

Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms number	46,030	15,888	18,736	7,421	1,050	1,214	372	33	1,316
..... percent	100.0	34.5	40.7	16.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	0.1	2.9
Land in farms acres	8,302,444	2,133,413	2,059,418	1,222,511	522,997	1,024,807	687,460	104,988	546,850
Average size of farm acres	180	134	110	165	498	844	1,848	3,181	416
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS									
Total farms	46,030	15,888	18,736	7,421	1,050	1,214	372	33	1,316
..... \$1,000	3,835,604	357,883	334,801	344,234	487,236	884,861	697,828	327,186	401,576
Average per farm dollars	83,328	22,525	17,869	46,387	464,035	728,880	1,875,881	9,914,730	305,149
Farms by economic class:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	11,043	3,770	5,310	1,698	11	4	-	-	250
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5,350	1,974	2,605	668	-	1	-	-	102
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,318	2,046	2,551	636	2	-	-	-	83
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,552	2,593	2,903	875	3	1	-	-	177
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,029	2,852	2,867	1,117	5	1	-	-	187
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,816	1,431	1,343	931	3	3	1	-	104
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,333	689	663	854	17	2	-	-	108
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,723	368	338	413	511	9	1	-	83
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,060	86	77	74	299	453	1	-	70
\$500,000 to \$999,999	944	35	42	109	52	623	26	-	57
\$1,000,000 or more	862	44	37	46	147	117	343	33	95
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	685	41	36	45	135	78	284	-	66
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	123	2	1	1	12	36	53	1	17
\$5,000,000 or more	54	1	-	-	-	3	6	32	12
Total sales farms	46,030	15,888	18,736	7,421	1,050	1,214	372	33	1,316
..... \$1,000	3,753,287	344,480	324,878	335,283	478,057	864,061	682,979	326,208	397,342
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	4,821	975	1,128	849	539	804	287	13	226
..... \$1,000	633,652	26,052	26,629	21,645	47,070	184,059	242,359	34,005	51,832
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,629	144	132	139	268	565	260	13	108
..... \$1,000	588,884	16,671	14,950	11,345	41,521	178,840	241,753	34,005	49,799
Corn farms	3,390	654	720	527	420	626	247	12	184
..... \$1,000	239,717	11,450	9,457	8,238	18,404	68,363	88,174	14,549	21,082
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	911	61	34	23	133	366	208	11	75
..... \$1,000	206,972	6,160	3,022	(D)	12,369	62,615	87,272	(D)	19,350
Wheat farms	1,589	214	262	222	194	388	208	10	91
..... \$1,000	92,333	2,842	3,510	3,059	5,534	25,955	40,500	4,190	6,745
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	477	9	7	4	33	197	178	10	39
..... \$1,000	75,022	640	508	289	2,320	21,406	39,682	4,190	5,987
Soybeans farms	2,492	395	482	387	291	553	244	11	129
..... \$1,000	286,085	11,040	13,002	9,768	21,639	85,675	107,511	14,207	23,241
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,060	60	73	51	159	404	229	11	73
..... \$1,000	260,235	5,421	6,649	3,777	18,584	82,145	107,122	14,207	22,332
Sorghum farms	180	23	28	19	24	53	21	-	12
..... \$1,000	2,557	193	202	178	305	708	911	-	60
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	11	-	1	-	2	2	6	-	-
..... \$1,000	918	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	518	-	-
Barley farms	568	94	61	75	91	134	79	5	29
..... \$1,000	10,860	439	(D)	284	954	2,712	4,551	(D)	655
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	52	-	1	-	-	11	33	3	4
..... \$1,000	5,769	-	(D)	-	-	818	3,786	(D)	278
Rice farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	266	44	42	48	43	51	22	2	14
..... \$1,000	2,101	88	(D)	118	234	647	713	(D)	48
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	11	-	-	-	-	3	6	2	-
..... \$1,000	1,082	-	-	-	-	(D)	553	(D)	-
Tobacco farms	557	72	111	132	62	127	23	-	30
..... \$1,000	100,901	2,708	2,803	5,435	9,846	52,520	20,598	-	6,991
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	283	17	18	42	52	122	22	-	10
..... \$1,000	96,542	(D)	1,732	3,562	9,660	52,405	(D)	-	6,771
Cotton and cottonseed farms	265	21	26	28	14	91	64	1	20
..... \$1,000	67,875	439	937	1,084	1,378	22,917	33,511	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	192	5	9	8	9	86	62	1	12
..... \$1,000	66,659	320	690	744	1,212	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	1,665	474	524	424	75	72	34	4	58
..... \$1,000	92,323	5,027	4,507	6,359	5,050	9,330	16,965	33,931	11,153
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	162	16	15	31	28	35	25	4	8
..... \$1,000	79,857	1,451	1,342	2,499	4,390	8,746	16,829	33,931	10,669
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	1,354	431	494	269	39	55	15	1	50
..... \$1,000	65,820	5,811	5,455	3,861	(D)	7,605	15,647	(D)	15,697
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	132	24	18	21	16	28	11	1	13
..... \$1,000	55,782	2,421	1,997	1,723	(D)	7,306	15,551	(D)	15,190
Fruits and tree nuts farms	847	271	327	144	19	37	11	1	37
..... \$1,000	61,147	5,073	4,381	3,378	(D)	6,653	14,977	(D)	15,498
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	119	24	16	20	13	23	9	1	13
..... \$1,000	53,483	2,403	1,780	1,672	(D)	6,485	(D)	(D)	15,096
Berries farms	621	190	205	147	24	33	7	-	15
..... \$1,000	4,673	738	1,073	483	559	952	669	-	199
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	-	2	1	3	5	2	-	1
..... \$1,000	2,034	-	(D)	(D)	427	681	(D)	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.									
Total - Con.									
Total sales - Con.									
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)	farms 1,417	375	448	327	75	77	28	10	77
.....	\$1,000 251,871	7,242	8,636	7,011	10,576	26,563	44,553	105,358	41,932
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 312	36	45	42	59	56	25	10	39
.....	\$1,000 239,644	3,692	4,811	3,339	10,280	26,281	44,474	105,358	41,409
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms 512	199	217	69	3	6	2	-	16
.....	\$1,000 7,873	(D)	1,973	990	630	1,054	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 33	6	9	7	3	5	2	-	1
.....	\$1,000 4,735	(D)	818	522	630	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	farms 489	188	208	68	3	6	2	-	14
.....	\$1,000 7,549	1,946	1,945	(D)	630	1,054	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 31	6	9	5	3	5	2	-	1
.....	\$1,000 4,576	711	818	(D)	630	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms 34	13	13	4	-	-	-	-	4
.....	\$1,000 325	(D)	29	(D)	-	-	-	-	12
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
.....	\$1,000 (D)	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms 13,014	4,903	5,392	1,747	226	288	93	6	359
.....	\$1,000 139,830	32,608	34,422	16,621	7,721	20,445	16,372	2,115	9,526
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 490	64	70	52	62	126	70	6	40
.....	\$1,000 63,043	5,499	5,037	3,955	5,523	17,941	15,927	2,115	7,045
Maple syrup (see text)	farms 31	5	14	10	2	-	-	-	-
.....	\$1,000 78	(D)	21	31	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....	\$1,000 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms 20,091	7,109	7,587	3,180	677	793	171	8	566
.....	\$1,000 707,976	136,400	125,476	90,737	74,197	158,106	62,080	17,110	43,871
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 2,894	574	536	584	411	468	124	8	189
.....	\$1,000 497,354	55,959	53,727	52,588	68,744	149,888	60,967	17,110	38,371
Milk from cows (see text)	farms 737	68	32	85	122	290	82	4	54
.....	\$1,000 347,204	7,446	1,344	5,520	26,004	129,051	106,783	32,826	38,230
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 677	53	10	63	122	290	82	4	53
.....	\$1,000 345,790	6,995	(D)	4,988	26,004	129,051	106,783	32,826	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms 919	171	387	239	52	33	9	3	25
.....	\$1,000 67,702	9,089	2,055	5,206	11,381	9,976	8,810	20,708	477
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 51	6	4	9	10	11	6	3	2
.....	\$1,000 65,123	8,576	(D)	4,575	10,976	9,893	(D)	20,708	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms 2,870	777	1,368	596	43	31	-	1	54
.....	\$1,000 11,634	2,520	3,702	3,252	(D)	1,354	-	(D)	444
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 19	2	2	6	1	5	-	-	3
.....	\$1,000 2,651	(D)	(D)	525	(D)	1,183	-	-	212
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms 2,626	670	1,205	586	51	41	2	-	71
.....	\$1,000 32,006	5,553	9,469	6,024	(D)	1,807	(D)	-	8,366
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 72	15	16	23	5	7	1	-	5
.....	\$1,000 14,932	(D)	2,069	1,695	491	1,575	(D)	-	(D)
Poultry and eggs	farms 4,042	850	1,673	930	261	168	31	3	126
.....	\$1,000 1,161,564	98,880	93,950	159,709	278,374	235,638	92,333	56,611	146,071
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 848	105	105	228	201	135	26	3	45
.....	\$1,000 1,158,149	98,329	92,758	158,448	278,076	235,601	92,325	56,611	146,002
Aquaculture	farms 160	29	59	28	7	10	12	1	14
.....	\$1,000 54,665	(D)	2,255	688	(D)	(D)	22,169	(D)	12,722
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 58	7	10	5	7	6	12	1	10
.....	\$1,000 53,707	(D)	1,712	442	(D)	(D)	22,169	(D)	12,692
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms 1,391	433	606	284	18	11	3	-	36
.....	\$1,000 10,389	1,593	1,265	1,140	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 19	4	2	4	3	2	-	-	4
.....	\$1,000 7,317	590	(D)	252	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Value of-									
Government payments	farms 10,664	3,786	3,024	1,729	566	859	294	11	395
.....	\$1,000 82,318	13,403	9,923	8,952	9,179	20,800	14,849	978	4,234
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms 772	189	312	161	25	60	13	-	12
.....	\$1,000 10,461	1,321	1,230	1,740	1,029	3,470	1,441	-	230
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms 3,581	943	1,537	796	136	76	11	2	80
.....	\$1,000 41,728	4,019	4,936	5,770	4,173	5,094	(D)	(D)	1,014
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES									
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 46,030	15,888	18,736	7,421	1,050	1,214	372	33	1,316
.....	\$1,000 3,494,672	423,027	438,547	390,236	409,075	698,230	523,446	267,317	344,794
Average per farm	dollars 75,922	26,626	23,407	52,585	389,595	575,148	1,407,114	8,100,512	262,002
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 22,925	7,454	8,687	3,756	808	1,108	349	27	736
.....	\$1,000 235,173	25,140	24,037	17,115	16,002	56,950	63,004	13,028	19,896
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms 17,142	6,171	7,481	2,744	200	96	15	-	435
.....	\$5,000 to \$24,999	farms 4,114	1,184	1,118	904	381	345	31	148

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.									
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.									
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.									
Farms with expenses of- - Con.									
\$25,000 to \$49,999	762	75	66	97	160	264	37	-	63
\$50,000 or more	907	24	22	11	67	403	266	24	90
Chemicals purchasedfarms	17,647	5,272	6,382	3,080	835	1,084	350	28	616
\$1,000	116,536	5,829	6,120	5,566	7,132	29,352	37,818	12,975	11,744
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	15,156	5,033	6,129	2,812	456	272	20	2	432
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,572	219	230	240	316	412	63	1	91
\$25,000 to \$49,999	398	16	20	21	49	211	44	3	34
\$50,000 or more	521	4	3	7	14	189	223	22	59
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms	14,485	4,244	5,099	2,548	712	1,023	343	26	490
\$1,000	152,365	6,935	7,478	6,368	8,888	34,143	37,192	37,492	13,869
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	8,517	3,047	3,731	1,448	68	39	2	-	182
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,125	891	1,030	768	191	134	6	1	104
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,789	273	309	302	347	408	43	-	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999	446	24	26	23	84	195	56	1	37
\$50,000 or more	608	9	3	7	22	247	236	24	60
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms	13,722	3,789	5,590	2,609	618	593	126	11	386
\$1,000	424,722	44,573	50,015	41,579	57,822	86,332	39,789	51,165	53,447
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	8,311	2,474	3,945	1,497	95	104	22	-	174
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,239	923	1,236	689	152	127	24	-	88
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,224	304	317	321	111	92	22	3	54
\$100,000 to \$249,999	666	78	86	99	202	129	23	-	49
\$250,000 or more	282	10	6	3	58	141	35	8	21
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms	7,395	2,035	3,004	1,398	314	358	73	5	208
\$1,000	57,220	9,548	14,410	10,256	5,593	7,203	2,786	250	7,175
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)farms	8,369	2,227	3,376	1,646	423	359	74	9	255
\$1,000	367,502	35,025	35,605	31,323	52,229	79,129	37,003	50,915	46,272
Feed purchasedfarms	32,768	10,676	13,599	5,747	823	864	194	12	853
\$1,000	1,067,299	131,744	129,925	151,509	209,124	228,560	110,392	20,544	85,500
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	20,799	7,345	9,786	3,132	78	69	18	-	371
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,971	2,509	3,040	1,828	194	123	29	-	248
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,517	689	652	547	262	220	18	1	128
\$100,000 to \$249,999	587	49	36	63	90	271	33	3	42
\$250,000 or more	894	84	85	177	199	181	96	8	64
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms	44,347	15,309	17,873	7,248	1,044	1,213	372	33	1,255
\$1,000	190,119	29,854	28,223	22,373	16,830	37,393	27,928	11,460	16,058
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	38,000	14,048	16,845	5,987	187	70	5	-	858
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,920	1,190	963	1,204	678	586	45	1	253
\$25,000 to \$49,999	833	58	52	46	141	352	104	2	78
\$50,000 or more	594	13	13	11	38	205	218	30	66
Utilitiesfarms	25,648	8,430	8,974	4,731	1,005	1,213	372	33	890
\$1,000	70,860	11,209	9,366	9,863	6,498	12,065	8,213	4,899	8,748
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	15,223	5,826	6,351	2,461	124	71	7	-	383
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,690	2,315	2,355	1,854	441	377	72	-	276
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,365	266	258	393	419	679	174	4	172
\$25,000 to \$49,999	252	15	9	13	20	67	86	6	36
\$50,000 or more	118	8	1	10	1	19	33	23	23
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costsfarms	36,935	12,637	14,410	6,167	1,025	1,213	372	33	1,078
\$1,000	221,152	35,070	32,279	24,321	18,767	41,574	34,655	14,430	20,057
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	29,836	11,005	13,057	4,839	187	83	10	-	655
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,382	1,509	1,261	1,219	619	469	50	2	253
\$25,000 to \$49,999	997	95	75	85	167	417	78	-	80
\$50,000 or more	720	28	17	24	52	244	234	31	90
Hired farm laborfarms	12,718	3,874	3,875	2,262	702	1,014	352	33	606
\$1,000	354,999	33,332	34,674	33,988	19,793	59,629	66,386	49,274	57,923
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	7,052	2,756	2,718	1,172	134	65	9	-	198
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,929	750	774	694	299	281	17	-	114
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,068	333	344	348	240	482	140	2	179
\$100,000 to \$249,999	493	31	34	43	29	174	109	5	68
\$250,000 or more	176	4	5	5	-	12	77	26	47
Contract laborfarms	3,920	1,169	1,311	717	182	267	104	14	156
\$1,000	40,125	5,232	6,518	5,432	2,451	7,082	4,902	4,271	4,237
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	1,142	407	488	190	17	8	4	-	28
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,474	498	512	258	67	62	16	1	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999	963	228	248	224	64	119	39	-	41

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.									
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.									
Contract labor - Con.									
Farms with expenses of- - Con.									
\$25,000 to \$49,999	202	31	51	35	24	33	15	3	10
\$50,000 or more	139	5	12	10	10	45	30	10	17
Customwork and custom hauling farms	7,273	2,247	2,126	1,290	509	648	178	18	257
\$1,000	47,027	5,025	4,273	3,994	4,936	11,236	7,875	4,670	5,016
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	3,412	1,383	1,311	556	36	36	2	-	88
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,044	616	602	476	144	119	23	-	64
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,444	220	195	248	303	336	64	1	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999	248	26	15	9	25	123	34	2	14
\$50,000 or more	125	2	3	1	1	34	55	15	14
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	11,352	2,785	3,890	2,225	711	971	309	19	442
\$1,000	123,416	10,737	12,768	10,974	10,858	30,141	30,390	7,390	10,159
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	7,994	2,373	3,352	1,686	220	130	11	2	220
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,185	235	291	292	156	129	17	1	64
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,126	123	180	179	228	309	34	-	73
\$25,000 or more	1,047	54	67	68	107	403	247	16	85
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles. farms	1,975	435	634	329	121	269	84	14	89
\$1,000	11,605	718	1,033	780	571	2,410	2,007	2,659	1,426
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	925	262	359	208	29	44	4	-	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999	665	128	227	91	59	99	20	-	41
\$5,000 to \$24,999	316	43	44	27	31	107	38	6	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	2	4	1	2	12	6	1	-
\$50,000 or more	41	-	-	2	-	7	16	7	9
Interest expense farms	14,016	3,760	5,342	2,541	703	886	303	21	460
\$1,000	128,243	22,922	35,298	19,405	10,426	18,259	12,720	2,662	6,549
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	7,710	2,345	3,193	1,419	251	220	42	3	237
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,204	1,276	1,928	988	311	432	108	4	157
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,017	135	215	130	135	224	116	7	55
\$100,000 or more	85	4	6	4	6	10	37	7	11
Secured by real estate farms	10,211	2,790	4,015	1,798	499	577	188	15	329
\$1,000	98,994	19,069	30,141	15,638	7,464	11,975	7,780	2,531	4,397
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	1,348	470	566	216	29	20	3	-	44
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,704	1,121	1,550	653	142	115	17	-	106
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,347	1,080	1,714	818	228	300	71	3	133
\$25,000 to \$49,999	577	92	147	92	81	93	44	2	26
\$50,000 or more	235	27	38	19	19	49	53	10	20
Not secured by real estate farms	7,925	2,044	2,769	1,491	478	634	229	9	271
\$1,000	29,248	3,853	5,157	3,767	2,963	6,284	4,941	131	2,152
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$999	3,135	980	1,325	598	81	47	15	-	89
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,421	895	1,216	705	207	230	48	3	117
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,202	165	223	185	181	298	100	4	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	120	2	5	2	9	46	44	1	11
\$50,000 or more	47	2	-	1	-	13	22	1	8
Property taxes paid farms	44,088	15,503	17,859	6,956	1,006	1,174	353	32	1,205
\$1,000	110,161	32,836	34,529	16,870	5,113	8,609	4,550	2,037	5,617
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	39,508	14,349	16,550	6,200	722	639	94	2	952
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,048	823	938	563	183	305	101	4	131
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,281	286	337	178	86	188	122	6	78
\$25,000 or more	251	45	34	15	15	42	36	20	44
All other production expenses (see text) farms	25,123	7,951	9,235	4,527	957	1,209	370	33	841
\$1,000	200,870	21,871	22,011	20,099	13,863	34,496	35,624	28,361	24,547
Farms with expenses of-									
\$1 to \$4,999	19,810	7,037	8,199	3,596	299	157	19	1	502
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,015	807	949	807	531	618	82	2	219
\$25,000 to \$49,999	689	68	61	86	75	278	69	2	50
\$50,000 to \$99,999	382	24	22	34	37	122	112	2	29
\$100,000 or more	227	15	4	4	15	34	88	26	41
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	557	117	135	84	35	104	50	5	27
\$1,000	4,857	591	249	268	366	1,524	1,061	372	427
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	20,793	6,788	7,235	3,524	933	1,208	370	33	702
\$1,000	286,504	51,061	51,467	34,986	25,703	48,075	36,906	16,068	22,236
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)									
Net cash farm income of operations farms	46,030	15,888	18,736	7,421	1,050	1,214	372	33	1,316
\$1,000	520,123	-33,847	-70,558	-22,513	94,317	218,097	197,809	68,362	68,457
Average per farmdollars	11,300	-2,130	-3,766	-3,034	89,825	179,652	531,744	2,071,561	52,019

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.									
Net cash farm income of operations - Con.									
Farms with net gains ² number	17,601	5,995	5,879	2,888	831	1,032	337	29	610
Average net gain dollars	57,667	16,901	16,164	29,020	133,581	231,386	616,615	2,414,324	175,772
Gain of-									
Less than \$1,000	1,903	772	883	205	2	-	-	-	41
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,552	1,890	1,901	626	10	12	-	-	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,781	1,163	1,076	432	28	5	1	-	76
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,302	1,213	1,165	719	64	32	3	-	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,697	517	477	504	97	40	5	-	57
\$50,000 or more	3,366	440	377	402	630	943	328	29	217
Farms with net losses number	28,429	9,893	12,857	4,533	219	182	35	4	706
Average net loss dollars	17,407	13,663	12,879	23,455	76,207	113,697	285,438	413,466	54,906
Loss of-									
Less than \$1,000	2,529	957	1,248	274	6	-	-	-	44
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,402	3,161	4,037	1,014	8	8	1	-	173
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,094	2,198	2,932	848	10	13	-	-	93
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,726	2,233	2,980	1,288	50	30	4	-	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,879	928	1,192	589	36	27	5	-	102
\$50,000 or more	1,799	416	468	520	109	104	25	4	153
Net cash farm income of operatorsfarms	46,030	15,888	18,736	7,421	1,050	1,214	372	33	1,316
\$1,000	360,554	-53,289	-86,233	-51,418	53,626	180,924	188,594	68,734	59,616
Average per farm dollars	7,833	-3,354	-4,603	-6,929	51,072	149,031	506,974	2,082,841	45,301
Operators reporting net gains ²farms	17,491	5,965	5,853	2,863	816	1,022	335	29	608
Average net gain dollars	49,469	14,136	13,753	20,107	87,406	199,700	593,823	2,419,084	161,817
Gain of-									
Less than \$1,000	1,880	760	877	200	2	1	-	-	40
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,596	1,901	1,925	632	11	12	-	-	115
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,797	1,167	1,049	471	27	6	1	-	76
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,326	1,221	1,177	722	64	33	3	-	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,796	535	497	536	111	43	8	-	66
\$50,000 or more	3,096	381	328	302	601	927	323	29	205
Operators reporting net lossesfarms	28,539	9,923	12,883	4,558	234	192	37	4	708
Average net loss dollars	17,685	13,868	12,942	23,911	75,630	120,672	279,361	354,921	54,758
Loss of-									
Less than \$1,000	2,516	956	1,241	268	8	-	-	-	43
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,436	3,164	4,052	1,027	12	9	1	-	171
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,091	2,198	2,915	858	12	11	-	-	97
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,750	2,242	3,007	1,271	55	29	4	-	142
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,881	933	1,193	591	33	25	5	-	101
\$50,000 or more	1,865	430	475	543	114	118	27	4	154
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)									
Totalfarms	103	14	13	7	11	29	19	3	7
\$1,000	5,131	152	105	(D)	176	1,518	2,060	(D)	634
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES									
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)farms	15,961	5,374	5,486	2,865	639	801	237	17	542
\$1,000	179,190	31,297	33,188	23,489	16,155	31,466	23,428	8,492	11,675
Customwork and other agricultural servicesfarms	1,877	498	546	335	147	213	66	4	68
\$1,000	17,364	1,665	2,267	2,898	2,275	3,172	2,863	1,216	1,007
Gross cash rent or share paymentsfarms	4,050	1,614	1,447	630	63	83	29	4	180
\$1,000	16,956	5,970	5,194	2,748	288	826	577	(D)	(D)
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple productsfarms	1,881	739	658	269	58	84	19	-	54
\$1,000	29,637	9,646	7,732	2,397	1,716	4,297	1,224	-	2,625
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)farms	814	236	254	191	34	35	12	3	49
\$1,000	15,216	1,762	2,655	1,994	1,294	3,114	1,402	(D)	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperativesfarms	6,933	2,166	2,231	1,236	397	535	157	6	205
\$1,000	14,338	1,520	2,554	1,139	1,861	4,724	1,603	97	841
Crop and livestock insurance payments receivedfarms	1,015	203	207	135	116	217	102	3	32
\$1,000	31,179	1,349	1,648	982	2,536	8,418	12,443	(D)	(D)
Amount from state and local government agricultural program paymentsfarms	1,033	291	278	133	81	124	64	1	61
\$1,000	6,467	887	964	798	700	1,218	1,102	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text)farms	2,832	793	995	677	125	130	29	6	77
\$1,000	48,032	8,499	10,173	10,533	5,485	5,698	2,213	3,343	2,089
LAND USE									
Total croplandfarms	34,525	12,241	13,300	5,421	952	1,163	357	29	1,062
acres	2,990,561	569,670	553,812	356,882	202,105	545,879	492,844	68,280	201,089
Harvested croplandfarms	31,041	10,825	11,878	4,943	936	1,153	355	29	922
acres	2,618,291	449,753	450,024	301,053	185,694	509,526	474,323	66,594	181,324

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
LAND USE - Con.									
Total cropland - Con.									
Harvested cropland - Con.									
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres	20,886	8,071	9,088	3,015	163	64	13	5	467
50 to 99 acres	4,720	1,690	1,735	858	185	94	5	1	152
100 to 199 acres	2,883	763	762	750	245	230	13	1	119
200 to 499 acres	1,627	278	280	304	265	354	46	4	96
500 to 999 acres	509	20	12	15	68	293	55	3	43
1,000 to 1,999 acres	316	3	1	1	10	117	153	4	27
2,000 acres or more	100	-	-	-	-	1	70	11	18
Cropland-									
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ... farms	3,469	1,089	1,407	662	87	97	31	2	94
acres	148,345	40,091	41,656	26,463	10,072	14,768	7,987	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed or were abandoned farms	1,144	396	426	203	21	46	6	1	45
acres	22,639	5,998	6,376	4,442	736	2,355	(D)	(D)	1,197
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) farms	5,535	2,138	2,033	803	104	183	47	4	223
acres	177,209	67,777	50,865	20,857	3,428	15,946	(D)	(D)	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow farms	797	296	246	142	38	31	9	-	35
acres	24,077	6,051	4,891	4,067	2,175	3,284	1,391	-	2,218
Total woodland farms	29,638	10,670	11,779	4,621	673	813	201	11	870
acres	2,465,061	781,014	735,233	355,116	111,389	201,312	90,220	11,474	179,303
Woodland pastured farms	12,531	4,451	5,032	2,050	312	304	48	3	331
acres	464,186	143,693	131,635	85,756	28,504	31,416	(D)	(D)	22,274
Woodland not pastured farms	22,938	8,313	9,028	3,513	539	656	182	10	697
acres	2,000,875	637,321	603,598	269,360	82,885	169,896	(D)	(D)	157,029
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) farms	32,250	10,947	13,363	5,378	757	815	161	9	820
acres	2,435,064	654,884	658,304	442,081	193,391	247,038	84,556	20,129	134,681
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms	30,470	10,718	12,052	4,994	739	848	229	26	864
acres	411,758	127,845	112,069	68,432	16,112	30,578	19,840	5,105	31,777
Irrigated land farms	2,456	563	677	542	167	236	105	21	145
acres	68,651	2,833	2,606	3,052	3,465	16,059	23,877	9,056	7,703
Harvested cropland farms	2,383	543	650	527	164	233	105	20	141
acres	66,710	(D)	2,354	2,809	3,307	15,645	23,877	(D)	7,655
Pastureland and other land farms	114	30	39	23	6	8	-	1	7
acres	1,941	(D)	252	243	158	414	-	(D)	48
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE									
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms	2,688	1,078	867	319	99	175	45	2	103
acres	58,283	25,314	15,155	4,661	(D)	5,156	1,457	(D)	5,312
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) farms	2,747	441	480	449	333	637	255	18	134
acres	1,056,366	50,463	48,785	41,997	91,046	331,357	352,891	47,361	92,466
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE									
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	145	33	30	35	23	15	-	-	9
\$1,000	11,994	425	196	744	4,746	5,246	-	-	637
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS									
Estimated market value of land and buildings farms	46,030	15,888	18,736	7,421	1,050	1,214	372	33	1,316
\$1,000	35,752,388	9,424,763	9,809,517	5,549,446	2,177,498	3,635,703	2,309,150	432,037	2,414,275
Average per farmdollars	776,719	593,200	523,565	747,803	2,073,808	2,994,813	6,207,393	13,092,019	1,834,555
Average per acredollars	4,306	4,418	4,763	4,539	4,163	3,548	3,359	4,115	4,415
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$49,999	2,824	882	1,378	471	7	5	2	1	78
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,008	1,123	1,431	377	10	3	2	-	62
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6,636	2,441	3,045	937	32	30	2	1	148
\$200,000 to \$499,999	15,671	5,681	7,079	2,417	111	49	8	1	325
\$500,000 to \$999,999	9,213	3,435	3,564	1,594	221	141	18	1	239
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	4,971	1,552	1,560	1,032	294	322	24	3	184
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	2,900	666	579	514	309	509	140	6	177
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	554	83	71	63	42	124	107	5	59
\$10,000,000 or more	253	25	29	16	24	31	69	15	44
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	46,026	15,885	18,736	7,421	1,050	1,214	371	33	1,316
\$1,000	3,339,696	805,528	869,447	496,119	210,145	415,354	293,749	59,427	189,927

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT - Con.									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment - Con.									
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	3,567	1,379	1,649	460	3	1	1	-	74
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,866	1,510	1,767	497	14	3	-	-	75
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7,157	2,661	3,259	1,020	11	12	1	1	192
\$20,000 to \$49,999	13,872	5,035	6,186	2,196	89	38	7	-	321
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8,981	3,115	3,634	1,671	216	90	13	-	242
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5,069	1,561	1,664	1,017	326	294	34	1	172
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2,672	563	528	511	324	502	88	7	149
\$500,000 or more	842	61	49	49	67	274	227	24	91
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT									
Trucks, including pickups (see text)farms	35,674	12,221	13,899	6,105	956	1,132	366	31	964
number	70,281	20,837	22,460	11,849	3,356	5,427	2,929	412	3,011
Tractors, allfarms	39,651	13,806	15,735	6,388	1,025	1,183	359	33	1,122
number	92,360	29,896	30,663	14,892	4,233	6,003	2,653	401	3,619
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)farms	20,601	7,463	8,204	3,283	458	453	143	15	582
number	28,602	10,322	10,712	4,613	764	808	307	159	917
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)farms	29,754	10,330	11,402	4,805	926	1,058	310	27	896
number	52,737	17,710	17,912	8,765	2,351	2,871	1,048	123	1,957
100 horsepower (PTO) or morefarms	6,248	1,401	1,587	1,073	601	924	324	24	314
number	11,021	1,864	2,039	1,514	1,118	2,324	1,298	119	745
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ...farms	2,430	433	448	355	297	515	248	14	120
number	2,834	481	497	396	348	637	313	21	141
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelledfarms	229	16	21	23	9	81	60	1	18
number	295	(D)	22	25	10	102	93	(D)	23
Forage harvesters, self-propelledfarms	1,090	229	315	162	110	160	63	3	48
number	1,256	273	367	182	118	173	74	5	64
Hay balersfarms	19,754	7,026	7,430	3,231	619	707	145	7	589
number	26,845	9,431	9,939	4,466	909	1,054	218	10	818
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS									
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners usedfarms	18,826	5,997	6,871	3,062	790	1,101	349	26	630
acres treated	1,920,603	288,518	291,040	182,599	147,483	420,458	387,636	48,411	154,458
Manure usedfarms	6,318	1,823	2,235	1,132	355	418	107	2	246
acres treated	363,237	63,059	66,504	44,703	38,371	72,630	(D)	(D)	28,951
Acres treated to control-									
Insectsfarms	5,003	1,100	1,241	961	409	734	291	24	243
acres	786,176	31,507	30,658	30,198	51,218	222,712	290,482	53,991	75,410
Weeds, grass, or brushfarms	12,129	3,220	4,076	2,180	749	1,056	346	24	478
acres	1,514,896	123,611	125,324	93,875	128,370	421,687	424,576	66,730	130,723
Nematodesfarms	783	154	152	111	69	138	107	8	44
acres	131,121	4,361	4,180	2,912	5,952	35,824	56,666	11,663	9,563
Diseases in crops and orchardsfarms	1,855	438	508	321	99	221	160	16	92
acres	245,417	7,338	7,235	6,564	8,874	56,203	119,399	19,311	20,493
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliatefarms	886	157	259	117	46	160	88	9	50
acres on which used	129,075	2,494	3,897	3,887	3,193	41,075	51,275	10,674	12,580
LAND USE PRACTICES									
Land drained by tilefarms	1,399	350	388	251	79	175	80	1	75
acres	97,939	7,022	9,286	9,165	(D)	29,803	30,346	(D)	7,068
Land artificially drained by ditchesfarms	2,491	799	898	401	77	122	77	7	110
acres	166,928	23,925	23,423	14,962	5,716	33,164	45,131	10,430	10,177
Land under conservation easementfarms	2,574	855	932	444	88	126	30	2	97
acres	313,608	84,243	88,982	49,529	18,266	30,428	(D)	(D)	28,463
Cropland on which no-till practices were usedfarms	5,309	1,185	1,286	990	504	768	292	19	265
acres	955,387	51,651	52,158	45,524	77,331	284,000	321,403	45,148	78,172
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were usedfarms	1,649	376	350	296	155	278	107	9	78
acres	197,862	9,820	6,604	7,535	10,932	64,230	66,974	8,576	23,191
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were usedfarms	4,173	1,130	1,286	793	277	378	126	9	174
acres	203,725	20,238	19,540	17,709	20,632	59,114	48,280	3,890	14,322
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)farms	3,745	852	958	631	374	570	168	5	187
acres	301,959	23,858	18,190	15,213	27,932	94,513	87,741	8,312	26,200
ENERGY									
Renewable energy producing systemsfarms	1,165	348	462	230	37	24	13	-	51
Solar panelsfarms	717	212	293	156	22	6	1	-	27
Wind turbinesfarms	104	50	35	9	9	-	-	-	1
Methane digestersfarms	62	34	4	10	9	1	1	-	3
Geoeexchange systemsfarms	269	113	88	39	11	1	2	-	15
Small hydro systemsfarms	98	53	24	4	9	2	-	-	6
Biodieselfarms	168	63	41	21	17	7	7	-	12

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
ENERGY - Con.									
Renewable energy producing systems - Con.									
Ethanol farms	90	35	11	6	17	13	2	-	6
Other farms	26	2	17	4	3	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others farms	44	13	22	6	-	1	1	-	1
TENURE									
Full owners farms	31,025	11,978	13,121	4,574	293	201	55	14	789
Part owners farms	12,547	3,512	4,542	2,234	670	891	269	17	412
Tenants farms	2,458	398	1,073	613	87	122	48	2	115
OWNED AND RENTED LAND									
Land owned farms	43,632	15,507	17,683	6,821	967	1,093	325	31	1,205
..... acres	5,731,794	1,836,816	1,600,464	849,422	270,268	466,218	278,044	33,418	397,144
Owned land in farms farms	43,572	15,490	17,663	6,808	963	1,092	324	31	1,201
..... acres	5,392,290	1,700,887	1,500,713	799,448	265,128	455,915	274,221	33,034	362,944
Land rented or leased from others farms	15,064	3,930	5,637	2,858	757	1,014	317	19	532
..... acres	2,921,001	436,182	560,608	424,868	259,090	569,261	413,445	72,733	184,814
Rented or leased land in farms farms	15,005	3,910	5,615	2,847	757	1,013	317	19	527
..... acres	2,910,154	432,526	558,705	423,063	257,869	568,892	413,239	71,954	183,906
Land rented or leased to others farms	4,381	1,790	1,555	675	67	80	25	5	184
..... acres	350,351	139,585	101,654	51,779	6,361	10,672	4,029	1,163	35,108
NUMBER OF OPERATORS									
Total operatorsnumber	69,990	23,041	28,968	11,136	1,581	2,022	703	73	2,466
Farms by number of operators:									
1 operatornumber	26,093	9,803	10,023	4,250	634	651	168	16	548
2 operatorsnumber	16,936	5,213	7,568	2,740	340	393	112	7	563
3 operatorsnumber	2,402	748	897	360	59	128	68	6	136
4 operatorsnumber	423	90	178	48	14	30	18	1	44
5 or more operatorsnumber	176	34	70	23	3	12	6	3	25
Total women operatorsnumber	22,070	6,828	9,818	3,955	369	367	110	12	611
Farms by number of women operators:									
1 operatornumber	19,180	6,059	8,644	3,395	298	301	74	6	403
2 operatorsnumber	1,180	350	466	218	32	25	15	1	73
3 operatorsnumber	121	17	57	30	1	4	2	-	10
4 operatorsnumber	24	2	14	5	1	1	-	1	-
5 or more operatorsnumber	13	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	6
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Sex of operator:									
Malenumber	38,377	13,461	15,711	5,570	980	1,155	361	32	1,107
Femalenumber	7,653	2,427	3,025	1,851	70	59	11	1	209
Primary occupation:									
Farmingnumber	20,740	10,067	-	7,421	1,050	1,109	350	33	710
Othernumber	25,290	5,821	18,736	-	-	105	22	-	606
Place of residence:									
On farm operatednumber	37,370	13,483	14,678	6,094	928	1,033	284	23	847
Not on farm operatednumber	8,660	2,405	4,058	1,327	122	181	88	10	469
Days worked off farm:									
Nonenumber	17,648	10,934	890	3,321	723	839	303	24	614
Anynumber	28,382	4,954	17,846	4,100	327	375	69	9	702
1 to 49 daysnumber	3,563	1,516	1,017	686	108	95	11	-	130
50 to 99 daysnumber	2,182	894	591	552	35	46	4	-	60
100 to 199 daysnumber	3,761	927	1,963	716	41	37	4	1	72
200 days or morenumber	18,876	1,617	14,275	2,146	143	197	50	8	440
Years on present farm:									
2 years or lessnumber	1,344	247	775	271	10	7	-	-	34
3 or 4 yearsnumber	2,226	385	1,303	448	16	18	5	-	51
5 to 9 yearsnumber	6,629	1,475	3,464	1,331	81	63	18	-	197
10 years or morenumber	35,831	13,781	13,194	5,371	943	1,126	349	33	1,034
Average years on present farmnumber	22.6	28.0	17.9	20.5	27.7	30.0	30.7	33.1	24.1
Years operating any farm (see text):									
2 years or lessnumber	1,002	194	585	196	5	1	-	-	21
3 or 4 yearsnumber	1,802	309	1,083	355	8	12	2	-	33
5 to 9 yearsnumber	5,603	1,195	3,069	1,077	44	38	15	-	165
10 years or morenumber	37,623	14,190	13,999	5,793	993	1,163	355	33	1,097
Average years operating any farmnumber	24.7	30.3	19.5	23.0	30.5	32.2	32.3	33.8	26.6
Age group:									
Under 25 yearsnumber	175	-	85	81	2	1	2	-	4
25 to 34 yearsnumber	1,906	2	1,188	547	46	60	10	-	53
35 to 44 yearsnumber	3,877	90	2,550	861	134	105	44	4	89
45 to 49 yearsnumber	3,932	239	2,510	806	95	140	39	3	100
50 to 54 yearsnumber	5,960	584	3,501	1,212	210	211	59	3	180
55 to 59 yearsnumber	6,713	1,137	3,560	1,326	183	212	80	7	208
60 to 64 yearsnumber	6,970	2,623	2,693	1,019	189	196	48	4	198

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.									
Age group: - Con.									
65 to 69 years	5,852	3,608	1,264	581	76	121	38	1	163
70 years and over	10,645	7,605	1,385	988	115	168	52	11	321
Average age	59.5	69.2	53.4	54.9	55.6	56.7	56.8	60.8	60.2
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	470	118	205	119	6	7	4	-	11
Race:									
American Indian or Alaska Native	180	60	83	32	2	1	2	-	-
Asian	134	34	74	18	5	2	-	-	1
Black or African American	1,496	716	469	201	19	13	1	-	77
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	3
White	44,084	15,040	18,043	7,145	1,023	1,198	369	33	1,233
More than one race reported	129	38	65	23	1	-	-	-	2
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:									
1 person	6,638	2,969	2,117	1,091	103	121	38	3	196
2 people	24,376	10,857	8,115	3,536	452	523	164	15	714
3 people	7,009	1,314	3,725	1,293	199	217	66	4	191
4 people	4,903	495	3,003	900	118	170	60	10	147
5 or more people	3,104	253	1,776	601	178	183	44	1	68
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:									
Less than 25 percent	36,188	13,149	17,099	4,682	147	184	38	6	883
25 to 49 percent	3,366	1,295	911	759	132	120	21	2	126
50 to 74 percent	3,004	987	537	813	219	238	70	14	126
75 to 99 percent	1,823	360	138	557	238	318	127	6	79
100 percent	1,649	97	51	610	314	354	116	5	102
Operator is a hired manager	1,030	161	196	248	84	103	47	11	180
acres	538,862	42,361	44,070	62,236	42,396	101,708	90,869	9,646	145,576
Farms with-									
Internet access	31,421	9,256	14,197	5,155	722	854	322	30	885
Dial-up service	3,633	1,392	1,362	589	76	62	53	1	98
DSL service	10,602	3,089	4,900	1,627	300	291	99	13	283
Cable modem service	4,762	1,252	2,356	778	71	126	29	8	142
Fiber-optic service	1,398	452	609	229	17	25	11	2	53
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	7,002	1,603	3,318	1,282	191	267	111	14	216
Satellite service	5,851	2,002	2,368	970	136	140	56	3	176
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	881	316	368	118	13	21	10	-	35
Other Internet service	850	255	358	154	13	31	11	1	27
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:									
1 household	37,729	12,900	16,119	6,204	815	720	198	19	754
2 households	6,757	2,602	2,174	964	175	307	95	8	432
3 households	973	274	249	162	45	122	43	2	76
4 households	359	66	134	60	3	37	17	3	39
5 or more households	212	46	60	31	12	28	19	1	15
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)									
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	44,714	15,888	18,736	7,421	1,050	1,214	372	33	-
acres	7,755,594	2,133,413	2,059,418	1,222,511	522,997	1,024,807	687,460	104,988	-
Limited Liability Corporation	3,140	796	1,078	683	128	179	84	5	187
acres	936,026	143,903	154,625	106,770	56,910	136,740	177,375	23,631	136,072
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)									
Family or individual	40,156	14,659	17,288	6,442	814	795	153	5	-
acres	6,053,568	1,876,248	1,757,083	1,036,605	406,850	656,643	301,929	18,210	-
Partnership	2,874	630	694	451	80	179	91	8	741
acres	1,100,586	137,173	141,546	94,751	43,044	186,634	179,551	34,359	283,528
Registered under state law	1,984	411	495	346	65	144	83	7	433
acres	809,390	81,279	101,358	60,611	29,206	141,613	168,137	34,077	193,109
Corporation	2,550	479	669	471	152	232	124	20	403
acres	998,274	99,930	145,573	80,761	70,542	176,535	199,767	52,419	172,747
Family held	2,244	444	579	425	138	227	110	14	307
acres	899,220	94,255	134,218	74,828	(D)	173,593	186,814	(D)	143,765
More than 10 stockholders	36	13	9	5	-	-	4	-	5
10 or less stockholders	2,208	431	570	420	138	227	106	14	302
Other than family held	306	35	90	46	14	5	14	6	96
acres	99,054	5,675	11,355	5,933	(D)	2,942	12,953	(D)	28,982
More than 10 stockholders	20	1	6	1	-	-	-	2	10
10 or less stockholders	286	34	84	45	14	5	14	4	86
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	450	120	85	57	4	8	4	-	172
acres	150,016	20,062	15,216	10,394	2,561	4,995	6,213	-	90,575

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
HIRED FARM LABOR									
Hired farm labor farms	12,718	3,874	3,875	2,262	702	1,014	352	33	606
workers	46,561	10,482	10,081	7,035	2,545	4,879	4,019	2,535	4,985
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more farms	5,164	1,036	1,074	973	479	834	326	33	409
workers	16,171	2,176	2,183	2,050	1,023	2,502	2,139	1,619	2,479
Less than 150 days farms	9,714	3,223	3,152	1,668	407	614	213	23	414
workers	30,390	8,306	7,898	4,985	1,522	2,377	1,880	916	2,506
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) farms	466	57	60	61	52	150	52	5	29
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) farms	56	17	18	7	12	1	1	-	-
Unpaid workers (see text) farms	21,418	6,947	9,440	3,627	442	386	73	1	502
workers	48,244	14,652	22,270	8,090	1,001	798	(D)	(D)	1,300
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres	3,343	880	1,765	586	25	13	3	1	70
10 to 49 acres	14,425	4,887	6,932	2,244	70	40	7	3	242
50 to 69 acres	4,620	1,755	1,954	708	52	19	3	1	128
70 to 99 acres	4,749	1,928	2,007	614	47	23	4	-	126
100 to 139 acres	4,576	1,847	1,834	679	71	38	1	-	106
140 to 179 acres	2,905	1,151	1,153	453	44	24	3	2	75
180 to 219 acres	2,207	841	820	386	49	39	4	-	68
220 to 259 acres	1,481	535	492	294	62	33	5	1	59
260 to 499 acres	4,176	1,414	1,226	893	235	208	24	3	173
500 to 999 acres	2,173	484	404	447	247	408	43	2	138
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,009	143	123	106	124	293	135	5	80
2,000 acres or more	366	23	26	11	24	76	140	15	51
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)									
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,210	490	588	393	194	301	143	6	95
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	831	249	285	231	20	18	9	3	16
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,038	342	462	151	13	15	9	1	45
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,460	457	546	261	49	49	22	9	67
Other crop farming (1119)	11,506	4,651	4,761	1,395	102	184	55	1	357
Tobacco farming (1191)	399	51	70	98	48	99	12	-	21
Cotton farming (11192)	112	14	17	25	6	28	13	1	8
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	10,995	4,586	4,674	1,272	48	57	30	-	328
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	18,149	6,904	7,527	2,751	290	226	26	3	422
Cattle feedlots (112112)	373	163	96	52	24	20	2	-	16
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	691	81	38	78	118	254	70	3	49
Hog and pig farming (1122)	323	64	150	86	8	4	3	3	5
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,668	302	576	399	198	117	21	3	52
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,564	448	825	271	-	1	-	-	19
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,217	1,737	2,882	1,353	34	25	12	1	173
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory farms	23,911	8,320	9,468	3,782	705	812	187	7	630
number	1,631,882	386,498	351,655	272,797	139,067	255,404	107,158	19,813	99,490
Farms with-									
1 to 9	4,723	1,596	2,421	617	21	11	5	-	52
10 to 49	11,270	4,407	4,983	1,497	68	69	17	-	229
50 to 99	3,749	1,407	1,285	779	93	61	14	-	110
100 to 199	2,297	631	562	591	235	164	16	-	98
200 to 499	1,483	253	206	279	236	355	46	2	106
500 or more	389	26	11	19	52	152	89	5	35
Cows and heifers that calved farms	20,326	7,225	7,888	3,262	556	669	161	6	559
number	751,425	196,725	173,982	126,553	59,414	95,352	43,749	8,544	47,106
Beef cows farms	19,596	7,144	7,783	3,156	453	437	99	2	522
number	657,320	193,669	172,807	123,678	50,851	61,018	(D)	(D)	37,131
Farms with-									
1 to 9	5,579	1,969	2,801	678	26	33	7	-	65
10 to 49	10,468	4,168	4,195	1,574	127	128	28	-	248
50 to 99	2,216	727	591	604	92	81	17	1	103
100 to 199	961	245	161	265	121	80	17	-	72
200 to 499	331	31	34	35	85	97	21	1	27
500 or more	41	4	1	-	2	18	9	-	7
Milk cows farms	1,168	194	212	186	129	294	83	4	66
number	94,105	3,056	1,175	2,875	8,563	34,334	(D)	(D)	9,975
Farms with-									
1 to 9	435	116	184	109	7	5	1	-	13
10 to 49	159	57	23	63	10	5	-	-	1
50 to 99	258	20	5	13	108	94	1	-	17
100 to 199	219	1	-	1	3	177	18	-	19
200 to 499	79	-	-	-	1	13	52	-	13
500 or more	18	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	3
Other cattle (see text) farms	19,895	6,828	7,699	3,197	676	779	178	7	531
number	880,457	189,773	177,673	146,244	79,653	160,052	63,409	11,269	52,384
Cattle and calves sold farms	20,091	7,109	7,587	3,180	677	793	171	8	566
number	845,381	179,222	163,943	122,896	82,639	167,066	60,735	20,289	48,591
\$1,000	707,976	136,400	125,476	90,737	74,197	158,106	62,080	17,110	43,871

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
LIVESTOCK - Con.									
Cattle and calves sold - Con.									
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ...farms	9,924	3,562	3,656	1,612	282	388	107	6	311
number	170,549	42,587	40,074	28,845	11,382	21,810	8,519	10,309	7,023
Cattle, including calves weighing									
500 pounds or morefarms	18,033	6,394	6,701	2,841	660	760	162	8	507
number	674,832	136,635	123,869	94,051	71,257	145,256	52,216	9,980	41,568
Cattle on feed (see text)farms	554	212	110	78	46	57	9	1	41
number	30,298	7,991	3,397	(D)	4,202	6,899	3,541	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventoryfarms	1,265	241	555	337	51	35	9	3	34
number	239,899	12,499	9,206	21,907	21,294	17,299	38,383	116,975	2,336
Farms with-									
1 to 24	1,022	208	486	263	16	21	2	-	26
25 to 49	116	19	39	38	15	2	-	-	3
50 to 99	60	8	21	24	5	1	-	-	1
100 to 199	20	3	7	1	6	1	-	-	2
200 to 499	16	-	1	4	2	7	1	-	1
500 or more	31	3	1	7	7	3	6	3	1
Used or to be used for breedingfarms	706	140	306	192	24	19	2	1	22
number	8,460	673	1,305	4,732	397	403	(D)	(D)	388
Other hogs and pigsfarms	1,035	189	450	279	48	26	9	3	31
number	231,439	11,826	7,901	17,175	20,897	16,896	(D)	(D)	1,948
Hogs and pigs soldfarms	919	171	387	239	52	33	9	3	25
number	559,658	52,240	12,804	39,344	84,013	55,688	78,113	233,394	4,062
\$1,000	67,702	9,089	2,055	5,206	11,381	9,976	8,810	20,708	477
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)farms	2,315	616	1,102	479	35	27	3	1	52
number	84,983	22,567	26,924	25,145	3,060	3,471	(D)	(D)	3,732
Ewes 1 year old or olderfarms	1,835	482	867	387	31	25	1	1	41
number	50,236	13,344	15,418	15,124	(D)	2,367	(D)	(D)	2,175
Sheep and lambs soldfarms	1,462	387	655	344	24	20	-	1	31
number	48,843	12,028	15,111	15,101	(D)	2,752	-	(D)	2,422
Total horses and ponies inventoryfarms	12,058	3,392	5,569	2,353	223	204	29	3	285
number	86,840	22,901	33,756	22,544	2,133	1,501	152	12	3,841
Owned horses and ponies									
inventoryfarms	11,546	3,207	5,366	2,280	211	189	27	2	264
number	69,797	19,035	28,802	16,499	1,235	1,243	(D)	(D)	2,835
Owned horses and ponies soldfarms	2,441	605	1,112	568	50	39	2	-	65
number	6,904	1,621	3,044	1,490	(D)	224	(D)	-	406
Goats, all inventoryfarms	3,376	884	1,713	659	30	25	1	-	64
number	50,831	13,515	23,174	11,681	(D)	786	(D)	-	1,001
Goats, all soldfarms	1,607	423	810	312	21	11	-	-	30
number	28,191	6,155	10,953	5,076	(D)	(D)	-	-	831
POULTRY									
Layers inventory (see text)farms	5,656	1,339	2,841	1,176	99	65	10	-	126
number	2,897,238	144,629	173,683	525,753	409,940	271,223	92,495	-	1,279,515
Farms with-									
1 to 399	5,523	1,329	2,825	1,121	64	56	7	-	121
400 to 3,199	42	2	7	19	14	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999	25	3	5	11	3	3	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	42	3	4	23	8	3	-	-	1
20,000 to 49,999	17	2	-	2	10	-	3	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1
100,000 or more	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Pullets for laying flock replacement									
inventoryfarms	701	158	321	177	18	8	-	-	19
number	1,301,917	111,595	106,298	422,496	159,668	145,527	-	-	356,333
Layers sold (see text)farms	937	170	413	258	38	24	4	-	30
number	2,687,902	124,184	133,211	532,252	389,491	243,210	339,464	-	926,090
Pullets for laying flock replacement									
soldfarms	142	28	46	50	5	8	-	-	5
number	2,809,131	315,282	(D)	943,604	299,000	351,020	-	-	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens									
soldfarms	807	136	200	226	130	75	9	-	31
number	237,669,378	27,218,897	26,489,676	32,690,022	64,887,982	55,900,787	16,579,525	-	13,902,489
Farms with-									
1 to 1,999	309	69	129	96	4	2	-	-	9
2,000 to 59,999	22	-	1	16	5	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999	9	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	467	64	68	111	120	73	9	-	22
Turkeys inventory (see text)farms	663	126	237	161	55	42	13	-	29
number	5,160,805	281,985	259,268	778,320	1,567,619	1,073,187	719,414	-	481,012
Turkeys sold (see text)farms	429	52	110	113	69	51	14	-	20
number	18,223,608	1,106,610	802,591	2,272,603	5,126,885	4,959,742	2,792,484	-	1,162,693
CROPS HARVESTED									
Barley for grainfarms	594	97	61	81	96	139	83	5	32
acres	37,023	2,147	1,619	1,632	3,514	9,372	13,557	1,918	3,264
bushels	2,905,047	145,929	98,771	95,105	271,291	738,373	1,144,404	163,059	248,115

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.									
Barley for grain - Con.									
Irrigated	farms 18	7	-	4	2	1	1	-	3
.....	acres 124	7	-	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	14
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	260	66	42	56	38	44	5	-	9
25 to 99 acres	224	30	15	25	51	61	30	1	11
100 to 249 acres	80	1	4	-	7	30	27	2	9
250 to 499 acres	23	-	-	-	-	4	17	-	2
500 acres or more	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1
Corn for grain	farms 2,857	514	573	438	352	563	240	12	165
.....	acres 338,132	14,148	14,298	13,482	26,284	99,305	120,983	17,864	31,768
.....	bushels 33,984,647	1,308,292	1,225,694	1,208,557	2,393,156	9,550,149	12,608,046	2,162,551	3,528,202
Irrigated	farms 185	20	19	9	16	56	43	4	18
.....	acres 15,501	79	152	263	380	3,534	7,166	2,192	1,735
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	1,177	352	374	252	87	54	8	-	50
25 to 99 acres	898	132	174	161	167	189	29	1	45
100 to 249 acres	413	28	23	24	87	165	48	1	37
250 to 499 acres	215	2	2	1	10	127	58	1	14
500 acres or more	154	-	-	-	1	28	97	9	19
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms 1,636	261	240	225	247	444	107	5	107
.....	acres 113,059	8,179	4,187	4,558	10,800	39,528	26,966	7,930	10,911
.....	tons 1,707,869	108,077	60,430	63,116	156,987	623,824	420,027	107,342	168,066
Irrigated	farms 63	2	2	5	4	30	13	1	6
.....	acres 4,113	(D)	(D)	54	97	1,592	1,755	(D)	178
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	686	174	191	175	67	53	10	-	16
25 to 99 acres	641	73	46	49	163	241	15	-	54
100 to 249 acres	232	8	3	1	17	138	37	1	27
250 to 499 acres	55	6	-	-	-	10	31	-	8
500 acres or more	22	-	-	-	-	2	14	4	2
Cotton, all	farms 267	23	26	28	14	91	64	1	20
.....	acres 89,072	610	1,547	2,234	1,925	33,326	39,936	(D)	(D)
.....	bales 191,513	1,184	2,704	4,209	4,090	69,547	90,312	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms 15	-	1	-	2	4	4	-	4
.....	acres 829	-	(D)	-	(D)	99	297	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	42	16	12	11	-	1	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres	45	7	7	6	7	8	3	-	7
100 to 249 acres	55	-	7	11	6	24	5	-	2
250 to 499 acres	55	-	-	-	-	32	20	-	3
500 acres or more	70	-	-	-	1	26	36	1	6
Oats for grain	farms 144	37	31	34	18	14	5	1	4
.....	acres 3,456	363	(D)	365	434	396	1,031	(D)	38
.....	bushels 238,928	20,677	(D)	22,719	32,788	29,838	80,912	(D)	3,100
Irrigated	farms 1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....	acres (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	121	35	27	32	14	8	1	-	4
25 to 99 acres	19	2	3	2	4	6	2	-	-
100 to 249 acres	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Peanuts for nuts	farms 170	16	17	11	11	52	46	1	16
.....	acres 20,208	358	401	(D)	755	7,208	8,293	(D)	2,199
.....	pounds 81,182,563	709,495	1,416,165	(D)	2,888,835	28,152,857	34,951,750	(D)	9,298,235
Irrigated	farms 10	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	4
.....	acres (D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	32	9	11	7	1	-	-	-	4
25 to 99 acres	48	7	6	4	7	16	4	-	4
100 to 249 acres	74	-	-	-	3	33	33	-	5
250 to 499 acres	15	-	-	-	-	3	9	-	3
500 acres or more	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Sorghum for grain	farms 96	12	19	12	8	21	15	-	9
.....	acres 4,043	(D)	541	240	289	870	1,321	-	(D)
.....	bushels 258,000	18,705	21,177	(D)	25,799	50,841	102,580	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....	acres -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	55	9	13	8	5	11	1	-	8
25 to 99 acres	28	3	5	3	2	7	8	-	-
100 to 249 acres	11	-	1	1	1	3	5	-	-
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
500 acres or more	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Soybeans for beans	farms 2,512	397	482	392	292	560	247	11	131
.....	acres 578,852	25,876	30,142	24,812	51,159	176,731	204,501	19,742	45,889
.....	bushels 22,680,879	872,420	1,028,014	834,240	1,811,220	6,766,269	8,327,529	1,009,588	2,031,599
Irrigated	farms 118	10	9	11	16	33	27	2	10
.....	acres 10,298	261	(D)	286	434	2,067	4,520	(D)	1,393
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	541	128	165	134	40	49	1	-	24
25 to 99 acres	842	196	237	168	83	108	14	-	36
100 to 249 acres	453	64	66	80	102	93	29	1	18

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.									
Soybeans for beans - Con.									
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.									
250 to 499 acres	315	7	14	10	52	183	25	1	23
500 acres or more	361	2	-	-	15	127	178	9	30
Sunflower seed, all	11	4	3	2	-	-	1	-	1
acres	117	39	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
pounds	80,625	(D)	4,508	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	9	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	558	72	111	132	62	127	23	-	31
acres	22,982	723	742	1,588	2,269	12,188	4,072	-	1,400
pounds	53,179,801	1,472,462	1,479,032	3,006,154	5,069,506	27,784,795	10,818,640	-	3,549,212
Irrigated	223	21	27	34	32	76	16	-	17
acres	9,914	228	227	385	835	5,088	1,943	-	1,209
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4
1.0 to 1.9 acres	60	11	29	12	1	-	-	-	7
2.0 to 2.9 acres	38	12	11	10	2	-	-	-	3
3.0 to 4.9 acres	48	9	22	12	1	2	-	-	2
5.0 to 9.9 acres	80	19	22	26	6	3	-	-	4
10.0 to 24.9 acres	102	10	20	54	7	8	1	-	2
25.0 acres or more	223	11	4	18	45	114	22	-	9
Wheat for grain, all	1,601	215	264	224	195	391	209	10	93
acres	241,979	9,715	11,033	9,991	18,511	69,406	95,079	10,150	18,094
bushels	14,804,947	452,986	573,406	542,419	907,428	4,105,943	6,358,410	721,649	1,142,706
Irrigated	45	5	-	4	9	16	6	-	5
acres	1,977	(D)	-	(D)	167	511	976	-	227
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	369	100	98	96	31	22	-	-	22
25 to 99 acres	600	95	144	101	95	116	22	-	27
100 to 249 acres	338	16	21	26	57	161	36	1	20
250 to 499 acres	181	4	1	1	12	76	70	3	14
500 acres or more	113	-	-	-	-	16	81	6	10
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	25,929	9,475	10,162	3,925	695	784	165	11	712
acres	1,313,197	384,772	384,632	240,635	82,981	112,199	36,634	6,406	64,938
tons, dry	2,805,640	748,339	727,226	480,504	207,894	341,121	119,466	15,089	166,001
Irrigated	177	28	62	47	10	15	7	3	5
acres	4,045	519	298	361	177	278	902	1,483	27
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	11,725	4,526	5,338	1,480	106	72	11	-	192
25 to 99 acres	10,664	4,085	3,963	1,623	290	318	51	1	333
100 to 249 acres	2,904	766	753	706	224	267	51	2	135
250 to 499 acres	508	86	103	103	54	90	33	4	35
500 acres or more	128	12	5	13	21	37	19	4	17
Alfalfa hay	2,660	782	867	478	190	194	42	2	105
acres	71,321	16,695	16,307	12,788	6,873	8,007	(D)	(D)	5,315
tons, dry	215,171	43,947	39,938	34,830	24,187	30,704	(D)	(D)	21,594
Irrigated	31	4	9	7	3	6	2	-	-
acres	(D)	29	21	(D)	10	137	(D)	-	-
Other tame hay	19,310	7,038	7,577	2,938	509	611	127	8	502
acres	985,862	291,481	291,438	183,290	62,658	84,694	21,823	4,866	45,612
tons, dry	2,048,853	572,527	557,822	367,128	142,724	235,573	59,621	10,182	103,276
Irrigated	134	23	53	37	4	6	3	3	5
acres	2,878	278	241	318	41	64	(D)	1,438	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	1,656	467	522	425	75	71	34	4	58
acres	21,072	1,369	1,266	1,984	1,575	3,006	6,140	3,910	1,824
Irrigated	628	147	149	203	48	29	18	2	32
acres	10,114	544	(D)	753	663	1,056	3,679	(D)	867
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,276	389	457	328	32	22	5	-	43
5.0 to 24.9 acres	274	73	60	83	24	21	5	-	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres	66	5	5	13	14	18	8	-	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres	22	-	-	1	5	8	6	-	2
250.0 acres or more	18	-	-	-	-	2	10	4	2
Beans, snap	714	186	240	215	24	18	12	1	18
acres	1,877	97	147	104	(D)	507	593	(D)	143
Harvested for processing	56	17	25	7	1	1	3	1	1
acres	631	3	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	134	(D)	(D)
Peas, green	38	9	11	14	3	1	-	-	-
acres	61	7	4	43	(D)	(D)	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income, Primary Occupation of Small Family Farm Operators, and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms	Small family farms - GCFI less than \$350,000				Mid-size family farms - GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999	Large-scale family farms - GCFI \$1,000,000 or more		Non-family farms
		Retirement	Off-farm occupation	Operator's primary occupation farming excluding retirement farms			Large - \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	Very large - \$5,000,000 or more	
				Low sales - GCFI less than \$150,000	Moderate sales - GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999				
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.									
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.									
Peas, green - Con.									
Harvested for processing farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes farms	762	231	257	195	26	16	13	1	23
acres	5,423	141	137	202	79	395	2,726	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing farms	48	13	17	10	2	1	4	-	1
acres	1,214	5	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	715	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	730	228	256	193	22	10	2	-	19
5.0 to 24.9 acres	16	3	1	-	4	4	2	-	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	7	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-
250.0 acres or more	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2
Sweet corn farms	587	189	191	129	26	29	9	1	13
acres	2,869	236	231	330	484	766	(D)	(D)	18
Harvested for processing farms	56	20	22	11	2	1	-	-	-
acres	72	(D)	20	32	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes farms	120	30	40	35	8	2	-	-	5
acres	136	38	39	26	24	(D)	-	-	6
Harvested for processing farms	9	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
acres	4	(D)	(D)	3	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open farms	912	280	293	248	44	19	7	2	19
acres	3,053	150	147	184	151	106	63	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing farms	46	15	23	7	1	-	-	-	-
acres	11	5	5	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards farms	1,365	424	581	233	27	39	11	1	49
acres	19,114	2,387	2,387	1,825	(D)	1,815	2,830	(D)	5,679
Irrigated farms	260	76	99	51	5	11	3	1	14
acres	2,477	360	440	189	43	162	(D)	(D)	441
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	828	253	422	119	10	11	-	-	13
5.0 to 24.9 acres	456	160	150	100	9	12	2	-	23
25.0 to 99.9 acres	55	11	9	14	6	10	-	-	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres	13	-	-	-	2	5	3	-	3
250.0 acres or more	13	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	5
Apples farms	733	213	341	116	18	17	10	1	17
bearing and nonbearing acres	11,929	858	713	582	(D)	1,130	2,648	(D)	4,743
Grapes farms	660	219	265	119	5	19	-	1	32
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,371	1,081	1,117	840	(D)	467	-	(D)	690
Peaches, all farms	430	122	177	84	13	15	7	1	11
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,773	176	243	301	160	201	174	(D)	(D)
Citrus fruit, all farms	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Almonds farms	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pecans farms	93	35	52	5	-	-	-	-	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	146	69	73	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English farms	17	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	21	7	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in berries (see text) farms	800	238	287	194	24	33	6	-	18
acres	1,120	282	412	174	62	89	51	-	51

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.