres	597	21	14	42	115	282	85	-	38
100 to 249 acres	41	-	-	-	2	8	25	-	6
250 to 499 acres	6	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grainfarms	16,800	2,690	3,961	3,808	3,153	2,100	478	19	591
.....acres	998,376	68,488	98,849	105,278	150,805	300,759	193,203	14,305	66,689
.....bushels	125,500,345	7,798,781	11,462,652	11,980,711	18,891,536	38,522,067	26,301,269	1,944,652	8,598,677
Irrigatedfarms	335	21	57	97	89	41	13	2	15
.....acres	5,099	(D)	236	520	1,116	1,884	891	(D)	267
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	8,736	1,795	2,761	2,293	1,442	264	20	-	161
25 to 99 acres	5,624	783	1,036	1,403	1,252	851	71	1	227
100 to 249 acres	1,717	106	158	107	427	619	150	8	142
250 to 499 acres	464	6	6	5	31	271	99	3	43
500 acres or more	259	-	-	-	1	95	138	7	18
Corn for silage or greenchopfarms	9,752	707	1,160	2,163	3,256	1,740	344	19	363
.....acres	412,695	14,198	18,663	41,115	100,814	119,310	67,854	23,868	26,873
.....tons	7,205,366	228,576	297,407	645,666	1,787,901	2,069,667	1,245,901	487,479	442,769
Irrigatedfarms	216	4	26	64	78	29	5	4	6
.....acres	1,794	6	58	176	233	453	179	669	20
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	4,959	500	915	1,647	1,583	165	12	1	136
25 to 99 acres	3,955	201	242	492	1,597	1,217	70	-	136
100 to 249 acres	684	6	3	24	76	341	165	-	69
250 to 499 acres	113	-	-	-	-	13	77	6	17
500 acres or more	41	-	-	-	-	4	20	12	5
Dry edible beans, excluding limasfarms	21	6	3	6	-	2	2	-	2
.....acres	608	(D)	5	40	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
.....cwt	14,617	675	95	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	17	5	3	5	-	1	1	-	2
25 to 99 acres	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grainfarms	4,524	1,016	1,312	1,123	485	336	67	1	184
.....acres	65,158	9,417	11,907	12,783	10,600	11,219	4,572	(D)	(D)
.....bushels	3,802,765	518,408	645,717	732,017	651,105	706,164	289,978	(D)	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	39	3	12	15	5	2	-	-	2
.....acres	113	3	47	46	7	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	3,890	960	1,250	1,039	334	170	17	-	120
25 to 99 acres	578	54	59	83	142	145	36	-	59
100 to 249 acres	50	2	3	1	9	20	10	-	5
250 to 499 acres	6	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grainfarms	75	5	10	15	15	13	9	-	8
.....acres	2,170	311	249	187	181	276	486	-	480
.....bushels	165,396	(D)	11,789	15,776	(D)	26,621	34,367	-	26,266
Irrigatedfarms	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
.....acres	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	57	4	7	13	13	11	4	-	5
25 to 99 acres	12	-	3	2	2	1	3	-	1
100 to 249 acres	5	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2
250 to 499 acres	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beansfarms	7,718	989	1,653	1,534	1,337	1,503	354	12	336
.....acres	519,718	30,679	48,248	43,387	67,520	170,618	117,396	8,324	33,546
.....bushels	25,008,038	1,420,942	2,240,667	2,011,727	3,270,949	8,114,088	5,916,938	408,239	1,624,488
Irrigatedfarms	129	11	25	26	31	22	7	3	4
.....acres	1,162	53	108	220	253	324	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	3,420	571	1,020	891	531	296	24	-	87
25 to 99 acres	3,011	363	548	604	615	649	80	2	150
100 to 249 acres	865	52	78	37	177	353	102	2	64
250 to 499 acres	275	3	6	2	13	165	57	4	25
500 acres or more	147	-	1	-	1	40	91	4	10
Sunflower seed, allfarms	30	8	5	7	1	6	1	-	2
.....acres	657	16	57	78	(D)	353	(D)	-	(D)
.....pounds	593,682	18,696	(D)	90,278	(D)	285,488	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	6	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	10	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	21	8	4	5	-	3	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres	8	-	1	2	1	2	1	-	1
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.									
Sunflower seed, all - Con.									
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.									
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	1,312	30	81	342	768	67	3	-	21
acres	9,532	226	442	2,585	5,545	553	56	-	125
pounds	22,119,230	506,483	925,943	5,612,520	13,308,258	1,327,431	136,875	-	301,720
Irrigated	36	-	-	26	10	-	-	-	-
acres	139	-	-	66	73	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	36	-	10	9	9	2	-	-	6
2.0 to 2.9 acres	80	4	10	31	31	3	-	-	1
3.0 to 4.9 acres	241	5	23	61	140	12	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres	646	15	15	151	429	27	1	-	8
10.0 to 24.9 acres	287	5	13	90	150	22	1	-	6
25.0 acres or more	12	1	-	-	9	1	1	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	4,053	545	705	889	709	745	244	11	205
acres	144,725	8,527	10,969	14,820	18,629	43,717	32,576	5,249	10,238
bushels	9,037,847	429,262	565,557	865,826	1,099,960	2,696,781	2,306,321	459,228	614,912
Irrigated	77	3	12	28	10	13	7	1	3
acres	232	6	26	43	48	33	(D)	(D)	13
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	2,552	450	578	735	421	240	31	1	96
25 to 99 acres	1,185	95	123	141	271	367	102	2	84
100 to 249 acres	234	-	3	8	15	118	69	3	18
250 to 499 acres	71	-	1	5	2	20	35	3	5
500 acres or more	11	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	2
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	33,131	7,832	10,943	6,837	4,009	2,154	458	23	875
acres	1,651,917	293,117	350,503	316,362	244,857	236,815	114,421	19,471	76,371
tons, dry	4,505,059	653,640	792,282	775,836	811,593	797,243	382,385	73,687	218,393
Irrigated	439	61	100	126	88	37	9	5	13
acres	4,025	693	446	382	304	518	242	877	563
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	15,044	3,911	6,206	3,108	1,208	291	39	-	281
25 to 99 acres	13,978	3,342	4,111	2,910	2,119	1,059	92	1	344
100 to 249 acres	3,389	522	580	726	541	629	183	7	201
250 to 499 acres	572	52	42	82	121	137	102	3	33
500 acres or more	148	5	4	11	20	38	42	12	16
Alfalfa hay	12,794	2,127	3,246	3,048	2,600	1,126	204	10	433
acres	400,984	60,822	73,753	83,405	79,707	61,301	19,692	2,696	19,608
tons, dry	1,139,714	154,046	181,545	231,301	262,028	187,242	61,076	8,908	53,568
Irrigated	218	17	40	79	52	21	3	2	4
acres	811	(D)	108	158	83	147	78	(D)	5
Other tame hay	16,901	4,472	6,156	3,459	1,262	947	221	9	375
acres	710,021	156,187	185,268	150,995	75,609	75,530	34,420	5,876	26,136
tons, dry	1,569,081	325,879	394,473	320,158	176,135	185,533	92,692	17,936	56,275
Irrigated	160	33	50	46	17	7	3	2	2
acres	991	485	210	93	41	54	(D)	(D)	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all	21	3	6	6	2	2	-	1	1
acres	320	28	40	51	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	3,968	544	1,000	1,445	524	261	74	5	115
acres	48,622	2,199	3,087	9,076	6,318	12,309	11,107	1,264	3,263
Irrigated	1,684	142	364	701	284	108	31	1	53
acres	13,351	347	(D)	3,039	2,513	2,844	2,368	(D)	1,203
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2,401	408	819	805	252	66	8	-	43
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1,222	129	168	585	199	75	17	1	48
25.0 to 99.9 acres	253	7	13	55	68	78	15	1	16
100.0 to 249.9 acres	67	-	-	-	4	37	19	1	6
250.0 acres or more	25	-	-	-	1	5	15	2	2
Beans, snap	1,181	174	300	450	105	81	24	-	47
acres	10,723	163	301	548	661	4,469	3,480	-	1,101
Harvested for processing	149	21	33	23	12	37	16	-	7
acres	9,475	42	220	325	551	3,924	3,365	-	1,048
Peas, green	109	18	16	47	14	12	1	-	1
acres	95	5	4	17	25	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing	11	2	-	2	6	-	1	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	2	-	(D)	-	-
Potatoes	1,330	188	321	529	153	67	25	1	46
acres	8,659	(D)	227	676	1,059	2,975	2,967	(D)	369
Harvested for processing	113	14	25	27	9	23	11	-	4
acres	4,087	4	(D)	14	216	2,466	1,319	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,211	185	315	511	122	33	6	-	39
5.0 to 24.9 acres	54	3	6	18	12	8	3	-	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	40	-	-	-	19	15	5	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	23	-	-	-	-	11	9	1	2
250.0 acres or more	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Pennsylvania: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.									
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.									
Sweet cornfarms	1,898	317	454	660	238	128	36	1	64
acres	12,715	1,007	1,070	3,156	2,147	2,132	2,225	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processingfarms	164	30	57	45	18	9	1	-	4
acres	650	13	55	89	(D)	6	(D)	-	(D)
Sweet potatoesfarms	93	5	22	36	19	6	2	-	3
acres	50	(D)	7	24	9	4	(D)	-	1
Harvested for processingfarms	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
acres	1	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the openfarms	1,720	264	425	688	184	76	19	1	63
acres	2,655	(D)	214	543	341	308	378	(D)	436
Harvested for processingfarms	119	17	39	39	10	4	3	1	6
acres	986	5	10	23	114	129	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in orchardsfarms	2,282	605	841	483	129	96	39	3	86
acres	41,437	3,687	4,288	5,407	(D)	7,665	9,986	(D)	4,534
Irrigatedfarms	313	52	82	75	32	29	21	3	19
acres	3,708	(D)	244	384	371	784	1,216	(D)	260
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acresfarms	1,376	432	596	258	53	11	3	-	23
5.0 to 24.9 acresfarms	622	144	219	172	26	25	7	1	28
25.0 to 99.9 acresfarms	193	26	24	47	40	31	6	-	19
100.0 to 249.9 acresfarms	66	3	2	6	10	24	8	-	13
250.0 acres or morefarms	25	-	-	-	-	5	15	2	3
Applesfarms	1,542	413	560	315	93	69	30	3	59
bearing and nonbearing acres	21,556	(D)	1,642	1,632	1,789	4,021	7,493	(D)	2,207
Grapesfarms	806	200	323	175	32	35	6	-	35
bearing and nonbearing acres	12,415	1,313	1,755	2,795	1,749	2,579	854	-	1,370
Peaches, allfarms	899	177	271	231	94	56	27	1	42
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,831	512	(D)	672	457	846	1,271	(D)	474
Almondsfarms	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	5	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pecansfarms	13	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	12	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walnuts, Englishfarms	75	35	24	15	-	1	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	61	21	30	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Land in berries (see text)farms	1,940	379	642	598	162	87	16	-	56
acres	2,671	589	671	691	216	281	83	-	140

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.