2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator: 2012

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United States Department of Agriculture
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National Agricultural Statistics Service
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Introduction

The 2012 Census of Agriculture Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator report provides data that supplement the 2012 census. The tables provide U.S. and State-level characteristics of farms by the number of years the principal operator operated any part of the operation. The tables include four categories: all farms; farms where the principal operator began on the operation five years ago or less (between 2008 and 2012); farms where the principal operator began on the operation more than five years ago and less than eleven years ago (between 2003 and 2007); and farms where the principal operator began on the operation more than ten years ago (2002 or earlier). The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) defines a farm operation as any place from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during a given year.

USES OF CENSUS DATA

Census of agriculture data are routinely used by farm organizations, businesses, state departments of agriculture, elected representatives and legislative bodies at all levels of government, public and private sector analysts, the news media, and colleges and universities. The data are frequently used to:

- Provide agricultural news media and agricultural associations' benchmark statistics for stories and articles on U.S. agriculture and the foods we produce;
- Compare the income and costs of production;
- Provide important data about the demographics and financial well being of producers;
- Evaluate historical agricultural trends to formulate farm and rural policies and develop programs that help agricultural producers;
- Allocate local and national funds for farm programs, e.g. extension service projects, agricultural research, soil conservation programs, and land-grant colleges and universities;
- Identify the assets needed to support agricultural production such as land, buildings, machinery, and other equipment;
- Create an extensive database of information on uncommon crops and livestock and the value of those commodities for assessing the need to develop policies and programs to support those commodities;
- Provide geographic data on production so agribusinesses will locate near major production areas for efficiencies for both producers and agribusinesses;
- Measure the use of modern technologies such as conservation practices, organic production, renewable energy systems, internet access, and specialized marketing strategies;
- Develop new and improved methods to increase agricultural production and profitability;
- Plan for operations during drought and emergency outbreaks of diseases or infestations of pests.

AUTHORITY

The 2012 Census of Agriculture was required by law under the "Census of Agriculture Act of 1997," Public Law 105-113 (Title 7, United States Code, Section 2204g). The law directs the Secretary of Agriculture to conduct a census of agriculture every fifth year.

DATA COMPARABILITY

Most data are comparable between the 2012 and 2007 censuses. A few changes were made to the 2012 census that affects comparability for some data items. See 2012 Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series, Part 51, Appendix B (http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2012/Full_Report/Volume_1,_Chapter_1_US/usappxb.pdf) for a detailed discussion of these changes. Dollar figures are expressed in current dollars and have not been adjusted for inflation or deflation. In general, data for censuses since 1974 are not fully comparable with data for 1969 and earlier censuses due to changes in the farm definition.

REFERENCE PERIOD

Reference periods for the 2012 Census of Agriculture were similar to those used in the 2007 Census of Agriculture. Crop production is measured for the calendar year, livestock and poultry inventories are measured as of December 31 of the census year, and crop and livestock sales and production expenses are measured for the calendar year.

"SEE TEXT" ITEMS

Several items in the tables include the note "(see text)." For descriptions, see the 2012 Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series (http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2012/Full_Report/Volume_1,_Chapter_1_US/usappxb.pdf).

RESPONDENT CONFIDENTIALITY

In keeping with the provisions of Title 7 of the United States Code, no data are published that would disclose information about the operations of an individual farm or ranch. All tabulated data are subjected to an extensive disclosure review prior to publication. Any tabulated item that identifies data reported by a respondent, or allows a respondent's data to be accurately estimated or derived, was suppressed and coded with a "D". However, the number of farms reporting an item is not considered confidential information and is provided even though other information is withheld.

DATA PRODUCTS

The 2012 Census of Agriculture Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator report and other census products are available on the NASS website at www.agcensus.usda.gov.

SUBJECT SERIES REPORTS AND CUSTOM TABULATIONS

Subject series reports such as the 2012 Census of Agriculture Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator report provide supplemental information to the 2012 Census of Agriculture. Results are published on the internet.

Custom-designed tabulations may be developed when data are not published elsewhere. These tabulations are developed to individual user specifications on a cost-reimbursable basis and shared with the public. Quick Stats, NASS's online database that allows data users to build customized queries, should be investigated before requesting a custom tabulation.

All NASS publications and custom tabulations are subject to a thorough disclosure review prior to release to prevent the disclosure of any individual respondent data. Requests for custom tabulations can be submitted via the internet from the NASS home page, by mail, or by e-mail to:

DataLab
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Room 5307
1400 Independence Avenue, S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20250 – 2054
or
Datalab@nass.usda.gov

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

-	Represents zero.
(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.
(Z)	Less than half the unit shown.
cwt	Hundredweight.

Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	2,109,303	226,670	295,388	1,587,245
percent	100.0	10.7	14.0	75.2
Land in farms ..... acres	914,527,657	66,711,924	81,712,047	766,103,686
Average size of farm ..... acres	434	294	277	483
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	2,109,303	226,670	295,388	1,587,245
$1,000	402,697,828	24,545,325	37,625,988	340,526,514
Average per farm ..... dollars	190,915	108,287	127,378	214,539
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	428,810	54,993	73,276	300,541
$1,000 to $2,499	236,501	31,734	40,422	164,345
$2,500 to $4,999	231,388	28,356	38,076	164,956
$5,000 to $9,999	248,616	28,690	38,131	181,795
$10,000 to $24,999	271,511	28,647	37,176	205,688
$25,000 to $49,999	161,939	16,305	19,570	126,064
$50,000 to $99,999	133,988	13,290	14,771	105,927
$100,000 to $249,999	141,675	11,437	13,670	116,568
$250,000 to $499,999	95,653	5,951	7,926	81,776
$500,000 to $999,999	77,562	3,635	5,695	68,232
$1,000,000 or more	81,660	3,632	6,675	71,353
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	58,203	2,526	4,573	51,104
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	14,892	651	1,288	12,953
$5,000,000 or more	8,565	455	814	7,296
Total sales ..... farms	2,109,303	226,670	295,388	1,587,245
$1,000	394,644,481	24,071,707	37,003,000	333,569,774
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	503,315	42,939	44,767	415,609
$1,000	131,135,151	5,460,154	7,548,010	118,126,988
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	282,153	17,222	19,779	245,152
$1,000	127,495,554	5,055,821	7,173,697	115,266,036
Corn ..... farms	361,744	27,993	30,406	303,345
$1,000	67,250,120	2,761,915	3,824,582	60,663,623
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	186,860	10,081	12,260	164,519
$1,000	64,319,985	2,482,488	3,550,961	58,286,537
Wheat ..... farms	147,022	9,643	11,339	126,040
$1,000	15,761,545	619,090	897,605	14,244,851
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	59,629	2,696	3,753	53,180
$1,000	14,233,998	511,331	775,923	12,946,744
Soybeans ..... farms	301,343	22,058	23,451	255,834
$1,000	38,745,118	1,541,744	2,084,914	35,118,460
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	153,923	6,981	8,956	137,986
$1,000	35,880,465	1,277,364	1,828,449	32,774,652
Sorghum ..... farms	22,908	1,747	1,885	19,276
$1,000	1,764,352	102,935	115,843	1,545,573
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8,021	471	546	7,004
$1,000	1,513,409	82,825	94,622	1,335,963
Barley ..... farms	18,099	1,243	1,573	15,283
$1,000	1,228,191	58,616	102,309	1,067,265
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,565	295	451	4,819
$1,000	1,080,828	48,179	89,405	943,244
Rice ..... farms	5,585	679	691	4,215
$1,000	2,895,121	256,821	284,850	2,353,450
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,059	602	609	3,848
$1,000	2,880,278	254,745	282,877	2,342,656
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	58,168	3,789	4,865	49,514
$1,000	3,488,622	119,033	237,906	3,131,683
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12,801	595	982	11,224
$1,000	3,169,224	96,769	210,900	2,861,555
Tobacco ..... farms	10,001	765	951	8,285
$1,000	1,491,208	58,954	98,269	1,333,986
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4,303	224	357	3,722
$1,000	1,376,417	48,022	86,646	1,241,749
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	18,143	1,621	1,727	14,795
$1,000	6,137,649	349,190	505,943	5,282,515
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14,018	1,073	1,283	11,662
$1,000	6,040,320	336,421	495,662	5,208,237
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	72,267	13,407	11,174	47,686
$1,000	16,851,235	869,131	1,384,224	14,597,879
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14,071	1,195	1,255	11,621
$1,000	16,310,154	769,462	1,302,732	14,237,959
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	105,737	12,485	18,191	75,061
$1,000	25,869,700	1,517,661	2,623,638	21,728,401
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	29,738	2,504	3,890	23,344
$1,000	25,039,845	1,426,677	2,477,786	21,135,381
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	86,675	9,036	14,590	63,049
$1,000	22,427,436	1,195,737	2,228,189	19,003,510
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	26,754	2,161	3,473	21,120
$1,000	21,711,516	1,122,095	2,102,528	18,486,892
Berries ..... farms	24,553	4,027	4,598	15,928
$1,000	3,442,264	321,924	395,449	2,724,891
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,186	347	429	2,410
$1,000	3,308,904	303,458	373,410	2,632,035
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	52,751	6,721	8,359	37,671
$1,000	14,517,593	882,564	1,261,178	12,373,851
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	16,399	1,078	1,836	13,485
$1,000	14,066,634	829,136	1,187,328	12,050,169

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	12,976	603	1,274	11,099
$1,000	332,870	7,268	21,805	303,797
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	804	23	64	717
$1,000	262,979	4,675	16,442	241,862
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	12,068	490	1,119	10,459
$1,000	305,547	6,494	17,071	281,982
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	742	19	54	669
$1,000	240,825	4,423	12,490	223,912
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	1,065	121	175	769
$1,000	27,323	774	4,734	21,815
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	57	4	10	43
$1,000	21,726	252	3,952	17,522
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	478,632	42,476	59,219	376,937
$1,000	16,061,669	927,715	1,413,710	13,720,244
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	42,033	2,624	3,769	35,640
$1,000	12,903,736	685,113	1,081,080	11,137,543
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	8,063	1,001	1,113	5,949
$1,000	79,473	8,847	5,995	64,632
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	311	27	26	258
$1,000	46,237	5,489	2,802	37,946
Cattle and calves ..... farms	740,978	67,529	93,188	580,261
$1,000	76,380,153	7,134,739	8,445,112	60,800,302
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	130,364	7,268	10,748	112,348
$1,000	69,397,622	6,606,188	7,678,351	55,113,083
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	50,556	4,494	5,316	40,746
$1,000	35,512,120	2,149,410	4,341,808	29,020,902
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	44,113	3,534	4,331	36,248
$1,000	35,363,397	2,132,155	4,322,171	28,909,071
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	55,882	7,859	9,418	38,605
$1,000	22,492,611	838,794	2,399,614	19,254,203
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	15,160	681	1,291	13,188
$1,000	22,353,927	823,050	2,380,734	19,150,143
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	114,746	16,796	21,633	76,317
$1,000	939,662	89,065	102,502	748,096
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,279	228	293	1,758
$1,000	570,009	48,948	43,727	477,335
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	114,255	13,371	22,605	78,279
$1,000	1,390,703	123,715	238,424	1,028,563
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4,126	333	794	2,999
$1,000	753,533	56,979	113,883	582,672
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	137,541	22,393	26,408	88,740
$1,000	42,751,468	3,511,723	6,179,132	33,060,613
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	24,541	1,872	3,552	19,117
$1,000	42,627,236	3,489,331	6,155,323	32,982,582
Aquaculture ..... farms	5,533	667	708	4,158
$1,000	1,552,375	103,924	184,893	1,263,558
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,087	217	227	1,643
$1,000	1,520,574	99,715	181,066	1,239,793
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	46,971	6,598	9,404	30,969
$1,000	1,228,315	47,701	254,739	925,875
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,429	151	336	1,942
$1,000	1,064,093	29,615	223,653	810,826
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	811,387	65,595	83,483	662,309
$1,000	8,053,346	473,618	622,988	6,956,740
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	99,241	7,854	8,417	82,970
$1,000	7,205,804	319,776	440,265	6,445,763
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	144,530	25,684	27,022	91,824
$1,000	1,309,827	136,282	154,332	1,019,214
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	2,109,303	226,670	295,388	1,587,245
$1,000	328,939,354	21,912,851	32,905,039	274,121,464
Average per farm ..... dollars	155,947	96,673	111,396	172,703
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	1,011,896	103,694	127,148	781,054
$1,000	28,532,713	1,362,313	1,916,699	25,253,701
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	582,466	72,838	91,514	418,114
$5,000 to $24,999	220,474	20,227	21,453	178,794
$25,000 to $49,999	75,295	4,916	5,886	64,493
$50,000 or more	133,661	5,713	8,295	119,653
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	999,806	101,770	127,491	770,545
$1,000	16,459,840	793,083	1,167,810	14,498,948
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	693,464	82,381	103,897	507,186
$5,000 to $24,999	175,304	13,520	15,178	146,606
$25,000 to $49,999	59,485	2,819	4,009	52,657
$50,000 or more	71,553	3,050	4,407	64,096

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.					
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.					
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	829,089	87,417	99,219	642,453
	$1,000	19,492,750	953,226	1,309,483	17,230,041
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $999		292,941	39,544	48,140	205,257
$1,000 to $4,999		183,913	22,640	23,104	138,169
$5,000 to $24,999		184,960	17,706	17,296	149,958
$25,000 to $49,999		67,893	3,704	4,820	59,369
$50,000 or more		99,382	3,823	5,859	89,700
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	545,100	68,040	82,037	395,023
	$1,000	41,586,018	4,104,877	4,841,174	32,639,968
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		329,081	46,487	54,915	227,679
$5,000 to $24,999		123,035	14,452	16,695	91,888
$25,000 to $99,999		48,212	4,148	5,234	38,830
$100,000 to $249,999		24,235	1,787	3,015	19,433
$250,000 or more		20,537	1,166	2,178	17,193
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms	313,266	37,131	43,539	232,596
	$1,000	4,416,439	431,394	614,053	3,370,992
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	farms	313,194	42,152	51,215	219,827
	$1,000	37,169,579	3,673,483	4,227,121	29,268,976
Feed purchased	farms	1,255,704	134,971	185,766	934,967
	$1,000	75,706,467	5,996,945	10,145,235	59,564,287
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		754,744	92,085	121,219	541,440
$5,000 to $24,999		326,676	30,260	45,647	250,769
$25,000 to $99,999		105,023	8,123	11,227	85,673
$100,000 to $249,999		27,085	1,765	2,567	22,753
$250,000 or more		42,176	2,738	5,106	34,332
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	1,987,747	205,830	274,773	1,507,144
	$1,000	16,573,188	894,243	1,369,599	14,309,345
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		1,531,246	176,353	233,940	1,120,953
$5,000 to $24,999		320,171	23,554	31,324	265,293
$25,000 to $49,999		72,414	3,306	5,100	64,008
$50,000 or more		63,916	2,617	4,409	56,890
Utilities	farms	1,352,944	119,559	172,931	1,060,454
	$1,000	8,261,978	517,117	879,242	6,865,619
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $999		602,093	63,141	88,598	450,354
$1,000 to $4,999		509,556	41,726	61,374	406,456
$5,000 to $24,999		191,303	11,673	17,902	161,728
$25,000 to $49,999		26,481	1,629	2,631	22,221
$50,000 or more		23,511	1,390	2,426	19,695
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs	farms	1,662,710	160,461	222,232	1,280,017
	$1,000	18,868,185	1,005,638	1,588,962	16,273,585
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		1,180,600	130,311	178,593	871,696
$5,000 to $24,999		324,133	23,221	32,647	268,265
$25,000 to $49,999		83,557	3,921	5,856	73,780
$50,000 or more		74,420	3,008	5,136	66,276
Hired farm labor	farms	566,469	45,307	65,169	455,993
	$1,000	26,986,669	1,693,207	2,509,814	22,783,647
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		281,264	25,364	35,808	220,092
$5,000 to $24,999		140,082	10,806	15,645	113,631
$25,000 to $99,999		100,902	6,488	9,759	84,655
$100,000 to $249,999		26,836	1,625	2,393	22,818
$250,000 or more		17,385	1,024	1,564	14,797
Contract labor	farms	217,322	20,908	30,843	165,571
	$1,000	6,473,989	422,881	720,055	5,331,054
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $999		50,514	5,676	7,970	36,868
$1,000 to $4,999		77,168	7,476	11,210	58,482
$5,000 to $24,999		60,060	5,390	8,065	46,605
$25,000 to $49,999		13,802	1,174	1,740	10,888
$50,000 or more		15,778	1,192	1,858	12,728
Customwork and custom hauling	farms	461,606	39,457	51,892	370,257
	$1,000	6,611,295	416,554	641,259	5,553,481
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $999		132,754	13,425	17,682	101,647
$1,000 to $4,999		160,439	14,110	17,963	128,366
$5,000 to $24,999		122,162	9,142	11,965	101,055
$25,000 to $49,999		24,322	1,500	2,322	20,500
$50,000 or more		21,929	1,280	1,960	18,689
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms	560,184	57,112	62,260	440,812
	$1,000	21,000,745	1,194,276	1,624,325	18,182,145
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		264,148	32,270	34,863	197,015
$5,000 to $9,999		64,348	7,259	7,081	50,008
$10,000 to $24,999		85,499	8,584	8,620	68,295
$25,000 or more		146,189	8,999	11,696	125,494

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	133,029	14,747	17,066	101,216
$1,000	2,331,934	169,315	246,668	1,915,951
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	47,128	5,909	6,913	34,306
$1,000 to $4,999	39,782	4,597	5,070	30,115
$5,000 to $24,999	29,803	2,934	3,402	23,467
$25,000 to $49,999	7,521	646	783	6,092
$50,000 or more	8,795	661	898	7,236
Interest expense ..... farms	783,952	71,867	105,325	606,760
$1,000	12,123,573	758,679	1,342,544	10,022,350
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	366,791	37,137	49,663	279,991
$5,000 to $24,999	312,651	29,136	45,429	238,086
$25,000 to $99,999	88,575	4,927	8,950	74,698
$100,000 or more	15,935	667	1,283	13,985
Secured by real estate ..... farms	597,717	52,634	82,330	462,753
$1,000	8,599,312	577,520	1,015,701	7,006,091
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	66,705	6,098	8,662	51,945
$1,000 to $4,999	201,800	18,557	28,003	155,240
$5,000 to $24,999	257,218	23,836	38,145	195,237
$25,000 to $49,999	43,128	2,661	4,794	35,673
$50,000 or more	28,866	1,482	2,726	24,658
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	450,469	37,742	54,894	357,833
$1,000	3,524,261	181,159	326,843	3,016,259
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	134,383	14,056	18,678	101,649
$1,000 to $4,999	183,091	15,922	23,685	143,484
$5,000 to $24,999	104,600	6,679	10,456	87,465
$25,000 to $49,999	17,169	662	1,246	15,261
$50,000 or more	11,226	423	829	9,974
Property taxes paid ..... farms	1,979,951	196,502	274,077	1,509,372
$1,000	7,428,926	486,586	748,618	6,193,722
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,646,933	176,330	242,605	1,227,998
$5,000 to $9,999	199,938	13,681	21,495	164,762
$10,000 to $24,999	99,293	5,064	7,773	86,456
$25,000 or more	33,787	1,427	2,204	30,156
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	1,135,496	101,248	146,333	887,915
$1,000	20,501,084	1,143,911	1,853,552	17,503,621
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	775,761	79,003	111,584	585,174
$5,000 to $24,999	238,546	16,651	25,038	196,857
$25,000 to $49,999	57,768	2,796	4,860	50,112
$50,000 to $99,999	34,386	1,450	2,515	30,421
$100,000 or more	29,035	1,348	2,336	25,351
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	73,508	4,713	5,520	63,275
$1,000	2,014,080	86,106	111,735	1,816,238
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	981,230	78,121	120,579	782,530
$1,000	26,216,631	1,451,348	2,429,855	22,335,428
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	2,109,303	226,670	295,388	1,587,245
$1,000	92,281,080	3,764,879	6,415,215	82,100,985
Average per farm ..... dollars	43,750	16,610	21,718	51,725
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	972,445	88,981	110,824	772,640
Average net gain ..... dollars	122,072	71,681	90,121	132,458
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	79,271	9,325	11,830	58,116
$1,000 to $4,999	183,471	20,707	25,766	136,998
$5,000 to $9,999	114,605	12,458	14,819	87,328
$10,000 to $24,999	159,498	16,120	18,989	124,389
$25,000 to $49,999	113,922	10,635	12,186	91,101
$50,000 or more	321,678	19,736	27,234	274,708
Farms with net losses ..... number	1,136,858	137,689	184,564	814,605
Average net loss ..... dollars	23,245	18,980	19,356	24,848
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	97,294	11,707	15,231	70,356
$1,000 to $4,999	345,438	42,967	55,472	246,999
$5,000 to $9,999	249,577	31,602	42,352	175,623
$10,000 to $24,999	259,724	31,865	44,172	183,687
$25,000 to $49,999	101,271	11,515	16,371	73,385
$50,000 or more	83,554	8,033	10,966	64,555
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	2,109,303	226,670	295,388	1,587,245
$1,000	78,553,368	3,287,889	4,824,377	70,441,102
Average per farm ..... dollars	37,241	14,505	16,332	44,379
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	964,046	88,223	110,049	765,774
Average net gain ..... dollars	109,872	67,414	76,694	119,531
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	79,409	9,379	11,838	58,192

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	184,122	20,798	25,868	137,456
$5,000 to $9,999	115,319	12,484	14,911	87,924
$10,000 to $24,999	161,555	16,186	19,196	126,173
$25,000 to $49,999	117,399	10,924	12,679	93,796
$50,000 or more	306,242	18,452	25,557	262,233
Operators reporting net losses ... farms	1,145,257	138,447	185,339	821,471
Average net loss ... dollars	23,897	19,210	19,509	25,677
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	97,521	11,755	15,280	70,486
$1,000 to $4,999	346,165	43,097	55,480	247,588
$5,000 to $9,999	250,531	31,685	42,415	176,431
$10,000 to $24,999	261,427	32,043	44,378	185,006
$25,000 to $49,999	102,545	11,585	16,518	74,442
$50,000 or more	87,068	8,282	11,268	67,518
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ... farms	12,539	727	828	10,984
$1,000	1,595,189	70,411	86,693	1,438,085
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ... farms	810,955	69,027	95,210	646,718
$1,000	18,522,606	1,132,405	1,694,266	15,695,934
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	121,756	10,458	13,982	97,316
$1,000	2,301,667	155,945	245,503	1,900,219
Gross cash rent or share payments ... farms	291,522	24,338	32,143	235,041
$1,000	4,558,131	294,348	398,279	3,865,504
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ... farms	51,931	4,951	6,224	40,756
$1,000	687,084	49,627	69,166	568,290
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ... farms	33,161	3,060	4,852	25,249
$1,000	704,038	52,237	107,990	543,810
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ... farms	332,054	20,948	31,472	279,634
$1,000	1,160,550	48,436	94,057	1,018,056
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ... farms	129,670	9,950	11,639	108,081
$1,000	6,905,787	369,906	471,181	6,064,700
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ... farms	28,100	2,763	3,264	22,073
$1,000	150,233	13,674	14,625	121,934
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ... farms	103,308	9,277	15,506	78,525
$1,000	2,054,008	148,228	293,459	1,612,321
LAND USE				
Total cropland ... farms	1,551,654	153,083	196,759	1,201,812
acres	389,690,414	19,875,340	27,366,663	342,448,411
Harvested cropland ... farms	1,288,875	125,826	158,714	1,004,335
acres	314,964,600	14,804,431	20,714,799	279,445,370
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	683,338	81,851	105,321	496,166
50 to 99 acres	172,123	16,666	19,507	135,950
100 to 199 acres	136,341	11,805	13,409	111,127
200 to 499 acres	136,252	9,194	11,077	115,981
500 to 999 acres	78,343	3,585	5,076	69,682
1,000 to 1,999 acres	52,320	1,836	2,817	47,667
2,000 acres or more	30,158	889	1,507	27,762
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ... farms	141,537	14,951	20,118	106,468
acres	12,802,847	876,420	1,204,164	10,722,263
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ... farms	97,248	10,176	12,741	74,331
acres	11,395,368	812,917	1,019,339	9,563,112
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ... farms	381,453	34,119	45,418	301,916
acres	36,382,032	2,649,765	3,498,046	30,234,221
In cultivated summer fallow ... farms	61,442	5,137	5,960	50,345
acres	14,145,567	731,807	930,315	12,483,445
Total woodland ... farms	840,399	80,217	110,663	649,519
acres	77,012,907	5,311,897	9,084,561	62,616,449
Woodland pastured ... farms	350,761	31,476	44,916	274,369
acres	27,999,006	1,765,927	2,977,183	23,255,896
Woodland not pastured ... farms	606,279	58,438	78,933	468,908
acres	49,013,901	3,545,970	6,107,378	39,360,553
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ... farms	1,176,156	116,284	165,200	894,672
acres	415,309,280	39,252,815	40,812,613	335,243,852

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	1,338,485	134,685	184,895	1,018,905
acres	32,515,057	2,271,872	4,448,210	25,794,975
Irrigated land ..... farms	296,303	36,083	44,782	215,438
acres	55,822,231	3,531,087	5,164,411	47,126,733
Harvested cropland ..... farms	261,281	31,883	38,350	191,048
acres	52,092,384	3,191,259	4,691,705	44,209,420
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	60,330	6,673	10,072	43,585
acres	3,729,847	339,828	472,706	2,917,313
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	291,706	21,659	31,235	238,812
acres	27,485,000	1,996,157	2,621,102	22,867,741
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	360,673	28,619	31,130	300,924
acres	245,501,827	10,780,992	15,692,012	219,028,823
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	14,326	2,722	2,625	8,979
$1,000	3,120,717	269,617	546,299	2,304,801
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	2,109,303	226,670	295,388	1,587,245
$1,000	2,268,536,922	136,622,283	200,478,621	1,931,436,017
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,075,491	602,737	678,696	1,216,848
Average per acre ..... dollars	2,481	2,048	2,453	2,521
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	165,851	26,287	26,452	113,112
$50,000 to $99,999	174,286	24,360	28,265	121,661
$100,000 to $199,999	354,825	46,644	58,377	249,804
$200,000 to $499,999	650,777	74,148	101,883	474,746
$500,000 to $999,999	331,875	29,905	43,486	258,484
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	188,784	13,666	19,609	155,509
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	151,339	8,237	11,876	131,226
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	58,239	2,210	3,468	52,561
$10,000,000 or more	33,327	1,213	1,972	30,142
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	2,108,505	226,597	295,314	1,586,594
$1,000	243,966,688	16,268,004	22,235,590	205,463,093
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	192,850	26,305	30,289	136,256
$5,000 to $9,999	184,263	23,058	29,033	132,172
$10,000 to $19,999	317,670	38,554	50,414	228,702
$20,000 to $49,999	558,152	66,239	87,796	404,117
$50,000 to $99,999	350,713	36,849	48,782	265,082
$100,000 to $199,999	222,153	18,957	25,807	177,389
$200,000 to $499,999	172,528	11,487	15,931	145,110
$500,000 or more	110,176	5,148	7,262	97,766
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	1,587,889	154,481	210,128	1,223,280
number	3,297,894	257,025	359,394	2,681,475
Tractors, all ..... farms	1,670,342	157,086	219,827	1,293,429
number	4,178,300	298,460	420,537	3,459,303
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	779,195	72,744	104,759	601,692
number	1,107,528	93,082	135,382	879,064
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	1,143,817	96,402	138,351	909,064
number	1,886,032	135,624	196,030	1,554,378
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	548,284	39,469	49,999	458,816
number	1,184,740	69,754	89,125	1,025,861
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	295,742	16,885	19,935	258,922
number	346,632	19,194	22,902	304,536
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	15,089	1,095	1,366	12,628
number	20,227	1,375	1,747	17,105
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	64,162	4,972	7,134	52,056
number	72,389	5,642	8,071	58,676
Hay balers ..... farms	577,443	40,472	60,355	476,616
number	731,771	49,427	74,660	607,684
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	877,907	85,190	104,153	688,564
acres treated	247,802,465	12,317,526	16,668,858	218,816,081
Manure used ..... farms	275,420	26,634	35,503	213,283
acres treated	22,072,968	1,298,140	1,953,772	18,821,056

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	361,286	38,275	43,391	279,620
	acres	100,719,008	5,417,385	7,246,940	88,054,683
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	794,320	77,243	94,204	622,873
	acres	285,510,954	13,385,584	18,348,638	253,776,732
Nematodes	farms	58,865	6,605	6,857	45,403
	acres	14,454,000	865,537	1,173,836	12,414,627
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	121,682	14,042	16,129	91,511
	acres	35,006,868	1,974,210	2,773,099	30,259,559
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	53,200	5,437	6,763	41,000
	acres on which used	13,136,568	747,168	1,082,777	11,306,623
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	217,931	17,887	21,138	178,906
	acres	48,566,201	2,033,148	2,676,304	43,856,749
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	216,314	23,716	28,737	163,861
	acres	42,175,207	2,920,343	3,538,892	35,715,972
Land under conservation easement	farms	76,441	7,666	10,290	58,485
	acres	13,186,093	1,058,242	1,789,976	10,337,875
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	278,290	24,460	26,923	226,907
	acres	96,476,496	4,143,042	5,763,527	86,569,927
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	195,738	13,931	15,672	166,135
	acres	76,639,804	2,720,929	3,841,650	70,077,225
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	405,692	42,112	43,958	319,622
	acres	105,707,971	5,603,787	7,221,095	92,883,089
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	133,124	14,882	16,432	101,810
	acres	10,280,793	702,870	889,257	8,688,666
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	57,299	6,814	9,421	41,064
Solar panels	farms	36,331	5,020	6,796	24,515
Wind turbines	farms	9,054	773	1,243	7,038
Methane digesters	farms	537	27	49	461
Geoexchange systems	farms	9,403	866	1,345	7,192
Small hydro systems	farms	1,323	115	171	1,037
Biodiesel	farms	4,099	383	497	3,219
Ethanol	farms	2,364	175	219	1,970
Other	farms	1,243	184	183	876
Wind rights leased to others	farms	10,181	636	881	8,664
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	1,428,351	153,231	216,516	1,058,604
Part owners	farms	533,070	38,627	53,729	440,714
Tenants	farms	147,882	34,812	25,143	87,927
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	1,967,866	192,566	270,952	1,504,348
	acres	625,476,424	48,536,698	56,727,622	520,212,104
Owned land in farms	farms	1,973,527	192,543	271,083	1,509,901
	acres	563,576,452	44,113,868	50,434,038	469,028,546
Land rented or leased from others	farms	670,805	73,023	78,290	519,492
	acres	354,924,885	22,925,350	31,966,913	300,032,622
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	666,945	72,680	77,886	516,379
	acres	350,951,205	22,598,056	31,278,009	297,075,140
Land rented or leased to others	farms	294,659	25,021	32,618	237,020
	acres	70,380,739	4,927,836	7,275,658	58,177,245
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	3,233,358	361,662	472,125	2,399,571
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		1,181,152	113,811	145,729	921,612
2 operators		785,531	96,845	130,155	558,531
3 operators		111,495	12,327	14,948	84,220
4 operators		21,118	2,564	3,164	15,390
5 or more operators		10,007	1,123	1,392	7,492
Total women operators	number	990,543	124,476	166,140	699,927
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		874,615	108,305	146,243	620,067
2 operators		46,252	6,366	7,905	31,981
3 operators		5,618	775	987	3,856
4 operators		856	122	162	572
5 or more operators		526	107	82	337
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		1,821,039	185,986	244,899	1,390,154
Female		288,264	40,684	50,489	197,091
Primary occupation:					
Farming		1,007,904	84,496	110,639	812,769
Other		1,101,399	142,174	184,749	774,476

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	1,621,591	143,984	214,775	1,262,832
Not on farm operated	487,712	82,686	80,613	324,413
Days worked off farm:				
None	823,659	52,941	78,885	691,833
Any	1,285,644	173,729	216,503	895,412
1 to 49 days	169,761	21,505	25,346	122,910
50 to 99 days	92,876	11,649	13,915	67,312
100 to 199 days	180,407	23,203	28,264	128,940
200 days or more	842,600	117,372	148,978	576,250
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	68,180	68,180	-	-
3 or 4 years	103,370	103,370	-	-
5 to 9 years	297,548	55,120	242,428	-
10 years or more	1,640,205	-	52,960	1,587,245
Average years on present farm	22.8	3.3	8.0	28.3
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	47,782	47,782	-	-
3 or 4 years	82,324	82,324	-	-
5 to 9 years	252,290	56,743	195,547	-
10 years or more	1,726,907	39,821	99,841	1,587,245
Average years operating any farm	25.0	7.1	11.1	30.1
Age group:				
Under 25 years	10,714	8,359	2,355	-
25 to 34 years	109,119	46,731	39,250	23,138
35 to 44 years	214,106	45,892	56,361	111,853
45 to 49 years	186,605	25,208	35,957	125,440
50 to 54 years	279,431	28,607	42,359	208,465
55 to 59 years	306,011	25,561	38,446	242,004
60 to 64 years	302,041	20,306	33,634	248,101
65 to 69 years	251,976	13,347	23,654	214,975
70 years and over	449,300	12,659	23,372	413,269
Average age	58.3	46.9	50.8	61.4
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	67,000	10,386	13,504	43,110
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	37,851	3,995	5,189	28,667
Asian	13,669	2,572	3,179	7,918
Black or African American	33,371	3,660	4,899	24,812
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1,468	225	297	946
White	2,012,652	214,862	280,100	1,517,690
More than one race reported	10,292	1,356	1,724	7,212
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	300,435	30,418	36,142	233,875
2 people	1,070,365	83,964	121,391	865,010
3 people	294,277	38,826	46,733	208,718
4 people	250,753	40,868	50,026	159,859
5 or more people	193,473	32,594	41,096	119,783
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	1,483,837	180,948	236,709	1,066,180
25 to 49 percent	168,506	14,187	17,829	136,490
50 to 74 percent	188,730	14,026	17,459	157,245
75 to 99 percent	146,249	8,485	10,973	126,791
100 percent	121,981	9,024	12,418	100,539
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	67,939	8,585	9,833	49,521
acres	132,807,072	22,945,872	17,675,680	92,185,520
Farms with-				
Internet access	1,468,106	171,382	225,154	1,071,570
Dial-up service	139,677	9,385	15,366	114,926
DSL service	584,384	67,067	90,290	427,027
Cable modem service	225,917	30,485	35,425	160,007
Fiber-optic service	75,982	7,496	9,839	58,647
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	267,804	38,317	46,787	182,700
Satellite service	282,776	29,850	42,305	210,621
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	37,580	4,408	5,832	27,340
Other Internet service	37,627	4,660	6,307	26,660
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	1,700,363	188,291	247,189	1,264,883
2 households	308,216	27,764	35,437	245,015
3 households	59,080	5,734	6,834	46,512
4 households	24,207	2,769	3,459	17,979
5 or more households	17,437	2,112	2,469	12,856
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	2,039,093	217,352	285,551	1,536,190
acres	810,233,654	44,618,808	66,711,345	698,903,501

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	101,372	16,172	19,236	65,964
	acres	85,976,552	8,371,096	12,439,282	65,166,174
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	1,828,946	196,827	257,443	1,374,676
	acres	562,433,686	31,468,045	45,193,492	485,772,149
Partnership	farms	137,987	14,152	18,519	105,316
	acres	156,076,785	9,275,402	15,025,861	131,775,522
Registered under state law	farms	98,911	10,849	13,950	74,112
	acres	128,378,262	8,222,915	12,734,242	107,421,105
Corporation	farms	106,716	10,556	14,186	81,974
	acres	131,272,892	6,835,127	12,147,332	112,290,433
Family held	farms	95,142	8,780	11,959	74,403
	acres	118,795,904	5,794,148	9,263,504	103,738,252
More than 10 stockholders	farms	2,308	254	252	1,802
10 or less stockholders	farms	92,834	8,526	11,707	72,601
Other than family held	farms	11,574	1,776	2,227	7,571
	acres	12,476,988	1,040,979	2,883,828	8,552,181
More than 10 stockholders	farms	1,136	165	185	786
10 or less stockholders	farms	10,438	1,611	2,042	6,785
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	35,654	5,135	5,240	25,279
	acres	64,744,294	19,133,350	9,345,362	36,265,582
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	566,469	45,307	65,169	455,993
	workers	2,736,417	192,374	280,370	2,263,673
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	256,887	19,625	27,502	209,760
	workers	999,596	65,987	99,330	834,279
Less than 150 days	farms	418,055	32,931	48,096	337,028
	workers	1,736,821	126,387	181,040	1,429,394
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	18,911	1,232	1,779	15,900
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	3,360	357	521	2,482
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	892,842	102,123	136,529	654,190
	workers	2,062,011	248,860	328,769	1,484,382
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		223,634	38,488	43,246	141,900
10 to 49 acres		589,549	78,074	106,718	404,757
50 to 69 acres		153,698	17,323	23,475	112,900
70 to 99 acres		184,942	20,179	26,013	138,750
100 to 139 acres		166,381	16,513	21,624	128,244
140 to 179 acres		129,026	12,320	15,668	101,038
180 to 219 acres		84,317	7,244	9,148	67,925
220 to 259 acres		63,636	4,979	6,609	52,048
260 to 499 acres		198,085	14,522	19,161	164,402
500 to 999 acres		142,555	8,669	11,555	122,331
1,000 to 1,999 acres		91,273	4,607	6,614	80,052
2,000 acres or more		82,207	3,752	5,557	72,898
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		369,332	33,589	32,387	303,356
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		43,021	9,588	6,854	26,579
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		93,020	11,811	16,321	64,888
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		52,777	5,313	7,794	39,670
Other crop farming (1119)		496,837	49,100	67,708	380,029
Tobacco farming (11191)		5,132	415	499	4,218
Cotton farming (11192)		8,915	939	906	7,070
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		482,790	47,746	66,303	368,741
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		619,172	66,561	87,593	465,018
Cattle feedlots (112112)		13,734	1,158	1,345	11,231
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		46,005	4,228	5,025	36,752
Hog and pig farming (1122)		21,687	3,175	3,520	14,992
Poultry and egg production (1123)		52,849	7,788	9,437	35,624
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		73,272	11,349	14,560	47,363
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		227,597	23,010	42,844	161,743
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	913,246	93,167	120,936	699,143
	number	89,994,614	6,270,817	8,984,600	74,739,197
Farms with-					
1 to 9		243,071	35,833	43,091	164,147
10 to 49		394,222	39,758	53,037	301,427
50 to 99		118,394	8,667	11,920	97,807
100 to 199		76,729	4,762	6,642	65,325
200 to 499		52,878	2,893	4,155	45,830
500 or more		27,952	1,254	2,091	24,607
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	777,943	74,719	99,970	603,254
	number	38,208,825	2,301,975	3,666,007	32,240,843

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	727,906	69,471	93,981	564,454
	number	28,956,553	1,729,717	2,549,781	24,677,055
Farms with-					
1 to 9		261,017	34,852	43,582	182,583
10 to 49		333,205	27,708	39,729	265,768
50 to 99		71,184	3,987	6,156	61,041
100 to 199		36,428	1,757	2,725	31,946
200 to 499		20,564	921	1,437	18,206
500 or more		5,508	246	352	4,910
Milk cows	farms	64,098	6,680	7,783	49,635
	number	9,252,272	572,258	1,116,226	7,563,788
Farms with-					
1 to 9		16,463	2,709	2,934	10,820
10 to 49		17,869	1,960	2,101	13,808
50 to 99		15,351	1,243	1,527	12,581
100 to 199		7,359	427	558	6,374
200 to 499		3,712	166	279	3,267
500 or more		3,344	175	384	2,785
Other cattle (see text)	farms	742,665	73,256	95,351	574,058
	number	51,785,789	3,968,842	5,318,593	42,498,354
Cattle and calves sold	farms	740,978	67,529	93,188	580,261
	number	69,759,776	5,969,787	7,764,427	56,025,562
	$1,000	76,380,153	7,134,739	8,445,112	60,800,302
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	380,865	34,624	48,331	297,910
	number	12,927,750	1,061,161	1,750,287	10,116,302
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	639,747	56,473	79,121	504,153
	number	56,832,026	4,908,626	6,014,140	45,909,260
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	33,880	1,858	2,549	29,473
	number	25,468,575	3,081,547	3,100,280	19,286,748
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	63,246	9,393	11,080	42,773
	number	66,026,785	2,431,321	6,824,337	56,771,127
Farms with-					
1 to 24		41,688	7,881	8,891	24,916
25 to 49		3,435	521	540	2,374
50 to 99		2,161	235	280	1,646
100 to 199		1,469	110	147	1,212
200 to 499		2,115	109	141	1,865
500 or more		12,378	537	1,081	10,760
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	27,984	4,478	4,723	18,783
	number	5,709,339	173,014	770,339	4,765,986
Other hogs and pigs	farms	55,006	7,952	9,435	37,619
	number	60,317,446	2,258,307	6,053,998	52,005,141
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	55,882	7,859	9,418	38,605
	number	199,115,305	7,257,018	22,631,599	169,226,688
	$1,000	22,492,611	838,794	2,399,614	19,254,203
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	88,338	11,304	13,939	63,095
	number	5,364,844	388,099	507,380	4,469,365
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	65,690	8,092	10,200	47,398
	number	2,967,908	200,331	281,642	2,485,935
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	53,754	6,811	8,555	38,388
	number	3,947,609	310,365	327,553	3,309,691
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	504,795	53,029	86,603	365,163
	number	3,621,348	331,677	601,314	2,688,357
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	486,972	51,043	84,127	351,802
	number	3,077,664	282,444	499,345	2,295,875
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	108,360	12,660	21,451	74,249
	number	418,968	39,311	70,868	308,789
Goats, all inventory	farms	128,456	19,985	26,148	82,323
	number	2,621,514	317,844	483,795	1,819,875
Goats, all sold	farms	63,844	10,739	14,108	38,997
	number	1,247,784	150,365	256,685	840,734
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	198,272	32,529	39,374	126,369
	number	350,715,978	32,312,272	26,162,323	292,241,383
Farms with-					
1 to 399		193,553	31,954	38,635	122,964
400 to 3,199		1,103	176	218	709
3,200 to 9,999		482	57	63	362
10,000 to 19,999		1,199	128	162	909
20,000 to 49,999		1,292	165	242	885
50,000 to 99,999		256	20	26	210
100,000 or more		387	29	28	330
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	26,749	4,457	5,124	17,168
	number	110,297,133	7,049,489	8,847,502	94,400,142
Layers sold (see text)	farms	31,089	6,186	6,511	18,392
	number	204,941,679	20,239,766	17,053,650	167,648,263
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	4,634	761	857	3,016
	number	176,802,415	12,973,085	13,891,646	149,937,684

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	32,935	4,976	6,173	21,786
	number	8,463,194,794	723,257,672	1,518,926,050	6,221,011,072
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		16,514	3,717	3,600	9,197
2,000 to 59,999		714	104	134	476
60,000 to 99,999		373	24	31	318
100,000 or more		15,334	1,131	2,408	11,795
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	19,956	3,614	4,010	12,332
	number	100,792,198	4,979,611	9,317,663	86,494,924
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	9,677	1,865	1,908	5,904
	number	286,030,261	13,318,436	25,749,029	246,962,796
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	18,667	1,266	1,628	15,773
	acres	3,283,905	166,772	262,741	2,854,392
	bushels	215,059,358	9,985,842	17,869,192	187,204,324
Irrigated	farms	4,657	363	454	3,840
	acres	851,693	51,887	87,460	712,346
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		5,982	503	590	4,889
25 to 99 acres		5,303	354	492	4,457
100 to 249 acres		3,614	236	276	3,102
250 to 499 acres		2,174	104	154	1,916
500 acres or more		1,594	69	116	1,409
Corn for grain	farms	348,530	26,783	29,147	292,600
	acres	87,413,045	3,601,218	4,829,409	78,982,418
	bushels	10,333,410,157	420,796,176	582,888,857	9,329,725,124
Irrigated	farms	41,251	3,009	3,584	34,658
	acres	12,819,069	637,772	925,350	11,255,947
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		72,836	8,425	8,933	55,478
25 to 99 acres		101,838	9,933	9,510	82,395
100 to 249 acres		75,245	4,974	5,426	64,845
250 to 499 acres		48,492	1,963	3,024	43,505
500 acres or more		50,119	1,488	2,254	46,377
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	86,365	5,750	7,266	73,349
	acres	7,196,628	330,078	510,426	6,356,124
	tons	113,153,064	5,183,003	8,511,260	99,458,801
Irrigated	farms	9,807	634	905	8,268
	acres	1,643,756	88,734	160,143	1,394,879
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		32,575	2,771	3,365	26,439
25 to 99 acres		35,586	2,260	2,770	30,556
100 to 249 acres		12,369	547	765	11,057
250 to 499 acres		3,667	100	208	3,359
500 acres or more		2,168	72	158	1,938
Cotton, all	farms	18,155	1,622	1,730	14,803
	acres	9,384,080	562,064	769,138	8,052,878
	bales	16,534,302	959,942	1,385,982	14,188,378
Irrigated	farms	9,130	866	1,001	7,263
	acres	3,813,454	265,923	398,809	3,148,722
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		833	106	103	624
25 to 99 acres		2,902	374	300	2,228
100 to 249 acres		4,273	432	469	3,372
250 to 499 acres		4,058	385	379	3,294
500 acres or more		6,089	325	479	5,285
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	6,896	509	637	5,750
	acres	1,642,797	53,123	109,355	1,480,319
	cwt	31,424,290	1,085,783	2,141,720	28,196,787
Irrigated	farms	2,984	281	321	2,382
	acres	473,506	23,255	37,281	412,970
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		949	161	131	657
25 to 99 acres		1,902	189	213	1,500
100 to 249 acres		1,962	104	164	1,694
250 to 499 acres		1,165	39	82	1,044
500 acres or more		918	16	47	855
Oats for grain	farms	35,038	2,104	2,717	30,217
	acres	1,078,698	50,424	64,123	964,151
	bushels	65,646,178	2,859,647	3,909,132	58,877,399
Irrigated	farms	1,261	114	116	1,031
	acres	59,132	3,565	3,601	51,966
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		23,991	1,629	2,107	20,255
25 to 99 acres		8,949	382	502	8,065
100 to 249 acres		1,658	81	85	1,492
250 to 499 acres		322	5	18	299
500 acres or more		118	7	5	106
Peanuts for nuts	farms	6,561	529	696	5,336
	acres	1,621,631	93,641	147,964	1,380,026
	pounds	6,660,492,899	365,123,908	609,368,674	5,686,000,317
Irrigated	farms	2,501	202	364	1,935
	acres	521,673	38,803	72,770	410,100
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		751	95	96	560
25 to 99 acres		1,567	181	181	1,205
100 to 249 acres		2,028	126	228	1,674
250 to 499 acres		1,451	95	126	1,230
500 acres or more		764	32	65	667

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Rice ..... farms	5,591	679	691	4,221
acres	2,693,759	236,810	268,866	2,188,083
cwt	200,239,288	17,329,926	20,059,339	162,850,023
Irrigated ..... farms	5,591	679	691	4,221
acres	2,693,759	236,810	268,866	2,188,083
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	155	18	28	109
25 to 99 acres	849	155	145	549
100 to 249 acres	1,293	195	170	928
250 to 499 acres	1,361	142	166	1,053
500 acres or more	1,933	169	182	1,582
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	20,037	1,468	1,578	16,991
acres	5,142,099	283,642	307,961	4,550,496
bushels	264,337,547	14,869,498	16,371,342	233,096,707
Irrigated ..... farms	3,465	293	298	2,874
acres	626,406	44,195	52,288	529,923
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,344	230	228	1,886
25 to 99 acres	6,182	523	567	5,092
100 to 249 acres	5,699	443	414	4,842
250 to 499 acres	3,082	161	200	2,721
500 acres or more	2,730	111	169	2,450
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	302,963	22,168	23,571	257,224
acres	76,104,780	3,129,404	4,161,522	68,813,854
bushels	2,926,822,777	116,904,924	157,681,267	2,652,236,586
Irrigated ..... farms	24,370	1,693	2,034	20,643
acres	7,157,414	464,819	613,059	6,079,536
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	44,485	5,345	5,148	33,992
25 to 99 acres	95,693	9,328	8,849	77,516
100 to 249 acres	72,542	4,359	5,061	63,122
250 to 499 acres	47,155	1,795	2,561	42,799
500 acres or more	43,088	1,341	1,952	39,795
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	3,913	220	373	3,320
acres	1,249,481	41,841	88,031	1,119,609
tons	35,417,494	1,189,714	2,523,569	31,704,211
Irrigated ..... farms	1,486	83	152	1,251
acres	401,797	15,986	32,442	353,369
Sugarcane for sugar ..... farms	666	53	51	562
acres	(D)	(D)	52,002	783,913
tons	30,269,684	824,327	1,757,450	27,687,907
Irrigated ..... farms	216	19	7	190
acres	444,314	(D)	(D)	409,768
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	4,953	312	437	4,204
acres	1,877,145	66,065	127,839	1,683,241
pounds	2,728,794,260	84,834,615	164,391,119	2,479,568,526
Irrigated ..... farms	581	44	75	462
acres	90,798	3,041	6,998	80,759
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	464	58	77	329
25 to 99 acres	860	89	79	692
100 to 249 acres	1,434	92	125	1,217
250 to 499 acres	1,046	40	80	926
500 acres or more	1,149	33	76	1,040
Tobacco ..... farms	10,014	765	952	8,297
acres	342,932	14,986	23,731	304,215
pounds	766,609,252	28,920,549	50,047,789	687,640,914
Irrigated ..... farms	1,725	102	125	1,498
acres	58,521	1,807	3,625	53,090
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	139	15	21	103
1.0 to 1.9 acres	469	45	37	387
2.0 to 2.9 acres	734	62	87	585
3.0 to 4.9 acres	1,279	120	128	1,031
5.0 to 9.9 acres	2,240	225	255	1,760
10.0 to 24.9 acres	2,225	166	196	1,863
25.0 acres or more	2,928	132	228	2,568
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	147,632	9,675	11,373	126,584
acres	49,040,226	2,076,724	2,834,796	44,128,706
bushels	2,185,108,114	87,055,725	124,313,813	1,973,738,576
Irrigated ..... farms	15,286	1,098	1,306	12,882
acres	3,368,165	187,416	251,840	2,928,909
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	26,138	2,309	2,436	21,393
25 to 99 acres	44,081	3,230	3,641	37,210
100 to 249 acres	30,720	2,036	2,434	26,250
250 to 499 acres	19,138	1,105	1,373	16,660
500 acres or more	27,555	995	1,489	25,071
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	813,583	68,330	99,767	645,486
acres	55,775,162	3,439,820	5,170,541	47,164,801
tons, dry	127,345,016	7,336,491	11,459,432	108,549,093
Irrigated ..... farms	82,453	7,631	11,428	63,394
acres	9,325,503	640,328	1,034,227	7,650,948
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	358,682	36,621	53,349	268,712
25 to 99 acres	315,682	24,013	34,903	256,766
100 to 249 acres	99,035	5,664	8,443	84,928
250 to 499 acres	26,409	1,395	2,035	22,979
500 acres or more	13,775	637	1,037	12,101

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 1. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – United States: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) - Con.					
Alfalfa hay	farms	255,360	19,182	28,080	208,098
	acres	16,625,832	930,633	1,378,035	14,317,164
	tons, dry	49,469,257	2,742,006	4,439,229	42,288,022
Irrigated	farms	53,435	4,675	7,041	41,719
	acres	5,781,259	397,685	619,646	4,763,928
Other tame hay	farms	436,052	35,401	53,069	347,582
	acres	23,752,599	1,478,047	2,328,118	19,946,434
	tons, dry	44,187,071	2,588,450	4,127,915	37,470,706
Irrigated	farms	22,246	2,121	3,258	16,867
	acres	1,488,907	101,645	182,916	1,204,346
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms	3,327	233	299	2,795
	acres	759,534	35,209	39,386	684,939
Irrigated	farms	948	78	85	785
	acres	212,845	22,845	11,331	178,669
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	72,045	13,378	11,111	47,556
	acres	4,180,891	211,602	294,420	3,674,868
Irrigated	farms	36,900	7,802	6,166	22,932
	acres	2,994,823	153,785	217,295	2,623,743
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		47,237	10,771	8,517	27,949
5.0 to 24.9 acres		12,773	1,861	1,776	9,136
25.0 to 99.9 acres		5,630	419	446	4,765
100.0 to 249.9 acres		2,954	167	163	2,624
250.0 acres or more		3,451	160	209	3,082
Beans, snap	farms	22,289	4,825	3,855	13,609
	acres	266,114	8,937	17,398	239,779
Harvested for processing	farms	2,615	414	340	1,861
	acres	172,530	3,849	8,467	160,214
Peas, green	farms	4,931	887	699	3,345
	acres	192,632	12,027	10,702	169,904
Harvested for processing	farms	1,723	109	101	1,513
	acres	186,316	11,668	10,239	164,409
Potatoes	farms	21,079	4,559	3,548	12,972
	acres	1,168,199	57,364	74,949	1,035,885
Harvested for processing	farms	2,233	325	263	1,645
	acres	623,611	33,147	41,674	548,790
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		18,320	4,356	3,359	10,605
5.0 to 24.9 acres		584	48	51	485
25.0 to 99.9 acres		478	47	51	380
100.0 to 249.9 acres		586	44	30	512
250.0 acres or more		1,111	64	57	990
Sweet corn	farms	25,632	4,056	3,618	17,958
	acres	572,068	20,775	28,028	523,265
Harvested for processing	farms	4,011	400	410	3,201
	acres	342,509	12,551	11,270	318,688
Sweet potatoes	farms	2,202	438	382	1,382
	acres	125,726	11,752	9,927	104,047
Harvested for processing	farms	262	28	32	202
	acres	30,138	1,005	2,687	26,446
Tomatoes in the open	farms	32,383	7,188	5,678	19,517
	acres	397,656	11,248	25,430	360,978
Harvested for processing	farms	2,522	535	438	1,549
	acres	277,428	5,303	15,372	256,754
Land in orchards	farms	106,488	13,157	18,243	75,088
	acres	5,199,729	342,433	539,463	4,317,834
Irrigated	farms	60,340	7,643	10,784	41,913
	acres	4,257,033	265,339	432,953	3,558,742
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		49,493	7,520	9,857	32,116
5.0 to 24.9 acres		33,124	3,663	5,535	23,926
25.0 to 99.9 acres		14,994	1,329	1,964	11,701
100.0 to 249.9 acres		5,196	413	543	4,240
250.0 acres or more		3,681	232	344	3,105
Apples	farms	25,129	3,646	4,272	17,211
	bearing and nonbearing acres	384,237	19,988	30,175	334,074
Grapes	farms	27,878	3,956	5,458	18,464
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,139,146	69,066	132,742	937,338
Peaches, all	farms	13,916	2,120	2,542	9,254
	bearing and nonbearing acres	128,480	6,340	12,869	109,271
Citrus fruit, all	farms	13,055	1,517	2,283	9,255
	bearing and nonbearing acres	877,701	43,137	68,911	765,653
Almonds	farms	7,052	710	1,037	5,305
	bearing and nonbearing acres	936,248	72,708	97,969	765,571
Pecans	farms	19,253	2,055	2,859	14,339
	bearing and nonbearing acres	543,486	52,823	60,346	430,316
Walnuts, English	farms	6,656	763	941	4,952
	bearing and nonbearing acres	332,045	25,422	36,537	270,086
Land in berries (see text)	farms	30,538	5,543	5,853	19,142
	acres	289,913	25,675	41,395	222,843

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	43,223	4,805	5,969	32,449
..... percent	100.0	11.1	13.8	75.1
Land in farms ..... acres	8,902,654	612,868	713,435	7,576,351
Average size of farm ..... acres	206	128	120	233
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	43,223	4,805	5,969	32,449
..... $1,000	5,659,318	449,262	666,761	4,543,295
Average per farm ..... dollars	130,933	93,499	111,704	140,013
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	9,956	1,359	1,624	6,973
$1,000 to $2,499	5,815	807	1,011	3,997
$2,500 to $4,999	5,696	662	855	4,179
$5,000 to $9,999	6,311	646	818	4,847
$10,000 to $24,999	6,092	582	671	4,839
$25,000 to $49,999	2,833	207	263	2,363
$50,000 to $99,999	1,589	149	149	1,291
$100,000 to $249,999	991	99	86	806
$250,000 to $499,999	698	45	64	589
$500,000 to $999,999	1,756	142	239	1,375
$1,000,000 or more	1,486	107	189	1,190
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	1,137	82	150	905
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	272	19	33	220
$5,000,000 or more	77	6	6	65
Total sales ..... farms	43,223	4,805	5,969	32,449
..... $1,000	5,571,173	442,528	661,152	4,467,494
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	3,095	331	314	2,450
..... $1,000	435,465	31,295	21,407	382,762
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,147	107	101	939
..... $1,000	410,996	28,791	19,048	363,157
Corn ..... farms	2,052	184	220	1,648
..... $1,000	176,920	10,864	9,475	156,580
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	603	47	46	510
..... $1,000	161,843	9,445	7,911	144,487
Wheat ..... farms	879	103	64	712
..... $1,000	67,538	6,395	2,202	58,942
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	309	23	18	268
..... $1,000	56,981	4,968	1,394	50,619
Soybeans ..... farms	1,502	175	141	1,186
..... $1,000	183,808	13,301	9,404	161,103
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	734	68	55	611
..... $1,000	168,178	11,466	7,603	149,108
Sorghum ..... farms	129	15	10	104
..... $1,000	3,094	434	189	2,471
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	15	5	1	9
..... $1,000	1,181	(D)	(D)	845
Barley ..... farms	8	-	-	8
..... $1,000	73	-	-	73
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	308	38	21	249
..... $1,000	4,032	302	137	3,593
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	-	1	13
..... $1,000	1,382	-	(D)	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	1	-	-	1
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	925	65	68	792
..... $1,000	254,506	15,225	15,371	223,910
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	684	37	49	598
..... $1,000	249,496	14,673	14,926	219,897
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,394	277	193	924
..... $1,000	50,332	4,923	3,321	42,089
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	120	13	10	97
..... $1,000	37,286	2,418	1,434	33,434
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,261	146	187	928
..... $1,000	23,872	1,360	3,729	18,783
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	102	6	9	87
..... $1,000	13,129	428	2,173	10,528
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	1,021	106	139	776
..... $1,000	19,766	1,001	2,991	15,774
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	86	4	7	75
..... $1,000	11,109	302	1,937	8,870
Berries ..... farms	321	46	66	209
..... $1,000	4,106	359	738	3,010
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	-	2	12
..... $1,000	1,810	-	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	655	82	93	480
..... $1,000	242,589	40,678	10,612	191,299
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	271	25	23	223
..... $1,000	237,849	40,021	10,126	187,703

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	67	10	3	54
	$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	4	-	-	4
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	farms	52	10	3	39
	$1,000	476	(D)	(D)	436
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1	-	-	1
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	15	-	-	15
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	3	-	-	3
	$1,000	240	-	-	240
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	8,389	804	1,054	6,531
	$1,000	307,345	21,646	26,873	258,826
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	780	64	79	637
	$1,000	251,303	16,559	20,227	214,516
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	17,620	1,588	1,983	14,049
	$1,000	429,349	24,123	24,731	380,495
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1,483	95	69	1,319
	$1,000	257,765	13,273	8,732	235,760
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	73	4	3	66
	$1,000	28,113	(D)	(D)	27,232
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	66	4	-	62
	$1,000	27,991	(D)	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms	379	70	72	237
	$1,000	33,424	2,574	1,270	29,580
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	27	2	4	21
	$1,000	32,585	(D)	(D)	29,138
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	2,120	401	516	1,203
	$1,000	5,675	638	1,381	3,657
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	4	-	3	1
	$1,000	1,002	-	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	2,120	299	467	1,354
	$1,000	13,402	1,827	2,870	8,705
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	43	9	15	19
	$1,000	4,546	735	1,199	2,612
Poultry and eggs	farms	4,739	594	831	3,314
	$1,000	3,624,852	293,218	541,786	2,789,848
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	2,760	208	412	2,140
	$1,000	3,621,239	292,771	541,024	2,787,444
Aquaculture	farms	279	20	28	231
	$1,000	117,920	3,790	6,836	107,295
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	110	7	10	93
	$1,000	116,880	3,720	6,798	106,362
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	847	148	185	514
	$1,000	3,467	317	956	2,193
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	9	-	3	6
	$1,000	1,202	-	431	771
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	12,958	1,059	1,333	10,566
	$1,000	88,145	6,734	5,610	75,802
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	660	99	78	483
	$1,000	22,595	1,826	876	19,893
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	2,196	430	444	1,322
	$1,000	9,183	814	1,159	7,209
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	43,223	4,805	5,969	32,449
	$1,000	4,736,277	375,660	568,329	3,792,287
Average per farm	dollars	109,578	78,181	95,214	116,869
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	22,361	2,565	3,057	16,739
	$1,000	241,072	19,003	14,981	207,087
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		17,354	2,158	2,633	12,563
$5,000 to $24,999		3,566	278	321	2,967
$25,000 to $49,999		557	63	56	438
$50,000 or more		884	66	47	771
Chemicals purchased	farms	20,270	2,428	2,841	15,001
	$1,000	146,534	8,599	8,701	129,234
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		18,080	2,231	2,652	13,197
$5,000 to $24,999		1,239	122	121	996
$25,000 to $49,999		330	42	23	265
$50,000 or more		621	33	45	543

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	13,358	1,693	1,777	9,888
$1,000	141,628	11,791	8,488	121,349
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	8,130	1,100	1,239	5,791
$1,000 to $4,999	2,868	352	330	2,186
$5,000 to $24,999	1,281	156	140	985
$25,000 to $49,999	373	42	25	306
$50,000 or more	706	43	43	620
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	11,777	1,557	1,757	8,463
$1,000	751,245	61,834	91,477	597,934
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,605	1,025	1,099	4,481
$5,000 to $24,999	2,111	273	243	1,595
$25,000 to $99,999	1,424	132	164	1,128
$100,000 to $249,999	1,208	93	197	918
$250,000 or more	429	34	54	341
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	6,793	866	882	5,045
$1,000	81,263	9,507	9,488	62,268
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	6,491	889	1,111	4,491
$1,000	669,983	52,327	81,989	535,667
Feed purchased ..... farms	29,985	3,362	4,296	22,327
$1,000	2,195,586	179,464	313,637	1,702,485
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	19,100	2,491	2,963	13,646
$5,000 to $24,999	6,144	522	755	4,867
$25,000 to $99,999	1,837	130	172	1,535
$100,000 to $249,999	445	27	50	368
$250,000 or more	2,459	192	356	1,911
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	41,638	4,563	5,724	31,351
$1,000	179,640	13,071	18,883	147,685
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	35,408	4,087	5,039	26,282
$5,000 to $24,999	4,690	396	526	3,768
$25,000 to $49,999	935	48	93	794
$50,000 or more	605	32	66	507
Utilities ..... farms	25,817	2,476	3,460	19,881
$1,000	118,590	9,388	15,324	93,878
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	14,238	1,468	1,991	10,779
$1,000 to $4,999	7,522	711	969	5,842
$5,000 to $24,999	2,954	216	323	2,415
$25,000 to $49,999	765	49	121	595
$50,000 or more	338	32	56	250
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	34,272	3,586	4,673	26,013
$1,000	194,117	12,689	18,718	162,710
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	28,047	3,135	3,926	20,986
$5,000 to $24,999	4,827	372	610	3,845
$25,000 to $49,999	810	48	95	667
$50,000 or more	588	31	42	515
Hired farm labor ..... farms	11,216	977	1,327	8,912
$1,000	225,716	17,691	20,389	187,637
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,876	645	850	5,381
$5,000 to $24,999	2,631	236	336	2,059
$25,000 to $99,999	1,313	73	113	1,127
$100,000 to $249,999	261	15	17	229
$250,000 or more	135	8	11	116
Contract labor ..... farms	4,028	397	565	3,066
$1,000	33,643	2,177	3,819	27,647
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,089	130	170	789
$1,000 to $4,999	1,715	189	217	1,309
$5,000 to $24,999	958	58	141	759
$25,000 to $49,999	159	13	24	122
$50,000 or more	107	7	13	87
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	7,133	600	848	5,685
$1,000	53,633	3,373	6,491	43,769
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,116	186	215	1,715
$1,000 to $4,999	2,301	191	259	1,851
$5,000 to $24,999	2,322	203	330	1,789
$25,000 to $49,999	293	17	39	237
$50,000 or more	101	3	5	93
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	9,321	1,034	1,103	7,184
$1,000	103,461	6,494	8,123	88,844
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,808	812	845	5,151
$5,000 to $9,999	831	101	95	635
$10,000 to $24,999	785	60	86	639
$25,000 or more	897	61	77	759

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	1,802	230	266	1,306
$1,000	22,504	4,346	1,772	16,386
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	864	111	132	621
$1,000 to $4,999	529	78	81	370
$5,000 to $24,999	283	24	47	212
$25,000 to $49,999	47	9	-	38
$50,000 or more	79	8	6	65
Interest expense ..... farms	13,750	1,320	2,000	10,430
$1,000	145,257	13,991	20,182	111,084
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,303	693	1,044	5,566
$5,000 to $24,999	4,925	477	741	3,707
$25,000 to $99,999	1,429	143	207	1,079
$100,000 or more	93	7	8	78
Secured by real estate ..... farms	10,635	1,030	1,573	8,032
$1,000	116,675	11,972	17,351	87,352
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,392	123	184	1,085
$1,000 to $4,999	3,831	383	536	2,912
$5,000 to $24,999	4,166	383	664	3,119
$25,000 to $49,999	840	94	139	607
$50,000 or more	406	47	50	309
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	7,310	651	952	5,707
$1,000	28,582	2,019	2,831	23,732
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,934	280	413	2,241
$1,000 to $4,999	3,170	272	441	2,457
$5,000 to $24,999	1,015	93	85	837
$25,000 to $49,999	127	3	11	113
$50,000 or more	64	3	2	59
Property taxes paid ..... farms	41,152	4,201	5,596	31,355
$1,000	47,636	3,655	5,133	38,847
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	39,957	4,132	5,501	30,324
$5,000 to $9,999	827	41	67	719
$10,000 to $24,999	296	24	23	249
$25,000 or more	72	4	5	63
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	20,161	2,010	2,690	15,461
$1,000	136,014	8,094	12,209	115,711
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	16,076	1,696	2,221	12,159
$5,000 to $24,999	3,155	277	382	2,496
$25,000 to $49,999	504	21	50	433
$50,000 to $99,999	256	8	24	224
$100,000 or more	170	8	13	149
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	448	30	49	369
$1,000	7,522	(D)	(D)	6,089
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	18,808	1,762	2,560	14,486
$1,000	298,061	26,547	34,197	237,317
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	43,223	4,805	5,969	32,449
$1,000	1,066,431	82,109	111,209	873,114
Average per farm ..... dollars	24,673	17,088	18,631	26,907
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	17,488	1,747	2,104	13,637
Average net gain ..... dollars	83,120	68,355	75,808	86,139
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,267	242	341	1,684
$1,000 to $4,999	4,584	478	553	3,553
$5,000 to $9,999	2,416	316	260	1,840
$10,000 to $24,999	2,721	267	301	2,153
$25,000 to $49,999	1,356	131	150	1,075
$50,000 or more	4,144	313	499	3,332
Farms with net losses ..... number	25,735	3,058	3,865	18,812
Average net loss ..... dollars	15,044	12,200	12,494	16,030
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,508	322	337	1,849
$1,000 to $4,999	8,607	1,068	1,335	6,204
$5,000 to $9,999	5,660	693	917	4,050
$10,000 to $24,999	5,681	643	860	4,178
$25,000 to $49,999	2,129	227	313	1,589
$50,000 or more	1,150	105	103	942
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	43,223	4,805	5,969	32,449
$1,000	541,570	39,351	29,420	472,799
Average per farm ..... dollars	12,530	8,190	4,929	14,571
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	17,362	1,742	2,068	13,552
Average net gain ..... dollars	54,200	45,112	38,438	57,773
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,275	250	341	1,684

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	4,630	486	551	3,593
$5,000 to $9,999	2,480	326	267	1,887
$10,000 to $24,999	2,916	257	328	2,331
$25,000 to $49,999	1,713	160	193	1,360
$50,000 or more	3,348	263	388	2,697
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	25,861	3,063	3,901	18,897
Average net loss ..... dollars	15,446	12,809	12,835	16,412
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,529	319	337	1,873
$1,000 to $4,999	8,589	1,067	1,333	6,189
$5,000 to $9,999	5,692	696	921	4,075
$10,000 to $24,999	5,683	633	873	4,177
$25,000 to $49,999	2,181	241	327	1,613
$50,000 or more	1,187	107	110	970
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	183	16	14	153
$1,000	28,657	590	2,060	26,007
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	12,971	1,089	1,584	10,298
$1,000	143,390	8,507	12,778	122,105
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	1,495	149	177	1,169
$1,000	15,889	870	1,398	13,621
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	3,877	245	393	3,239
$1,000	22,442	840	2,162	19,439
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,121	186	186	1,749
$1,000	51,732	3,459	3,567	44,706
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	787	80	102	605
$1,000	9,669	636	756	8,277
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	4,784	370	622	3,792
$1,000	7,362	425	934	6,002
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	792	53	86	653
$1,000	18,606	1,393	1,245	15,968
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	262	35	34	193
$1,000	1,245	85	97	1,064
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	1,309	142	225	942
$1,000	16,445	798	2,619	13,028
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	26,707	2,617	3,235	20,855
acres	2,758,521	191,202	215,688	2,351,631
Harvested cropland ..... farms	21,283	2,126	2,489	16,668
acres	2,158,026	147,359	158,393	1,852,274
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	14,475	1,587	1,894	10,994
50 to 99 acres	3,099	244	285	2,570
100 to 199 acres	1,717	146	167	1,404
200 to 499 acres	1,126	89	93	944
500 to 999 acres	418	50	22	346
1,000 to 1,999 acres	301	5	21	275
2,000 acres or more	147	5	7	135
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	2,792	315	396	2,081
acres	157,488	11,601	15,500	130,387
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,172	144	166	862
acres	33,039	1,721	3,125	28,193
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	6,137	495	733	4,909
acres	377,759	28,578	34,863	314,318
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	864	71	99	694
acres	32,209	1,943	3,807	26,459
Total woodland ..... farms	25,493	2,511	3,136	19,846
acres	3,333,046	218,066	248,482	2,866,498
Woodland pastured ..... farms	11,999	1,035	1,360	9,604
acres	496,015	33,031	37,194	425,790
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	17,860	1,775	2,178	13,907
acres	2,837,031	185,035	211,288	2,440,708
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	28,422	2,969	3,823	21,630
acres	2,269,315	160,736	196,687	1,911,892

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	26,605	2,809	3,621	20,175
acres	541,772	42,864	52,578	446,330
Irrigated land ... farms	1,747	280	251	1,216
acres	113,008	8,293	4,735	99,980
Harvested cropland ... farms	1,584	249	226	1,109
acres	109,717	7,583	4,400	97,734
Pastureland and other land ... farms	199	35	29	135
acres	3,291	710	335	2,246
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	5,094	402	526	4,166
acres	388,848	23,357	33,032	332,459
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	2,719	229	245	2,245
acres	1,278,617	79,177	77,997	1,121,443
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	27	5	9	13
$1,000	(D)	16	14	(D)
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	43,223	4,805	5,969	32,449
$1,000	23,665,643	1,822,334	2,315,795	19,527,515
Average per farm ... dollars	547,524	379,258	387,970	601,791
Average per acre ... dollars	2,658	2,973	3,246	2,577
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	3,899	772	646	2,481
$50,000 to $99,999	4,612	686	775	3,151
$100,000 to $199,999	8,442	949	1,398	6,095
$200,000 to $499,999	14,660	1,522	1,968	11,170
$500,000 to $999,999	6,549	530	751	5,268
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	3,082	242	296	2,544
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	1,522	81	110	1,331
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	305	11	15	279
$10,000,000 or more	152	12	10	130
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	43,222	4,805	5,969	32,448
$1,000	3,077,900	281,003	340,059	2,456,838
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	2,969	389	411	2,169
$5,000 to $9,999	3,558	477	488	2,593
$10,000 to $19,999	7,054	842	1,013	5,199
$20,000 to $49,999	13,948	1,618	2,122	10,208
$50,000 to $99,999	8,323	822	1,156	6,345
$100,000 to $199,999	4,464	433	510	3,521
$200,000 to $499,999	2,129	180	191	1,758
$500,000 or more	777	44	78	655
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	34,809	3,714	4,686	26,409
number	65,779	5,981	7,797	52,001
Tractors, all ... farms	36,938	3,890	4,964	28,084
number	73,803	6,439	8,428	58,936
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	15,270	1,728	2,149	11,393
number	19,173	2,040	2,543	14,590
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	27,731	2,605	3,528	21,598
number	44,075	3,525	4,989	35,561
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	5,989	557	580	4,852
number	10,555	874	896	8,785
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	1,768	167	163	1,438
number	2,094	183	182	1,729
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	788	52	54	682
number	1,064	73	72	919
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	348	43	54	251
number	404	53	62	289
Hay balers ... farms	11,281	872	1,178	9,231
number	13,947	1,052	1,424	11,471
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	17,100	1,928	2,198	12,974
acres treated	2,065,552	148,713	154,595	1,762,244
Manure used ... farms	5,840	591	819	4,430
acres treated	588,142	47,679	63,364	477,099

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	5,997	774	803	4,420
acres	999,678	67,997	73,173	858,508
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	13,626	1,602	1,782	10,242
acres	1,933,831	129,897	148,748	1,655,186
Nematodes ..... farms	1,013	157	97	759
acres	261,403	13,447	15,027	232,929
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	1,710	261	218	1,231
acres	395,174	24,013	25,204	345,957
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	1,082	103	108	871
acres on which used	322,155	14,282	17,266	290,607
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	873	101	99	673
acres	61,821	6,306	3,532	51,983
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	4,168	576	659	2,933
acres	336,939	38,669	35,868	262,402
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	746	101	108	537
acres	114,049	9,973	13,905	90,171
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	2,656	285	302	2,069
acres	709,853	40,757	44,524	624,572
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	1,441	131	154	1,156
acres	311,942	19,284	17,751	274,907
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	3,909	550	483	2,876
acres	379,522	32,903	29,410	317,209
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	1,798	209	196	1,393
acres	199,215	21,283	12,555	165,377
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	371	46	57	268
Solar panels ..... farms	235	38	45	152
Wind turbines ..... farms	15	6	-	9
Methane digesters ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	43	1	4	38
Small hydro systems ..... farms	20	1	-	19
Biodiesel ..... farms	52	1	8	43
Ethanol ..... farms	42	5	4	33
Other ..... farms	17	5	2	10
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	15	5	2	8
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	30,909	3,214	4,375	23,320
Part owners ..... farms	10,180	958	1,218	8,004
Tenants ..... farms	2,134	633	376	1,125
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	41,146	4,177	5,598	31,371
acres	7,020,166	431,019	535,038	6,054,109
Owned land in farms ..... farms	41,089	4,172	5,593	31,324
acres	6,496,764	407,619	487,924	5,601,221
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	12,410	1,591	1,611	9,208
acres	2,428,815	205,833	227,974	1,995,008
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	12,314	1,591	1,594	9,129
acres	2,405,890	205,249	225,511	1,975,130
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	4,137	270	441	3,426
acres	546,327	23,984	49,577	472,766
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	64,054	7,721	9,414	46,919
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	25,712	2,411	3,028	20,273
2 operators	14,976	2,051	2,553	10,372
3 operators	2,076	266	315	1,495
4 operators	333	49	53	231
5 or more operators	126	28	20	78
Total women operators ..... number	18,615	2,572	3,216	12,827
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	16,739	2,249	2,894	11,596
2 operators	804	139	140	525
3 operators	75	15	14	46
4 operators	4	-	-	4
5 or more operators	5	-	-	5
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	37,809	4,058	5,030	28,721
Female	5,414	747	939	3,728
Primary occupation:				
Farming	19,114	1,645	2,133	15,336
Other	24,109	3,160	3,836	17,113

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	33,570	3,142	4,438	25,990
Not on farm operated	9,653	1,663	1,531	6,459
Days worked off farm:				
None	16,775	1,093	1,618	14,064
Any	26,448	3,712	4,351	18,385
1 to 49 days	3,033	384	416	2,233
50 to 99 days	1,523	216	200	1,107
100 to 199 days	4,200	511	651	3,038
200 days or more	17,692	2,601	3,084	12,007
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,425	1,425	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,205	2,205	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,195	1,175	5,020	-
10 years or more	33,398	-	949	32,449
Average years on present farm	22.6	3.3	7.9	28.2
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,056	1,056	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,790	1,790	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,473	1,252	4,221	-
10 years or more	34,904	707	1,748	32,449
Average years operating any farm	24.4	6.4	10.3	29.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years	231	189	42	-
25 to 34 years	1,814	796	671	347
35 to 44 years	4,289	941	1,144	2,204
45 to 49 years	3,572	569	741	2,262
50 to 54 years	5,111	663	812	3,636
55 to 59 years	5,991	579	837	4,575
60 to 64 years	6,388	468	738	5,182
65 to 69 years	5,764	325	527	4,912
70 years and over	10,063	275	457	9,331
Average age	59.3	48.1	51.5	62.4
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	332	48	58	226
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	488	73	75	340
Asian	67	16	19	32
Black or African American	2,779	251	322	2,206
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	1	-	1
White	39,586	4,430	5,517	29,639
More than one race reported	301	34	36	231
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	6,143	548	785	4,810
2 people	23,475	1,925	2,675	18,875
3 people	6,259	974	1,040	4,245
4 people	5,061	901	1,010	3,150
5 or more people	2,285	457	459	1,369
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	34,353	4,151	5,040	25,162
25 to 49 percent	2,899	200	298	2,401
50 to 74 percent	2,791	223	238	2,330
75 to 99 percent	1,657	106	183	1,368
100 percent	1,523	125	210	1,188
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	1,030	137	129	764
acres	671,273	60,361	50,205	560,707
Farms with-				
Internet access	27,925	3,590	4,401	19,934
Dial-up service	2,613	229	287	2,097
DSL service	11,978	1,534	1,930	8,514
Cable modem service	5,564	685	904	3,975
Fiber-optic service	658	70	84	504
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	5,027	854	891	3,282
Satellite service	4,427	516	649	3,262
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	435	57	64	314
Other Internet service	344	50	63	231
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	35,276	4,043	5,025	26,208
2 households	6,423	612	744	5,067
3 households	901	85	120	696
4 households	399	53	57	289
5 or more households	224	12	23	189
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	42,203	4,685	5,842	31,676
acres	8,209,594	534,810	665,306	7,009,478

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	1,651	268	256	1,127
acres	920,093	86,221	65,552	768,320
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	39,417	4,406	5,509	29,502
acres	6,542,453	427,859	547,797	5,566,797
Partnership ..... farms	2,107	208	228	1,671
acres	1,415,100	104,495	76,559	1,234,046
Registered under state law ..... farms	1,376	149	137	1,090
acres	1,103,761	91,013	59,281	953,467
Corporation ..... farms	1,316	139	181	996
acres	742,289	58,738	77,562	605,989
Family held ..... farms	1,177	120	161	896
acres	690,184	53,096	68,762	568,326
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	23	-	3	20
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	1,154	120	158	876
Other than family held ..... farms	139	19	20	100
acres	52,105	5,642	8,800	37,663
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	19	6	-	13
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	120	13	20	87
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	383	52	51	280
acres	202,812	21,776	11,517	169,519
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	11,216	977	1,327	8,912
workers	32,948	2,894	3,741	26,313
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	4,174	356	468	3,350
workers	10,311	950	1,023	8,338
Less than 150 days ..... farms	8,625	721	1,026	6,878
workers	22,637	1,944	2,718	17,975
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	170	6	14	150
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	41	5	1	35
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	19,008	2,362	2,815	13,831
workers	42,969	5,864	6,725	30,380
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	2,919	633	598	1,688
10 to 49 acres	13,267	1,887	2,453	8,927
50 to 69 acres	4,235	475	648	3,112
70 to 99 acres	4,605	417	607	3,581
100 to 139 acres	4,342	437	458	3,447
140 to 179 acres	2,897	216	296	2,385
180 to 219 acres	2,041	142	221	1,678
220 to 259 acres	1,382	101	135	1,146
260 to 499 acres	3,815	249	324	3,242
500 to 999 acres	2,230	167	131	1,932
1,000 to 1,999 acres	911	53	74	784
2,000 acres or more	579	28	24	527
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,836	254	193	1,389
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,083	237	151	695
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,282	156	200	926
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	653	77	83	493
Other crop farming (1119)	10,375	952	1,277	8,146
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	368	36	29	303
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	10,007	916	1,248	7,843
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	17,698	1,816	2,080	13,802
Cattle feedlots (112112)	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	87	9	1	77
Hog and pig farming (1122)	177	37	26	114
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3,815	402	642	2,771
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,904	393	472	1,039
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,313	472	844	2,997
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	21,149	2,129	2,474	16,546
number	1,236,467	81,010	80,629	1,074,828
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,815	621	659	2,535
10 to 49	11,415	1,175	1,404	8,836
50 to 99	3,211	185	257	2,769
100 to 199	1,654	86	113	1,455
200 to 499	812	44	35	733
500 or more	242	18	6	218
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	19,771	1,932	2,247	15,592
number	731,903	47,449	51,675	632,779

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	19,685	1,918	2,243	15,524
	number	722,787	47,081	51,628	624,078
Farms with-					
1 to 9		5,130	790	815	3,525
10 to 49		10,835	934	1,192	8,709
50 to 99		2,232	111	157	1,964
100 to 199		1,038	56	67	915
200 to 499		364	23	10	331
500 or more		86	4	2	80
Milk cows	farms	219	30	13	176
	number	9,116	368	47	8,701
Farms with-					
1 to 9		140	26	13	101
10 to 49		30	3	-	27
50 to 99		27	-	-	27
100 to 199		8	1	-	7
200 to 499		11	-	-	11
500 or more		3	-	-	3
Other cattle (see text)	farms	16,904	1,591	1,929	13,384
	number	504,564	33,561	28,954	442,049
Cattle and calves sold	farms	17,620	1,588	1,983	14,049
	number	612,863	37,282	36,750	538,831
	$1,000	429,349	24,123	24,731	380,495
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	12,774	1,068	1,405	10,301
	number	230,706	16,897	16,298	197,511
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	14,294	1,276	1,563	11,455
	number	382,157	20,385	20,452	341,320
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	689	150	128	411
	number	142,555	5,262	8,293	129,000
Farms with-					
1 to 24		585	124	116	345
25 to 49		41	17	3	21
50 to 99		25	5	-	20
100 to 199		11	3	1	7
200 to 499		5	-	4	1
500 or more		22	1	4	17
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	407	94	63	250
	number	15,312	703	631	13,978
Other hogs and pigs	farms	554	125	108	321
	number	127,243	4,559	7,662	115,022
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	379	70	72	237
	number	446,448	(D)	(D)	368,105
	$1,000	33,424	2,574	1,270	29,580
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	712	136	146	430
	number	21,114	2,627	4,974	13,513
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	510	94	104	312
	number	11,913	1,174	2,759	7,980
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	422	77	93	252
	number	18,879	920	2,594	15,365
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	9,932	1,103	1,664	7,165
	number	63,707	5,872	9,902	47,933
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	9,542	1,053	1,624	6,865
	number	58,319	5,391	8,950	43,978
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	1,954	284	426	1,244
	number	7,257	629	1,275	5,353
Goats, all inventory	farms	2,832	522	642	1,668
	number	52,749	9,076	11,622	32,051
Goats, all sold	farms	1,807	349	458	1,000
	number	23,855	4,266	6,110	13,479
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	3,469	624	619	2,226
	number	9,435,605	759,455	1,156,133	7,520,017
Farms with-					
1 to 399		3,084	589	566	1,929
400 to 3,199		31	-	13	18
3,200 to 9,999		25	6	2	17
10,000 to 19,999		175	12	13	150
20,000 to 49,999		138	16	22	100
50,000 to 99,999		7	1	1	5
100,000 or more		9	-	2	7
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	732	110	158	464
	number	5,457,121	348,735	1,168,368	3,940,018
Layers sold (see text)	farms	986	177	190	619
	number	7,948,547	765,805	1,160,744	6,021,998
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	284	27	61	196
	number	10,871,077	611,155	2,304,835	7,955,087

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	2,356	193	367	1,796
number	1,001,776,907	82,315,178	157,289,052	762,172,677
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	176	31	40	105
2,000 to 59,999	30	-	-	30
60,000 to 99,999	58	3	7	48
100,000 or more	2,092	159	320	1,613
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	340	71	98	171
number	7,354	634	1,154	5,566
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	88	20	36	32
number	6,623	268	1,383	4,972
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	8	-	-	8
acres	653	-	-	653
bushels	12,304	-	-	12,304
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	-	-	5
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	2	-	-	2
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	1,983	174	213	1,596
acres	285,328	17,706	18,081	249,541
bushels	25,998,347	1,549,158	1,446,539	23,002,650
Irrigated ..... farms	167	16	6	145
acres	26,084	1,420	130	24,534
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	828	77	104	647
25 to 99 acres	570	51	68	451
100 to 249 acres	282	32	21	229
250 to 499 acres	153	6	10	137
500 acres or more	150	8	10	132
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	129	14	13	102
acres	8,371	426	189	7,756
tons	103,506	4,117	1,101	98,288
Irrigated ..... farms	11	-	2	9
acres	487	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	64	10	10	44
25 to 99 acres	40	3	3	34
100 to 249 acres	16	1	-	15
250 to 499 acres	7	-	-	7
500 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Cotton, all ..... farms	925	65	68	792
acres	376,464	21,082	23,483	331,899
bales	710,958	41,579	41,519	627,860
Irrigated ..... farms	117	5	7	105
acres	22,206	867	624	20,715
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	76	9	8	59
25 to 99 acres	171	21	8	142
100 to 249 acres	236	12	20	204
250 to 499 acres	194	14	17	163
500 acres or more	248	9	15	224
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
cwt	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	233	25	15	193
acres	15,069	945	639	13,485
bushels	750,562	51,870	43,283	655,409
Irrigated ..... farms	4	-	1	3
acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	76	6	6	64
25 to 99 acres	104	16	8	80
100 to 249 acres	47	3	-	44
250 to 499 acres	6	-	1	5
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts ..... farms	772	80	78	614
acres	217,940	14,559	17,741	185,640
pounds	834,701,569	58,211,960	63,070,236	713,419,373
Irrigated ..... farms	101	3	21	77
acres	13,730	467	1,064	12,199
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	77	10	8	59
25 to 99 acres	188	24	21	143
100 to 249 acres	183	29	19	135
250 to 499 acres	199	10	24	165
500 acres or more	125	7	6	112

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Sorghum for grain	farms	101	11	6	84
	acres	7,044	1,047	378	5,619
	bushels	331,159	51,678	22,861	256,620
Irrigated	farms	6	1	-	5
	acres	209	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		18	3	1	14
25 to 99 acres		57	2	3	52
100 to 249 acres		25	6	2	17
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		1	-	-	1
Soybeans for beans	farms	1,502	175	141	1,186
	acres	334,831	25,371	18,612	290,848
	bushels	13,786,374	1,017,046	677,068	12,092,260
Irrigated	farms	76	9	9	58
	acres	11,755	2,329	154	9,272
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		237	46	28	163
25 to 99 acres		506	63	57	386
100 to 249 acres		388	42	37	309
250 to 499 acres		191	17	12	162
500 acres or more		180	7	7	166
Sunflower seed, all	farms	9	-	2	7
	acres	604	-	(D)	(D)
	pounds	95,694	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		5	-	2	3
25 to 99 acres		2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres		1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres		1	-	-	1
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
	pounds	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 0.9 acres		-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres		-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres		-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres		-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres		1	-	-	1
10.0 to 24.9 acres		-	-	-	-
25.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	farms	879	103	64	712
	acres	189,390	17,154	9,515	162,721
	bushels	10,434,299	922,837	339,252	9,172,210
Irrigated	farms	32	1	6	25
	acres	4,566	(D)	(D)	4,300
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		110	18	4	88
25 to 99 acres		273	31	30	212
100 to 249 acres		252	34	20	198
250 to 499 acres		149	17	7	125
500 acres or more		95	3	3	89
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms	16,039	1,355	1,829	12,855
	acres	807,058	57,359	70,779	678,920
	tons, dry	1,856,452	122,111	157,930	1,576,411
Irrigated	farms	164	21	17	126
	acres	7,549	732	400	6,417
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		7,091	711	962	5,418
25 to 99 acres		6,920	504	716	5,700
100 to 249 acres		1,630	116	126	1,388
250 to 499 acres		317	21	21	275
500 acres or more		81	3	4	74
Alfalfa hay	farms	236	24	32	180
	acres	4,986	488	595	3,903
	tons, dry	8,361	675	966	6,720
Irrigated	farms	6	-	1	5
	acres	31	-	(D)	(D)
Other tame hay	farms	12,906	1,072	1,415	10,419
	acres	666,134	47,173	56,284	562,677
	tons, dry	1,616,002	105,125	135,278	1,375,599
Irrigated	farms	139	19	16	104
	acres	6,524	699	382	5,443
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms	29	1	4	24
	acres	3,922	(D)	(D)	3,215
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	1,388	278	191	919
	acres	15,060	1,197	1,375	12,488
Irrigated	farms	353	80	64	209
	acres	4,316	322	188	3,806
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		926	203	127	596
5.0 to 24.9 acres		383	72	55	256

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 2. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alabama: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
25.0 to 99.9 acres	49	2	8	39
100.0 to 249.9 acres	22	1	-	21
250.0 acres or more	8	-	1	7
Beans, snap ..... farms	587	119	85	383
acres	580	103	80	397
Harvested for processing ..... farms	89	16	11	62
acres	52	10	5	37
Peas, green ..... farms	115	18	18	79
acres	357	12	22	323
Harvested for processing ..... farms	10	-	-	10
acres	52	-	-	52
Potatoes ..... farms	368	63	49	256
acres	808	33	24	751
Harvested for processing ..... farms	37	7	5	25
acres	159	1	2	156
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	356	63	49	244
5.0 to 24.9 acres	8	-	-	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	-	-	4
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn ..... farms	693	137	86	470
acres	1,557	204	203	1,150
Harvested for processing ..... farms	100	21	11	68
acres	120	17	15	88
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	67	15	5	47
acres	1,768	9	3	1,757
Harvested for processing ..... farms	6	-	-	6
acres	290	-	-	290
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	719	148	97	474
acres	1,266	183	64	1,019
Harvested for processing ..... farms	57	16	6	35
acres	23	4	1	17
Land in orchards ..... farms	1,522	171	212	1,139
acres	19,675	1,524	3,500	14,651
Irrigated ..... farms	268	46	46	176
acres	2,606	225	676	1,706
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	685	105	108	472
5.0 to 24.9 acres	643	51	80	512
25.0 to 99.9 acres	175	13	19	143
100.0 to 249.9 acres	17	2	4	11
250.0 acres or more	2	-	1	1
Apples ..... farms	185	37	45	103
bearing and nonbearing acres	241	24	52	165
Grapes ..... farms	241	49	54	138
bearing and nonbearing acres	519	99	111	308
Peaches, all ..... farms	257	45	45	167
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,012	98	63	1,852
Citrus fruit, all ..... farms	81	23	14	44
bearing and nonbearing acres	231	44	30	158
Almonds ..... farms	1	-	-	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Pecans ..... farms	1,081	84	133	864
bearing and nonbearing acres	16,340	1,200	3,189	11,951
Walnuts, English ..... farms	2	-	1	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	461	79	90	292
acres	1,154	143	165	847

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	762	145	136	481
percent	100.0	19.0	17.8	63.1
Land in farms ..... acres	833,861	8,880	(D)	(D)
Average size of farm ..... acres	1,094	61	(D)	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	762	145	136	481
$1,000	61,357	5,639	6,657	49,061
Average per farm ..... dollars	80,521	38,889	48,950	101,998
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	115	11	21	83
$1,000 to $2,499	94	28	21	45
$2,500 to $4,999	86	22	15	49
$5,000 to $9,999	99	25	17	57
$10,000 to $24,999	162	43	34	85
$25,000 to $49,999	71	7	14	50
$50,000 to $99,999	45	4	4	37
$100,000 to $249,999	45	2	7	36
$250,000 to $499,999	23	1	1	21
$500,000 to $999,999	10	1	1	8
$1,000,000 or more	12	1	1	10
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	6	-	-	6
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	6	1	1	4
$5,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	762	145	136	481
$1,000	58,925	5,219	6,270	47,436
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	23	-	3	20
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Corn ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Wheat ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	18	-	2	16
$1,000	951	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	836	-	-	836
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	9	-	2	7
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	166	52	35	79
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	21	-	2	19
$1,000	4,270	-	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	56	11	12	33
$1,000	(D)	(D)	26	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	12	1	1	10
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	39
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Berries ..... farms	49	10	11	28
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	198	57	42	99
$1,000	13,007	746	1,117	11,144
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	33	2	4	27
$1,000	11,404	(D)	(D)	10,205

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	199	14	37	148
$1,000	(D)	627	738	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	26	1	4	21
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	71	7	10	54
$1,000	1,085	21	139	925
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	1	4
$1,000	481	-	(D)	(D)
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	8	3	-	5
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	1,128
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	1	-	3
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	42	7	8	27
$1,000	338	14	30	294
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	49	10	11	28
$1,000	(D)	(D)	22	36
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	29	3	4	22
$1,000	58	4	7	47
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	123	51	25	47
$1,000	353	78	18	256
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	51	11	9	31
$1,000	29,774	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	25	3	3	19
$1,000	29,441	(D)	(D)	23,056
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	80	16	15	49
$1,000	(D)	59	85	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	195	43	41	111
$1,000	2,432	420	388	1,625
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	9	-	3	6
$1,000	11	-	(D)	(D)
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	241	75	50	116
$1,000	2,227	305	388	1,534
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	762	145	136	481
$1,000	55,918	5,513	5,342	45,062
Average per farm ..... dollars	73,383	38,023	39,281	93,685
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	377	76	80	221
$1,000	3,240	176	377	2,686
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	263	72	62	129
$5,000 to $24,999	83	3	14	66
$25,000 to $49,999	14	-	2	12
$50,000 or more	17	1	2	14
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	197	32	41	124
$1,000	367	(D)	(D)	265
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	183	30	40	113
$5,000 to $24,999	12	1	1	10
$25,000 to $49,999	2	1	-	1
$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	309	86	61	162
$1,000	2,406	106	258	2,043
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	176	67	37	72
$1,000 to $4,999	86	14	16	56
$5,000 to $24,999	27	4	5	18
$25,000 to $49,999	12	1	2	9
$50,000 or more	8	-	1	7
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	168	52	37	79
$1,000	569	207	77	285
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	152	48	34	70
$5,000 to $24,999	13	3	3	7
$25,000 to $99,999	1	-	-	1
$100,000 to $249,999	2	1	-	1
$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	46	11	11	24
$1,000	250	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	148	49	34	65
$1,000	320	(D)	(D)	(D)
Feed purchased ... farms	364	72	64	228
$1,000	6,386	1,151	340	4,895
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	229	54	43	132
$5,000 to $24,999	107	15	20	72
$25,000 to $99,999	14	1	1	12
$100,000 to $249,999	8	1	-	7
$250,000 or more	6	1	-	5
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	716	129	131	456
$1,000	5,091	871	603	3,617
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	566	116	108	342
$5,000 to $24,999	114	9	20	85
$25,000 to $49,999	17	2	1	14
$50,000 or more	19	2	2	15
Utilities ... farms	525	91	89	345
$1,000	4,060	475	219	3,366
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	195	50	48	97
$1,000 to $4,999	241	32	31	178
$5,000 to $24,999	66	6	9	51
$25,000 to $49,999	8	1	-	7
$50,000 or more	15	2	1	12
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	604	102	114	388
$1,000	4,414	382	362	3,669
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	459	87	97	275
$5,000 to $24,999	109	11	15	83
$25,000 to $49,999	11	2	-	9
$50,000 or more	25	2	2	21
Hired farm labor ... farms	259	35	41	183
$1,000	18,647	1,122	1,795	15,729
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	110	20	17	73
$5,000 to $24,999	70	5	13	52
$25,000 to $99,999	42	9	8	25
$100,000 to $249,999	15	-	1	14
$250,000 or more	22	1	2	19
Contract labor ... farms	49	8	9	32
$1,000	1,718	45	187	1,487
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	13	2	2	9
$1,000 to $4,999	14	5	2	7
$5,000 to $24,999	14	-	3	11
$25,000 to $49,999	2	1	-	1
$50,000 or more	6	-	2	4
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	67	13	11	43
$1,000	902	37	152	713
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	31	8	5	18
$1,000 to $4,999	19	4	3	12
$5,000 to $24,999	11	1	2	8
$25,000 to $49,999	1	-	-	1
$50,000 or more	5	-	1	4
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	115	19	15	81
$1,000	549	108	69	373
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	90	15	11	64
$5,000 to $9,999	8	-	-	8
$10,000 to $24,999	13	3	4	6
$25,000 or more	4	1	-	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	57	13	10	34
$1,000	156	(D)	(D)	110
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	20	10	3	7
$1,000 to $4,999	26	2	5	19
$5,000 to $24,999	11	1	2	8
$25,000 to $49,999	-	-	-	-
$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Interest expense ....farms	195	26	36	133
$1,000	1,771	154	277	1,340
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	114	18	19	77
$5,000 to $24,999	70	7	16	47
$25,000 to $99,999	9	1	1	7
$100,000 or more	2	-	-	2
Secured by real estate ....farms	135	20	27	88
$1,000	1,127	112	227	787
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	21	5	2	14
$1,000 to $4,999	53	10	14	29
$5,000 to $24,999	54	4	10	40
$25,000 to $49,999	4	1	1	2
$50,000 or more	3	-	-	3
Not secured by real estate ....farms	107	11	18	78
$1,000	644	41	50	553
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	16	3	-	13
$1,000 to $4,999	65	4	14	47
$5,000 to $24,999	25	4	4	17
$25,000 to $49,999	-	-	-	-
$50,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Property taxes paid ....farms	544	103	90	351
$1,000	1,345	188	180	976
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	480	97	82	301
$5,000 to $9,999	52	5	7	40
$10,000 to $24,999	11	1	1	9
$25,000 or more	1	-	-	1
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	430	66	75	289
$1,000	4,296	403	385	3,508
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	326	55	61	210
$5,000 to $24,999	72	8	12	52
$25,000 to $49,999	14	1	-	13
$50,000 to $99,999	11	1	1	9
$100,000 or more	7	1	1	5
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	2	-	1	1
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	339	41	47	251
$1,000	7,710	476	536	6,699
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	762	145	136	481
$1,000	8,589	361	1,465	6,763
Average per farm ....dollars	11,271	2,493	10,770	14,059
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	370	74	59	237
Average net gain ....dollars	64,064	26,725	57,816	77,279
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	30	12	4	14
$1,000 to $4,999	82	21	14	47
$5,000 to $9,999	69	23	9	37
$10,000 to $24,999	79	12	21	46
$25,000 to $49,999	48	4	6	38
$50,000 or more	62	2	5	55
Farms with net losses ....number	392	71	77	244
Average net loss ....dollars	38,559	22,763	25,279	47,346
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	37	8	7	22
$1,000 to $4,999	110	19	24	67
$5,000 to $9,999	77	23	11	43
$10,000 to $24,999	99	13	21	65
$25,000 to $49,999	34	3	10	21
$50,000 or more	35	5	4	26
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	762	145	136	481
$1,000	8,580	361	1,462	6,757
Average per farm ....dollars	11,260	2,493	10,748	14,048
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	370	74	59	237
Average net gain ....dollars	64,053	26,725	57,765	77,273
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	30	12	4	14

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	82	21	14	47
$5,000 to $9,999	69	23	10	36
$10,000 to $24,999	79	12	20	47
$25,000 to $49,999	48	4	6	38
$50,000 or more	62	2	5	55
Operators reporting net losses (farms)	392	71	77	244
Average net loss (dollars)	38,570	22,763	25,279	47,364
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	37	8	7	22
$1,000 to $4,999	110	19	24	67
$5,000 to $9,999	77	23	11	43
$10,000 to $24,999	99	13	21	65
$25,000 to $49,999	34	3	10	21
$50,000 or more	35	5	4	26
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total (farms)	-	-	-	-
($1,000)	-	-	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) (farms)	176	30	29	117
($1,000)	3,150	236	150	2,764
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	27	3	4	20
($1,000)	214	(D)	(D)	151
Gross cash rent or share payments (farms)	38	3	9	26
($1,000)	141	(D)	(D)	118
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products (farms)	16	4	2	10
($1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) (farms)	42	3	7	32
($1,000)	2,119	(D)	(D)	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives (farms)	4	1	-	3
($1,000)	1	(D)	-	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments received (farms)	1	-	-	1
($1,000)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments (farms)	14	7	5	2
($1,000)	37	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text) (farms)	69	11	9	49
($1,000)	614	39	85	490
LAND USE				
Total cropland (farms)	561	101	102	358
(acres)	84,114	4,973	5,309	73,832
Harvested cropland (farms)	495	94	93	308
(acres)	31,315	1,443	3,813	26,059
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	367	89	75	203
50 to 99 acres	48	1	8	39
100 to 199 acres	36	3	4	29
200 to 499 acres	30	-	5	25
500 to 999 acres	9	1	1	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5	-	-	5
2,000 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) (farms)	37	6	2	29
(acres)	4,183	151	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed or were abandoned (farms)	49	6	9	34
(acres)	2,115	(D)	(D)	1,630
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) (farms)	146	19	15	112
(acres)	42,519	2,896	748	38,875
In cultivated summer fallow (farms)	58	1	15	42
(acres)	3,982	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total woodland (farms)	329	51	59	219
(acres)	36,826	2,113	5,131	29,582
Woodland pastured (farms)	104	16	23	65
(acres)	6,240	208	532	5,500
Woodland not pastured (farms)	269	43	47	179
(acres)	30,586	1,905	4,599	24,082
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) (farms)	246	27	49	170
(acres)	696,359	904	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....farms	544	98	89	357
acres	16,562	890	1,213	14,459
Irrigated land ....farms	230	64	53	113
acres	2,451	604	225	1,622
Harvested cropland ....farms	226	64	50	112
acres	2,392	604	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land ....farms	7	-	4	3
acres	59	-	(D)	(D)
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ....farms	25	2	2	21
acres	17,089	(D)	(D)	15,588
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ....farms	11	-	2	9
acres	4,557	-	(D)	(D)
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ....farms	20	8	2	10
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	392
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ....farms	762	145	136	481
$1,000	519,287	64,548	52,142	402,597
Average per farm ....dollars	681,479	445,156	383,399	837,000
Average per acre ....dollars	623	7,269	190	731
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	67	29	18	20
$50,000 to $99,999	49	9	13	27
$100,000 to $199,999	127	24	29	74
$200,000 to $499,999	293	69	45	179
$500,000 to $999,999	140	7	23	110
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	54	5	5	44
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	22	1	2	19
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	7	-	1	6
$10,000,000 or more	3	1	-	2
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ....farms	762	145	136	481
$1,000	66,633	8,628	8,226	49,780
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	104	34	26	44
$5,000 to $9,999	56	15	11	30
$10,000 to $19,999	96	26	11	59
$20,000 to $49,999	192	37	26	129
$50,000 to $99,999	156	20	34	102
$100,000 to $199,999	72	9	17	46
$200,000 to $499,999	69	3	11	55
$500,000 or more	17	1	-	16
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ....farms	576	96	104	376
number	1,180	133	201	846
Tractors, all ....farms	462	57	71	334
number	1,113	97	152	864
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ....farms	252	40	31	181
number	364	48	48	268
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ....farms	289	22	43	224
number	543	32	76	435
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ....farms	134	10	21	103
number	206	17	28	161
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ....farms	29	1	6	22
number	45	(D)	(D)	38
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ....farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ....farms	18	-	4	14
number	19	-	4	15
Hay balers ....farms	221	18	34	169
number	333	27	45	261
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ....farms	316	52	67	197
acres treated	30,152	1,119	3,037	25,996
Manure used ....farms	115	34	29	52
acres treated	1,843	63	227	1,553

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	58	11	13	34
	acres	548	18	28	502
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	127	14	28	85
	acres	15,518	(D)	(D)	13,616
Nematodes	farms	2	-	-	2
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	9	1	2	6
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	5	-	1	4
	acres on which used	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	2	1	-	1
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	36	8	8	20
	acres	576	25	38	513
Land under conservation easement	farms	15	4	1	10
	acres	881	(D)	(D)	836
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	34	10	8	16
	acres	1,280	13	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	19	3	6	10
	acres	2,464	5	42	2,417
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	178	25	40	113
	acres	9,564	458	843	8,263
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	52	14	9	29
	acres	3,325	45	502	2,778
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	66	21	11	34
Solar panels	farms	57	19	10	28
Wind turbines	farms	11	4	2	5
Methane digesters	farms	-	-	-	-
Geoexchange systems	farms	2	-	1	1
Small hydro systems	farms	4	-	1	3
Biodiesel	farms	2	-	1	1
Ethanol	farms	-	-	-	-
Other	farms	3	1	-	2
Wind rights leased to others	farms	-	-	-	-
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	546	111	98	337
Part owners	farms	122	13	17	92
Tenants	farms	94	21	21	52
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	669	124	115	430
	acres	204,343	7,235	43,857	153,251
Owned land in farms	farms	668	124	115	429
	acres	200,333	7,215	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased from others	farms	216	34	38	144
	acres	633,678	1,665	(D)	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	216	34	38	144
	acres	633,528	1,665	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased to others	farms	42	1	11	30
	acres	4,160	(D)	(D)	(D)
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	1,230	237	217	776
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		387	68	67	252
2 operators		315	67	59	189
3 operators		40	7	8	25
4 operators		12	1	2	9
5 or more operators		8	2	-	6
Total women operators	number	525	110	105	310
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		438	99	89	250
2 operators		34	4	5	25
3 operators		5	1	2	2
4 operators		1	-	-	1
5 or more operators		-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		512	76	86	350
Female		250	69	50	131
Primary occupation:					
Farming		412	57	58	297
Other		350	88	78	184

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	616	119	108	389
Not on farm operated	146	26	28	92
Days worked off farm:				
None	322	40	35	247
Any	440	105	101	234
1 to 49 days	63	13	13	37
50 to 99 days	40	8	9	23
100 to 199 days	105	23	30	52
200 days or more	232	61	49	122
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	39	39	-	-
3 or 4 years	79	79	-	-
5 to 9 years	146	27	119	-
10 years or more	498	-	17	481
Average years on present farm	18.4	3.2	7.5	26.1
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	28	28	-	-
3 or 4 years	70	70	-	-
5 to 9 years	113	26	87	-
10 years or more	551	21	49	481
Average years operating any farm	20.9	6.2	11.0	28.1
Age group:				
Under 25 years	6	2	4	-
25 to 34 years	31	23	8	-
35 to 44 years	81	29	26	26
45 to 49 years	65	19	16	30
50 to 54 years	104	26	30	48
55 to 59 years	163	23	21	119
60 to 64 years	124	11	19	94
65 to 69 years	69	8	4	57
70 years and over	119	4	8	107
Average age	57.1	48.4	50.8	61.5
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	12	1	2	9
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	6	6	16
Asian	4	2	-	2
Black or African American	-	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	725	136	129	460
More than one race reported	5	1	1	3
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	131	20	16	95
2 people	353	59	51	243
3 people	96	21	14	61
4 people	96	21	30	45
5 or more people	86	24	25	37
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	539	113	109	317
25 to 49 percent	78	10	8	60
50 to 74 percent	64	7	12	45
75 to 99 percent	43	8	4	31
100 percent	38	7	3	28
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	53	5	9	39
acres	76,438	137	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
Internet access	645	130	118	397
Dial-up service	73	7	13	53
DSL service	310	56	59	195
Cable modem service	62	22	10	30
Fiber-optic service	18	2	4	12
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	77	23	10	44
Satellite service	143	27	26	90
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	8	3	-	5
Other Internet service	10	4	1	5
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	679	135	112	432
2 households	67	9	19	39
3 households	12	1	2	9
4 households	2	-	2	-
5 or more households	2	-	1	1
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	702	140	123	439
acres	330,684	8,697	11,679	310,308

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	65	22	12	31
	acres	10,990	1,701	231	9,058
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	614	123	105	386
	acres	(D)	8,263	9,553	(D)
Partnership	farms	46	9	10	27
	acres	(D)	297	769	(D)
Registered under state law	farms	36	9	8	19
	acres	(D)	297	(D)	24,903
Corporation	farms	56	7	14	35
	acres	315,258	(D)	(D)	(D)
Family held	farms	45	4	12	29
	acres	47,414	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders	farms	45	4	12	29
Other than family held	farms	11	3	2	6
	acres	267,844	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms	4	1	1	2
10 or less stockholders	farms	7	2	1	4
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	46	6	7	33
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,461
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	259	35	41	183
	workers	1,577	116	202	1,259
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	103	14	16	73
	workers	464	46	55	363
Less than 150 days	farms	218	30	32	156
	workers	1,113	70	147	896
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	1	-	-	1
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	393	80	76	237
	workers	990	239	208	543
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		247	85	50	112
10 to 49 acres		181	31	40	110
50 to 69 acres		29	2	5	22
70 to 99 acres		38	7	7	24
100 to 139 acres		43	4	6	33
140 to 179 acres		35	4	2	29
180 to 219 acres		25	3	6	16
220 to 259 acres		14	-	1	13
260 to 499 acres		64	5	6	53
500 to 999 acres		37	3	8	26
1,000 to 1,999 acres		25	1	3	21
2,000 acres or more		24	-	2	22
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		7	-	-	7
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		108	33	25	50
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		15	1	3	11
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		147	39	28	80
Other crop farming (1119)		207	22	32	153
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		207	22	32	153
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		51	5	8	38
Cattle feedlots (112112)		1	-	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		6	2	-	4
Hog and pig farming (1122)		9	2	2	5
Poultry and egg production (1123)		26	15	2	9
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		27	6	5	16
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		158	20	31	107
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	134	18	21	95
	number	10,667	188	591	9,888
Farms with-					
1 to 9		67	13	11	43
10 to 49		46	4	7	35
50 to 99		7	1	1	5
100 to 199		6	-	1	5
200 to 499		3	-	1	2
500 or more		5	-	-	5
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	110	17	16	77
	number	5,373	128	314	4,931

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	98	12	13	73
number	(D)	(D)	307	4,593
Farms with-				
1 to 9	57	11	7	39
10 to 49	30	1	4	25
50 to 99	4	-	1	3
100 to 199	2	-	1	1
200 to 499	3	-	-	3
500 or more	2	-	-	2
Milk cows ..... farms	28	9	4	15
number	(D)	(D)	7	338
Farms with-				
1 to 9	24	8	4	12
10 to 49	-	-	-	-
50 to 99	2	1	-	1
100 to 199	2	-	-	2
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	110	14	16	80
number	5,294	60	277	4,957
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	71	7	10	54
number	1,000	19	175	806
$1,000	1,085	21	139	925
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	30	3	6	21
number	192	9	53	130
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	66	5	9	52
number	808	10	122	676
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	3	-	-	3
number	(D)	-	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	37	6	10	21
number	1,009	30	136	843
Farms with-				
1 to 24	29	6	7	16
25 to 49	3	-	2	1
50 to 99	3	-	1	2
100 to 199	1	-	-	1
200 to 499	1	-	-	1
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	26	6	5	15
number	193	16	39	138
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	27	3	9	15
number	816	14	97	705
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	42	7	8	27
number	2,042	44	72	1,926
$1,000	338	14	30	294
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	50	10	12	28
number	773	(D)	(D)	538
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	43	9	12	22
number	508	(D)	(D)	347
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	26	4	6	16
number	177	12	58	107
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	181	21	31	129
number	1,581	110	159	1,312
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	175	21	30	124
number	1,364	99	119	1,146
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	28	3	4	21
number	57	5	11	41
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	56	15	16	25
number	595	102	212	281
Goats, all sold ..... farms	26	7	5	14
number	204	48	70	86
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	141	54	27	60
number	8,265	2,200	1,102	4,963
Farms with-				
1 to 399	137	54	26	57
400 to 3,199	4	-	1	3
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	29	14	5	10
number	1,278	792	173	313
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	34	16	5	13
number	2,711	395	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	8	5	-	3
number	717	684	-	33

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	23	10	2	11
	number	2,044	(D)	(D)	1,143
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		23	10	2	11
2,000 to 59,999		-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	27	10	6	11
	number	(D)	128	30	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	24	9	1	14
	number	425	(D)	(D)	276
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	18	-	2	16
	acres	4,445	-	(D)	(D)
	bushels	212,116	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		6	-	1	5
25 to 99 acres		4	-	1	3
100 to 249 acres		3	-	-	3
250 to 499 acres		2	-	-	2
500 acres or more		3	-	-	3
Oats for grain	farms	8	-	2	6
	acres	903	-	(D)	(D)
	bushels	56,810	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		3	-	2	1
25 to 99 acres		2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres		1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres		2	-	-	2
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	farms	4	-	-	4
	acres	182	-	-	182
	bushels	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres		4	-	-	4
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms	226	17	37	172
	acres	24,155	1,336	3,527	19,292
	tons, dry	29,461	2,169	4,624	22,668
Irrigated	farms	5	1	-	4
	acres	1,298	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		59	6	11	42
25 to 99 acres		94	7	16	71
100 to 249 acres		49	3	6	40
250 to 499 acres		17	-	3	14
500 acres or more		7	1	1	5
Alfalfa hay	farms	4	-	-	4
	acres	70	-	-	70
	tons, dry	86	-	-	86
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Other tame hay	farms	194	14	33	147
	acres	19,509	903	2,908	15,698
	tons, dry	24,172	1,704	3,927	18,541
Irrigated	farms	5	1	-	4
	acres	1,088	(D)	-	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms	5	-	-	5
	acres	54	-	-	54
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	164	52	35	77
	acres	1,052	41	169	843
Irrigated	farms	78	23	18	37
	acres	744	20	123	601
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		142	52	32	58
5.0 to 24.9 acres		12	-	2	10
25.0 to 99.9 acres		7	-	-	7
100.0 to 249.9 acres		3	-	1	2
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	farms	40	16	10	14
	acres	8	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	1	-	1	-
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 3. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Alaska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Peas, green	farms	44	14	13	17
	acres	32	(D)	(D)	6
Harvested for processing	farms	2	-	2	-
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Potatoes	farms	115	32	22	61
	acres	676	12	59	605
Harvested for processing	farms	5	3	1	1
	acres	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		100	32	21	47
5.0 to 24.9 acres		6	-	-	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres		7	-	1	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres		2	-	-	2
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	farms	12	3	4	5
	acres	2	(Z)	(Z)	2
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms	12	6	2	4
	acres	1	(D)	(D)	1
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards	farms	17	2	3	12
	acres	21	(D)	(D)	16
Irrigated	farms	7	1	2	4
	acres	6	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		17	2	3	12
5.0 to 24.9 acres		-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres		-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres		-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Apples	farms	17	2	3	12
	bearing and nonbearing acres	17	(D)	(D)	14
Grapes	farms	1	1	-	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Land in berries (see text)	farms	54	11	12	31
	acres	42	6	8	28

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	20,005	1,876	2,419	15,710
percent	100.0	9.4	12.1	78.5
Land in farms ..... acres	26,249,195	14,684,769	2,324,702	9,239,724
Average size of farm ..... acres	1,312	7,828	961	588
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	20,005	1,876	2,419	15,710
$1,000	3,763,442	561,075	381,152	2,821,216
Average per farm ..... dollars	188,125	299,080	157,566	179,581
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	10,134	793	988	8,353
$1,000 to $2,499	2,297	217	341	1,739
$2,500 to $4,999	1,895	267	242	1,386
$5,000 to $9,999	1,522	136	213	1,173
$10,000 to $24,999	1,507	187	189	1,131
$25,000 to $49,999	700	52	137	511
$50,000 to $99,999	482	65	73	344
$100,000 to $249,999	555	71	113	371
$250,000 to $499,999	266	23	30	213
$500,000 to $999,999	237	21	34	182
$1,000,000 or more	410	44	59	307
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	166	18	28	120
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	104	10	15	79
$5,000,000 or more	140	16	16	108
Total sales ..... farms	20,005	1,876	2,419	15,710
$1,000	3,732,113	557,882	377,727	2,796,503
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	2,015	156	201	1,658
$1,000	(D)	(D)	30,376	178,346
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	379	53	50	276
$1,000	225,124	(D)	(D)	175,424
Corn ..... farms	196	26	26	144
$1,000	74,434	5,806	12,279	56,349
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	137	14	21	102
$1,000	73,627	5,656	12,202	55,769
Wheat ..... farms	225	37	22	166
$1,000	95,014	8,918	7,893	78,203
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	175	23	18	134
$1,000	93,877	8,727	7,826	77,324
Soybeans ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	100	17	14	69
$1,000	17,610	1,458	3,993	12,158
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	74	13	13	48
$1,000	17,123	(D)	(D)	11,803
Barley ..... farms	177	14	27	136
$1,000	26,968	2,267	5,603	19,098
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	115	12	15	88
$1,000	25,668	(D)	(D)	18,280
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,556	89	137	1,330
$1,000	(D)	(D)	609	12,537
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	40	4	3	33
$1,000	13,308	1,734	371	11,202
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	388	49	51	288
$1,000	224,486	28,210	29,033	167,242
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	350	41	49	260
$1,000	223,549	(D)	(D)	166,651
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,750	208	205	1,337
$1,000	764,062	117,079	39,668	607,316
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	152	12	15	125
$1,000	750,746	115,700	37,788	597,259
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	966	54	141	771
$1,000	(D)	10,054	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	161	7	19	135
$1,000	109,880	(D)	(D)	90,535
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	957	54	136	767
$1,000	(D)	10,054	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	161	7	19	135
$1,000	109,880	(D)	(D)	90,535
Berries ..... farms	15	-	5	10
$1,000	68	-	1	67
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	453	82	98	273
$1,000	315,548	10,177	9,117	296,255
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	156	12	32	112
$1,000	313,327	9,973	8,889	294,465

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	1,287	180	227	880
$1,000	425,203	55,599	83,480	286,123
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	486	54	88	344
$1,000	417,981	54,655	82,424	280,902
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	3,364	292	439	2,633
$1,000	700,307	(D)	(D)	435,140
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	596	60	103	433
$1,000	681,219	(D)	(D)	420,442
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	104	6	12	86
$1,000	762,957	82,851	121,472	558,634
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	79	6	12	61
$1,000	762,912	82,851	121,472	558,588
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	354	58	64	232
$1,000	(D)	77	348	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	15	-	3	12
$1,000	(D)	-	281	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	4,250	348	403	3,499
$1,000	11,276	4,259	1,226	5,791
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	2	2	4
$1,000	6,206	(D)	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	1,954	242	333	1,379
$1,000	31,801	3,732	5,706	22,362
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	114	23	22	69
$1,000	20,508	2,521	3,630	14,357
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	922	191	209	522
$1,000	(D)	253	302	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	34	-	7	27
$1,000	5,363	-	2,358	3,005
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	17	-	4	13
$1,000	5,127	-	2,274	2,853
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	660	63	151	446
$1,000	(D)	378	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	35	-	6	29
$1,000	5,404	-	(D)	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	3,058	256	311	2,491
$1,000	31,329	3,192	3,424	24,713
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	80	9	14	57
$1,000	9,582	171	1,038	8,373
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,216	217	238	761
$1,000	7,963	679	905	6,379
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	20,005	1,876	2,419	15,710
$1,000	3,258,922	302,743	372,019	2,584,160
Average per farm ..... dollars	162,905	161,377	153,791	164,491
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	3,430	468	548	2,414
$1,000	221,706	25,840	28,753	167,113
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,487	364	428	1,695
$5,000 to $24,999	371	40	42	289
$25,000 to $49,999	163	18	25	120
$50,000 or more	409	46	53	310
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	3,407	387	537	2,483
$1,000	133,675	16,162	15,777	101,737
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,635	293	435	1,907
$5,000 to $24,999	346	39	51	256
$25,000 to $49,999	101	10	2	89
$50,000 or more	325	45	49	231

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	3,212	453	521	2,238
$1,000	148,445	13,495	14,279	120,671
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,802	251	271	1,280
$1,000 to $4,999	563	91	127	345
$5,000 to $24,999	416	57	65	294
$25,000 to $49,999	126	13	19	94
$50,000 or more	305	41	39	225
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	3,226	443	516	2,267
$1,000	166,502	7,366	10,539	148,597
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,438	330	370	1,738
$5,000 to $24,999	560	71	112	377
$25,000 to $99,999	141	32	17	92
$100,000 to $249,999	40	3	11	26
$250,000 or more	47	7	6	34
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	1,817	198	276	1,343
$1,000	20,253	3,143	5,166	11,944
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	1,783	300	304	1,179
$1,000	146,249	4,223	5,374	136,653
Feed purchased ..... farms	16,346	1,432	1,904	13,010
$1,000	795,229	49,588	96,277	649,364
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,734	968	1,132	8,634
$5,000 to $24,999	4,982	418	667	3,897
$25,000 to $99,999	468	38	72	358
$100,000 to $249,999	64	2	19	43
$250,000 or more	98	6	14	78
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	18,575	1,716	2,262	14,597
$1,000	189,338	18,783	23,000	147,555
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	16,101	1,473	1,915	12,713
$5,000 to $24,999	1,694	171	242	1,281
$25,000 to $49,999	295	18	25	252
$50,000 or more	485	54	80	351
Utilities ..... farms	8,986	957	1,345	6,684
$1,000	156,545	17,019	25,112	114,414
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,926	436	551	2,939
$1,000 to $4,999	3,408	355	525	2,528
$5,000 to $24,999	1,033	111	188	734
$25,000 to $49,999	213	21	16	176
$50,000 or more	406	34	65	307
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	11,775	1,180	1,604	8,991
$1,000	179,001	17,770	23,203	138,028
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,903	993	1,270	7,640
$5,000 to $24,999	1,100	109	207	784
$25,000 to $49,999	293	32	60	201
$50,000 or more	479	46	67	366
Hired farm labor ..... farms	4,851	410	637	3,804
$1,000	459,771	45,729	49,688	364,354
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,393	167	272	1,954
$5,000 to $24,999	1,103	104	170	829
$25,000 to $99,999	757	76	106	575
$100,000 to $249,999	311	36	45	230
$250,000 or more	287	27	44	216
Contract labor ..... farms	1,808	201	313	1,294
$1,000	97,429	13,379	7,890	76,160
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	367	59	53	255
$1,000 to $4,999	588	53	148	387
$5,000 to $24,999	535	64	60	411
$25,000 to $49,999	127	7	25	95
$50,000 or more	191	18	27	146
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	2,126	218	289	1,619
$1,000	86,103	10,567	8,789	66,748
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	819	102	102	615
$1,000 to $4,999	572	51	79	442
$5,000 to $24,999	345	29	56	260
$25,000 to $49,999	114	8	12	94
$50,000 or more	276	28	40	208
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	2,395	344	386	1,665
$1,000	163,186	21,806	19,961	121,418
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,123	185	177	761
$5,000 to $9,999	281	49	61	171
$10,000 to $24,999	361	39	38	284
$25,000 or more	630	71	110	449

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	833	80	148	605
$1,000	43,684	3,483	5,893	34,309
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	314	17	59	238
$1,000 to $4,999	182	23	41	118
$5,000 to $24,999	189	22	30	137
$25,000 to $49,999	21	4	1	16
$50,000 or more	127	14	17	96
Interest expense ....farms	2,908	300	562	2,046
$1,000	78,184	6,279	9,335	62,570
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,288	113	247	928
$5,000 to $24,999	1,134	143	230	761
$25,000 to $99,999	358	36	69	253
$100,000 or more	128	8	16	104
Secured by real estate ....farms	1,881	195	395	1,291
$1,000	47,629	2,982	5,761	38,885
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	237	18	42	177
$1,000 to $4,999	471	45	113	313
$5,000 to $24,999	867	113	179	575
$25,000 to $49,999	189	15	34	140
$50,000 or more	117	4	27	86
Not secured by real estate ....farms	1,725	169	310	1,246
$1,000	30,555	3,297	3,574	23,685
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	491	50	96	345
$1,000 to $4,999	677	64	115	498
$5,000 to $24,999	354	31	78	245
$25,000 to $49,999	73	10	7	56
$50,000 or more	130	14	14	102
Property taxes paid ....farms	8,853	1,046	1,505	6,302
$1,000	42,014	3,273	5,023	33,718
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,338	912	1,290	5,136
$5,000 to $9,999	915	91	135	689
$10,000 to $24,999	398	28	60	310
$25,000 or more	202	15	20	167
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	6,995	753	1,099	5,143
$1,000	298,111	32,205	28,501	237,405
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,881	543	751	3,587
$5,000 to $24,999	1,318	147	212	959
$25,000 to $49,999	363	32	54	277
$50,000 to $99,999	136	5	36	95
$100,000 or more	297	26	46	225
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	88	15	7	66
$1,000	6,997	109	85	6,803
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	3,993	431	708	2,854
$1,000	211,368	22,135	24,471	164,762
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	20,005	1,876	2,419	15,710
$1,000	600,395	265,712	22,395	312,287
Average per farm ....dollars	30,012	141,638	9,258	19,878
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	4,341	437	546	3,358
Average net gain ....dollars	219,198	675,426	153,145	170,566
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	594	82	64	448
$1,000 to $4,999	1,219	103	154	962
$5,000 to $9,999	546	66	48	432
$10,000 to $24,999	611	50	86	475
$25,000 to $49,999	371	34	68	269
$50,000 or more	1,000	102	126	772
Farms with net losses ....number	15,664	1,439	1,873	12,352
Average net loss ....dollars	22,417	20,465	32,687	21,088
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,230	137	116	977
$1,000 to $4,999	5,625	488	549	4,588
$5,000 to $9,999	3,767	348	397	3,022
$10,000 to $24,999	3,034	269	488	2,277
$25,000 to $49,999	1,135	103	171	861
$50,000 or more	873	94	152	627
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	20,005	1,876	2,419	15,710
$1,000	621,409	265,849	21,437	334,123
Average per farm ....dollars	31,063	141,711	8,862	21,268
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	4,322	437	546	3,339
Average net gain ....dollars	225,845	675,652	151,817	179,080
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	594	82	64	448

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	1,218	103	154	961
$5,000 to $9,999	546	65	48	433
$10,000 to $24,999	604	51	85	468
$25,000 to $49,999	375	34	69	272
$50,000 or more	985	102	126	757
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	15,683	1,439	1,873	12,371
Average net loss ..... dollars	22,616	20,438	32,811	21,326
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,235	137	116	982
$1,000 to $4,999	5,623	488	548	4,587
$5,000 to $9,999	3,771	349	397	3,025
$10,000 to $24,999	3,035	269	489	2,277
$25,000 to $49,999	1,144	102	171	871
$50,000 or more	875	94	152	629
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	20	4	-	16
$1,000	1,916	752	-	1,164
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	2,991	286	473	2,232
$1,000	95,875	7,381	13,263	75,231
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	572	51	90	431
$1,000	19,799	1,069	3,185	15,545
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	483	59	54	370
$1,000	13,367	1,523	563	11,282
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	103	11	16	76
$1,000	162	4	9	148
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	323	24	67	232
$1,000	10,573	90	378	10,105
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	574	63	65	446
$1,000	16,973	2,785	1,672	12,516
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	162	14	30	118
$1,000	10,363	847	592	8,925
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	131	8	22	101
$1,000	876	4	209	662
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	1,107	100	207	800
$1,000	23,762	1,059	6,655	16,049
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	8,144	847	1,020	6,277
acres	1,150,811	120,650	164,074	866,087
Harvested cropland ..... farms	5,587	652	749	4,186
acres	890,130	98,189	135,172	656,769
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	4,538	518	603	3,417
50 to 99 acres	211	34	34	143
100 to 199 acres	189	27	20	142
200 to 499 acres	257	27	33	197
500 to 999 acres	164	21	22	121
1,000 to 1,999 acres	109	12	19	78
2,000 acres or more	119	13	18	88
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	939	108	122	709
acres	85,278	6,516	8,803	69,959
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,327	69	153	1,105
acres	12,222	577	2,049	9,596
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	1,628	161	208	1,259
acres	143,067	12,332	16,183	114,552
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	237	46	30	161
acres	20,114	3,036	1,867	15,211
Total woodland ..... farms	520	67	79	374
acres	(D)	2,881	(D)	24,775
Woodland pastured ..... farms	327	33	54	240
acres	23,739	1,491	2,108	20,140
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	243	43	26	174
acres	(D)	1,390	(D)	4,635
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	7,651	593	923	6,135
acres	23,051,028	14,380,970	640,036	8,030,022

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	14,683	1,322	1,714	11,647
acres	(D)	180,268	(D)	318,840
Irrigated land ..... farms	5,839	682	872	4,285
acres	880,613	98,738	137,774	644,101
Harvested cropland ..... farms	4,830	590	684	3,556
acres	854,515	96,625	133,996	623,894
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	1,308	135	242	931
acres	26,098	2,113	3,778	20,207
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	5	-	-	5
acres	229	-	-	229
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	563	73	81	409
acres	527,102	40,598	73,066	413,438
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	75	19	13	43
$1,000	54,503	(D)	(D)	(D)
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	20,005	1,876	2,419	15,710
$1,000	16,885,510	3,579,759	1,725,868	11,579,884
Average per farm ..... dollars	844,065	1,908,187	713,463	737,103
Average per acre ..... dollars	643	244	742	1,253
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	9,181	692	812	7,677
$50,000 to $99,999	2,529	269	250	2,010
$100,000 to $199,999	1,935	272	302	1,361
$200,000 to $499,999	3,109	343	562	2,204
$500,000 to $999,999	1,436	146	259	1,031
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	671	50	106	515
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	566	49	74	443
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	285	24	21	240
$10,000,000 or more	293	31	33	229
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	19,717	1,849	2,408	15,460
$1,000	1,254,469	112,713	157,731	984,025
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	4,109	325	420	3,364
$5,000 to $9,999	3,372	313	362	2,697
$10,000 to $19,999	3,754	384	465	2,905
$20,000 to $49,999	4,202	424	577	3,201
$50,000 to $99,999	2,138	209	279	1,650
$100,000 to $199,999	1,079	113	167	799
$200,000 to $499,999	702	48	86	568
$500,000 or more	361	33	52	276
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	14,890	1,396	1,865	11,629
number	27,694	2,500	3,394	21,800
Tractors, all ..... farms	6,582	661	1,026	4,895
number	13,200	1,258	1,821	10,121
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	3,545	374	618	2,553
number	4,546	479	782	3,285
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	3,146	274	451	2,421
number	5,159	432	659	4,068
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	1,370	132	179	1,059
number	3,495	347	380	2,768
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	107	10	17	80
number	135	12	20	103
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	265	23	33	209
number	392	36	43	313
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	226	41	26	159
number	298	51	38	209
Hay balers ..... farms	710	71	106	533
number	952	80	159	713
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	2,382	322	386	1,674
acres treated	771,781	91,083	110,135	570,563
Manure used ..... farms	813	144	168	501
acres treated	89,675	12,585	18,994	58,096

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	1,321	194	218	909
	acres	538,806	69,357	73,482	395,967
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	2,012	268	328	1,416
	acres	752,808	84,550	104,511	563,747
Nematodes	farms	298	55	48	195
	acres	140,349	13,151	25,105	102,093
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	346	55	54	237
	acres	94,860	9,979	6,822	78,059
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	456	49	59	348
	acres on which used	225,994	28,202	35,248	162,544
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	144	10	9	125
	acres	11,007	(D)	(D)	8,212
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	695	85	96	514
	acres	79,664	8,807	12,013	58,844
Land under conservation easement	farms	128	16	17	95
	acres	72,186	1,700	6,602	63,884
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	1,531	187	158	1,186
	acres	28,727	5,320	6,305	17,102
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	785	53	84	648
	acres	100,734	12,153	17,937	70,644
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	2,174	242	274	1,658
	acres	435,532	52,416	48,642	334,474
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	362	52	54	256
	acres	17,704	1,230	874	15,600
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	794	136	148	510
Solar panels	farms	739	133	129	477
Wind turbines	farms	135	32	40	63
Methane digesters	farms	2	-	1	1
Geoexchange systems	farms	3	-	-	3
Small hydro systems	farms	8	-	3	5
Biodiesel	farms	17	1	6	10
Ethanol	farms	3	2	-	1
Other	farms	38	4	8	26
Wind rights leased to others	farms	18	5	-	13
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	8,298	1,006	1,364	5,928
Part owners	farms	2,653	169	312	2,172
Tenants	farms	9,054	701	743	7,610
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	10,968	1,176	1,677	8,115
	acres	23,726,356	14,372,943	2,008,775	7,344,638
Owned land in farms	farms	19,072	1,648	2,234	15,190
	acres	24,478,736	14,455,500	2,035,949	7,987,287
Land rented or leased from others	farms	2,109	348	366	1,395
	acres	1,810,849	233,005	310,120	1,267,724
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	2,089	348	359	1,382
	acres	1,770,459	229,269	288,753	1,252,437
Land rented or leased to others	farms	464	47	57	360
	acres	385,187	17,545	34,497	333,145
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	33,613	3,093	4,111	26,409
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		9,701	922	1,076	7,703
2 operators		8,021	757	1,089	6,175
3 operators		1,769	166	197	1,406
4 operators		270	17	37	216
5 or more operators		244	14	20	210
Total women operators	number	15,044	1,346	1,772	11,926
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		11,561	1,076	1,398	9,087
2 operators		1,320	118	167	1,035
3 operators		190	6	9	175
4 operators		31	4	-	27
5 or more operators		28	-	2	26
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		12,170	1,159	1,603	9,408
Female		7,835	717	816	6,302
Primary occupation:					
Farming		13,219	1,102	1,495	10,622
Other		6,786	774	924	5,088

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	16,512	1,395	1,988	13,129
Not on farm operated	3,493	481	431	2,581
Days worked off farm:				
None	9,186	731	978	7,477
Any	10,819	1,145	1,441	8,233
1 to 49 days	1,435	177	162	1,096
50 to 99 days	1,191	115	116	960
100 to 199 days	1,894	195	207	1,492
200 days or more	6,299	658	956	4,685
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	612	612	-	-
3 or 4 years	882	882	-	-
5 to 9 years	2,350	382	1,968	-
10 years or more	16,161	-	451	15,710
Average years on present farm	24.7	3.2	8.0	29.8
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	460	460	-	-
3 or 4 years	775	775	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,958	362	1,596	-
10 years or more	16,812	279	823	15,710
Average years operating any farm	26.5	6.7	11.0	31.3
Age group:				
Under 25 years	136	87	49	-
25 to 34 years	425	193	136	96
35 to 44 years	1,472	281	338	853
45 to 49 years	1,565	203	282	1,080
50 to 54 years	2,432	271	375	1,786
55 to 59 years	3,054	266	422	2,366
60 to 64 years	2,863	230	359	2,274
65 to 69 years	2,691	188	223	2,280
70 years and over	5,367	157	235	4,975
Average age	61.1	51.1	53.8	63.4
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	716	113	106	497
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	11,190	754	892	9,544
Asian	97	32	23	42
Black or African American	25	3	-	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	8,621	1,077	1,498	6,046
More than one race reported	72	10	6	56
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	3,671	289	396	2,986
2 people	8,025	747	919	6,359
3 people	2,933	322	371	2,240
4 people	2,375	223	310	1,842
5 or more people	3,001	295	423	2,283
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	16,492	1,516	1,978	12,998
25 to 49 percent	1,107	91	124	892
50 to 74 percent	944	94	83	767
75 to 99 percent	640	83	67	490
100 percent	822	92	167	563
Operator is a hired manager ..... farms	958	111	122	725
acres	20,437,314	14,283,712	1,856,469	4,297,133
Farms with-				
Internet access	8,936	1,130	1,548	6,258
Dial-up service	895	48	115	732
DSL service	2,662	311	467	1,884
Cable modem service	1,344	194	202	948
Fiber-optic service	202	21	38	143
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	1,723	259	365	1,099
Satellite service	2,493	302	438	1,753
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	356	34	78	244
Other Internet service	362	70	82	210
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	14,700	1,462	1,862	11,376
2 households	3,397	266	326	2,805
3 households	951	89	119	743
4 households	547	41	60	446
5 or more households	410	18	52	340
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ..... farms	19,288	1,788	2,321	15,179
acres	8,240,659	1,108,863	534,033	6,597,763

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	1,364	245	230	889
	acres	1,928,152	945,313	126,439	856,400
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	17,247	1,555	1,953	13,739
	acres	3,060,838	221,985	332,727	2,506,126
Partnership	farms	1,345	130	213	1,002
	acres	1,324,012	120,229	120,417	1,083,366
Registered under state law	farms	1,032	111	159	762
	acres	1,212,093	116,454	102,455	993,184
Corporation	farms	1,045	133	199	713
	acres	1,671,792	54,666	149,268	1,467,858
Family held	farms	893	120	162	611
	acres	1,558,186	49,859	147,912	1,360,415
More than 10 stockholders	farms	41	1	8	32
10 or less stockholders	farms	852	119	154	579
Other than family held	farms	152	13	37	102
	acres	113,606	4,807	1,356	107,443
More than 10 stockholders	farms	28	-	9	19
10 or less stockholders	farms	124	13	28	83
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	368	58	54	256
	acres	20,192,553	14,287,889	1,722,290	4,182,374
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	4,851	410	637	3,804
	workers	29,245	2,392	3,154	23,699
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	2,721	240	359	2,122
	workers	16,066	1,491	1,842	12,733
Less than 150 days	farms	2,924	243	385	2,296
	workers	13,179	901	1,312	10,966
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	120	7	6	107
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	27	7	7	13
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	10,465	995	1,295	8,175
	workers	28,429	2,498	3,526	22,405
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		11,911	1,075	1,355	9,481
10 to 49 acres		4,082	421	502	3,159
50 to 69 acres		398	36	54	308
70 to 99 acres		354	38	78	238
100 to 139 acres		391	41	49	301
140 to 179 acres		374	49	74	251
180 to 219 acres		200	16	15	169
220 to 259 acres		142	6	24	112
260 to 499 acres		540	56	73	411
500 to 999 acres		513	44	65	404
1,000 to 1,999 acres		429	30	42	357
2,000 acres or more		671	64	88	519
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		718	55	59	604
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		1,625	197	198	1,230
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		877	65	115	697
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		400	72	81	247
Other crop farming (1119)		1,489	185	207	1,097
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		195	30	27	138
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		1,294	155	180	959
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		4,201	353	492	3,356
Cattle feedlots (112112)		14	2	2	10
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		102	9	12	81
Hog and pig farming (1122)		213	42	28	143
Poultry and egg production (1123)		267	78	67	122
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		4,593	347	371	3,875
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		5,506	471	787	4,248
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	6,029	513	695	4,821
	number	911,334	163,962	85,289	662,083
Farms with-					
1 to 9		2,961	268	323	2,370
10 to 49		2,075	147	218	1,710
50 to 99		331	24	57	250
100 to 199		207	29	25	153
200 to 499		266	28	46	192
500 or more		189	17	26	146
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	4,966	427	548	3,991
	number	391,522	37,019	52,760	301,743

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	4,851	417	535	3,899
number	197,901	16,400	22,624	158,877
Farms with-				
1 to 9	2,570	237	270	2,063
10 to 49	1,578	105	163	1,310
50 to 99	250	29	28	193
100 to 199	226	20	46	160
200 to 499	167	22	23	122
500 or more	60	4	5	51
Milk cows ..... farms	239	27	40	172
number	193,621	20,619	30,136	142,866
Farms with-				
1 to 9	160	21	28	111
10 to 49	7	-	-	7
50 to 99	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	3	1	1	1
500 or more	69	5	11	53
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	3,860	323	493	3,044
number	519,812	126,943	32,529	360,340
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	3,364	292	439	2,633
number	676,935	163,551	66,676	446,708
$1,000	700,307	(D)	(D)	435,140
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	2,106	166	252	1,688
number	183,670	10,292	38,742	134,636
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	2,614	229	371	2,014
number	493,265	153,259	27,934	312,072
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	16	2	3	11
number	306,945	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	509	68	95	346
number	(D)	330	1,397	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 24	466	68	89	309
25 to 49	19	-	3	16
50 to 99	15	-	-	15
100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	3	-	3	-
500 or more	6	-	-	6
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	160	16	22	122
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	462	65	93	304
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	354	58	64	232
number	(D)	338	2,005	(D)
$1,000	(D)	77	348	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	7,447	536	570	6,341
number	180,551	23,113	13,835	143,603
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	3,748	292	329	3,127
number	68,130	4,464	5,759	57,907
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,429	159	160	1,110
number	45,211	(D)	(D)	20,424
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	11,317	883	1,329	9,105
number	92,394	16,060	13,995	62,339
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	11,185	871	1,303	9,011
number	81,199	15,410	11,059	54,730
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	1,900	233	313	1,354
number	8,492	1,143	1,122	6,227
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	5,525	428	497	4,600
number	71,654	6,148	8,602	56,904
Goats, all sold ..... farms	723	111	105	507
number	12,044	2,375	2,664	7,005
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,456	369	381	1,706
number	(D)	11,234	15,733	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 399	2,439	364	372	1,703
400 to 3,199	16	5	9	2
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	682	63	80	539
number	(D)	1,500	1,218	(D)
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	234	75	40	119
number	9,200	3,036	1,419	4,745
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	18	6	-	12
number	423	162	-	261

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	91	27	25	39
number	39,310	18,358	20,030	922
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	83	25	19	39
2,000 to 59,999	8	2	6	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	399	86	50	263
number	2,465	937	722	806
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	47	19	17	11
number	2,742	616	2,068	58
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	177	14	27	136
acres	44,662	3,887	9,587	31,188
bushels	5,005,919	426,030	1,058,865	3,521,024
Irrigated ..... farms	177	14	27	136
acres	44,662	3,887	9,587	31,188
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	23	-	-	23
25 to 99 acres	38	2	12	24
100 to 249 acres	62	8	2	52
250 to 499 acres	35	2	7	26
500 acres or more	19	2	6	11
Corn for grain ..... farms	80	14	8	58
acres	29,480	2,839	2,676	23,965
bushels	5,910,931	562,029	488,027	4,860,875
Irrigated ..... farms	80	14	8	58
acres	27,901	2,762	2,676	22,463
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	17	5	-	12
25 to 99 acres	16	-	3	13
100 to 249 acres	23	6	3	14
250 to 499 acres	8	1	-	7
500 acres or more	16	2	2	12
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	133	14	21	98
acres	36,620	1,928	10,406	24,286
tons	1,012,718	51,114	293,297	668,307
Irrigated ..... farms	133	14	21	98
acres	36,620	1,928	10,406	24,286
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	16	4	3	9
25 to 99 acres	31	5	3	23
100 to 249 acres	47	2	7	38
250 to 499 acres	23	2	4	17
500 acres or more	16	1	4	11
Cotton, all ..... farms	388	49	51	288
acres	197,455	23,083	26,677	147,695
bales	585,658	66,014	77,813	441,831
Irrigated ..... farms	388	49	51	288
acres	197,455	23,083	26,677	147,695
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	12	-	1	11
25 to 99 acres	67	9	8	50
100 to 249 acres	124	18	22	84
250 to 499 acres	71	11	4	56
500 acres or more	114	11	16	87
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	149	17	16	116
acres	13,009	2,556	618	9,835
cwt	244,530	45,371	5,781	193,378
Irrigated ..... farms	60	11	10	39
acres	12,461	2,550	612	9,299
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	108	9	12	87
25 to 99 acres	6	2	3	1
100 to 249 acres	20	4	-	16
250 to 499 acres	10	1	1	8
500 acres or more	5	1	-	4
Oats for grain ..... farms	32	3	5	24
acres	2,708	(D)	(D)	2,099
bushels	183,262	(D)	(D)	137,094
Irrigated ..... farms	20	3	4	13
acres	2,304	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	19	-	3	16
25 to 99 acres	5	3	1	1
100 to 249 acres	3	-	-	3
250 to 499 acres	5	-	1	4
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	50	8	7	35
acres	10,412	525	3,117	6,770
bushels	1,157,662	75,640	236,270	845,752
Irrigated ..... farms	50	8	7	35
acres	10,412	525	3,117	6,770
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	-	-	5
25 to 99 acres	11	6	-	5
100 to 249 acres	19	2	2	15
250 to 499 acres	8	-	1	7
500 acres or more	7	-	4	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	225	37	22	166
acres	102,581	11,393	8,372	82,816
bushels	9,500,997	1,030,129	803,635	7,667,233
Irrigated ..... farms	225	37	22	166
acres	102,581	11,393	8,372	82,816
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	16	4	2	10
25 to 99 acres	42	8	4	30
100 to 249 acres	50	13	6	31
250 to 499 acres	53	4	4	45
500 acres or more	64	8	6	50
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	1,390	166	249	975
acres	324,562	30,217	65,478	228,867
tons, dry	2,288,772	211,873	467,607	1,609,292
Irrigated ..... farms	1,315	163	241	911
acres	322,816	30,172	65,433	227,211
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	643	89	123	431
25 to 99 acres	291	26	55	210
100 to 249 acres	169	24	19	126
250 to 499 acres	107	5	19	83
500 acres or more	180	22	33	125
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	1,103	126	185	792
acres	272,457	24,161	56,783	191,513
tons, dry	2,017,479	184,458	422,289	1,410,732
Irrigated ..... farms	1,058	124	181	753
acres	270,948	(D)	(D)	190,073
Other tame hay ..... farms	296	36	48	212
acres	27,519	1,970	4,802	20,747
tons, dry	126,207	6,692	27,213	92,302
Irrigated ..... farms	266	34	44	188
acres	27,342	(D)	(D)	20,591
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	94	6	14	74
acres	12,988	(D)	(D)	11,477
Irrigated ..... farms	88	6	13	69
acres	12,584	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	1,945	229	224	1,492
acres	119,610	22,694	6,627	90,289
Irrigated ..... farms	1,828	212	216	1,400
acres	119,400	22,681	6,598	90,122
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,713	209	198	1,306
5.0 to 24.9 acres	142	9	22	111
25.0 to 99.9 acres	26	3	1	22
100.0 to 249.9 acres	15	2	-	13
250.0 acres or more	49	6	3	40
Beans, snap ..... farms	107	13	29	65
acres	61	22	12	27
Harvested for processing ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	3	-	-	3
Peas, green ..... farms	10	6	-	4
acres	5	3	-	2
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	56	14	10	32
acres	3,389	7	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	3	-	1	2
acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	49	14	9	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	-	-	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	-	3
250.0 acres or more	2	-	1	1
Sweet corn ..... farms	232	22	35	175
acres	529	30	93	407
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	6	6	-	-
acres	1	1	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	141	32	36	73
acres	94	9	12	72
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards ..... farms	1,136	105	166	865
acres	46,182	3,288	5,290	37,603
Irrigated ..... farms	1,125	105	166	854
acres	46,176	3,288	5,290	37,598
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	577	73	91	413
5.0 to 24.9 acres	399	22	62	315
25.0 to 99.9 acres	89	7	6	76
100.0 to 249.9 acres	47	-	4	43
250.0 acres or more	24	3	3	18

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arizona: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards - Con.				
Apples ..... farms	201	14	40	147
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,277	5	53	1,219
Grapes ..... farms	178	48	45	85
bearing and nonbearing acres	942	165	288	489
Peaches, all ..... farms	163	24	33	106
bearing and nonbearing acres	189	9	44	137
Citrus fruit, all ..... farms	528	33	55	440
bearing and nonbearing acres	17,830	109	704	17,017
Almonds ..... farms	29	11	2	16
bearing and nonbearing acres	326	(D)	(D)	304
Pecans ..... farms	222	10	26	186
bearing and nonbearing acres	17,061	1,599	1,098	14,364
Walnuts, English ..... farms	33	2	7	24
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	87	40
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	38	-	5	33
acres	22	-	(D)	(D)

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	45,071	5,067	6,803	33,201
percent	100.0	11.2	15.1	73.7
Land in farms ..... acres	13,810,786	1,118,917	1,549,204	11,142,665
Average size of farm ..... acres	306	221	228	336
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	45,071	5,067	6,803	33,201
$1,000	10,038,726	784,520	1,443,376	7,810,830
Average per farm ..... dollars	222,731	154,829	212,168	235,259
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	9,032	1,261	1,693	6,078
$1,000 to $2,499	4,352	659	807	2,886
$2,500 to $4,999	5,006	656	804	3,546
$5,000 to $9,999	5,888	695	953	4,240
$10,000 to $24,999	7,223	621	957	5,645
$25,000 to $49,999	3,724	302	365	3,057
$50,000 to $99,999	2,167	160	198	1,809
$100,000 to $249,999	1,403	154	163	1,086
$250,000 to $499,999	1,100	130	135	835
$500,000 to $999,999	1,536	144	205	1,187
$1,000,000 or more	3,640	285	523	2,832
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	2,922	237	406	2,279
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	578	38	94	446
$5,000,000 or more	140	10	23	107
Total sales ..... farms	45,071	5,067	6,803	33,201
$1,000	9,775,758	758,737	1,413,365	7,603,656
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	4,629	655	570	3,404
$1,000	4,214,355	386,797	466,065	3,361,493
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,739	501	461	2,777
$1,000	4,197,447	383,741	463,797	3,349,910
Corn ..... farms	1,741	218	225	1,298
$1,000	802,551	81,749	96,903	623,899
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,499	187	202	1,110
$1,000	797,232	81,074	96,324	619,834
Wheat ..... farms	1,630	214	172	1,244
$1,000	170,891	17,616	15,863	137,412
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	853	89	85	679
$1,000	154,162	14,858	14,180	125,124
Soybeans ..... farms	4,154	569	507	3,078
$1,000	1,853,360	167,216	211,465	1,474,679
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,258	414	378	2,466
$1,000	1,835,309	164,320	208,614	1,462,375
Sorghum ..... farms	549	64	67	418
$1,000	70,861	6,581	9,822	54,458
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	349	42	48	259
$1,000	66,570	6,085	9,392	51,092
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	2,345	274	292	1,779
$1,000	1,314,526	113,343	131,572	1,069,611
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,149	251	257	1,641
$1,000	1,308,474	112,718	130,467	1,065,289
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	46	10	3	33
$1,000	2,166	292	440	1,434
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	2	2	10
$1,000	1,784	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	701	89	88	524
$1,000	445,812	40,840	59,862	345,111
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	638	78	79	481
$1,000	443,955	40,532	59,589	343,834
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	634	135	112	387
$1,000	36,577	2,023	9,509	25,044
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	62	6	12	44
$1,000	31,630	1,093	8,623	21,914
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	496	82	89	325
$1,000	15,600	2,168	1,128	12,305
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	57	8	3	46
$1,000	11,364	1,611	450	9,304
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	368	54	62	252
$1,000	12,386	1,689	692	10,004
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	52	7	2	43
$1,000	9,203	(D)	(D)	7,692
Berries ..... farms	169	35	39	95
$1,000	3,214	479	435	2,301
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	4	2	4
$1,000	2,069	(D)	(D)	1,519
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	286	36	32	218
$1,000	41,784	324	5,559	35,901
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	91	-	10	81
$1,000	39,540	-	5,396	34,144

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	31	1	5	25
$1,000	379	(D)	(D)	346
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	21	-	5	16
$1,000	217	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	10	1	-	9
$1,000	162	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	9,303	890	1,278	7,135
$1,000	80,371	6,125	11,711	62,535
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	146	9	24	113
$1,000	26,857	1,778	5,261	19,818
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	22,116	2,000	2,936	17,180
$1,000	766,476	35,293	58,909	672,274
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,728	143	192	2,393
$1,000	521,182	18,393	31,325	471,464
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	123	7	6	110
$1,000	28,225	1,401	1,849	24,976
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	96	7	5	84
$1,000	27,529	1,401	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	540	109	106	325
$1,000	47,178	(D)	(D)	44,607
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	77	4	3	70
$1,000	46,386	900	1,357	44,129
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	1,693	373	431	889
$1,000	3,954	670	798	2,486
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	2,242	253	437	1,552
$1,000	11,699	1,345	1,756	8,597
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	18	2	1	15
$1,000	1,743	(D)	(D)	1,466
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	4,520	563	806	3,151
$1,000	4,011,725	278,343	792,958	2,940,424
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,844	193	488	2,163
$1,000	4,010,205	278,109	792,620	2,939,477
Aquaculture ..... farms	127	12	8	107
$1,000	67,453	2,137	941	64,375
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	69	6	3	60
$1,000	66,700	2,027	905	63,769
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	489	78	114	297
$1,000	4,169	234	754	3,181
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	-	3	10
$1,000	2,867	-	603	2,264
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	13,140	1,402	1,704	10,034
$1,000	262,967	25,783	30,010	207,174
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	2,865	399	382	2,084
$1,000	433,390	40,709	52,488	340,193
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,391	309	295	787
$1,000	6,369	875	1,240	4,255
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	45,071	5,067	6,803	33,201
$1,000	7,701,266	614,818	1,127,142	5,959,306
Average per farm ..... dollars	170,870	121,338	165,683	179,492
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	19,900	2,192	2,825	14,883
$1,000	629,255	58,297	70,649	500,309
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,394	1,548	2,117	9,729
$5,000 to $24,999	3,306	289	331	2,686
$25,000 to $49,999	666	94	77	495
$50,000 or more	2,534	261	300	1,973
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	20,001	2,265	2,975	14,761
$1,000	505,519	51,762	59,833	393,924
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,790	1,735	2,457	11,598
$5,000 to $24,999	1,293	198	171	924
$25,000 to $49,999	588	84	88	416
$50,000 or more	2,330	248	259	1,823

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ....farms	14,043	1,661	1,998	10,384
$1,000	489,451	48,592	56,750	384,109
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,423	825	1,086	4,512
$1,000 to $4,999	3,235	286	381	2,568
$5,000 to $24,999	1,331	184	166	981
$25,000 to $49,999	600	90	74	436
$50,000 or more	2,454	276	291	1,887
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ....farms	12,996	1,631	2,103	9,262
$1,000	891,909	59,091	113,549	719,269
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,949	1,051	1,216	4,682
$5,000 to $24,999	2,506	313	349	1,844
$25,000 to $99,999	1,327	112	158	1,057
$100,000 to $249,999	1,520	120	240	1,160
$250,000 or more	694	35	140	519
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ....farms	7,686	942	1,152	5,592
$1,000	108,357	10,147	16,800	81,410
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ....farms	7,155	935	1,236	4,984
$1,000	783,552	48,944	96,749	637,859
Feed purchased ....farms	32,540	3,488	4,986	24,066
$1,000	2,617,016	177,373	500,296	1,939,346
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	18,616	2,387	3,146	13,083
$5,000 to $24,999	8,883	772	1,161	6,950
$25,000 to $99,999	1,929	127	182	1,620
$100,000 to $249,999	558	23	50	485
$250,000 or more	2,554	179	447	1,928
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ....farms	43,591	4,797	6,528	32,266
$1,000	510,909	41,735	60,653	408,520
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	34,225	3,953	5,373	24,899
$5,000 to $24,999	5,685	491	704	4,490
$25,000 to $49,999	1,203	114	162	927
$50,000 or more	2,478	239	289	1,950
Utilities ....farms	27,221	2,614	3,951	20,656
$1,000	199,956	15,491	28,170	156,295
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	12,989	1,358	1,999	9,632
$1,000 to $4,999	8,359	735	1,137	6,487
$5,000 to $24,999	3,696	345	509	2,842
$25,000 to $49,999	1,327	99	188	1,040
$50,000 or more	850	77	118	655
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ....farms	36,413	3,776	5,324	27,313
$1,000	370,875	27,920	42,149	300,806
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	27,333	2,959	4,209	20,165
$5,000 to $24,999	5,950	551	747	4,652
$25,000 to $49,999	1,292	138	168	986
$50,000 or more	1,838	128	200	1,510
Hired farm labor ....farms	11,715	1,073	1,519	9,123
$1,000	342,712	25,751	39,206	277,756
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,648	505	773	4,370
$5,000 to $24,999	2,757	261	361	2,135
$25,000 to $99,999	2,512	248	290	1,974
$100,000 to $249,999	634	53	74	507
$250,000 or more	164	6	21	137
Contract labor ....farms	4,767	432	704	3,631
$1,000	49,179	4,443	7,169	37,567
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	994	107	145	742
$1,000 to $4,999	1,800	164	281	1,355
$5,000 to $24,999	1,473	118	215	1,140
$25,000 to $49,999	314	23	38	253
$50,000 or more	186	20	25	141
Customwork and custom hauling ....farms	9,038	850	1,167	7,021
$1,000	132,549	11,461	17,231	103,857
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,477	228	318	1,931
$1,000 to $4,999	2,487	239	278	1,970
$5,000 to $24,999	2,926	275	419	2,232
$25,000 to $49,999	594	63	83	448
$50,000 or more	554	45	69	440
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ....farms	10,566	1,256	1,403	7,907
$1,000	259,535	32,414	30,790	196,331
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,916	840	964	5,112
$5,000 to $9,999	1,019	100	129	790
$10,000 to $24,999	905	103	129	673
$25,000 or more	1,726	213	181	1,332

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	2,565	332	329	1,904
$1,000	83,442	13,305	15,680	54,457
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	818	94	95	629
$1,000 to $4,999	658	76	72	510
$5,000 to $24,999	539	74	71	394
$25,000 to $49,999	201	32	32	137
$50,000 or more	349	56	59	234
Interest expense ..... farms	17,809	1,780	2,722	13,307
$1,000	245,943	20,957	36,190	188,797
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,478	844	1,260	6,374
$5,000 to $24,999	6,838	738	1,123	4,977
$25,000 to $99,999	2,196	182	299	1,715
$100,000 or more	297	16	40	241
Secured by real estate ..... farms	13,297	1,258	2,146	9,893
$1,000	162,544	13,770	25,449	123,325
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,524	158	234	1,132
$1,000 to $4,999	4,673	412	757	3,504
$5,000 to $24,999	5,520	572	907	4,041
$25,000 to $49,999	939	69	150	720
$50,000 or more	641	47	98	496
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	10,390	982	1,426	7,982
$1,000	83,399	7,187	10,740	65,472
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,177	332	449	2,396
$1,000 to $4,999	4,285	372	622	3,291
$5,000 to $24,999	2,071	204	266	1,601
$25,000 to $49,999	528	47	52	429
$50,000 or more	329	27	37	265
Property taxes paid ..... farms	43,088	4,489	6,438	32,161
$1,000	86,682	6,592	10,696	69,395
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	39,844	4,270	6,046	29,528
$5,000 to $9,999	1,936	133	258	1,545
$10,000 to $24,999	1,025	63	114	848
$25,000 or more	283	23	20	240
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	25,082	2,342	3,600	19,140
$1,000	286,334	19,634	38,132	228,568
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	18,337	1,771	2,729	13,837
$5,000 to $24,999	4,236	390	572	3,274
$25,000 to $49,999	1,182	86	143	953
$50,000 to $99,999	787	57	101	629
$100,000 or more	540	38	55	447
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	1,523	126	180	1,217
$1,000	59,535	4,643	9,317	45,575
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	22,009	1,951	3,124	16,934
$1,000	492,983	41,057	68,767	383,159
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	45,071	5,067	6,803	33,201
$1,000	2,544,441	186,566	340,165	2,017,710
Average per farm ..... dollars	56,454	36,820	50,002	60,773
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	19,608	1,957	2,565	15,086
Average net gain ..... dollars	156,003	117,929	161,574	159,995
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,732	193	255	1,284
$1,000 to $4,999	4,318	480	603	3,235
$5,000 to $9,999	2,595	271	340	1,984
$10,000 to $24,999	3,046	270	339	2,437
$25,000 to $49,999	1,667	158	156	1,353
$50,000 or more	6,250	585	872	4,793
Farms with net losses ..... number	25,463	3,110	4,238	18,115
Average net loss ..... dollars	20,204	14,219	17,525	21,859
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,189	249	339	1,601
$1,000 to $4,999	7,804	1,003	1,314	5,487
$5,000 to $9,999	5,850	799	1,048	4,003
$10,000 to $24,999	5,992	705	1,039	4,248
$25,000 to $49,999	2,204	249	323	1,632
$50,000 or more	1,424	105	175	1,144
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	45,071	5,067	6,803	33,201
$1,000	1,656,731	117,818	195,664	1,343,250
Average per farm ..... dollars	36,758	23,252	28,761	40,458
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	19,286	1,922	2,537	14,827
Average net gain ..... dollars	112,702	85,221	104,667	117,639
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,743	203	257	1,283

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	4,350	472	608	3,270
$5,000 to $9,999	2,630	270	349	2,011
$10,000 to $24,999	3,212	288	357	2,567
$25,000 to $49,999	2,010	179	219	1,612
$50,000 or more	5,341	510	747	4,084
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	25,785	3,145	4,266	18,374
Average net loss ..... dollars	20,044	14,619	16,380	21,823
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,198	251	339	1,608
$1,000 to $4,999	7,850	1,008	1,323	5,519
$5,000 to $9,999	5,872	802	1,042	4,028
$10,000 to $24,999	6,043	708	1,047	4,288
$25,000 to $49,999	2,265	250	328	1,687
$50,000 or more	1,557	126	187	1,244
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	494	77	52	365
$1,000	124,563	13,997	9,994	100,572
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	15,139	1,416	2,092	11,631
$1,000	206,982	16,865	23,931	166,186
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	1,543	159	187	1,197
$1,000	27,088	1,801	2,358	22,928
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	3,031	336	375	2,320
$1,000	67,196	5,982	8,254	52,959
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	1,445	154	231	1,060
$1,000	15,899	1,329	3,587	10,983
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	389	31	52	306
$1,000	3,653	372	321	2,960
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	6,607	490	881	5,236
$1,000	25,024	1,153	2,640	21,230
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	1,362	151	144	1,067
$1,000	34,815	4,202	2,901	27,712
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	2,837	242	366	2,229
$1,000	2,696	117	308	2,272
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	1,439	126	267	1,046
$1,000	30,611	1,909	3,561	25,142
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	29,380	2,948	3,942	22,490
acres	7,931,111	717,483	901,508	6,312,120
Harvested cropland ..... farms	25,535	2,529	3,313	19,693
acres	7,316,469	667,690	826,457	5,822,322
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	13,371	1,430	1,928	10,013
50 to 99 acres	4,667	382	538	3,747
100 to 199 acres	2,816	217	310	2,289
200 to 499 acres	1,687	183	189	1,315
500 to 999 acres	749	104	90	555
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,117	135	133	849
2,000 acres or more	1,128	78	125	925
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	2,049	207	363	1,479
acres	180,875	9,996	20,700	150,179
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,631	213	235	1,183
acres	88,764	8,957	10,308	69,499
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	4,121	426	571	3,124
acres	312,068	28,098	39,903	244,067
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	537	94	72	371
acres	32,935	2,742	4,140	26,053
Total woodland ..... farms	25,132	2,512	3,588	19,032
acres	2,258,259	168,722	293,410	1,796,127
Woodland pastured ..... farms	13,537	1,191	1,754	10,592
acres	742,185	44,801	61,923	635,461
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	15,474	1,676	2,302	11,496
acres	1,516,074	123,921	231,487	1,160,666
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	30,490	3,099	4,484	22,907
acres	3,123,642	194,593	299,508	2,629,541

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	24,209	2,678	3,785	17,746
acres	497,774	38,119	54,778	404,877
Irrigated land ... farms	5,084	758	701	3,625
acres	4,803,902	461,266	562,244	3,780,392
Harvested cropland ... farms	4,896	728	665	3,503
acres	4,795,969	460,190	560,907	3,774,872
Pastureland and other land ... farms	287	45	50	192
acres	7,933	1,076	1,337	5,520
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	2,643	295	370	1,978
acres	238,619	28,165	31,168	179,286
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	5,128	555	588	3,985
acres	4,758,509	461,494	516,663	3,780,352
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	32	14	4	14
$1,000	789	(D)	(D)	590
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	45,071	5,067	6,803	33,201
$1,000	36,415,777	3,063,687	4,375,105	28,976,985
Average per farm ... dollars	807,965	604,635	643,114	872,774
Average per acre ... dollars	2,637	2,738	2,824	2,601
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	2,834	513	538	1,783
$50,000 to $99,999	4,580	736	822	3,022
$100,000 to $199,999	9,081	1,194	1,586	6,301
$200,000 to $499,999	14,880	1,543	2,269	11,068
$500,000 to $999,999	6,876	513	873	5,490
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	3,107	250	314	2,543
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	2,192	213	235	1,744
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	1,099	81	115	903
$10,000,000 or more	422	24	51	347
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	45,070	5,067	6,803	33,200
$1,000	5,202,799	478,024	635,597	4,089,177
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	3,038	402	456	2,180
$5,000 to $9,999	3,288	439	645	2,204
$10,000 to $19,999	6,432	816	1,038	4,578
$20,000 to $49,999	13,480	1,550	2,176	9,754
$50,000 to $99,999	8,893	945	1,303	6,645
$100,000 to $199,999	5,033	441	606	3,986
$200,000 to $499,999	2,799	283	344	2,172
$500,000 or more	2,107	191	235	1,681
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	36,430	3,911	5,314	27,205
number	73,304	6,707	9,535	57,062
Tractors, all ... farms	38,294	3,918	5,513	28,863
number	80,054	7,031	9,728	63,295
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	14,672	1,628	2,140	10,904
number	17,975	1,884	2,521	13,570
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	28,333	2,532	3,865	21,936
number	43,923	3,398	5,256	35,269
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	7,618	805	893	5,920
number	18,156	1,749	1,951	14,456
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	3,461	408	388	2,665
number	4,544	494	505	3,545
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	625	62	74	489
number	860	75	96	689
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	279	36	44	199
number	331	47	48	236
Hay balers ... farms	13,564	972	1,520	11,072
number	16,085	1,163	1,795	13,127
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	15,557	1,722	2,128	11,707
acres treated	5,505,592	518,849	628,020	4,358,723
Manure used ... farms	6,237	601	871	4,765
acres treated	730,365	52,480	74,229	603,656

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	7,398	927	1,040	5,431
acres	3,674,791	369,257	463,246	2,842,288
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	14,384	1,603	2,059	10,722
acres	6,186,811	603,530	701,535	4,881,746
Nematodes ..... farms	653	81	98	474
acres	415,881	37,433	49,567	328,881
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	2,377	283	353	1,741
acres	1,752,635	168,245	227,930	1,356,460
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	963	123	141	699
acres on which used	676,603	66,194	85,629	524,780
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	863	114	156	593
acres	386,308	35,685	68,748	281,875
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	4,750	750	692	3,308
acres	3,025,901	364,417	380,260	2,281,224
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	612	84	99	429
acres	119,551	16,643	18,626	84,282
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	2,474	310	327	1,837
acres	981,157	103,538	113,073	764,546
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	1,790	213	209	1,368
acres	1,590,692	148,886	140,558	1,301,248
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	4,981	726	663	3,592
acres	3,547,939	331,681	428,727	2,787,531
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	991	119	153	719
acres	136,859	8,408	31,194	97,257
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	372	36	82	254
Solar panels ..... farms	200	21	46	133
Wind turbines ..... farms	15	1	2	12
Methane digesters ..... farms	7	-	2	5
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	62	6	15	41
Small hydro systems ..... farms	5	-	-	5
Biodiesel ..... farms	79	5	12	62
Ethanol ..... farms	23	-	2	21
Other ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	20	1	7	12
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	30,753	3,229	4,800	22,724
Part owners ..... farms	11,259	1,038	1,421	8,800
Tenants ..... farms	3,059	800	582	1,677
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	42,137	4,278	6,236	31,623
acres	8,132,436	519,613	842,921	6,769,902
Owned land in farms ..... farms	42,012	4,267	6,221	31,524
acres	7,311,338	452,282	756,567	6,102,489
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	14,364	1,852	2,005	10,507
acres	6,536,400	677,072	793,198	5,066,130
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	14,318	1,838	2,003	10,477
acres	6,499,448	666,635	792,637	5,040,176
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	3,047	353	393	2,301
acres	858,050	77,768	86,915	693,367
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	69,704	8,092	11,068	50,544
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	24,077	2,444	3,141	18,492
2 operators	18,319	2,306	3,249	12,764
3 operators	2,048	254	295	1,499
4 operators	440	45	80	315
5 or more operators	187	18	38	131
Total women operators ..... number	22,637	2,847	4,021	15,769
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	20,557	2,562	3,623	14,372
2 operators	860	119	150	591
3 operators	102	9	26	67
4 operators	11	5	5	1
5 or more operators	2	-	-	2
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	39,586	4,290	5,822	29,474
Female	5,485	777	981	3,727
Primary occupation:				
Farming	21,315	1,869	2,539	16,907
Other	23,756	3,198	4,264	16,294

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	35,537	3,237	5,100	27,200
Not on farm operated	9,534	1,830	1,703	6,001
Days worked off farm:				
None	18,308	1,259	2,050	14,999
Any	26,763	3,808	4,753	18,202
1 to 49 days	2,492	315	397	1,780
50 to 99 days	1,766	265	309	1,192
100 to 199 days	3,648	504	545	2,599
200 days or more	18,857	2,724	3,502	12,631
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,550	1,550	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,394	2,394	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,724	1,123	5,601	-
10 years or more	34,403	-	1,202	33,201
Average years on present farm	22.0	3.2	8.0	27.7
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,068	1,068	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,905	1,905	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,763	1,214	4,549	-
10 years or more	36,335	880	2,254	33,201
Average years operating any farm	24.2	7.0	10.9	29.5
Age group:				
Under 25 years	192	163	29	-
25 to 34 years	2,401	1,064	823	514
35 to 44 years	4,958	1,107	1,350	2,501
45 to 49 years	4,115	543	958	2,614
50 to 54 years	5,671	619	936	4,116
55 to 59 years	6,053	496	825	4,732
60 to 64 years	6,381	457	811	5,113
65 to 69 years	5,788	333	516	4,939
70 years and over	9,512	285	555	8,672
Average age	58.1	46.9	51.0	61.3
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	509	65	117	327
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	507	88	121	298
Asian	354	37	202	115
Black or African American	1,064	118	164	782
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	42,866	4,785	6,281	31,800
More than one race reported	280	39	35	206
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	5,757	567	693	4,497
2 people	24,321	1,909	2,950	19,462
3 people	6,674	1,055	1,216	4,403
4 people	5,402	947	1,225	3,230
5 or more people	2,917	589	719	1,609
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	32,317	4,053	5,279	22,985
25 to 49 percent	3,860	313	480	3,067
50 to 74 percent	3,709	281	428	3,000
75 to 99 percent	2,744	168	288	2,288
100 percent	2,441	252	328	1,861
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	1,189	141	188	860
acres	1,116,296	95,854	174,919	845,523
Farms with-				
Internet access	30,201	3,800	5,164	21,237
Dial-up service	3,002	216	370	2,416
DSL service	14,300	1,694	2,512	10,094
Cable modem service	4,057	592	718	2,747
Fiber-optic service	544	54	73	417
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	5,689	929	1,114	3,646
Satellite service	5,305	636	845	3,824
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	424	53	48	323
Other Internet service	384	65	55	264
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	36,793	4,239	5,691	26,863
2 households	6,619	633	834	5,152
3 households	970	92	149	729
4 households	446	78	75	293
5 or more households	243	25	54	164
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	43,698	4,924	6,582	32,192
acres	12,182,635	942,558	1,275,717	9,964,360

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	1,485	248	251	986
acres	989,018	131,841	137,885	719,292
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	39,351	4,441	6,041	28,869
acres	8,154,759	558,630	841,302	6,754,827
Partnership ..... farms	3,344	345	454	2,545
acres	4,299,853	423,726	521,658	3,354,469
Registered under state law ..... farms	2,469	295	325	1,849
acres	3,803,864	409,125	475,313	2,919,426
Corporation ..... farms	1,842	216	229	1,397
acres	1,164,901	87,804	159,283	917,814
Family held ..... farms	1,643	188	187	1,268
acres	1,047,260	72,648	133,369	841,243
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	32	3	4	25
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	1,611	185	183	1,243
Other than family held ..... farms	199	28	42	129
acres	117,641	15,156	25,914	76,571
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	22	1	1	20
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	177	27	41	109
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	534	65	79	390
acres	191,273	48,757	26,961	115,555
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	11,715	1,073	1,519	9,123
workers	33,104	2,918	4,163	26,023
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	5,732	548	715	4,469
workers	13,663	1,190	1,613	10,860
Less than 150 days ..... farms	8,325	741	1,089	6,495
workers	19,441	1,728	2,550	15,163
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	205	22	16	167
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	24	4	3	17
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	19,073	2,338	3,096	13,639
workers	43,305	5,715	7,297	30,293
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	1,918	456	452	1,010
10 to 49 acres	11,947	1,730	2,380	7,837
50 to 69 acres	3,827	470	606	2,751
70 to 99 acres	4,986	568	848	3,570
100 to 139 acres	4,737	487	651	3,599
140 to 179 acres	3,081	258	381	2,442
180 to 219 acres	2,343	188	269	1,886
220 to 259 acres	1,654	113	196	1,345
260 to 499 acres	4,725	323	448	3,954
500 to 999 acres	2,598	213	228	2,157
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,760	163	181	1,416
2,000 acres or more	1,495	98	163	1,234
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	4,234	604	524	3,106
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	441	106	78	257
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	403	77	82	244
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	252	26	22	204
Other crop farming (1119)	8,838	973	1,330	6,535
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	286	34	39	213
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	8,552	939	1,291	6,322
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	22,009	2,255	3,082	16,672
Cattle feedlots (112112)	3	-	-	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	106	6	6	94
Hog and pig farming (1122)	228	50	32	146
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3,298	305	583	2,410
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,111	287	295	529
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,148	378	769	3,001
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	25,866	2,690	3,616	19,560
number	1,615,774	93,075	155,119	1,367,580
Farms with-				
1 to 9	5,075	916	1,006	3,153
10 to 49	13,049	1,357	1,908	9,784
50 to 99	4,124	222	435	3,467
100 to 199	2,155	125	169	1,861
200 to 499	1,070	62	66	942
500 or more	393	8	32	353
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	23,442	2,207	3,224	18,011
number	822,222	50,900	85,488	685,834

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	23,385	2,206	3,220	17,959
	number	813,250	(D)	84,801	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 9		6,343	952	1,259	4,132
10 to 49		12,663	1,035	1,618	10,010
50 to 99		2,809	142	221	2,446
100 to 199		1,122	47	80	995
200 to 499		369	27	27	315
500 or more		79	3	15	61
Milk cows	farms	100	2	5	93
	number	8,972	(D)	687	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 9		10	-	-	10
10 to 49		28	-	1	27
50 to 99		31	-	2	29
100 to 199		21	2	1	18
200 to 499		10	-	1	9
500 or more		-	-	-	-
Other cattle (see text)	farms	22,119	2,224	2,974	16,921
	number	793,552	42,175	69,631	681,746
Cattle and calves sold	farms	22,116	2,000	2,936	17,180
	number	954,433	45,879	76,093	832,461
	$1,000	766,476	35,293	58,909	672,274
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	14,953	1,232	1,957	11,764
	number	262,630	14,134	23,674	224,822
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	18,889	1,649	2,477	14,763
	number	691,803	31,745	52,419	607,639
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	4	-	-	4
	number	168	-	-	168
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	752	146	148	458
	number	109,316	4,110	3,023	102,183
Farms with-					
1 to 24		632	136	138	358
25 to 49		33	5	5	23
50 to 99		7	-	2	5
100 to 199		4	1	-	3
200 to 499		9	1	1	7
500 or more		67	3	2	62
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	468	90	77	301
	number	57,816	1,399	1,856	54,561
Other hogs and pigs	farms	603	116	123	364
	number	51,500	2,711	1,167	47,622
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	540	109	106	325
	number	1,144,573	18,470	36,029	1,090,074
	$1,000	47,178	(D)	(D)	44,607
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	778	165	167	446
	number	18,808	3,156	3,282	12,370
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	556	104	111	341
	number	10,237	1,616	1,673	6,948
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	488	97	110	281
	number	9,374	1,562	1,503	6,309
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	10,820	1,214	1,883	7,723
	number	61,090	5,669	10,706	44,715
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	10,476	1,150	1,860	7,466
	number	56,317	5,195	9,753	41,369
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	2,099	234	408	1,457
	number	6,500	745	995	4,760
Goats, all inventory	farms	2,450	514	564	1,372
	number	41,610	6,340	8,963	26,307
Goats, all sold	farms	1,311	300	349	662
	number	19,128	3,292	4,611	11,225
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	3,549	636	713	2,200
	number	12,545,952	1,008,003	3,415,352	8,122,597
Farms with-					
1 to 399		3,105	592	623	1,890
400 to 3,199		6	-	2	4
3,200 to 9,999		54	1	11	42
10,000 to 19,999		187	15	40	132
20,000 to 49,999		180	28	31	121
50,000 to 99,999		10	-	4	6
100,000 or more		7	-	2	5
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	623	98	119	406
	number	6,749,434	200,388	1,055,442	5,493,604
Layers sold (see text)	farms	928	176	182	570
	number	11,339,920	1,012,397	2,574,737	7,752,786
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	230	13	35	182
	number	11,365,371	392,188	1,566,988	9,406,195

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	2,109	159	374	1,576
number	975,950,973	68,756,853	202,943,923	704,250,197
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	119	28	31	60
2,000 to 59,999	28	3	6	19
60,000 to 99,999	47	2	1	44
100,000 or more	1,915	126	336	1,453
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	458	104	84	270
number	8,821,769	697,487	1,448,160	6,676,122
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	278	28	45	205
number	27,939,333	1,475,906	5,358,528	21,104,899
CROPS HARVESTED				
Corn for grain ..... farms	1,712	218	224	1,270
acres	695,003	71,268	83,045	540,690
bushels	124,688,804	12,886,316	15,054,375	96,748,113
Irrigated ..... farms	1,436	200	198	1,038
acres	591,157	65,438	77,679	448,040
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	91	15	5	71
25 to 99 acres	297	52	58	187
100 to 249 acres	394	65	48	281
250 to 499 acres	412	39	54	319
500 acres or more	518	47	59	412
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	47	2	6	39
acres	4,208	(D)	(D)	3,888
tons	29,156	(D)	(D)	26,490
Irrigated ..... farms	13	1	-	12
acres	652	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	7	-	-	7
25 to 99 acres	22	1	6	15
100 to 249 acres	15	1	-	14
250 to 499 acres	3	-	-	3
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Cotton, all ..... farms	701	89	88	524
acres	586,351	55,102	76,539	454,710
bales	1,253,037	111,671	166,453	974,913
Irrigated ..... farms	635	75	80	480
acres	498,860	46,822	67,390	384,648
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	8	1	3	4
25 to 99 acres	68	9	7	52
100 to 249 acres	118	21	10	87
250 to 499 acres	140	27	19	94
500 acres or more	367	31	49	287
Oats for grain ..... farms	45	10	3	32
acres	6,006	1,151	1,140	3,715
bushels	578,583	79,356	122,000	377,227
Irrigated ..... farms	5	2	-	3
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	13	3	-	10
25 to 99 acres	13	2	1	10
100 to 249 acres	11	4	-	7
250 to 499 acres	5	1	-	4
500 acres or more	3	-	2	1
Peanuts for nuts ..... farms	36	3	10	23
acres	13,594	1,804	3,222	8,568
pounds	59,109,271	5,399,250	13,594,746	40,115,275
Irrigated ..... farms	36	3	10	23
acres	13,441	1,804	3,222	8,415
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres	6	-	4	2
100 to 249 acres	6	1	-	5
250 to 499 acres	11	-	2	9
500 acres or more	11	2	4	5
Rice ..... farms	2,345	274	292	1,779
acres	1,285,381	111,672	130,779	1,042,930
cwt	96,847,596	8,321,347	9,831,445	78,694,804
Irrigated ..... farms	2,345	274	292	1,779
acres	1,285,381	111,672	130,779	1,042,930
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	43	9	5	29
25 to 99 acres	313	39	57	217
100 to 249 acres	461	72	65	324
250 to 499 acres	547	63	65	419
500 acres or more	981	91	100	790
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	525	63	67	395
acres	133,660	12,705	19,044	101,911
bushels	11,426,434	1,073,316	1,572,646	8,780,472
Irrigated ..... farms	260	30	40	190
acres	57,462	6,738	9,184	41,540
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	27	2	2	23
25 to 99 acres	117	19	16	82
100 to 249 acres	181	28	14	139
250 to 499 acres	135	9	24	102
500 acres or more	65	5	11	49

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Soybeans for beans	farms	4,154	569	507	3,078
	acres	3,154,061	303,392	342,943	2,507,726
	bushels	136,482,368	12,388,911	15,621,246	108,472,211
Irrigated	farms	3,182	430	392	2,360
	acres	2,299,218	221,532	267,475	1,810,211
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		193	33	27	133
25 to 99 acres		562	91	94	377
100 to 249 acres		627	126	80	421
250 to 499 acres		654	114	65	475
500 acres or more		2,118	205	241	1,672
Wheat for grain, all	farms	1,631	214	172	1,245
	acres	448,235	46,880	41,034	360,321
	bushels	25,253,539	2,544,348	2,389,659	20,319,532
Irrigated	farms	234	26	33	175
	acres	57,357	7,173	7,577	42,607
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		118	26	8	84
25 to 99 acres		439	56	61	322
100 to 249 acres		466	75	46	345
250 to 499 acres		344	28	32	284
500 acres or more		264	29	25	210
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms	20,158	1,690	2,583	15,885
	acres	1,286,688	88,971	155,736	1,041,981
	tons, dry	1,639,109	110,411	190,560	1,338,138
Irrigated	farms	372	56	52	264
	acres	14,090	1,905	1,263	10,922
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		6,727	719	1,051	4,957
25 to 99 acres		9,746	753	1,155	7,838
100 to 249 acres		2,965	180	282	2,503
250 to 499 acres		555	29	62	464
500 acres or more		165	9	33	123
Alfalfa hay	farms	141	13	12	116
	acres	4,943	408	310	4,225
	tons, dry	11,532	898	573	10,061
Irrigated	farms	2	1	-	1
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Other tame hay	farms	16,018	1,358	2,041	12,619
	acres	1,087,515	73,619	134,549	879,347
	tons, dry	1,400,299	90,523	165,975	1,143,801
Irrigated	farms	308	43	45	220
	acres	12,237	1,405	1,095	9,737
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms	11	3	-	8
	acres	1,849	99	-	1,750
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	625	135	112	378
	acres	10,960	637	3,432	6,891
Irrigated	farms	304	86	59	159
	acres	5,491	452	1,026	4,013
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		468	117	87	264
5.0 to 24.9 acres		118	15	18	85
25.0 to 99.9 acres		17	1	4	12
100.0 to 249.9 acres		13	2	-	11
250.0 acres or more		9	-	3	6
Beans, snap	farms	208	57	36	115
	acres	2,297	(D)	(D)	2,121
Harvested for processing	farms	33	5	5	23
	acres	2,235	(D)	(D)	2,078
Peas, green	farms	3	1	2	-
	acres	1	(D)	(D)	-
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms	173	44	33	96
	acres	60	13	11	36
Harvested for processing	farms	8	-	-	8
	acres	1	-	-	1
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		173	44	33	96
5.0 to 24.9 acres		-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres		-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres		-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	farms	186	39	25	122
	acres	345	137	16	193
Harvested for processing	farms	27	5	-	22
	acres	7	1	-	6
Sweet potatoes	farms	17	5	5	7
	acres	2,410	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	2	2	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms	373	94	68	211
	acres	1,103	50	63	991
Harvested for processing	farms	27	5	1	21
	acres	34	(D)	(D)	29

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 5. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Arkansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards ..... farms	536	91	96	349
acres	13,681	3,599	761	9,321
Irrigated ..... farms	168	34	39	95
acres	1,826	141	244	1,441
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	283	55	62	166
5.0 to 24.9 acres	167	24	27	116
25.0 to 99.9 acres	59	8	6	45
100.0 to 249.9 acres	18	2	1	15
250.0 acres or more	9	2	-	7
Apples ..... farms	134	29	36	69
bearing and nonbearing acres	296	41	60	195
Grapes ..... farms	145	25	31	89
bearing and nonbearing acres	919	39	38	842
Peaches, all ..... farms	144	24	32	88
bearing and nonbearing acres	673	53	78	542
Citrus fruit, all ..... farms	4	-	1	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	5	-	(D)	(D)
Pecans ..... farms	277	50	46	181
bearing and nonbearing acres	11,591	3,461	498	7,632
Walnuts, English ..... farms	3	-	1	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	240	59	56	125
acres	893	115	83	695

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	77,857	9,940	12,983	54,934
percent	100.0	12.8	16.7	70.6
Land in farms ..... acres	25,569,001	1,461,235	2,731,523	21,376,243
Average size of farm ..... acres	328	147	210	389
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	77,857	9,940	12,983	54,934
$1,000	42,774,392	2,630,453	4,302,471	35,841,468
Average per farm ..... dollars	549,397	264,633	331,393	652,446
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	14,629	2,233	2,279	10,117
$1,000 to $2,499	4,718	902	830	2,986
$2,500 to $4,999	5,904	867	1,150	3,887
$5,000 to $9,999	7,846	1,144	1,569	5,133
$10,000 to $24,999	10,265	1,322	1,995	6,948
$25,000 to $49,999	7,150	827	1,297	5,026
$50,000 to $99,999	6,698	817	1,226	4,655
$100,000 to $249,999	6,951	786	978	5,187
$250,000 to $499,999	4,132	343	626	3,163
$500,000 to $999,999	3,197	265	378	2,554
$1,000,000 or more	6,367	434	655	5,278
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	3,015	260	327	2,428
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	1,480	73	155	1,252
$5,000,000 or more	1,872	101	173	1,598
Total sales ..... farms	77,857	9,940	12,983	54,934
$1,000	42,627,472	2,616,410	4,287,324	35,723,738
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	4,757	567	573	3,617
$1,000	1,727,708	119,153	146,708	1,461,847
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,235	310	359	2,566
$1,000	1,701,529	116,244	142,551	1,442,735
Corn ..... farms	1,796	178	183	1,435
$1,000	419,544	17,216	32,593	369,735
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,130	85	90	955
$1,000	407,430	16,119	30,610	360,701
Wheat ..... farms	1,499	142	154	1,203
$1,000	341,702	19,340	19,219	303,143
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	914	45	81	788
$1,000	329,286	17,647	17,666	293,973
Soybeans ..... farms	2	2	-	-
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	-	-
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	200	23	24	153
$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,089	13,029
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	76	6	5	65
$1,000	13,369	1,370	665	11,334
Barley ..... farms	261	17	27	217
$1,000	29,212	707	10,605	17,900
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	105	2	13	90
$1,000	27,084	(D)	(D)	16,021
Rice ..... farms	1,391	200	188	1,003
$1,000	782,644	76,293	74,416	631,935
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,306	181	180	945
$1,000	780,488	75,953	74,329	630,206
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	953	120	112	721
$1,000	138,816	3,925	8,785	126,105
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	438	24	34	380
$1,000	132,134	3,277	7,690	121,168
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	630	28	57	545
$1,000	655,094	12,049	36,188	606,856
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	584	16	47	521
$1,000	653,962	11,700	36,015	606,247
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	6,155	1,551	1,068	3,536
$1,000	6,327,838	228,898	544,240	5,554,701
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,961	237	229	1,495
$1,000	6,293,658	219,398	537,476	5,536,784
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	36,574	3,959	6,468	26,147
$1,000	17,638,972	1,087,212	1,937,977	14,613,782
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	17,379	1,555	2,545	13,279
$1,000	17,344,347	1,053,425	1,878,604	14,412,319
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	35,526	3,692	6,269	25,565
$1,000	15,655,703	855,996	1,704,451	13,095,256
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	16,846	1,460	2,456	12,930
$1,000	15,369,315	824,240	1,647,122	12,897,952
Berries ..... farms	1,701	344	335	1,022
$1,000	1,983,269	231,217	233,526	1,518,526
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	610	92	101	417
$1,000	1,972,002	228,851	230,983	1,512,168
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	3,890	584	738	2,568
$1,000	2,547,307	203,786	253,441	2,090,080
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,465	145	205	1,115
$1,000	2,520,294	199,822	247,871	2,072,602

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	328	20	41	267
$1,000	2,706	83	162	2,461
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	-	-	9
$1,000	904	-	-	904
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	301	15	40	246
$1,000	2,499	(D)	(D)	2,289
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	-	8
$1,000	846	-	-	846
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	38	5	1	32
$1,000	206	(D)	(D)	172
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	5,744	669	771	4,304
$1,000	1,467,274	92,405	114,520	1,260,349
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,246	175	253	1,818
$1,000	1,425,574	87,005	108,103	1,230,466
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	12,594	1,207	1,736	9,651
$1,000	3,259,325	190,137	380,674	2,688,514
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,515	269	347	2,899
$1,000	3,170,394	183,274	368,906	2,618,215
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	1,554	126	167	1,261
$1,000	6,945,102	350,404	653,699	5,940,999
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,520	113	163	1,244
$1,000	6,944,530	350,230	653,664	5,940,636
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,163	271	268	624
$1,000	51,526	1,191	736	49,598
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	43	6	2	35
$1,000	48,608	(D)	(D)	47,744
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	4,376	687	777	2,912
$1,000	108,136	5,501	9,492	93,143
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	196	23	27	146
$1,000	91,373	3,248	7,124	81,001
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	3,050	292	604	2,154
$1,000	62,241	4,055	9,389	48,797
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	212	16	49	147
$1,000	35,731	1,871	4,462	29,398
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	3,758	813	708	2,237
$1,000	1,663,919	306,217	183,161	1,174,541
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	248	22	28	198
$1,000	1,658,976	305,287	182,161	1,171,529
Aquaculture ..... farms	229	42	22	165
$1,000	103,016	14,154	7,296	81,565
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	119	22	12	85
$1,000	101,782	13,955	7,163	80,664
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,766	298	366	1,102
$1,000	67,309	1,163	9,641	56,505
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	150	3	21	126
$1,000	58,094	390	7,788	49,916
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	7,593	783	1,004	5,806
$1,000	146,919	14,043	15,147	117,730
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	2,147	216	270	1,661
$1,000	266,275	12,396	35,700	218,179
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	8,588	1,895	1,597	5,096
$1,000	169,915	27,472	21,235	121,208
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	77,857	9,940	12,983	54,934
$1,000	35,455,667	2,218,551	3,627,508	29,609,608
Average per farm ..... dollars	455,395	223,194	279,404	539,003
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	38,958	5,458	6,715	26,785
$1,000	1,806,062	104,217	182,180	1,519,665
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	24,634	3,975	4,710	15,949
$5,000 to $24,999	7,312	893	1,185	5,234
$25,000 to $49,999	2,319	239	305	1,775
$50,000 or more	4,693	351	515	3,827
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	44,536	5,613	7,494	31,429
$1,000	2,190,674	116,885	204,769	1,869,019
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	28,059	4,021	5,267	18,771
$5,000 to $24,999	8,444	966	1,297	6,181
$25,000 to $49,999	2,676	219	342	2,115
$50,000 or more	5,357	407	588	4,362

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	27,527	4,364	4,372	18,791
$1,000	1,317,934	80,717	128,526	1,108,691
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	11,381	2,043	2,141	7,197
$1,000 to $4,999	6,676	1,176	1,050	4,450
$5,000 to $24,999	5,157	788	734	3,635
$25,000 to $49,999	1,473	150	163	1,160
$50,000 or more	2,840	207	284	2,349
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	12,585	1,821	2,048	8,716
$1,000	1,254,286	90,625	141,032	1,022,629
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,903	1,366	1,366	5,171
$5,000 to $24,999	2,950	304	498	2,148
$25,000 to $99,999	995	94	108	793
$100,000 to $249,999	335	34	33	268
$250,000 or more	402	23	43	336
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	6,850	919	1,046	4,885
$1,000	255,730	26,594	98,396	130,739
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	7,673	1,208	1,333	5,132
$1,000	998,556	64,031	42,635	891,890
Feed purchased ... farms	30,014	3,645	4,775	21,594
$1,000	6,069,374	457,697	640,441	4,971,236
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	16,191	2,364	2,733	11,094
$5,000 to $24,999	9,417	949	1,551	6,917
$25,000 to $99,999	2,042	157	259	1,626
$100,000 to $249,999	596	48	41	507
$250,000 or more	1,768	127	191	1,450
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	70,844	8,613	11,496	50,735
$1,000	1,552,328	81,244	138,461	1,332,623
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	51,974	7,011	9,079	35,884
$5,000 to $24,999	11,182	1,101	1,578	8,503
$25,000 to $49,999	2,745	219	342	2,184
$50,000 or more	4,943	282	497	4,164
Utilities ... farms	60,680	7,166	9,834	43,680
$1,000	1,684,343	98,539	183,419	1,402,384
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	16,704	2,417	2,911	11,376
$1,000 to $4,999	23,136	2,955	4,015	16,166
$5,000 to $24,999	12,275	1,188	1,890	9,197
$25,000 to $49,999	3,178	270	447	2,461
$50,000 or more	5,387	336	571	4,480
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	63,106	7,439	10,200	45,467
$1,000	2,042,434	111,855	189,905	1,740,674
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	41,934	5,550	7,525	28,859
$5,000 to $24,999	12,194	1,259	1,717	9,218
$25,000 to $49,999	3,091	260	325	2,506
$50,000 or more	5,887	370	633	4,884
Hired farm labor ... farms	33,955	3,508	5,290	25,157
$1,000	5,877,973	368,624	556,531	4,952,817
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,680	1,145	1,784	6,751
$5,000 to $24,999	8,646	1,014	1,577	6,055
$25,000 to $99,999	8,011	786	1,128	6,097
$100,000 to $249,999	3,496	307	403	2,786
$250,000 or more	4,122	256	398	3,468
Contract labor ... farms	25,067	2,772	4,126	18,169
$1,000	3,378,012	210,482	395,722	2,771,808
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,190	290	432	1,468
$1,000 to $4,999	5,812	722	1,029	4,061
$5,000 to $24,999	7,825	916	1,413	5,496
$25,000 to $49,999	2,941	336	406	2,199
$50,000 or more	6,299	508	846	4,945
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	19,644	2,017	2,824	14,803
$1,000	1,258,384	70,548	123,553	1,064,284
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,589	444	574	2,571
$1,000 to $4,999	4,990	546	793	3,651
$5,000 to $24,999	5,384	595	791	3,998
$25,000 to $49,999	1,859	176	257	1,426
$50,000 or more	3,822	256	409	3,157
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	15,007	2,157	2,193	10,657
$1,000	1,511,985	95,802	140,775	1,275,407
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,241	1,081	925	3,235
$5,000 to $9,999	1,649	245	256	1,148
$10,000 to $24,999	2,878	337	381	2,160
$25,000 or more	5,239	494	631	4,114

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	7,895	965	1,233	5,697
$1,000	400,054	17,774	41,585	340,695
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,914	320	326	1,268
$1,000 to $4,999	2,150	298	371	1,481
$5,000 to $24,999	1,990	205	317	1,468
$25,000 to $49,999	567	64	66	437
$50,000 or more	1,274	78	153	1,043
Interest expense ..... farms	26,459	2,652	4,342	19,465
$1,000	1,217,781	75,379	164,064	978,337
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,135	782	1,279	6,074
$5,000 to $24,999	11,048	1,240	1,998	7,810
$25,000 to $99,999	5,129	498	825	3,806
$100,000 or more	2,147	132	240	1,775
Secured by real estate ..... farms	20,307	2,001	3,421	14,885
$1,000	941,302	61,984	139,392	739,926
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,166	94	166	906
$1,000 to $4,999	4,137	356	657	3,124
$5,000 to $24,999	9,276	1,012	1,735	6,529
$25,000 to $49,999	2,690	300	442	1,948
$50,000 or more	3,038	239	421	2,378
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	13,273	1,207	2,012	10,054
$1,000	276,479	13,395	24,673	238,411
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,988	319	500	2,169
$1,000 to $4,999	4,701	455	772	3,474
$5,000 to $24,999	3,514	328	538	2,648
$25,000 to $49,999	835	49	82	704
$50,000 or more	1,235	56	120	1,059
Property taxes paid ..... farms	71,398	8,231	11,651	51,516
$1,000	827,587	62,725	101,230	663,633
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	45,137	5,579	7,415	32,143
$5,000 to $9,999	12,923	1,440	2,450	9,033
$10,000 to $24,999	7,776	812	1,170	5,794
$25,000 or more	5,562	400	616	4,546
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	43,111	4,478	6,504	32,129
$1,000	3,066,456	175,436	295,314	2,595,706
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	22,864	2,808	3,902	16,154
$5,000 to $24,999	10,967	1,026	1,570	8,371
$25,000 to $49,999	2,928	234	347	2,347
$50,000 to $99,999	2,313	185	250	1,878
$100,000 or more	4,039	225	435	3,379
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	1,305	119	175	1,011
$1,000	54,690	6,723	10,310	37,657
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	39,342	3,785	6,115	29,442
$1,000	2,256,892	151,875	253,008	1,852,008
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	77,857	9,940	12,983	54,934
$1,000	8,523,285	491,320	815,261	7,216,703
Average per farm ..... dollars	109,474	49,429	62,795	131,370
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	36,283	4,052	5,625	26,606
Average net gain ..... dollars	314,056	188,979	207,958	355,536
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,602	252	316	1,034
$1,000 to $4,999	4,785	713	844	3,228
$5,000 to $9,999	3,597	447	574	2,576
$10,000 to $24,999	5,723	655	1,038	4,030
$25,000 to $49,999	4,813	569	818	3,426
$50,000 or more	15,763	1,416	2,035	12,312
Farms with net losses ..... number	41,574	5,888	7,358	28,328
Average net loss ..... dollars	69,072	46,607	48,179	79,169
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,982	291	365	1,326
$1,000 to $4,999	8,924	1,270	1,577	6,077
$5,000 to $9,999	7,815	1,132	1,444	5,239
$10,000 to $24,999	10,269	1,611	1,827	6,831
$25,000 to $49,999	5,478	690	1,019	3,769
$50,000 or more	7,106	894	1,126	5,086
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	77,857	9,940	12,983	54,934
$1,000	8,177,199	475,986	811,748	6,889,465
Average per farm ..... dollars	105,028	47,886	62,524	125,414
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	36,052	4,041	5,586	26,425
Average net gain ..... dollars	308,890	186,217	204,636	349,688
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,605	257	317	1,031

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	4,774	708	846	3,220
$5,000 to $9,999	3,610	447	575	2,588
$10,000 to $24,999	5,758	659	1,029	4,070
$25,000 to $49,999	4,811	564	814	3,433
$50,000 or more	15,494	1,406	2,005	12,083
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	41,805	5,899	7,397	28,509
Average net loss ..... dollars	70,779	46,875	44,795	82,466
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,006	292	365	1,349
$1,000 to $4,999	8,944	1,273	1,585	6,086
$5,000 to $9,999	7,798	1,121	1,439	5,238
$10,000 to $24,999	10,315	1,613	1,835	6,867
$25,000 to $49,999	5,518	695	1,029	3,794
$50,000 or more	7,224	905	1,144	5,175
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	521	53	45	423
$1,000	122,036	6,564	7,830	107,641
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	23,685	2,358	3,602	17,725
$1,000	1,204,560	79,418	140,298	984,843
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	5,255	580	726	3,949
$1,000	383,434	21,978	38,875	322,581
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	6,000	641	797	4,562
$1,000	256,997	18,075	29,470	209,451
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	862	88	134	640
$1,000	27,613	567	620	26,426
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	1,699	151	337	1,211
$1,000	64,520	3,032	7,356	54,131
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	7,469	553	986	5,930
$1,000	171,066	9,351	27,548	134,167
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	1,568	148	244	1,176
$1,000	62,457	4,746	6,388	51,324
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	343	43	76	224
$1,000	4,218	736	398	3,083
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	5,192	513	866	3,813
$1,000	234,255	20,933	29,643	183,679
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	57,731	7,608	9,786	40,337
acres	9,591,783	584,157	962,532	8,045,094
Harvested cropland ..... farms	53,372	7,098	9,099	37,175
acres	8,007,461	469,209	751,716	6,786,536
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	38,391	5,766	7,196	25,429
50 to 99 acres	4,412	469	702	3,241
100 to 199 acres	3,567	360	478	2,729
200 to 499 acres	3,538	317	405	2,816
500 to 999 acres	1,780	130	186	1,464
1,000 to 1,999 acres	950	30	79	841
2,000 acres or more	734	26	53	655
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	2,879	407	502	1,970
acres	492,270	35,611	71,069	385,590
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	2,425	341	441	1,643
acres	207,072	27,517	18,198	161,357
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	6,204	842	988	4,374
acres	674,022	40,558	86,450	547,014
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,477	175	220	1,082
acres	210,958	11,262	35,099	164,597
Total woodland ..... farms	7,345	986	1,124	5,235
acres	1,575,520	125,675	180,552	1,269,293
Woodland pastured ..... farms	3,519	433	490	2,596
acres	855,116	66,209	72,790	716,117
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	4,610	661	748	3,201
acres	720,404	59,466	107,762	553,176
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	21,886	2,420	3,309	16,157
acres	13,036,448	639,532	1,415,952	10,980,964

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....farms	41,259	5,236	6,995	29,028
acres	1,365,250	111,871	172,487	1,080,892
Irrigated land ....farms	53,546	7,068	9,141	37,337
acres	7,861,964	461,929	753,050	6,646,985
Harvested cropland ....farms	47,972	6,490	8,317	33,165
acres	7,371,411	436,199	699,293	6,235,919
Pastureland and other land ....farms	7,884	832	1,180	5,872
acres	490,553	25,730	53,757	411,066
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ....farms	470	34	60	376
acres	105,504	5,589	9,881	90,034
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ....farms	13,813	1,255	2,017	10,541
acres	4,929,132	228,308	572,322	4,128,502
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ....farms	3,008	517	521	1,970
$1,000	1,355,207	113,017	206,786	1,035,404
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ....farms	77,857	9,940	12,983	54,934
$1,000	160,524,953	11,778,478	18,523,008	130,223,467
Average per farm ....dollars	2,061,792	1,184,958	1,426,712	2,370,544
Average per acre ....dollars	6,278	8,061	6,781	6,092
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	3,768	798	692	2,278
$50,000 to $99,999	2,993	491	531	1,971
$100,000 to $199,999	6,849	1,204	1,244	4,401
$200,000 to $499,999	22,324	3,214	4,120	14,990
$500,000 to $999,999	17,939	2,090	3,222	12,627
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	9,621	986	1,453	7,182
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	8,056	763	1,092	6,201
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	3,283	231	333	2,719
$10,000,000 or more	3,024	163	296	2,565
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ....farms	77,851	9,939	12,983	54,929
$1,000	9,709,545	740,422	1,071,874	7,897,250
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	10,455	1,639	1,897	6,919
$5,000 to $9,999	8,336	1,239	1,439	5,658
$10,000 to $19,999	13,025	1,692	2,387	8,946
$20,000 to $49,999	18,826	2,562	3,395	12,869
$50,000 to $99,999	11,191	1,365	1,823	8,003
$100,000 to $199,999	6,916	713	956	5,247
$200,000 to $499,999	5,289	473	722	4,094
$500,000 or more	3,813	256	364	3,193
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ....farms	55,175	6,188	8,599	40,388
number	132,455	11,300	16,565	104,590
Tractors, all ....farms	53,296	5,785	8,269	39,242
number	147,163	11,604	17,295	118,264
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ....farms	31,264	3,336	4,815	23,113
number	49,313	4,572	6,793	37,948
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ....farms	30,456	2,897	4,375	23,184
number	68,295	5,016	7,760	55,519
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ....farms	10,631	990	1,297	8,344
number	29,555	2,016	2,742	24,797
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ....farms	1,710	130	146	1,434
number	2,497	173	197	2,127
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ....farms	475	17	42	416
number	870	26	59	785
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ....farms	1,629	174	193	1,262
number	2,188	223	238	1,727
Hay balers ....farms	3,674	280	438	2,956
number	4,822	351	551	3,920
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ....farms	32,646	4,349	5,465	22,832
acres treated	6,314,533	385,916	597,993	5,330,624
Manure used ....farms	6,794	1,101	1,152	4,541
acres treated	712,975	40,469	79,043	593,463

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ... farms	25,064	3,207	4,078	17,779
acres	5,293,093	317,184	496,828	4,479,081
Weeds, grass, or brush ... farms	32,402	4,156	5,305	22,941
acres	6,116,162	382,000	590,525	5,143,637
Nematodes ... farms	4,485	649	686	3,150
acres	725,589	39,295	62,636	623,658
Diseases in crops and orchards ... farms	14,196	1,716	2,364	10,116
acres	2,038,769	134,824	219,594	1,684,351
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ... farms	9,810	1,011	1,549	7,250
acres on which used	1,460,135	61,173	142,236	1,256,726
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ... farms	1,913	211	281	1,421
acres	476,794	32,846	42,024	401,924
Land artificially drained by ditches ... farms	7,166	1,099	1,205	4,862
acres	1,872,676	151,807	164,156	1,556,713
Land under conservation easement ... farms	1,603	222	264	1,117
acres	929,985	45,991	294,403	589,591
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ... farms	4,213	764	739	2,710
acres	205,383	20,220	22,496	162,667
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ... farms	1,945	329	286	1,330
acres	566,983	19,142	62,552	485,289
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ... farms	11,762	1,766	1,678	8,318
acres	3,083,056	175,518	248,810	2,658,728
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ... farms	4,899	829	815	3,255
acres	340,532	22,708	45,910	271,914
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ... farms	5,845	733	1,125	3,987
Solar panels ... farms	5,445	679	1,041	3,725
Wind turbines ... farms	324	23	60	241
Methane digesters ... farms	41	-	4	37
Geoexchange systems ... farms	104	13	14	77
Small hydro systems ... farms	190	19	39	132
Biodiesel ... farms	165	26	30	109
Ethanol ... farms	56	8	14	34
Other ... farms	49	11	2	36
Wind rights leased to others ... farms	113	4	27	82
TENURE				
Full owners ... farms	60,492	7,239	10,291	42,962
Part owners ... farms	9,490	774	1,136	7,580
Tenants ... farms	7,875	1,927	1,556	4,392
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ... farms	70,216	8,046	11,460	50,710
acres	16,064,215	920,933	1,746,209	13,397,073
Owned land in farms ... farms	69,982	8,013	11,427	50,542
acres	14,281,177	771,129	1,535,439	11,974,609
Land rented or leased from others ... farms	17,477	2,720	2,694	12,063
acres	11,608,764	697,242	1,221,335	9,690,187
Rented or leased land in farms ... farms	17,365	2,701	2,692	11,972
acres	11,287,824	690,106	1,196,084	9,401,634
Land rented or leased to others ... farms	6,066	634	796	4,636
acres	2,103,978	156,940	236,021	1,711,017
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ... number	126,099	16,318	20,968	88,813
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator ...	40,197	4,826	6,489	28,882
2 operators ...	30,790	4,233	5,506	21,051
3 operators ...	5,058	652	726	3,680
4 operators ...	1,137	164	159	814
5 or more operators ...	675	65	103	507
Total women operators ... number	41,256	5,751	7,219	28,286
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator ...	35,652	4,960	6,294	24,398
2 operators ...	2,226	328	364	1,534
3 operators ...	253	20	44	189
4 operators ...	44	5	5	34
5 or more operators ...	37	10	9	18
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male ...	63,873	7,762	10,380	45,731
Female ...	13,984	2,178	2,603	9,203
Primary occupation:				
Farming ...	42,469	4,681	6,220	31,568
Other ...	35,388	5,259	6,763	23,366

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	54,775	6,011	8,490	40,274
Not on farm operated	23,082	3,929	4,493	14,660
Days worked off farm:				
None	31,311	2,563	3,837	24,911
Any	46,546	7,377	9,146	30,023
1 to 49 days	7,304	1,120	1,315	4,869
50 to 99 days	4,230	688	795	2,747
100 to 199 days	7,065	1,176	1,272	4,617
200 days or more	27,947	4,393	5,764	17,790
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	3,151	3,151	-	-
3 or 4 years	4,634	4,634	-	-
5 to 9 years	12,863	2,155	10,708	-
10 years or more	57,209	-	2,275	54,934
Average years on present farm	20.2	3.2	8.0	26.2
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	2,182	2,182	-	-
3 or 4 years	3,648	3,648	-	-
5 to 9 years	10,663	2,229	8,434	-
10 years or more	61,364	1,881	4,549	54,934
Average years operating any farm	22.7	7.3	11.3	28.2
Age group:				
Under 25 years	253	188	65	-
25 to 34 years	2,968	1,666	914	388
35 to 44 years	6,255	1,880	2,015	2,360
45 to 49 years	6,107	1,092	1,566	3,449
50 to 54 years	9,839	1,388	2,215	6,236
55 to 59 years	11,513	1,329	1,957	8,227
60 to 64 years	11,869	1,083	1,611	9,175
65 to 69 years	10,683	688	1,313	8,682
70 years and over	18,370	626	1,327	16,417
Average age	60.1	49.2	53.8	63.5
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	9,815	1,574	2,368	5,873
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,192	163	277	752
Asian	4,802	924	944	2,934
Black or African American	345	46	78	221
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	321	36	66	219
White	70,537	8,682	11,498	50,357
More than one race reported	660	89	120	451
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	10,856	1,278	1,488	8,090
2 people	39,377	3,762	5,581	30,034
3 people	10,481	1,618	1,844	7,019
4 people	9,895	1,853	2,210	5,832
5 or more people	7,248	1,429	1,860	3,959
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	53,231	7,612	9,619	36,000
25 to 49 percent	6,732	722	986	5,024
50 to 74 percent	8,038	707	1,149	6,182
75 to 99 percent	5,290	394	543	4,353
100 percent	4,566	505	686	3,375
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	7,130	978	1,360	4,792
acres	5,266,987	388,400	663,838	4,214,749
Farms with-				
Internet access	59,543	7,954	10,150	41,439
Dial-up service	4,703	321	596	3,786
DSL service	20,030	2,727	3,526	13,777
Cable modem service	9,578	1,529	1,551	6,498
Fiber-optic service	1,719	185	278	1,256
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	12,454	1,821	2,152	8,481
Satellite service	15,193	1,726	2,483	10,984
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	2,135	315	359	1,461
Other Internet service	2,805	400	523	1,882
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	61,016	7,971	10,394	42,651
2 households	11,316	1,334	1,756	8,226
3 households	3,013	308	422	2,283
4 households	1,351	163	186	1,002
5 or more households	1,161	164	225	772
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	72,641	9,100	12,081	51,460
acres	20,951,605	1,085,261	2,030,380	17,835,964

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	4,453	780	905	2,768
	acres	2,772,951	219,246	327,884	2,225,821
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	59,732	7,718	10,050	41,964
	acres	12,000,544	692,242	1,116,167	10,192,135
Partnership	farms	8,984	1,002	1,438	6,544
	acres	6,934,159	315,332	868,534	5,750,293
Registered under state law	farms	7,283	828	1,195	5,260
	acres	5,929,592	280,539	594,462	5,054,591
Corporation	farms	6,361	790	1,063	4,508
	acres	5,359,671	301,748	576,125	4,481,798
Family held	farms	5,345	613	850	3,882
	acres	4,209,678	186,686	378,460	3,644,532
More than 10 stockholders	farms	264	32	35	197
10 or less stockholders	farms	5,081	581	815	3,685
Other than family held	farms	1,016	177	213	626
	acres	1,149,993	115,062	197,665	837,266
More than 10 stockholders	farms	171	19	40	112
10 or less stockholders	farms	845	158	173	514
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	2,780	430	432	1,918
	acres	1,274,627	151,913	170,697	952,017
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	33,955	3,508	5,290	25,157
	workers	465,422	31,909	47,545	385,968
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	20,018	1,938	2,819	15,261
	workers	205,851	13,112	20,122	172,617
Less than 150 days	farms	22,621	2,342	3,538	16,741
	workers	259,571	18,797	27,423	213,351
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	2,921	239	354	2,328
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	755	79	139	537
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	31,965	4,182	5,691	22,092
	workers	72,020	10,189	13,101	48,730
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		24,637	3,876	4,892	15,869
10 to 49 acres		25,811	3,471	4,443	17,897
50 to 69 acres		3,700	364	605	2,731
70 to 99 acres		3,601	421	519	2,661
100 to 139 acres		3,222	412	492	2,318
140 to 179 acres		2,533	273	411	1,849
180 to 219 acres		1,477	144	171	1,162
220 to 259 acres		1,189	116	184	889
260 to 499 acres		3,983	353	501	3,129
500 to 999 acres		3,230	257	362	2,611
1,000 to 1,999 acres		2,040	128	188	1,724
2,000 acres or more		2,434	125	215	2,094
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2,296	335	335	1,626
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		4,191	1,175	717	2,299
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		35,945	4,283	6,385	25,277
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		3,390	430	645	2,315
Other crop farming (1119)		5,815	737	854	4,224
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		194	13	25	156
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		5,621	724	829	4,068
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		11,767	1,245	1,590	8,932
Cattle feedlots (112112)		156	17	22	117
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		1,594	144	167	1,283
Hog and pig farming (1122)		446	109	90	247
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,202	234	194	774
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		3,246	535	550	2,161
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		7,809	696	1,434	5,679
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	16,764	1,847	2,389	12,528
	number	5,370,531	309,552	550,187	4,510,792
Farms with-					
1 to 9		7,396	1,033	1,194	5,169
10 to 49		4,687	482	719	3,486
50 to 99		1,128	92	146	890
100 to 199		914	62	78	774
200 to 499		896	76	80	740
500 or more		1,743	102	172	1,469
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	12,566	1,296	1,734	9,536
	number	2,399,249	121,727	223,674	2,053,848

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	10,925	1,111	1,539	8,275
number	583,594	29,069	43,308	511,217
Farms with-				
1 to 9	6,173	792	1,003	4,378
10 to 49	2,704	214	370	2,120
50 to 99	801	40	82	679
100 to 199	542	36	46	460
200 to 499	479	19	29	431
500 or more	226	10	9	207
Milk cows ..... farms	1,931	229	245	1,457
number	1,815,655	92,658	180,366	1,542,631
Farms with-				
1 to 9	457	112	82	263
10 to 49	62	10	3	49
50 to 99	52	9	5	38
100 to 199	110	21	4	85
200 to 499	258	27	48	183
500 or more	992	50	103	839
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	13,380	1,467	1,828	10,085
number	2,971,282	187,825	326,513	2,456,944
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	12,594	1,207	1,736	9,651
number	3,671,078	279,315	420,285	2,971,478
$1,000	3,259,325	190,137	380,674	2,688,514
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	5,347	496	668	4,183
number	1,252,820	137,505	139,837	975,478
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	11,228	1,029	1,531	8,668
number	2,418,258	141,810	280,448	1,996,000
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	262	23	27	212
number	712,651	41,949	19,344	651,358
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	1,437	339	338	760
number	111,893	8,315	3,347	100,231
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,228	301	316	611
25 to 49	95	23	9	63
50 to 99	52	7	3	42
100 to 199	39	3	9	27
200 to 499	11	1	1	9
500 or more	12	4	-	8
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	732	203	147	382
number	8,322	1,233	1,022	6,067
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,179	282	271	626
number	103,571	7,082	2,325	94,164
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	1,163	271	268	624
number	290,488	10,011	4,277	276,200
$1,000	51,526	1,191	736	49,598
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	4,224	629	638	2,957
number	668,517	23,237	54,893	590,387
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	3,222	460	466	2,296
number	306,987	11,874	26,538	268,575
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	2,593	348	405	1,840
number	440,092	13,848	27,853	398,391
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	14,932	1,439	2,586	10,907
number	142,555	10,958	24,268	107,329
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	14,353	1,378	2,500	10,475
number	107,774	7,401	18,307	82,066
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	2,959	286	588	2,085
number	10,452	779	1,678	7,995
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	4,474	777	900	2,797
number	140,042	16,436	34,423	89,183
Goats, all sold ..... farms	2,133	401	435	1,297
number	62,844	7,382	16,647	38,815
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	6,744	1,293	1,284	4,167
number	19,000,779	57,575	599,327	18,343,877
Farms with-				
1 to 399	6,653	1,279	1,273	4,101
400 to 3,199	39	13	5	21
3,200 to 9,999	4	-	1	3
10,000 to 19,999	4	1	-	3
20,000 to 49,999	5	-	2	3
50,000 to 99,999	8	-	-	8
100,000 or more	31	-	3	28
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	873	163	169	541
number	4,633,558	6,141	137,010	4,490,407
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	831	154	167	510
number	8,195,242	23,151	249,482	7,922,609
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	86	17	17	52
number	3,508,788	4,699	881	3,503,208

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	421	115	67	239
	number	273,277,272	(D)	(D)	154,735,049
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		336	106	56	174
2,000 to 59,999		26	4	5	17
60,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		59	5	6	48
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	682	164	130	388
	number	4,532,307	10,668	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	302	64	75	163
	number	15,384,675	(D)	(D)	15,094,080
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	264	17	27	220
	acres	81,954	1,333	18,612	62,009
	bushels	5,312,595	109,735	1,851,117	3,351,743
Irrigated	farms	144	12	15	117
	acres	44,819	(D)	(D)	26,542
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		60	13	5	42
25 to 99 acres		59	2	4	53
100 to 249 acres		68	1	8	59
250 to 499 acres		30	-	3	27
500 acres or more		47	1	7	39
Corn for grain	farms	733	71	57	605
	acres	180,672	4,113	9,573	166,986
	bushels	31,922,610	802,832	1,685,344	29,434,434
Irrigated	farms	733	71	57	605
	acres	175,863	4,113	9,349	162,401
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		163	36	31	96
25 to 99 acres		211	22	12	177
100 to 249 acres		152	10	4	138
250 to 499 acres		103	1	5	97
500 acres or more		104	2	5	97
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	1,895	153	205	1,537
	acres	487,570	22,063	42,120	423,387
	tons	12,575,973	579,855	1,040,109	10,956,009
Irrigated	farms	1,802	144	192	1,466
	acres	461,898	21,580	39,378	400,940
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		249	44	29	176
25 to 99 acres		538	51	81	406
100 to 249 acres		512	38	43	431
250 to 499 acres		329	9	32	288
500 acres or more		267	11	20	236
Cotton, all	farms	630	28	57	545
	acres	367,766	6,740	18,875	342,151
	bales	1,201,860	24,567	65,943	1,111,350
Irrigated	farms	630	28	57	545
	acres	367,766	6,740	18,875	342,151
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		31	7	10	14
25 to 99 acres		102	6	9	87
100 to 249 acres		180	6	17	157
250 to 499 acres		153	5	12	136
500 acres or more		164	4	9	151
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	308	48	35	225
	acres	39,511	901	3,678	34,932
	cwt	955,995	21,474	73,889	860,632
Irrigated	farms	269	36	32	201
	acres	36,866	793	3,630	32,443
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		95	34	14	47
25 to 99 acres		93	12	9	72
100 to 249 acres		69	2	4	63
250 to 499 acres		38	-	8	30
500 acres or more		13	-	-	13
Oats for grain	farms	240	32	21	187
	acres	25,065	923	1,467	22,675
	bushels	2,246,420	106,476	112,158	2,027,786
Irrigated	farms	145	26	12	107
	acres	15,901	673	756	14,472
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		86	21	4	61
25 to 99 acres		75	8	15	52
100 to 249 acres		54	3	-	51
250 to 499 acres		16	-	2	14
500 acres or more		9	-	-	9
Peanuts for nuts	farms	15	-	10	5
	acres	27	-	20	7
	pounds	84,093	-	62,290	21,803
Irrigated	farms	15	-	10	5
	acres	27	-	20	7
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		15	-	10	5
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Rice ..... farms	1,392	200	188	1,004
acres	561,968	53,392	54,384	454,192
cwt	46,692,580	4,396,928	4,549,544	37,746,108
Irrigated ..... farms	1,392	200	188	1,004
acres	561,968	53,392	54,384	454,192
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	49	7	8	34
25 to 99 acres	232	63	48	121
100 to 249 acres	385	58	62	265
250 to 499 acres	366	40	37	289
500 acres or more	360	32	33	295
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	74	7	4	63
acres	13,908	(D)	(D)	12,755
bushels	1,263,924	(D)	(D)	1,166,270
Irrigated ..... farms	62	7	4	51
acres	10,997	(D)	(D)	9,844
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	17	5	1	11
25 to 99 acres	18	2	2	14
100 to 249 acres	19	-	-	19
250 to 499 acres	13	-	-	13
500 acres or more	7	-	1	6
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	2	2	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
bushels	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	1	1	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	1	1	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	58	7	7	44
acres	27,193	(D)	1,506	(D)
tons	1,179,753	49,404	60,488	1,069,861
Irrigated ..... farms	58	7	7	44
acres	26,567	(D)	1,506	(D)
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	197	18	40	139
acres	49,749	1,990	3,182	44,577
pounds	68,792,639	2,654,047	4,110,518	62,028,074
Irrigated ..... farms	152	12	34	106
acres	34,815	1,295	2,102	31,418
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	42	5	15	22
25 to 99 acres	52	10	12	30
100 to 249 acres	43	1	11	31
250 to 499 acres	31	1	2	28
500 acres or more	29	1	-	28
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	1,503	143	154	1,206
acres	491,846	25,695	29,842	436,309
bushels	42,955,324	2,354,401	2,414,930	38,185,993
Irrigated ..... farms	1,123	108	107	908
acres	382,958	22,818	20,733	339,407
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	164	41	21	102
25 to 99 acres	427	51	46	330
100 to 249 acres	430	31	55	344
250 to 499 acres	220	12	19	189
500 acres or more	262	8	13	241
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	7,903	859	1,032	6,012
acres	1,670,027	94,852	143,442	1,431,733
tons, dry	9,363,421	487,587	786,674	8,089,160
Irrigated ..... farms	5,498	545	738	4,215
acres	1,346,666	73,083	114,086	1,159,497
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,621	387	380	1,854
25 to 99 acres	2,274	266	324	1,684
100 to 249 acres	1,435	110	191	1,134
250 to 499 acres	728	58	65	605
500 acres or more	845	38	72	735
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	3,243	287	414	2,542
acres	874,137	44,566	69,965	759,606
tons, dry	5,607,210	265,336	480,660	4,861,214
Irrigated ..... farms	3,035	267	392	2,376
acres	831,858	43,582	67,996	720,280
Other tame hay ..... farms	1,699	186	210	1,303
acres	212,238	7,939	17,947	186,352
tons, dry	821,999	24,728	63,924	733,347
Irrigated ..... farms	1,217	128	152	937
acres	155,054	5,359	14,324	135,371
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	209	26	15	168
acres	71,921	16,005	2,222	53,694
Irrigated ..... farms	202	26	15	161
acres	71,053	16,005	2,222	52,826
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	6,055	1,523	1,044	3,488
acres	985,735	36,179	84,793	864,763

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 6. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – California: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Irrigated	farms	6,055	1,523	1,044	3,488
	acres	985,731	36,179	84,793	864,759
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		3,667	1,196	715	1,756
5.0 to 24.9 acres		948	216	203	529
25.0 to 99.9 acres		394	52	33	309
100.0 to 249.9 acres		312	30	32	250
250.0 acres or more		734	29	61	644
Beans, snap	farms	652	164	139	349
	acres	9,419	214	546	8,659
Harvested for processing	farms	56	16	9	31
	acres	3,645	(D)	(D)	3,218
Peas, green	farms	138	45	27	66
	acres	821	104	104	613
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms	441	120	86	235
	acres	42,660	(D)	(D)	33,159
Harvested for processing	farms	36	8	2	26
	acres	14,436	(D)	(D)	6,229
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		345	113	78	154
5.0 to 24.9 acres		17	6	1	10
25.0 to 99.9 acres		20	-	2	18
100.0 to 249.9 acres		16	-	2	14
250.0 acres or more		43	1	3	39
Sweet corn	farms	441	108	70	263
	acres	32,667	155	2,372	30,140
Harvested for processing	farms	12	-	2	10
	acres	561	-	(D)	(D)
Sweet potatoes	farms	188	44	50	94
	acres	18,189	4,875	2,053	11,261
Harvested for processing	farms	27	6	4	17
	acres	2,571	357	630	1,584
Tomatoes in the open	farms	3,176	816	595	1,765
	acres	295,247	6,506	18,859	269,882
Harvested for processing	farms	631	87	100	444
	acres	256,051	4,846	14,322	236,883
Land in orchards	farms	38,098	4,478	6,705	26,915
	acres	3,138,943	206,190	350,854	2,581,899
Irrigated	farms	34,580	4,073	6,155	24,352
	acres	3,072,245	200,090	341,579	2,530,577
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		13,263	1,857	2,813	8,593
5.0 to 24.9 acres		12,094	1,456	2,156	8,482
25.0 to 99.9 acres		7,356	765	1,130	5,461
100.0 to 249.9 acres		2,969	244	352	2,373
250.0 acres or more		2,416	156	254	2,006
Apples	farms	2,527	421	420	1,686
	bearing and nonbearing acres	18,205	1,027	1,042	16,136
Grapes	farms	11,462	1,417	1,947	8,098
	bearing and nonbearing acres	940,178	51,687	108,635	779,856
Peaches, all	farms	2,201	322	412	1,467
	bearing and nonbearing acres	51,948	2,650	5,353	43,945
Citrus fruit, all	farms	7,283	929	1,362	4,992
	bearing and nonbearing acres	293,387	21,757	32,425	239,205
Almonds	farms	6,841	663	983	5,195
	bearing and nonbearing acres	935,804	72,682	97,929	765,193
Pecans	farms	222	22	29	171
	bearing and nonbearing acres	3,309	191	615	2,502
Walnuts, English	farms	5,712	646	773	4,293
	bearing and nonbearing acres	329,112	25,278	36,032	267,802
Land in berries (see text)	farms	1,985	440	401	1,144
	acres	52,626	6,536	6,420	39,670

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	36,180	3,794	5,846	26,540
..... percent	100.0	10.5	16.2	73.4
Land in farms ..... acres	31,886,676	1,540,560	2,992,367	27,353,749
Average size of farm ..... acres	881	406	512	1,031
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	36,180	3,794	5,846	26,540
..... $1,000	7,946,450	314,061	1,667,453	5,964,936
Average per farm ..... dollars	219,637	82,778	285,230	224,753
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	10,565	1,174	1,951	7,440
$1,000 to $2,499	3,583	495	750	2,338
$2,500 to $4,999	3,305	386	604	2,315
$5,000 to $9,999	3,792	472	683	2,637
$10,000 to $24,999	4,136	477	641	3,018
$25,000 to $49,999	2,707	263	400	2,044
$50,000 to $99,999	2,211	192	314	1,705
$100,000 to $249,999	2,434	178	228	2,028
$250,000 to $499,999	1,563	71	124	1,368
$500,000 to $999,999	925	50	73	802
$1,000,000 or more	959	36	78	845
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	614	18	40	556
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	178	10	10	158
$5,000,000 or more	167	8	28	131
Total sales ..... farms	36,180	3,794	5,846	26,540
..... $1,000	7,780,874	305,501	1,653,739	5,821,634
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	5,424	392	548	4,484
..... $1,000	1,469,378	55,811	95,174	1,318,393
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,413	168	265	2,980
..... $1,000	1,430,472	51,881	90,109	1,288,482
Corn ..... farms	2,885	188	253	2,444
..... $1,000	851,640	29,485	58,415	763,739
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,882	88	140	1,654
..... $1,000	832,144	27,641	56,368	748,136
Wheat ..... farms	3,653	231	337	3,085
..... $1,000	477,391	20,888	28,603	427,901
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,948	84	123	1,741
..... $1,000	443,069	18,467	24,487	400,115
Soybeans ..... farms	84	4	10	70
..... $1,000	7,134	(D)	(D)	5,891
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	44	1	6	37
..... $1,000	6,301	(D)	(D)	5,144
Sorghum ..... farms	428	15	63	350
..... $1,000	20,105	(D)	(D)	17,871
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	131	6	4	121
..... $1,000	15,175	(D)	(D)	14,217
Barley ..... farms	240	11	17	212
..... $1,000	41,984	613	2,161	39,211
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	155	6	10	139
..... $1,000	40,394	532	2,024	37,838
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	923	57	76	790
..... $1,000	71,123	3,653	3,690	63,780
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	383	14	22	347
..... $1,000	61,369	2,906	2,983	55,480
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	780	132	128	520
..... $1,000	280,591	(D)	(D)	245,809
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	250	14	19	217
..... $1,000	276,474	(D)	(D)	243,308
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	696	73	155	468
..... $1,000	23,956	981	3,150	19,826
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	72	5	9	58
..... $1,000	18,227	493	1,865	15,868
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	649	59	143	447
..... $1,000	23,818	930	3,139	19,749
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	72	5	9	58
..... $1,000	18,226	493	1,865	15,867
Berries ..... farms	75	18	16	41
..... $1,000	138	51	11	77
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	644	67	106	471
..... $1,000	274,197	10,540	29,940	233,716
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	229	14	24	191
..... $1,000	270,060	10,141	29,288	230,631

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	92	7	10	75
$1,000	310	3	3	304
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	83	7	10	66
$1,000	277	3	3	271
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	9	-	-	9
$1,000	33	-	-	33
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	8,972	799	1,244	6,929
$1,000	386,150	22,408	37,729	326,013
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,533	106	146	1,281
$1,000	323,999	17,526	30,109	276,363
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	11,570	1,179	1,642	8,749
$1,000	4,321,308	109,553	1,305,268	2,906,487
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,521	233	325	2,963
$1,000	4,222,014	100,949	1,291,258	2,829,808
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	169	15	26	128
$1,000	559,422	27,758	122,463	409,200
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	129	10	19	100
$1,000	559,177	27,748	122,420	409,009
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	956	177	202	577
$1,000	208,763	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	30	1	1	28
$1,000	207,107	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,037	302	386	1,349
$1,000	87,174	15,080	1,900	70,195
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	85	5	4	76
$1,000	79,976	(D)	(D)	65,282
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	3,136	371	588	2,177
$1,000	31,600	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	100	8	28	64
$1,000	11,428	810	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	2,379	419	555	1,405
$1,000	102,175	333	485	101,357
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	20	-	-	20
$1,000	100,436	-	-	100,436
Aquaculture ..... farms	68	7	8	53
$1,000	14,475	1,497	728	12,250
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	36	3	2	31
$1,000	14,303	1,487	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,266	165	277	824
$1,000	21,376	644	7,234	13,498
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	58	-	10	48
$1,000	15,584	-	5,976	9,608
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	11,115	890	1,322	8,903
$1,000	165,576	8,560	13,714	143,302
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	2,283	157	215	1,911
$1,000	129,034	5,437	10,423	113,173
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	2,896	447	630	1,819
$1,000	19,199	1,646	2,973	14,580
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	36,180	3,794	5,846	26,540
$1,000	6,910,512	308,603	1,494,230	5,107,679
Average per farm ..... dollars	191,004	81,340	255,599	192,452
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	10,989	1,098	1,636	8,255
$1,000	311,338	15,196	25,238	270,904
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,442	801	1,194	4,447
$5,000 to $24,999	2,272	181	250	1,841
$25,000 to $49,999	852	62	93	697
$50,000 or more	1,423	54	99	1,270
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	13,191	1,223	1,908	10,060
$1,000	182,467	7,704	12,654	162,109
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,467	1,031	1,546	6,890
$5,000 to $24,999	2,106	128	255	1,723
$25,000 to $49,999	707	29	58	620
$50,000 or more	911	35	49	827

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	10,318	1,040	1,421	7,857
$1,000	198,847	8,993	15,849	174,004
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,939	522	709	2,708
$1,000 to $4,999	2,464	303	351	1,810
$5,000 to $24,999	2,268	155	236	1,877
$25,000 to $49,999	722	25	53	644
$50,000 or more	925	35	72	818
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	9,728	1,267	1,653	6,808
$1,000	1,885,482	53,283	657,086	1,175,113
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,069	909	1,174	3,986
$5,000 to $24,999	2,283	249	316	1,718
$25,000 to $99,999	758	63	94	601
$100,000 to $249,999	250	24	24	202
$250,000 or more	368	22	45	301
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	5,372	648	797	3,927
$1,000	98,374	8,649	22,532	67,193
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	5,838	832	1,092	3,914
$1,000	1,787,108	44,634	634,554	1,107,920
Feed purchased ..... farms	21,744	2,437	3,754	15,553
$1,000	1,972,993	98,004	488,520	1,386,468
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	11,858	1,511	2,169	8,178
$5,000 to $24,999	7,078	726	1,237	5,115
$25,000 to $99,999	2,083	159	277	1,647
$100,000 to $249,999	348	25	26	297
$250,000 or more	377	16	45	316
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	33,136	3,322	5,349	24,465
$1,000	288,559	14,887	28,407	245,265
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	24,953	2,760	4,462	17,731
$5,000 to $24,999	5,773	464	724	4,585
$25,000 to $49,999	1,307	62	84	1,161
$50,000 or more	1,103	36	79	988
Utilities ..... farms	23,489	2,080	3,501	17,908
$1,000	191,659	9,428	22,959	159,273
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	9,312	1,017	1,661	6,634
$1,000 to $4,999	9,444	783	1,380	7,281
$5,000 to $24,999	3,388	214	347	2,827
$25,000 to $49,999	582	37	56	489
$50,000 or more	763	29	57	677
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	27,005	2,518	4,175	20,312
$1,000	321,633	15,214	37,444	268,974
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	19,264	2,022	3,400	13,842
$5,000 to $24,999	5,158	382	580	4,196
$25,000 to $49,999	1,224	61	100	1,063
$50,000 or more	1,359	53	95	1,211
Hired farm labor ..... farms	9,059	669	1,131	7,259
$1,000	471,562	24,974	69,574	377,015
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,652	326	559	2,767
$5,000 to $24,999	2,608	171	291	2,146
$25,000 to $99,999	1,986	130	205	1,651
$100,000 to $249,999	524	24	43	457
$250,000 or more	289	18	33	238
Contract labor ..... farms	4,738	383	729	3,626
$1,000	66,083	2,937	11,258	51,888
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,133	123	199	811
$1,000 to $4,999	1,706	136	251	1,319
$5,000 to $24,999	1,411	96	220	1,095
$25,000 to $49,999	305	21	37	247
$50,000 or more	183	7	22	154
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	7,584	636	980	5,968
$1,000	108,124	5,300	10,792	92,032
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,144	224	361	1,559
$1,000 to $4,999	2,768	255	393	2,120
$5,000 to $24,999	1,757	110	152	1,495
$25,000 to $49,999	483	26	52	405
$50,000 or more	432	21	22	389
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	9,636	1,036	1,266	7,334
$1,000	223,692	16,572	22,397	184,723
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,952	619	769	3,564
$5,000 to $9,999	1,285	157	157	971
$10,000 to $24,999	1,698	154	165	1,379
$25,000 or more	1,701	106	175	1,420

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	2,057	224	297	1,536
$1,000	39,084	1,923	10,613	26,547
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	664	76	125	463
$1,000 to $4,999	635	91	84	460
$5,000 to $24,999	491	37	59	395
$25,000 to $49,999	91	11	7	73
$50,000 or more	176	9	22	145
Interest expense ..... farms	13,421	1,124	2,021	10,276
$1,000	228,119	13,296	30,897	183,927
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,409	485	816	4,108
$5,000 to $24,999	5,973	523	976	4,474
$25,000 to $99,999	1,757	109	200	1,448
$100,000 or more	282	7	29	246
Secured by real estate ..... farms	10,287	835	1,602	7,850
$1,000	161,271	9,994	22,365	128,912
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	820	60	128	632
$1,000 to $4,999	2,849	227	439	2,183
$5,000 to $24,999	5,155	466	853	3,836
$25,000 to $49,999	930	63	132	735
$50,000 or more	533	19	50	464
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	7,529	598	976	5,955
$1,000	66,848	3,302	8,532	55,014
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,109	221	309	1,579
$1,000 to $4,999	3,111	249	438	2,424
$5,000 to $24,999	1,802	104	202	1,496
$25,000 to $49,999	284	7	12	265
$50,000 or more	223	17	15	191
Property taxes paid ..... farms	34,219	3,340	5,462	25,417
$1,000	96,212	6,679	12,873	76,660
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	30,534	3,115	5,029	22,390
$5,000 to $9,999	2,138	140	286	1,712
$10,000 to $24,999	1,109	70	93	946
$25,000 or more	438	15	54	369
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	19,105	1,685	2,852	14,568
$1,000	324,658	14,211	37,670	272,777
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	12,808	1,327	2,166	9,315
$5,000 to $24,999	4,308	270	511	3,527
$25,000 to $49,999	931	33	82	816
$50,000 to $99,999	539	35	41	463
$100,000 or more	519	20	52	447
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	1,369	92	147	1,130
$1,000	33,396	1,201	3,343	28,852
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	15,235	1,152	2,106	11,977
$1,000	419,702	21,104	43,090	355,508
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	36,180	3,794	5,846	26,540
$1,000	1,348,471	22,730	211,342	1,114,399
Average per farm ..... dollars	37,271	5,991	36,152	41,989
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	14,776	1,273	1,925	11,578
Average net gain ..... dollars	129,166	58,039	153,176	132,995
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,312	157	235	920
$1,000 to $4,999	2,673	331	403	1,939
$5,000 to $9,999	1,746	157	268	1,321
$10,000 to $24,999	2,437	218	325	1,894
$25,000 to $49,999	1,979	138	260	1,581
$50,000 or more	4,629	272	434	3,923
Farms with net losses ..... number	21,404	2,521	3,921	14,962
Average net loss ..... dollars	26,168	20,291	21,301	28,433
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,688	197	283	1,208
$1,000 to $4,999	5,790	728	1,033	4,029
$5,000 to $9,999	4,287	509	820	2,958
$10,000 to $24,999	5,408	660	1,042	3,706
$25,000 to $49,999	2,429	256	473	1,700
$50,000 or more	1,802	171	270	1,361
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	36,180	3,794	5,846	26,540
$1,000	1,080,953	13,998	137,370	929,586
Average per farm ..... dollars	29,877	3,689	23,498	35,026
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	14,630	1,260	1,919	11,451
Average net gain ..... dollars	112,842	52,234	115,253	119,108
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,320	156	238	926

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	2,706	341	419	1,946
$5,000 to $9,999	1,749	151	263	1,335
$10,000 to $24,999	2,473	220	321	1,932
$25,000 to $49,999	1,980	129	266	1,585
$50,000 or more	4,402	263	412	3,727
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	21,550	2,534	3,927	15,089
Average net loss ..... dollars	26,447	20,449	21,340	28,784
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,698	198	282	1,218
$1,000 to $4,999	5,795	727	1,027	4,041
$5,000 to $9,999	4,304	514	823	2,967
$10,000 to $24,999	5,452	663	1,049	3,740
$25,000 to $49,999	2,461	255	474	1,732
$50,000 or more	1,840	177	272	1,391
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	85	4	5	76
$1,000	8,015	50	613	7,353
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	13,710	1,109	1,890	10,711
$1,000	312,533	17,272	38,119	257,142
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	2,081	172	279	1,630
$1,000	44,097	2,130	5,595	36,371
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	5,533	468	746	4,319
$1,000	66,117	3,967	6,529	55,621
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	351	40	52	259
$1,000	1,788	36	1,017	735
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	864	65	128	671
$1,000	28,240	1,232	8,179	18,829
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	4,887	277	483	4,127
$1,000	14,344	691	642	13,011
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	2,214	140	212	1,862
$1,000	118,611	6,811	9,370	102,429
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	270	23	47	200
$1,000	2,031	169	367	1,495
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,396	176	398	1,822
$1,000	37,306	2,235	6,419	28,651
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	24,009	2,263	3,557	18,189
acres	10,649,747	552,530	890,639	9,206,578
Harvested cropland ..... farms	17,379	1,604	2,510	13,265
acres	5,182,628	247,925	413,942	4,520,761
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	8,912	1,006	1,595	6,311
50 to 99 acres	2,046	209	273	1,564
100 to 199 acres	1,793	150	228	1,415
200 to 499 acres	2,030	127	236	1,667
500 to 999 acres	1,174	57	87	1,030
1,000 to 1,999 acres	882	39	53	790
2,000 acres or more	542	16	38	488
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	2,546	258	361	1,927
acres	427,615	38,216	39,170	350,229
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	4,527	370	641	3,516
acres	718,201	36,001	77,566	604,634
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	7,117	596	909	5,612
acres	2,300,389	137,107	198,197	1,965,085
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	3,563	218	365	2,980
acres	2,020,914	93,281	161,764	1,765,869
Total woodland ..... farms	4,315	470	708	3,137
acres	1,355,119	50,391	253,917	1,050,811
Woodland pastured ..... farms	2,640	289	429	1,922
acres	826,838	37,628	61,539	727,671
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	2,080	221	347	1,512
acres	528,281	12,763	192,378	323,140
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	22,186	2,183	3,496	16,507
acres	19,223,470	895,610	1,754,933	16,572,927

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	20,820	2,115	3,465	15,240
acres	658,340	42,029	92,878	523,433
Irrigated land ... farms	15,547	1,495	2,317	11,735
acres	2,516,785	139,413	247,048	2,130,324
Harvested cropland ... farms	13,054	1,219	1,877	9,958
acres	2,110,131	107,180	187,825	1,815,126
Pastureland and other land ... farms	5,575	602	865	4,108
acres	406,654	32,233	59,223	315,198
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	4,514	322	509	3,683
acres	1,949,006	110,382	177,999	1,660,625
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	5,379	343	555	4,481
acres	5,755,640	195,254	380,249	5,180,137
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	176	22	29	125
$1,000	68,188	(D)	(D)	30,356
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	36,180	3,794	5,846	26,540
$1,000	40,821,073	2,625,173	4,796,495	33,399,405
Average per farm ... dollars	1,128,277	691,928	820,475	1,258,455
Average per acre ... dollars	1,280	1,704	1,603	1,221
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	2,158	321	336	1,501
$50,000 to $99,999	2,145	279	333	1,533
$100,000 to $199,999	4,290	602	796	2,892
$200,000 to $499,999	12,084	1,418	2,321	8,345
$500,000 to $999,999	6,814	587	1,139	5,088
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	3,901	334	486	3,081
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	3,185	184	306	2,695
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	1,050	45	78	927
$10,000,000 or more	553	24	51	478
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	35,893	3,764	5,809	26,320
$1,000	3,953,022	269,554	446,100	3,237,368
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	3,507	473	610	2,424
$5,000 to $9,999	3,222	350	592	2,280
$10,000 to $19,999	5,427	649	953	3,825
$20,000 to $49,999	9,341	1,003	1,694	6,644
$50,000 to $99,999	5,892	665	970	4,257
$100,000 to $199,999	3,750	320	528	2,902
$200,000 to $499,999	3,038	217	341	2,480
$500,000 or more	1,716	87	121	1,508
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	27,914	2,680	4,382	20,852
number	69,097	4,935	8,476	55,686
Tractors, all ... farms	26,709	2,358	4,042	20,309
number	59,252	4,115	7,081	48,056
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	12,607	1,097	2,001	9,509
number	16,910	1,335	2,483	13,092
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	16,074	1,298	2,247	12,529
number	23,882	1,669	2,963	19,250
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	8,965	637	944	7,384
number	18,460	1,111	1,635	15,714
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	3,317	173	255	2,889
number	4,357	212	315	3,830
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	2,563	209	340	2,014
number	2,876	224	360	2,292
Hay balers ... farms	9,067	625	1,086	7,356
number	11,292	756	1,322	9,214
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	9,708	915	1,380	7,413
acres treated	4,145,816	210,038	326,767	3,609,011
Manure used ... farms	3,650	369	622	2,659
acres treated	343,410	17,935	29,663	295,812

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	4,221	368	530	3,323
acres	1,285,988	58,018	100,474	1,127,496
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	10,446	902	1,470	8,074
acres	5,904,526	258,000	411,582	5,234,944
Nematodes ..... farms	477	42	66	369
acres	114,493	3,735	10,219	100,539
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	940	93	134	713
acres	279,614	23,039	17,009	239,566
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	380	46	51	283
acres on which used	55,184	1,909	1,725	51,550
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	719	39	82	598
acres	66,950	1,999	2,797	62,154
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	3,064	346	579	2,139
acres	234,802	26,385	36,413	172,004
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	1,704	175	260	1,269
acres	1,396,407	185,307	297,426	913,674
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	3,159	293	437	2,429
acres	2,760,309	120,951	201,086	2,438,272
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	2,413	154	242	2,017
acres	1,888,607	81,647	120,563	1,686,397
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	5,218	474	590	4,154
acres	1,826,497	83,273	165,818	1,577,406
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	1,270	129	220	921
acres	126,293	10,921	11,634	103,738
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	2,013	242	353	1,418
Solar panels ..... farms	1,636	210	293	1,133
Wind turbines ..... farms	339	21	65	253
Methane digesters ..... farms	5	-	-	5
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	153	29	33	91
Small hydro systems ..... farms	47	3	6	38
Biodiesel ..... farms	51	6	3	42
Ethanol ..... farms	25	5	1	19
Other ..... farms	36	-	9	27
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	353	19	32	302
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	26,105	2,689	4,530	18,886
Part owners ..... farms	7,839	609	865	6,365
Tenants ..... farms	2,236	496	451	1,289
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	34,056	3,310	5,419	25,327
acres	23,371,885	1,000,949	2,071,366	20,299,570
Owned land in farms ..... farms	33,944	3,298	5,395	25,251
acres	21,150,230	846,531	1,863,905	18,439,794
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	10,143	1,107	1,320	7,716
acres	10,828,657	696,999	1,144,995	8,986,663
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	10,075	1,105	1,316	7,654
acres	10,736,446	694,029	1,128,462	8,913,955
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	4,065	353	558	3,154
acres	2,313,866	157,388	223,994	1,932,484
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	59,269	6,301	9,819	43,149
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	17,076	1,668	2,484	12,924
2 operators	16,199	1,829	2,943	11,427
3 operators	2,259	253	318	1,688
4 operators	468	27	71	370
5 or more operators	178	17	30	131
Total women operators ..... number	21,879	2,445	3,960	15,474
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	18,912	2,091	3,443	13,378
2 operators	1,252	149	223	880
3 operators	122	17	18	87
4 operators	14	-	3	11
5 or more operators	7	1	1	5
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	29,320	2,949	4,565	21,806
Female	6,860	845	1,281	4,734
Primary occupation:				
Farming	17,962	1,559	2,353	14,050
Other	18,218	2,235	3,493	12,490

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	29,176	2,678	4,570	21,928
Not on farm operated	7,004	1,116	1,276	4,612
Days worked off farm:				
None	13,721	942	1,580	11,199
Any	22,459	2,852	4,266	15,341
1 to 49 days	3,153	351	549	2,253
50 to 99 days	1,765	198	330	1,237
100 to 199 days	3,819	443	617	2,759
200 days or more	13,722	1,860	2,770	9,092
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	982	982	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,828	1,828	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,834	984	4,850	-
10 years or more	27,536	-	996	26,540
Average years on present farm	21.0	3.4	7.9	26.4
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	669	669	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,427	1,427	-	-
5 to 9 years	4,737	964	3,773	-
10 years or more	29,347	734	2,073	26,540
Average years operating any farm	23.6	7.6	11.4	28.6
Age group:				
Under 25 years	147	108	39	-
25 to 34 years	1,762	732	657	373
35 to 44 years	3,182	770	938	1,474
45 to 49 years	2,838	368	625	1,845
50 to 54 years	5,052	489	917	3,646
55 to 59 years	5,640	481	878	4,281
60 to 64 years	5,233	366	764	4,103
65 to 69 years	4,524	326	522	3,676
70 years and over	7,802	154	506	7,142
Average age	58.9	47.7	52.2	61.9
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	2,318	259	398	1,661
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	270	26	58	186
Asian	170	35	25	110
Black or African American	47	-	17	30
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	32	2	17	13
White	35,498	3,712	5,700	26,086
More than one race reported	163	19	29	115
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	5,813	545	756	4,512
2 people	19,296	1,586	2,706	15,004
3 people	4,582	567	846	3,169
4 people	4,042	652	954	2,436
5 or more people	2,447	444	584	1,419
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	26,203	3,079	4,737	18,387
25 to 49 percent	2,742	221	316	2,205
50 to 74 percent	2,953	212	355	2,386
75 to 99 percent	2,446	139	217	2,090
100 percent	1,836	143	221	1,472
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	1,613	239	254	1,120
acres	4,656,982	377,494	630,769	3,648,719
Farms with-				
Internet access	28,363	3,195	4,967	20,201
Dial-up service	2,293	172	227	1,894
DSL service	9,631	1,155	1,727	6,749
Cable modem service	2,845	360	519	1,966
Fiber-optic service	1,032	133	143	756
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	5,079	643	984	3,452
Satellite service	8,858	916	1,505	6,437
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,026	94	196	736
Other Internet service	1,159	139	229	791
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	29,617	3,165	5,010	21,442
2 households	4,891	464	623	3,804
3 households	1,021	89	121	811
4 households	367	42	52	273
5 or more households	284	34	40	210
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	34,689	3,586	5,605	25,498
acres	28,438,867	1,251,094	2,686,609	24,501,164

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	3,345	459	677	2,209
acres	5,178,565	289,242	780,473	4,108,850
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	29,367	3,134	4,809	21,424
acres	17,747,109	848,994	1,720,194	15,177,921
Partnership ..... farms	3,228	304	472	2,452
acres	7,594,854	313,910	682,281	6,598,663
Registered under state law ..... farms	2,604	248	389	1,967
acres	6,628,196	287,977	643,663	5,696,556
Corporation ..... farms	2,522	236	421	1,865
acres	4,486,122	297,185	473,882	3,715,055
Family held ..... farms	2,240	188	354	1,698
acres	4,124,539	268,196	356,631	3,499,712
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	46	7	10	29
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	2,194	181	344	1,669
Other than family held ..... farms	282	48	67	167
acres	361,583	28,989	117,251	215,343
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	29	6	8	15
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	253	42	59	152
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	1,063	120	144	799
acres	2,058,591	80,471	116,010	1,862,110
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	9,059	669	1,131	7,259
workers	38,019	2,146	5,215	30,658
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	4,883	349	538	3,996
workers	15,993	925	2,255	12,813
Less than 150 days ..... farms	6,190	411	797	4,982
workers	22,026	1,221	2,960	17,845
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	344	23	19	302
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	84	5	17	62
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	16,658	1,876	2,857	11,925
workers	38,488	4,690	6,721	27,077
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	4,251	670	877	2,704
10 to 49 acres	10,008	1,262	2,102	6,644
50 to 69 acres	1,629	176	294	1,159
70 to 99 acres	2,578	288	444	1,846
100 to 139 acres	1,825	193	280	1,352
140 to 179 acres	2,155	218	321	1,616
180 to 219 acres	947	88	140	719
220 to 259 acres	696	42	76	578
260 to 499 acres	3,296	286	432	2,578
500 to 999 acres	2,930	242	340	2,348
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,263	171	247	1,845
2,000 acres or more	3,602	158	293	3,151
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	3,951	297	419	3,235
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	455	86	78	291
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	577	56	127	394
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	576	43	88	445
Other crop farming (1119)	10,323	1,002	1,581	7,740
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	10,323	1,002	1,581	7,740
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	10,528	1,197	1,594	7,737
Cattle feedlots (112112)	268	13	44	211
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	183	17	29	137
Hog and pig farming (1122)	343	64	86	193
Poultry and egg production (1123)	611	121	157	333
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,212	171	246	795
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7,153	727	1,397	5,029
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	13,970	1,571	2,088	10,311
number	2,630,082	115,182	482,945	2,031,955
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,434	747	847	2,840
10 to 49	4,877	500	771	3,606
50 to 99	1,567	133	208	1,226
100 to 199	1,247	95	116	1,036
200 to 499	1,059	56	82	921
500 or more	786	40	64	682
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	11,518	1,240	1,654	8,624
number	814,027	41,752	88,626	683,649

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	11,267	1,202	1,601	8,464
	number	683,291	35,468	59,593	588,230
Farms with-					
1 to 9		3,980	623	716	2,641
10 to 49		4,154	382	610	3,162
50 to 99		1,298	119	135	1,044
100 to 199		988	53	91	844
200 to 499		662	22	35	605
500 or more		185	3	14	168
Milk cows	farms	517	75	104	338
	number	130,736	6,284	29,033	95,419
Farms with-					
1 to 9		378	65	83	230
10 to 49		29	3	9	17
50 to 99		12	-	-	12
100 to 199		11	-	1	10
200 to 499		22	2	1	19
500 or more		65	5	10	50
Other cattle (see text)	farms	10,949	1,167	1,556	8,226
	number	1,816,055	73,430	394,319	1,348,306
Cattle and calves sold	farms	11,570	1,179	1,642	8,749
	number	3,211,467	88,786	867,901	2,254,780
	$1,000	4,321,308	109,553	1,305,268	2,906,487
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	4,568	473	638	3,457
	number	239,372	13,421	37,977	187,974
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	10,403	1,024	1,471	7,908
	number	2,972,095	75,365	829,924	2,066,806
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	415	21	56	338
	number	2,085,520	19,500	734,537	1,331,483
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	1,001	195	213	593
	number	727,301	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 24		887	176	192	519
25 to 49		55	17	9	29
50 to 99		23	1	4	18
100 to 199		12	-	5	7
200 to 499		6	-	2	4
500 or more		18	1	1	16
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	396	76	88	232
	number	145,140	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other hogs and pigs	farms	874	163	184	527
	number	582,161	(D)	(D)	538,004
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	956	177	202	577
	number	2,784,645	(D)	(D)	(D)
	$1,000	208,763	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	1,509	194	277	1,038
	number	401,376	38,115	9,118	354,143
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1,141	143	188	810
	number	135,588	13,850	5,563	116,175
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1,056	120	172	764
	number	435,338	(D)	(D)	359,584
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	14,210	1,473	2,581	10,156
	number	110,360	9,689	20,164	80,507
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	13,638	1,417	2,506	9,715
	number	88,735	8,154	16,415	64,166
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	3,071	361	574	2,136
	number	11,618	1,318	2,372	7,928
Goats, all inventory	farms	2,168	368	479	1,321
	number	34,757	5,644	6,974	22,139
Goats, all sold	farms	1,111	202	240	669
	number	20,388	3,285	4,422	12,681
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	4,271	702	991	2,578
	number	4,195,691	18,550	21,087	4,156,054
Farms with-					
1 to 399		4,253	700	990	2,563
400 to 3,199		12	2	1	9
3,200 to 9,999		-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999		-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999		1	-	-	1
50,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		5	-	-	5
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	526	98	127	301
	number	881,505	2,708	2,747	876,050
Layers sold (see text)	farms	561	107	129	325
	number	2,872,844	5,809	7,263	2,859,772
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	61	9	18	34
	number	(D)	2,108	1,101	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	296	71	65	160
number	37,956	4,831	3,225	29,900
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	294	71	65	158
2,000 to 59,999	2	-	-	2
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	487	118	104	265
number	3,761	805	728	2,228
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	192	37	49	106
number	2,747	710	547	1,490
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	241	11	17	213
acres	54,828	910	3,554	50,364
bushels	6,573,668	92,886	340,010	6,140,772
Irrigated ..... farms	217	10	14	193
acres	50,560	(D)	(D)	47,186
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	22	3	2	17
25 to 99 acres	58	3	6	49
100 to 249 acres	85	5	5	75
250 to 499 acres	53	-	2	51
500 acres or more	23	-	2	21
Corn for grain ..... farms	2,562	158	221	2,183
acres	1,011,151	37,343	74,395	899,413
bushels	121,002,552	4,694,597	8,686,493	107,621,462
Irrigated ..... farms	2,055	134	173	1,748
acres	651,404	26,393	51,601	573,410
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	251	42	9	200
25 to 99 acres	617	52	59	506
100 to 249 acres	703	29	65	609
250 to 499 acres	381	13	51	317
500 acres or more	610	22	37	551
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	997	50	89	858
acres	157,285	7,996	10,123	139,166
tons	2,740,971	98,815	189,526	2,452,630
Irrigated ..... farms	853	47	79	727
acres	121,331	6,448	8,424	106,459
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	152	9	18	125
25 to 99 acres	386	14	40	332
100 to 249 acres	273	23	18	232
250 to 499 acres	126	3	9	114
500 acres or more	60	1	4	55
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	346	28	28	290
acres	42,573	1,734	2,403	38,436
cwt	836,655	38,413	46,474	751,768
Irrigated ..... farms	296	25	20	251
acres	33,094	1,666	1,345	30,083
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	55	7	5	43
25 to 99 acres	146	16	17	113
100 to 249 acres	103	4	4	95
250 to 499 acres	30	1	2	27
500 acres or more	12	-	-	12
Oats for grain ..... farms	99	10	1	88
acres	5,936	(D)	(D)	5,118
bushels	402,698	(D)	(D)	339,515
Irrigated ..... farms	73	9	1	63
acres	3,648	(D)	(D)	2,955
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	37	2	-	35
25 to 99 acres	40	4	1	35
100 to 249 acres	20	4	-	16
250 to 499 acres	2	-	-	2
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	379	12	60	307
acres	147,955	3,886	16,356	127,713
bushels	2,733,227	71,660	212,761	2,448,806
Irrigated ..... farms	83	3	11	69
acres	10,437	231	681	9,525
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	15	-	2	13
25 to 99 acres	70	3	20	47
100 to 249 acres	90	3	19	68
250 to 499 acres	84	3	1	80
500 acres or more	120	3	18	99
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	84	4	10	70
acres	12,602	(D)	(D)	10,146
bushels	535,045	(D)	(D)	444,786
Irrigated ..... farms	63	1	7	55
acres	8,607	(D)	(D)	7,463
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	9	-	-	9
25 to 99 acres	24	3	4	17
100 to 249 acres	41	-	5	36
250 to 499 acres	5	-	1	4
500 acres or more	5	1	-	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	215	2	17	196
acres	30,553	(D)	(D)	27,763
tons	938,052	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	215	2	17	196
acres	30,553	(D)	(D)	27,763
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	181	5	10	166
acres	69,307	1,584	2,761	64,962
pounds	52,566,914	930,620	2,342,455	49,293,839
Irrigated ..... farms	71	2	1	68
acres	11,079	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	9	1	1	7
25 to 99 acres	30	-	1	29
100 to 249 acres	62	2	5	55
250 to 499 acres	36	-	2	34
500 acres or more	44	2	1	41
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	3,660	231	337	3,092
acres	2,181,967	101,891	139,328	1,940,748
bushels	67,665,715	2,944,902	3,910,483	60,810,330
Irrigated ..... farms	937	45	50	842
acres	126,009	6,840	6,870	112,299
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	241	21	23	197
25 to 99 acres	766	73	95	598
100 to 249 acres	712	54	88	570
250 to 499 acres	654	28	55	571
500 acres or more	1,287	55	76	1,156
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	12,798	1,164	1,860	9,774
acres	1,296,617	81,044	151,758	1,063,815
tons, dry	2,698,367	157,712	248,586	2,292,069
Irrigated ..... farms	10,324	922	1,465	7,937
acres	969,049	60,798	104,852	803,399
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5,503	607	978	3,918
25 to 99 acres	4,165	372	568	3,225
100 to 249 acres	1,896	107	200	1,589
250 to 499 acres	757	48	86	623
500 acres or more	477	30	28	419
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	8,205	702	1,165	6,338
acres	654,284	41,391	63,020	549,873
tons, dry	1,848,795	111,466	169,023	1,568,306
Irrigated ..... farms	7,026	597	964	5,465
acres	560,868	33,301	52,564	475,003
Other tame hay ..... farms	3,663	333	538	2,792
acres	382,685	23,615	64,639	294,431
tons, dry	452,204	25,016	55,146	372,042
Irrigated ..... farms	2,898	281	422	2,195
acres	249,400	20,039	38,912	190,449
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	14	2	1	11
acres	2,089	(D)	(D)	2,000
Irrigated ..... farms	10	1	1	8
acres	1,803	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	763	130	127	506
acres	83,020	2,201	6,597	74,222
Irrigated ..... farms	763	130	127	506
acres	83,020	2,201	6,597	74,222
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	468	108	106	254
5.0 to 24.9 acres	56	9	8	39
25.0 to 99.9 acres	81	6	6	69
100.0 to 249.9 acres	61	4	4	53
250.0 acres or more	97	3	3	91
Beans, snap ..... farms	196	45	53	98
acres	801	29	502	270
Harvested for processing ..... farms	23	5	6	12
acres	26	(D)	1	(D)
Peas, green ..... farms	141	35	41	65
acres	100	17	11	72
Harvested for processing ..... farms	9	3	2	4
acres	(D)	(Z)	(D)	(D)
Potatoes ..... farms	331	57	56	218
acres	59,281	827	3,477	54,977
Harvested for processing ..... farms	14	2	4	8
acres	2,625	(D)	1	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	195	50	49	96
5.0 to 24.9 acres	7	-	1	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres	20	3	1	16
100.0 to 249.9 acres	38	3	3	32
250.0 acres or more	71	1	2	68
Sweet corn ..... farms	188	31	35	122
acres	4,885	85	184	4,616
Harvested for processing ..... farms	13	2	2	9
acres	3	(D)	(D)	3
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 7. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Colorado: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	303	73	74	156
acres	341	46	48	247
Harvested for processing ..... farms	25	3	6	16
acres	19	(Z)	1	18
Land in orchards ..... farms	808	92	181	535
acres	6,338	332	776	5,230
Irrigated ..... farms	808	92	181	535
acres	6,338	332	776	5,230
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	567	76	145	346
5.0 to 24.9 acres	184	13	30	141
25.0 to 99.9 acres	49	3	6	40
100.0 to 249.9 acres	7	-	-	7
250.0 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Apples ..... farms	435	54	99	282
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,387	72	168	1,147
Grapes ..... farms	254	43	60	151
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,088	153	200	735
Peaches, all ..... farms	355	37	74	244
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,776	41	270	2,464
Almonds ..... farms	6	3	-	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	1	(Z)	-	1
Pecans ..... farms	6	2	1	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Walnuts, English ..... farms	10	4	-	6
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	1	-	2
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	123	23	29	71
acres	85	14	11	60

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	5,977	776	869	4,332
percent	100.0	13.0	14.5	72.5
Land in farms ..... acres	436,539	28,547	34,234	373,758
Average size of farm ..... acres	73	37	39	86
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	5,977	776	869	4,332
$1,000	555,461	29,461	17,832	508,168
Average per farm ..... dollars	92,933	37,965	20,520	117,306
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	1,841	167	348	1,326
$1,000 to $2,499	746	147	145	454
$2,500 to $4,999	833	112	95	626
$5,000 to $9,999	723	112	88	523
$10,000 to $24,999	760	145	93	522
$25,000 to $49,999	359	41	50	268
$50,000 to $99,999	249	28	18	203
$100,000 to $249,999	202	18	23	161
$250,000 to $499,999	103	3	5	95
$500,000 to $999,999	69	2	1	66
$1,000,000 or more	92	1	3	88
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	54	-	2	52
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	14	-	1	13
$5,000,000 or more	24	1	-	23
Total sales ..... farms	5,977	776	869	4,332
$1,000	550,620	28,677	17,419	504,523
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	261	27	29	205
$1,000	15,216	642	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	58	8	2	48
$1,000	12,776	521	(D)	(D)
Corn ..... farms	239	21	23	195
$1,000	14,907	627	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	57	8	2	47
$1,000	12,575	521	(D)	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	13	6	-	7
$1,000	62	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	8	1	-	7
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	27	1	12	14
$1,000	110	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	49	1	3	45
$1,000	35,722	(D)	(D)	35,590
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	30	1	-	29
$1,000	35,359	(D)	-	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	952	173	164	615
$1,000	36,386	2,430	2,143	31,813
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	116	7	7	102
$1,000	28,116	870	955	26,291
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	556	75	84	397
$1,000	27,349	334	748	26,268
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	75	-	5	70
$1,000	23,821	-	415	23,406
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	314	26	36	252
$1,000	21,629	114	342	21,173
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	57	-	2	55
$1,000	19,185	-	(D)	(D)
Berries ..... farms	371	54	61	256
$1,000	5,720	219	406	5,095
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	-	2	12
$1,000	3,697	-	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	880	139	96	645
$1,000	252,923	(D)	(D)	228,248
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	224	9	16	199
$1,000	245,921	(D)	(D)	223,088

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	490	36	32	422
$1,000	6,049	136	29	5,883
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	-	-	14
$1,000	3,744	-	-	3,744
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	490	36	32	422
$1,000	6,049	136	29	5,883
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	-	-	14
$1,000	3,744	-	-	3,744
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	1,453	161	114	1,178
$1,000	15,492	756	908	13,828
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	63	2	4	57
$1,000	7,145	(D)	(D)	6,637
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	160	30	18	112
$1,000	571	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cattle and calves ..... farms	774	97	85	592
$1,000	9,751	443	557	8,751
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	43	1	3	39
$1,000	5,380	(D)	(D)	5,063
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	149	20	7	122
$1,000	69,843	2,363	2,723	64,757
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	127	12	7	108
$1,000	69,492	2,289	2,723	64,481
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	335	72	59	204
$1,000	1,259	338	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	4	-	1
$1,000	466	(D)	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	420	52	103	265
$1,000	1,435	176	250	1,009
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	1	1	2
$1,000	689	(D)	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	445	59	76	310
$1,000	8,089	986	1,484	5,619
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	24	6	8	10
$1,000	4,015	390	747	2,878
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	777	193	124	460
$1,000	48,859	447	452	47,960
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	18	3	2	13
$1,000	47,730	(D)	(D)	47,297
Aquaculture ..... farms	44	2	4	38
$1,000	19,665	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	22	1	1	20
$1,000	19,301	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	482	101	104	277
$1,000	2,583	307	299	1,976
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	1	7
$1,000	1,021	-	(D)	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	519	70	41	408
$1,000	4,841	784	412	3,645
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	53	1	3	49
$1,000	206	(D)	(D)	(D)
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,420	268	230	922
$1,000	30,439	1,529	1,715	27,195
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	5,977	776	869	4,332
$1,000	586,466	34,962	39,956	511,548
Average per farm ..... dollars	98,120	45,055	45,979	118,086
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,577	342	336	1,899
$1,000	22,350	1,680	1,069	19,600
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,163	323	299	1,541
$5,000 to $24,999	282	17	29	236
$25,000 to $49,999	63	1	4	58
$50,000 or more	69	1	4	64
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,987	245	203	1,539
$1,000	15,783	(D)	(D)	12,056
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,743	231	193	1,319
$5,000 to $24,999	180	13	9	158
$25,000 to $49,999	28	-	1	27
$50,000 or more	36	1	-	35

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	2,242	357	294	1,591
$1,000	37,456	1,582	1,066	34,808
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,310	230	215	865
$1,000 to $4,999	531	95	53	383
$5,000 to $24,999	265	25	15	225
$25,000 to $49,999	63	6	5	52
$50,000 or more	73	1	6	66
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	1,487	222	284	981
$1,000	6,536	936	566	5,034
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,225	170	243	812
$5,000 to $24,999	222	42	41	139
$25,000 to $99,999	29	10	-	19
$100,000 to $249,999	8	-	-	8
$250,000 or more	3	-	-	3
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	527	123	76	328
$1,000	1,583	351	80	1,152
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	1,190	162	235	793
$1,000	4,953	585	486	3,882
Feed purchased ... farms	3,617	497	617	2,503
$1,000	66,754	4,718	6,539	55,496
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,280	324	357	1,599
$5,000 to $24,999	967	114	178	675
$25,000 to $99,999	289	51	80	158
$100,000 to $249,999	51	8	1	42
$250,000 or more	30	-	1	29
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	5,617	684	818	4,115
$1,000	37,338	1,847	1,953	33,538
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,798	603	733	3,462
$5,000 to $24,999	587	75	77	435
$25,000 to $49,999	123	4	3	116
$50,000 or more	109	2	5	102
Utilities ... farms	3,613	397	525	2,691
$1,000	15,898	1,030	1,460	13,407
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,686	177	256	1,253
$1,000 to $4,999	1,369	176	193	1,000
$5,000 to $24,999	456	42	70	344
$25,000 to $49,999	52	-	5	47
$50,000 or more	50	2	1	47
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	4,590	540	666	3,384
$1,000	45,733	1,664	3,548	40,522
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,705	485	541	2,679
$5,000 to $24,999	609	44	99	466
$25,000 to $49,999	127	7	10	110
$50,000 or more	149	4	16	129
Hired farm labor ... farms	1,704	214	232	1,258
$1,000	177,047	7,495	10,700	158,852
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	544	93	67	384
$5,000 to $24,999	472	61	77	334
$25,000 to $99,999	408	39	54	315
$100,000 to $249,999	173	18	29	126
$250,000 or more	107	3	5	99
Contract labor ... farms	407	60	70	277
$1,000	6,030	325	1,136	4,570
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	74	11	9	54
$1,000 to $4,999	134	38	24	72
$5,000 to $24,999	137	9	24	104
$25,000 to $49,999	42	1	8	33
$50,000 or more	20	1	5	14
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	437	51	62	324
$1,000	4,131	802	398	2,931
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	161	22	32	107
$1,000 to $4,999	170	20	12	138
$5,000 to $24,999	66	7	15	44
$25,000 to $49,999	17	1	1	15
$50,000 or more	23	1	2	20
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	756	92	96	568
$1,000	9,636	325	944	8,367
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	479	67	66	346
$5,000 to $9,999	110	17	12	81
$10,000 to $24,999	92	8	10	74
$25,000 or more	75	-	8	67

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	244	37	29	178
$1,000	5,621	(D)	(D)	4,594
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	80	19	6	55
$1,000 to $4,999	93	9	20	64
$5,000 to $24,999	50	8	2	40
$25,000 to $49,999	6	-	1	5
$50,000 or more	15	1	-	14
Interest expense ....farms	1,290	139	172	979
$1,000	20,412	2,433	2,073	15,905
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	642	75	83	484
$5,000 to $24,999	488	55	60	373
$25,000 to $99,999	126	8	29	89
$100,000 or more	34	1	-	33
Secured by real estate ....farms	965	104	138	723
$1,000	16,880	2,271	1,800	12,810
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	107	5	16	86
$1,000 to $4,999	291	43	40	208
$5,000 to $24,999	435	47	66	322
$25,000 to $49,999	71	8	10	53
$50,000 or more	61	1	6	54
Not secured by real estate ....farms	682	64	97	521
$1,000	3,532	163	274	3,095
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	191	17	24	150
$1,000 to $4,999	361	40	59	262
$5,000 to $24,999	109	7	14	88
$25,000 to $49,999	13	-	-	13
$50,000 or more	8	-	-	8
Property taxes paid ....farms	5,643	721	813	4,109
$1,000	29,547	3,310	3,670	22,566
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,502	441	530	2,531
$5,000 to $9,999	1,463	208	198	1,057
$10,000 to $24,999	573	67	80	426
$25,000 or more	105	5	5	95
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	3,244	387	504	2,353
$1,000	86,195	2,399	4,495	79,300
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,130	292	342	1,496
$5,000 to $24,999	715	69	97	549
$25,000 to $49,999	200	20	46	134
$50,000 to $99,999	96	4	17	75
$100,000 or more	103	2	2	99
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	58	21	2	35
$1,000	347	(D)	(D)	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	2,181	192	320	1,669
$1,000	41,018	2,861	5,090	33,067
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	5,977	776	869	4,332
$1,000	25,568	764	-11,819	36,623
Average per farm ....dollars	4,278	985	-13,601	8,454
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	1,928	241	221	1,466
Average net gain ....dollars	78,404	46,525	34,404	90,277
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	210	42	42	126
$1,000 to $4,999	476	66	54	356
$5,000 to $9,999	239	30	36	173
$10,000 to $24,999	378	54	35	289
$25,000 to $49,999	245	26	30	189
$50,000 or more	380	23	24	333
Farms with net losses ....number	4,049	535	648	2,866
Average net loss ....dollars	31,019	19,530	29,973	33,400
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	250	48	27	175
$1,000 to $4,999	857	94	121	642
$5,000 to $9,999	899	147	155	597
$10,000 to $24,999	1,234	167	192	875
$25,000 to $49,999	356	37	68	251
$50,000 or more	453	42	85	326
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	5,977	776	869	4,332
$1,000	25,511	841	-11,825	36,495
Average per farm ....dollars	4,268	1,084	-13,607	8,425
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	1,923	241	221	1,461
Average net gain ....dollars	78,529	46,530	34,414	90,481
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	212	42	42	128

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	473	67	54	352
$5,000 to $9,999	238	29	36	173
$10,000 to $24,999	377	54	35	288
$25,000 to $49,999	245	26	30	189
$50,000 or more	378	23	24	331
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	4,054	535	648	2,871
Average net loss ..... dollars	30,957	19,388	29,985	33,333
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	250	48	27	175
$1,000 to $4,999	852	94	121	637
$5,000 to $9,999	902	147	155	600
$10,000 to $24,999	1,240	167	191	882
$25,000 to $49,999	356	37	69	250
$50,000 or more	454	42	85	327
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	2,070	256	264	1,550
$1,000	56,573	6,265	10,305	40,002
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	192	24	25	143
$1,000	1,657	94	659	903
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	340	50	30	260
$1,000	1,435	248	98	1,089
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	358	48	36	274
$1,000	1,970	388	85	1,497
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	237	22	24	191
$1,000	9,497	641	709	8,147
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	318	34	33	251
$1,000	1,238	77	110	1,052
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	79	18	10	51
$1,000	1,233	9	23	1,201
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	116	28	12	76
$1,000	2,857	555	293	2,009
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	884	73	140	671
$1,000	36,686	4,253	8,329	24,104
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	4,011	526	468	3,017
acres	151,144	8,081	9,350	133,713
Harvested cropland ..... farms	3,781	499	420	2,862
acres	126,835	6,667	7,327	112,841
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	3,239	461	388	2,390
50 to 99 acres	284	31	17	236
100 to 199 acres	121	3	10	108
200 to 499 acres	107	4	4	99
500 to 999 acres	21	-	-	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres	7	-	1	6
2,000 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	381	54	63	264
acres	11,131	604	904	9,623
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	240	18	49	173
acres	1,838	41	249	1,548
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	535	76	68	391
acres	10,258	670	792	8,796
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	150	15	21	114
acres	1,082	99	78	905
Total woodland ..... farms	3,427	440	533	2,454
acres	144,391	11,371	15,001	118,019
Woodland pastured ..... farms	1,056	184	165	707
acres	21,081	2,638	2,722	15,721
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	2,839	329	432	2,078
acres	123,310	8,733	12,279	102,298
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	2,970	375	510	2,085
acres	39,806	4,048	4,871	30,887

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	4,320	555	694	3,071
acres	101,198	5,047	5,012	91,139
Irrigated land ..... farms	1,011	167	132	712
acres	9,272	(D)	(D)	8,597
Harvested cropland ..... farms	1,002	167	130	705
acres	9,149	342	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	17	6	2	9
acres	123	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	14	-	2	12
acres	465	-	(D)	(D)
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	243	16	10	217
acres	29,198	684	1,512	27,002
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	104	39	21	44
$1,000	1,984	212	277	1,496
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	5,977	776	869	4,332
$1,000	4,837,637	390,697	500,332	3,946,608
Average per farm ..... dollars	809,375	503,476	575,756	911,036
Average per acre ..... dollars	11,082	13,686	14,615	10,559
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	331	66	69	196
$50,000 to $99,999	315	44	51	220
$100,000 to $199,999	657	93	94	470
$200,000 to $499,999	2,178	315	324	1,539
$500,000 to $999,999	1,429	158	229	1,042
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	621	81	63	477
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	339	18	30	291
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	72	-	8	64
$10,000,000 or more	35	1	1	33
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	5,977	776	869	4,332
$1,000	352,391	35,574	34,078	282,739
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	896	135	189	572
$5,000 to $9,999	568	71	51	446
$10,000 to $19,999	1,144	207	150	787
$20,000 to $49,999	1,571	182	260	1,129
$50,000 to $99,999	944	107	124	713
$100,000 to $199,999	501	47	74	380
$200,000 to $499,999	276	20	20	236
$500,000 or more	77	7	1	69
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	4,101	430	589	3,082
number	8,053	636	933	6,484
Tractors, all ..... farms	4,608	488	635	3,485
number	11,243	918	1,183	9,142
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	3,390	344	482	2,564
number	5,961	509	685	4,767
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,491	243	295	1,953
number	4,392	347	441	3,604
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	570	48	39	483
number	890	62	57	771
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	40	-	3	37
number	40	-	3	37
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	107	5	17	85
number	138	6	25	107
Hay balers ..... farms	1,357	114	111	1,132
number	1,652	132	131	1,389
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	1,942	213	234	1,495
acres treated	80,096	3,045	4,075	72,976
Manure used ..... farms	961	124	108	729
acres treated	27,092	2,075	2,127	22,890

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	1,096	157	109	830
	acres	30,727	1,355	1,137	28,235
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	1,398	138	142	1,118
	acres	54,508	1,885	2,601	50,022
Nematodes	farms	203	16	16	171
	acres	5,657	116	97	5,444
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	609	52	64	493
	acres	13,448	389	909	12,150
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	173	7	14	152
	acres on which used	4,107	22	74	4,011
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	170	32	6	132
	acres	2,634	208	96	2,330
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	290	27	37	226
	acres	4,000	164	225	3,611
Land under conservation easement	farms	412	87	89	236
	acres	19,398	2,279	2,914	14,205
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	310	43	52	215
	acres	11,818	173	1,084	10,561
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	298	36	27	235
	acres	9,396	123	120	9,153
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	1,019	130	128	761
	acres	25,804	1,495	1,192	23,117
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	617	92	52	473
	acres	20,453	752	822	18,879
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	279	36	60	183
Solar panels	farms	221	21	41	159
Wind turbines	farms	11	1	5	5
Methane digesters	farms	2	-	-	2
Geoexchange systems	farms	34	9	8	17
Small hydro systems	farms	3	-	-	3
Biodiesel	farms	13	2	5	6
Ethanol	farms	6	3	-	3
Other	farms	3	1	-	2
Wind rights leased to others	farms	-	-	-	-
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	4,589	612	687	3,290
Part owners	farms	980	97	111	772
Tenants	farms	408	67	71	270
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	5,575	710	798	4,067
	acres	309,693	24,865	27,196	257,632
Owned land in farms	farms	5,569	709	798	4,062
	acres	298,196	23,604	26,472	248,120
Land rented or leased from others	farms	1,389	164	182	1,043
	acres	138,861	4,958	7,762	126,141
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	1,388	164	182	1,042
	acres	138,343	4,943	7,762	125,638
Land rented or leased to others	farms	440	71	42	327
	acres	12,015	1,276	724	10,015
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	9,880	1,342	1,549	6,989
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		2,916	306	384	2,226
2 operators		2,510	402	385	1,723
3 operators		384	44	58	282
4 operators		99	22	19	58
5 or more operators		68	2	23	43
Total women operators	number	3,864	600	743	2,521
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		2,986	486	498	2,002
2 operators		331	45	74	212
3 operators		52	8	15	29
4 operators		6	-	4	2
5 or more operators		6	-	6	-
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		4,472	525	543	3,404
Female		1,505	251	326	928
Primary occupation:					
Farming		2,766	348	329	2,089
Other		3,211	428	540	2,243

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	4,863	580	715	3,568
Not on farm operated	1,114	196	154	764
Days worked off farm:				
None	2,101	234	243	1,624
Any	3,876	542	626	2,708
1 to 49 days	478	69	56	353
50 to 99 days	304	33	21	250
100 to 199 days	558	76	98	384
200 days or more	2,536	364	451	1,721
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	267	267	-	-
3 or 4 years	319	319	-	-
5 to 9 years	920	190	730	-
10 years or more	4,471	-	139	4,332
Average years on present farm	21.8	3.2	7.9	28.0
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	204	204	-	-
3 or 4 years	240	240	-	-
5 to 9 years	808	215	593	-
10 years or more	4,725	117	276	4,332
Average years operating any farm	24.1	6.9	10.7	29.9
Age group:				
Under 25 years	55	49	6	-
25 to 34 years	226	124	68	34
35 to 44 years	431	140	128	163
45 to 49 years	549	86	127	336
50 to 54 years	921	89	154	678
55 to 59 years	1,011	146	133	732
60 to 64 years	892	63	136	693
65 to 69 years	685	43	59	583
70 years and over	1,207	36	58	1,113
Average age	58.7	47.4	52.5	61.9
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	81	17	33	31
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	21	8	5	8
Asian	13	1	6	6
Black or African American	7	1	6	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	5,902	762	845	4,295
More than one race reported	34	4	7	23
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	738	105	80	553
2 people	2,818	334	326	2,158
3 people	1,052	126	182	744
4 people	822	141	143	538
5 or more people	547	70	138	339
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	4,787	655	747	3,385
25 to 49 percent	361	32	30	299
50 to 74 percent	330	21	29	280
75 to 99 percent	180	20	15	145
100 percent	319	48	48	223
Operator is a hired manager ..... farms	292	71	39	182
acres	46,909	4,245	3,812	38,852
Farms with-				
Internet access	4,813	689	760	3,364
Dial-up service	219	20	18	181
DSL service	1,933	293	304	1,336
Cable modem service	2,541	366	419	1,756
Fiber-optic service	91	11	5	75
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	477	96	86	295
Satellite service	178	8	10	160
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	101	13	15	73
Other Internet service	34	12	-	22
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	5,207	690	785	3,732
2 households	550	48	70	432
3 households	148	26	9	113
4 households	43	10	1	32
5 or more households	29	2	4	23
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ..... farms	5,689	700	822	4,167
acres	391,397	23,685	31,585	336,127

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	1,068	210	211	647
	acres	107,277	7,726	9,477	90,074
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	4,663	555	663	3,445
	acres	258,511	16,721	23,495	218,295
Partnership	farms	612	110	102	400
	acres	69,996	6,062	4,752	59,182
Registered under state law	farms	529	100	96	333
	acres	56,582	5,590	4,469	46,523
Corporation	farms	523	59	69	395
	acres	84,454	1,633	3,865	78,956
Family held	farms	439	48	49	342
	acres	73,621	1,444	3,090	69,087
More than 10 stockholders	farms	6	4	-	2
10 or less stockholders	farms	433	44	49	340
Other than family held	farms	84	11	20	53
	acres	10,833	189	775	9,869
More than 10 stockholders	farms	5	-	1	4
10 or less stockholders	farms	79	11	19	49
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	179	52	35	92
	acres	23,578	4,131	2,122	17,325
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	1,704	214	232	1,258
	workers	13,713	1,011	898	11,804
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	1,078	125	170	783
	workers	6,663	513	445	5,705
Less than 150 days	farms	1,149	142	138	869
	workers	7,050	498	453	6,099
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	79	3	5	71
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	3	-	1	2
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	3,261	424	447	2,390
	workers	8,319	1,051	1,367	5,901
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		1,768	293	338	1,137
10 to 49 acres		2,403	311	329	1,763
50 to 69 acres		460	51	74	335
70 to 99 acres		389	43	40	306
100 to 139 acres		279	25	36	218
140 to 179 acres		189	25	17	147
180 to 219 acres		142	17	10	115
220 to 259 acres		60	-	5	55
260 to 499 acres		177	8	17	152
500 to 999 acres		67	3	2	62
1,000 to 1,999 acres		29	-	1	28
2,000 acres or more		14	-	-	14
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		78	7	11	60
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		574	137	98	339
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		270	16	38	216
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		1,115	135	108	872
Other crop farming (1119)		1,007	105	85	817
Tobacco farming (11191)		39	1	2	36
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		968	104	83	781
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		693	90	83	520
Cattle feedlots (112112)		6	-	-	6
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		146	17	7	122
Hog and pig farming (1122)		160	30	29	101
Poultry and egg production (1123)		175	36	26	113
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		246	30	52	164
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		1,507	173	332	1,002
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	1,452	189	163	1,100
	number	48,278	2,600	2,465	43,213
Farms with-					
1 to 9		887	132	129	626
10 to 49		418	43	26	349
50 to 99		56	11	5	40
100 to 199		38	-	2	36
200 to 499		39	3	-	36
500 or more		14	-	1	13
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	1,193	159	109	925
	number	25,820	1,360	1,235	23,225

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	1,003	125	94	784
number	8,080	577	620	6,883
Farms with-				
1 to 9	766	111	82	573
10 to 49	219	14	11	194
50 to 99	11	-	-	11
100 to 199	7	-	1	6
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Milk cows ..... farms	242	41	17	184
number	17,740	783	615	16,342
Farms with-				
1 to 9	111	28	10	73
10 to 49	50	9	5	36
50 to 99	29	2	1	26
100 to 199	23	2	-	21
200 to 499	25	-	1	24
500 or more	4	-	-	4
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	981	127	136	718
number	22,458	1,240	1,230	19,988
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	774	97	85	592
number	14,691	680	569	13,442
$1,000	9,751	443	557	8,751
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	342	34	25	283
number	6,915	291	98	6,526
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	661	84	72	505
number	7,776	389	471	6,916
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	11	-	-	11
number	153	-	-	153
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	318	60	48	210
number	4,737	1,364	720	2,653
Farms with-				
1 to 24	283	48	41	194
25 to 49	24	8	7	9
50 to 99	2	2	-	-
100 to 199	6	-	-	6
200 to 499	3	2	-	1
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	160	38	29	93
number	825	211	132	482
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	278	51	45	182
number	3,912	1,153	588	2,171
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	335	72	59	204
number	13,912	1,658	945	11,309
$1,000	1,259	338	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	498	76	108	314
number	6,093	771	1,069	4,253
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	368	53	85	230
number	3,393	446	568	2,379
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	231	31	60	140
number	4,166	329	426	3,411
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	1,617	156	297	1,164
number	17,424	1,881	3,572	11,971
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	1,540	152	288	1,100
number	10,655	993	1,862	7,800
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	418	58	65	295
number	1,471	152	138	1,181
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	606	88	110	408
number	4,393	580	948	2,865
Goats, all sold ..... farms	176	29	34	113
number	2,903	199	608	2,096
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,062	218	208	636
number	(D)	6,516	9,774	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 399	1,046	216	202	628
400 to 3,199	12	2	5	5
3,200 to 9,999	1	-	1	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	1	-	-	1
100,000 or more	2	-	-	2
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	138	23	30	85
number	(D)	1,128	4,114	(D)
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	247	71	36	140
number	(D)	4,269	4,159	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	22	8	3	11
number	251,980	(D)	(D)	245,150

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	193	53	24	116
	number	265,099	69,149	5,612	190,338
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		176	50	24	102
2,000 to 59,999		16	3	-	13
60,000 to 99,999		1	-	-	1
100,000 or more		-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	132	21	22	89
	number	9,421	323	472	8,626
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	121	24	15	82
	number	19,851	1,937	532	17,382
CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for grain	farms	92	8	11	73
	acres	6,548	192	686	5,670
	bushels	806,003	(D)	(D)	686,976
Irrigated	farms	4	-	-	4
	acres	147	-	-	147
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		46	6	8	32
25 to 99 acres		27	2	1	24
100 to 249 acres		13	-	1	12
250 to 499 acres		4	-	1	3
500 acres or more		2	-	-	2
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	212	18	15	179
	acres	21,436	877	652	19,907
	tons	429,697	16,214	12,100	401,383
Irrigated	farms	5	1	-	4
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	22
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		80	7	10	63
25 to 99 acres		70	9	3	58
100 to 249 acres		42	2	1	39
250 to 499 acres		12	-	1	11
500 acres or more		8	-	-	8
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	8	-	7	1
	acres	8	-	(D)	(D)
	cwt	232	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	2	-	1	1
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		8	-	7	1
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms	4	1	-	3
	acres	141	(D)	-	(D)
	bushels	6,361	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		2	1	-	1
25 to 99 acres		1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres		1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms	8	1	-	7
	acres	320	(D)	-	(D)
	bushels	7,898	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		3	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres		4	1	-	3
100 to 249 acres		1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all	farms	5	-	5	-
	acres	25	-	25	-
	pounds	31,250	-	31,250	-
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		5	-	5	-
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms	51	1	3	47
	acres	2,180	(D)	(D)	2,153
	pounds	3,841,978	(D)	(D)	3,788,681
Irrigated	farms	26	-	1	25
	acres	1,181	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 0.9 acres		1	-	-	1
1.0 to 1.9 acres		-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres		2	-	1	1
3.0 to 4.9 acres		8	-	-	8
5.0 to 9.9 acres		10	-	2	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Tobacco - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
10.0 to 24.9 acres	10	1	-	9
25.0 acres or more	20	-	-	20
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	13	6	-	7
acres	(D)	6	-	(D)
bushels	8,556	240	-	8,316
Irrigated ..... farms	9	6	-	3
acres	37	6	-	31
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	11	6	-	5
25 to 99 acres	2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	1,872	196	157	1,519
acres	69,013	4,493	4,582	59,938
tons, dry	148,845	7,501	10,032	131,312
Irrigated ..... farms	49	-	7	42
acres	(D)	-	(D)	181
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,175	150	110	915
25 to 99 acres	548	41	34	473
100 to 249 acres	112	4	12	96
250 to 499 acres	31	1	1	29
500 acres or more	6	-	-	6
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	255	29	15	211
acres	4,883	359	284	4,240
tons, dry	12,972	876	814	11,282
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	25	-	-	25
Other tame hay ..... farms	1,018	90	79	849
acres	37,317	2,194	2,610	32,513
tons, dry	67,543	4,032	4,977	58,534
Irrigated ..... farms	35	-	-	35
acres	138	-	-	138
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	935	173	155	607
acres	8,945	345	502	8,098
Irrigated ..... farms	281	54	58	169
acres	1,962	84	93	1,785
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	691	158	132	401
5.0 to 24.9 acres	178	14	20	144
25.0 to 99.9 acres	51	1	3	47
100.0 to 249.9 acres	8	-	-	8
250.0 acres or more	7	-	-	7
Beans, snap ..... farms	377	80	65	232
acres	(D)	18	(D)	456
Harvested for processing ..... farms	19	1	10	8
acres	4	(D)	(D)	2
Peas, green ..... farms	20	5	2	13
acres	56	(D)	(D)	55
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	289	69	61	159
acres	(D)	(D)	22	87
Harvested for processing ..... farms	9	-	4	5
acres	2	-	1	2
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	288	69	60	159
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	-	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn ..... farms	295	30	37	228
acres	3,922	25	108	3,789
Harvested for processing ..... farms	29	-	5	24
acres	107	-	1	106
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	11	2	-	9
acres	3	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	631	104	105	422
acres	650	56	57	537
Harvested for processing ..... farms	38	2	6	30
acres	20	(D)	(D)	17
Land in orchards ..... farms	365	46	44	275
acres	3,335	55	104	3,177
Irrigated ..... farms	66	9	14	43
acres	400	3	16	381
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	241	41	40	160
5.0 to 24.9 acres	91	5	4	82
25.0 to 99.9 acres	26	-	-	26
100.0 to 249.9 acres	6	-	-	6
250.0 acres or more	1	-	-	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 8. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Connecticut: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in orchards - Con.					
Apples	farms	252	34	30	188
	bearing and nonbearing acres	2,017	19	54	1,944
Grapes	farms	114	13	24	77
	bearing and nonbearing acres	536	19	35	481
Peaches, all	farms	196	25	23	148
	bearing and nonbearing acres	493	6	9	478
Walnuts, English	farms	1	-	-	1
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text)	farms	469	83	77	309
	acres	1,049	59	79	911

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	2,451	198	318	1,935
percent	100.0	8.1	13.0	78.9
Land in farms ..... acres	508,652	16,358	33,641	458,653
Average size of farm ..... acres	208	83	106	237
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	2,451	198	318	1,935
$1,000	1,283,691	80,487	136,717	1,066,487
Average per farm ..... dollars	523,742	406,502	429,927	551,156
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	361	37	56	268
$1,000 to $2,499	166	14	22	130
$2,500 to $4,999	161	17	27	117
$5,000 to $9,999	158	16	15	127
$10,000 to $24,999	244	27	44	173
$25,000 to $49,999	195	19	26	150
$50,000 to $99,999	142	19	17	106
$100,000 to $249,999	157	4	26	127
$250,000 to $499,999	119	5	15	99
$500,000 to $999,999	374	19	24	331
$1,000,000 or more	374	21	46	307
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	276	15	40	221
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	80	4	5	71
$5,000,000 or more	18	2	1	15
Total sales ..... farms	2,451	198	318	1,935
$1,000	1,274,014	80,075	136,127	1,057,812
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	929	43	84	802
$1,000	345,316	9,163	16,980	319,173
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	567	16	47	504
$1,000	337,866	8,721	16,442	312,703
Corn ..... farms	758	23	63	672
$1,000	185,554	4,130	8,925	172,499
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	382	8	26	348
$1,000	177,286	3,751	8,060	165,475
Wheat ..... farms	510	8	43	459
$1,000	45,481	1,725	2,410	41,346
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	191	5	14	172
$1,000	39,257	1,689	1,906	35,661
Soybeans ..... farms	734	33	58	643
$1,000	102,033	2,906	5,253	93,875
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	366	6	26	334
$1,000	94,743	2,378	4,614	87,752
Sorghum ..... farms	17	4	3	10
$1,000	378	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Barley ..... farms	199	8	10	181
$1,000	11,738	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	69	1	1	67
$1,000	9,471	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	22	-	2	20
$1,000	132	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	221	17	28	176
$1,000	60,953	1,477	1,734	57,743
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	111	3	8	100
$1,000	59,547	(D)	(D)	56,591
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	58	4	9	45
$1,000	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6	-	-	6
$1,000	1,915	-	-	1,915
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	14	-	-	14
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Berries ..... farms	53	4	9	40
$1,000	370	4	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	97	14	18	65
$1,000	16,333	665	1,032	14,637
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	37	5	6	26
$1,000	15,402	536	840	14,025

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	25	-	1	24
	$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1	-	-	1
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	farms	25	-	1	24
	$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1	-	-	1
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	306	21	42	243
	$1,000	(D)	165	264	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	13	-	-	13
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	293	15	41	237
	$1,000	9,489	(D)	(D)	9,100
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	38	-	-	38
	$1,000	7,388	-	-	7,388
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	50	2	2	46
	$1,000	16,593	(D)	(D)	16,102
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	40	2	1	37
	$1,000	16,391	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms	60	1	21	38
	$1,000	1,427	(D)	(D)	1,258
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	4	-	-	4
	$1,000	996	-	-	996
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	89	6	19	64
	$1,000	289	9	48	232
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1	-	-	1
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	284	30	48	206
	$1,000	4,782	708	1,201	2,872
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	22	2	7	13
	$1,000	1,683	(D)	(D)	872
Poultry and eggs	farms	764	53	103	608
	$1,000	811,301	67,501	113,985	629,816
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	639	40	70	529
	$1,000	811,061	67,451	113,924	629,685
Aquaculture	farms	4	1	-	3
	$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	2	-	-	2
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	92	14	20	58
	$1,000	(D)	(D)	65	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1	-	-	1
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	917	45	86	786
	$1,000	9,677	413	590	8,675
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	81	3	10	68
	$1,000	4,922	(D)	(D)	4,300
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	179	20	36	123
	$1,000	4,302	46	309	3,947
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	2,451	198	318	1,935
	$1,000	981,803	64,285	109,098	808,420
Average per farm	dollars	400,572	324,671	343,075	417,788
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	1,210	80	137	993
	$1,000	52,806	1,225	3,342	48,239
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		595	63	83	449
$5,000 to $24,999		274	5	25	244
$25,000 to $49,999		113	9	16	88
$50,000 or more		228	3	13	212
Chemicals purchased	farms	1,313	74	148	1,091
	$1,000	32,280	844	2,914	28,522
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		770	55	96	619
$5,000 to $24,999		306	16	39	251
$25,000 to $49,999		79	1	7	71
$50,000 or more		158	2	6	150

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ....farms	1,116	81	119	916
$1,000	35,275	1,078	2,096	32,101
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	251	33	41	177
$1,000 to $4,999	265	26	21	218
$5,000 to $24,999	323	17	42	264
$25,000 to $49,999	116	2	7	107
$50,000 or more	161	3	8	150
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ....farms	947	61	130	756
$1,000	94,265	9,284	12,101	72,881
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	203	10	37	156
$5,000 to $24,999	89	9	23	57
$25,000 to $99,999	308	18	17	273
$100,000 to $249,999	255	16	34	205
$250,000 or more	92	8	19	65
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ....farms	151	5	36	110
$1,000	1,871	28	258	1,585
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ....farms	842	59	107	676
$1,000	92,394	9,256	11,843	71,296
Feed purchased ....farms	1,602	130	224	1,248
$1,000	503,159	41,588	64,286	397,285
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	550	50	92	408
$5,000 to $24,999	337	34	58	245
$25,000 to $99,999	70	6	4	60
$100,000 to $249,999	39	1	6	32
$250,000 or more	606	39	64	503
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ....farms	2,358	184	298	1,876
$1,000	30,861	996	1,745	28,120
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,497	146	208	1,143
$5,000 to $24,999	630	33	77	520
$25,000 to $49,999	115	3	10	102
$50,000 or more	116	2	3	111
Utilities ....farms	1,850	119	229	1,502
$1,000	16,595	909	1,823	13,863
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	474	52	73	349
$1,000 to $4,999	526	24	61	441
$5,000 to $24,999	714	36	80	598
$25,000 to $49,999	96	6	12	78
$50,000 or more	40	1	3	36
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ....farms	2,085	144	272	1,669
$1,000	40,061	1,491	2,447	36,124
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,087	104	162	821
$5,000 to $24,999	612	34	79	499
$25,000 to $49,999	229	3	22	204
$50,000 or more	157	3	9	145
Hired farm labor ....farms	898	42	98	758
$1,000	50,307	2,012	3,386	44,908
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	208	12	22	174
$5,000 to $24,999	298	6	35	257
$25,000 to $99,999	272	20	36	216
$100,000 to $249,999	85	2	3	80
$250,000 or more	35	2	2	31
Contract labor ....farms	247	15	30	202
$1,000	6,147	186	619	5,342
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	21	1	4	16
$1,000 to $4,999	61	6	5	50
$5,000 to $24,999	107	5	19	83
$25,000 to $49,999	29	2	1	26
$50,000 or more	29	1	1	27
Customwork and custom hauling ....farms	1,021	64	115	842
$1,000	10,348	679	1,049	8,620
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	100	4	14	82
$1,000 to $4,999	246	14	28	204
$5,000 to $24,999	596	42	66	488
$25,000 to $49,999	62	2	7	53
$50,000 or more	17	2	-	15
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ....farms	642	33	52	557
$1,000	25,825	674	1,466	23,685
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	248	20	14	214
$5,000 to $9,999	92	6	11	75
$10,000 to $24,999	124	3	18	103
$25,000 or more	178	4	9	165

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	173	19	14	140
$1,000	2,839	206	188	2,445
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	39	2	1	36
$1,000 to $4,999	53	7	5	41
$5,000 to $24,999	54	9	4	41
$25,000 to $49,999	14	1	4	9
$50,000 or more	13	-	-	13
Interest expense ..... farms	1,033	71	130	832
$1,000	18,464	1,078	2,820	14,566
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	327	28	30	269
$5,000 to $24,999	497	27	67	403
$25,000 to $99,999	188	16	33	139
$100,000 or more	21	-	-	21
Secured by real estate ..... farms	754	49	115	590
$1,000	14,186	917	2,562	10,708
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	41	-	-	41
$1,000 to $4,999	149	12	21	116
$5,000 to $24,999	396	22	63	311
$25,000 to $49,999	84	10	11	63
$50,000 or more	84	5	20	59
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	644	39	64	541
$1,000	4,277	161	259	3,857
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	97	6	5	86
$1,000 to $4,999	311	26	43	242
$5,000 to $24,999	199	6	14	179
$25,000 to $49,999	22	-	2	20
$50,000 or more	15	1	-	14
Property taxes paid ..... farms	2,261	164	292	1,805
$1,000	6,223	288	719	5,216
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,920	157	255	1,508
$5,000 to $9,999	268	6	30	232
$10,000 to $24,999	64	1	7	56
$25,000 or more	9	-	-	9
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	1,685	110	214	1,361
$1,000	56,347	1,747	8,095	46,505
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	902	73	127	702
$5,000 to $24,999	599	33	74	492
$25,000 to $49,999	73	-	4	69
$50,000 to $99,999	57	-	4	53
$100,000 or more	54	4	5	45
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	59	1	7	51
$1,000	1,452	(D)	(D)	1,361
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	1,434	77	166	1,191
$1,000	71,884	3,298	7,860	60,726
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	2,451	198	318	1,935
$1,000	320,693	17,485	29,223	273,985
Average per farm ..... dollars	130,842	88,310	91,895	141,594
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	1,563	116	177	1,270
Average net gain ..... dollars	232,823	174,291	186,285	244,655
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	65	10	8	47
$1,000 to $4,999	128	14	15	99
$5,000 to $9,999	114	7	14	93
$10,000 to $24,999	193	15	33	145
$25,000 to $49,999	160	19	15	126
$50,000 or more	903	51	92	760
Farms with net losses ..... number	888	82	141	665
Average net loss ..... dollars	48,659	33,321	26,594	55,228
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	67	7	5	55
$1,000 to $4,999	168	26	27	115
$5,000 to $9,999	186	15	48	123
$10,000 to $24,999	194	10	16	168
$25,000 to $49,999	153	20	33	100
$50,000 or more	120	4	12	104
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	2,451	198	318	1,935
$1,000	224,751	11,171	17,982	195,598
Average per farm ..... dollars	91,698	56,418	56,548	101,084
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	1,473	111	164	1,198
Average net gain ..... dollars	184,855	127,001	135,468	196,977
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	67	10	8	49

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	143	19	15	109
$5,000 to $9,999	122	8	15	99
$10,000 to $24,999	229	24	35	170
$25,000 to $49,999	242	25	21	196
$50,000 or more	670	25	70	575
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	978	87	154	737
Average net loss ..... dollars	48,610	33,636	27,498	54,790
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	65	7	5	53
$1,000 to $4,999	186	26	27	133
$5,000 to $9,999	193	16	48	129
$10,000 to $24,999	230	11	24	195
$25,000 to $49,999	169	22	35	112
$50,000 or more	135	5	15	115
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	6	-	-	6
$1,000	484	-	-	484
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	1,132	68	137	927
$1,000	18,805	1,283	1,604	15,918
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	142	8	13	121
$1,000	1,765	158	128	1,479
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	349	21	31	297
$1,000	3,145	437	332	2,377
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	53	4	13	36
$1,000	257	(D)	(D)	210
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	43	2	8	33
$1,000	453	(D)	(D)	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	524	20	68	436
$1,000	1,168	(D)	125	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	246	9	30	207
$1,000	6,691	132	422	6,136
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	99	3	10	86
$1,000	614	(D)	(D)	462
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	175	15	35	125
$1,000	4,712	311	415	3,986
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	1,658	120	210	1,328
acres	439,157	11,141	26,780	401,236
Harvested cropland ..... farms	1,448	104	176	1,168
acres	421,321	9,491	25,029	386,801
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	719	84	115	520
50 to 99 acres	156	7	13	136
100 to 199 acres	165	8	19	138
200 to 499 acres	188	2	23	163
500 to 999 acres	85	1	-	84
1,000 to 1,999 acres	78	1	3	74
2,000 acres or more	57	1	3	53
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	193	22	29	142
acres	6,658	(D)	(D)	5,565
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	30	3	1	26
acres	576	(D)	(D)	550
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	268	21	36	211
acres	9,981	1,249	926	7,806
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	34	-	5	29
acres	621	-	107	514
Total woodland ..... farms	1,073	90	127	856
acres	42,184	3,521	3,270	35,393
Woodland pastured ..... farms	169	18	20	131
acres	2,219	179	182	1,858
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	969	74	110	785
acres	39,965	3,342	3,088	33,535
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	853	67	138	648
acres	8,154	515	1,374	6,265

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	1,720	137	219	1,364
acres	19,157	1,181	2,217	15,759
Irrigated land ... farms	533	35	52	446
acres	127,272	3,747	5,281	118,244
Harvested cropland ... farms	512	34	50	428
acres	127,007	(D)	(D)	118,030
Pastureland and other land ... farms	29	2	4	23
acres	265	(D)	(D)	214
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	201	12	20	169
acres	7,808	1,277	361	6,170
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	512	11	53	448
acres	296,896	5,345	18,779	272,772
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	16	3	5	8
$1,000	207	(D)	(D)	159
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	2,451	198	318	1,935
$1,000	4,153,426	183,692	307,509	3,662,225
Average per farm ... dollars	1,694,584	927,739	967,010	1,892,623
Average per acre ... dollars	8,166	11,230	9,141	7,985
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	132	9	14	109
$50,000 to $99,999	106	5	13	88
$100,000 to $199,999	187	28	26	133
$200,000 to $499,999	733	75	107	551
$500,000 to $999,999	572	52	84	436
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	305	20	40	245
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	242	6	24	212
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	92	1	7	84
$10,000,000 or more	82	2	3	77
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	2,451	198	318	1,935
$1,000	395,981	20,649	31,923	343,410
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	90	4	13	73
$5,000 to $9,999	130	31	16	83
$10,000 to $19,999	323	45	56	222
$20,000 to $49,999	535	24	90	421
$50,000 to $99,999	559	45	64	450
$100,000 to $199,999	321	19	40	262
$200,000 to $499,999	294	25	29	240
$500,000 or more	199	5	10	184
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	1,914	140	242	1,532
number	5,520	307	619	4,594
Tractors, all ... farms	2,047	153	271	1,623
number	5,509	294	570	4,645
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	1,149	85	162	902
number	1,664	102	202	1,360
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	1,290	73	159	1,058
number	2,215	115	257	1,843
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	730	44	68	618
number	1,630	77	111	1,442
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	574	19	46	509
number	663	21	54	588
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	53	9	10	34
number	56	9	13	34
Hay balers ... farms	431	33	64	334
number	555	48	84	423
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	1,087	46	127	914
acres treated	350,514	8,029	21,442	321,043
Manure used ... farms	548	32	78	438
acres treated	67,494	830	4,770	61,894

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	604	26	64	514
acres	215,943	1,714	14,612	199,617
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	1,014	46	104	864
acres	397,644	8,521	23,144	365,979
Nematodes ..... farms	124	1	12	111
acres	26,017	(D)	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	238	8	29	201
acres	70,117	214	5,165	64,738
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	33	2	-	31
acres on which used	13,126	(D)	-	(D)
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	150	6	24	120
acres	12,070	(D)	(D)	8,708
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	740	55	106	579
acres	114,415	4,577	8,147	101,691
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	194	11	37	146
acres	109,650	4,765	9,012	95,873
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	705	27	65	613
acres	219,138	4,825	11,705	202,608
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	292	11	16	265
acres	81,402	1,115	6,070	74,217
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	609	35	65	509
acres	106,915	2,751	5,900	98,264
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	393	20	39	334
acres	70,126	608	4,267	65,251
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	78	8	8	62
Solar panels ..... farms	65	8	8	49
Wind turbines ..... farms	5	2	-	3
Methane digesters ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	10	-	1	9
Small hydro systems ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Biodiesel ..... farms	2	-	-	2
Ethanol ..... farms	3	-	-	3
Other ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	-	-	-	-
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	1,666	139	248	1,279
Part owners ..... farms	589	21	46	522
Tenants ..... farms	196	38	24	134
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	2,267	160	294	1,813
acres	268,627	12,549	17,649	238,429
Owned land in farms ..... farms	2,255	160	294	1,801
acres	236,723	8,932	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	789	60	70	659
acres	272,208	7,474	(D)	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	785	59	70	656
acres	271,929	7,426	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	390	23	35	332
acres	32,183	3,665	3,361	25,157
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	3,855	311	545	2,999
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	1,346	103	144	1,099
2 operators	872	81	125	666
3 operators	193	10	45	138
4 operators	27	4	4	19
5 or more operators	13	-	-	13
Total women operators ..... number	1,232	105	206	921
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	1,046	87	162	797
2 operators	75	6	22	47
3 operators	8	2	-	6
4 operators	3	-	-	3
5 or more operators	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	2,006	161	252	1,593
Female	445	37	66	342
Primary occupation:				
Farming	1,565	98	194	1,273
Other	886	100	124	662

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	1,954	136	255	1,563
Not on farm operated	497	62	63	372
Days worked off farm:				
None	1,366	73	133	1,160
Any	1,085	125	185	775
1 to 49 days	143	25	18	100
50 to 99 days	50	9	6	35
100 to 199 days	136	18	35	83
200 days or more	756	73	126	557
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	54	54	-	-
3 or 4 years	88	88	-	-
5 to 9 years	302	56	246	-
10 years or more	2,007	-	72	1,935
Average years on present farm	23.8	3.5	8.0	28.5
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	37	37	-	-
3 or 4 years	66	66	-	-
5 to 9 years	247	53	194	-
10 years or more	2,101	42	124	1,935
Average years operating any farm	25.8	8.1	11.6	29.9
Age group:				
Under 25 years	5	5	-	-
25 to 34 years	105	42	39	24
35 to 44 years	233	33	66	134
45 to 49 years	214	15	73	126
50 to 54 years	361	26	27	308
55 to 59 years	338	19	31	288
60 to 64 years	375	22	38	315
65 to 69 years	335	22	25	288
70 years and over	485	14	19	452
Average age	58.4	48.3	50.1	60.8
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	23	-	1	22
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	-	1	2
Asian	30	6	10	14
Black or African American	22	1	4	17
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	2,392	191	303	1,898
More than one race reported	4	-	-	4
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	233	19	29	185
2 people	1,304	86	120	1,098
3 people	361	24	30	307
4 people	379	51	89	239
5 or more people	174	18	50	106
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	1,263	126	164	973
25 to 49 percent	263	18	43	202
50 to 74 percent	341	16	58	267
75 to 99 percent	326	26	28	272
100 percent	258	12	25	221
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	125	7	22	96
acres	62,076	837	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
Internet access	1,676	151	247	1,278
Dial-up service	156	7	18	131
DSL service	296	15	44	237
Cable modem service	482	48	77	357
Fiber-optic service	213	21	21	171
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	405	46	95	264
Satellite service	255	25	34	196
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	47	7	3	37
Other Internet service	17	-	3	14
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	1,969	170	245	1,554
2 households	365	23	53	289
3 households	67	3	12	52
4 households	32	1	4	27
5 or more households	18	1	4	13
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	2,356	190	306	1,860
acres	477,123	15,558	30,540	431,025

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	190	15	24	151
acres	60,378	(D)	(D)	50,413
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	1,917	155	272	1,490
acres	264,023	10,339	24,191	229,493
Partnership ..... farms	161	8	14	139
acres	78,919	399	6,238	72,282
Registered under state law ..... farms	128	8	11	109
acres	67,520	399	6,155	60,966
Corporation ..... farms	317	27	20	270
acres	159,443	4,963	1,893	152,587
Family held ..... farms	295	20	17	258
acres	156,297	4,681	1,761	149,855
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	6	-	1	5
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	289	20	16	253
Other than family held ..... farms	22	7	3	12
acres	3,146	282	132	2,732
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	2	-	-	2
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	20	7	3	10
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	56	8	12	36
acres	6,267	657	1,319	4,291
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	898	42	98	758
workers	3,697	144	307	3,246
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	578	24	66	488
workers	1,772	80	179	1,513
Less than 150 days ..... farms	567	33	54	480
workers	1,925	64	128	1,733
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	38	2	2	34
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	6	1	1	4
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	1,092	86	153	853
workers	2,550	211	362	1,977
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	452	54	71	327
10 to 49 acres	933	100	134	699
50 to 69 acres	143	5	23	115
70 to 99 acres	158	10	21	127
100 to 139 acres	153	5	21	127
140 to 179 acres	89	5	11	73
180 to 219 acres	63	9	5	49
220 to 259 acres	43	1	3	39
260 to 499 acres	177	3	20	154
500 to 999 acres	92	3	3	86
1,000 to 1,999 acres	90	2	3	85
2,000 acres or more	58	1	3	54
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	606	31	57	518
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	61	6	8	47
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	19	1	4	14
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	73	13	8	52
Other crop farming (1119)	309	27	44	238
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	309	27	44	238
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	137	9	18	110
Cattle feedlots (112112)	2	-	-	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	32	2	2	28
Hog and pig farming (1122)	16	-	7	9
Poultry and egg production (1123)	645	45	75	525
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	31	3	3	25
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	520	61	92	367
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	431	41	57	333
number	18,225	483	922	16,820
Farms with-				
1 to 9	171	20	24	127
10 to 49	188	21	30	137
50 to 99	36	-	3	33
100 to 199	17	-	-	17
200 to 499	14	-	-	14
500 or more	5	-	-	5
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	347	31	53	263
number	8,345	320	676	7,349

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	296	29	49	218
number	3,833	(D)	568	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	181	16	31	134
10 to 49	101	13	18	70
50 to 99	14	-	-	14
100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Milk cows ..... farms	77	2	6	69
number	4,512	(D)	108	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	32	-	4	28
10 to 49	24	2	1	21
50 to 99	7	-	1	6
100 to 199	8	-	-	8
200 to 499	5	-	-	5
500 or more	1	-	-	1
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	321	29	29	263
number	9,880	163	246	9,471
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	293	15	41	237
number	10,481	102	341	10,038
$1,000	9,489	(D)	(D)	9,100
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	128	10	19	99
number	2,606	41	64	2,501
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	259	15	33	211
number	7,875	61	277	7,537
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	14	-	-	14
number	3,672	-	-	3,672
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	59	3	20	36
number	5,891	(D)	(D)	4,914
Farms with-				
1 to 24	34	2	5	27
25 to 49	13	1	6	6
50 to 99	6	-	6	-
100 to 199	3	-	3	-
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 or more	3	-	-	3
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	38	1	17	20
number	1,527	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	53	3	18	32
number	4,364	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	60	1	21	38
number	23,422	(D)	(D)	22,494
$1,000	1,427	(D)	(D)	1,258
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	69	3	15	51
number	1,040	52	199	789
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	43	1	8	34
number	611	(D)	(D)	473
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	39	1	7	31
number	548	(D)	(D)	341
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	709	61	120	528
number	6,157	489	1,207	4,461
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	699	61	119	519
number	4,647	392	1,041	3,214
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	284	30	48	206
number	685	58	182	445
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	154	14	41	99
number	2,008	143	519	1,346
Goats, all sold ..... farms	62	5	16	41
number	872	51	180	641
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	204	16	58	130
number	(D)	(D)	1,732	45,080
Farms with-				
1 to 399	201	15	58	128
400 to 3,199	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999	1	-	-	1
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	1	-	-	1
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	1	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	27	4	14	9
number	(D)	(D)	162	(D)
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	24	4	6	14
number	(D)	(D)	128	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	3	1	-	2
number	(D)	(D)	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	672	43	79	550
number	211,576,121	13,598,014	27,758,374	170,219,733
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	31	1	8	22
2,000 to 59,999	19	3	2	14
60,000 to 99,999	13	-	1	12
100,000 or more	609	39	68	502
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	30	4	6	20
number	778	36	30	712
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	6	3	-	3
number	(D)	20	-	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	199	8	10	181
acres	33,455	(D)	(D)	30,735
bushels	2,810,964	(D)	(D)	2,610,771
Irrigated ..... farms	45	1	1	43
acres	3,980	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	41	6	2	33
25 to 99 acres	64	1	6	57
100 to 249 acres	55	-	1	54
250 to 499 acres	18	-	1	17
500 acres or more	21	1	-	20
Corn for grain ..... farms	752	22	63	667
acres	178,032	3,435	10,362	164,235
bushels	23,812,299	488,426	1,205,618	22,118,255
Irrigated ..... farms	312	11	22	279
acres	68,594	1,555	2,846	64,193
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	128	7	16	105
25 to 99 acres	238	4	18	216
100 to 249 acres	195	7	21	167
250 to 499 acres	78	2	4	72
500 acres or more	113	2	4	107
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	62	2	5	55
acres	4,962	(D)	(D)	4,884
tons	85,140	(D)	(D)	84,237
Irrigated ..... farms	14	-	-	14
acres	1,040	-	-	1,040
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	33	2	4	27
25 to 99 acres	15	-	1	14
100 to 249 acres	7	-	-	7
250 to 499 acres	6	-	-	6
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Oats for grain ..... farms	6	-	2	4
acres	83	-	(D)	(D)
bushels	6,383	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	-	2	3
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	15	4	3	8
acres	592	40	120	432
bushels	45,374	3,772	7,742	33,860
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	8	4	1	3
25 to 99 acres	5	-	2	3
100 to 249 acres	2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	734	33	58	643
acres	167,672	4,385	9,827	153,460
bushels	7,066,569	200,030	397,943	6,468,596
Irrigated ..... farms	200	5	10	185
acres	32,305	1,598	1,407	29,300
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	116	14	10	92
25 to 99 acres	236	14	20	202
100 to 249 acres	187	2	20	165
250 to 499 acres	93	1	3	89
500 acres or more	102	2	5	95
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
pounds	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	510	8	43	459
acres	79,658	2,425	5,714	71,519
bushels	5,888,816	168,927	454,028	5,265,861
Irrigated ..... farms	168	4	8	156
acres	26,384	1,101	1,806	23,477
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	75	1	11	63
25 to 99 acres	185	3	14	168
100 to 249 acres	157	2	12	143
250 to 499 acres	54	1	2	51
500 acres or more	39	1	4	34
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	565	40	92	433
acres	15,294	813	1,694	12,787
tons, dry	41,433	2,079	4,008	35,346
Irrigated ..... farms	37	-	3	34
acres	876	-	23	853
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	412	33	68	311
25 to 99 acres	127	6	24	97
100 to 249 acres	23	1	-	22
250 to 499 acres	2	-	-	2
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	216	15	21	180
acres	4,837	286	229	4,322
tons, dry	13,272	931	512	11,829
Irrigated ..... farms	22	-	1	21
acres	477	-	(D)	(D)
Other tame hay ..... farms	343	20	62	261
acres	7,478	260	976	6,242
tons, dry	19,862	879	2,710	16,273
Irrigated ..... farms	12	-	3	9
acres	318	-	(D)	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	222	17	28	177
acres	38,321	(D)	(D)	35,802
Irrigated ..... farms	142	14	14	114
acres	17,549	(D)	(D)	16,677
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	73	12	16	45
5.0 to 24.9 acres	31	3	3	25
25.0 to 99.9 acres	52	1	7	44
100.0 to 249.9 acres	24	-	-	24
250.0 acres or more	42	1	2	39
Beans, snap ..... farms	48	6	3	39
acres	3,362	(D)	(D)	3,348
Harvested for processing ..... farms	16	1	-	15
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Peas, green ..... farms	33	-	2	31
acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	32	-	2	30
acres	5,714	-	(D)	(D)
Potatoes ..... farms	23	5	4	14
acres	1,363	(D)	4	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	18	4	4	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	-	3
250.0 acres or more	2	1	-	1
Sweet corn ..... farms	72	3	12	57
acres	9,587	1	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	33	-	1	32
acres	6,486	-	(D)	(D)
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	7	3	1	3
acres	20	2	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	44	6	5	33
acres	98	2	3	94
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	2	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Land in orchards ..... farms	21	1	1	19
acres	450	(D)	(D)	449
Irrigated ..... farms	7	-	1	6
acres	421	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	15	1	1	13
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	-	-	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	-	-	2
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Apples ..... farms	17	1	1	15
bearing and nonbearing acres	163	(D)	(D)	162
Grapes ..... farms	8	1	1	6
bearing and nonbearing acres	43	(D)	(D)	43

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 9. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Delaware: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards - Con.				
Peaches, all ..... farms	12	-	-	12
bearing and nonbearing acres	234	-	-	234
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	57	5	10	42
acres	98	1	9	88

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	47,740	5,733	8,882	33,125
percent	100.0	12.0	18.6	69.4
Land in farms ..... acres	9,548,342	516,493	905,267	8,126,582
Average size of farm ..... acres	200	90	102	245
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	47,740	5,733	8,882	33,125
$1,000	7,741,695	395,276	738,008	6,608,411
Average per farm ..... dollars	162,164	68,947	83,090	199,499
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	15,524	2,116	3,228	10,180
$1,000 to $2,499	5,306	713	1,105	3,488
$2,500 to $4,999	5,113	643	1,060	3,410
$5,000 to $9,999	5,223	591	966	3,666
$10,000 to $24,999	5,759	632	1,030	4,097
$25,000 to $49,999	3,003	325	528	2,150
$50,000 to $99,999	2,538	238	397	1,903
$100,000 to $249,999	2,054	221	260	1,573
$250,000 to $499,999	1,175	101	137	937
$500,000 to $999,999	816	79	75	662
$1,000,000 or more	1,229	74	96	1,059
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	685	39	58	588
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	281	25	22	234
$5,000,000 or more	263	10	16	237
Total sales ..... farms	47,740	5,733	8,882	33,125
$1,000	7,701,532	391,406	732,983	6,577,143
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	897	106	93	698
$1,000	75,177	4,193	5,604	65,379
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	253	19	14	220
$1,000	68,672	3,199	5,143	60,329
Corn ..... farms	649	76	66	507
$1,000	43,711	3,286	4,624	35,800
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	167	16	7	144
$1,000	38,993	2,607	4,325	32,060
Wheat ..... farms	100	4	11	85
$1,000	4,582	(D)	(D)	4,317
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	26	-	-	26
$1,000	3,073	-	-	3,073
Soybeans ..... farms	181	23	21	137
$1,000	9,620	655	753	8,212
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	64	2	8	54
$1,000	7,633	(D)	(D)	6,707
Sorghum ..... farms	49	6	1	42
$1,000	1,408	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	-	8
$1,000	845	-	-	845
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	14	-	2	12
$1,000	12,577	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	-	8
$1,000	12,566	-	-	12,566
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	168	24	10	134
$1,000	3,280	83	30	3,167
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	22	-	-	22
$1,000	2,371	-	-	2,371
Tobacco ..... farms	10	-	3	7
$1,000	1,411	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6	-	1	5
$1,000	1,403	-	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	339	32	28	279
$1,000	73,256	3,038	3,710	66,508
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	258	20	24	214
$1,000	71,399	2,861	3,645	64,893
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,636	306	261	1,069
$1,000	1,348,961	69,222	233,618	1,046,122
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	454	63	36	355
$1,000	1,337,873	67,403	231,585	1,038,885
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	7,404	886	1,225	5,293
$1,000	1,847,805	84,074	128,155	1,635,576
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,104	197	256	1,651
$1,000	1,779,737	76,382	116,534	1,586,821
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	6,429	663	963	4,803
$1,000	1,614,649	58,401	102,972	1,453,276
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,806	123	188	1,495
$1,000	1,554,073	52,159	93,435	1,408,479
Berries ..... farms	1,170	245	302	623
$1,000	233,156	25,673	25,184	182,299
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	309	74	69	166
$1,000	224,829	24,134	23,080	177,616
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	5,299	535	934	3,830
$1,000	1,716,531	61,796	115,039	1,539,696
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,200	159	304	1,737
$1,000	1,668,917	56,928	105,656	1,506,334

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	148	22	25	101
$1,000	3,273	369	2,103	801
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12	4	4	4
$1,000	2,485	252	2,000	233
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	67	5	5	57
$1,000	406	(Z)	25	380
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	81	17	20	44
$1,000	2,868	369	2,078	420
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	4	4	2
$1,000	2,375	252	(D)	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	4,202	458	674	3,070
$1,000	902,985	29,260	60,731	812,993
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	728	77	69	582
$1,000	876,898	26,284	57,145	793,469
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	13,971	1,371	2,317	10,283
$1,000	531,869	33,347	48,910	449,612
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,467	91	115	1,261
$1,000	441,813	25,542	35,356	380,915
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	120	17	15	88
$1,000	508,847	49,367	49,329	410,152
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	120	17	15	88
$1,000	508,847	49,367	49,329	410,152
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,104	188	272	644
$1,000	2,158	174	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7	-	-	7
$1,000	948	-	-	948
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,157	451	577	1,129
$1,000	4,978	859	1,361	2,758
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	-	-	9
$1,000	762	-	-	762
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	3,648	374	941	2,333
$1,000	162,322	18,572	22,168	121,583
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	537	48	102	387
$1,000	136,283	16,006	15,809	104,468
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	2,886	522	708	1,656
$1,000	378,453	26,273	40,417	311,764
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	159	15	22	122
$1,000	375,418	25,713	39,681	310,024
Aquaculture ..... farms	548	67	74	407
$1,000	88,463	4,783	16,578	67,102
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	173	13	19	141
$1,000	84,629	4,194	16,044	64,392
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,491	243	361	887
$1,000	55,043	6,080	4,916	44,047
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	157	26	27	104
$1,000	47,967	5,004	3,347	39,616
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	3,954	362	481	3,111
$1,000	40,164	3,870	5,025	31,268
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	339	35	71	233
$1,000	29,203	820	2,343	26,040
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	3,480	680	742	2,058
$1,000	19,049	2,985	2,725	13,338
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	47,740	5,733	8,882	33,125
$1,000	6,484,515	378,371	650,671	5,455,473
Average per farm ..... dollars	135,830	65,999	73,257	164,694
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	22,118	2,742	3,951	15,425
$1,000	546,306	31,523	42,064	472,719
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	16,540	2,205	3,266	11,069
$5,000 to $24,999	3,363	334	484	2,545
$25,000 to $49,999	812	74	101	637
$50,000 or more	1,403	129	100	1,174
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	21,563	2,668	3,922	14,973
$1,000	564,650	21,101	62,066	481,483
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	17,446	2,275	3,416	11,755
$5,000 to $24,999	2,275	239	333	1,703
$25,000 to $49,999	648	59	90	499
$50,000 or more	1,194	95	83	1,016

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	12,464	1,644	2,216	8,604
$1,000	344,167	22,666	33,553	287,948
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,647	951	1,371	4,325
$1,000 to $4,999	2,651	349	450	1,852
$5,000 to $24,999	1,684	205	253	1,226
$25,000 to $49,999	503	71	60	372
$50,000 or more	979	68	82	829
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	9,474	1,465	1,835	6,174
$1,000	163,843	13,826	21,151	128,866
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,752	1,095	1,421	4,236
$5,000 to $24,999	1,823	277	305	1,241
$25,000 to $99,999	644	69	75	500
$100,000 to $249,999	145	9	13	123
$250,000 or more	110	15	21	74
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	5,623	894	996	3,733
$1,000	61,772	7,041	9,585	45,145
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	5,138	780	1,121	3,237
$1,000	102,071	6,785	11,565	83,721
Feed purchased ... farms	30,765	3,667	6,024	21,074
$1,000	750,800	65,197	96,992	588,611
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	19,926	2,582	4,041	13,303
$5,000 to $24,999	8,264	874	1,639	5,751
$25,000 to $99,999	1,884	150	262	1,472
$100,000 to $249,999	332	23	36	273
$250,000 or more	359	38	46	275
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	43,804	5,042	8,078	30,684
$1,000	325,053	17,832	30,459	276,762
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	37,342	4,452	7,204	25,686
$5,000 to $24,999	4,711	442	750	3,519
$25,000 to $49,999	835	98	63	674
$50,000 or more	916	50	61	805
Utilities ... farms	28,263	3,042	5,044	20,177
$1,000	133,415	8,733	14,323	110,359
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	14,390	1,742	2,718	9,930
$1,000 to $4,999	10,032	1,001	1,850	7,181
$5,000 to $24,999	3,064	245	415	2,404
$25,000 to $49,999	431	34	31	366
$50,000 or more	346	20	30	296
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	35,660	3,978	6,490	25,192
$1,000	379,424	19,012	40,129	320,283
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	29,161	3,397	5,644	20,120
$5,000 to $24,999	4,495	428	660	3,407
$25,000 to $49,999	841	79	97	665
$50,000 or more	1,163	74	89	1,000
Hired farm labor ... farms	13,291	1,463	2,093	9,735
$1,000	1,276,025	68,043	116,595	1,091,387
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,283	687	920	3,676
$5,000 to $24,999	3,479	421	569	2,489
$25,000 to $99,999	2,671	234	420	2,017
$100,000 to $249,999	970	76	113	781
$250,000 or more	888	45	71	772
Contract labor ... farms	7,234	752	1,193	5,289
$1,000	560,600	23,472	35,181	501,947
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,203	171	254	778
$1,000 to $4,999	2,098	195	408	1,495
$5,000 to $24,999	2,174	235	336	1,603
$25,000 to $49,999	617	53	90	474
$50,000 or more	1,142	98	105	939
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	5,787	493	814	4,480
$1,000	219,396	10,595	8,369	200,432
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,913	182	299	1,432
$1,000 to $4,999	1,723	136	268	1,319
$5,000 to $24,999	1,358	111	190	1,057
$25,000 to $49,999	250	27	21	202
$50,000 or more	543	37	36	470
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	5,713	833	803	4,077
$1,000	159,519	14,133	15,908	129,479
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,465	556	538	2,371
$5,000 to $9,999	630	89	75	466
$10,000 to $24,999	708	92	108	508
$25,000 or more	910	96	82	732

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	2,282	302	414	1,566
$1,000	62,131	2,384	9,320	50,427
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	753	110	161	482
$1,000 to $4,999	825	101	156	568
$5,000 to $24,999	497	76	78	343
$25,000 to $49,999	68	7	5	56
$50,000 or more	139	8	14	117
Interest expense ....farms	11,709	1,134	2,123	8,452
$1,000	225,460	18,907	30,340	176,213
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,503	516	907	4,080
$5,000 to $24,999	4,688	491	975	3,222
$25,000 to $99,999	1,187	90	206	891
$100,000 or more	331	37	35	259
Secured by real estate ....farms	9,001	873	1,749	6,379
$1,000	188,363	16,720	24,115	147,528
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	985	75	165	745
$1,000 to $4,999	2,803	271	513	2,019
$5,000 to $24,999	3,957	418	862	2,677
$25,000 to $49,999	690	48	150	492
$50,000 or more	566	61	59	446
Not secured by real estate ....farms	5,924	555	942	4,427
$1,000	37,097	2,187	6,225	28,685
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,157	208	353	1,596
$1,000 to $4,999	2,396	233	392	1,771
$5,000 to $24,999	1,145	103	181	861
$25,000 to $49,999	133	6	6	121
$50,000 or more	93	5	10	78
Property taxes paid ....farms	45,663	5,191	8,524	31,948
$1,000	189,340	12,319	25,444	151,577
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	39,910	4,649	7,585	27,676
$5,000 to $9,999	3,359	358	634	2,367
$10,000 to $24,999	1,671	143	236	1,292
$25,000 or more	723	41	69	613
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	21,812	2,239	3,939	15,634
$1,000	584,387	28,629	68,778	486,980
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,620	1,750	3,030	10,840
$5,000 to $24,999	3,910	341	677	2,892
$25,000 to $49,999	971	72	120	779
$50,000 to $99,999	578	39	51	488
$100,000 or more	733	37	61	635
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	548	53	60	435
$1,000	6,565	634	331	5,601
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	15,760	1,457	2,645	11,658
$1,000	437,976	23,761	52,362	361,852
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	47,740	5,733	8,882	33,125
$1,000	1,498,196	32,536	119,556	1,346,104
Average per farm ....dollars	31,382	5,675	13,460	40,637
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	16,177	1,682	2,567	11,928
Average net gain ....dollars	142,170	73,426	99,049	161,144
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,620	188	333	1,099
$1,000 to $4,999	3,389	415	581	2,393
$5,000 to $9,999	2,114	242	366	1,506
$10,000 to $24,999	2,990	313	494	2,183
$25,000 to $49,999	1,981	188	292	1,501
$50,000 or more	4,083	336	501	3,246
Farms with net losses ....number	31,563	4,051	6,315	21,197
Average net loss ....dollars	25,400	22,455	21,331	27,175
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,499	364	440	1,695
$1,000 to $4,999	9,691	1,267	1,959	6,465
$5,000 to $9,999	6,745	890	1,363	4,492
$10,000 to $24,999	6,783	911	1,395	4,477
$25,000 to $49,999	3,114	343	675	2,096
$50,000 or more	2,731	276	483	1,972
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	47,740	5,733	8,882	33,125
$1,000	1,429,865	26,054	117,995	1,285,817
Average per farm ....dollars	29,951	4,545	13,285	38,817
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	16,146	1,674	2,563	11,909
Average net gain ....dollars	138,679	69,833	95,262	157,700
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,612	186	332	1,094

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	3,390	414	582	2,394
$5,000 to $9,999	2,107	242	358	1,507
$10,000 to $24,999	3,002	313	496	2,193
$25,000 to $49,999	1,995	189	292	1,514
$50,000 or more	4,040	330	503	3,207
Operators reporting net losses ... farms	31,594	4,059	6,319	21,216
Average net loss ... dollars	25,614	22,382	19,966	27,914
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,506	368	440	1,698
$1,000 to $4,999	9,685	1,266	1,961	6,458
$5,000 to $9,999	6,755	894	1,365	4,496
$10,000 to $24,999	6,794	912	1,396	4,486
$25,000 to $49,999	3,112	343	675	2,094
$50,000 or more	2,742	276	482	1,984
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ... farms	139	21	8	110
$1,000	21,830	1,120	127	20,583
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ... farms	10,253	1,031	1,705	7,517
$1,000	241,016	15,632	32,219	193,165
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	1,648	213	252	1,183
$1,000	35,509	3,029	5,877	26,602
Gross cash rent or share payments ... farms	2,566	259	375	1,932
$1,000	35,187	1,877	4,965	28,345
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ... farms	959	94	129	736
$1,000	22,897	1,265	2,371	19,261
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ... farms	724	82	137	505
$1,000	15,770	1,311	2,301	12,158
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ... farms	1,231	92	175	964
$1,000	6,945	504	459	5,982
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ... farms	549	62	68	419
$1,000	16,975	1,203	828	14,944
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ... farms	156	21	32	103
$1,000	2,074	332	569	1,174
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ... farms	3,460	312	699	2,449
$1,000	105,655	6,111	14,848	84,696
LAND USE				
Total cropland ... farms	24,544	2,892	4,174	17,478
acres	2,744,064	148,265	212,412	2,383,387
Harvested cropland ... farms	21,011	2,460	3,463	15,088
acres	2,184,485	119,445	174,235	1,890,805
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	16,877	2,078	3,032	11,767
50 to 99 acres	1,514	143	207	1,164
100 to 199 acres	971	80	101	790
200 to 499 acres	917	119	78	720
500 to 999 acres	389	23	24	342
1,000 to 1,999 acres	193	13	16	164
2,000 acres or more	150	4	5	141
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ... farms	2,611	316	544	1,751
acres	277,911	7,638	18,406	251,867
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ... farms	1,232	152	233	847
acres	45,700	3,705	3,929	38,066
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ... farms	2,972	355	475	2,142
acres	188,691	15,614	14,811	158,266
In cultivated summer fallow ... farms	519	79	57	383
acres	47,277	1,863	1,031	44,383
Total woodland ... farms	14,649	1,570	2,462	10,617
acres	2,398,545	98,054	277,974	2,022,517
Woodland pastured ... farms	7,933	834	1,328	5,771
acres	1,368,171	43,581	113,174	1,211,416
Woodland not pastured ... farms	8,572	915	1,382	6,275
acres	1,030,374	54,473	164,800	811,101
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ... farms	27,235	2,932	5,107	19,196
acres	3,749,647	229,058	345,621	3,174,968

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	27,145	3,194	5,135	18,816
acres	656,086	41,116	69,260	545,710
Irrigated land ..... farms	11,744	1,492	2,138	8,114
acres	1,493,320	59,748	107,138	1,326,434
Harvested cropland ..... farms	10,428	1,312	1,761	7,355
acres	1,333,840	48,877	102,208	1,182,755
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	1,578	208	400	970
acres	159,480	10,871	4,930	143,679
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	825	77	93	655
acres	54,291	4,734	4,477	45,080
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	3,650	311	484	2,855
acres	1,231,211	67,172	99,100	1,064,939
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	210	50	53	107
$1,000	83,373	2,039	(D)	(D)
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	47,740	5,733	8,882	33,125
$1,000	49,661,974	3,149,111	5,759,485	40,753,378
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,040,259	549,295	648,445	1,230,291
Average per acre ..... dollars	5,201	6,097	6,362	5,015
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	4,127	609	747	2,771
$50,000 to $99,999	4,780	740	960	3,080
$100,000 to $199,999	9,170	1,258	1,929	5,983
$200,000 to $499,999	15,528	1,847	3,195	10,486
$500,000 to $999,999	7,412	676	1,312	5,424
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	3,265	319	419	2,527
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	2,116	201	224	1,691
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	737	56	55	626
$10,000,000 or more	605	27	41	537
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	47,735	5,730	8,882	33,123
$1,000	2,904,423	241,712	421,530	2,241,181
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	7,822	1,108	1,523	5,191
$5,000 to $9,999	6,145	781	1,146	4,218
$10,000 to $19,999	9,341	1,166	1,854	6,321
$20,000 to $49,999	12,960	1,477	2,580	8,903
$50,000 to $99,999	6,130	693	1,021	4,416
$100,000 to $199,999	2,876	284	462	2,130
$200,000 to $499,999	1,794	175	245	1,374
$500,000 or more	667	46	51	570
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	31,324	3,396	5,593	22,335
number	52,787	4,989	8,205	39,593
Tractors, all ..... farms	33,473	3,612	5,953	23,908
number	62,514	5,633	9,490	47,391
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	18,609	2,078	3,481	13,050
number	24,507	2,460	4,348	17,699
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	19,049	1,849	2,992	14,208
number	29,246	2,511	4,110	22,625
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	4,444	430	630	3,384
number	8,761	662	1,032	7,067
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	493	66	42	385
number	607	78	49	480
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	258	24	15	219
number	284	24	17	243
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	163	13	31	119
number	192	15	38	139
Hay balers ..... farms	3,444	282	439	2,723
number	4,223	324	532	3,367
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	17,539	2,082	2,984	12,473
acres treated	2,235,849	145,848	164,455	1,925,546
Manure used ..... farms	3,039	430	711	1,898
acres treated	136,125	15,090	18,339	102,696

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	10,017	1,284	1,648	7,085
	acres	1,301,710	80,200	92,646	1,128,864
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	13,898	1,607	2,393	9,898
	acres	1,846,661	120,381	123,645	1,602,635
Nematodes	farms	2,292	302	338	1,652
	acres	407,959	27,052	36,056	344,851
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	4,913	604	727	3,582
	acres	740,656	32,826	49,770	658,060
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	2,227	297	358	1,572
	acres on which used	499,590	15,325	40,239	444,026
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	730	74	117	539
	acres	84,528	3,912	5,704	74,912
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	4,788	617	829	3,342
	acres	1,093,362	58,857	119,766	914,739
Land under conservation easement	farms	989	132	176	681
	acres	226,300	9,220	12,752	204,328
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	1,304	195	174	935
	acres	193,495	13,113	9,236	171,146
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	1,106	146	183	777
	acres	109,335	8,607	9,730	90,998
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	3,648	478	476	2,694
	acres	909,263	34,950	63,260	811,053
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	1,239	213	208	818
	acres	137,830	14,601	10,065	113,164
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	748	110	164	474
Solar panels	farms	646	97	152	397
Wind turbines	farms	38	8	6	24
Methane digesters	farms	4	-	-	4
Geoexchange systems	farms	20	-	3	17
Small hydro systems	farms	18	4	2	12
Biodiesel	farms	49	8	8	33
Ethanol	farms	28	-	3	25
Other	farms	33	5	5	23
Wind rights leased to others	farms	7	1	1	5
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	39,172	4,513	7,529	27,130
Part owners	farms	6,537	662	998	4,877
Tenants	farms	2,031	558	355	1,118
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	45,806	5,202	8,547	32,057
	acres	7,379,770	342,786	821,598	6,215,386
Owned land in farms	farms	45,709	5,175	8,527	32,007
	acres	6,891,800	327,946	683,768	5,880,086
Land rented or leased from others	farms	8,620	1,226	1,355	6,039
	acres	2,703,204	189,328	224,575	2,289,301
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	8,568	1,220	1,353	5,995
	acres	2,656,542	188,547	221,499	2,246,496
Land rented or leased to others	farms	3,146	352	517	2,277
	acres	534,632	15,621	140,906	378,105
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	74,539	9,162	14,387	50,990
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		25,758	2,912	4,227	18,619
2 operators		18,549	2,371	4,047	12,131
3 operators		2,706	346	470	1,890
4 operators		469	76	97	296
5 or more operators		258	28	41	189
Total women operators	number	26,643	3,342	5,690	17,611
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		23,012	2,881	4,849	15,282
2 operators		1,475	194	343	938
3 operators		168	16	33	119
4 operators		19	1	8	10
5 or more operators		18	3	4	11
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		37,745	4,426	6,794	26,525
Female		9,995	1,307	2,088	6,600
Primary occupation:					
Farming		22,902	2,314	3,827	16,761
Other		24,838	3,419	5,055	16,364

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	35,109	3,552	6,569	24,988
Not on farm operated	12,631	2,181	2,313	8,137
Days worked off farm:				
None	19,233	1,650	2,848	14,735
Any	28,507	4,083	6,034	18,390
1 to 49 days	4,445	612	861	2,972
50 to 99 days	2,509	352	522	1,635
100 to 199 days	4,218	585	904	2,729
200 days or more	17,335	2,534	3,747	11,054
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,559	1,559	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,842	2,842	-	-
5 to 9 years	8,685	1,332	7,353	-
10 years or more	34,654	-	1,529	33,125
Average years on present farm	19.3	3.3	8.0	25.0
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,155	1,155	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,199	2,199	-	-
5 to 9 years	7,442	1,450	5,992	-
10 years or more	36,944	929	2,890	33,125
Average years operating any farm	21.5	6.9	11.1	26.8
Age group:				
Under 25 years	135	100	35	-
25 to 34 years	1,529	660	525	344
35 to 44 years	4,094	999	1,316	1,779
45 to 49 years	4,300	730	1,124	2,446
50 to 54 years	6,493	897	1,487	4,109
55 to 59 years	6,588	704	1,208	4,676
60 to 64 years	7,070	618	1,183	5,269
65 to 69 years	6,168	484	968	4,716
70 years and over	11,363	541	1,036	9,786
Average age	59.8	51.3	54.6	62.7
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	4,459	832	1,152	2,475
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	386	46	69	271
Asian	829	153	204	472
Black or African American	1,481	121	237	1,123
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	48	10	17	21
White	44,793	5,361	8,318	31,114
More than one race reported	203	42	37	124
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	7,302	833	1,187	5,282
2 people	24,854	2,397	4,107	18,350
3 people	6,744	1,028	1,333	4,383
4 people	5,379	864	1,412	3,103
5 or more people	3,461	611	843	2,007
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	39,112	4,974	7,686	26,452
25 to 49 percent	2,555	175	392	1,988
50 to 74 percent	2,800	291	388	2,121
75 to 99 percent	1,496	105	145	1,246
100 percent	1,777	188	271	1,318
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	2,290	290	340	1,660
acres	2,954,087	88,678	199,051	2,666,358
Farms with-				
Internet access	34,578	4,442	6,894	23,242
Dial-up service	2,684	221	465	1,998
DSL service	17,209	2,132	3,518	11,559
Cable modem service	6,234	890	1,181	4,163
Fiber-optic service	1,613	208	285	1,120
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	5,851	847	1,152	3,852
Satellite service	4,149	528	828	2,793
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,068	115	184	769
Other Internet service	435	68	91	276
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	39,130	4,878	7,481	26,771
2 households	6,482	602	1,062	4,818
3 households	1,182	159	191	832
4 households	578	58	98	422
5 or more households	368	36	50	282
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	45,570	5,435	8,552	31,583
acres	7,294,801	407,298	624,378	6,263,125

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	2,981	529	747	1,705
	acres	1,190,619	119,434	136,264	934,921
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	38,140	4,535	7,190	26,415
	acres	4,129,394	259,958	442,062	3,427,374
Partnership	farms	2,576	343	434	1,799
	acres	1,492,465	104,618	189,299	1,198,548
Registered under state law	farms	1,947	281	341	1,325
	acres	1,305,102	98,336	181,425	1,025,341
Corporation	farms	6,155	719	1,103	4,333
	acres	3,307,933	129,013	235,794	2,943,126
Family held	farms	5,239	588	934	3,717
	acres	2,716,962	112,666	131,699	2,472,597
More than 10 stockholders	farms	135	8	14	113
10 or less stockholders	farms	5,104	580	920	3,604
Other than family held	farms	916	131	169	616
	acres	590,971	16,347	104,095	470,529
More than 10 stockholders	farms	49	16	8	25
10 or less stockholders	farms	867	115	161	591
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	869	136	155	578
	acres	618,550	22,904	38,112	557,534
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	13,291	1,463	2,093	9,735
	workers	107,192	8,663	11,046	87,483
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	7,132	655	1,040	5,437
	workers	48,743	3,008	4,219	41,516
Less than 150 days	farms	8,783	1,038	1,355	6,390
	workers	58,449	5,655	6,827	45,967
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	665	61	107	497
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	349	41	41	267
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	21,861	2,735	4,202	14,924
	workers	47,526	6,220	9,275	32,031
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		11,742	1,885	2,543	7,314
10 to 49 acres		21,013	2,486	4,384	14,143
50 to 69 acres		2,816	242	444	2,130
70 to 99 acres		2,596	232	394	1,970
100 to 139 acres		2,093	215	294	1,584
140 to 179 acres		1,259	116	172	971
180 to 219 acres		972	103	125	744
220 to 259 acres		710	58	88	564
260 to 499 acres		1,846	207	214	1,425
500 to 999 acres		1,259	101	120	1,038
1,000 to 1,999 acres		661	45	61	555
2,000 acres or more		773	43	43	687
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		281	42	27	212
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		1,084	216	169	699
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		7,265	925	1,213	5,127
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		5,257	552	940	3,765
Other crop farming (1119)		4,928	533	758	3,637
Tobacco farming (11191)		3	-	1	2
Cotton farming (11192)		124	8	11	105
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		4,801	525	746	3,530
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		17,351	1,972	3,066	12,313
Cattle feedlots (112112)		-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		187	33	28	126
Hog and pig farming (1122)		581	100	141	340
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,106	213	245	648
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,796	360	487	949
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		7,904	787	1,808	5,309
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	21,255	2,489	3,741	15,025
	number	1,675,323	106,801	161,839	1,406,683
Farms with-					
1 to 9		8,675	1,248	1,843	5,584
10 to 49		8,749	932	1,482	6,335
50 to 99		1,581	151	202	1,228
100 to 199		886	72	112	702
200 to 499		725	49	59	617
500 or more		639	37	43	559
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	18,655	2,059	3,218	13,378
	number	1,106,010	74,591	108,715	922,704

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	18,433	2,005	3,178	13,250
number	982,790	61,326	97,451	824,013
Farms with-				
1 to 9	8,702	1,158	1,787	5,757
10 to 49	6,906	658	1,079	5,169
50 to 99	1,221	85	192	944
100 to 199	645	49	55	541
200 to 499	600	33	46	521
500 or more	359	22	19	318
Milk cows ..... farms	425	97	85	243
number	123,220	13,265	11,264	98,691
Farms with-				
1 to 9	295	75	69	151
10 to 49	15	5	2	8
50 to 99	8	4	1	3
100 to 199	15	3	5	7
200 to 499	28	3	-	25
500 or more	64	7	8	49
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	15,296	1,762	2,609	10,925
number	569,313	32,210	53,124	483,979
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	13,971	1,371	2,317	10,283
number	860,429	54,829	74,260	731,340
$1,000	531,869	33,347	48,910	449,612
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	10,697	957	1,687	8,053
number	448,031	28,032	36,081	383,918
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	9,906	960	1,650	7,296
number	412,398	26,797	38,179	347,422
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	1	-	-	1
number	(D)	-	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	1,642	257	435	950
number	14,915	2,481	1,903	10,531
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,530	239	421	870
25 to 49	68	12	11	45
50 to 99	28	3	3	22
100 to 199	7	2	-	5
200 to 499	6	-	-	6
500 or more	3	1	-	2
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	748	103	193	452
number	3,509	596	559	2,354
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,249	215	307	727
number	11,406	1,885	1,344	8,177
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	1,104	188	272	644
number	19,006	1,925	2,581	14,500
$1,000	2,158	174	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,161	213	290	658
number	18,232	3,310	5,000	9,922
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	700	141	166	393
number	7,365	1,358	1,674	4,333
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	529	117	138	274
number	11,790	1,797	2,141	7,852
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	13,755	1,368	3,101	9,286
number	121,034	10,211	23,381	87,442
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	13,215	1,308	2,992	8,915
number	96,944	8,647	19,164	69,133
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	3,442	348	885	2,209
number	15,119	2,261	2,472	10,386
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	3,746	697	946	2,103
number	52,052	9,720	13,135	29,197
Goats, all sold ..... farms	1,745	366	474	905
number	21,272	3,207	6,205	11,860
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	5,328	814	1,343	3,171
number	9,386,611	91,757	110,692	9,184,162
Farms with-				
1 to 399	5,266	801	1,332	3,133
400 to 3,199	35	10	7	18
3,200 to 9,999	6	1	-	5
10,000 to 19,999	4	-	3	1
20,000 to 49,999	9	2	1	6
50,000 to 99,999	2	-	-	2
100,000 or more	6	-	-	6
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	632	156	130	346
number	1,644,472	57,002	2,204	1,585,266
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	788	157	214	417
number	6,017,226	8,390	88,460	5,920,376
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	78	28	5	45
number	2,217,092	160,899	182	2,056,011

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	388	73	106	209
	number	58,644,898	7,599,514	15,625,596	35,419,788
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		278	60	88	130
2,000 to 59,999		8	3	-	5
60,000 to 99,999		2	-	-	2
100,000 or more		100	10	18	72
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	617	116	144	357
	number	5,567	1,091	821	3,655
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	126	23	33	70
	number	2,410	576	264	1,570
CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for grain	farms	606	73	62	471
	acres	39,330	3,705	3,177	32,448
	bushels	4,781,859	488,301	287,729	4,005,829
Irrigated	farms	201	36	25	140
	acres	19,042	2,339	2,691	14,012
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		348	41	50	257
25 to 99 acres		155	23	8	124
100 to 249 acres		65	4	2	59
250 to 499 acres		23	5	-	18
500 acres or more		15	-	2	13
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	99	8	7	84
	acres	27,715	(D)	(D)	23,140
	tons	500,959	(D)	(D)	412,093
Irrigated	farms	66	7	2	57
	acres	20,577	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		29	3	4	22
25 to 99 acres		17	-	-	17
100 to 249 acres		26	4	1	21
250 to 499 acres		13	-	-	13
500 acres or more		14	1	2	11
Cotton, all	farms	339	32	28	279
	acres	105,420	4,925	5,132	95,363
	bales	202,008	8,878	10,194	182,936
Irrigated	farms	53	1	3	49
	acres	15,321	(D)	(D)	15,214
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		28	5	2	21
25 to 99 acres		82	9	7	66
100 to 249 acres		102	9	14	79
250 to 499 acres		68	9	2	57
500 acres or more		59	-	3	56
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	9	-	-	9
	acres	28	-	-	28
	cwt	900	-	-	900
Irrigated	farms	5	-	-	5
	acres	19	-	-	19
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		9	-	-	9
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms	62	12	2	48
	acres	4,631	(D)	(D)	4,210
	bushels	165,515	(D)	(D)	145,320
Irrigated	farms	9	2	-	7
	acres	192	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		16	8	-	8
25 to 99 acres		34	3	2	29
100 to 249 acres		9	1	-	8
250 to 499 acres		3	-	-	3
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts	farms	698	93	68	537
	acres	196,320	18,881	8,920	168,519
	pounds	751,180,406	67,985,684	30,465,765	652,728,957
Irrigated	farms	171	20	21	130
	acres	43,155	2,783	3,658	36,714
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		104	20	16	68
25 to 99 acres		213	36	21	156
100 to 249 acres		181	17	15	149
250 to 499 acres		94	9	13	72
500 acres or more		106	11	3	92
Rice	farms	15	-	2	13
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
	cwt	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	15	-	2	13
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		7	-	2	5
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		2	-	-	2
500 acres or more		6	-	-	6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	31	3	1	27
acres	3,541	(D)	(D)	3,315
bushels	149,346	(D)	(D)	138,026
Irrigated ..... farms	7	1	-	6
acres	128	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	7	1	1	5
25 to 99 acres	12	1	-	11
100 to 249 acres	10	1	-	9
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	181	23	21	137
acres	19,409	1,392	1,186	16,831
bushels	723,143	49,546	56,320	617,277
Irrigated ..... farms	21	-	-	21
acres	1,999	-	-	1,999
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	43	3	10	30
25 to 99 acres	71	16	3	52
100 to 249 acres	47	4	8	35
250 to 499 acres	16	-	-	16
500 acres or more	4	-	-	4
Sugarcane for sugar ..... farms	145	20	16	109
acres	401,491	(D)	(D)	369,122
tons	13,574,853	(D)	(D)	12,470,637
Irrigated ..... farms	103	8	5	90
acres	387,288	996	(D)	(D)
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	7	-	4	3
acres	16	-	4	12
pounds	14,000	-	2,000	12,000
Irrigated ..... farms	5	-	4	1
acres	(D)	-	4	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	7	-	4	3
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	10	-	3	7
acres	482	-	(D)	(D)
pounds	779,900	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	9	-	3	6
acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	2	-	2	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	2	-	-	2
3.0 to 4.9 acres	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres	1	-	-	1
25.0 acres or more	5	-	1	4
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	100	4	11	85
acres	15,456	(D)	(D)	14,188
bushels	691,103	9,846	31,938	649,319
Irrigated ..... farms	5	-	-	5
acres	440	-	-	440
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	10	2	3	5
25 to 99 acres	29	-	2	27
100 to 249 acres	45	2	6	37
250 to 499 acres	12	-	-	12
500 acres or more	4	-	-	4
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	6,554	630	1,034	4,890
acres	398,231	35,109	47,158	315,964
tons, dry	1,071,778	110,716	116,989	844,073
Irrigated ..... farms	545	50	74	421
acres	38,961	2,931	2,833	33,197
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3,337	345	611	2,381
25 to 99 acres	2,259	218	331	1,710
100 to 249 acres	651	49	58	544
250 to 499 acres	209	11	22	176
500 acres or more	98	7	12	79
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	161	10	26	125
acres	4,988	103	865	4,020
tons, dry	8,219	(D)	(D)	7,300
Irrigated ..... farms	19	-	2	17
acres	566	-	(D)	(D)
Other tame hay ..... farms	4,530	430	665	3,435
acres	296,439	27,162	30,564	238,713
tons, dry	843,836	95,156	83,027	665,653
Irrigated ..... farms	356	38	48	270
acres	23,970	2,313	1,331	20,326
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	62	11	-	51
acres	8,924	732	-	8,192
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 10. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Florida: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	1,614	311	254	1,049
	acres	215,481	12,097	24,153	179,231
Irrigated	farms	886	178	152	556
	acres	171,495	10,489	20,703	140,303
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		884	202	180	502
5.0 to 24.9 acres		344	62	44	238
25.0 to 99.9 acres		144	29	14	101
100.0 to 249.9 acres		74	8	4	62
250.0 acres or more		168	10	12	146
Beans, snap	farms	499	110	72	317
	acres	33,338	1,888	2,804	28,645
Harvested for processing	farms	56	12	2	42
	acres	5,508	(D)	(D)	5,464
Peas, green	farms	31	3	3	25
	acres	629	(D)	(D)	619
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms	322	77	48	197
	acres	35,251	(D)	(D)	31,112
Harvested for processing	farms	51	6	1	44
	acres	21,282	(D)	(D)	18,344
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		271	74	46	151
5.0 to 24.9 acres		-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres		3	-	-	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres		4	-	1	3
250.0 acres or more		44	3	1	40
Sweet corn	farms	451	78	70	303
	acres	35,225	797	3,369	31,058
Harvested for processing	farms	53	11	6	36
	acres	226	17	80	129
Sweet potatoes	farms	40	10	6	24
	acres	5,988	(D)	(D)	4,120
Harvested for processing	farms	2	-	-	2
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open	farms	565	126	114	325
	acres	39,807	454	1,483	37,870
Harvested for processing	farms	26	6	-	20
	acres	1,930	1	-	1,929
Land in orchards	farms	7,529	890	1,170	5,469
	acres	579,068	24,603	38,556	515,909
Irrigated	farms	4,146	521	626	2,999
	acres	491,083	17,776	31,666	441,641
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		3,110	486	589	2,035
5.0 to 24.9 acres		2,714	283	427	2,004
25.0 to 99.9 acres		994	68	99	827
100.0 to 249.9 acres		389	30	38	321
250.0 acres or more		322	23	17	282
Apples	farms	223	52	67	104
	bearing and nonbearing acres	160	32	31	97
Grapes	farms	558	99	112	347
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,478	117	218	1,143
Peaches, all	farms	380	105	72	203
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,231	406	71	753
Citrus fruit, all	farms	3,639	322	539	2,778
	bearing and nonbearing acres	539,181	19,736	33,605	485,840
Almonds	farms	3	-	3	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Pecans	farms	1,258	134	184	940
	bearing and nonbearing acres	11,760	1,764	1,004	8,993
Land in berries (see text)	farms	1,460	316	358	786
	acres	19,568	3,155	2,305	14,108

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	42,257	4,746	6,332	31,179
percent	100.0	11.2	15.0	73.8
Land in farms ..... acres	9,620,836	607,752	951,055	8,062,029
Average size of farm ..... acres	228	128	150	259
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	42,257	4,746	6,332	31,179
$1,000	9,397,448	512,078	1,183,744	7,701,625
Average per farm ..... dollars	222,388	107,897	186,946	247,013
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	10,672	1,398	1,868	7,406
$1,000 to $2,499	5,310	752	957	3,601
$2,500 to $4,999	4,971	644	766	3,561
$5,000 to $9,999	4,766	521	695	3,550
$10,000 to $24,999	5,167	546	665	3,956
$25,000 to $49,999	2,340	215	342	1,783
$50,000 to $99,999	1,630	182	192	1,256
$100,000 to $249,999	1,247	143	159	945
$250,000 to $499,999	945	78	91	776
$500,000 to $999,999	2,819	143	282	2,394
$1,000,000 or more	2,390	124	315	1,951
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	1,662	85	217	1,360
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	526	25	79	422
$5,000,000 or more	202	14	19	169
Total sales ..... farms	42,257	4,746	6,332	31,179
$1,000	9,255,125	502,169	1,169,102	7,583,853
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	4,280	455	486	3,339
$1,000	578,053	27,135	53,286	497,631
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,886	140	188	1,558
$1,000	544,843	22,945	49,421	472,478
Corn ..... farms	2,728	277	290	2,161
$1,000	377,266	16,672	32,399	328,195
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,282	98	133	1,051
$1,000	359,545	15,133	30,844	313,568
Wheat ..... farms	1,479	166	185	1,128
$1,000	73,414	4,696	7,705	61,013
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	454	21	42	391
$1,000	55,388	2,488	5,350	47,549
Soybeans ..... farms	1,470	144	198	1,128
$1,000	102,796	4,829	10,988	86,979
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	543	32	65	446
$1,000	83,747	2,533	8,375	72,838
Sorghum ..... farms	432	47	40	345
$1,000	14,151	843	921	12,387
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	79	2	6	71
$1,000	8,607	(D)	(D)	7,814
Barley ..... farms	22	6	-	16
$1,000	174	27	-	147
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	633	19	76	538
$1,000	10,251	67	1,274	8,910
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	27	-	2	25
$1,000	4,839	-	(D)	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	102	4	4	94
$1,000	39,656	1,298	218	38,139
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	92	3	3	86
$1,000	39,524	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	2,616	189	224	2,203
$1,000	1,041,440	43,877	83,319	914,244
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,218	142	187	1,889
$1,000	1,031,529	42,636	82,441	906,453
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,562	293	279	990
$1,000	412,339	12,791	47,655	351,893
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	330	27	29	274
$1,000	401,484	10,362	45,577	345,545
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	3,256	392	532	2,332
$1,000	308,428	18,236	44,620	245,573
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	510	50	68	392
$1,000	279,612	15,056	40,263	224,293
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	2,694	274	384	2,036
$1,000	233,527	12,997	27,592	192,938
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	338	24	33	281
$1,000	209,656	10,818	24,751	174,087
Berries ..... farms	706	138	166	402
$1,000	74,901	5,239	17,028	52,634
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	175	26	35	114
$1,000	69,395	4,238	15,461	49,696
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	955	138	174	643
$1,000	257,714	23,717	21,693	212,304
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	331	29	53	249
$1,000	249,345	22,580	20,014	206,751

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	136	11	18	107
	$1,000	2,866	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	10	-	2	8
	$1,000	1,919	-	(D)	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	farms	102	8	13	81
	$1,000	1,054	(D)	(D)	876
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	4	-	1	3
	$1,000	344	-	(D)	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	37	3	5	29
	$1,000	1,811	(Z)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	6	-	1	5
	$1,000	1,575	-	(D)	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	8,896	706	1,100	7,090
	$1,000	1,029,959	44,759	102,242	882,958
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	2,546	174	255	2,117
	$1,000	978,586	41,014	95,466	842,106
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	13,982	1,144	1,641	11,197
	$1,000	403,172	22,428	41,725	339,019
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1,323	67	93	1,163
	$1,000	269,743	14,203	27,962	227,578
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	243	22	24	197
	$1,000	299,548	12,312	68,137	219,099
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	236	17	24	195
	$1,000	299,340	(D)	68,137	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms	600	114	109	377
	$1,000	56,386	(D)	(D)	51,513
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	45	1	3	41
	$1,000	55,317	(D)	(D)	50,776
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	2,257	442	425	1,390
	$1,000	5,324	(D)	942	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	9	4	-	5
	$1,000	513	(D)	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	1,333	154	319	860
	$1,000	8,310	562	1,452	6,296
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	20	-	3	17
	$1,000	3,235	-	280	2,955
Poultry and eggs	farms	5,129	621	824	3,684
	$1,000	4,773,837	290,661	691,665	3,791,512
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	3,266	177	412	2,677
	$1,000	4,771,325	289,858	690,995	3,790,472
Aquaculture	farms	128	11	15	102
	$1,000	26,858	(D)	(D)	19,450
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	29	4	4	21
	$1,000	26,033	(D)	(D)	18,802
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	714	143	122	449
	$1,000	11,236	528	1,603	9,106
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	47	4	6	37
	$1,000	9,212	322	1,306	7,584
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	14,533	1,418	1,828	11,287
	$1,000	142,322	9,909	14,642	117,771
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	458	65	63	330
	$1,000	11,962	982	675	10,306
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	2,177	516	438	1,223
	$1,000	13,197	1,976	1,746	9,475
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	42,257	4,746	6,332	31,179
	$1,000	7,488,510	443,756	974,823	6,069,931
Average per farm	dollars	177,213	93,501	153,952	194,680
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	22,061	2,588	3,141	16,332
	$1,000	499,665	23,067	44,918	431,681
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		15,397	2,031	2,426	10,940
$5,000 to $24,999		3,486	380	403	2,703
$25,000 to $49,999		849	77	94	678
$50,000 or more		2,329	100	218	2,011
Chemicals purchased	farms	21,334	2,460	3,195	15,679
	$1,000	398,050	22,171	36,562	339,317
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		16,838	2,084	2,718	12,036
$5,000 to $24,999		1,805	222	207	1,376
$25,000 to $49,999		673	58	71	544
$50,000 or more		2,018	96	199	1,723

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	14,842	1,816	2,117	10,909
$1,000	295,102	14,686	28,718	251,697
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	7,325	1,033	1,183	5,109
$1,000 to $4,999	3,136	385	436	2,315
$5,000 to $24,999	1,881	247	243	1,391
$25,000 to $49,999	732	71	76	585
$50,000 or more	1,768	80	179	1,509
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	10,995	1,340	1,667	7,988
$1,000	927,465	51,082	113,588	762,796
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,783	889	970	3,924
$5,000 to $24,999	1,632	234	242	1,156
$25,000 to $99,999	1,474	91	140	1,243
$100,000 to $249,999	1,421	80	198	1,143
$250,000 or more	685	46	117	522
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	5,728	750	785	4,193
$1,000	99,642	11,565	15,469	72,608
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	6,714	805	1,075	4,834
$1,000	827,823	39,517	98,119	690,188
Feed purchased ..... farms	26,118	2,777	3,841	19,500
$1,000	2,913,851	183,428	454,735	2,275,688
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,465	1,963	2,463	11,039
$5,000 to $24,999	5,468	513	782	4,173
$25,000 to $99,999	1,779	118	168	1,493
$100,000 to $249,999	390	14	27	349
$250,000 or more	3,016	169	401	2,446
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	40,396	4,479	5,989	29,928
$1,000	346,738	18,818	37,692	290,228
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	31,965	3,902	5,030	23,033
$5,000 to $24,999	5,068	396	586	4,086
$25,000 to $49,999	1,751	100	234	1,417
$50,000 or more	1,612	81	139	1,392
Utilities ..... farms	26,018	2,603	3,641	19,774
$1,000	185,418	12,457	23,743	149,218
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	12,404	1,462	1,836	9,106
$1,000 to $4,999	7,519	738	1,065	5,716
$5,000 to $24,999	4,391	265	527	3,599
$25,000 to $49,999	1,065	86	137	842
$50,000 or more	639	52	76	511
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	33,039	3,454	4,710	24,875
$1,000	340,286	17,289	38,439	284,558
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	24,819	2,895	3,738	18,186
$5,000 to $24,999	5,440	414	684	4,342
$25,000 to $49,999	1,354	92	163	1,099
$50,000 or more	1,426	53	125	1,248
Hired farm labor ..... farms	12,258	1,090	1,590	9,578
$1,000	447,136	26,845	58,214	362,077
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,592	569	770	4,253
$5,000 to $24,999	3,461	316	457	2,688
$25,000 to $99,999	2,405	160	295	1,950
$100,000 to $249,999	518	27	44	447
$250,000 or more	282	18	24	240
Contract labor ..... farms	4,684	464	643	3,577
$1,000	92,896	5,903	10,207	76,787
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	957	104	156	697
$1,000 to $4,999	1,668	191	212	1,265
$5,000 to $24,999	1,322	116	177	1,029
$25,000 to $49,999	333	19	51	263
$50,000 or more	404	34	47	323
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	8,246	725	1,039	6,482
$1,000	109,074	8,448	16,275	84,350
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,879	249	267	1,363
$1,000 to $4,999	2,200	194	288	1,718
$5,000 to $24,999	3,122	193	361	2,568
$25,000 to $49,999	681	55	91	535
$50,000 or more	364	34	32	298
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	8,376	886	1,018	6,472
$1,000	220,440	14,710	24,372	181,357
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,383	550	585	3,248
$5,000 to $9,999	933	100	94	739
$10,000 to $24,999	1,028	94	111	823
$25,000 or more	2,032	142	228	1,662

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	2,131	249	342	1,540
$1,000	41,086	3,145	6,512	31,429
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	703	100	125	478
$1,000 to $4,999	643	73	108	462
$5,000 to $24,999	467	62	64	341
$25,000 to $49,999	138	8	21	109
$50,000 or more	180	6	24	150
Interest expense ..... farms	13,507	1,318	2,074	10,115
$1,000	228,123	17,166	31,438	179,520
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,784	637	911	4,236
$5,000 to $24,999	5,405	536	838	4,031
$25,000 to $99,999	1,999	115	291	1,593
$100,000 or more	319	30	34	255
Secured by real estate ..... farms	10,810	1,040	1,625	8,145
$1,000	180,110	13,704	26,508	139,899
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	984	106	128	750
$1,000 to $4,999	3,297	362	499	2,436
$5,000 to $24,999	4,663	447	715	3,501
$25,000 to $49,999	1,112	68	173	871
$50,000 or more	754	57	110	587
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	6,844	593	969	5,282
$1,000	48,013	3,462	4,930	39,621
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,117	225	319	1,573
$1,000 to $4,999	2,803	228	452	2,123
$5,000 to $24,999	1,534	123	159	1,252
$25,000 to $49,999	230	6	30	194
$50,000 or more	160	11	9	140
Property taxes paid ..... farms	40,365	4,223	5,918	30,224
$1,000	131,712	9,752	15,977	105,983
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	34,643	3,852	5,273	25,518
$5,000 to $9,999	3,597	247	444	2,906
$10,000 to $24,999	1,649	106	157	1,386
$25,000 or more	476	18	44	414
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	21,095	1,964	2,939	16,192
$1,000	311,466	14,789	33,433	263,244
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,565	1,535	2,120	10,910
$5,000 to $24,999	4,542	350	596	3,596
$25,000 to $49,999	889	37	116	736
$50,000 to $99,999	555	20	47	488
$100,000 or more	544	22	60	462
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	788	53	57	678
$1,000	6,359	175	368	5,816
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	18,534	1,597	2,529	14,408
$1,000	475,999	31,535	63,984	380,480
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	42,257	4,746	6,332	31,179
$1,000	2,128,848	84,606	239,339	1,804,903
Average per farm ..... dollars	50,379	17,827	37,798	57,888
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	16,743	1,562	2,193	12,988
Average net gain ..... dollars	157,622	85,848	140,031	169,224
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,582	187	268	1,127
$1,000 to $4,999	3,269	366	505	2,398
$5,000 to $9,999	1,775	206	233	1,336
$10,000 to $24,999	2,524	285	337	1,902
$25,000 to $49,999	1,456	128	178	1,150
$50,000 or more	6,137	390	672	5,075
Farms with net losses ..... number	25,514	3,184	4,139	18,191
Average net loss ..... dollars	19,997	15,543	16,368	21,603
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,082	255	316	1,511
$1,000 to $4,999	7,718	1,060	1,233	5,425
$5,000 to $9,999	5,583	731	963	3,889
$10,000 to $24,999	5,900	709	985	4,206
$25,000 to $49,999	2,601	273	405	1,923
$50,000 or more	1,630	156	237	1,237
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	42,257	4,746	6,332	31,179
$1,000	1,498,097	51,950	150,551	1,295,596
Average per farm ..... dollars	35,452	10,946	23,776	41,553
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	16,603	1,570	2,195	12,838
Average net gain ..... dollars	121,876	64,873	99,838	132,615
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,602	197	268	1,137

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	3,287	362	502	2,423
$5,000 to $9,999	1,840	209	236	1,395
$10,000 to $24,999	2,762	286	354	2,122
$25,000 to $49,999	1,928	137	228	1,563
$50,000 or more	5,184	379	607	4,198
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	25,654	3,176	4,137	18,341
Average net loss ..... dollars	20,480	15,711	16,581	22,186
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,080	254	307	1,519
$1,000 to $4,999	7,739	1,066	1,227	5,446
$5,000 to $9,999	5,597	717	962	3,918
$10,000 to $24,999	5,972	708	995	4,269
$25,000 to $49,999	2,568	273	411	1,884
$50,000 or more	1,698	158	235	1,305
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	653	45	71	537
$1,000	117,078	3,646	11,442	101,989
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	12,069	1,141	1,607	9,321
$1,000	219,910	16,284	30,418	173,209
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	1,782	203	215	1,364
$1,000	29,982	3,096	2,465	24,420
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	4,369	385	576	3,408
$1,000	45,143	3,642	5,249	36,252
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,233	205	250	1,778
$1,000	60,466	3,559	7,083	49,824
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	944	101	121	722
$1,000	26,044	2,346	5,765	17,934
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	2,356	168	304	1,884
$1,000	8,719	591	735	7,393
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	956	63	115	778
$1,000	25,613	1,303	3,534	20,776
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	325	27	51	247
$1,000	1,900	151	785	965
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	1,439	165	265	1,009
$1,000	22,042	1,596	4,801	15,645
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	28,360	2,972	3,893	21,495
acres	4,190,918	222,772	390,467	3,577,679
Harvested cropland ..... farms	22,347	2,274	2,944	17,129
acres	3,609,788	179,875	328,105	3,101,808
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	14,754	1,691	2,133	10,930
50 to 99 acres	2,512	228	304	1,980
100 to 199 acres	1,637	145	183	1,309
200 to 499 acres	1,263	117	136	1,010
500 to 999 acres	1,275	70	117	1,088
1,000 to 1,999 acres	620	18	50	552
2,000 acres or more	286	5	21	260
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	2,704	312	378	2,014
acres	130,564	7,994	14,033	108,537
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,258	166	222	870
acres	40,490	2,862	5,135	32,493
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	6,867	742	974	5,151
acres	359,889	28,422	38,456	293,011
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,121	142	117	862
acres	50,187	3,619	4,738	41,830
Total woodland ..... farms	26,154	2,672	3,470	20,012
acres	3,475,854	245,940	341,815	2,888,099
Woodland pastured ..... farms	10,336	934	1,231	8,171
acres	370,185	19,101	32,893	318,191
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	19,886	2,064	2,636	15,186
acres	3,105,669	226,839	308,922	2,569,908
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	24,360	2,466	3,517	18,377
acres	1,373,836	93,737	150,006	1,130,093

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	27,744	3,003	4,108	20,633
acres	580,228	45,303	68,767	466,158
Irrigated land ... farms	5,230	734	777	3,719
acres	1,125,355	67,048	130,507	927,800
Harvested cropland ... farms	4,990	672	720	3,598
acres	1,112,359	65,809	126,510	920,040
Pastureland and other land ... farms	386	84	87	215
acres	12,996	1,239	3,997	7,760
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	4,878	505	659	3,714
acres	301,635	31,232	36,858	233,545
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	4,909	409	520	3,980
acres	2,466,702	107,965	214,879	2,143,858
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	90	31	19	40
$1,000	5,725	745	514	4,466
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	42,257	4,746	6,332	31,179
$1,000	29,676,310	2,018,429	3,358,439	24,299,443
Average per farm ... dollars	702,282	425,291	530,391	779,353
Average per acre ... dollars	3,085	3,321	3,531	3,014
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	3,202	591	536	2,075
$50,000 to $99,999	3,690	603	620	2,467
$100,000 to $199,999	7,692	1,085	1,242	5,365
$200,000 to $499,999	13,801	1,472	2,220	10,109
$500,000 to $999,999	7,221	631	1,025	5,565
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	3,636	210	461	2,965
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	2,238	124	167	1,947
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	563	20	41	502
$10,000,000 or more	214	10	20	184
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	42,256	4,746	6,331	31,179
$1,000	3,935,960	297,653	437,168	3,201,139
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	3,937	484	621	2,832
$5,000 to $9,999	4,190	532	667	2,991
$10,000 to $19,999	6,899	900	1,146	4,853
$20,000 to $49,999	12,089	1,470	1,914	8,705
$50,000 to $99,999	6,934	725	1,046	5,163
$100,000 to $199,999	3,840	340	511	2,989
$200,000 to $499,999	2,836	206	307	2,323
$500,000 or more	1,531	89	119	1,323
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	32,908	3,463	4,845	24,600
number	64,831	5,557	8,244	51,030
Tractors, all ... farms	35,583	3,719	5,163	26,701
number	75,010	6,356	9,098	59,556
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	15,242	1,664	2,233	11,345
number	19,481	1,986	2,667	14,828
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	25,360	2,424	3,517	19,419
number	39,887	3,385	4,967	31,535
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	7,472	606	848	6,018
number	15,642	985	1,464	13,193
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	2,410	206	206	1,998
number	2,762	225	233	2,304
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	1,989	115	166	1,708
number	2,392	126	187	2,079
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	349	39	45	265
number	397	41	52	304
Hay balers ... farms	8,936	612	989	7,335
number	11,099	759	1,213	9,127
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	17,221	2,032	2,392	12,797
acres treated	3,393,219	177,749	310,946	2,904,524
Manure used ... farms	6,562	664	884	5,014
acres treated	633,534	48,442	65,031	520,061

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	8,719	1,072	1,266	6,381
acres	2,178,419	123,371	211,112	1,843,936
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	15,329	1,803	2,149	11,377
acres	3,395,168	176,142	315,157	2,903,869
Nematodes ..... farms	2,547	262	289	1,996
acres	1,112,678	41,618	96,098	974,962
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	3,674	398	516	2,760
acres	961,566	34,902	96,710	829,954
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	2,562	220	274	2,068
acres on which used	1,128,744	50,468	88,413	989,863
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	1,397	114	143	1,140
acres	107,145	5,038	14,360	87,747
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	2,779	358	447	1,974
acres	221,416	16,757	25,896	178,763
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	4,966	523	835	3,608
acres	729,393	59,634	95,451	574,308
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	2,743	294	333	2,116
acres	699,406	52,741	66,876	579,789
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	2,355	221	262	1,872
acres	905,147	34,569	70,298	800,280
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	6,001	732	798	4,471
acres	1,346,435	51,201	118,298	1,176,936
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	2,235	286	325	1,624
acres	370,137	28,970	30,984	310,183
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	343	51	80	212
Solar panels ..... farms	247	34	68	145
Wind turbines ..... farms	10	-	-	10
Methane digesters ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	50	7	10	33
Small hydro systems ..... farms	13	5	-	8
Biodiesel ..... farms	36	1	3	32
Ethanol ..... farms	16	1	-	15
Other ..... farms	8	1	-	7
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	5	-	1	4
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	31,544	3,465	4,897	23,182
Part owners ..... farms	8,660	689	972	6,999
Tenants ..... farms	2,053	592	463	998
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	40,244	4,159	5,881	30,204
acres	7,507,808	459,288	734,659	6,313,861
Owned land in farms ..... farms	40,204	4,154	5,869	30,181
acres	6,924,984	418,970	673,848	5,832,166
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	10,784	1,290	1,438	8,056
acres	2,716,249	189,928	278,750	2,247,571
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	10,713	1,281	1,435	7,997
acres	2,695,852	188,782	277,207	2,229,863
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	4,595	420	582	3,593
acres	603,221	41,464	62,354	499,403
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	61,859	7,539	9,736	44,584
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	26,061	2,474	3,444	20,143
2 operators	13,596	1,914	2,483	9,199
3 operators	2,120	275	321	1,524
4 operators	329	50	67	212
5 or more operators	151	33	17	101
Total women operators ..... number	18,065	2,630	3,355	12,080
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	15,988	2,266	3,021	10,701
2 operators	794	130	131	533
3 operators	136	28	17	91
4 operators	9	2	4	3
5 or more operators	8	2	1	5
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	35,853	3,736	5,078	27,039
Female	6,404	1,010	1,254	4,140
Primary occupation:				
Farming	19,858	1,752	2,551	15,555
Other	22,399	2,994	3,781	15,624

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	32,751	3,112	4,637	25,002
Not on farm operated	9,506	1,634	1,695	6,177
Days worked off farm:				
None	17,798	1,254	1,911	14,633
Any	24,459	3,492	4,421	16,546
1 to 49 days	3,017	388	553	2,076
50 to 99 days	1,804	238	317	1,249
100 to 199 days	3,439	525	561	2,353
200 days or more	16,199	2,341	2,990	10,868
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,397	1,397	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,255	2,255	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,331	1,094	5,237	-
10 years or more	32,274	-	1,095	31,179
Average years on present farm	22.0	3.3	7.9	27.7
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,032	1,032	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,836	1,836	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,504	1,209	4,295	-
10 years or more	33,885	669	2,037	31,179
Average years operating any farm	23.7	6.3	10.8	29.0
Age group:				
Under 25 years	153	133	20	-
25 to 34 years	1,689	706	606	377
35 to 44 years	3,649	888	1,067	1,694
45 to 49 years	3,535	600	733	2,202
50 to 54 years	4,808	561	879	3,368
55 to 59 years	6,052	661	907	4,484
60 to 64 years	6,212	472	867	4,873
65 to 69 years	5,995	360	593	5,042
70 years and over	10,164	365	660	9,139
Average age	59.9	49.6	53.2	62.8
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	443	76	101	266
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	127	7	35	85
Asian	239	84	93	62
Black or African American	1,986	275	304	1,407
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12	6	-	6
White	39,736	4,355	5,871	29,510
More than one race reported	157	19	29	109
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	5,791	592	767	4,432
2 people	22,496	1,878	2,765	17,853
3 people	6,184	910	1,107	4,167
4 people	5,137	892	1,091	3,154
5 or more people	2,649	474	602	1,573
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	31,824	3,927	5,169	22,728
25 to 49 percent	2,774	232	297	2,245
50 to 74 percent	3,129	267	313	2,549
75 to 99 percent	2,213	132	268	1,813
100 percent	2,317	188	285	1,844
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	1,164	140	221	803
acres	881,169	68,010	92,704	720,455
Farms with-				
Internet access	29,395	3,734	4,854	20,807
Dial-up service	1,954	176	258	1,520
DSL service	17,631	2,138	2,895	12,598
Cable modem service	3,679	523	583	2,573
Fiber-optic service	1,147	99	196	852
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	4,585	773	874	2,938
Satellite service	3,610	443	550	2,617
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	536	71	82	383
Other Internet service	228	18	61	149
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	34,620	3,976	5,313	25,331
2 households	5,887	547	735	4,605
3 households	1,052	115	165	772
4 households	397	54	53	290
5 or more households	301	54	66	181
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	40,891	4,546	6,148	30,197
acres	8,906,536	538,872	867,088	7,500,576

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	2,380	405	460	1,515
acres	968,604	108,186	133,151	727,267
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	36,863	4,137	5,580	27,146
acres	6,610,516	410,703	625,527	5,574,286
Partnership ..... farms	2,535	299	350	1,886
acres	1,654,763	119,798	191,132	1,343,833
Registered under state law ..... farms	1,836	225	283	1,328
acres	1,250,430	102,465	173,868	974,097
Corporation ..... farms	2,410	233	340	1,837
acres	1,192,077	55,064	117,645	1,019,368
Family held ..... farms	2,152	195	295	1,662
acres	1,079,965	51,080	106,573	922,312
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	54	4	13	37
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	2,098	191	282	1,625
Other than family held ..... farms	258	38	45	175
acres	112,112	3,984	11,072	97,056
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	21	2	6	13
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	237	36	39	162
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	449	77	62	310
acres	163,480	22,187	16,751	124,542
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	12,258	1,090	1,590	9,578
workers	51,156	4,267	6,057	40,832
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	6,030	494	764	4,772
workers	18,439	1,225	2,591	14,623
Less than 150 days ..... farms	8,348	724	1,065	6,559
workers	32,717	3,042	3,466	26,209
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	460	26	42	392
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	93	15	25	53
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	17,399	2,111	2,828	12,460
workers	37,675	4,880	6,284	26,511
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	3,025	682	648	1,695
10 to 49 acres	13,834	1,869	2,539	9,426
50 to 69 acres	4,202	478	695	3,029
70 to 99 acres	4,061	375	536	3,150
100 to 139 acres	3,992	397	518	3,077
140 to 179 acres	2,416	206	312	1,898
180 to 219 acres	1,845	170	190	1,485
220 to 259 acres	1,213	77	144	992
260 to 499 acres	3,276	241	361	2,674
500 to 999 acres	2,284	169	224	1,891
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,375	55	110	1,210
2,000 acres or more	734	27	55	652
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,940	288	267	1,385
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,081	228	214	639
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,931	430	521	1,980
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,015	127	181	707
Other crop farming (1119)	11,856	1,142	1,672	9,042
Tobacco farming (11191)	28	2	2	24
Cotton farming (11192)	1,175	82	114	979
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	10,653	1,058	1,556	8,039
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	12,858	1,290	1,619	9,949
Cattle feedlots (112112)	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	232	27	27	178
Hog and pig farming (1122)	247	46	41	160
Poultry and egg production (1123)	4,158	395	582	3,181
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,912	356	381	1,175
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,027	417	827	2,783
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	17,188	1,650	2,127	13,411
number	1,033,717	55,551	108,398	869,768
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,749	557	600	2,592
10 to 49	8,939	862	1,147	6,930
50 to 99	2,349	153	222	1,974
100 to 199	1,214	51	96	1,067
200 to 499	699	19	39	641
500 or more	238	8	23	207
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	15,413	1,407	1,824	12,182
number	549,434	32,596	57,857	458,981

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	15,175	1,381	1,797	11,997
	number	469,942	28,933	41,733	399,276
Farms with-					
1 to 9		4,865	648	727	3,490
10 to 49		7,891	622	898	6,371
50 to 99		1,586	82	118	1,386
100 to 199		540	18	37	485
200 to 499		256	9	12	235
500 or more		37	2	5	30
Milk cows	farms	348	41	36	271
	number	79,492	3,663	16,124	59,705
Farms with-					
1 to 9		98	19	12	67
10 to 49		35	13	3	19
50 to 99		36	2	4	30
100 to 199		104	3	9	92
200 to 499		43	2	4	37
500 or more		32	2	4	26
Other cattle (see text)	farms	13,963	1,283	1,657	11,023
	number	484,283	22,955	50,541	410,787
Cattle and calves sold	farms	13,982	1,144	1,641	11,197
	number	537,089	28,489	55,101	453,499
	$1,000	403,172	22,428	41,725	339,019
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	9,651	721	1,124	7,806
	number	185,321	9,606	19,398	156,317
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	11,302	899	1,301	9,102
	number	351,768	18,883	35,703	297,182
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	866	163	175	528
	number	153,733	5,994	5,148	142,591
Farms with-					
1 to 24		704	143	155	406
25 to 49		65	10	6	49
50 to 99		38	6	12	20
100 to 199		19	3	1	15
200 to 499		5	-	-	5
500 or more		35	1	1	33
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	522	97	103	322
	number	21,114	598	1,403	19,113
Other hogs and pigs	farms	686	134	120	432
	number	132,619	5,396	3,745	123,478
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	600	114	109	377
	number	696,608	(D)	(D)	628,605
	$1,000	56,386	(D)	(D)	51,513
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	688	119	118	451
	number	21,798	2,979	2,940	15,879
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	500	86	69	345
	number	10,492	1,875	1,181	7,436
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	417	82	56	279
	number	8,591	1,642	1,161	5,788
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	9,502	1,073	1,754	6,675
	number	69,861	5,731	21,221	42,909
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	9,051	1,025	1,699	6,327
	number	51,033	5,049	9,573	36,411
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	1,160	137	297	726
	number	3,056	344	721	1,991
Goats, all inventory	farms	3,329	570	657	2,102
	number	71,709	8,914	10,807	51,988
Goats, all sold	farms	1,933	375	384	1,174
	number	30,172	4,781	5,248	20,143
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	3,483	659	739	2,085
	number	17,445,067	2,317,819	1,792,141	13,335,107
Farms with-					
1 to 399		3,044	615	659	1,770
400 to 3,199		24	6	2	16
3,200 to 9,999		37	-	5	32
10,000 to 19,999		112	11	13	88
20,000 to 49,999		229	23	59	147
50,000 to 99,999		14	1	1	12
100,000 or more		23	3	-	20
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	613	92	111	410
	number	7,718,153	784,030	726,996	6,207,127
Layers sold (see text)	farms	1,033	209	204	620
	number	14,372,977	1,738,480	1,858,608	10,775,889
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	257	33	35	189
	number	13,371,144	996,640	988,828	11,385,676

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	2,743	172	341	2,230
number	1,369,162,943	82,207,459	209,349,044	1,077,606,440
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	145	43	29	73
2,000 to 59,999	27	3	12	12
60,000 to 99,999	62	-	6	56
100,000 or more	2,509	126	294	2,089
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	326	60	95	171
number	2,661	514	943	1,204
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	77	19	27	31
number	3,110	1,828	607	675
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	22	6	-	16
acres	646	162	-	484
bushels	32,210	4,320	-	27,890
Irrigated ..... farms	13	6	-	7
acres	271	162	-	109
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	10	-	-	10
25 to 99 acres	11	6	-	5
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	2,619	265	281	2,073
acres	311,125	15,074	28,987	267,064
bushels	52,451,141	2,431,532	4,736,635	45,282,974
Irrigated ..... farms	1,207	105	135	967
acres	179,983	10,224	18,275	151,484
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	947	124	122	701
25 to 99 acres	718	78	78	562
100 to 249 acres	610	57	39	514
250 to 499 acres	230	5	29	196
500 acres or more	114	1	13	100
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	238	23	21	194
acres	31,216	389	4,474	26,353
tons	653,545	6,227	106,583	540,735
Irrigated ..... farms	103	10	17	76
acres	17,467	199	4,291	12,977
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	73	21	3	49
25 to 99 acres	64	1	8	55
100 to 249 acres	68	1	8	59
250 to 499 acres	19	-	-	19
500 acres or more	14	-	2	12
Cotton, all ..... farms	2,616	189	224	2,203
acres	1,279,400	53,055	92,466	1,133,879
bales	2,719,600	114,163	211,369	2,394,068
Irrigated ..... farms	1,330	90	127	1,113
acres	402,259	20,635	43,232	338,392
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	114	16	12	86
25 to 99 acres	396	47	37	312
100 to 249 acres	478	46	58	374
250 to 499 acres	683	53	63	567
500 acres or more	945	27	54	864
Oats for grain ..... farms	316	11	32	273
acres	20,087	107	1,583	18,397
bushels	992,230	4,504	77,690	910,036
Irrigated ..... farms	54	-	5	49
acres	2,893	-	261	2,632
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	116	10	12	94
25 to 99 acres	145	1	16	128
100 to 249 acres	48	-	4	44
250 to 499 acres	5	-	-	5
500 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Peanuts for nuts ..... farms	2,833	216	289	2,328
acres	731,946	34,530	69,496	627,920
pounds	3,236,937,533	143,419,704	306,228,611	2,787,289,218
Irrigated ..... farms	1,388	114	170	1,104
acres	270,783	18,601	34,995	217,187
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	219	32	24	163
25 to 99 acres	582	69	61	452
100 to 249 acres	953	57	117	779
250 to 499 acres	768	52	62	654
500 acres or more	311	6	25	280
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	371	42	34	295
acres	39,082	2,879	2,546	33,657
bushels	1,924,241	128,544	143,216	1,652,481
Irrigated ..... farms	79	7	8	64
acres	6,519	798	382	5,339
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	90	21	9	60
25 to 99 acres	153	14	15	124
100 to 249 acres	96	5	9	82
250 to 499 acres	22	1	1	20
500 acres or more	10	1	-	9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	1,470	144	198	1,128
acres	215,133	10,700	26,891	177,542
bushels	7,808,576	364,046	845,804	6,598,726
Irrigated ..... farms	318	19	53	246
acres	39,738	1,514	4,529	33,695
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	224	28	35	161
25 to 99 acres	620	75	86	459
100 to 249 acres	397	39	50	308
250 to 499 acres	138	2	15	121
500 acres or more	91	-	12	79
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	22	2	4	16
acres	1,301	(D)	(D)	1,218
pounds	1,271,852	(D)	(D)	1,176,008
Irrigated ..... farms	2	2	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	19	2	4	13
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Tobacco ..... farms	102	4	4	94
acres	9,882	352	98	9,432
pounds	22,710,058	699,506	128,400	21,882,152
Irrigated ..... farms	50	2	-	48
acres	4,962	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	2	-	-	2
1.0 to 1.9 acres	1	-	-	1
2.0 to 2.9 acres	1	-	-	1
3.0 to 4.9 acres	2	-	-	2
5.0 to 9.9 acres	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres	10	1	3	6
25.0 acres or more	86	3	1	82
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	1,480	166	185	1,129
acres	227,087	17,193	23,719	186,175
bushels	10,870,821	724,284	1,138,601	9,007,936
Irrigated ..... farms	316	31	56	229
acres	39,042	3,643	5,671	29,728
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	210	29	26	155
25 to 99 acres	537	82	79	376
100 to 249 acres	454	33	50	371
250 to 499 acres	209	17	26	166
500 acres or more	70	5	4	61
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	13,404	1,010	1,599	10,795
acres	602,994	36,451	62,420	504,123
tons, dry	1,486,225	86,576	151,914	1,247,735
Irrigated ..... farms	510	42	70	398
acres	26,915	2,537	3,839	20,539
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	6,706	602	883	5,221
25 to 99 acres	5,206	337	572	4,297
100 to 249 acres	1,191	54	119	1,018
250 to 499 acres	242	13	20	209
500 acres or more	59	4	5	50
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	67	8	6	53
acres	1,599	166	134	1,299
tons, dry	3,429	110	539	2,780
Irrigated ..... farms	11	1	1	9
acres	268	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other tame hay ..... farms	11,629	849	1,336	9,444
acres	509,520	29,483	51,013	429,024
tons, dry	1,281,119	70,698	129,542	1,080,879
Irrigated ..... farms	429	33	58	338
acres	17,976	1,220	2,302	14,454
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	14	-	1	13
acres	3,668	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	1,562	292	279	991
acres	92,811	3,528	7,792	81,490
Irrigated ..... farms	597	141	110	346
acres	51,931	721	6,236	44,973
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,008	217	210	581
5.0 to 24.9 acres	288	60	52	176
25.0 to 99.9 acres	100	10	8	82
100.0 to 249.9 acres	72	4	2	66
250.0 acres or more	94	1	7	86
Beans, snap ..... farms	599	128	115	356
acres	11,212	457	633	10,122
Harvested for processing ..... farms	65	14	6	45
acres	1,880	95	1	1,785
Peas, green ..... farms	51	8	11	32
acres	365	31	26	309

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 11. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Georgia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Peas, green - Con.					
Harvested for processing	farms	1	-	1	-
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Potatoes	farms	323	72	74	177
	acres	3,634	(D)	84	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	23	7	3	13
	acres	(D)	(D)	24	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		313	71	71	171
5.0 to 24.9 acres		6	-	3	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres		-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres		2	-	-	2
250.0 acres or more		2	1	-	1
Sweet corn	farms	685	138	126	421
	acres	21,450	294	1,829	19,327
Harvested for processing	farms	83	23	13	47
	acres	164	18	5	141
Sweet potatoes	farms	76	11	22	43
	acres	934	8	4	922
Harvested for processing	farms	2	-	-	2
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open	farms	661	141	144	376
	acres	2,888	145	87	2,656
Harvested for processing	farms	53	6	8	39
	acres	42	1	2	39
Land in orchards	farms	3,353	407	486	2,460
	acres	139,111	9,668	16,681	112,761
Irrigated	farms	918	131	138	649
	acres	71,308	5,823	3,973	61,513
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		1,207	185	197	825
5.0 to 24.9 acres		1,503	160	227	1,116
25.0 to 99.9 acres		448	45	42	361
100.0 to 249.9 acres		89	10	13	66
250.0 acres or more		106	7	7	92
Apples	farms	233	46	38	149
	bearing and nonbearing acres	795	26	33	737
Grapes	farms	387	73	79	235
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,941	103	154	1,684
Peaches, all	farms	225	49	39	137
	bearing and nonbearing acres	12,318	76	(D)	(D)
Citrus fruit, all	farms	17	2	3	12
	bearing and nonbearing acres	25	(D)	(D)	23
Almonds	farms	8	4	2	2
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1	1	(D)	(D)
Pecans	farms	2,913	331	408	2,174
	bearing and nonbearing acres	123,415	9,385	12,918	101,112
Walnuts, English	farms	5	2	-	3
	bearing and nonbearing acres	2	(D)	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text)	farms	871	191	197	483
	acres	14,374	1,292	3,153	9,930

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	7,000	966	1,319	4,715
percent	100.0	13.8	18.8	67.4
Land in farms ..... acres	1,129,317	129,173	167,376	832,768
Average size of farm ..... acres	161	134	127	177
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	7,000	966	1,319	4,715
$1,000	666,575	115,105	123,513	427,957
Average per farm ..... dollars	95,225	119,156	93,642	90,765
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	1,178	205	223	750
$1,000 to $2,499	860	155	167	538
$2,500 to $4,999	907	96	228	583
$5,000 to $9,999	1,073	137	186	750
$10,000 to $24,999	1,408	171	245	992
$25,000 to $49,999	719	110	133	476
$50,000 to $99,999	338	42	71	225
$100,000 to $249,999	259	21	30	208
$250,000 to $499,999	108	11	9	88
$500,000 to $999,999	70	2	10	58
$1,000,000 or more	80	16	17	47
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	44	7	7	30
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	15	2	4	9
$5,000,000 or more	21	7	6	8
Total sales ..... farms	7,000	966	1,319	4,715
$1,000	661,347	114,644	122,461	424,242
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	16	8	3	5
$1,000	152,930	62,720	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	8	3	2
$1,000	(D)	62,720	(D)	(D)
Corn ..... farms	16	8	3	5
$1,000	(D)	62,707	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	8	3	2
$1,000	(D)	62,707	(D)	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	2	1	1	-
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sorghum ..... farms	1	1	-	-
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1	1	-	-
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	965	147	224	594
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	60,541
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	162	12	32	118
$1,000	63,433	1,415	6,813	55,205
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	3,215	425	618	2,172
$1,000	151,821	28,153	42,962	80,706
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	240	33	35	172
$1,000	122,394	23,983	37,446	60,966
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	3,215	425	618	2,172
$1,000	151,821	28,153	42,962	80,706
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	240	33	35	172
$1,000	122,394	23,983	37,446	60,966
Berries ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,437	140	240	1,057
$1,000	79,867	5,278	13,282	61,307
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	242	19	29	194
$1,000	66,564	3,918	11,357	51,289

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	23	2	3	18
$1,000	210	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	14	-	3	11
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	10	2	-	8
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	354	63	84	207
$1,000	(D)	945	1,596	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	32	6	6	20
$1,000	(D)	797	1,231	(D)
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	711	96	134	481
$1,000	37,825	1,991	4,911	30,923
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	84	8	11	65
$1,000	33,148	1,568	4,172	27,408
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	10	6	3	1
$1,000	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	1	-	1
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	131	17	26	88
$1,000	(D)	117	(D)	1,972
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12	2	2	8
$1,000	1,756	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	286	65	72	149
$1,000	1,568	77	261	1,230
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	1	4
$1,000	855	-	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	107	14	19	74
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6	-	-	6
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	342	64	85	193
$1,000	6,429	74	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6	-	-	6
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	73	18	10	45
$1,000	56,450	6,713	12,004	37,733
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	22	6	3	13
$1,000	56,030	6,687	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	133	27	15	91
$1,000	6,551	27	30	6,493
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7	-	-	7
$1,000	6,167	-	-	6,167
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	628	77	113	438
$1,000	5,228	461	1,052	3,715
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	82	20	11	51
$1,000	1,865	111	76	1,679
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,606	288	377	941
$1,000	13,215	1,199	2,448	9,568
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	7,000	966	1,319	4,715
$1,000	659,262	114,294	115,882	429,086
Average per farm ..... dollars	94,180	118,317	87,856	91,004
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	4,428	616	875	2,937
$1,000	46,584	10,066	8,298	28,220
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,885	539	768	2,578
$5,000 to $24,999	417	62	78	277
$25,000 to $49,999	60	3	10	47
$50,000 or more	66	12	19	35
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	4,487	579	839	3,069
$1,000	32,993	5,633	5,866	21,494
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,136	542	785	2,809
$5,000 to $24,999	251	22	39	190
$25,000 to $49,999	48	6	5	37
$50,000 or more	52	9	10	33

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	2,154	366	470	1,318
$1,000	18,825	4,541	2,931	11,353
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,424	239	313	872
$1,000 to $4,999	492	94	128	270
$5,000 to $24,999	163	23	22	118
$25,000 to $49,999	31	2	4	25
$50,000 or more	44	8	3	33
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	741	155	173	413
$1,000	3,880	658	412	2,810
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	638	139	149	350
$5,000 to $24,999	80	13	22	45
$25,000 to $99,999	16	2	2	12
$100,000 to $249,999	4	-	-	4
$250,000 or more	3	1	-	2
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	354	75	81	198
$1,000	1,509	503	144	863
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	491	105	120	266
$1,000	2,371	155	268	1,947
Feed purchased ... farms	2,028	325	438	1,265
$1,000	43,811	7,163	4,294	32,354
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,431	241	321	869
$5,000 to $24,999	422	71	94	257
$25,000 to $99,999	137	10	18	109
$100,000 to $249,999	22	1	2	19
$250,000 or more	16	2	3	11
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	6,283	828	1,198	4,257
$1,000	33,157	5,541	4,832	22,784
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,580	730	1,098	3,752
$5,000 to $24,999	563	78	80	405
$25,000 to $49,999	79	8	9	62
$50,000 or more	61	12	11	38
Utilities ... farms	4,365	608	811	2,946
$1,000	28,174	3,826	5,778	18,570
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,912	278	345	1,289
$1,000 to $4,999	1,802	235	367	1,200
$5,000 to $24,999	493	73	70	350
$25,000 to $49,999	89	8	16	65
$50,000 or more	69	14	13	42
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	5,305	682	997	3,626
$1,000	55,463	6,152	9,689	39,623
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,565	581	886	3,098
$5,000 to $24,999	542	74	80	388
$25,000 to $49,999	102	8	13	81
$50,000 or more	96	19	18	59
Hired farm labor ... farms	1,977	247	316	1,414
$1,000	269,907	47,991	52,524	169,391
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	701	98	115	488
$5,000 to $24,999	573	62	82	429
$25,000 to $99,999	446	47	79	320
$100,000 to $249,999	128	26	17	85
$250,000 or more	129	14	23	92
Contract labor ... farms	1,066	200	217	649
$1,000	21,618	5,481	3,749	12,387
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	150	30	38	82
$1,000 to $4,999	350	60	79	211
$5,000 to $24,999	389	71	73	245
$25,000 to $49,999	104	28	15	61
$50,000 or more	73	11	12	50
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	447	90	90	267
$1,000	4,002	233	365	3,404
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	181	50	38	93
$1,000 to $4,999	162	25	35	102
$5,000 to $24,999	72	13	13	46
$25,000 to $49,999	21	2	4	15
$50,000 or more	11	-	-	11
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	1,567	256	241	1,070
$1,000	24,230	6,401	3,322	14,507
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,048	178	156	714
$5,000 to $9,999	202	29	28	145
$10,000 to $24,999	171	23	28	120
$25,000 or more	146	26	29	91

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	388	80	84	224
$1,000	3,666	354	383	2,930
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	151	34	30	87
$1,000 to $4,999	155	32	42	81
$5,000 to $24,999	62	13	9	40
$25,000 to $49,999	6	-	1	5
$50,000 or more	14	1	2	11
Interest expense ..... farms	1,331	161	273	897
$1,000	13,208	2,381	3,045	7,782
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	765	102	137	526
$5,000 to $24,999	451	36	102	313
$25,000 to $99,999	106	21	32	53
$100,000 or more	9	2	2	5
Secured by real estate ..... farms	715	85	164	466
$1,000	9,504	1,414	2,290	5,799
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	95	7	24	64
$1,000 to $4,999	191	26	33	132
$5,000 to $24,999	340	32	78	230
$25,000 to $49,999	57	14	24	19
$50,000 or more	32	6	5	21
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	864	101	159	604
$1,000	3,705	967	755	1,983
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	299	39	42	218
$1,000 to $4,999	416	50	89	277
$5,000 to $24,999	130	6	24	100
$25,000 to $49,999	9	4	-	5
$50,000 or more	10	2	4	4
Property taxes paid ..... farms	5,872	746	1,101	4,025
$1,000	11,633	1,759	2,149	7,725
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,524	697	1,036	3,791
$5,000 to $9,999	232	30	45	157
$10,000 to $24,999	75	11	9	55
$25,000 or more	41	8	11	22
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	2,575	351	503	1,721
$1,000	48,109	6,114	8,245	33,750
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,921	270	382	1,269
$5,000 to $24,999	461	64	90	307
$25,000 to $49,999	81	6	14	61
$50,000 to $99,999	61	3	6	52
$100,000 or more	51	8	11	32
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	42	6	10	26
$1,000	117	8	38	71
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	2,148	256	391	1,501
$1,000	50,584	6,276	8,224	36,084
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	7,000	966	1,319	4,715
$1,000	43,976	3,634	15,178	25,164
Average per farm ..... dollars	6,282	3,762	11,507	5,337
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	3,413	385	604	2,424
Average net gain ..... dollars	43,003	54,315	50,730	39,281
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	333	41	67	225
$1,000 to $4,999	1,002	127	162	713
$5,000 to $9,999	619	77	94	448
$10,000 to $24,999	796	66	156	574
$25,000 to $49,999	297	47	61	189
$50,000 or more	366	27	64	275
Farms with net losses ..... number	3,587	581	715	2,291
Average net loss ..... dollars	28,657	29,737	21,626	30,578
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	442	54	95	293
$1,000 to $4,999	1,091	184	225	682
$5,000 to $9,999	689	118	119	452
$10,000 to $24,999	711	109	144	458
$25,000 to $49,999	352	61	84	207
$50,000 or more	302	55	48	199
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	7,000	966	1,319	4,715
$1,000	42,227	3,530	15,140	23,557
Average per farm ..... dollars	6,032	3,655	11,478	4,996
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	3,415	385	605	2,425
Average net gain ..... dollars	42,483	54,178	50,576	38,608
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	334	39	68	227

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.					
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.					
Gain of- - Con.					
$1,000 to $4,999		1,004	129	162	713
$5,000 to $9,999		627	77	94	456
$10,000 to $24,999		794	72	156	566
$25,000 to $49,999		290	41	61	188
$50,000 or more		366	27	64	275
Operators reporting net losses	farms	3,585	581	714	2,290
Average net loss	dollars	28,690	29,825	21,650	30,597
Loss of-					
Less than $1,000		445	55	97	293
$1,000 to $4,999		1,085	183	222	680
$5,000 to $9,999		690	118	119	453
$10,000 to $24,999		711	109	144	458
$25,000 to $49,999		351	60	84	207
$50,000 or more		303	56	48	199
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)					
Total	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES					
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)	farms	1,276	153	232	891
	$1,000	36,663	2,823	7,547	26,292
Customwork and other agricultural services	farms	376	45	70	261
	$1,000	4,660	745	917	2,998
Gross cash rent or share payments	farms	174	27	40	107
	$1,000	4,510	223	1,408	2,879
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	farms	55	11	9	35
	$1,000	1,433	60	7	1,367
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	farms	233	26	45	162
	$1,000	17,768	1,312	3,753	12,703
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	farms	88	5	9	74
	$1,000	102	8	6	88
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	farms	176	18	26	132
	$1,000	1,968	76	820	1,071
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	farms	30	14	7	9
	$1,000	445	345	83	17
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	farms	270	21	43	206
	$1,000	5,777	54	555	5,168
LAND USE					
Total cropland	farms	5,551	754	1,059	3,738
	acres	174,042	51,828	23,658	98,556
Harvested cropland	farms	5,293	719	995	3,579
	acres	99,031	34,142	12,830	52,059
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres		5,179	701	971	3,507
50 to 99 acres		57	4	17	36
100 to 199 acres		19	5	1	13
200 to 499 acres		20	5	2	13
500 to 999 acres		7	1	1	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres		6	1	2	3
2,000 acres or more		5	2	1	2
Cropland-					
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	farms	204	39	47	118
	acres	7,538	1,090	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	farms	294	45	49	200
	acres	2,410	(D)	(D)	1,970
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	farms	719	129	168	422
	acres	60,475	16,184	7,132	37,159
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	152	13	34	105
	acres	4,588	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total woodland	farms	544	89	109	346
	acres	92,734	3,587	4,846	84,301
Woodland pastured	farms	188	37	42	109
	acres	23,766	1,528	1,908	20,330
Woodland not pastured	farms	392	60	76	256
	acres	68,968	2,059	2,938	63,971
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms	1,866	253	355	1,258
	acres	770,085	48,785	119,726	601,574

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	3,076	479	608	1,989
acres	92,456	24,973	19,146	48,337
Irrigated land ..... farms	2,498	364	500	1,634
acres	81,813	7,807	4,889	69,117
Harvested cropland ..... farms	2,355	333	479	1,543
acres	41,960	7,535	4,608	29,817
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	204	41	40	123
acres	39,853	272	281	39,300
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	16	-	6	10
acres	2,902	-	(D)	(D)
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	365	56	58	251
acres	154,662	14,437	47,831	92,394
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	184	30	40	114
$1,000	6,362	785	1,702	3,874
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	7,000	966	1,319	4,715
$1,000	10,229,393	1,799,992	1,345,566	7,083,835
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,461,342	1,863,346	1,020,141	1,502,404
Average per acre ..... dollars	9,058	13,935	8,039	8,506
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	725	123	147	455
$50,000 to $99,999	509	80	82	347
$100,000 to $199,999	1,156	143	200	813
$200,000 to $499,999	2,522	370	495	1,657
$500,000 to $999,999	1,163	137	236	790
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	363	42	61	260
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	314	44	59	211
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	125	12	19	94
$10,000,000 or more	123	15	20	88
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	7,000	966	1,319	4,715
$1,000	307,994	42,066	60,844	205,083
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	1,454	203	247	1,004
$5,000 to $9,999	950	146	187	617
$10,000 to $19,999	1,375	176	279	920
$20,000 to $49,999	1,912	267	362	1,283
$50,000 to $99,999	709	88	135	486
$100,000 to $199,999	338	56	66	216
$200,000 to $499,999	199	18	35	146
$500,000 or more	63	12	8	43
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	4,818	636	885	3,297
number	7,658	979	1,346	5,333
Tractors, all ..... farms	3,197	451	613	2,133
number	5,416	725	909	3,782
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,238	303	418	1,517
number	2,936	372	497	2,067
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	1,229	177	223	829
number	1,980	251	346	1,383
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	331	53	48	230
number	500	102	66	332
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	18	9	2	7
number	28	(D)	(D)	9
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	26	11	7	8
number	30	15	7	8
Hay balers ..... farms	10	5	1	4
number	18	(D)	(D)	4
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	3,450	467	669	2,314
acres treated	109,503	14,115	14,215	81,173
Manure used ..... farms	634	151	158	325
acres treated	5,165	656	1,431	3,078

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	2,349	328	444	1,577
	acres	30,417	8,295	5,678	16,444
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	3,299	404	616	2,279
	acres	114,713	16,071	14,433	84,209
Nematodes	farms	379	44	81	254
	acres	4,089	473	1,112	2,504
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	963	153	204	606
	acres	9,143	1,924	2,214	5,005
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	338	59	74	205
	acres on which used	19,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	41	8	8	25
	acres	626	26	207	393
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	246	37	53	156
	acres	9,262	3,176	1,106	4,980
Land under conservation easement	farms	102	14	30	58
	acres	41,657	(D)	(D)	27,249
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	1,012	128	210	674
	acres	3,513	311	785	2,417
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	385	62	78	245
	acres	3,854	240	1,728	1,886
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	801	102	154	545
	acres	34,545	4,522	4,432	25,591
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	367	87	98	182
	acres	7,021	990	868	5,163
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	1,291	207	320	764
Solar panels	farms	1,271	204	316	751
Wind turbines	farms	89	10	29	50
Methane digesters	farms	4	-	-	4
Geoexchange systems	farms	-	-	-	-
Small hydro systems	farms	20	3	5	12
Biodiesel	farms	26	3	10	13
Ethanol	farms	6	-	1	5
Other	farms	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others	farms	21	5	8	8
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	4,636	595	931	3,110
Part owners	farms	686	79	81	526
Tenants	farms	1,678	292	307	1,079
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	5,338	677	1,015	3,646
	acres	662,357	44,786	132,734	484,837
Owned land in farms	farms	5,322	674	1,012	3,636
	acres	608,146	41,890	107,167	459,089
Land rented or leased from others	farms	2,368	373	388	1,607
	acres	523,072	87,374	60,821	374,877
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	2,364	371	388	1,605
	acres	521,171	87,283	60,209	373,679
Land rented or leased to others	farms	284	57	63	164
	acres	56,112	(D)	(D)	26,946
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	10,874	1,554	2,129	7,191
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		3,836	484	652	2,700
2 operators		2,673	409	573	1,691
3 operators		385	57	74	254
4 operators		66	11	14	41
5 or more operators		40	5	6	29
Total women operators	number	3,896	568	843	2,485
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		3,318	496	721	2,101
2 operators		231	30	50	151
3 operators		24	4	2	18
4 operators		2	-	-	2
5 or more operators		6	-	3	3
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		5,426	713	993	3,720
Female		1,574	253	326	995
Primary occupation:					
Farming		3,642	495	604	2,543
Other		3,358	471	715	2,172

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	4,649	572	913	3,164
Not on farm operated	2,351	394	406	1,551
Days worked off farm:				
None	2,223	271	372	1,580
Any	4,777	695	947	3,135
1 to 49 days	690	111	135	444
50 to 99 days	562	114	137	311
100 to 199 days	927	117	178	632
200 days or more	2,598	353	497	1,748
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	290	290	-	-
3 or 4 years	418	418	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,338	258	1,080	-
10 years or more	4,954	-	239	4,715
Average years on present farm	18.5	3.3	8.0	24.5
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	204	204	-	-
3 or 4 years	294	294	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,169	276	893	-
10 years or more	5,333	192	426	4,715
Average years operating any farm	20.8	7.3	10.7	26.4
Age group:				
Under 25 years	8	8	-	-
25 to 34 years	184	99	64	21
35 to 44 years	486	151	151	184
45 to 49 years	465	86	118	261
50 to 54 years	925	144	192	589
55 to 59 years	1,126	150	220	756
60 to 64 years	1,408	140	259	1,009
65 to 69 years	982	111	154	717
70 years and over	1,416	77	161	1,178
Average age	60.4	52.9	56.6	63.0
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	383	73	64	246
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	32	4	10	18
Asian	2,824	324	394	2,106
Black or African American	18	5	8	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	689	94	128	467
White	2,749	420	647	1,682
More than one race reported	688	119	132	437
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	1,123	142	227	754
2 people	3,328	415	597	2,316
3 people	1,064	156	180	728
4 people	863	150	184	529
5 or more people	622	103	131	388
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	5,191	747	1,036	3,408
25 to 49 percent	619	56	91	472
50 to 74 percent	572	67	94	411
75 to 99 percent	262	33	39	190
100 percent	356	63	59	234
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	504	97	92	315
acres	496,429	50,327	48,304	397,798
Farms with-				
Internet access	4,813	732	1,038	3,043
Dial-up service	252	24	42	186
DSL service	1,455	189	307	959
Cable modem service	2,263	354	474	1,435
Fiber-optic service	108	20	16	72
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	838	149	195	494
Satellite service	289	41	78	170
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	204	46	40	118
Other Internet service	112	27	40	45
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	5,460	761	1,063	3,636
2 households	1,117	127	178	812
3 households	172	29	32	111
4 households	169	29	34	106
5 or more households	82	20	12	50
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	6,628	884	1,244	4,500
acres	712,740	102,130	130,040	480,570

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	724	149	178	397
	acres	96,021	6,132	26,094	63,795
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	5,685	742	1,062	3,881
	acres	341,686	34,446	62,273	244,967
Partnership	farms	446	88	93	265
	acres	156,276	4,494	61,842	89,940
Registered under state law	farms	397	82	79	236
	acres	153,087	4,437	60,039	88,611
Corporation	farms	637	89	105	443
	acres	444,840	85,893	24,425	334,522
Family held	farms	485	60	74	351
	acres	336,338	(D)	(D)	296,932
More than 10 stockholders	farms	19	4	-	15
10 or less stockholders	farms	466	56	74	336
Other than family held	farms	152	29	31	92
	acres	108,502	(D)	(D)	37,590
More than 10 stockholders	farms	19	5	2	12
10 or less stockholders	farms	133	24	29	80
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	232	47	59	126
	acres	186,515	4,340	18,836	163,339
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	1,977	247	316	1,414
	workers	12,492	1,659	2,135	8,698
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	1,011	141	170	700
	workers	6,698	871	1,246	4,581
Less than 150 days	farms	1,380	160	218	1,002
	workers	5,794	788	889	4,117
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	63	8	4	51
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	51	6	15	30
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	3,518	483	698	2,337
	workers	8,613	1,219	1,789	5,605
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		4,412	627	844	2,941
10 to 49 acres		1,752	227	333	1,192
50 to 69 acres		164	28	36	100
70 to 99 acres		123	17	17	89
100 to 139 acres		120	15	26	79
140 to 179 acres		73	9	14	50
180 to 219 acres		46	3	4	39
220 to 259 acres		27	5	4	18
260 to 499 acres		99	8	12	79
500 to 999 acres		57	7	5	45
1,000 to 1,999 acres		48	6	9	33
2,000 acres or more		79	14	15	50
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		12	7	3	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		744	119	168	457
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		2,976	424	568	1,984
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		1,241	111	187	943
Other crop farming (1119)		359	50	82	227
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		359	50	82	227
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		976	118	180	678
Cattle feedlots (112112)		-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		9	6	-	3
Hog and pig farming (1122)		91	7	13	71
Poultry and egg production (1123)		97	27	16	54
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		238	51	55	132
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		257	46	47	164
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	1,314	176	261	877
	number	133,957	10,553	17,097	106,307
Farms with-					
1 to 9		652	92	146	414
10 to 49		411	68	78	265
50 to 99		97	4	13	80
100 to 199		57	2	11	44
200 to 499		41	5	8	28
500 or more		56	5	5	46
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	1,181	166	238	777
	number	73,875	6,158	9,521	58,196

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	1,173	161	235	777
	number	(D)	(D)	9,515	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 9		666	100	162	404
10 to 49		333	49	47	237
50 to 99		76	4	13	59
100 to 199		28	2	4	22
200 to 499		33	2	4	27
500 or more		37	4	5	28
Milk cows	farms	12	6	3	3
	number	(D)	(D)	6	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 9		10	5	3	2
10 to 49		-	-	-	-
50 to 99		-	-	-	-
100 to 199		-	-	-	-
200 to 499		-	-	-	-
500 or more		2	1	-	1
Other cattle (see text)	farms	903	113	160	630
	number	60,082	4,395	7,576	48,111
Cattle and calves sold	farms	711	96	134	481
	number	56,159	4,106	6,516	45,537
	$1,000	37,825	1,991	4,911	30,923
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	424	52	66	306
	number	28,275	2,808	3,605	21,862
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	513	62	103	348
	number	27,884	1,298	2,911	23,675
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	231	41	59	131
	number	11,441	995	2,336	8,110
Farms with-					
1 to 24		153	29	40	84
25 to 49		33	8	10	15
50 to 99		15	1	4	10
100 to 199		15	1	3	11
200 to 499		11	2	1	8
500 or more		4	-	1	3
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	176	32	43	101
	number	2,225	220	433	1,572
Other hogs and pigs	farms	191	35	44	112
	number	9,216	775	1,903	6,538
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	131	17	26	88
	number	12,529	609	1,547	10,373
	$1,000	(D)	117	(D)	1,972
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	353	78	90	185
	number	21,921	754	1,722	19,445
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	253	60	51	142
	number	8,942	314	942	7,686
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	127	32	30	65
	number	4,360	131	666	3,563
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	669	99	138	432
	number	5,114	550	846	3,718
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	609	92	121	396
	number	4,329	393	697	3,239
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	102	14	18	70
	number	335	19	41	275
Goats, all inventory	farms	420	105	90	225
	number	12,996	1,090	2,879	9,027
Goats, all sold	farms	183	37	47	99
	number	2,947	341	703	1,903
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	523	125	121	277
	number	244,343	3,261	(D)	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 399		518	125	120	273
400 to 3,199		1	-	1	-
3,200 to 9,999		2	-	-	2
10,000 to 19,999		1	-	-	1
20,000 to 49,999		-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		1	-	-	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	79	27	18	34
	number	49,250	(D)	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text)	farms	81	18	20	43
	number	87,836	843	10,861	76,132
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	12	5	-	7
	number	(D)	732	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	22	5	2	15
	number	2,639	1,590	(D)	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		22	5	2	15
2,000 to 59,999		-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	9	2	1	6
	number	117	(D)	(D)	71
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-
CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for grain	farms	15	7	3	5
	acres	5,198	3,192	(D)	(D)
	bushels	367,142	246,360	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	15	7	3	5
	acres	5,198	3,192	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		3	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres		1	1	-	-
100 to 249 acres		4	2	1	1
250 to 499 acres		3	2	1	-
500 acres or more		4	2	1	1
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	1	1	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
	tons	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		1	1	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms	1	1	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
	bushels	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated	farms	1	1	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms	2	1	1	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
	bushels	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms	2	1	1	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres		1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane for sugar	farms	18	2	6	10
	acres	(D)	(D)	12	(D)
	tons	(D)	(D)	860	(D)
Irrigated	farms	5	-	-	5
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sunflower seed, all	farms	1	1	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
	pounds	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated	farms	1	1	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres		1	1	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms	21	4	6	11
	acres	567	71	14	482
	tons, dry	1,152	170	14	968
Irrigated	farms	4	1	-	3
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		17	3	6	8
25 to 99 acres		2	1	-	1
100 to 249 acres		2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Other tame hay	farms	12	2	2	8
	acres	315	(D)	(D)	271
	tons, dry	492	(D)	(D)	344

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 12. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Hawaii: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) - Con.					
Other tame hay - Con.					
Irrigated	farms	2	-	-	2
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	960	147	220	593
	acres	8,269	268	1,070	6,931
Irrigated	farms	499	89	112	298
	acres	5,725	157	327	5,241
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		776	138	184	454
5.0 to 24.9 acres		134	9	22	103
25.0 to 99.9 acres		43	-	14	29
100.0 to 249.9 acres		5	-	-	5
250.0 acres or more		2	-	-	2
Beans, snap	farms	161	27	37	97
	acres	176	12	24	141
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Peas, green	farms	1	1	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms	38	3	11	24
	acres	26	3	3	20
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		37	3	11	23
5.0 to 24.9 acres		1	-	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres		-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres		-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	farms	90	24	13	53
	acres	457	29	16	412
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes	farms	143	30	44	69
	acres	882	44	326	512
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms	195	49	53	93
	acres	862	60	41	761
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards	farms	3,488	502	684	2,302
	acres	35,832	5,402	8,415	22,015
Irrigated	farms	906	160	227	519
	acres	8,234	3,449	1,295	3,490
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		2,551	387	529	1,635
5.0 to 24.9 acres		815	106	137	572
25.0 to 99.9 acres		90	4	14	72
100.0 to 249.9 acres		15	4	1	10
250.0 acres or more		17	1	3	13
Apples	farms	13	3	6	4
	bearing and nonbearing acres	4	1	1	2
Grapes	farms	4	-	1	3
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Peaches, all	farms	8	2	2	4
	bearing and nonbearing acres	3	(D)	(D)	2
Citrus fruit, all	farms	616	100	157	359
	bearing and nonbearing acres	928	71	304	553

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	24,816	2,750	4,016	18,050
..... percent	100.0	11.1	16.2	72.7
Land in farms ..... acres	11,760,109	738,343	1,354,579	9,667,187
Average size of farm ..... acres	474	268	337	536
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	24,816	2,750	4,016	18,050
..... $1,000	7,901,235	417,016	783,096	6,701,123
Average per farm ..... dollars	318,393	151,642	194,994	371,253
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	4,895	522	904	3,469
$1,000 to $2,499	2,702	405	513	1,784
$2,500 to $4,999	2,813	317	539	1,957
$5,000 to $9,999	2,707	328	527	1,852
$10,000 to $24,999	2,908	356	499	2,053
$25,000 to $49,999	1,964	217	264	1,483
$50,000 to $99,999	1,634	198	222	1,214
$100,000 to $249,999	1,868	192	253	1,423
$250,000 to $499,999	1,274	113	128	1,033
$500,000 to $999,999	871	56	70	745
$1,000,000 or more	1,180	46	97	1,037
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	636	26	51	559
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	302	10	18	274
$5,000,000 or more	242	10	28	204
Total sales ..... farms	24,816	2,750	4,016	18,050
..... $1,000	7,801,446	410,540	773,434	6,617,472
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	5,410	489	601	4,320
..... $1,000	1,448,089	72,245	118,110	1,257,735
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,329	253	356	2,720
..... $1,000	1,407,457	67,375	113,544	1,226,538
Corn ..... farms	1,583	137	172	1,274
..... $1,000	289,487	19,337	23,869	246,282
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	949	65	100	784
..... $1,000	274,270	17,682	22,320	234,268
Wheat ..... farms	3,142	245	327	2,570
..... $1,000	711,299	29,433	61,199	620,667
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,850	122	186	1,542
..... $1,000	683,170	27,026	58,121	598,023
Soybeans ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	5	-	2	3
..... $1,000	44	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	2,333	187	242	1,904
..... $1,000	306,136	17,122	21,495	267,518
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,062	70	99	893
..... $1,000	283,072	15,078	18,835	249,159
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,489	113	179	1,197
..... $1,000	141,124	6,353	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	693	40	64	589
..... $1,000	126,111	4,908	8,958	112,245
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,464	202	195	1,067
..... $1,000	967,476	41,090	61,017	865,370
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	786	71	58	657
..... $1,000	960,497	40,152	59,643	860,702
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	501	83	93	325
..... $1,000	(D)	383	(D)	21,931
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	38	1	4	33
..... $1,000	19,973	(D)	(D)	19,700
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	343	43	61	239
..... $1,000	22,440	255	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	36	1	4	31
..... $1,000	19,807	(D)	(D)	19,534
Berries ..... farms	211	43	42	126
..... $1,000	(D)	128	86	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	576	78	98	400
..... $1,000	53,157	2,509	5,229	45,420
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	170	9	20	141
..... $1,000	47,938	1,837	4,460	41,642

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	79	5	8	66
$1,000	(D)	(D)	95	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	1	1
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	54	4	3	47
$1,000	(D)	(Z)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	27	1	7	19
$1,000	145	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	8,932	838	1,256	6,838
$1,000	950,370	56,033	88,869	805,467
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,373	182	230	1,961
$1,000	880,169	49,740	79,153	751,276
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	9,157	962	1,324	6,871
$1,000	1,808,929	138,089	164,950	1,505,890
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,228	142	225	1,861
$1,000	1,731,499	130,521	154,437	1,446,541
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	637	57	68	512
$1,000	2,333,364	57,488	327,090	1,948,786
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	562	33	49	480
$1,000	2,332,454	57,249	326,879	1,948,327
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	683	132	166	385
$1,000	(D)	324	288	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	15	3	-	12
$1,000	(D)	180	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	1,405	225	317	863
$1,000	42,173	4,027	2,689	35,456
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	63	12	10	41
$1,000	36,934	3,422	1,902	31,611
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	1,933	185	381	1,367
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	25	-	3	22
$1,000	(D)	-	172	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,465	261	338	866
$1,000	49,733	(D)	354	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	1	-	8
$1,000	48,655	(D)	-	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	60	21	3	36
$1,000	52,582	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	42	17	2	23
$1,000	52,427	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	603	92	137	374
$1,000	33,592	923	1,191	31,478
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	61	4	5	52
$1,000	31,421	662	771	29,988
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	9,350	822	1,212	7,316
$1,000	99,789	6,476	9,662	83,650
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	1,216	112	150	954
$1,000	85,406	4,459	4,435	76,512
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	2,420	442	490	1,488
$1,000	8,523	1,135	1,546	5,842
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	24,816	2,750	4,016	18,050
$1,000	6,642,131	385,908	675,804	5,580,418
Average per farm ..... dollars	267,655	140,330	168,278	309,164
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	11,413	1,235	1,838	8,340
$1,000	593,119	30,771	46,745	515,604
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,420	772	1,272	4,376
$5,000 to $24,999	2,189	257	286	1,646
$25,000 to $49,999	919	84	119	716
$50,000 or more	1,885	122	161	1,602
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	13,407	1,353	2,107	9,947
$1,000	267,849	12,119	22,007	233,723
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,111	1,083	1,759	7,269
$5,000 to $24,999	1,797	187	218	1,392
$25,000 to $49,999	535	33	56	446
$50,000 or more	964	50	74	840

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	9,235	1,067	1,355	6,813
$1,000	252,294	12,842	19,848	219,603
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,123	427	618	2,078
$1,000 to $4,999	2,494	334	350	1,810
$5,000 to $24,999	2,045	208	242	1,595
$25,000 to $49,999	602	41	70	491
$50,000 or more	971	57	75	839
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	7,669	1,002	1,312	5,355
$1,000	633,046	63,181	45,390	524,475
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,048	696	992	3,360
$5,000 to $24,999	1,712	211	224	1,277
$25,000 to $99,999	588	81	66	441
$100,000 to $249,999	143	7	13	123
$250,000 or more	178	7	17	154
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	4,155	495	632	3,028
$1,000	102,481	(D)	(D)	85,901
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	4,718	657	883	3,178
$1,000	530,564	(D)	(D)	438,574
Feed purchased ... farms	14,615	1,614	2,477	10,524
$1,000	1,921,092	89,031	252,369	1,579,691
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,970	1,098	1,645	6,227
$5,000 to $24,999	3,651	359	581	2,711
$25,000 to $99,999	1,250	103	184	963
$100,000 to $249,999	279	29	14	236
$250,000 or more	465	25	53	387
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	23,293	2,495	3,711	17,087
$1,000	318,433	16,026	29,618	272,789
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	16,965	1,979	3,010	11,976
$5,000 to $24,999	4,004	390	492	3,122
$25,000 to $49,999	1,055	72	94	889
$50,000 or more	1,269	54	115	1,100
Utilities ... farms	18,239	1,759	2,751	13,729
$1,000	260,561	14,411	24,790	221,360
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	7,343	809	1,312	5,222
$1,000 to $4,999	6,497	625	958	4,914
$5,000 to $24,999	2,793	238	334	2,221
$25,000 to $49,999	654	37	68	549
$50,000 or more	952	50	79	823
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	19,949	2,037	3,057	14,855
$1,000	416,317	23,203	39,269	353,845
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,535	1,560	2,347	9,628
$5,000 to $24,999	3,834	333	498	3,003
$25,000 to $49,999	1,074	71	83	920
$50,000 or more	1,506	73	129	1,304
Hired farm labor ... farms	7,862	695	969	6,198
$1,000	592,484	36,241	52,937	503,306
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,408	335	493	2,580
$5,000 to $24,999	1,834	180	227	1,427
$25,000 to $99,999	1,499	104	161	1,234
$100,000 to $249,999	600	46	49	505
$250,000 or more	521	30	39	452
Contract labor ... farms	3,089	296	464	2,329
$1,000	68,784	5,445	7,792	55,547
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	782	72	142	568
$1,000 to $4,999	972	102	165	705
$5,000 to $24,999	820	77	104	639
$25,000 to $49,999	238	22	18	198
$50,000 or more	277	23	35	219
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	7,377	741	1,088	5,548
$1,000	171,744	8,797	18,268	144,679
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,174	211	393	1,570
$1,000 to $4,999	2,330	281	375	1,674
$5,000 to $24,999	1,813	178	218	1,417
$25,000 to $49,999	460	41	34	385
$50,000 or more	600	30	68	502
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	7,408	896	1,004	5,508
$1,000	339,276	22,086	31,700	285,490
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,309	441	515	2,353
$5,000 to $9,999	875	122	106	647
$10,000 to $24,999	1,286	153	158	975
$25,000 or more	1,938	180	225	1,533

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	1,948	234	339	1,375
$1,000	76,389	2,810	6,636	66,944
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	593	66	128	399
$1,000 to $4,999	595	92	92	411
$5,000 to $24,999	438	51	84	303
$25,000 to $49,999	116	13	15	88
$50,000 or more	206	12	20	174
Interest expense ....farms	9,261	872	1,358	7,031
$1,000	233,928	11,914	25,258	196,757
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,096	474	611	3,011
$5,000 to $24,999	3,709	342	598	2,769
$25,000 to $99,999	1,074	44	117	913
$100,000 or more	382	12	32	338
Secured by real estate ....farms	6,867	571	1,046	5,250
$1,000	144,491	7,420	15,731	121,340
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	775	71	144	560
$1,000 to $4,999	2,152	176	334	1,642
$5,000 to $24,999	2,984	286	476	2,222
$25,000 to $49,999	471	19	54	398
$50,000 or more	485	19	38	428
Not secured by real estate ....farms	5,671	537	741	4,393
$1,000	89,437	4,494	9,526	75,417
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,566	211	251	1,104
$1,000 to $4,999	2,094	227	252	1,615
$5,000 to $24,999	1,464	70	199	1,195
$25,000 to $49,999	272	19	18	235
$50,000 or more	275	10	21	244
Property taxes paid ....farms	23,238	2,238	3,726	17,274
$1,000	78,925	4,842	8,349	65,734
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	20,423	2,070	3,440	14,913
$5,000 to $9,999	1,530	105	167	1,258
$10,000 to $24,999	887	47	88	752
$25,000 or more	398	16	31	351
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	14,447	1,388	2,207	10,852
$1,000	417,889	32,190	44,827	340,872
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,853	1,055	1,733	7,065
$5,000 to $24,999	2,895	219	299	2,377
$25,000 to $49,999	651	54	69	528
$50,000 to $99,999	511	26	51	434
$100,000 or more	537	34	55	448
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	942	69	119	754
$1,000	21,300	1,654	1,401	18,245
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	11,503	1,017	1,617	8,869
$1,000	479,356	27,533	50,662	401,161
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	24,816	2,750	4,016	18,050
$1,000	1,477,387	43,150	136,520	1,297,716
Average per farm ....dollars	59,534	15,691	33,994	71,896
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	11,420	1,182	1,536	8,702
Average net gain ....dollars	158,721	68,978	119,414	177,849
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	957	98	141	718
$1,000 to $4,999	2,056	282	330	1,444
$5,000 to $9,999	1,298	157	224	917
$10,000 to $24,999	1,835	208	293	1,334
$25,000 to $49,999	1,384	152	189	1,043
$50,000 or more	3,890	285	359	3,246
Farms with net losses ....number	13,396	1,568	2,480	9,348
Average net loss ....dollars	25,023	24,478	18,911	26,736
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,200	142	225	833
$1,000 to $4,999	4,200	511	783	2,906
$5,000 to $9,999	2,961	346	605	2,010
$10,000 to $24,999	2,825	308	511	2,006
$25,000 to $49,999	1,172	142	216	814
$50,000 or more	1,038	119	140	779
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	24,816	2,750	4,016	18,050
$1,000	1,381,816	39,871	127,940	1,214,005
Average per farm ....dollars	55,682	14,498	31,858	67,258
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	11,337	1,174	1,517	8,646
Average net gain ....dollars	152,391	67,162	115,848	170,375
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	969	100	141	728

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	2,043	281	324	1,438
$5,000 to $9,999	1,309	158	228	923
$10,000 to $24,999	1,854	213	296	1,345
$25,000 to $49,999	1,377	153	179	1,045
$50,000 or more	3,785	269	349	3,167
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	13,479	1,576	2,499	9,404
Average net loss ..... dollars	25,658	24,732	19,128	27,548
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,192	136	231	825
$1,000 to $4,999	4,221	516	788	2,917
$5,000 to $9,999	2,962	344	598	2,020
$10,000 to $24,999	2,843	311	519	2,013
$25,000 to $49,999	1,179	145	213	821
$50,000 or more	1,082	124	150	808
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	73	3	6	64
$1,000	4,896	(D)	(D)	4,423
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	8,513	702	1,139	6,672
$1,000	218,282	12,042	29,228	177,011
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	2,023	209	298	1,516
$1,000	61,300	3,601	6,331	51,368
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	3,804	284	498	3,022
$1,000	84,687	3,673	14,286	66,728
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	299	30	25	244
$1,000	3,299	99	200	2,999
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	182	31	16	135
$1,000	5,081	297	922	3,862
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	2,758	145	271	2,342
$1,000	15,216	453	1,798	12,966
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	631	48	63	520
$1,000	18,964	1,190	3,197	14,577
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	157	19	35	103
$1,000	1,073	65	252	756
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	1,251	116	199	936
$1,000	28,662	2,664	2,242	23,756
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	18,024	1,910	2,732	13,382
acres	5,793,347	335,870	547,038	4,910,439
Harvested cropland ..... farms	15,104	1,594	2,276	11,234
acres	4,504,676	230,058	393,262	3,881,356
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	7,705	950	1,422	5,333
50 to 99 acres	1,771	198	246	1,327
100 to 199 acres	1,663	176	227	1,260
200 to 499 acres	1,908	160	207	1,541
500 to 999 acres	954	75	86	793
1,000 to 1,999 acres	622	21	53	548
2,000 acres or more	481	14	35	432
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	1,920	199	309	1,412
acres	220,959	23,424	21,251	176,284
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	897	118	117	662
acres	59,688	7,400	7,530	44,758
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	3,977	411	570	2,996
acres	792,786	59,645	88,618	644,523
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,042	98	95	849
acres	215,238	15,343	36,377	163,518
Total woodland ..... farms	3,563	349	528	2,686
acres	584,265	46,083	42,951	495,231
Woodland pastured ..... farms	1,847	159	248	1,440
acres	277,003	18,397	17,665	240,941
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	2,167	226	337	1,604
acres	307,262	27,686	25,286	254,290
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	13,886	1,347	2,189	10,350
acres	4,876,536	319,240	718,685	3,838,611

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	15,668	1,592	2,470	11,606
acres	505,961	37,150	45,905	422,906
Irrigated land ..... farms	15,732	1,692	2,512	11,528
acres	3,365,292	195,362	307,879	2,862,051
Harvested cropland ..... farms	11,751	1,290	1,777	8,684
acres	3,044,510	167,553	267,468	2,609,489
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	7,610	730	1,268	5,612
acres	320,782	27,809	40,411	252,562
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	2,597	236	343	2,018
acres	621,389	45,525	67,200	508,664
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	2,609	225	311	2,073
acres	2,287,247	104,480	204,290	1,978,477
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	211	43	29	139
$1,000	55,991	1,070	28,720	26,201
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	24,816	2,750	4,016	18,050
$1,000	26,129,772	1,877,837	3,023,168	21,228,768
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,052,941	682,850	752,781	1,176,109
Average per acre ..... dollars	2,222	2,543	2,232	2,196
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	2,156	291	349	1,516
$50,000 to $99,999	2,126	286	383	1,457
$100,000 to $199,999	4,398	520	815	3,063
$200,000 to $499,999	7,787	994	1,467	5,326
$500,000 to $999,999	3,406	327	505	2,574
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	2,148	168	268	1,712
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	1,771	105	158	1,508
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	654	33	47	574
$10,000,000 or more	370	26	24	320
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	24,816	2,750	4,016	18,050
$1,000	3,569,402	257,902	377,152	2,934,348
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	2,787	313	441	2,033
$5,000 to $9,999	2,536	311	457	1,768
$10,000 to $19,999	3,710	440	704	2,566
$20,000 to $49,999	5,876	707	1,047	4,122
$50,000 to $99,999	3,610	392	603	2,615
$100,000 to $199,999	2,506	287	330	1,889
$200,000 to $499,999	2,170	205	290	1,675
$500,000 or more	1,621	95	144	1,382
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	19,651	2,035	3,047	14,569
number	58,225	4,272	6,681	47,272
Tractors, all ..... farms	18,724	1,782	2,782	14,160
number	47,619	3,440	5,558	38,621
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	8,178	797	1,204	6,177
number	11,020	918	1,524	8,578
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	11,798	958	1,678	9,162
number	18,769	1,363	2,329	15,077
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	7,391	598	832	5,961
number	17,830	1,159	1,705	14,966
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	3,178	214	270	2,694
number	4,324	273	342	3,709
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	2,954	237	376	2,341
number	3,405	267	441	2,697
Hay balers ..... farms	7,999	591	986	6,422
number	9,734	713	1,144	7,877
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	10,293	1,078	1,590	7,625
acres treated	3,562,999	194,893	335,521	3,032,585
Manure used ..... farms	3,434	325	565	2,544
acres treated	285,392	16,917	41,781	226,694

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	3,846	416	556	2,874
	acres	1,463,898	80,174	139,577	1,244,147
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	10,869	1,098	1,665	8,106
	acres	3,743,665	185,827	347,045	3,210,793
Nematodes	farms	887	96	84	707
	acres	331,325	15,656	17,854	297,815
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	1,791	200	230	1,361
	acres	919,710	49,216	54,424	816,070
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	752	52	86	614
	acres on which used	287,909	10,323	11,016	266,570
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	561	47	63	451
	acres	70,812	2,718	5,691	62,403
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	2,315	234	378	1,703
	acres	260,078	21,662	19,521	218,895
Land under conservation easement	farms	576	55	109	412
	acres	215,341	29,159	26,624	159,558
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	1,023	137	149	737
	acres	467,634	14,596	45,599	407,439
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	1,559	137	174	1,248
	acres	700,590	33,824	51,793	614,973
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	6,408	660	777	4,971
	acres	2,273,369	123,222	214,547	1,935,600
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	1,099	115	176	808
	acres	103,467	6,146	11,292	86,029
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	561	64	105	392
Solar panels	farms	335	35	61	239
Wind turbines	farms	122	5	13	104
Methane digesters	farms	8	2	1	5
Geoexchange systems	farms	72	13	27	32
Small hydro systems	farms	64	11	7	46
Biodiesel	farms	16	2	5	9
Ethanol	farms	19	2	-	17
Other	farms	4	2	2	-
Wind rights leased to others	farms	61	6	2	53
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	17,275	1,738	2,946	12,591
Part owners	farms	5,843	469	714	4,660
Tenants	farms	1,698	543	356	799
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	23,195	2,221	3,671	17,303
	acres	9,282,999	466,039	1,280,456	7,536,504
Owned land in farms	farms	23,118	2,207	3,660	17,251
	acres	8,169,709	410,636	983,323	6,775,750
Land rented or leased from others	farms	7,592	1,015	1,074	5,503
	acres	3,639,738	333,112	374,896	2,931,730
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	7,541	1,012	1,070	5,459
	acres	3,590,400	327,707	371,256	2,891,437
Land rented or leased to others	farms	3,313	245	394	2,674
	acres	1,162,628	60,808	300,773	801,047
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	40,590	4,676	6,700	29,214
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		11,796	1,167	1,686	8,943
2 operators		11,109	1,367	2,073	7,669
3 operators		1,427	144	192	1,091
4 operators		304	47	53	204
5 or more operators		180	25	12	143
Total women operators	number	13,345	1,617	2,478	9,250
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		11,992	1,427	2,217	8,348
2 operators		530	70	111	349
3 operators		74	10	13	51
4 operators		12	5	-	7
5 or more operators		4	-	-	4
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		21,821	2,335	3,465	16,021
Female		2,995	415	551	2,029
Primary occupation:					
Farming		12,349	1,200	1,584	9,565
Other		12,467	1,550	2,432	8,485

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	20,556	1,869	3,207	15,480
Not on farm operated	4,260	881	809	2,570
Days worked off farm:				
None	9,473	638	1,055	7,780
Any	15,343	2,112	2,961	10,270
1 to 49 days	2,297	310	395	1,592
50 to 99 days	1,123	133	194	796
100 to 199 days	2,066	296	377	1,393
200 days or more	9,857	1,373	1,995	6,489
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	921	921	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,187	1,187	-	-
5 to 9 years	3,995	642	3,353	-
10 years or more	18,713	-	663	18,050
Average years on present farm	21.7	3.2	8.0	27.6
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	623	623	-	-
3 or 4 years	897	897	-	-
5 to 9 years	3,279	695	2,584	-
10 years or more	20,017	535	1,432	18,050
Average years operating any farm	24.3	7.3	11.9	29.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years	111	74	37	-
25 to 34 years	1,436	629	580	227
35 to 44 years	2,559	572	823	1,164
45 to 49 years	2,089	300	495	1,294
50 to 54 years	3,410	339	533	2,538
55 to 59 years	4,019	318	523	3,178
60 to 64 years	3,746	225	424	3,097
65 to 69 years	2,793	144	321	2,328
70 years and over	4,653	149	280	4,224
Average age	57.6	46.5	50.0	61.0
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	695	88	158	449
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	154	20	22	112
Asian	85	10	3	72
Black or African American	14	2	5	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	18	1	8	9
White	24,424	2,695	3,955	17,774
More than one race reported	121	22	23	76
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	2,865	330	334	2,201
2 people	12,785	922	1,615	10,248
3 people	3,068	391	576	2,101
4 people	2,796	464	674	1,658
5 or more people	3,302	643	817	1,842
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	16,982	2,076	3,135	11,771
25 to 49 percent	1,900	190	238	1,472
50 to 74 percent	2,311	188	237	1,886
75 to 99 percent	1,821	132	202	1,487
100 percent	1,802	164	204	1,434
Operator is a hired manager ..... farms	1,036	140	174	722
acres	2,159,058	120,257	526,542	1,512,259
Farms with-				
Internet access	19,211	2,329	3,356	13,526
Dial-up service	1,451	78	192	1,181
DSL service	7,659	892	1,374	5,393
Cable modem service	2,032	308	325	1,399
Fiber-optic service	545	50	93	402
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	3,376	486	602	2,288
Satellite service	5,323	658	909	3,756
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	386	42	84	260
Other Internet service	684	87	142	455
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	20,199	2,288	3,426	14,485
2 households	3,310	332	439	2,539
3 households	763	61	80	622
4 households	307	42	47	218
5 or more households	237	27	24	186
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ..... farms	23,913	2,628	3,876	17,409
acres	10,046,693	658,027	792,666	8,596,000

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	1,861	290	347	1,224
	acres	1,601,748	181,379	208,599	1,211,770
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	20,716	2,273	3,461	14,982
	acres	5,606,530	377,563	526,537	4,702,430
Partnership	farms	1,802	213	252	1,337
	acres	2,512,213	156,169	281,743	2,074,301
Registered under state law	farms	1,475	179	203	1,093
	acres	2,296,351	131,683	246,798	1,917,870
Corporation	farms	1,792	153	237	1,402
	acres	2,650,800	(D)	(D)	2,285,260
Family held	farms	1,611	123	198	1,290
	acres	2,475,548	154,517	154,264	2,166,767
More than 10 stockholders	farms	42	-	2	40
10 or less stockholders	farms	1,569	123	196	1,250
Other than family held	farms	181	30	39	112
	acres	175,252	(D)	(D)	118,493
More than 10 stockholders	farms	30	7	6	17
10 or less stockholders	farms	151	23	33	95
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	506	111	66	329
	acres	990,566	(D)	(D)	605,196
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	7,862	695	969	6,198
	workers	48,225	3,464	4,884	39,877
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	4,036	338	420	3,278
	workers	19,365	1,111	2,108	16,146
Less than 150 days	farms	5,854	502	741	4,611
	workers	28,860	2,353	2,776	23,731
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	617	36	57	524
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	39	9	5	25
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	11,404	1,295	1,908	8,201
	workers	27,485	3,280	4,856	19,349
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		4,861	728	1,035	3,098
10 to 49 acres		7,031	821	1,362	4,848
50 to 69 acres		1,204	136	193	875
70 to 99 acres		1,490	144	214	1,132
100 to 139 acres		1,273	177	206	890
140 to 179 acres		1,136	113	191	832
180 to 219 acres		775	70	91	614
220 to 259 acres		608	61	86	461
260 to 499 acres		2,192	229	224	1,739
500 to 999 acres		1,728	117	185	1,426
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1,308	80	135	1,093
2,000 acres or more		1,210	74	94	1,042
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2,874	308	376	2,190
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		758	142	115	501
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		368	56	67	245
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		504	59	78	367
Other crop farming (1119)		7,579	764	1,204	5,611
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		7,579	764	1,204	5,611
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		7,505	848	1,180	5,477
Cattle feedlots (112112)		150	24	14	112
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		589	43	58	488
Hog and pig farming (1122)		217	43	61	113
Poultry and egg production (1123)		345	56	78	211
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		815	135	179	501
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		3,112	272	606	2,234
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	10,957	1,173	1,727	8,057
	number	2,397,541	97,895	251,192	2,048,454
Farms with-					
1 to 9		3,879	542	766	2,571
10 to 49		3,735	391	587	2,757
50 to 99		1,032	93	117	822
100 to 199		902	64	116	722
200 to 499		739	54	77	608
500 or more		670	29	64	577
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	8,991	913	1,398	6,680
	number	1,063,786	46,828	124,451	892,507

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	8,336	842	1,315	6,179
number	485,025	32,357	50,190	402,478
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,402	441	681	2,280
10 to 49	2,957	259	404	2,294
50 to 99	877	65	111	701
100 to 199	534	33	64	437
200 to 499	409	37	42	330
500 or more	157	7	13	137
Milk cows ..... farms	934	100	128	706
number	578,761	14,471	74,261	490,029
Farms with-				
1 to 9	361	65	77	219
10 to 49	63	9	6	48
50 to 99	119	6	4	109
100 to 199	91	7	4	80
200 to 499	100	5	8	87
500 or more	200	8	29	163
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	8,603	902	1,298	6,403
number	1,333,755	51,067	126,741	1,155,947
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	9,157	962	1,324	6,871
number	1,838,956	108,714	254,423	1,475,819
$1,000	1,808,929	138,089	164,950	1,505,890
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	2,903	351	421	2,131
number	558,082	15,706	145,769	396,607
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	8,411	841	1,221	6,349
number	1,280,874	93,008	108,654	1,079,212
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	294	24	34	236
number	497,675	(D)	(D)	428,618
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	680	129	185	366
number	(D)	1,277	1,472	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 24	597	113	173	311
25 to 49	35	7	6	22
50 to 99	24	9	6	9
100 to 199	8	-	-	8
200 to 499	7	-	-	7
500 or more	9	-	-	9
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	284	55	79	150
number	8,238	224	466	7,548
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	593	116	156	321
number	(D)	1,053	1,006	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	683	132	166	385
number	144,932	3,915	2,423	138,594
$1,000	(D)	324	288	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,241	186	253	802
number	231,078	14,890	26,781	189,407
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,011	148	212	651
number	142,461	10,260	17,787	114,414
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	917	132	167	618
number	211,330	21,642	11,995	177,693
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	8,950	879	1,641	6,430
number	61,439	4,902	10,004	46,533
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	8,633	854	1,591	6,188
number	54,744	4,386	8,866	41,492
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	1,903	183	377	1,343
number	7,026	465	929	5,632
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	1,208	226	303	679
number	18,139	2,449	4,239	11,451
Goats, all sold ..... farms	580	114	166	300
number	11,355	1,488	3,592	6,275
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	3,005	498	689	1,818
number	655,346	10,058	12,472	632,816
Farms with-				
1 to 399	2,997	498	688	1,811
400 to 3,199	4	-	1	3
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	1	-	-	1
20,000 to 49,999	1	-	-	1
50,000 to 99,999	1	-	-	1
100,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	372	72	91	209
number	(D)	1,889	1,431	(D)
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	360	79	80	201
number	(D)	2,418	1,182	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	42	19	4	19
number	(D)	183	50	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	202	47	53	102
	number	10,053	1,700	3,056	5,297
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		202	47	53	102
2,000 to 59,999		-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	307	63	67	177
	number	6,696	608	4,555	1,533
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	131	28	39	64
	number	(D)	(D)	4,302	1,000
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	2,347	187	242	1,918
	acres	593,469	35,169	42,112	516,188
	bushels	51,147,054	2,735,889	3,800,791	44,610,374
Irrigated	farms	1,811	157	199	1,455
	acres	391,016	24,403	31,578	335,035
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		364	42	47	275
25 to 99 acres		812	67	100	645
100 to 249 acres		616	45	57	514
250 to 499 acres		265	16	25	224
500 acres or more		290	17	13	260
Corn for grain	farms	965	88	112	765
	acres	135,010	8,908	8,091	118,011
	bushels	26,226,728	1,779,785	1,605,836	22,841,107
Irrigated	farms	965	88	112	765
	acres	135,010	8,908	8,091	118,011
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		209	27	34	148
25 to 99 acres		408	42	52	314
100 to 249 acres		216	9	23	184
250 to 499 acres		83	7	1	75
500 acres or more		49	3	2	44
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	1,077	59	107	911
	acres	232,143	9,570	22,070	200,503
	tons	6,320,137	270,212	595,378	5,454,547
Irrigated	farms	1,077	59	107	911
	acres	232,143	9,570	22,070	200,503
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		157	18	21	118
25 to 99 acres		452	21	51	380
100 to 249 acres		261	15	19	227
250 to 499 acres		113	1	6	106
500 acres or more		94	4	10	80
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	947	83	112	752
	acres	140,472	6,509	11,921	122,042
	cwt	2,878,053	146,780	241,126	2,490,147
Irrigated	farms	794	78	99	617
	acres	76,598	5,381	6,334	64,883
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		155	19	23	113
25 to 99 acres		396	41	57	298
100 to 249 acres		245	18	19	208
250 to 499 acres		94	5	6	83
500 acres or more		57	-	7	50
Oats for grain	farms	265	16	17	232
	acres	14,899	374	481	14,044
	bushels	1,078,637	29,827	40,025	1,008,785
Irrigated	farms	152	7	15	130
	acres	7,152	(D)	(D)	6,725
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		106	9	7	90
25 to 99 acres		102	7	10	85
100 to 249 acres		51	-	-	51
250 to 499 acres		6	-	-	6
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms	3	-	2	1
	acres	26	-	(D)	(D)
	bushels	2,306	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	3	-	2	1
	acres	26	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		3	-	2	1
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sugarbeets for sugar	farms	531	37	57	437
	acres	184,510	9,038	15,383	160,089
	tons	6,474,139	316,231	520,787	5,637,121
Irrigated	farms	531	37	57	437
	acres	184,510	9,038	15,383	160,089
Sunflower seed, all	farms	3	-	2	1
	acres	140	-	(D)	(D)
	pounds	7,960	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Sunflower seed, all - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres		3	-	2	1
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	farms	3,145	245	327	2,573
	acres	1,250,494	52,526	118,008	1,079,960
	bushels	96,837,345	4,040,177	7,950,808	84,846,360
Irrigated	farms	2,177	169	224	1,784
	acres	585,867	25,484	55,734	504,649
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		413	35	43	335
25 to 99 acres		962	77	117	768
100 to 249 acres		669	71	62	536
250 to 499 acres		424	38	41	345
500 acres or more		677	24	64	589
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms	11,930	1,107	1,752	9,071
	acres	1,376,632	82,886	130,528	1,163,218
	tons, dry	5,041,850	277,322	445,187	4,319,341
Irrigated	farms	9,172	868	1,347	6,957
	acres	1,006,065	63,552	98,478	844,035
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		4,946	541	928	3,477
25 to 99 acres		3,783	356	513	2,914
100 to 249 acres		1,868	134	193	1,541
250 to 499 acres		782	48	78	656
500 acres or more		551	28	40	483
Alfalfa hay	farms	9,182	812	1,304	7,066
	acres	1,027,761	59,763	88,881	879,117
	tons, dry	3,966,325	228,022	331,774	3,406,529
Irrigated	farms	7,825	703	1,114	6,008
	acres	811,911	52,793	74,586	684,532
Other tame hay	farms	2,247	215	334	1,698
	acres	142,158	13,012	13,455	115,691
	tons, dry	261,367	21,445	24,347	215,575
Irrigated	farms	1,026	111	186	729
	acres	49,909	5,372	6,441	38,096
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms	172	11	13	148
	acres	32,111	1,342	2,851	27,918
Irrigated	farms	84	10	7	67
	acres	8,297	(D)	(D)	5,606
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	1,307	197	166	944
	acres	369,404	16,705	24,877	327,822
Irrigated	farms	1,262	187	151	924
	acres	369,260	16,698	24,857	327,705
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		474	118	90	266
5.0 to 24.9 acres		101	15	21	65
25.0 to 99.9 acres		206	27	21	158
100.0 to 249.9 acres		191	17	14	160
250.0 acres or more		335	20	20	295
Beans, snap	farms	172	41	44	87
	acres	(D)	9	(D)	184
Harvested for processing	farms	19	3	13	3
	acres	(D)	(Z)	(D)	(D)
Peas, green	farms	116	32	33	51
	acres	28	6	9	14
Harvested for processing	farms	7	-	6	1
	acres	4	-	(D)	(D)
Potatoes	farms	794	112	93	589
	acres	345,217	14,489	23,335	307,393
Harvested for processing	farms	344	20	31	293
	acres	146,326	3,702	11,435	131,189
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		211	64	48	99
5.0 to 24.9 acres		28	1	2	25
25.0 to 99.9 acres		90	15	13	62
100.0 to 249.9 acres		148	13	10	125
250.0 acres or more		317	19	20	278
Sweet corn	farms	326	69	37	220
	acres	9,292	452	345	8,495
Harvested for processing	farms	100	7	6	87
	acres	8,125	378	293	7,454
Tomatoes in the open	farms	231	64	47	120
	acres	97	26	12	58
Harvested for processing	farms	3	-	2	1
	acres	1	-	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards	farms	482	69	93	320
	acres	6,529	130	393	6,006
Irrigated	farms	386	60	76	250
	acres	6,329	113	350	5,866
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		363	65	66	232
5.0 to 24.9 acres		88	3	24	61

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 13. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Idaho: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards - Con.				
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres: - Con.				
25.0 to 99.9 acres	25	1	3	21
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	-	3
250.0 acres or more	3	-	-	3
Apples ... farms	328	44	60	224
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,703	22	80	2,601
Grapes ... farms	181	25	48	108
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,414	68	277	1,070
Peaches, all ... farms	94	10	11	73
bearing and nonbearing acres	962	9	4	949
Almonds ... farms	5	2	-	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	1
Pecans ... farms	3	-	-	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English ... farms	23	10	4	9
bearing and nonbearing acres	5	2	1	2
Land in berries (see text) ... farms	267	58	61	148
acres	201	54	20	127

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	75,087	6,988	8,272	59,827
percent	100.0	9.3	11.0	79.7
Land in farms ..... acres	26,937,721	1,089,457	1,436,325	24,411,939
Average size of farm ..... acres	359	156	174	408
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	75,087	6,988	8,272	59,827
$1,000	17,740,353	690,498	915,457	16,134,398
Average per farm ..... dollars	236,264	98,812	110,669	269,684
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	6,402	775	1,026	4,601
$1,000 to $2,499	8,606	932	1,297	6,377
$2,500 to $4,999	8,108	877	1,212	6,019
$5,000 to $9,999	8,063	967	1,106	5,990
$10,000 to $24,999	7,776	906	1,022	5,848
$25,000 to $49,999	5,075	649	577	3,849
$50,000 to $99,999	5,826	701	539	4,586
$100,000 to $249,999	8,670	596	687	7,387
$250,000 to $499,999	6,745	289	394	6,062
$500,000 to $999,999	5,417	169	219	5,029
$1,000,000 or more	4,399	127	193	4,079
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	3,640	106	151	3,383
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	576	15	33	528
$5,000,000 or more	183	6	9	168
Total sales ..... farms	75,087	6,988	8,272	59,827
$1,000	17,187,052	665,417	880,477	15,641,158
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	42,357	3,549	3,461	35,347
$1,000	13,589,230	474,030	632,295	12,482,906
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	27,921	1,578	1,729	24,614
$1,000	13,350,558	440,823	605,577	12,304,158
Corn ..... farms	36,898	2,806	2,790	31,302
$1,000	8,258,574	299,979	397,590	7,561,005
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	21,852	1,143	1,280	19,429
$1,000	7,997,182	273,689	372,365	7,351,128
Wheat ..... farms	6,992	330	441	6,221
$1,000	280,743	7,206	13,639	259,898
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,444	32	74	1,338
$1,000	191,387	3,597	8,998	178,792
Soybeans ..... farms	34,686	2,371	2,480	29,835
$1,000	5,006,587	163,886	219,482	4,623,218
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	20,689	836	1,061	18,792
$1,000	4,725,845	134,672	194,243	4,396,930
Sorghum ..... farms	336	16	23	297
$1,000	11,812	214	854	10,743
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	72	2	4	66
$1,000	8,339	(D)	(D)	7,542
Barley ..... farms	60	4	9	47
$1,000	(D)	40	61	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,116	66	58	992
$1,000	30,167	2,705	669	26,793
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	85	10	2	73
$1,000	24,888	(D)	(D)	21,879
Tobacco ..... farms	14	4	1	9
$1,000	1,397	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6	2	1	3
$1,000	1,332	(D)	(D)	571
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,379	250	175	954
$1,000	127,592	3,754	20,297	103,541
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	366	19	23	324
$1,000	115,561	1,651	18,814	95,095
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	967	153	200	614
$1,000	19,535	927	2,089	16,518
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	58	2	4	52
$1,000	11,989	(D)	(D)	11,486
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	696	86	155	455
$1,000	17,200	552	1,755	14,893
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	50	2	3	45
$1,000	11,118	(D)	(D)	10,665
Berries ..... farms	379	82	69	228
$1,000	2,335	375	334	1,626
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	1	4
$1,000	509	-	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	998	116	128	754
$1,000	322,104	20,325	8,152	293,628
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	392	27	29	336
$1,000	314,610	19,553	7,046	288,011

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	254	11	17	226
	$1,000	2,613	184	23	2,407
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	12	1	-	11
	$1,000	1,522	(D)	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	farms	212	9	11	192
	$1,000	2,013	(D)	(D)	1,816
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	8	1	-	7
	$1,000	1,102	(D)	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	49	2	6	41
	$1,000	600	(D)	(D)	590
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	4	-	-	4
	$1,000	420	-	-	420
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	8,393	737	899	6,757
	$1,000	82,268	3,294	4,389	74,585
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	185	7	12	166
	$1,000	40,894	943	1,355	38,596
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	40	12	4	24
	$1,000	159	8	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1	-	-	1
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms	14,160	1,114	1,372	11,674
	$1,000	984,466	65,455	51,294	867,717
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	2,613	140	165	2,308
	$1,000	843,808	57,537	40,008	746,263
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	908	57	67	784
	$1,000	347,339	17,853	26,196	303,290
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	844	44	63	737
	$1,000	345,828	17,767	26,120	301,941
Hogs and pigs	farms	2,019	181	212	1,626
	$1,000	1,519,514	45,010	120,371	1,354,133
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1,007	38	62	907
	$1,000	1,512,050	44,357	119,456	1,348,238
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	2,276	296	375	1,605
	$1,000	10,716	909	1,145	8,662
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	27	4	2	21
	$1,000	3,127	(D)	(D)	2,697
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	2,086	187	289	1,610
	$1,000	24,638	1,626	2,692	20,319
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	112	11	10	91
	$1,000	11,838	576	660	10,602
Poultry and eggs	farms	2,378	412	383	1,583
	$1,000	136,876	30,819	10,418	95,640
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	97	18	11	68
	$1,000	134,206	30,242	9,955	94,009
Aquaculture	farms	52	15	8	29
	$1,000	5,425	(D)	(D)	5,137
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	10	1	-	9
	$1,000	5,238	(D)	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	1,051	138	191	722
	$1,000	13,338	537	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	26	2	3	21
	$1,000	9,506	(D)	(D)	9,043
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	56,291	4,433	5,504	46,354
	$1,000	553,300	25,081	34,980	493,240
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	11,736	612	626	10,498
	$1,000	1,308,470	38,393	53,200	1,216,878
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	2,981	537	481	1,963
	$1,000	33,009	2,803	2,349	27,856
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	75,087	6,988	8,272	59,827
	$1,000	13,459,269	589,491	759,674	12,110,104
Average per farm	dollars	179,249	84,358	91,837	202,419
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	46,234	4,150	4,281	37,803
	$1,000	2,405,662	89,375	117,470	2,198,817
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		14,401	1,953	2,137	10,311
$5,000 to $24,999		12,351	1,343	1,114	9,894
$25,000 to $49,999		6,434	436	433	5,565
$50,000 or more		13,048	418	597	12,033
Chemicals purchased	farms	46,445	4,141	4,254	38,050
	$1,000	1,094,846	41,310	54,526	999,009
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		20,152	2,728	2,657	14,767
$5,000 to $24,999		14,217	1,045	1,033	12,139
$25,000 to $49,999		6,064	196	301	5,567
$50,000 or more		6,012	172	263	5,577

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ....farms	45,073	3,862	4,101	37,110
$1,000	1,769,348	68,959	89,052	1,611,337
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,666	844	1,121	4,701
$1,000 to $4,999	7,485	1,033	918	5,534
$5,000 to $24,999	13,430	1,364	1,194	10,872
$25,000 to $49,999	6,656	342	390	5,924
$50,000 or more	10,836	279	478	10,079
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ....farms	12,350	1,376	1,488	9,486
$1,000	689,855	40,671	38,325	610,860
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,824	906	946	4,972
$5,000 to $24,999	3,187	302	374	2,511
$25,000 to $99,999	1,217	91	91	1,035
$100,000 to $249,999	477	40	39	398
$250,000 or more	645	37	38	570
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ....farms	6,746	711	757	5,278
$1,000	81,200	4,974	6,796	69,430
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ....farms	7,350	900	953	5,497
$1,000	608,656	35,697	31,529	541,430
Feed purchased ....farms	24,338	2,235	2,874	19,229
$1,000	1,246,112	62,620	89,920	1,093,573
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,430	1,475	1,820	10,135
$5,000 to $24,999	6,734	515	759	5,460
$25,000 to $99,999	2,505	132	195	2,178
$100,000 to $249,999	813	66	38	709
$250,000 or more	856	47	62	747
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ....farms	68,361	5,963	7,177	55,221
$1,000	736,736	27,244	39,154	670,338
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	43,432	4,807	5,770	32,855
$5,000 to $24,999	17,087	933	1,122	15,032
$25,000 to $49,999	4,695	137	161	4,397
$50,000 or more	3,147	86	124	2,937
Utilities ....farms	48,102	3,120	4,328	40,654
$1,000	199,753	8,557	11,934	179,261
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	16,639	1,527	2,096	13,016
$1,000 to $4,999	21,908	1,242	1,703	18,963
$5,000 to $24,999	8,472	318	472	7,682
$25,000 to $49,999	718	20	35	663
$50,000 or more	365	13	22	330
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ....farms	58,721	4,506	5,778	48,437
$1,000	773,786	29,399	39,521	704,866
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	32,887	3,403	4,209	25,275
$5,000 to $24,999	16,864	859	1,189	14,816
$25,000 to $49,999	5,610	154	234	5,222
$50,000 or more	3,360	90	146	3,124
Hired farm labor ....farms	20,222	1,211	1,602	17,409
$1,000	594,616	30,582	31,549	532,485
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,863	733	983	8,147
$5,000 to $24,999	5,263	264	359	4,640
$25,000 to $99,999	3,934	166	193	3,575
$100,000 to $249,999	861	31	45	785
$250,000 or more	301	17	22	262
Contract labor ....farms	3,796	286	391	3,119
$1,000	37,835	1,480	5,830	30,525
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,046	82	142	822
$1,000 to $4,999	1,462	132	122	1,208
$5,000 to $24,999	983	58	93	832
$25,000 to $49,999	177	10	18	149
$50,000 or more	128	4	16	108
Customwork and custom hauling ....farms	18,642	1,426	1,602	15,614
$1,000	205,031	15,080	13,112	176,840
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,681	480	553	3,648
$1,000 to $4,999	6,754	526	584	5,644
$5,000 to $24,999	5,665	348	377	4,940
$25,000 to $49,999	955	45	47	863
$50,000 or more	587	27	41	519
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ....farms	24,489	2,028	1,963	20,498
$1,000	1,891,268	90,261	117,818	1,683,189
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,070	624	563	3,883
$5,000 to $9,999	2,256	300	206	1,750
$10,000 to $24,999	4,306	433	374	3,499
$25,000 or more	12,857	671	820	11,366

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	5,639	532	474	4,633
$1,000	119,908	7,443	10,828	101,638
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,277	160	100	1,017
$1,000 to $4,999	1,496	139	116	1,241
$5,000 to $24,999	1,918	174	187	1,557
$25,000 to $49,999	463	39	32	392
$50,000 or more	485	20	39	426
Interest expense ..... farms	34,206	2,562	3,399	28,245
$1,000	565,142	23,169	36,722	505,252
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,543	1,396	1,633	11,514
$5,000 to $24,999	14,101	974	1,483	11,644
$25,000 to $99,999	4,788	178	249	4,361
$100,000 or more	774	14	34	726
Secured by real estate ..... farms	25,736	1,789	2,619	21,328
$1,000	377,420	17,316	25,439	334,665
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,257	193	238	1,826
$1,000 to $4,999	8,656	669	1,014	6,973
$5,000 to $24,999	11,132	788	1,171	9,173
$25,000 to $49,999	2,218	92	129	1,997
$50,000 or more	1,473	47	67	1,359
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	20,531	1,378	1,759	17,394
$1,000	187,722	5,852	11,283	170,587
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	5,080	550	564	3,966
$1,000 to $4,999	7,604	564	683	6,357
$5,000 to $24,999	6,270	224	442	5,604
$25,000 to $49,999	1,028	31	41	956
$50,000 or more	549	9	29	511
Property taxes paid ..... farms	69,056	5,647	7,439	55,970
$1,000	321,273	15,369	20,358	285,546
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	51,482	4,875	6,314	40,293
$5,000 to $9,999	10,500	554	822	9,124
$10,000 to $24,999	5,558	178	267	5,113
$25,000 or more	1,516	40	36	1,440
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	42,633	2,957	3,894	35,782
$1,000	808,097	37,973	43,555	726,569
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	22,805	2,124	2,662	18,019
$5,000 to $24,999	12,859	600	915	11,344
$25,000 to $49,999	3,542	100	149	3,293
$50,000 to $99,999	2,132	74	102	1,956
$100,000 or more	1,295	59	66	1,170
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	10,054	452	503	9,099
$1,000	466,988	11,061	17,412	438,515
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	41,378	2,554	3,646	35,178
$1,000	1,405,671	51,745	71,161	1,282,765
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	75,087	6,988	8,272	59,827
$1,000	5,949,076	190,592	277,173	5,481,311
Average per farm ..... dollars	79,229	27,274	33,507	91,619
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	48,574	3,971	4,572	40,031
Average net gain ..... dollars	139,004	62,979	76,701	153,662
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,538	266	360	1,912
$1,000 to $4,999	6,850	770	936	5,144
$5,000 to $9,999	4,615	553	587	3,475
$10,000 to $24,999	6,987	748	801	5,438
$25,000 to $49,999	6,082	580	605	4,897
$50,000 or more	21,502	1,054	1,283	19,165
Farms with net losses ..... number	26,513	3,017	3,700	19,796
Average net loss ..... dollars	30,284	19,721	19,866	33,841
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,474	265	379	1,830
$1,000 to $4,999	7,418	963	1,133	5,322
$5,000 to $9,999	5,216	655	799	3,762
$10,000 to $24,999	5,697	665	787	4,245
$25,000 to $49,999	2,579	269	328	1,982
$50,000 or more	3,129	200	274	2,655
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	75,087	6,988	8,272	59,827
$1,000	4,949,987	158,836	224,962	4,566,188
Average per farm ..... dollars	65,923	22,730	27,196	76,323
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	47,788	3,901	4,527	39,360
Average net gain ..... dollars	122,044	56,655	66,674	134,893
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,549	273	365	1,911

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	6,948	784	959	5,205
$5,000 to $9,999	4,682	539	580	3,563
$10,000 to $24,999	7,116	751	803	5,562
$25,000 to $49,999	6,272	605	630	5,037
$50,000 or more	20,221	949	1,190	18,082
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	27,299	3,087	3,745	20,467
Average net loss ..... dollars	32,318	20,142	20,527	36,313
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,487	277	376	1,834
$1,000 to $4,999	7,511	968	1,147	5,396
$5,000 to $9,999	5,268	660	797	3,811
$10,000 to $24,999	5,831	695	807	4,329
$25,000 to $49,999	2,712	278	322	2,112
$50,000 or more	3,490	209	296	2,985
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	571	32	28	511
$1,000	64,303	1,301	923	62,079
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	40,531	3,110	3,761	33,660
$1,000	1,667,992	89,585	121,389	1,457,017
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	6,051	420	413	5,218
$1,000	95,445	3,840	5,630	85,975
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	16,428	1,249	1,752	13,427
$1,000	453,867	26,073	40,948	386,846
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	755	77	91	587
$1,000	6,496	468	561	5,467
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	834	67	99	668
$1,000	13,534	632	3,583	9,320
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	19,430	1,026	1,347	17,057
$1,000	47,721	2,488	2,465	42,768
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	11,179	922	885	9,372
$1,000	982,764	52,952	58,065	871,748
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	948	95	97	756
$1,000	5,254	382	415	4,458
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,872	188	313	2,371
$1,000	62,911	2,750	9,724	50,437
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	67,609	6,027	7,099	54,483
acres	23,752,778	904,558	1,190,340	21,657,880
Harvested cropland ..... farms	53,155	4,786	5,135	43,234
acres	22,373,010	832,967	1,071,736	20,468,307
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	18,629	2,422	2,761	13,446
50 to 99 acres	5,387	786	591	4,010
100 to 199 acres	6,229	652	569	5,008
200 to 499 acres	9,327	540	646	8,141
500 to 999 acres	6,779	209	308	6,262
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4,723	116	189	4,418
2,000 acres or more	2,081	61	71	1,949
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	3,092	255	370	2,467
acres	87,360	6,025	8,182	73,153
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	2,671	255	265	2,151
acres	196,214	9,313	11,637	175,264
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	25,585	1,888	2,741	20,956
acres	1,049,561	55,445	96,269	897,847
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,063	68	59	936
acres	46,633	808	2,516	43,309
Total woodland ..... farms	27,742	2,302	3,200	22,240
acres	1,449,212	88,026	126,512	1,234,674
Woodland pastured ..... farms	6,381	444	645	5,292
acres	207,875	8,882	13,902	185,091
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	23,909	2,035	2,762	19,112
acres	1,241,337	79,144	112,610	1,049,583
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	21,345	1,815	2,312	17,218
acres	873,778	48,993	59,793	764,992

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.					
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	46,304	3,714	4,929	37,661
	acres	861,953	47,880	59,680	754,393
Irrigated land	farms	2,644	340	283	2,021
	acres	522,479	14,684	35,345	472,450
Harvested cropland	farms	2,583	329	272	1,982
	acres	521,459	14,528	35,276	471,655
Pastureland and other land	farms	89	20	13	56
	acres	1,020	156	69	795
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms	28,386	1,941	2,948	23,497
	acres	986,719	57,762	95,068	833,889
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms	28,156	2,195	2,166	23,795
	acres	17,575,381	643,316	830,149	16,101,916
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE					
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms	220	41	31	148
	$1,000	26,182	2,458	847	22,877
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS					
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms	75,087	6,988	8,272	59,827
	$1,000	169,830,110	7,031,684	8,829,826	153,968,600
Average per farm	dollars	2,261,778	1,006,251	1,067,435	2,573,564
Average per acre	dollars	6,305	6,454	6,148	6,307
Farms by value group:					
$1 to $49,999		5,798	751	878	4,169
$50,000 to $99,999		5,756	778	813	4,165
$100,000 to $199,999		10,235	1,239	1,475	7,521
$200,000 to $499,999		16,855	1,978	2,391	12,486
$500,000 to $999,999		9,516	958	1,063	7,495
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999		7,847	599	696	6,552
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999		9,410	416	603	8,391
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999		5,485	150	206	5,129
$10,000,000 or more		4,185	119	147	3,919
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	75,084	6,988	8,271	59,825
	$1,000	15,256,459	785,335	950,264	13,520,860
Farms by value group:					
$1 to $4,999		6,088	836	849	4,403
$5,000 to $9,999		5,369	624	780	3,965
$10,000 to $19,999		9,557	1,119	1,378	7,060
$20,000 to $49,999		15,969	1,833	2,207	11,929
$50,000 to $99,999		10,459	1,099	1,187	8,173
$100,000 to $199,999		8,185	555	720	6,910
$200,000 to $499,999		9,898	520	656	8,722
$500,000 or more		9,559	402	494	8,663
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms	54,096	4,316	5,184	44,596
	number	113,513	7,092	8,519	97,902
Tractors, all	farms	58,978	4,580	5,770	48,628
	number	190,724	10,974	13,718	166,032
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms	27,344	2,057	2,755	22,532
	number	40,516	2,781	3,731	34,004
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms	40,969	2,756	3,627	34,586
	number	67,174	3,939	5,232	58,003
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms	33,505	2,027	2,334	29,144
	number	83,034	4,254	4,755	74,025
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms	26,909	1,393	1,616	23,900
	number	30,206	1,541	1,792	26,873
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms	1,376	101	127	1,148
	number	1,461	109	136	1,216
Hay balers	farms	14,491	1,042	1,254	12,195
	number	18,579	1,286	1,576	15,717
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms	43,784	3,801	3,883	36,100
	acres treated	18,055,173	731,608	903,931	16,419,634
Manure used	farms	8,535	647	757	7,131
	acres treated	548,993	29,213	28,359	491,421

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	25,712	2,252	2,235	21,225
acres	9,415,667	398,564	525,969	8,491,134
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	42,737	3,680	3,720	35,337
acres	21,526,174	799,790	1,022,737	19,703,647
Nematodes ..... farms	3,957	387	378	3,192
acres	1,149,489	73,903	87,831	987,755
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	5,241	587	601	4,053
acres	1,733,188	91,890	123,301	1,517,997
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	542	72	64	406
acres on which used	50,358	2,409	4,440	43,509
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	25,035	2,063	2,208	20,764
acres	8,900,026	379,496	454,165	8,066,365
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	14,013	1,310	1,417	11,286
acres	3,701,001	179,817	195,817	3,325,367
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	5,768	496	635	4,637
acres	288,183	16,996	22,384	248,803
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	22,098	1,524	1,621	18,953
acres	6,050,291	213,933	270,398	5,565,960
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	18,446	1,108	1,235	16,103
acres	7,655,845	218,830	317,824	7,119,191
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	24,735	2,432	2,261	20,042
acres	8,355,327	379,893	457,352	7,518,082
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	4,734	436	499	3,799
acres	318,636	20,042	22,079	276,515
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	3,046	247	332	2,467
Solar panels ..... farms	423	62	79	282
Wind turbines ..... farms	672	19	43	610
Methane digesters ..... farms	18	-	-	18
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	769	64	104	601
Small hydro systems ..... farms	23	2	1	20
Biodiesel ..... farms	1,247	118	118	1,011
Ethanol ..... farms	903	69	75	759
Other ..... farms	16	9	3	4
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	806	20	51	735
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	44,057	4,261	5,746	34,050
Part owners ..... farms	23,849	1,222	1,549	21,078
Tenants ..... farms	7,181	1,505	977	4,699
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	68,364	5,525	7,349	55,490
acres	13,428,558	588,483	830,837	12,009,238
Owned land in farms ..... farms	67,906	5,483	7,295	55,128
acres	10,782,513	435,577	570,448	9,776,488
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	31,159	2,732	2,540	25,887
acres	16,218,390	656,237	875,171	14,686,982
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	31,030	2,727	2,526	25,777
acres	16,155,208	653,880	865,877	14,635,451
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	17,411	1,330	1,866	14,215
acres	2,709,227	155,263	269,683	2,284,281
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	109,123	10,749	12,474	85,900
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	47,889	4,053	4,844	38,992
2 operators	22,199	2,387	2,874	16,938
3 operators	3,915	402	414	3,099
4 operators	729	97	96	536
5 or more operators	355	49	44	262
Total women operators ..... number	24,918	2,819	3,362	18,737
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	22,069	2,336	2,980	16,753
2 operators	1,117	187	153	777
3 operators	161	28	24	109
4 operators	23	5	1	17
5 or more operators	6	1	-	5
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	68,196	6,127	7,246	54,823
Female	6,891	861	1,026	5,004
Primary occupation:				
Farming	37,835	2,514	2,824	32,497
Other	37,252	4,474	5,448	27,330

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	52,037	3,353	4,790	43,894
Not on farm operated	23,050	3,635	3,482	15,933
Days worked off farm:				
None	31,838	1,558	2,248	28,032
Any	43,249	5,430	6,024	31,795
1 to 49 days	7,028	798	838	5,392
50 to 99 days	3,029	312	307	2,410
100 to 199 days	5,510	623	621	4,266
200 days or more	27,682	3,697	4,258	19,727
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	2,135	2,135	-	-
3 or 4 years	3,191	3,191	-	-
5 to 9 years	8,270	1,662	6,608	-
10 years or more	61,491	-	1,664	59,827
Average years on present farm	25.5	3.3	8.0	30.5
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,539	1,539	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,697	2,697	-	-
5 to 9 years	7,206	1,734	5,472	-
10 years or more	63,645	1,018	2,800	59,827
Average years operating any farm	27.3	6.6	10.8	32.0
Age group:				
Under 25 years	515	398	117	-
25 to 34 years	4,552	1,896	1,449	1,207
35 to 44 years	7,677	1,473	1,655	4,549
45 to 49 years	6,408	626	962	4,820
50 to 54 years	10,480	761	1,195	8,524
55 to 59 years	10,709	616	985	9,108
60 to 64 years	11,044	547	774	9,723
65 to 69 years	8,108	352	565	7,191
70 years and over	15,594	319	570	14,705
Average age	57.8	44.2	49.0	60.7
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	475	68	98	309
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	102	7	30	65
Asian	94	11	10	73
Black or African American	110	20	17	73
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	3	4	9
White	74,631	6,934	8,196	59,501
More than one race reported	134	13	15	106
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	11,504	1,129	1,202	9,173
2 people	37,704	2,321	3,191	32,192
3 people	10,092	1,232	1,314	7,546
4 people	9,344	1,310	1,417	6,617
5 or more people	6,443	996	1,148	4,299
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	42,888	5,010	6,058	31,820
25 to 49 percent	7,547	657	667	6,223
50 to 74 percent	9,966	706	798	8,462
75 to 99 percent	9,340	329	435	8,576
100 percent	5,346	286	314	4,746
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	2,556	290	262	2,004
acres	1,623,907	88,596	89,868	1,445,443
Farms with-				
Internet access	53,381	5,346	6,306	41,729
Dial-up service	3,962	204	332	3,426
DSL service	19,202	1,866	2,263	15,073
Cable modem service	6,549	901	931	4,717
Fiber-optic service	1,392	94	170	1,128
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	12,634	1,558	1,700	9,376
Satellite service	12,418	1,038	1,315	10,065
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,455	123	159	1,173
Other Internet service	2,023	187	214	1,622
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	55,990	5,297	6,432	44,261
2 households	13,637	1,149	1,273	11,215
3 households	3,188	302	307	2,579
4 households	1,291	127	160	1,004
5 or more households	981	113	100	768
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	72,114	6,627	7,897	57,590
acres	25,422,301	965,240	1,329,277	23,127,784

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	1,871	279	294	1,298
acres	964,767	94,610	66,400	803,757
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	64,927	5,970	7,138	51,819
acres	20,277,334	736,515	1,042,506	18,498,313
Partnership ..... farms	4,562	456	497	3,609
acres	3,443,376	207,660	247,266	2,988,450
Registered under state law ..... farms	2,929	300	339	2,290
acres	2,579,325	165,059	198,976	2,215,290
Corporation ..... farms	3,716	288	365	3,063
acres	2,858,974	105,875	113,716	2,639,383
Family held ..... farms	3,319	228	296	2,795
acres	2,680,220	92,801	95,276	2,492,143
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	83	11	3	69
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	3,236	217	293	2,726
Other than family held ..... farms	397	60	69	268
acres	178,754	13,074	18,440	147,240
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	50	6	7	37
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	347	54	62	231
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	1,882	274	272	1,336
acres	358,037	39,407	32,837	285,793
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	20,222	1,211	1,602	17,409
workers	63,985	4,123	5,126	54,736
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	8,649	505	608	7,536
workers	22,022	1,452	1,649	18,921
Less than 150 days ..... farms	15,378	863	1,217	13,298
workers	41,963	2,671	3,477	35,815
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	198	12	15	171
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	15	-	3	12
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	24,372	2,314	2,964	19,094
workers	50,979	5,243	6,830	38,906
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	5,776	973	1,062	3,741
10 to 49 acres	19,801	2,440	3,022	14,339
50 to 69 acres	5,254	603	685	3,966
70 to 99 acres	6,532	763	753	5,016
100 to 139 acres	5,244	541	655	4,048
140 to 179 acres	3,911	375	375	3,161
180 to 219 acres	2,778	246	266	2,266
220 to 259 acres	2,358	155	218	1,985
260 to 499 acres	8,080	448	580	7,052
500 to 999 acres	7,617	239	371	7,007
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5,267	134	202	4,931
2,000 acres or more	2,469	71	83	2,315
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	38,836	3,290	3,160	32,386
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	674	163	113	398
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	723	113	188	422
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	943	83	111	749
Other crop farming (1119)	19,193	1,746	2,626	14,821
Tobacco farming (11191)	9	3	1	5
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	19,184	1,743	2,625	14,816
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	6,600	760	928	4,912
Cattle feedlots (112112)	662	76	55	531
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	742	53	63	626
Hog and pig farming (1122)	871	68	80	723
Poultry and egg production (1123)	603	123	83	397
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,090	171	217	702
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,150	342	648	3,160
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	16,550	1,447	1,714	13,389
number	1,127,630	68,576	70,721	988,333
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,187	617	630	2,940
10 to 49	7,278	567	763	5,948
50 to 99	2,305	128	145	2,032
100 to 199	1,485	56	98	1,331
200 to 499	934	52	67	815
500 or more	361	27	11	323
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	13,584	1,120	1,340	11,124
number	442,821	25,199	29,452	388,170

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	12,646	1,047	1,257	10,342
	number	343,972	20,201	22,366	301,405
Farms with-					
1 to 9		4,524	582	617	3,325
10 to 49		6,277	371	543	5,363
50 to 99		1,292	66	76	1,150
100 to 199		413	13	20	380
200 to 499		128	14	-	114
500 or more		12	1	1	10
Milk cows	farms	1,149	86	112	951
	number	98,849	4,998	7,086	86,765
Farms with-					
1 to 9		272	40	46	186
10 to 49		273	21	34	218
50 to 99		305	11	17	277
100 to 199		189	5	10	174
200 to 499		93	8	3	82
500 or more		17	1	2	14
Other cattle (see text)	farms	13,780	1,123	1,394	11,263
	number	684,809	43,377	41,269	600,163
Cattle and calves sold	farms	14,160	1,114	1,372	11,674
	number	835,912	55,777	48,894	731,241
	$1,000	984,466	65,455	51,294	867,717
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	5,591	402	538	4,651
	number	125,563	7,187	10,690	107,686
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	12,305	957	1,185	10,163
	number	710,349	48,590	38,204	623,555
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	2,183	111	137	1,935
	number	403,203	34,132	12,725	356,346
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	2,045	195	227	1,623
	number	4,630,796	110,283	425,871	4,094,642
Farms with-					
1 to 24		733	131	134	468
25 to 49		136	12	19	105
50 to 99		122	15	9	98
100 to 199		90	3	6	81
200 to 499		148	5	6	137
500 or more		816	29	53	734
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	1,023	88	135	800
	number	464,442	4,499	62,094	397,849
Other hogs and pigs	farms	1,866	165	192	1,509
	number	4,166,354	105,784	363,777	3,696,793
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	2,019	181	212	1,626
	number	13,121,384	368,329	1,389,782	11,363,273
	$1,000	1,519,514	45,010	120,371	1,354,133
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	1,751	207	233	1,311
	number	54,675	3,141	4,408	47,126
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1,457	144	198	1,115
	number	35,401	1,673	2,806	30,922
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1,217	120	155	942
	number	40,352	1,787	2,759	35,806
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	8,436	754	1,186	6,496
	number	62,714	4,645	8,303	49,766
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	8,155	730	1,147	6,278
	number	51,724	3,904	6,811	41,009
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	2,002	176	278	1,548
	number	7,615	555	873	6,187
Goats, all inventory	farms	2,193	346	407	1,440
	number	31,546	5,307	5,761	20,478
Goats, all sold	farms	1,152	191	235	726
	number	14,970	2,293	3,388	9,289
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	3,725	600	609	2,516
	number	4,327,311	713,475	52,743	3,561,093
Farms with-					
1 to 399		3,673	584	603	2,486
400 to 3,199		20	6	2	12
3,200 to 9,999		8	1	3	4
10,000 to 19,999		12	6	1	5
20,000 to 49,999		4	1	-	3
50,000 to 99,999		1	-	-	1
100,000 or more		7	2	-	5
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	456	72	78	306
	number	371,531	57,086	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text)	farms	582	108	110	364
	number	2,759,080	1,012,341	36,732	1,710,007
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	44	9	12	23
	number	324,481	149,317	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	398	87	74	237
number	302,571	53,287	24,492	224,792
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	375	81	69	225
2,000 to 59,999	23	6	5	12
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	440	85	70	285
number	739,660	(D)	(D)	552,767
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	180	39	41	100
number	2,106,554	(D)	(D)	1,449,010
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	64	5	9	50
acres	1,518	76	197	1,245
bushels	79,199	6,580	10,980	61,639
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	48	5	7	36
25 to 99 acres	14	-	2	12
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	36,655	2,773	2,768	31,114
acres	12,263,259	486,115	594,364	11,182,780
bushels	1,253,283,049	47,470,390	60,768,563	1,145,044,096
Irrigated ..... farms	1,197	65	78	1,054
acres	345,453	9,315	25,397	310,741
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4,760	588	545	3,627
25 to 99 acres	9,339	1,157	935	7,247
100 to 249 acres	8,781	590	652	7,539
250 to 499 acres	6,264	218	352	5,694
500 acres or more	7,511	220	284	7,007
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	2,867	135	155	2,577
acres	171,562	6,132	6,382	159,048
tons	1,795,527	57,520	92,682	1,645,325
Irrigated ..... farms	27	2	1	24
acres	1,037	(D)	(D)	956
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,264	75	89	1,100
25 to 99 acres	1,152	43	51	1,058
100 to 249 acres	343	16	12	315
250 to 499 acres	72	-	1	71
500 acres or more	36	1	2	33
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	1	1	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
cwt	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	949	52	47	850
acres	19,769	989	574	18,206
bushels	1,540,579	50,165	35,489	1,454,925
Irrigated ..... farms	6	-	-	6
acres	6	-	-	6
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	749	43	39	667
25 to 99 acres	182	9	8	165
100 to 249 acres	14	-	-	14
250 to 499 acres	4	-	-	4
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
cwt	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	283	9	17	257
acres	26,494	422	1,927	24,145
bushels	1,642,406	15,022	118,416	1,508,968
Irrigated ..... farms	10	-	1	9
acres	390	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	61	3	7	51
25 to 99 acres	136	5	6	125
100 to 249 acres	66	1	2	63
250 to 499 acres	15	-	-	15
500 acres or more	5	-	2	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Soybeans for beans ... farms	34,725	2,375	2,480	29,870
acres	8,933,457	297,467	405,178	8,230,812
bushels	371,337,854	12,177,562	16,400,212	342,760,080
Irrigated ... farms	757	40	52	665
acres	111,924	2,289	6,087	103,548
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4,436	509	525	3,402
25 to 99 acres	9,884	1,073	948	7,863
100 to 249 acres	8,848	492	532	7,824
250 to 499 acres	6,304	200	290	5,814
500 acres or more	5,253	101	185	4,967
Sunflower seed, all ... farms	11	-	1	10
acres	500	-	(D)	(D)
pounds	442,008	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	6	-	1	5
25 to 99 acres	3	-	-	3
100 to 249 acres	2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ... farms	14	4	1	9
acres	(D)	78	(D)	183
pounds	788,448	(D)	(D)	365,152
Irrigated ... farms	1	1	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1	-	-	1
1.0 to 1.9 acres	3	1	-	2
2.0 to 2.9 acres	1	-	-	1
3.0 to 4.9 acres	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres	2	1	-	1
10.0 to 24.9 acres	1	-	-	1
25.0 acres or more	6	2	1	3
Wheat for grain, all ... farms	6,999	330	441	6,228
acres	645,829	17,173	31,681	596,975
bushels	40,543,253	1,048,584	1,967,346	37,527,323
Irrigated ... farms	106	3	7	96
acres	9,462	(D)	(D)	8,999
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,198	155	206	1,837
25 to 99 acres	2,968	133	139	2,696
100 to 249 acres	1,216	34	76	1,106
250 to 499 acres	430	4	10	416
500 acres or more	187	4	10	173
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ... farms	17,947	1,362	1,886	14,699
acres	514,024	25,864	37,770	450,390
tons, dry	1,358,993	54,906	87,117	1,216,970
Irrigated ... farms	100	10	16	74
acres	1,729	93	49	1,587
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	11,684	1,048	1,437	9,199
25 to 99 acres	5,337	292	405	4,640
100 to 249 acres	808	20	40	748
250 to 499 acres	100	2	3	95
500 acres or more	18	-	1	17
Alfalfa hay ... farms	10,447	721	1,109	8,617
acres	247,746	11,424	18,625	217,697
tons, dry	753,158	27,324	53,503	672,331
Irrigated ... farms	68	7	8	53
acres	1,073	84	22	967
Other tame hay ... farms	6,824	531	679	5,614
acres	183,880	9,809	13,853	160,218
tons, dry	358,838	16,977	23,360	318,501
Irrigated ... farms	22	1	3	18
acres	388	(D)	(D)	377
Field and grass seed crops, all ... farms	16	2	3	11
acres	332	(D)	(D)	296
Irrigated ... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ... farms	1,370	248	169	953
acres	69,847	1,659	8,446	59,742
Irrigated ... farms	495	138	58	299
acres	27,853	1,042	2,484	24,328
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	734	211	122	401
5.0 to 24.9 acres	235	21	28	186
25.0 to 99.9 acres	221	14	9	198
100.0 to 249.9 acres	114	2	5	107
250.0 acres or more	66	-	5	61
Beans, snap ... farms	435	119	63	253
acres	8,468	158	286	8,023
Harvested for processing ... farms	82	17	6	59
acres	7,945	(D)	(D)	7,656
Peas, green ... farms	137	10	8	119
acres	10,214	65	964	9,185

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 14. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Illinois: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Peas, green - Con.					
Harvested for processing	farms	117	3	6	108
	acres	(D)	(D)	964	(D)
Potatoes	farms	330	94	60	176
	acres	7,021	49	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	26	8	4	14
	acres	6,346	3	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		317	92	59	166
5.0 to 24.9 acres		4	2	-	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres		4	-	-	4
100.0 to 249.9 acres		1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more		4	-	1	3
Sweet corn	farms	540	69	62	409
	acres	18,227	135	1,894	16,198
Harvested for processing	farms	157	5	8	144
	acres	12,956	(D)	(D)	11,989
Sweet potatoes	farms	43	10	10	23
	acres	20	2	2	17
Harvested for processing	farms	1	-	1	-
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms	587	158	99	330
	acres	702	76	68	557
Harvested for processing	farms	47	9	17	21
	acres	40	3	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards	farms	926	145	209	572
	acres	5,743	294	879	4,569
Irrigated	farms	117	26	32	59
	acres	713	56	81	576
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		672	131	160	381
5.0 to 24.9 acres		222	14	46	162
25.0 to 99.9 acres		28	-	3	25
100.0 to 249.9 acres		2	-	-	2
250.0 acres or more		2	-	-	2
Apples	farms	460	76	92	292
	bearing and nonbearing acres	2,146	62	270	1,815
Grapes	farms	421	77	114	230
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,197	139	319	740
Peaches, all	farms	295	57	68	170
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,430	43	136	1,251
Citrus fruit, all	farms	3	-	1	2
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Almonds	farms	2	-	1	1
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Pecans	farms	65	6	17	42
	bearing and nonbearing acres	394	9	94	291
Walnuts, English	farms	39	6	7	26
	bearing and nonbearing acres	104	7	5	93
Land in berries (see text)	farms	473	117	89	267
	acres	749	148	123	479

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	58,695	5,545	7,080	46,070
percent	100.0	9.4	12.1	78.5
Land in farms ..... acres	14,720,396	561,658	783,983	13,374,755
Average size of farm ..... acres	251	101	111	290
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	58,695	5,545	7,080	46,070
$1,000	11,478,105	576,366	663,767	10,237,973
Average per farm ..... dollars	195,555	103,943	93,752	222,226
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	9,595	1,001	1,590	7,004
$1,000 to $2,499	6,990	761	1,032	5,197
$2,500 to $4,999	6,390	738	861	4,791
$5,000 to $9,999	6,348	659	860	4,829
$10,000 to $24,999	6,327	672	761	4,894
$25,000 to $49,999	4,237	474	447	3,316
$50,000 to $99,999	4,241	460	452	3,329
$100,000 to $249,999	5,490	397	515	4,578
$250,000 to $499,999	3,646	205	262	3,179
$500,000 to $999,999	2,679	79	168	2,432
$1,000,000 or more	2,752	99	132	2,521
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	2,112	64	103	1,945
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	453	22	22	409
$5,000,000 or more	187	13	7	167
Total sales ..... farms	58,695	5,545	7,080	46,070
$1,000	11,210,818	565,983	649,144	9,995,691
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	28,011	2,268	2,463	23,280
$1,000	7,217,854	229,197	301,544	6,687,113
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14,896	842	946	13,108
$1,000	7,019,183	208,416	282,256	6,528,511
Corn ..... farms	23,144	1,687	1,965	19,492
$1,000	4,071,150	132,404	177,037	3,761,709
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11,366	504	657	10,205
$1,000	3,884,710	113,897	160,060	3,610,753
Wheat ..... farms	4,272	152	191	3,929
$1,000	140,114	2,477	5,054	132,583
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	733	11	24	698
$1,000	88,098	860	3,073	84,165
Soybeans ..... farms	21,841	1,554	1,643	18,644
$1,000	2,956,767	92,684	118,114	2,745,968
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11,042	469	613	9,960
$1,000	2,758,154	73,784	100,761	2,583,609
Sorghum ..... farms	100	5	13	82
$1,000	3,294	(D)	(D)	3,028
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	16	2	-	14
$1,000	2,323	(D)	-	(D)
Barley ..... farms	34	5	4	25
$1,000	517	(D)	(D)	464
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	829	60	71	698
$1,000	46,013	1,443	1,209	43,360
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	114	4	5	105
$1,000	43,542	1,292	1,080	41,170
Tobacco ..... farms	158	19	13	126
$1,000	7,653	(D)	596	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	43	3	3	37
$1,000	5,801	172	498	5,132
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,399	213	210	976
$1,000	104,411	6,443	6,120	91,849
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	212	15	19	178
$1,000	93,301	4,757	4,378	84,166
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	600	59	122	419
$1,000	10,897	420	1,049	9,429
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	33	1	3	29
$1,000	7,710	(D)	(D)	6,864
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	289	19	53	217
$1,000	6,999	54	870	6,075
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	18	-	3	15
$1,000	5,019	-	616	4,403
Berries ..... farms	365	47	79	239
$1,000	3,898	366	179	3,353
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	17	1	-	16
$1,000	2,642	(D)	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	888	121	108	659
$1,000	110,838	4,242	4,704	101,891
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	259	15	14	230
$1,000	102,576	3,035	3,581	95,961

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	189	11	10	168
$1,000	1,976	41	44	1,891
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	930	-	-	930
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	161	4	5	152
$1,000	1,859	12	37	1,809
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	930	-	-	930
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	38	7	5	26
$1,000	117	28	7	82
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	9,339	798	1,097	7,444
$1,000	76,467	4,001	7,008	65,458
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	196	5	17	174
$1,000	33,008	588	2,817	29,603
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	167	13	30	124
$1,000	454	9	32	413
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cattle and calves ..... farms	14,106	1,153	1,693	11,260
$1,000	522,694	50,953	69,901	401,840
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,437	151	188	1,098
$1,000	400,066	42,939	58,005	299,123
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	1,709	147	230	1,332
$1,000	659,314	63,771	64,613	530,930
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,351	103	180	1,068
$1,000	652,371	62,868	63,647	525,856
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	2,823	336	367	2,120
$1,000	1,273,099	82,415	102,693	1,087,991
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,044	63	82	899
$1,000	1,263,689	81,519	101,838	1,080,331
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,966	416	527	2,023
$1,000	10,099	847	1,433	7,819
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	-	1	9
$1,000	1,566	-	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	3,496	419	621	2,456
$1,000	23,899	2,147	4,893	16,859
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	78	4	23	51
$1,000	8,589	355	2,763	5,471
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	3,949	577	738	2,634
$1,000	1,164,199	118,827	82,505	962,867
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	610	65	101	444
$1,000	1,159,823	118,232	81,682	959,909
Aquaculture ..... farms	26	5	3	18
$1,000	5,120	(D)	27	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	2	-	7
$1,000	5,054	(D)	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,548	230	319	999
$1,000	22,297	522	2,013	19,762
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	2	2	9
$1,000	18,965	(D)	(D)	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	32,083	2,392	2,871	26,820
$1,000	267,287	10,382	14,623	242,282
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	4,723	237	251	4,235
$1,000	363,488	8,736	10,744	344,008
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	3,673	595	647	2,431
$1,000	26,900	2,899	3,005	20,996
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	58,695	5,545	7,080	46,070
$1,000	9,117,075	475,463	568,030	8,073,582
Average per farm ..... dollars	155,330	85,746	80,230	175,246
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	33,039	2,944	3,439	26,656
$1,000	1,444,469	46,389	64,034	1,334,046
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,393	1,766	2,140	10,487
$5,000 to $24,999	8,044	781	762	6,501
$25,000 to $49,999	3,530	223	219	3,088
$50,000 or more	7,072	174	318	6,580
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	31,140	2,681	3,129	25,330
$1,000	564,224	18,323	23,776	522,126
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	17,779	2,029	2,343	13,407
$5,000 to $24,999	7,477	490	550	6,437
$25,000 to $49,999	2,816	89	129	2,598
$50,000 or more	3,068	73	107	2,888

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	30,680	2,658	3,099	24,923
$1,000	927,802	30,309	40,691	856,802
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,526	750	1,070	4,706
$1,000 to $4,999	7,092	844	856	5,392
$5,000 to $24,999	8,352	783	777	6,792
$25,000 to $49,999	3,266	148	173	2,945
$50,000 or more	5,444	133	223	5,088
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	14,009	1,686	2,118	10,205
$1,000	508,824	40,468	48,977	419,378
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,066	1,158	1,450	6,458
$5,000 to $24,999	2,956	356	406	2,194
$25,000 to $99,999	1,086	92	172	822
$100,000 to $249,999	465	47	49	369
$250,000 or more	436	33	41	362
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	6,826	785	904	5,137
$1,000	84,804	12,336	7,282	65,186
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	9,346	1,208	1,555	6,583
$1,000	424,019	28,132	41,695	354,192
Feed purchased ... farms	28,754	2,815	4,094	21,845
$1,000	1,592,005	142,052	156,269	1,293,683
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	17,721	1,859	2,682	13,180
$5,000 to $24,999	6,898	588	867	5,443
$25,000 to $99,999	2,298	195	306	1,797
$100,000 to $249,999	807	79	109	619
$250,000 or more	1,030	94	130	806
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	54,389	4,834	6,411	43,144
$1,000	457,781	19,109	24,068	414,603
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	39,861	4,084	5,426	30,351
$5,000 to $24,999	9,985	613	810	8,562
$25,000 to $49,999	2,576	85	113	2,378
$50,000 or more	1,967	52	62	1,853
Utilities ... farms	36,555	2,614	3,731	30,210
$1,000	151,613	8,788	9,556	133,269
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	16,090	1,410	2,059	12,621
$1,000 to $4,999	14,461	957	1,272	12,232
$5,000 to $24,999	5,127	206	356	4,565
$25,000 to $49,999	568	19	27	522
$50,000 or more	309	22	17	270
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	45,575	3,695	5,117	36,763
$1,000	523,094	22,231	29,982	470,881
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	29,732	2,932	3,999	22,801
$5,000 to $24,999	10,569	611	873	9,085
$25,000 to $49,999	3,001	88	156	2,757
$50,000 or more	2,273	64	89	2,120
Hired farm labor ... farms	14,350	888	1,259	12,203
$1,000	445,331	30,314	26,274	388,743
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,116	594	853	6,669
$5,000 to $24,999	3,065	152	231	2,682
$25,000 to $99,999	2,316	98	129	2,089
$100,000 to $249,999	612	21	29	562
$250,000 or more	241	23	17	201
Contract labor ... farms	3,528	256	396	2,876
$1,000	42,078	2,353	2,702	37,023
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	995	88	130	777
$1,000 to $4,999	1,241	100	153	988
$5,000 to $24,999	1,015	54	94	867
$25,000 to $49,999	148	8	6	134
$50,000 or more	129	6	13	110
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	14,018	1,223	1,519	11,276
$1,000	127,704	11,366	9,783	106,555
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,901	518	611	3,772
$1,000 to $4,999	5,271	426	577	4,268
$5,000 to $24,999	3,063	235	263	2,565
$25,000 to $49,999	441	22	33	386
$50,000 or more	342	22	35	285
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	16,307	1,352	1,540	13,415
$1,000	1,052,072	44,854	52,492	954,725
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,734	547	638	3,549
$5,000 to $9,999	1,826	211	212	1,403
$10,000 to $24,999	2,826	279	268	2,279
$25,000 or more	6,921	315	422	6,184

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	4,107	375	467	3,265
$1,000	69,524	2,930	4,942	61,652
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,392	152	199	1,041
$1,000 to $4,999	1,077	110	120	847
$5,000 to $24,999	1,001	75	87	839
$25,000 to $49,999	314	25	34	255
$50,000 or more	323	13	27	283
Interest expense ....farms	26,887	2,250	3,100	21,537
$1,000	375,856	19,267	30,131	326,459
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	12,414	1,117	1,480	9,817
$5,000 to $24,999	11,108	988	1,414	8,706
$25,000 to $99,999	2,883	136	185	2,562
$100,000 or more	482	9	21	452
Secured by real estate ....farms	22,208	1,834	2,630	17,744
$1,000	275,088	15,273	23,675	236,140
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,357	213	241	1,903
$1,000 to $4,999	7,937	652	986	6,299
$5,000 to $24,999	9,497	857	1,245	7,395
$25,000 to $49,999	1,488	87	116	1,285
$50,000 or more	929	25	42	862
Not secured by real estate ....farms	14,565	1,037	1,502	12,026
$1,000	100,769	3,994	6,456	90,319
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,566	418	565	3,583
$1,000 to $4,999	6,007	453	683	4,871
$5,000 to $24,999	3,205	144	212	2,849
$25,000 to $49,999	511	13	25	473
$50,000 or more	276	9	17	250
Property taxes paid ....farms	56,571	4,942	6,680	44,949
$1,000	260,733	12,688	17,288	230,757
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	44,517	4,413	5,954	34,150
$5,000 to $9,999	6,586	371	527	5,688
$10,000 to $24,999	3,971	122	152	3,697
$25,000 or more	1,497	36	47	1,414
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	32,126	2,421	3,469	26,236
$1,000	573,964	24,022	27,064	522,878
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	21,051	1,884	2,724	16,443
$5,000 to $24,999	7,346	396	539	6,411
$25,000 to $49,999	1,812	71	104	1,637
$50,000 to $99,999	1,129	41	71	1,017
$100,000 or more	788	29	31	728
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	3,882	164	160	3,558
$1,000	128,528	2,477	3,134	122,917
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	29,395	1,928	2,909	24,558
$1,000	856,800	38,836	49,593	768,371
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	58,695	5,545	7,080	46,070
$1,000	3,102,675	135,800	145,729	2,821,145
Average per farm ....dollars	52,861	24,491	20,583	61,236
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	31,001	2,678	3,049	25,274
Average net gain ....dollars	120,881	71,019	70,021	132,299
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,133	233	285	1,615
$1,000 to $4,999	5,034	531	625	3,878
$5,000 to $9,999	3,345	358	386	2,601
$10,000 to $24,999	5,010	517	504	3,989
$25,000 to $49,999	4,031	396	370	3,265
$50,000 or more	11,448	643	879	9,926
Farms with net losses ....number	27,694	2,867	4,031	20,796
Average net loss ....dollars	23,281	18,971	16,811	25,129
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,237	245	314	1,678
$1,000 to $4,999	8,290	895	1,244	6,151
$5,000 to $9,999	6,138	686	935	4,517
$10,000 to $24,999	6,496	689	1,086	4,721
$25,000 to $49,999	2,485	217	275	1,993
$50,000 or more	2,048	135	177	1,736
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	58,695	5,545	7,080	46,070
$1,000	2,441,600	78,914	87,960	2,274,726
Average per farm ....dollars	41,598	14,232	12,424	49,375
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	30,485	2,615	2,974	24,896
Average net gain ....dollars	102,800	51,724	53,309	114,076
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,149	236	285	1,628

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	5,098	541	652	3,905
$5,000 to $9,999	3,424	378	389	2,657
$10,000 to $24,999	5,120	506	526	4,088
$25,000 to $49,999	4,109	412	387	3,310
$50,000 or more	10,585	542	735	9,308
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	28,210	2,930	4,106	21,174
Average net loss ..... dollars	24,539	19,231	17,190	26,699
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,229	240	316	1,673
$1,000 to $4,999	8,354	914	1,266	6,174
$5,000 to $9,999	6,201	703	947	4,551
$10,000 to $24,999	6,622	704	1,104	4,814
$25,000 to $49,999	2,552	218	286	2,048
$50,000 or more	2,252	151	187	1,914
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	680	25	37	618
$1,000	92,094	1,674	1,985	88,435
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	25,319	1,956	2,517	20,846
$1,000	741,644	34,898	49,992	656,754
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	3,606	216	317	3,073
$1,000	51,420	2,150	2,857	46,414
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	11,806	998	1,222	9,586
$1,000	190,906	11,746	14,638	164,522
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	1,245	106	140	999
$1,000	11,260	979	1,183	9,098
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	277	36	45	196
$1,000	4,544	745	1,153	2,647
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	8,095	309	467	7,319
$1,000	18,246	441	627	17,178
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	5,406	361	457	4,588
$1,000	428,064	15,107	24,964	387,993
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	693	76	85	532
$1,000	3,054	230	257	2,567
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,400	241	331	1,828
$1,000	34,141	3,501	4,313	26,327
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	48,851	4,332	5,437	39,082
acres	12,590,633	437,921	600,367	11,552,345
Harvested cropland ..... farms	41,965	3,722	4,549	33,694
acres	12,146,538	409,779	556,650	11,180,109
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	21,132	2,388	3,031	15,713
50 to 99 acres	4,996	498	540	3,958
100 to 199 acres	4,158	393	360	3,405
200 to 499 acres	4,961	270	330	4,361
500 to 999 acres	3,153	110	161	2,882
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,346	39	95	2,212
2,000 acres or more	1,219	24	32	1,163
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	4,257	436	677	3,144
acres	80,318	7,029	10,482	62,807
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,603	157	172	1,274
acres	39,067	1,496	3,562	34,009
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	11,241	810	1,146	9,285
acres	309,461	18,889	28,607	261,965
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	892	43	79	770
acres	15,249	728	1,066	13,455
Total woodland ..... farms	26,560	2,143	2,861	21,556
acres	1,048,632	53,945	95,348	899,339
Woodland pastured ..... farms	6,694	531	693	5,470
acres	131,080	6,716	10,665	113,699
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	22,482	1,763	2,443	18,276
acres	917,552	47,229	84,683	785,640
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	24,124	2,188	3,264	18,672
acres	551,221	37,961	47,261	465,999

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	41,035	3,693	4,899	32,443
acres	529,910	31,831	41,007	457,072
Irrigated land ..... farms	2,598	281	306	2,011
acres	437,445	13,871	17,298	406,276
Harvested cropland ..... farms	2,510	267	281	1,962
acres	436,004	13,748	17,128	405,128
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	136	19	30	87
acres	1,441	123	170	1,148
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	12,167	787	1,119	10,261
acres	248,481	16,434	23,177	208,870
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	13,132	993	1,013	11,126
acres	8,489,828	264,026	366,548	7,859,254
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	283	40	70	173
$1,000	35,695	2,502	5,048	28,144
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	58,695	5,545	7,080	46,070
$1,000	78,817,157	3,263,302	4,490,317	71,063,538
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,342,826	588,513	634,226	1,542,512
Average per acre ..... dollars	5,354	5,810	5,728	5,313
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	4,023	567	578	2,878
$50,000 to $99,999	4,812	539	655	3,618
$100,000 to $199,999	10,949	1,290	1,570	8,089
$200,000 to $499,999	17,718	1,894	2,579	13,245
$500,000 to $999,999	7,721	689	900	6,132
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	4,769	312	396	4,061
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	4,700	168	251	4,281
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	2,402	58	114	2,230
$10,000,000 or more	1,601	28	37	1,536
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	58,688	5,541	7,080	46,067
$1,000	8,407,178	436,744	542,766	7,427,668
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	6,263	828	864	4,571
$5,000 to $9,999	5,512	612	768	4,132
$10,000 to $19,999	8,796	874	1,261	6,661
$20,000 to $49,999	14,384	1,579	2,013	10,792
$50,000 to $99,999	8,365	808	1,039	6,518
$100,000 to $199,999	5,506	393	551	4,562
$200,000 to $499,999	5,360	281	365	4,714
$500,000 or more	4,502	166	219	4,117
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	39,901	3,146	4,186	32,569
number	85,048	5,038	6,846	73,164
Tractors, all ..... farms	45,322	3,541	4,934	36,847
number	123,402	7,199	9,986	106,217
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	21,152	1,656	2,475	17,021
number	29,812	2,157	3,190	24,465
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	30,589	2,115	3,033	25,441
number	48,187	2,910	4,158	41,119
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	19,720	1,177	1,446	17,097
number	45,403	2,132	2,638	40,633
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	15,584	772	933	13,879
number	17,275	850	1,020	15,405
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	1,067	93	115	859
number	1,160	101	127	932
Hay balers ..... farms	15,258	1,040	1,635	12,583
number	18,980	1,213	1,921	15,846
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	30,260	2,630	3,000	24,630
acres treated	9,732,948	338,207	445,777	8,948,964
Manure used ..... farms	10,403	993	1,311	8,099
acres treated	640,150	31,380	41,148	567,622

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	12,114	1,124	1,177	9,813
	acres	4,024,293	153,491	195,095	3,675,707
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	27,317	2,313	2,514	22,490
	acres	11,309,277	374,258	486,930	10,448,089
Nematodes	farms	2,210	219	222	1,769
	acres	667,152	35,678	43,067	588,407
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	2,650	323	327	2,000
	acres	720,191	42,865	26,878	650,448
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	495	66	60	369
	acres on which used	25,882	1,806	1,629	22,447
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	22,645	1,965	2,323	18,357
	acres	5,672,188	204,215	257,713	5,210,260
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	10,250	933	1,161	8,156
	acres	1,894,351	76,296	87,114	1,730,941
Land under conservation easement	farms	3,213	267	336	2,610
	acres	127,617	10,480	8,808	108,329
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	16,693	1,191	1,318	14,184
	acres	4,952,131	152,709	212,216	4,587,206
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	9,122	610	606	7,906
	acres	3,055,030	81,382	87,663	2,885,985
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	16,042	1,446	1,716	12,880
	acres	3,677,690	147,148	212,228	3,318,314
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	5,271	460	606	4,205
	acres	596,062	23,662	33,309	539,091
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	2,397	323	429	1,645
Solar panels	farms	1,314	235	302	777
Wind turbines	farms	425	59	62	304
Methane digesters	farms	9	1	4	4
Geoexchange systems	farms	540	49	66	425
Small hydro systems	farms	14	-	-	14
Biodiesel	farms	282	27	36	219
Ethanol	farms	138	9	10	119
Other	farms	20	-	3	17
Wind rights leased to others	farms	496	31	35	430
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	38,765	3,788	5,116	29,861
Part owners	farms	16,679	1,019	1,403	14,257
Tenants	farms	3,251	738	561	1,952
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	55,648	4,829	6,542	44,277
	acres	8,037,816	338,464	469,037	7,230,315
Owned land in farms	farms	55,444	4,807	6,519	44,118
	acres	6,860,194	259,716	378,881	6,221,597
Land rented or leased from others	farms	20,076	1,771	1,990	16,315
	acres	7,892,288	303,085	409,114	7,180,089
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	19,930	1,757	1,964	16,209
	acres	7,860,202	301,942	405,102	7,153,158
Land rented or leased to others	farms	12,444	1,052	1,279	10,113
	acres	1,209,708	79,891	94,168	1,035,649
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	89,818	8,839	11,370	69,609
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		33,481	2,732	3,445	27,304
2 operators		21,164	2,464	3,205	15,495
3 operators		3,037	258	327	2,452
4 operators		678	64	63	551
5 or more operators		335	27	40	268
Total women operators	number	24,706	2,800	3,877	18,029
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		21,920	2,490	3,462	15,968
2 operators		1,038	115	158	765
3 operators		151	19	22	110
4 operators		25	2	4	19
5 or more operators		25	3	3	19
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		52,950	4,884	6,170	41,896
Female		5,745	661	910	4,174
Primary occupation:					
Farming		25,630	1,734	2,219	21,677
Other		33,065	3,811	4,861	24,393

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	47,869	3,694	5,469	38,706
Not on farm operated	10,826	1,851	1,611	7,364
Days worked off farm:				
None	20,864	1,022	1,387	18,455
Any	37,831	4,523	5,693	27,615
1 to 49 days	4,451	430	527	3,494
50 to 99 days	1,992	224	196	1,572
100 to 199 days	4,657	458	647	3,552
200 days or more	26,731	3,411	4,323	18,997
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,739	1,739	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,457	2,457	-	-
5 to 9 years	7,100	1,349	5,751	-
10 years or more	47,399	-	1,329	46,070
Average years on present farm	24.1	3.3	8.0	29.0
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,265	1,265	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,977	1,977	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,099	1,387	4,712	-
10 years or more	49,354	916	2,368	46,070
Average years operating any farm	26.0	6.7	10.8	30.6
Age group:				
Under 25 years	315	247	68	-
25 to 34 years	4,449	1,767	1,685	997
35 to 44 years	7,818	1,263	1,745	4,810
45 to 49 years	6,075	617	800	4,658
50 to 54 years	7,686	492	909	6,285
55 to 59 years	8,897	442	694	7,761
60 to 64 years	7,536	327	553	6,656
65 to 69 years	5,788	203	358	5,227
70 years and over	10,131	187	268	9,676
Average age	55.8	42.4	45.8	59.0
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	276	20	33	223
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	91	8	18	65
Asian	30	10	5	15
Black or African American	53	12	6	35
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	1	-	2
White	58,408	5,503	7,036	45,869
More than one race reported	110	11	15	84
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	7,263	645	693	5,925
2 people	26,875	1,730	2,291	22,854
3 people	8,102	811	973	6,318
4 people	7,321	1,139	1,257	4,925
5 or more people	9,134	1,220	1,866	6,048
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	38,302	4,134	5,437	28,731
25 to 49 percent	5,561	500	548	4,513
50 to 74 percent	6,248	452	494	5,302
75 to 99 percent	4,786	230	294	4,262
100 percent	3,798	229	307	3,262
Operator is a hired manager ..... farms	1,509	152	161	1,196
acres	903,025	52,254	65,118	785,653
Farms with-				
Internet access	38,403	3,788	4,721	29,894
Dial-up service	4,132	203	379	3,550
DSL service	14,389	1,371	1,777	11,241
Cable modem service	4,265	521	535	3,209
Fiber-optic service	1,566	142	185	1,239
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	8,640	1,057	1,240	6,343
Satellite service	7,633	662	825	6,146
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,161	115	175	871
Other Internet service	1,282	107	154	1,021
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	46,007	4,493	5,918	35,596
2 households	9,273	726	862	7,685
3 households	1,949	152	150	1,647
4 households	740	68	78	594
5 or more households	726	106	72	548
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ..... farms	56,778	5,350	6,854	44,574
acres	13,765,625	506,657	719,497	12,539,471

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	2,124	299	349	1,476
	acres	877,479	70,126	76,127	731,226
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	50,997	4,894	6,312	39,791
	acres	10,006,936	385,714	561,353	9,059,869
Partnership	farms	3,376	273	318	2,785
	acres	2,191,875	80,905	108,757	2,002,213
Registered under state law	farms	2,257	200	237	1,820
	acres	1,705,060	73,502	90,582	1,540,976
Corporation	farms	3,266	259	333	2,674
	acres	2,312,284	69,370	96,477	2,146,437
Family held	farms	3,030	223	283	2,524
	acres	2,215,043	60,359	85,289	2,069,395
More than 10 stockholders	farms	56	6	6	44
10 or less stockholders	farms	2,974	217	277	2,480
Other than family held	farms	236	36	50	150
	acres	97,241	9,011	11,188	77,042
More than 10 stockholders	farms	16	2	5	9
10 or less stockholders	farms	220	34	45	141
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	1,056	119	117	820
	acres	209,301	25,669	17,396	166,236
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	14,350	888	1,259	12,203
	workers	46,590	3,117	3,946	39,527
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	5,930	339	425	5,166
	workers	15,733	1,063	1,025	13,645
Less than 150 days	farms	10,918	677	985	9,256
	workers	30,857	2,054	2,921	25,882
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	188	7	7	174
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	21	-	1	20
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	23,247	2,385	3,222	17,640
	workers	57,799	6,252	8,749	42,798
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		6,607	1,020	1,222	4,365
10 to 49 acres		20,770	2,397	3,205	15,168
50 to 69 acres		4,617	473	573	3,571
70 to 99 acres		5,118	457	556	4,105
100 to 139 acres		4,168	357	434	3,377
140 to 179 acres		2,493	189	239	2,065
180 to 219 acres		1,767	132	141	1,494
220 to 259 acres		1,378	110	127	1,141
260 to 499 acres		4,275	214	260	3,801
500 to 999 acres		3,562	122	173	3,267
1,000 to 1,999 acres		2,544	47	103	2,394
2,000 acres or more		1,396	27	47	1,322
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		24,002	1,931	1,972	20,099
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		688	147	115	426
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		402	36	68	298
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		794	87	89	618
Other crop farming (1119)		11,636	1,041	1,434	9,161
Tobacco farming (11191)		86	14	4	68
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		11,550	1,027	1,430	9,093
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		8,394	909	1,259	6,226
Cattle feedlots (112112)		319	32	26	261
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		1,459	128	196	1,135
Hog and pig farming (1122)		1,301	174	174	953
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,336	192	235	909
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,719	260	315	1,144
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		6,645	608	1,197	4,840
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	17,370	1,542	2,136	13,692
	number	821,265	69,826	96,334	655,105
Farms with-					
1 to 9		6,397	759	929	4,709
10 to 49		7,628	504	860	6,264
50 to 99		1,804	128	163	1,513
100 to 199		892	90	104	698
200 to 499		468	46	46	376
500 or more		181	15	34	132
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	13,344	1,009	1,499	10,836
	number	356,768	26,043	31,027	299,698

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	11,218	827	1,211	9,180
number	182,627	8,558	14,114	159,955
Farms with-				
1 to 9	5,758	597	798	4,363
10 to 49	4,786	206	379	4,201
50 to 99	500	16	19	465
100 to 199	130	6	11	113
200 to 499	41	2	4	35
500 or more	3	-	-	3
Milk cows ..... farms	2,401	220	324	1,857
number	174,141	17,485	16,913	139,743
Farms with-				
1 to 9	901	96	118	687
10 to 49	927	76	142	709
50 to 99	323	34	46	243
100 to 199	142	5	12	125
200 to 499	66	2	2	62
500 or more	42	7	4	31
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	14,412	1,269	1,782	11,361
number	464,497	43,783	65,307	355,407
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	14,106	1,153	1,693	11,260
number	665,418	75,466	96,365	493,587
$1,000	522,694	50,953	69,901	401,840
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	6,386	530	843	5,013
number	324,538	49,092	58,197	217,249
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	11,829	939	1,387	9,503
number	340,880	26,374	38,168	276,338
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	1,133	49	76	1,008
number	98,613	2,989	8,741	86,883
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	2,757	315	369	2,073
number	3,747,352	224,210	438,885	3,084,257
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,344	216	239	889
25 to 49	169	22	21	126
50 to 99	137	14	15	108
100 to 199	103	6	7	90
200 to 499	194	10	20	164
500 or more	810	47	67	696
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	1,375	150	161	1,064
number	280,559	31,364	26,491	222,704
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	2,328	244	305	1,779
number	3,466,793	192,846	412,394	2,861,553
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	2,823	336	367	2,120
number	10,551,241	1,031,911	750,490	8,768,840
$1,000	1,273,099	82,415	102,693	1,087,991
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,109	241	325	1,543
number	52,169	4,398	5,800	41,971
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,707	171	258	1,278
number	32,765	2,301	3,518	26,946
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,519	161	237	1,121
number	33,975	2,340	4,042	27,593
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	13,677	1,410	2,325	9,942
number	97,383	9,103	15,919	72,361
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	13,408	1,388	2,287	9,733
number	88,331	8,132	14,624	65,575
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	3,383	412	604	2,367
number	11,110	1,085	1,882	8,143
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	2,883	429	550	1,904
number	38,632	5,245	6,894	26,493
Goats, all sold ..... farms	1,586	266	326	994
number	18,665	2,506	3,761	12,398
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	5,584	777	1,091	3,716
number	25,587,222	1,563,616	312,263	23,711,343
Farms with-				
1 to 399	5,468	765	1,072	3,631
400 to 3,199	25	2	7	16
3,200 to 9,999	2	1	-	1
10,000 to 19,999	12	-	2	10
20,000 to 49,999	41	7	10	24
50,000 to 99,999	7	-	-	7
100,000 or more	29	2	-	27
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	693	128	123	442
number	7,566,860	323,023	114,745	7,129,092
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	918	151	165	602
number	10,096,783	490,654	351,296	9,254,833
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	141	25	30	86
number	16,769,406	88,663	212,801	16,467,942

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	674	119	144	411
	number	41,579,130	6,913,422	9,098,012	25,567,696
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		515	100	107	308
2,000 to 59,999		23	1	8	14
60,000 to 99,999		11	-	1	10
100,000 or more		125	18	28	79
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	663	100	120	443
	number	5,084,794	440,454	545,566	4,098,774
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	389	75	68	246
	number	13,642,595	1,308,420	1,324,446	11,009,729
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	38	7	4	27
	acres	760	58	92	610
	bushels	49,253	(D)	(D)	42,416
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		30	7	3	20
25 to 99 acres		7	-	1	6
100 to 249 acres		1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	farms	22,985	1,665	1,944	19,376
	acres	6,036,712	192,990	266,515	5,577,207
	bushels	597,271,090	18,631,203	25,580,172	553,059,715
Irrigated	farms	1,108	51	66	991
	acres	295,168	9,130	12,047	273,991
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		5,583	591	748	4,244
25 to 99 acres		6,493	633	600	5,260
100 to 249 acres		4,412	266	315	3,831
250 to 499 acres		2,871	108	148	2,615
500 acres or more		3,626	67	133	3,426
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	2,496	183	286	2,027
	acres	137,801	5,961	9,006	122,834
	tons	1,775,267	85,119	118,406	1,571,742
Irrigated	farms	68	10	6	52
	acres	6,036	(D)	(D)	5,311
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1,492	130	210	1,152
25 to 99 acres		689	44	59	586
100 to 249 acres		213	5	11	197
250 to 499 acres		65	3	4	58
500 acres or more		37	1	2	34
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	8	4	-	4
	acres	71	20	-	51
	cwt	710	200	-	510
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		8	4	-	4
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms	538	42	54	442
	acres	4,874	310	477	4,087
	bushels	270,728	14,130	22,539	234,059
Irrigated	farms	10	-	-	10
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		513	42	51	420
25 to 99 acres		24	-	3	21
100 to 249 acres		1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms	64	3	6	55
	acres	7,282	(D)	(D)	6,526
	bushels	439,074	(D)	(D)	400,903
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		19	-	5	14
25 to 99 acres		22	1	-	21
100 to 249 acres		14	1	1	12
250 to 499 acres		7	1	-	6
500 acres or more		2	-	-	2
Soybeans for beans	farms	21,905	1,558	1,644	18,703
	acres	5,144,179	170,439	218,147	4,755,593
	bushels	218,928,307	7,073,323	8,685,219	203,169,765
Irrigated	farms	693	28	37	628
	acres	98,026	2,016	3,440	92,570
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		4,110	479	467	3,164
25 to 99 acres		6,796	645	603	5,548
100 to 249 acres		4,867	280	321	4,266
250 to 499 acres		3,006	97	162	2,747
500 acres or more		3,126	57	91	2,978

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	5	-	-	5
acres	50	-	-	50
pounds	35,000	-	-	35,000
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	-	-	5
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	158	19	13	126
acres	2,348	118	169	2,062
pounds	4,194,749	235,923	267,091	3,691,735
Irrigated ..... farms	7	-	1	6
acres	141	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	9	1	1	7
1.0 to 1.9 acres	10	-	2	8
2.0 to 2.9 acres	26	5	-	21
3.0 to 4.9 acres	16	3	2	11
5.0 to 9.9 acres	31	4	5	22
10.0 to 24.9 acres	42	6	-	36
25.0 acres or more	24	-	3	21
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	4,290	152	194	3,944
acres	300,707	6,003	10,873	283,831
bushels	19,857,371	386,255	737,083	18,734,033
Irrigated ..... farms	86	6	2	78
acres	6,358	(D)	(D)	5,811
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,632	83	104	1,445
25 to 99 acres	1,858	56	65	1,737
100 to 249 acres	567	12	13	542
250 to 499 acres	160	1	12	147
500 acres or more	73	-	-	73
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	20,442	1,684	2,513	16,245
acres	510,435	30,522	48,796	431,117
tons, dry	1,198,007	65,180	109,147	1,023,680
Irrigated ..... farms	229	23	25	181
acres	4,668	74	319	4,275
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	14,517	1,334	1,981	11,202
25 to 99 acres	5,131	317	480	4,334
100 to 249 acres	692	28	42	622
250 to 499 acres	80	5	5	70
500 acres or more	22	-	5	17
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	11,550	1,037	1,483	9,030
acres	223,793	14,869	23,450	185,474
tons, dry	598,979	34,906	57,586	506,487
Irrigated ..... farms	171	18	18	135
acres	2,040	66	278	1,696
Other tame hay ..... farms	8,150	587	904	6,659
acres	205,000	9,945	18,012	177,043
tons, dry	382,277	17,689	33,303	331,285
Irrigated ..... farms	47	-	6	41
acres	361	-	6	355
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	152	-	-	152
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	1,376	210	212	954
acres	37,498	1,563	2,110	33,825
Irrigated ..... farms	547	98	101	348
acres	13,537	1,137	462	11,938
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	944	169	159	616
5.0 to 24.9 acres	262	36	41	185
25.0 to 99.9 acres	78	2	9	67
100.0 to 249.9 acres	52	1	1	50
250.0 acres or more	40	2	2	36
Beans, snap ..... farms	408	74	71	263
acres	3,901	35	33	3,833
Harvested for processing ..... farms	51	8	10	33
acres	2,804	1	3	2,800
Peas, green ..... farms	10	1	1	8
acres	2	(D)	(D)	1
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	339	62	73	204
acres	3,539	32	53	3,454
Harvested for processing ..... farms	40	8	7	25
acres	2,482	6	1	2,474
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	320	62	72	186
5.0 to 24.9 acres	9	-	1	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	5	-	-	5
250.0 acres or more	4	-	-	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 15. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Indiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Sweet corn	farms	558	92	77	389
	acres	6,050	256	342	5,452
Harvested for processing	farms	69	16	13	40
	acres	1,066	4	26	1,035
Sweet potatoes	farms	23	7	6	10
	acres	10	3	1	6
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms	687	112	113	462
	acres	10,410	360	355	9,695
Harvested for processing	farms	82	6	13	63
	acres	9,979	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards	farms	588	62	106	420
	acres	3,386	134	418	2,834
Irrigated	farms	99	24	22	53
	acres	367	42	36	289
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		441	54	92	295
5.0 to 24.9 acres		123	8	10	105
25.0 to 99.9 acres		20	-	4	16
100.0 to 249.9 acres		4	-	-	4
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Apples	farms	379	43	67	269
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,809	50	209	1,551
Grapes	farms	198	22	42	134
	bearing and nonbearing acres	617	34	106	477
Peaches, all	farms	203	34	46	123
	bearing and nonbearing acres	429	26	25	379
Pecans	farms	22	-	3	19
	bearing and nonbearing acres	94	-	7	87
Walnuts, English	farms	22	2	4	16
	bearing and nonbearing acres	107	(D)	(D)	91
Land in berries (see text)	farms	488	76	99	313
	acres	1,172	136	70	966

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	88,637	7,872	9,828	70,937
percent	100.0	8.9	11.1	80.0
Land in farms ..... acres	30,622,731	1,173,788	1,761,052	27,687,891
Average size of farm ..... acres	345	149	179	390
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	88,637	7,872	9,828	70,937
$1,000	31,603,822	1,408,746	2,420,956	27,774,120
Average per farm ..... dollars	356,553	178,957	246,333	391,532
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	5,386	676	901	3,809
$1,000 to $2,499	7,911	847	1,288	5,776
$2,500 to $4,999	7,476	833	1,204	5,439
$5,000 to $9,999	7,901	896	1,217	5,788
$10,000 to $24,999	8,687	988	1,178	6,521
$25,000 to $49,999	6,501	876	710	4,915
$50,000 to $99,999	7,788	975	805	6,008
$100,000 to $249,999	10,228	753	812	8,663
$250,000 to $499,999	9,759	499	635	8,625
$500,000 to $999,999	9,651	334	554	8,763
$1,000,000 or more	7,349	195	524	6,630
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	5,610	140	380	5,090
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	1,224	37	98	1,089
$5,000,000 or more	515	18	46	451
Total sales ..... farms	88,637	7,872	9,828	70,937
$1,000	30,821,532	1,374,069	2,368,535	27,078,928
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	52,509	4,047	4,200	44,262
$1,000	17,146,679	577,246	845,864	15,723,570
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	38,452	2,190	2,490	33,772
$1,000	16,875,788	538,799	816,618	15,520,371
Corn ..... farms	47,744	3,383	3,585	40,776
$1,000	11,745,805	401,852	599,795	10,744,158
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	33,778	1,706	2,077	29,995
$1,000	11,449,975	364,093	570,734	10,515,149
Wheat ..... farms	338	19	39	280
$1,000	4,948	102	450	4,396
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	16	-	2	14
$1,000	1,852	-	(D)	(D)
Soybeans ..... farms	41,621	2,615	2,929	36,077
$1,000	5,375,888	174,728	244,377	4,956,783
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	25,825	950	1,328	23,547
$1,000	5,022,094	139,437	211,847	4,670,810
Sorghum ..... farms	47	3	6	38
$1,000	581	(D)	(D)	528
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	77	9	5	63
$1,000	572	(D)	(D)	527
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	2,629	110	151	2,368
$1,000	18,885	523	1,184	17,178
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	42	2	1	39
$1,000	6,015	(D)	(D)	5,611
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	978	194	160	624
$1,000	19,699	1,861	2,773	15,065
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	79	3	14	62
$1,000	11,660	180	1,404	10,076
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	592	99	152	341
$1,000	3,668	354	1,138	2,176
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7	-	1	6
$1,000	708	-	(D)	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	422	66	116	240
$1,000	2,976	253	948	1,775
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	1	4
$1,000	532	-	(D)	(D)
Berries ..... farms	212	40	42	130
$1,000	692	101	190	402
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	631	102	96	433
$1,000	99,218	2,898	5,141	91,179
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	172	15	23	134
$1,000	92,608	1,730	3,848	87,029

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	137	6	11	120
	$1,000	774	47	80	647
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees	farms	134	6	11	117
	$1,000	735	47	80	609
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	6	-	-	6
	$1,000	38	-	-	38
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	11,206	860	1,252	9,094
	$1,000	96,776	4,805	6,942	85,029
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	314	10	21	283
	$1,000	32,406	825	2,057	29,524
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	38	6	3	29
	$1,000	34	4	1	28
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	24,573	1,841	2,560	20,172
	$1,000	4,504,373	194,447	372,053	3,937,873
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	8,984	419	691	7,874
	$1,000	4,247,789	178,334	348,166	3,721,289
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	1,523	74	152	1,297
	$1,000	799,467	20,534	154,861	624,071
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1,353	62	126	1,165
	$1,000	795,216	20,229	154,374	620,613
Hogs and pigs	farms	6,616	364	683	5,569
	$1,000	6,767,424	234,455	802,744	5,730,225
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	5,380	227	529	4,624
	$1,000	6,753,051	233,216	801,655	5,718,180
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	3,513	379	514	2,620
	$1,000	43,020	3,826	5,597	33,597
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	191	23	32	136
	$1,000	23,160	2,156	3,286	17,719
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	2,355	211	388	1,756
	$1,000	14,750	857	2,168	11,725
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	30	1	5	24
	$1,000	2,619	(D)	(D)	2,059
Poultry and eggs	farms	2,853	369	525	1,959
	$1,000	1,291,808	332,222	166,601	792,985
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	292	32	33	227
	$1,000	1,288,667	331,715	166,019	790,933
Aquaculture	farms	48	3	11	34
	$1,000	7,690	161	1,882	5,647
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	24	2	7	15
	$1,000	7,423	(D)	(D)	5,423
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	938	98	147	693
	$1,000	26,186	356	693	25,138
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	42	1	2	39
	$1,000	23,580	(D)	(D)	23,225
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	69,463	5,278	6,671	57,514
	$1,000	782,290	34,677	52,421	695,192
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	6,255	314	333	5,608
	$1,000	668,830	25,912	26,818	616,101
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	2,964	469	534	1,961
	$1,000	17,522	1,443	3,906	12,173
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	88,637	7,872	9,828	70,937
	$1,000	23,711,880	1,132,468	1,935,794	20,643,618
Average per farm	dollars	267,517	143,860	196,967	291,013
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	56,317	4,553	4,961	46,803
	$1,000	2,587,059	98,582	136,956	2,351,520
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		14,507	1,916	2,066	10,525
$5,000 to $24,999		16,836	1,699	1,508	13,629
$25,000 to $49,999		9,105	445	598	8,062
$50,000 or more		15,869	493	789	14,587
Chemicals purchased	farms	57,741	4,705	5,158	47,878
	$1,000	1,152,179	41,419	59,052	1,051,708
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		23,463	3,036	3,053	17,374
$5,000 to $24,999		20,297	1,271	1,469	17,557
$25,000 to $49,999		8,117	242	408	7,467
$50,000 or more		5,864	156	228	5,480

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	55,666	4,466	4,772	46,428
$1,000	1,966,439	72,713	104,253	1,789,473
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,435	823	1,000	4,612
$1,000 to $4,999	8,366	1,124	1,005	6,237
$5,000 to $24,999	18,125	1,766	1,551	14,808
$25,000 to $49,999	9,899	396	611	8,892
$50,000 or more	12,841	357	605	11,879
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	24,040	2,018	2,789	19,233
$1,000	3,435,345	162,344	326,883	2,946,118
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,804	988	1,259	6,557
$5,000 to $24,999	5,953	532	602	4,819
$25,000 to $99,999	3,524	210	326	2,988
$100,000 to $249,999	2,436	138	279	2,019
$250,000 or more	3,323	150	323	2,850
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	12,791	1,028	1,427	10,336
$1,000	239,793	14,873	25,261	199,658
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	15,123	1,272	1,830	12,021
$1,000	3,195,553	147,471	301,621	2,746,460
Feed purchased ..... farms	38,194	3,111	4,404	30,679
$1,000	5,377,863	345,395	646,416	4,386,053
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,151	1,561	1,981	10,609
$5,000 to $24,999	10,833	805	1,163	8,865
$25,000 to $99,999	6,619	394	550	5,675
$100,000 to $249,999	2,703	149	266	2,288
$250,000 or more	3,888	202	444	3,242
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	81,746	6,812	8,694	66,240
$1,000	866,990	34,524	55,346	777,120
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	48,269	5,372	6,497	36,400
$5,000 to $24,999	24,242	1,217	1,729	21,296
$25,000 to $49,999	6,155	147	276	5,732
$50,000 or more	3,080	76	192	2,812
Utilities ..... farms	63,853	4,048	5,806	53,999
$1,000	329,138	16,458	28,333	284,348
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	17,506	1,714	2,259	13,533
$1,000 to $4,999	30,392	1,822	2,505	26,065
$5,000 to $24,999	14,638	458	916	13,264
$25,000 to $49,999	819	29	65	725
$50,000 or more	498	25	61	412
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	73,361	5,481	7,372	60,508
$1,000	1,099,865	41,166	68,494	990,205
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	36,173	3,903	4,862	27,408
$5,000 to $24,999	24,226	1,219	1,874	21,133
$25,000 to $49,999	8,132	251	407	7,474
$50,000 or more	4,830	108	229	4,493
Hired farm labor ..... farms	27,906	1,559	2,265	24,082
$1,000	697,719	36,656	64,322	596,741
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,055	1,063	1,403	12,589
$5,000 to $24,999	7,036	299	473	6,264
$25,000 to $99,999	4,608	154	300	4,154
$100,000 to $249,999	857	24	56	777
$250,000 or more	350	19	33	298
Contract labor ..... farms	6,634	461	709	5,464
$1,000	80,086	3,529	7,104	69,454
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,748	163	220	1,365
$1,000 to $4,999	2,329	152	244	1,933
$5,000 to $24,999	1,954	116	190	1,648
$25,000 to $49,999	387	12	36	339
$50,000 or more	216	18	19	179
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	32,495	2,392	3,028	27,075
$1,000	390,011	23,283	36,772	329,956
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,380	580	804	4,996
$1,000 to $4,999	11,542	871	1,065	9,606
$5,000 to $24,999	11,379	748	897	9,734
$25,000 to $49,999	1,976	111	140	1,725
$50,000 or more	1,218	82	122	1,014
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	35,423	2,847	3,031	29,545
$1,000	3,071,550	127,386	214,138	2,730,026
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,455	687	758	4,010
$5,000 to $9,999	2,526	336	255	1,935
$10,000 to $24,999	5,906	699	513	4,694
$25,000 or more	21,536	1,125	1,505	18,906

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	7,599	669	762	6,168
$1,000	130,029	9,641	12,712	107,677
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,883	178	209	1,496
$1,000 to $4,999	2,384	210	210	1,964
$5,000 to $24,999	2,123	182	220	1,721
$25,000 to $49,999	624	52	60	512
$50,000 or more	585	47	63	475
Interest expense ..... farms	48,464	3,583	5,007	39,874
$1,000	928,806	41,351	68,688	818,767
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	17,852	1,767	2,091	13,994
$5,000 to $24,999	20,536	1,531	2,231	16,774
$25,000 to $99,999	8,766	265	614	7,887
$100,000 or more	1,310	20	71	1,219
Secured by real estate ..... farms	37,667	2,498	3,881	31,288
$1,000	629,337	31,553	47,567	550,218
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,410	273	393	2,744
$1,000 to $4,999	10,475	829	1,228	8,418
$5,000 to $24,999	17,116	1,213	1,851	14,052
$25,000 to $49,999	4,012	132	251	3,629
$50,000 or more	2,654	51	158	2,445
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	29,547	2,035	2,751	24,761
$1,000	299,469	9,798	21,121	268,550
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,120	662	720	4,738
$1,000 to $4,999	10,797	816	1,092	8,889
$5,000 to $24,999	9,781	492	714	8,575
$25,000 to $49,999	1,872	50	175	1,647
$50,000 or more	977	15	50	912
Property taxes paid ..... farms	81,527	6,189	8,709	66,629
$1,000	437,312	18,508	26,823	391,981
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	55,961	5,358	7,424	43,179
$5,000 to $9,999	14,614	542	900	13,172
$10,000 to $24,999	8,887	239	310	8,338
$25,000 or more	2,065	50	75	1,940
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	59,161	4,073	5,669	49,419
$1,000	1,161,488	59,514	79,503	1,022,471
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	30,125	2,850	3,656	23,619
$5,000 to $24,999	19,373	953	1,453	16,967
$25,000 to $49,999	5,439	157	280	5,002
$50,000 to $99,999	2,750	58	165	2,527
$100,000 or more	1,474	55	115	1,304
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	6,266	304	298	5,664
$1,000	226,086	8,360	8,895	208,831
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	55,052	3,344	5,049	46,659
$1,000	2,098,284	79,523	152,099	1,866,662
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	88,637	7,872	9,828	70,937
$1,000	9,779,193	381,943	624,376	8,772,874
Average per farm ..... dollars	110,329	48,519	63,530	123,671
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	62,780	4,869	5,886	52,025
Average net gain ..... dollars	171,276	93,534	124,721	183,818
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,090	231	364	1,495
$1,000 to $4,999	5,941	731	934	4,276
$5,000 to $9,999	4,541	506	614	3,421
$10,000 to $24,999	8,742	1,002	1,016	6,724
$25,000 to $49,999	8,325	802	811	6,712
$50,000 or more	33,141	1,597	2,147	29,397
Farms with net losses ..... number	25,857	3,003	3,942	18,912
Average net loss ..... dollars	37,649	24,467	27,837	41,787
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,094	236	339	1,519
$1,000 to $4,999	6,783	868	1,125	4,790
$5,000 to $9,999	4,995	635	794	3,566
$10,000 to $24,999	5,805	684	979	4,142
$25,000 to $49,999	2,672	316	327	2,029
$50,000 or more	3,508	264	378	2,866
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	88,637	7,872	9,828	70,937
$1,000	8,279,386	301,704	456,339	7,521,344
Average per farm ..... dollars	93,408	38,326	46,433	106,028
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	62,158	4,807	5,826	51,525
Average net gain ..... dollars	149,834	79,476	98,359	162,218
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,094	230	367	1,497

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	6,002	738	930	4,334
$5,000 to $9,999	4,621	512	635	3,474
$10,000 to $24,999	8,870	1,020	1,026	6,824
$25,000 to $49,999	8,603	845	843	6,915
$50,000 or more	31,968	1,462	2,025	28,481
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	26,479	3,065	4,002	19,412
Average net loss ..... dollars	39,050	26,211	29,161	43,116
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,115	239	345	1,531
$1,000 to $4,999	6,846	881	1,119	4,846
$5,000 to $9,999	5,027	631	794	3,602
$10,000 to $24,999	5,929	699	998	4,232
$25,000 to $49,999	2,780	331	333	2,116
$50,000 or more	3,782	284	413	3,085
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	1,847	41	87	1,719
$1,000	169,003	3,097	5,491	160,414
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	54,212	3,789	4,984	45,439
$1,000	1,887,251	105,665	139,214	1,642,372
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	9,663	554	790	8,319
$1,000	186,534	10,007	15,825	160,703
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	21,478	1,556	2,185	17,737
$1,000	673,937	43,720	53,292	576,925
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	577	52	68	457
$1,000	4,611	349	321	3,940
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	275	30	31	214
$1,000	4,394	905	378	3,110
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	29,533	1,410	2,034	26,089
$1,000	80,621	1,850	3,556	75,216
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	15,255	1,076	1,209	12,970
$1,000	880,516	45,439	60,531	774,546
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	1,318	110	109	1,099
$1,000	10,042	505	619	8,918
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	3,671	235	388	3,048
$1,000	46,542	2,889	4,692	38,961
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	80,426	6,762	8,374	65,290
acres	26,256,347	961,866	1,411,755	23,882,726
Harvested cropland ..... farms	63,214	5,278	5,949	51,987
acres	24,507,219	860,326	1,254,188	22,392,705
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	17,361	2,327	2,735	12,299
50 to 99 acres	6,876	976	741	5,159
100 to 199 acres	8,984	873	811	7,300
200 to 499 acres	13,490	696	934	11,860
500 to 999 acres	9,867	273	475	9,119
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5,341	99	201	5,041
2,000 acres or more	1,295	34	52	1,209
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	5,243	345	464	4,434
acres	223,963	8,306	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,937	140	251	1,546
acres	52,774	2,056	4,621	46,097
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	32,896	2,299	3,461	27,136
acres	1,470,846	91,178	140,303	1,239,365
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	15	-	1	14
acres	1,545	-	(D)	(D)
Total woodland ..... farms	22,627	1,844	2,735	18,048
acres	1,165,549	78,098	111,147	976,304
Woodland pastured ..... farms	7,565	500	756	6,309
acres	347,743	13,006	21,906	312,831
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	17,290	1,483	2,170	13,637
acres	817,806	65,092	89,241	663,473
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	28,267	1,956	3,132	23,179
acres	1,906,410	76,748	147,440	1,682,222

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	58,909	4,478	6,207	48,224
acres	1,294,425	57,076	90,710	1,146,639
Irrigated land ... farms	1,525	267	188	1,070
acres	171,656	9,028	12,573	150,055
Harvested cropland ... farms	1,483	261	183	1,039
acres	170,542	8,993	12,494	149,055
Pastureland and other land ... farms	53	8	6	39
acres	1,114	35	79	1,000
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	34,568	2,270	3,527	28,771
acres	1,306,040	83,035	130,903	1,092,102
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	42,536	3,209	3,249	36,078
acres	20,892,364	737,777	1,067,920	19,086,667
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	512	82	76	354
$1,000	57,545	3,927	5,974	47,643
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	88,637	7,872	9,828	70,937
$1,000	195,641,346	6,962,039	10,597,692	178,081,616
Average per farm ... dollars	2,207,220	884,405	1,078,316	2,510,419
Average per acre ... dollars	6,389	5,931	6,018	6,432
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	5,912	843	859	4,210
$50,000 to $99,999	5,794	705	882	4,207
$100,000 to $199,999	11,214	1,463	1,821	7,930
$200,000 to $499,999	18,001	2,125	2,645	13,231
$500,000 to $999,999	11,731	1,180	1,328	9,223
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	10,655	748	987	8,920
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	13,474	523	828	12,123
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	7,757	198	343	7,216
$10,000,000 or more	4,099	87	135	3,877
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	88,634	7,872	9,825	70,937
$1,000	18,954,910	977,246	1,263,150	16,714,514
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	6,676	758	1,022	4,896
$5,000 to $9,999	5,788	653	894	4,241
$10,000 to $19,999	9,778	1,222	1,337	7,219
$20,000 to $49,999	17,040	1,991	2,474	12,575
$50,000 to $99,999	12,323	1,274	1,458	9,591
$100,000 to $199,999	10,862	831	1,029	9,002
$200,000 to $499,999	14,063	669	957	12,437
$500,000 or more	12,104	474	654	10,976
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	67,630	5,106	6,559	55,965
number	137,117	8,128	10,993	117,996
Tractors, all ... farms	70,810	5,044	6,851	58,915
number	232,016	11,518	15,931	204,567
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	27,050	1,732	2,600	22,718
number	41,846	2,347	3,666	35,833
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	48,404	2,966	4,079	41,359
number	80,260	4,125	5,675	70,460
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	45,484	2,575	3,353	39,556
number	109,910	5,046	6,590	98,274
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	33,430	1,536	1,849	30,045
number	36,451	1,648	2,002	32,801
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	2,580	127	235	2,218
number	2,709	140	247	2,322
Hay balers ... farms	21,739	1,166	1,927	18,646
number	26,276	1,355	2,294	22,627
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	54,093	4,276	4,599	45,218
acres treated	19,641,333	739,778	1,053,285	17,848,270
Manure used ... farms	19,443	1,179	1,735	16,529
acres treated	2,347,716	94,262	153,354	2,100,100

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	27,915	2,291	2,379	23,245
acres	9,204,573	393,278	517,713	8,293,582
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	53,988	4,292	4,571	45,125
acres	23,200,379	818,198	1,169,622	21,212,559
Nematodes ..... farms	4,353	496	414	3,443
acres	1,045,726	85,895	84,023	875,808
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	5,302	613	658	4,031
acres	1,702,624	105,687	139,016	1,457,921
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	352	56	60	236
acres on which used	13,981	2,009	1,433	10,539
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	40,926	3,037	3,473	34,416
acres	12,631,135	462,251	663,930	11,504,954
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	10,084	912	1,121	8,051
acres	1,669,073	81,480	117,314	1,470,279
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	3,301	255	281	2,765
acres	332,222	22,203	25,186	284,833
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	22,621	1,668	1,838	19,115
acres	6,950,836	243,844	376,425	6,330,567
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	24,911	1,472	1,579	21,860
acres	8,760,348	234,562	355,759	8,170,027
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	25,559	2,308	2,413	20,838
acres	7,882,556	343,394	459,242	7,079,920
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	7,195	517	716	5,962
acres	379,614	21,812	31,715	326,087
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	2,463	164	247	2,052
Solar panels ..... farms	406	50	62	294
Wind turbines ..... farms	916	42	60	814
Methane digesters ..... farms	2	-	-	2
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	1,172	72	136	964
Small hydro systems ..... farms	18	1	-	17
Biodiesel ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Ethanol ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Other ..... farms	13	1	1	11
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	899	30	43	826
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	49,525	4,583	6,412	38,530
Part owners ..... farms	30,025	1,379	2,035	26,611
Tenants ..... farms	9,087	1,910	1,381	5,796
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	80,149	6,003	8,487	65,659
acres	18,076,106	728,328	1,037,933	16,309,845
Owned land in farms ..... farms	79,550	5,962	8,447	65,141
acres	14,379,151	490,618	733,796	13,154,737
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	39,303	3,305	3,441	32,557
acres	16,333,494	687,694	1,031,987	14,613,813
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	39,112	3,289	3,416	32,407
acres	16,243,580	683,170	1,027,256	14,533,154
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	21,581	1,606	2,203	17,772
acres	3,786,869	242,234	308,868	3,235,767
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	131,535	11,911	15,070	104,554
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	53,202	4,554	5,460	43,188
2 operators	29,863	2,787	3,760	23,316
3 operators	4,454	415	473	3,566
4 operators	787	77	92	618
5 or more operators	331	39	43	249
Total women operators ..... number	32,907	3,123	4,240	25,544
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	30,451	2,792	3,862	23,797
2 operators	948	121	130	697
3 operators	133	23	25	85
4 operators	21	5	2	14
5 or more operators	12	-	4	8
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	81,529	6,976	8,795	65,758
Female	7,108	896	1,033	5,179
Primary occupation:				
Farming	47,949	2,788	3,567	41,594
Other	40,688	5,084	6,261	29,343

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	63,911	3,801	6,072	54,038
Not on farm operated	24,726	4,071	3,756	16,899
Days worked off farm:				
None	37,692	1,490	2,358	33,844
Any	50,945	6,382	7,470	37,093
1 to 49 days	7,535	887	867	5,781
50 to 99 days	3,331	285	376	2,670
100 to 199 days	6,469	641	779	5,049
200 days or more	33,610	4,569	5,448	23,593
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	2,285	2,285	-	-
3 or 4 years	3,616	3,616	-	-
5 to 9 years	10,048	1,971	8,077	-
10 years or more	72,688	-	1,751	70,937
Average years on present farm	25.6	3.3	7.9	30.5
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,671	1,671	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,807	2,807	-	-
5 to 9 years	8,373	1,991	6,382	-
10 years or more	75,786	1,403	3,446	70,937
Average years operating any farm	27.9	7.3	11.5	32.5
Age group:				
Under 25 years	595	482	113	-
25 to 34 years	5,647	2,227	2,215	1,205
35 to 44 years	9,824	1,673	2,146	6,005
45 to 49 years	7,763	726	1,162	5,875
50 to 54 years	13,002	863	1,189	10,950
55 to 59 years	13,456	710	1,125	11,621
60 to 64 years	12,245	544	874	10,827
65 to 69 years	9,085	317	471	8,297
70 years and over	17,020	330	533	16,157
Average age	57.1	43.4	46.9	60.1
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	369	53	55	261
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	48	10	7	31
Asian	72	17	17	38
Black or African American	28	3	2	23
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	-	1	3
White	88,402	7,831	9,791	70,780
More than one race reported	83	11	10	62
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	12,706	1,195	1,476	10,035
2 people	44,956	2,647	3,466	38,843
3 people	10,660	1,191	1,330	8,139
4 people	11,108	1,563	1,842	7,703
5 or more people	9,207	1,276	1,714	6,217
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	41,617	5,175	6,376	30,066
25 to 49 percent	9,621	879	1,104	7,638
50 to 74 percent	14,461	973	1,041	12,447
75 to 99 percent	14,055	526	745	12,784
100 percent	8,883	319	562	8,002
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	3,648	370	402	2,876
acres	2,089,523	90,283	141,501	1,857,739
Farms with-				
Internet access	65,875	6,195	7,748	51,932
Dial-up service	6,537	323	520	5,694
DSL service	27,187	2,449	3,112	21,626
Cable modem service	7,729	1,053	970	5,706
Fiber-optic service	6,162	476	617	5,069
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	12,418	1,475	1,780	9,163
Satellite service	12,840	975	1,463	10,402
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,088	109	109	870
Other Internet service	1,338	141	160	1,037
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	68,564	6,172	7,816	54,576
2 households	14,722	1,169	1,421	12,132
3 households	3,225	305	349	2,571
4 households	1,269	137	142	990
5 or more households	857	89	100	668
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	85,307	7,449	9,399	68,459
acres	29,067,738	1,068,643	1,627,239	26,371,856

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	2,901	432	512	1,957
acres	1,024,460	95,662	118,873	809,925
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	74,673	6,716	8,361	59,596
acres	22,466,500	854,560	1,282,765	20,329,175
Partnership ..... farms	4,986	476	583	3,927
acres	2,761,129	147,665	190,861	2,422,603
Registered under state law ..... farms	3,497	354	408	2,735
acres	1,995,162	115,062	140,405	1,739,695
Corporation ..... farms	7,189	442	654	6,093
acres	5,039,305	138,124	252,600	4,648,581
Family held ..... farms	6,739	373	575	5,791
acres	4,847,309	121,203	235,945	4,490,161
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	114	17	4	93
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	6,625	356	571	5,698
Other than family held ..... farms	450	69	79	302
acres	191,996	16,921	16,655	158,420
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	43	4	3	36
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	407	65	76	266
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	1,789	238	230	1,321
acres	355,797	33,439	34,826	287,532
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	27,906	1,559	2,265	24,082
workers	79,838	4,548	6,766	68,524
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	11,099	551	814	9,734
workers	25,620	1,388	2,347	21,885
Less than 150 days ..... farms	21,219	1,165	1,739	18,315
workers	54,218	3,160	4,419	46,639
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	54	3	5	46
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	15	1	-	14
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	26,555	2,515	3,265	20,775
workers	58,413	6,116	7,624	44,673
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	6,707	1,157	1,240	4,310
10 to 49 acres	20,665	2,431	3,378	14,856
50 to 69 acres	4,762	617	692	3,453
70 to 99 acres	6,832	917	836	5,079
100 to 139 acres	5,665	634	673	4,358
140 to 179 acres	5,529	493	597	4,439
180 to 219 acres	3,603	294	315	2,994
220 to 259 acres	3,227	220	316	2,691
260 to 499 acres	11,824	592	887	10,345
500 to 999 acres	11,581	345	576	10,660
1,000 to 1,999 acres	6,589	130	250	6,209
2,000 acres or more	1,653	42	68	1,543
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	43,727	3,493	3,328	36,906
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	489	121	77	291
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	533	120	147	266
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	515	72	70	373
Other crop farming (1119)	20,719	1,832	2,953	15,934
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	20,719	1,832	2,953	15,934
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	9,697	1,171	1,405	7,121
Cattle feedlots (112112)	2,129	192	203	1,734
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1,224	65	134	1,025
Hog and pig farming (1122)	3,310	221	466	2,623
Poultry and egg production (1123)	732	102	109	521
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,621	209	279	1,133
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,941	274	657	3,010
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	26,827	2,213	2,881	21,733
number	3,893,683	172,359	336,231	3,385,093
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,975	642	721	2,612
10 to 49	9,599	929	1,088	7,582
50 to 99	4,580	237	366	3,977
100 to 199	3,740	159	310	3,271
200 to 499	3,416	183	280	2,953
500 or more	1,517	63	116	1,338
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	21,115	1,626	2,213	17,276
number	1,090,325	48,346	105,642	936,337

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	19,677	1,513	2,051	16,113
number	885,568	42,595	68,289	774,684
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,209	649	668	2,892
10 to 49	9,888	677	988	8,223
50 to 99	3,297	92	237	2,968
100 to 199	1,673	63	116	1,494
200 to 499	570	30	40	500
500 or more	40	2	2	36
Milk cows ..... farms	1,810	144	209	1,457
number	204,757	5,751	37,353	161,653
Farms with-				
1 to 9	339	70	66	203
10 to 49	505	43	41	421
50 to 99	485	20	43	422
100 to 199	309	9	28	272
200 to 499	119	1	20	98
500 or more	53	1	11	41
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	23,374	1,869	2,456	19,049
number	2,803,358	124,013	230,589	2,448,756
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	24,573	1,841	2,560	20,172
number	3,446,109	160,244	293,873	2,991,992
$1,000	4,504,373	194,447	372,053	3,937,873
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	7,631	668	837	6,126
number	312,408	24,299	40,878	247,231
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	22,331	1,619	2,298	18,414
number	3,133,701	135,945	252,995	2,744,761
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	6,036	283	386	5,367
number	2,010,004	84,700	127,282	1,798,022
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	6,266	377	659	5,230
number	20,455,666	756,022	2,375,341	17,324,303
Farms with-				
1 to 24	678	132	134	412
25 to 49	144	9	16	119
50 to 99	160	20	7	133
100 to 199	197	6	16	175
200 to 499	588	25	31	532
500 or more	4,499	185	455	3,859
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	1,676	99	151	1,426
number	917,567	25,660	146,764	745,143
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	6,069	353	631	5,085
number	19,538,099	730,362	2,228,577	16,579,160
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	6,616	364	683	5,569
number	49,355,848	1,728,395	5,953,163	41,674,290
$1,000	6,767,424	234,455	802,744	5,730,225
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,904	286	352	2,266
number	165,815	9,321	13,253	143,241
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	2,550	245	291	2,014
number	94,141	5,980	7,873	80,288
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	2,454	223	280	1,951
number	177,987	8,131	11,965	157,891
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	9,599	820	1,490	7,289
number	62,206	4,573	8,630	49,003
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	9,286	792	1,461	7,033
number	57,175	4,050	7,956	45,169
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	2,262	205	380	1,677
number	8,824	713	1,343	6,768
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	1,921	291	397	1,233
number	56,239	9,254	12,707	34,278
Goats, all sold ..... farms	1,191	169	266	756
number	36,402	5,769	8,468	22,165
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	3,821	520	728	2,573
number	52,218,870	13,867,364	6,934,064	31,417,442
Farms with-				
1 to 399	3,676	495	709	2,472
400 to 3,199	31	6	2	23
3,200 to 9,999	40	7	7	26
10,000 to 19,999	18	1	3	14
20,000 to 49,999	8	2	1	5
50,000 to 99,999	8	1	1	6
100,000 or more	40	8	5	27
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	499	67	92	340
number	12,565,630	(D)	(D)	8,462,916
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	643	99	142	402
number	33,196,639	7,709,290	3,433,371	22,053,978
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	124	10	18	96
number	21,603,577	(D)	(D)	14,404,064

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	704	106	143	455
number	10,572,270	59,933	41,890	10,470,447
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	663	100	138	425
2,000 to 59,999	22	6	5	11
60,000 to 99,999	1	-	-	1
100,000 or more	18	-	-	18
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	402	61	62	279
number	4,383,172	197,602	822,247	3,363,323
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	229	33	30	166
number	10,908,278	618,607	1,510,896	8,778,775
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	79	9	5	65
acres	2,153	156	101	1,896
bushels	84,665	5,371	1,685	77,609
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	50	6	4	40
25 to 99 acres	27	3	1	23
100 to 249 acres	2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	47,477	3,349	3,542	40,586
acres	13,709,408	495,113	708,659	12,505,636
bushels	1,835,358,239	64,311,906	94,427,252	1,676,619,081
Irrigated ..... farms	529	40	44	445
acres	111,521	5,864	8,435	97,222
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5,000	576	642	3,782
25 to 99 acres	12,364	1,510	1,178	9,676
100 to 249 acres	12,359	743	847	10,769
250 to 499 acres	9,524	345	525	8,654
500 acres or more	8,230	175	350	7,705
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	6,934	268	513	6,153
acres	392,304	11,240	32,468	348,596
tons	5,654,303	137,488	441,330	5,075,485
Irrigated ..... farms	38	4	8	26
acres	2,484	240	1,031	1,213
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3,144	149	264	2,731
25 to 99 acres	2,851	95	164	2,592
100 to 249 acres	705	18	64	623
250 to 499 acres	165	4	13	148
500 acres or more	69	2	8	59
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
cwt	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	2,594	101	146	2,347
acres	57,259	1,595	3,281	52,383
bushels	3,868,538	103,785	230,266	3,534,487
Irrigated ..... farms	19	3	1	15
acres	356	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,916	83	104	1,729
25 to 99 acres	607	17	37	553
100 to 249 acres	71	1	5	65
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	26	2	2	22
acres	751	(D)	(D)	737
bushels	58,955	(D)	(D)	56,784
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	12	2	2	8
25 to 99 acres	14	-	-	14
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	41,710	2,617	2,937	36,156
acres	9,301,594	308,920	436,936	8,555,738
bushels	406,951,953	13,311,371	18,689,455	374,951,127
Irrigated ..... farms	311	25	19	267
acres	49,637	1,874	2,446	45,317
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4,233	495	549	3,189
25 to 99 acres	12,538	1,233	1,123	10,182
100 to 249 acres	11,994	570	746	10,678
250 to 499 acres	8,256	224	346	7,686
500 acres or more	4,689	95	173	4,421

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sunflower seed, all ... farms	5	-	1	4
acres	20	-	(D)	(D)
pounds	13,000	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	-	1	4
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ... farms	339	20	39	280
acres	13,518	242	1,112	12,164
bushels	655,679	12,337	51,667	591,675
Irrigated ... farms	4	-	-	4
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	214	18	30	166
25 to 99 acres	103	2	5	96
100 to 249 acres	13	-	3	10
250 to 499 acres	5	-	1	4
500 acres or more	4	-	-	4
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ... farms	26,219	1,697	2,662	21,860
acres	996,316	40,681	68,275	887,360
tons, dry	2,824,415	94,618	176,497	2,553,300
Irrigated ... farms	76	7	5	64
acres	1,232	(D)	17	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	14,677	1,220	1,854	11,603
25 to 99 acres	9,271	410	695	8,166
100 to 249 acres	1,935	54	97	1,784
250 to 499 acres	282	12	14	256
500 acres or more	54	1	2	51
Alfalfa hay ... farms	19,717	1,142	1,862	16,713
acres	656,367	22,624	43,100	590,643
tons, dry	2,037,729	61,419	120,352	1,855,958
Irrigated ... farms	47	2	2	43
acres	541	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other tame hay ... farms	6,015	436	642	4,937
acres	207,269	11,454	14,607	181,208
tons, dry	359,021	19,016	22,126	317,879
Irrigated ... farms	13	1	1	11
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	34
Field and grass seed crops, all ... farms	10	-	-	10
acres	556	-	-	556
Irrigated ... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ... farms	962	184	161	617
acres	7,647	462	662	6,523
Irrigated ... farms	331	86	68	177
acres	2,082	175	305	1,602
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	729	161	120	448
5.0 to 24.9 acres	183	23	37	123
25.0 to 99.9 acres	38	-	4	34
100.0 to 249.9 acres	7	-	-	7
250.0 acres or more	5	-	-	5
Beans, snap ... farms	321	79	51	191
acres	107	19	14	74
Harvested for processing ... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Peas, green ... farms	42	5	3	34
acres	409	1	1	407
Harvested for processing ... farms	7	-	-	7
acres	402	-	-	402
Potatoes ... farms	373	92	54	227
acres	1,028	39	19	970
Harvested for processing ... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	735	-	-	735
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	366	91	54	221
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	1	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	-	-	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Sweet corn ... farms	389	47	68	274
acres	3,393	116	173	3,103
Harvested for processing ... farms	9	-	-	9
acres	1,110	-	-	1,110
Sweet potatoes ... farms	22	3	3	16
acres	18	1	2	16
Harvested for processing ... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ... farms	527	122	89	316
acres	225	52	37	137
Harvested for processing ... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 16. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Iowa: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards ..... farms	752	135	173	444
acres	2,974	343	707	1,925
Irrigated ..... farms	79	25	9	45
acres	255	83	15	157
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	579	113	129	337
5.0 to 24.9 acres	160	22	40	98
25.0 to 99.9 acres	13	-	4	9
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Apples ..... farms	348	62	55	231
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,146	119	189	839
Grapes ..... farms	408	81	114	213
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,095	163	357	575
Peaches, all ..... farms	101	24	21	56
bearing and nonbearing acres	47	12	8	27
Pecans ..... farms	5	-	-	5
bearing and nonbearing acres	12	-	-	12
Walnuts, English ..... farms	17	-	5	12
bearing and nonbearing acres	19	-	4	15
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	405	109	73	223
acres	679	342	95	242

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	61,773	6,364	7,251	48,158
percent	100.0	10.3	11.7	78.0
Land in farms ..... acres	46,137,295	2,151,528	2,776,996	41,208,771
Average size of farm ..... acres	747	338	383	856
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	61,773	6,364	7,251	48,158
$1,000	18,902,654	1,896,097	1,989,749	15,016,808
Average per farm ..... dollars	306,002	297,941	274,410	311,824
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	6,348	817	1,031	4,500
$1,000 to $2,499	5,383	730	820	3,833
$2,500 to $4,999	5,861	776	878	4,207
$5,000 to $9,999	6,924	956	968	5,000
$10,000 to $24,999	8,539	1,023	1,198	6,318
$25,000 to $49,999	6,547	718	783	5,046
$50,000 to $99,999	5,813	534	566	4,713
$100,000 to $249,999	6,612	416	528	5,668
$250,000 to $499,999	4,243	205	238	3,800
$500,000 to $999,999	3,075	100	119	2,856
$1,000,000 or more	2,428	89	122	2,217
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	1,807	48	70	1,689
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	383	13	20	350
$5,000,000 or more	238	28	32	178
Total sales ..... farms	61,773	6,364	7,251	48,158
$1,000	18,460,564	1,871,407	1,959,829	14,629,327
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	28,662	2,435	2,432	23,795
$1,000	6,505,135	261,048	329,204	5,914,883
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	16,542	888	1,011	14,643
$1,000	6,273,422	233,897	304,673	5,734,852
Corn ..... farms	12,315	794	948	10,573
$1,000	2,296,517	89,313	122,515	2,084,689
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6,136	269	350	5,517
$1,000	2,188,144	80,988	113,253	1,993,904
Wheat ..... farms	21,489	1,557	1,629	18,303
$1,000	2,474,122	98,793	119,571	2,255,758
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10,882	476	575	9,831
$1,000	2,258,863	78,961	100,742	2,079,160
Soybeans ..... farms	15,333	1,124	1,165	13,044
$1,000	1,102,182	44,030	56,064	1,002,088
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,500	197	281	5,022
$1,000	935,254	31,007	42,754	861,493
Sorghum ..... farms	9,330	644	658	8,028
$1,000	579,420	28,221	27,872	523,328
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,153	141	148	2,864
$1,000	463,135	19,101	19,436	424,598
Barley ..... farms	85	4	13	68
$1,000	2,011	252	87	1,672
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12	2	-	10
$1,000	1,332	(D)	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,186	43	102	1,041
$1,000	50,883	440	3,095	47,349
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	224	-	13	211
$1,000	41,710	-	2,363	39,347
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	153	7	18	128
$1,000	(D)	(D)	4,658	19,055
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	96	6	17	73
$1,000	22,976	(D)	(D)	17,634
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	453	95	78	280
$1,000	21,517	683	1,117	19,717
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	40	2	6	32
$1,000	18,719	(D)	(D)	18,050
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	413	67	84	262
$1,000	5,808	405	492	4,912
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	21	1	-	20
$1,000	3,113	(D)	-	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	322	45	62	215
$1,000	5,482	357	398	4,728
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	21	1	-	20
$1,000	3,087	(D)	-	(D)
Berries ..... farms	125	27	30	68
$1,000	326	48	93	184
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	385	52	43	290
$1,000	68,252	2,962	1,924	63,366
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	114	8	6	100
$1,000	64,981	2,601	1,598	60,782

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	63	6	5	52
$1,000	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	52	2	5	45
$1,000	297	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	11	4	-	7
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	17,006	1,285	1,669	14,052
$1,000	358,532	18,977	24,762	314,793
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,252	53	81	1,118
$1,000	225,756	12,004	14,494	199,258
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	2	-	1	1
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	24,361	2,161	2,714	19,486
$1,000	10,153,087	1,392,936	1,332,358	7,427,793
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7,378	365	493	6,520
$1,000	9,893,541	1,372,243	1,305,713	7,215,586
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	478	47	90	341
$1,000	482,765	(D)	163,677	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	359	26	48	285
$1,000	480,812	(D)	163,105	(D)
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	992	129	172	691
$1,000	697,020	2,220	84,546	610,255
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	191	4	9	178
$1,000	693,371	1,936	83,834	607,600
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,117	348	413	1,356
$1,000	11,109	1,670	1,233	8,206
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	24	4	2	18
$1,000	3,238	(D)	(D)	2,600
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	2,443	262	404	1,777
$1,000	16,719	1,280	2,706	12,733
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	37	-	2	35
$1,000	4,064	-	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	2,144	350	417	1,377
$1,000	88,403	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	35	5	3	27
$1,000	86,443	(D)	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	19	1	1	17
$1,000	4,997	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	1	7
$1,000	4,920	-	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	724	86	138	500
$1,000	22,472	404	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	26	-	2	24
$1,000	19,034	-	(D)	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	42,403	3,717	4,194	34,492
$1,000	442,090	24,689	29,919	387,481
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	10,643	699	710	9,234
$1,000	720,250	29,926	33,263	657,060
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	2,044	331	404	1,309
$1,000	8,957	858	1,512	6,587
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	61,773	6,364	7,251	48,158
$1,000	16,726,876	1,840,323	1,891,824	12,994,729
Average per farm ..... dollars	270,780	289,177	260,905	269,835
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	34,859	3,234	3,519	28,106
$1,000	1,179,717	51,679	68,381	1,059,657
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,689	1,831	2,000	10,858
$5,000 to $24,999	9,827	942	954	7,931
$25,000 to $49,999	3,811	230	241	3,340
$50,000 or more	6,532	231	324	5,977
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	36,820	3,471	3,782	29,567
$1,000	703,310	31,138	39,962	632,209
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	20,759	2,538	2,704	15,517
$5,000 to $24,999	9,046	678	740	7,628
$25,000 to $49,999	3,330	132	172	3,026
$50,000 or more	3,685	123	166	3,396

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	31,220	2,755	2,986	25,479
$1,000	673,173	30,234	38,964	603,975
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,503	797	936	4,770
$1,000 to $4,999	8,125	945	881	6,299
$5,000 to $24,999	9,525	771	804	7,950
$25,000 to $49,999	3,290	114	175	3,001
$50,000 or more	3,777	128	190	3,459
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	16,190	1,673	2,076	12,441
$1,000	5,440,898	807,508	681,469	3,951,921
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,864	970	1,241	5,653
$5,000 to $24,999	4,635	426	516	3,693
$25,000 to $99,999	1,800	160	189	1,451
$100,000 to $249,999	697	30	64	603
$250,000 or more	1,194	87	66	1,041
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	10,480	1,019	1,274	8,187
$1,000	206,584	37,257	19,092	150,235
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	8,352	983	1,161	6,208
$1,000	5,234,314	770,250	662,377	3,801,687
Feed purchased ..... farms	32,131	3,082	3,981	25,068
$1,000	4,207,051	602,926	690,663	2,913,463
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	16,707	1,907	2,348	12,452
$5,000 to $24,999	10,050	830	1,160	8,060
$25,000 to $99,999	3,682	246	362	3,074
$100,000 to $249,999	883	47	55	781
$250,000 or more	809	52	56	701
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	56,700	5,516	6,478	44,706
$1,000	710,412	35,551	48,051	626,810
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	36,880	4,368	5,081	27,431
$5,000 to $24,999	13,098	930	1,051	11,117
$25,000 to $49,999	3,687	113	201	3,373
$50,000 or more	3,035	105	145	2,785
Utilities ..... farms	40,691	3,065	4,029	33,597
$1,000	214,947	16,686	22,424	175,838
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	14,817	1,452	1,942	11,423
$1,000 to $4,999	18,576	1,285	1,672	15,619
$5,000 to $24,999	6,165	261	332	5,572
$25,000 to $49,999	601	29	30	542
$50,000 or more	532	38	53	441
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	49,119	4,339	5,273	39,507
$1,000	723,144	43,224	51,794	628,126
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	29,223	3,298	3,924	22,001
$5,000 to $24,999	12,611	799	994	10,818
$25,000 to $49,999	3,957	128	191	3,638
$50,000 or more	3,328	114	164	3,050
Hired farm labor ..... farms	16,943	1,095	1,483	14,365
$1,000	531,492	44,006	55,993	431,493
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,883	728	939	7,216
$5,000 to $24,999	4,160	207	296	3,657
$25,000 to $99,999	3,068	105	173	2,790
$100,000 to $249,999	580	27	36	517
$250,000 or more	252	28	39	185
Contract labor ..... farms	6,346	519	659	5,168
$1,000	66,431	6,018	4,735	55,677
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,609	173	239	1,197
$1,000 to $4,999	2,390	163	237	1,990
$5,000 to $24,999	1,756	128	136	1,492
$25,000 to $49,999	349	38	35	276
$50,000 or more	242	17	12	213
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	17,040	1,346	1,626	14,068
$1,000	264,947	25,816	25,926	213,205
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,541	389	467	2,685
$1,000 to $4,999	5,872	519	550	4,803
$5,000 to $24,999	5,306	330	445	4,531
$25,000 to $49,999	1,255	50	94	1,111
$50,000 or more	1,066	58	70	938
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	22,083	1,957	2,214	17,912
$1,000	621,585	37,292	47,742	536,551
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,311	1,083	1,137	7,091
$5,000 to $9,999	3,190	276	346	2,568
$10,000 to $24,999	4,428	312	356	3,760
$25,000 or more	5,154	286	375	4,493

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	4,195	405	464	3,326
$1,000	64,997	8,135	5,453	51,409
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,366	133	187	1,046
$1,000 to $4,999	1,172	128	140	904
$5,000 to $24,999	1,096	96	80	920
$25,000 to $49,999	312	21	20	271
$50,000 or more	249	27	37	185
Interest expense ..... farms	29,657	2,656	3,263	23,738
$1,000	428,576	24,874	36,529	367,172
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,566	1,462	1,656	10,448
$5,000 to $24,999	11,980	1,040	1,377	9,563
$25,000 to $99,999	3,583	130	197	3,256
$100,000 or more	528	24	33	471
Secured by real estate ..... farms	22,715	1,919	2,501	18,295
$1,000	267,921	15,757	24,497	227,667
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,562	226	291	2,045
$1,000 to $4,999	8,194	788	1,018	6,388
$5,000 to $24,999	9,621	835	1,069	7,717
$25,000 to $49,999	1,544	49	80	1,415
$50,000 or more	794	21	43	730
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	18,075	1,441	1,885	14,749
$1,000	160,655	9,117	12,032	139,505
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,631	516	588	3,527
$1,000 to $4,999	7,164	590	831	5,743
$5,000 to $24,999	4,856	280	395	4,181
$25,000 to $49,999	878	35	32	811
$50,000 or more	546	20	39	487
Property taxes paid ..... farms	58,526	5,559	6,647	46,320
$1,000	227,644	13,150	15,729	198,765
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	47,516	5,146	6,074	36,296
$5,000 to $9,999	6,503	247	401	5,855
$10,000 to $24,999	3,505	125	135	3,245
$25,000 or more	1,002	41	37	924
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	37,242	3,017	3,827	30,398
$1,000	668,553	62,084	58,009	548,460
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	23,435	2,314	2,902	18,219
$5,000 to $24,999	9,086	523	711	7,852
$25,000 to $49,999	2,375	89	108	2,178
$50,000 to $99,999	1,345	30	51	1,264
$100,000 or more	1,001	61	55	885
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	8,314	478	547	7,289
$1,000	200,694	9,392	9,091	182,211
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	32,086	2,223	3,104	26,759
$1,000	941,626	55,076	73,606	812,943
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	61,773	6,364	7,251	48,158
$1,000	3,144,419	114,822	169,444	2,860,153
Average per farm ..... dollars	50,903	18,042	23,368	59,391
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	36,233	3,290	3,567	29,376
Average net gain ..... dollars	110,609	56,952	71,666	121,348
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,076	276	273	1,527
$1,000 to $4,999	5,971	766	781	4,424
$5,000 to $9,999	4,392	514	541	3,337
$10,000 to $24,999	6,430	660	710	5,060
$25,000 to $49,999	4,562	419	473	3,670
$50,000 or more	12,802	655	789	11,358
Farms with net losses ..... number	25,540	3,074	3,684	18,782
Average net loss ..... dollars	33,802	23,601	23,395	37,512
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,994	241	306	1,447
$1,000 to $4,999	6,976	901	1,015	5,060
$5,000 to $9,999	5,044	690	798	3,556
$10,000 to $24,999	5,957	729	886	4,342
$25,000 to $49,999	2,609	280	397	1,932
$50,000 or more	2,960	233	282	2,445
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	61,773	6,364	7,251	48,158
$1,000	2,452,201	90,254	124,130	2,237,816
Average per farm ..... dollars	39,697	14,182	17,119	46,468
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	35,534	3,222	3,533	28,779
Average net gain ..... dollars	96,262	51,653	62,054	105,455
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,087	266	266	1,555

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	6,008	770	792	4,446
$5,000 to $9,999	4,428	519	550	3,359
$10,000 to $24,999	6,560	655	723	5,182
$25,000 to $49,999	4,631	419	497	3,715
$50,000 or more	11,820	593	705	10,522
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	26,239	3,142	3,718	19,379
Average net loss ..... dollars	36,905	24,243	25,580	41,131
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,032	256	309	1,467
$1,000 to $4,999	6,991	900	1,021	5,070
$5,000 to $9,999	5,138	697	791	3,650
$10,000 to $24,999	6,089	751	895	4,443
$25,000 to $49,999	2,718	290	407	2,021
$50,000 or more	3,271	248	295	2,728
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	245	21	30	194
$1,000	8,932	355	897	7,680
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	34,214	2,927	3,513	27,774
$1,000	968,642	59,049	71,519	838,074
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	5,084	404	518	4,162
$1,000	97,783	9,292	10,169	78,321
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	15,956	1,376	1,659	12,921
$1,000	147,773	9,849	12,729	125,195
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	332	31	54	247
$1,000	(D)	(D)	137	1,088
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	1,000	75	86	839
$1,000	8,271	263	578	7,431
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	16,721	1,102	1,333	14,286
$1,000	49,260	1,549	2,968	44,743
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	12,195	947	1,020	10,228
$1,000	633,392	35,394	42,257	555,741
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	1,089	89	136	864
$1,000	(D)	(D)	426	3,766
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,123	158	237	1,728
$1,000	26,463	2,419	2,254	21,790
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	52,285	5,012	5,586	41,687
acres	28,503,265	1,319,075	1,669,899	25,514,291
Harvested cropland ..... farms	41,927	3,846	4,250	33,831
acres	21,043,596	899,104	1,132,635	19,011,857
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	12,075	1,557	1,778	8,740
50 to 99 acres	5,696	737	737	4,222
100 to 199 acres	5,738	547	618	4,573
200 to 499 acres	6,953	578	574	5,801
500 to 999 acres	4,967	240	279	4,448
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3,944	121	161	3,662
2,000 acres or more	2,554	66	103	2,385
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	3,136	297	389	2,450
acres	442,258	24,017	33,963	384,278
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	5,082	431	448	4,203
acres	916,068	47,992	59,327	808,749
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	19,345	1,728	2,010	15,607
acres	2,910,105	229,850	268,061	2,412,194
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	7,814	517	563	6,734
acres	3,191,238	118,112	175,913	2,897,213
Total woodland ..... farms	13,109	1,245	1,533	10,331
acres	734,382	46,995	73,738	613,649
Woodland pastured ..... farms	5,691	464	635	4,592
acres	308,408	13,910	32,121	262,377
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	8,781	891	1,018	6,872
acres	425,974	33,085	41,617	351,272
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	37,862	3,316	4,224	30,322
acres	15,525,646	700,536	946,226	13,878,884

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	38,661	3,462	4,300	30,899
acres	1,374,002	84,922	87,133	1,201,947
Irrigated land ..... farms	6,205	433	508	5,264
acres	2,881,292	129,561	158,809	2,592,922
Harvested cropland ..... farms	6,119	415	495	5,209
acres	2,858,575	127,754	155,681	2,575,140
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	225	26	33	166
acres	22,717	1,807	3,128	17,782
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	18,069	1,509	1,781	14,779
acres	2,426,357	210,572	210,680	2,005,105
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	21,999	1,827	1,799	18,373
acres	17,836,545	772,875	924,605	16,139,065
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	97	17	14	66
$1,000	20,354	(D)	936	(D)
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	61,773	6,364	7,251	48,158
$1,000	75,280,407	3,697,039	4,840,299	66,743,069
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,218,662	580,930	667,535	1,385,919
Average per acre ..... dollars	1,632	1,718	1,743	1,620
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	4,958	776	740	3,442
$50,000 to $99,999	5,479	721	803	3,955
$100,000 to $199,999	9,781	1,415	1,572	6,794
$200,000 to $499,999	15,896	1,881	2,111	11,904
$500,000 to $999,999	8,657	755	1,008	6,894
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	6,918	458	526	5,934
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	6,623	262	349	6,012
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	2,524	62	99	2,363
$10,000,000 or more	937	34	43	860
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	61,772	6,364	7,251	48,157
$1,000	9,682,116	569,696	676,746	8,435,674
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	5,756	788	857	4,111
$5,000 to $9,999	4,922	665	716	3,541
$10,000 to $19,999	7,910	1,008	1,179	5,723
$20,000 to $49,999	14,320	1,708	1,937	10,675
$50,000 to $99,999	9,168	1,024	1,037	7,107
$100,000 to $199,999	7,159	540	723	5,896
$200,000 to $499,999	7,120	396	541	6,183
$500,000 or more	5,417	235	261	4,921
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	47,487	4,302	5,128	38,057
number	137,246	8,810	10,725	117,711
Tractors, all ..... farms	46,686	3,809	4,843	38,034
number	117,907	6,998	9,115	101,794
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	15,434	1,255	1,665	12,514
number	20,779	1,526	2,085	17,168
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	28,824	2,143	2,756	23,925
number	43,308	2,790	3,653	36,865
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	25,497	1,602	1,959	21,936
number	53,820	2,682	3,377	47,761
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	18,270	977	1,108	16,185
number	23,021	1,139	1,332	20,550
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	97	1	5	91
number	(D)	(D)	9	(D)
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	2,431	201	260	1,970
number	2,616	211	278	2,127
Hay balers ..... farms	17,728	1,004	1,449	15,275
number	22,238	1,202	1,730	19,306
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	32,538	2,901	3,152	26,485
acres treated	16,925,603	814,840	953,556	15,157,207
Manure used ..... farms	4,582	355	457	3,770
acres treated	570,047	35,227	55,582	479,238

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	9,626	808	914	7,904
	acres	3,462,433	194,864	213,447	3,054,122
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	32,857	2,969	3,159	26,729
	acres	21,834,196	947,716	1,209,827	19,676,653
Nematodes	farms	838	89	88	661
	acres	247,381	14,548	19,779	213,054
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	4,292	493	423	3,376
	acres	2,026,089	117,685	116,788	1,791,616
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	386	49	44	293
	acres on which used	61,841	3,363	9,015	49,463
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	1,475	142	159	1,174
	acres	177,269	10,788	14,091	152,390
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	3,467	429	464	2,574
	acres	742,458	68,513	71,744	602,201
Land under conservation easement	farms	2,673	271	292	2,110
	acres	430,844	32,489	34,169	364,186
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	17,123	1,524	1,520	14,079
	acres	10,403,753	440,568	584,051	9,379,134
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	9,851	657	684	8,510
	acres	6,055,766	199,845	295,186	5,560,735
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	16,205	1,371	1,365	13,469
	acres	6,276,913	304,602	315,791	5,656,520
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	2,498	238	285	1,975
	acres	322,454	16,604	29,361	276,489
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	1,239	133	131	975
Solar panels	farms	763	88	100	575
Wind turbines	farms	264	17	24	223
Methane digesters	farms	9	-	2	7
Geoexchange systems	farms	198	21	17	160
Small hydro systems	farms	24	-	3	21
Biodiesel	farms	-	-	-	-
Ethanol	farms	-	-	-	-
Other	farms	44	4	3	37
Wind rights leased to others	farms	735	74	74	587
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	35,465	4,005	4,678	26,782
Part owners	farms	21,564	1,246	1,740	18,578
Tenants	farms	4,744	1,113	833	2,798
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	57,382	5,296	6,446	45,640
	acres	27,583,446	1,348,812	1,764,543	24,470,091
Owned land in farms	farms	57,029	5,251	6,418	45,360
	acres	22,683,533	1,010,031	1,316,610	20,356,892
Land rented or leased from others	farms	26,479	2,366	2,586	21,527
	acres	23,746,624	1,150,439	1,493,523	21,102,662
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	26,308	2,359	2,573	21,376
	acres	23,453,762	1,141,497	1,460,386	20,851,879
Land rented or leased to others	farms	15,042	1,301	1,518	12,223
	acres	5,192,775	347,723	481,070	4,363,982
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	92,892	10,076	11,291	71,525
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		35,864	3,319	3,771	28,774
2 operators		21,935	2,566	3,050	16,319
3 operators		3,193	367	336	2,490
4 operators		543	75	75	393
5 or more operators		238	37	19	182
Total women operators	number	26,096	3,182	3,648	19,266
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		23,630	2,845	3,298	17,487
2 operators		978	142	144	692
3 operators		121	9	19	93
4 operators		22	4	-	18
5 or more operators		11	2	1	8
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		54,990	5,340	6,266	43,384
Female		6,783	1,024	985	4,774
Primary occupation:					
Farming		29,857	2,159	2,420	25,278
Other		31,916	4,205	4,831	22,880

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	42,122	3,221	4,385	34,516
Not on farm operated	19,651	3,143	2,866	13,642
Days worked off farm:				
None	24,010	1,345	1,644	21,021
Any	37,763	5,019	5,607	27,137
1 to 49 days	4,963	568	654	3,741
50 to 99 days	2,323	285	264	1,774
100 to 199 days	4,264	479	505	3,280
200 days or more	26,213	3,687	4,184	18,342
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,845	1,845	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,940	2,940	-	-
5 to 9 years	7,643	1,579	6,064	-
10 years or more	49,345	-	1,187	48,158
Average years on present farm	25.0	3.3	7.9	30.5
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,220	1,220	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,369	2,369	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,578	1,619	4,959	-
10 years or more	51,606	1,156	2,292	48,158
Average years operating any farm	27.1	7.4	10.8	32.1
Age group:				
Under 25 years	352	249	103	-
25 to 34 years	3,975	1,772	1,362	841
35 to 44 years	6,383	1,151	1,397	3,835
45 to 49 years	5,045	582	796	3,667
50 to 54 years	8,170	730	959	6,481
55 to 59 years	9,031	625	884	7,522
60 to 64 years	8,320	534	695	7,091
65 to 69 years	6,697	339	523	5,835
70 years and over	13,800	382	532	12,886
Average age	58.2	45.5	48.9	61.3
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	693	83	131	479
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	395	30	88	277
Asian	71	13	15	43
Black or African American	165	23	15	127
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	17	2	3	12
White	60,853	6,246	7,087	47,520
More than one race reported	272	50	43	179
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	9,369	920	1,035	7,414
2 people	31,981	2,269	2,884	26,828
3 people	7,254	1,060	959	5,235
4 people	7,210	1,151	1,293	4,766
5 or more people	5,959	964	1,080	3,915
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	37,735	4,826	5,455	27,454
25 to 49 percent	6,349	517	608	5,224
50 to 74 percent	7,388	520	552	6,316
75 to 99 percent	6,282	295	381	5,606
100 percent	4,019	206	255	3,558
Operator is a hired manager ..... farms	1,949	201	245	1,503
acres	4,026,589	203,892	316,113	3,506,584
Farms with-				
Internet access	44,128	4,897	5,623	33,608
Dial-up service	3,227	213	266	2,748
DSL service	15,279	1,669	1,977	11,633
Cable modem service	6,598	805	906	4,887
Fiber-optic service	5,488	536	567	4,385
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	8,304	1,138	1,241	5,925
Satellite service	8,733	828	979	6,926
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	969	127	114	728
Other Internet service	1,434	197	210	1,027
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	48,353	5,018	5,917	37,418
2 households	9,611	895	925	7,791
3 households	2,316	279	234	1,803
4 households	834	88	96	650
5 or more households	659	84	79	496
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ..... farms	59,796	6,102	6,987	46,707
acres	43,584,217	1,918,365	2,509,291	39,156,561

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	2,177	365	293	1,519
	acres	2,598,879	261,545	187,756	2,149,578
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	53,387	5,531	6,320	41,536
	acres	32,757,894	1,471,923	1,832,002	29,453,969
Partnership	farms	3,860	374	440	3,046
	acres	6,853,518	355,782	525,633	5,972,103
Registered under state law	farms	2,677	280	297	2,100
	acres	5,399,253	323,289	415,822	4,660,142
Corporation	farms	2,835	247	291	2,297
	acres	5,422,059	200,393	322,402	4,899,264
Family held	farms	2,584	204	252	2,128
	acres	5,193,969	176,833	281,783	4,735,353
More than 10 stockholders	farms	45	8	4	33
10 or less stockholders	farms	2,539	196	248	2,095
Other than family held	farms	251	43	39	169
	acres	228,090	23,560	40,619	163,911
More than 10 stockholders	farms	34	10	4	20
10 or less stockholders	farms	217	33	35	149
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	1,691	212	200	1,279
	acres	1,103,824	123,430	96,959	883,435
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	16,943	1,095	1,483	14,365
	workers	48,853	3,552	4,606	40,695
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	7,698	475	623	6,600
	workers	18,972	1,789	1,974	15,209
Less than 150 days	farms	12,202	741	1,078	10,383
	workers	29,881	1,763	2,632	25,486
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	58	4	6	48
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	15	-	5	10
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	21,555	2,223	2,765	16,567
	workers	46,808	5,175	6,357	35,276
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		1,975	416	387	1,172
10 to 49 acres		9,776	1,394	1,631	6,751
50 to 69 acres		2,865	349	471	2,045
70 to 99 acres		5,844	795	867	4,182
100 to 139 acres		3,651	469	487	2,695
140 to 179 acres		5,567	721	805	4,041
180 to 219 acres		2,240	246	279	1,715
220 to 259 acres		2,193	232	242	1,719
260 to 499 acres		8,145	736	903	6,506
500 to 999 acres		7,208	544	558	6,106
1,000 to 1,999 acres		6,098	291	360	5,447
2,000 acres or more		6,211	171	261	5,779
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		23,272	2,061	1,942	19,269
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		232	51	50	131
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		265	61	61	143
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		349	40	31	278
Other crop farming (1119)		15,611	1,619	1,946	12,046
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		18	1	-	17
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		15,593	1,618	1,946	12,029
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		15,991	1,821	2,172	11,998
Cattle feedlots (112112)		492	51	51	390
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		398	48	75	275
Hog and pig farming (1122)		348	34	64	250
Poultry and egg production (1123)		385	66	84	235
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		946	185	199	562
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		3,484	327	576	2,581
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	27,568	2,639	3,151	21,778
	number	5,922,187	636,499	634,651	4,651,037
Farms with-					
1 to 9		4,385	756	788	2,841
10 to 49		10,934	1,167	1,425	8,342
50 to 99		4,511	338	441	3,732
100 to 199		3,374	171	247	2,956
200 to 499		2,640	109	138	2,393
500 or more		1,724	98	112	1,514
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	23,684	2,111	2,660	18,913
	number	1,402,226	88,445	127,313	1,186,468

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	23,272	2,035	2,563	18,674
	number	1,270,538	60,883	83,149	1,126,506
Farms with-					
1 to 9		5,129	764	882	3,483
10 to 49		11,062	988	1,243	8,831
50 to 99		3,623	161	260	3,202
100 to 199		2,140	78	122	1,940
200 to 499		1,113	36	48	1,029
500 or more		205	8	8	189
Milk cows	farms	858	120	173	565
	number	131,688	27,562	44,164	59,962
Farms with-					
1 to 9		457	83	115	259
10 to 49		207	23	40	144
50 to 99		91	7	3	81
100 to 199		52	1	3	48
200 to 499		28	-	4	24
500 or more		23	6	8	9
Other cattle (see text)	farms	23,262	2,098	2,607	18,557
	number	4,519,961	548,054	507,338	3,464,569
Cattle and calves sold	farms	24,361	2,161	2,714	19,486
	number	7,466,400	992,643	915,092	5,558,665
	$1,000	10,153,087	1,392,936	1,332,358	7,427,793
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	9,586	876	1,112	7,598
	number	408,023	96,716	44,643	266,664
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	21,908	1,897	2,414	17,597
	number	7,058,377	895,927	870,449	5,292,001
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	1,008	70	77	861
	number	4,822,962	711,457	741,340	3,370,165
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	1,010	133	166	711
	number	1,886,197	5,109	245,629	1,635,459
Farms with-					
1 to 24		659	119	133	407
25 to 49		85	7	6	72
50 to 99		57	1	8	48
100 to 199		28	2	4	22
200 to 499		32	1	6	25
500 or more		149	3	9	137
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	538	60	86	392
	number	174,810	329	20,731	153,750
Other hogs and pigs	farms	863	104	143	616
	number	1,711,387	4,780	224,898	1,481,709
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	992	129	172	691
	number	5,015,465	13,025	590,117	4,412,323
	$1,000	697,020	2,220	84,546	610,255
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	1,160	173	177	810
	number	62,541	10,001	4,407	48,133
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	930	135	144	651
	number	33,859	5,176	2,682	26,001
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	917	143	150	624
	number	45,821	5,885	3,344	36,592
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	10,740	1,103	1,621	8,016
	number	74,873	5,693	10,260	58,920
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	10,430	1,076	1,597	7,757
	number	60,477	5,107	8,759	46,611
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	2,371	262	390	1,719
	number	8,845	756	1,212	6,877
Goats, all inventory	farms	1,995	323	401	1,271
	number	42,315	6,137	8,316	27,862
Goats, all sold	farms	1,280	211	279	790
	number	24,757	3,357	5,390	16,010
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	3,781	626	677	2,478
	number	(D)	(D)	15,512	135,858
Farms with-					
1 to 399		3,764	624	677	2,463
400 to 3,199		15	1	-	14
3,200 to 9,999		-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999		-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999		-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999		1	-	-	1
100,000 or more		1	1	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	439	50	102	287
	number	(D)	(D)	2,175	8,606
Layers sold (see text)	farms	492	97	103	292
	number	(D)	(D)	2,606	11,423
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	44	5	14	25
	number	2,517	51	288	2,178

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	269	75	52	142
	number	51,374	21,101	3,065	27,208
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		259	69	52	138
2,000 to 59,999		10	6	-	4
60,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	231	36	54	141
	number	131,247	(D)	330	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	85	19	21	45
	number	310,217	(D)	186	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	92	4	13	75
	acres	7,110	1,016	559	5,535
	bushels	333,607	39,792	25,939	267,876
Irrigated	farms	21	2	2	17
	acres	1,607	(D)	(D)	657
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		28	-	4	24
25 to 99 acres		42	2	8	32
100 to 249 acres		17	-	1	16
250 to 499 acres		4	2	-	2
500 acres or more		1	-	-	1
Corn for grain	farms	11,684	730	896	10,058
	acres	3,948,462	146,198	215,908	3,586,356
	bushels	337,043,923	12,732,473	17,943,195	306,368,255
Irrigated	farms	3,735	173	219	3,343
	acres	1,414,014	55,761	69,910	1,288,343
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1,017	112	130	775
25 to 99 acres		3,222	291	307	2,624
100 to 249 acres		3,093	181	240	2,672
250 to 499 acres		1,981	67	101	1,813
500 acres or more		2,371	79	118	2,174
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	2,532	141	159	2,232
	acres	337,083	17,118	23,495	296,470
	tons	3,286,522	227,123	210,553	2,848,846
Irrigated	farms	542	31	28	483
	acres	95,846	10,134	8,126	77,586
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		354	24	35	295
25 to 99 acres		1,122	69	48	1,005
100 to 249 acres		724	37	56	631
250 to 499 acres		225	3	13	209
500 acres or more		107	8	7	92
Cotton, all	farms	153	7	18	128
	acres	52,098	1,356	8,298	42,444
	bales	67,327	1,974	14,353	51,000
Irrigated	farms	71	2	15	54
	acres	20,500	(D)	(D)	16,105
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres		35	5	1	29
100 to 249 acres		50	-	7	43
250 to 499 acres		38	2	4	32
500 acres or more		29	-	6	23
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	21	-	-	21
	acres	7,293	-	-	7,293
	cwt	104,582	-	-	104,582
Irrigated	farms	18	-	-	18
	acres	7,033	-	-	7,033
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres		5	-	-	5
100 to 249 acres		8	-	-	8
250 to 499 acres		1	-	-	1
500 acres or more		7	-	-	7
Oats for grain	farms	615	28	56	531
	acres	29,802	1,885	1,163	26,754
	bushels	1,386,113	52,295	53,789	1,280,029
Irrigated	farms	26	-	1	25
	acres	1,157	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		343	15	37	291
25 to 99 acres		199	7	18	174
100 to 249 acres		58	6	1	51
250 to 499 acres		5	-	-	5
500 acres or more		10	-	-	10
Sorghum for grain	farms	8,893	614	625	7,654
	acres	2,103,921	106,647	103,121	1,894,153
	bushels	87,007,994	4,104,381	4,349,203	78,554,410
Irrigated	farms	1,061	57	60	944
	acres	142,608	7,583	7,409	127,616
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		735	66	80	589
25 to 99 acres		2,839	242	262	2,335
100 to 249 acres		2,741	195	165	2,381
250 to 499 acres		1,458	76	69	1,313
500 acres or more		1,120	35	49	1,036

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	15,448	1,129	1,172	13,147
acres	3,802,588	160,966	200,406	3,441,216
bushels	83,696,476	3,291,766	4,238,224	76,166,486
Irrigated ..... farms	2,258	100	146	2,012
acres	398,105	19,384	19,542	359,179
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,500	184	149	1,167
25 to 99 acres	5,119	540	519	4,060
100 to 249 acres	4,109	232	305	3,572
250 to 499 acres	2,560	99	109	2,352
500 acres or more	2,160	74	90	1,996
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	362	7	32	323
acres	80,179	1,172	4,266	74,741
pounds	111,263,316	849,877	5,900,201	104,513,238
Irrigated ..... farms	95	-	11	84
acres	17,175	-	1,631	15,544
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	16	-	4	12
25 to 99 acres	116	1	15	100
100 to 249 acres	133	5	11	117
250 to 499 acres	69	1	1	67
500 acres or more	28	-	1	27
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	21,528	1,561	1,631	18,336
acres	9,009,535	373,775	436,973	8,198,787
bushels	359,484,644	14,381,161	17,698,353	327,405,130
Irrigated ..... farms	2,388	121	164	2,103
acres	618,741	24,147	33,293	561,301
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,662	220	189	1,253
25 to 99 acres	5,079	539	542	3,998
100 to 249 acres	5,014	391	434	4,189
250 to 499 acres	4,014	250	254	3,510
500 acres or more	5,759	161	212	5,386
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	25,710	1,978	2,618	21,114
acres	2,468,996	124,610	183,346	2,161,040
tons, dry	4,336,148	209,410	314,441	3,812,297
Irrigated ..... farms	1,415	84	102	1,229
acres	218,205	13,970	17,616	186,619
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	7,738	845	1,041	5,852
25 to 99 acres	11,025	840	1,164	9,021
100 to 249 acres	4,873	224	302	4,347
250 to 499 acres	1,458	47	67	1,344
500 acres or more	616	22	44	550
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	7,391	449	612	6,330
acres	583,282	29,484	38,265	515,533
tons, dry	1,633,838	77,107	98,232	1,458,499
Irrigated ..... farms	871	39	54	778
acres	148,385	9,196	9,947	129,242
Other tame hay ..... farms	13,536	946	1,317	11,273
acres	958,345	39,075	69,802	849,468
tons, dry	1,447,999	54,946	113,753	1,279,300
Irrigated ..... farms	435	22	27	386
acres	25,480	1,351	2,258	21,871
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	83	8	8	67
acres	5,477	352	176	4,949
Irrigated ..... farms	4	-	-	4
acres	347	-	-	347
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	441	96	78	267
acres	7,074	157	218	6,699
Irrigated ..... farms	213	45	46	122
acres	5,529	62	102	5,365
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	357	89	63	205
5.0 to 24.9 acres	57	7	14	36
25.0 to 99.9 acres	15	-	1	14
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	-	-	4
250.0 acres or more	8	-	-	8
Beans, snap ..... farms	129	30	31	68
acres	53	6	10	37
Harvested for processing ..... farms	18	5	1	12
acres	3	(D)	(D)	2
Peas, green ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	166	38	36	92
acres	5,178	10	26	5,142
Harvested for processing ..... farms	18	9	1	8
acres	1,626	(D)	(D)	1,625
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	154	38	34	82
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	-	2	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more	8	-	-	8
Sweet corn ..... farms	151	28	36	87
acres	695	33	46	616

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 17. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kansas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Sweet corn - Con.					
Harvested for processing	farms	28	9	5	14
	acres	14	8	1	5
Sweet potatoes	farms	30	3	8	19
	acres	23	1	2	20
Harvested for processing	farms	2	-	-	2
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open	farms	277	66	55	156
	acres	130	25	25	80
Harvested for processing	farms	30	12	6	12
	acres	5	3	1	1
Land in orchards	farms	489	101	87	301
	acres	7,100	771	237	6,092
Irrigated	farms	116	37	22	57
	acres	360	72	76	212
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		330	89	71	170
5.0 to 24.9 acres		120	9	16	95
25.0 to 99.9 acres		28	2	-	26
100.0 to 249.9 acres		7	-	-	7
250.0 acres or more		4	1	-	3
Apples	farms	217	67	36	114
	bearing and nonbearing acres	318	63	34	220
Grapes	farms	166	39	48	79
	bearing and nonbearing acres	371	32	85	253
Peaches, all	farms	166	55	35	76
	bearing and nonbearing acres	187	17	44	127
Almonds	farms	6	2	-	4
	bearing and nonbearing acres	2	(D)	-	(D)
Pecans	farms	149	23	10	116
	bearing and nonbearing acres	5,639	581	26	5,032
Walnuts, English	farms	23	8	2	13
	bearing and nonbearing acres	173	(D)	(D)	158
Land in berries (see text)	farms	169	38	40	91
	acres	185	20	60	105

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	77,064	8,653	10,545	57,866
percent	100.0	11.2	13.7	75.1
Land in farms ..... acres	13,049,347	820,887	1,077,523	11,150,937
Average size of farm ..... acres	169	95	102	193
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	77,064	8,653	10,545	57,866
$1,000	5,237,155	274,834	517,127	4,445,195
Average per farm ..... dollars	67,959	31,762	49,040	76,819
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	15,689	2,371	2,698	10,620
$1,000 to $2,499	9,575	1,357	1,576	6,642
$2,500 to $4,999	9,689	1,199	1,537	6,953
$5,000 to $9,999	11,448	1,248	1,537	8,663
$10,000 to $24,999	12,961	1,164	1,564	10,233
$25,000 to $49,999	6,956	558	719	5,679
$50,000 to $99,999	4,184	370	343	3,471
$100,000 to $249,999	3,068	219	270	2,579
$250,000 to $499,999	1,469	74	131	1,264
$500,000 to $999,999	959	46	63	850
$1,000,000 or more	1,066	47	107	912
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	804	41	78	685
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	205	4	27	174
$5,000,000 or more	57	2	2	53
Total sales ..... farms	77,064	8,653	10,545	57,866
$1,000	5,067,334	265,574	506,713	4,295,048
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	12,228	1,246	1,164	9,818
$1,000	1,656,983	66,217	79,825	1,510,940
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,483	207	258	3,018
$1,000	1,551,357	54,617	69,897	1,426,843
Corn ..... farms	9,642	947	909	7,786
$1,000	693,575	30,378	33,909	629,288
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,191	118	142	1,931
$1,000	613,650	22,593	26,209	564,848
Wheat ..... farms	2,152	119	167	1,866
$1,000	202,462	6,194	8,781	187,487
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	785	24	39	722
$1,000	182,112	5,029	7,270	169,812
Soybeans ..... farms	6,217	549	515	5,153
$1,000	752,272	29,096	36,779	686,397
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,470	105	156	2,209
$1,000	686,608	22,420	30,791	633,397
Sorghum ..... farms	175	21	24	130
$1,000	2,581	298	159	2,124
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	15	2	-	13
$1,000	1,409	(D)	-	(D)
Barley ..... farms	118	10	12	96
$1,000	2,525	221	155	2,150
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	1	1	12
$1,000	1,529	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	180	25	26	129
$1,000	3,567	31	43	3,494
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	-	-	14
$1,000	3,043	-	-	3,043
Tobacco ..... farms	4,530	329	409	3,792
$1,000	356,603	22,032	31,843	302,728
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,685	88	152	1,445
$1,000	298,427	16,982	26,956	254,488
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	2,231	407	400	1,424
$1,000	28,787	4,482	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	95	11	19	65
$1,000	10,261	779	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,113	157	228	728
$1,000	7,839	871	1,406	5,562
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	18	1	1	16
$1,000	2,347	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	565	59	113	393
$1,000	5,238	385	824	4,029
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	16	1	1	14
$1,000	2,009	(D)	(D)	(D)
Berries ..... farms	677	108	151	418
$1,000	2,602	486	582	1,533
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	1	2
$1,000	288	-	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,279	157	203	919
$1,000	79,283	5,772	3,436	70,076
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	201	11	11	179
$1,000	66,564	4,277	1,181	61,105

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	81	2	7	72
	$1,000	186	(D)	(D)	174
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees	farms	78	-	7	71
	$1,000	181	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	3	2	-	1
	$1,000	5	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	22,318	2,155	2,948	17,215
	$1,000	150,888	10,970	16,227	123,691
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	333	15	26	292
	$1,000	31,647	1,423	2,179	28,045
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	42	8	4	30
	$1,000	21	2	3	15
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	33,284	3,059	3,875	26,350
	$1,000	1,033,722	54,882	88,421	890,419
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	3,689	250	274	3,165
	$1,000	685,719	31,394	55,049	599,276
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	970	86	97	787
	$1,000	207,602	13,797	18,351	175,454
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	816	70	78	668
	$1,000	203,864	13,655	17,952	172,258
Hogs and pigs	farms	866	169	202	495
	$1,000	122,130	1,557	12,949	107,623
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	80	3	16	61
	$1,000	120,158	1,390	12,699	106,069
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	2,932	505	671	1,756
	$1,000	8,464	1,087	1,975	5,402
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	10	1	2	7
	$1,000	1,055	(D)	(D)	512
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	4,561	625	958	2,978
	$1,000	178,938	6,922	24,444	147,573
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	232	8	42	182
	$1,000	153,112	3,539	18,846	130,727
Poultry and eggs	farms	3,982	737	816	2,429
	$1,000	1,107,452	75,666	147,721	884,064
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	582	47	91	444
	$1,000	1,104,023	75,176	147,121	881,725
Aquaculture	farms	52	9	4	39
	$1,000	2,884	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	11	-	1	10
	$1,000	2,647	-	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	1,642	229	325	1,088
	$1,000	125,574	1,305	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	64	6	10	48
	$1,000	121,446	783	(D)	(D)
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	33,382	2,100	2,847	28,435
	$1,000	169,821	9,260	10,414	150,147
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	3,035	287	287	2,461
	$1,000	109,712	3,486	4,942	101,285
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	3,438	660	711	2,067
	$1,000	16,438	1,780	2,388	12,269
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	77,064	8,653	10,545	57,866
	$1,000	4,778,105	308,236	499,723	3,970,147
Average per farm	dollars	62,002	35,622	47,390	68,609
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	35,651	3,751	4,549	27,351
	$1,000	472,174	24,360	28,285	419,529
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		25,342	2,990	3,704	18,648
$5,000 to $24,999		7,162	595	647	5,920
$25,000 to $49,999		1,296	72	95	1,129
$50,000 or more		1,851	94	103	1,654
Chemicals purchased	farms	29,242	3,241	3,881	22,120
	$1,000	178,990	7,726	9,344	161,921
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		25,120	2,982	3,563	18,575
$5,000 to $24,999		2,634	202	248	2,184
$25,000 to $49,999		625	32	37	556
$50,000 or more		863	25	33	805

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	27,198	3,047	3,442	20,709
$1,000	242,500	13,867	12,728	215,905
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	15,666	1,911	2,281	11,474
$1,000 to $4,999	6,325	732	745	4,848
$5,000 to $24,999	3,280	301	307	2,672
$25,000 to $49,999	791	56	65	670
$50,000 or more	1,136	47	44	1,045
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	21,345	2,990	3,123	15,232
$1,000	598,201	39,274	59,189	499,738
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,674	2,015	2,185	9,474
$5,000 to $24,999	5,047	711	651	3,685
$25,000 to $99,999	1,449	172	159	1,118
$100,000 to $249,999	729	69	77	583
$250,000 or more	446	23	51	372
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	13,387	1,630	1,795	9,962
$1,000	124,223	14,051	12,941	97,230
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	11,237	1,867	1,843	7,527
$1,000	473,978	25,222	46,248	402,507
Feed purchased ..... farms	50,685	5,751	7,149	37,785
$1,000	1,176,273	79,084	169,065	928,124
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	34,219	4,267	5,216	24,736
$5,000 to $24,999	10,847	1,022	1,366	8,459
$25,000 to $99,999	4,360	390	414	3,556
$100,000 to $249,999	564	20	59	485
$250,000 or more	695	52	94	549
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	74,307	8,132	10,138	56,037
$1,000	268,528	15,810	28,734	223,984
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	64,864	7,504	9,313	48,047
$5,000 to $24,999	7,713	567	697	6,449
$25,000 to $49,999	949	39	72	838
$50,000 or more	781	22	56	703
Utilities ..... farms	49,293	4,615	6,318	38,360
$1,000	108,946	8,019	13,369	87,559
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	30,224	3,132	4,196	22,896
$1,000 to $4,999	15,431	1,275	1,791	12,365
$5,000 to $24,999	3,132	180	279	2,673
$25,000 to $49,999	357	21	38	298
$50,000 or more	149	7	14	128
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	60,318	6,078	7,906	46,334
$1,000	279,056	17,592	27,588	233,876
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	49,919	5,413	6,947	37,559
$5,000 to $24,999	8,481	590	806	7,085
$25,000 to $49,999	1,136	43	97	996
$50,000 or more	782	32	56	694
Hired farm labor ..... farms	19,586	1,543	2,331	15,712
$1,000	377,169	26,634	37,902	312,633
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,213	1,104	1,704	10,405
$5,000 to $24,999	3,762	287	364	3,111
$25,000 to $99,999	1,965	106	211	1,648
$100,000 to $249,999	449	28	40	381
$250,000 or more	197	18	12	167
Contract labor ..... farms	7,683	713	925	6,045
$1,000	76,523	6,382	8,231	61,911
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,167	240	288	1,639
$1,000 to $4,999	2,872	259	360	2,253
$5,000 to $24,999	1,863	167	199	1,497
$25,000 to $49,999	473	29	43	401
$50,000 or more	308	18	35	255
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	12,695	1,158	1,399	10,138
$1,000	55,440	3,468	5,154	46,819
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,305	627	723	4,955
$1,000 to $4,999	4,188	382	435	3,371
$5,000 to $24,999	1,843	132	200	1,511
$25,000 to $49,999	227	12	30	185
$50,000 or more	132	5	11	116
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	12,478	1,522	1,488	9,468
$1,000	258,029	19,536	17,500	220,993
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,830	1,047	1,020	5,763
$5,000 to $9,999	1,565	220	164	1,181
$10,000 to $24,999	1,439	142	157	1,140
$25,000 or more	1,644	113	147	1,384

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ... farms	3,034	390	392	2,252
$1,000	21,866	2,214	1,430	18,222
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,585	193	230	1,162
$1,000 to $4,999	781	97	101	583
$5,000 to $24,999	501	88	48	365
$25,000 to $49,999	86	7	8	71
$50,000 or more	81	5	5	71
Interest expense ... farms	30,514	3,262	4,350	22,902
$1,000	248,538	21,233	32,782	194,523
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	17,631	1,878	2,483	13,270
$5,000 to $24,999	11,078	1,272	1,630	8,176
$25,000 to $99,999	1,651	106	218	1,327
$100,000 or more	154	6	19	129
Secured by real estate ... farms	25,135	2,676	3,661	18,798
$1,000	197,099	17,582	27,119	152,399
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,699	352	488	2,859
$1,000 to $4,999	10,643	1,154	1,567	7,922
$5,000 to $24,999	9,434	1,077	1,433	6,924
$25,000 to $49,999	924	66	121	737
$50,000 or more	435	27	52	356
Not secured by real estate ... farms	15,151	1,534	2,104	11,513
$1,000	51,438	3,650	5,663	42,125
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,281	704	958	4,619
$1,000 to $4,999	6,560	646	874	5,040
$5,000 to $24,999	2,002	170	242	1,590
$25,000 to $49,999	237	11	25	201
$50,000 or more	71	3	5	63
Property taxes paid ... farms	74,278	7,861	10,091	56,326
$1,000	113,653	9,581	14,116	89,956
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	71,333	7,625	9,777	53,931
$5,000 to $9,999	2,072	188	221	1,663
$10,000 to $24,999	692	38	76	578
$25,000 or more	181	10	17	154
All other production expenses (see text) ... farms	38,352	3,674	5,084	29,594
$1,000	302,219	13,457	34,307	254,456
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	31,870	3,212	4,361	24,297
$5,000 to $24,999	4,823	391	571	3,861
$25,000 to $49,999	914	47	86	781
$50,000 to $99,999	439	16	40	383
$100,000 or more	306	8	26	272
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ... farms	1,323	117	118	1,088
$1,000	16,660	688	647	15,325
Depreciation expenses claimed ... farms	34,475	2,905	4,368	27,202
$1,000	478,771	30,328	60,248	388,195
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ... farms	77,064	8,653	10,545	57,866
$1,000	882,585	-11,417	53,070	840,933
Average per farm ... dollars	11,453	-1,319	5,033	14,532
Farms with net gains [2] ... number	33,824	3,046	3,738	27,040
Average net gain ... dollars	47,608	24,686	38,786	51,409
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	3,859	466	517	2,876
$1,000 to $4,999	9,252	908	1,112	7,232
$5,000 to $9,999	5,553	543	634	4,376
$10,000 to $24,999	6,670	570	704	5,396
$25,000 to $49,999	3,372	271	313	2,788
$50,000 or more	5,118	288	458	4,372
Farms with net losses ... number	43,240	5,607	6,807	30,826
Average net loss ... dollars	16,829	15,447	13,503	17,815
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	4,535	512	685	3,338
$1,000 to $4,999	14,099	1,867	2,273	9,959
$5,000 to $9,999	9,334	1,258	1,604	6,472
$10,000 to $24,999	9,306	1,214	1,432	6,660
$25,000 to $49,999	3,748	464	558	2,726
$50,000 or more	2,218	292	255	1,671
Net cash farm income of operators ... farms	77,064	8,653	10,545	57,866
$1,000	639,066	-22,188	21,198	640,056
Average per farm ... dollars	8,293	-2,564	2,010	11,061
Operators reporting net gains [2] ... farms	33,576	3,033	3,703	26,840
Average net gain ... dollars	41,178	21,404	30,938	44,825
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	3,855	467	517	2,871

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	9,278	907	1,112	7,259
$5,000 to $9,999	5,535	539	626	4,370
$10,000 to $24,999	6,635	569	701	5,365
$25,000 to $49,999	3,390	270	306	2,814
$50,000 or more	4,883	281	441	4,161
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	43,488	5,620	6,842	31,026
Average net loss ..... dollars	17,097	15,499	13,646	18,148
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	4,535	512	687	3,336
$1,000 to $4,999	14,127	1,870	2,272	9,985
$5,000 to $9,999	9,356	1,258	1,602	6,496
$10,000 to $24,999	9,368	1,226	1,452	6,690
$25,000 to $49,999	3,800	449	567	2,784
$50,000 or more	2,302	305	262	1,735
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	168	6	16	146
$1,000	9,459	40	838	8,581
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	24,329	2,253	3,008	19,068
$1,000	423,536	21,984	35,666	365,885
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	2,955	299	403	2,253
$1,000	24,279	1,972	2,513	19,793
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	9,283	848	1,018	7,417
$1,000	83,859	6,132	6,228	71,499
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,310	239	290	1,781
$1,000	21,298	1,800	1,442	18,056
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	651	46	94	511
$1,000	7,039	231	429	6,379
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	5,689	445	611	4,633
$1,000	10,871	816	473	9,582
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	2,363	218	200	1,945
$1,000	170,392	6,851	7,988	155,553
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	2,956	255	316	2,385
$1,000	8,972	797	893	7,282
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	3,503	317	607	2,579
$1,000	96,826	3,386	15,699	77,741
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	61,314	6,144	7,698	47,472
acres	6,336,247	344,010	449,876	5,542,361
Harvested cropland ..... farms	52,547	5,288	6,543	40,716
acres	5,349,545	270,662	361,945	4,716,938
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	34,662	4,087	4,969	25,606
50 to 99 acres	8,772	685	866	7,221
100 to 199 acres	4,735	298	404	4,033
200 to 499 acres	2,524	163	214	2,147
500 to 999 acres	901	33	52	816
1,000 to 1,999 acres	565	12	23	530
2,000 acres or more	388	10	15	363
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	7,226	788	908	5,530
acres	325,588	22,273	28,741	274,574
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	2,057	288	268	1,501
acres	56,056	5,191	5,302	45,563
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	13,126	1,210	1,531	10,385
acres	560,327	43,239	50,581	466,507
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,737	150	163	1,424
acres	44,731	2,645	3,307	38,779
Total woodland ..... farms	45,709	4,517	5,845	35,347
acres	2,745,655	203,680	250,127	2,291,848
Woodland pastured ..... farms	21,224	1,818	2,607	16,799
acres	665,010	41,684	61,476	561,850
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	32,854	3,408	4,224	25,222
acres	2,080,645	161,996	188,651	1,729,998
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	50,952	5,400	6,894	38,658
acres	3,223,610	219,592	305,421	2,698,597

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	52,715	5,573	7,108	40,034
acres	743,835	53,605	72,099	618,131
Irrigated land ... farms	2,910	431	444	2,035
acres	73,573	2,702	3,336	67,535
Harvested cropland ... farms	2,795	418	417	1,960
acres	71,168	2,638	3,037	65,493
Pastureland and other land ... farms	144	15	37	92
acres	2,405	64	299	2,042
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	6,906	449	658	5,799
acres	317,928	19,756	25,105	273,067
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	5,798	484	507	4,807
acres	2,465,576	101,632	113,444	2,250,500
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	86	23	21	42
$1,000	4,059	1,226	841	1,993
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	77,064	8,653	10,545	57,866
$1,000	39,459,278	2,719,500	3,750,478	32,989,300
Average per farm ... dollars	512,033	314,284	355,664	570,098
Average per acre ... dollars	3,024	3,313	3,481	2,958
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	7,425	1,243	1,160	5,022
$50,000 to $99,999	10,067	1,326	1,455	7,286
$100,000 to $199,999	17,965	2,275	2,807	12,883
$200,000 to $499,999	24,912	2,661	3,481	18,770
$500,000 to $999,999	9,603	746	1,031	7,826
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	3,951	265	391	3,295
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	2,246	104	168	1,974
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	568	23	37	508
$10,000,000 or more	327	10	15	302
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	77,061	8,653	10,544	57,864
$1,000	5,408,946	407,116	547,580	4,454,251
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	5,777	889	838	4,050
$5,000 to $9,999	6,964	908	1,054	5,002
$10,000 to $19,999	12,811	1,680	1,906	9,225
$20,000 to $49,999	23,708	2,850	3,536	17,322
$50,000 to $99,999	14,773	1,372	1,853	11,548
$100,000 to $199,999	7,809	648	906	6,255
$200,000 to $499,999	3,805	242	365	3,198
$500,000 or more	1,414	64	86	1,264
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	61,065	6,446	8,097	46,522
number	109,789	9,803	12,817	87,169
Tractors, all ... farms	66,061	6,746	8,707	50,608
number	149,486	11,913	15,702	121,871
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	32,112	3,085	4,016	25,011
number	44,523	3,880	5,038	35,605
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	51,714	4,807	6,369	40,538
number	85,708	6,703	9,121	69,884
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	11,608	954	1,069	9,585
number	19,255	1,330	1,543	16,382
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	4,579	316	307	3,956
number	5,338	350	338	4,650
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	1,473	181	178	1,114
number	1,676	209	201	1,266
Hay balers ... farms	30,692	2,411	3,282	24,999
number	40,248	3,006	4,117	33,125
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	29,560	2,949	3,590	23,021
acres treated	3,786,682	191,580	252,180	3,342,922
Manure used ... farms	9,167	932	1,311	6,924
acres treated	376,121	28,584	41,352	306,185

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	9,412	1,127	1,154	7,131
acres	1,758,021	79,136	98,882	1,580,003
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	19,983	2,190	2,541	15,252
acres	3,451,620	161,126	196,463	3,094,031
Nematodes ..... farms	1,045	150	140	755
acres	188,864	8,865	14,955	165,044
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	2,573	372	370	1,831
acres	397,006	17,651	30,256	349,099
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	1,712	144	186	1,382
acres on which used	44,358	3,089	4,296	36,973
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	4,054	329	441	3,284
acres	375,618	15,271	17,576	342,771
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	6,615	840	909	4,866
acres	588,796	35,654	34,322	518,820
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	1,897	180	234	1,483
acres	127,562	7,338	9,950	110,274
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	10,341	994	1,016	8,331
acres	2,307,738	103,560	123,099	2,081,079
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	3,210	297	273	2,640
acres	573,608	14,503	22,618	536,487
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	11,276	1,199	1,304	8,773
acres	576,628	33,603	34,816	508,209
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	7,829	822	898	6,109
acres	353,831	22,625	26,458	304,748
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	1,208	169	193	846
Solar panels ..... farms	578	93	113	372
Wind turbines ..... farms	73	9	9	55
Methane digesters ..... farms	43	3	2	38
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	454	50	59	345
Small hydro systems ..... farms	96	7	11	78
Biodiesel ..... farms	193	17	16	160
Ethanol ..... farms	101	7	8	86
Other ..... farms	12	3	2	7
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	27	2	4	21
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	58,664	6,293	8,254	44,117
Part owners ..... farms	15,250	1,425	1,726	12,099
Tenants ..... farms	3,150	935	565	1,650
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	74,058	7,742	10,000	56,316
acres	9,872,575	605,765	831,565	8,435,245
Owned land in farms ..... farms	73,914	7,718	9,980	56,216
acres	9,073,382	538,258	765,617	7,769,507
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	18,513	2,367	2,303	13,843
acres	4,006,747	284,427	315,058	3,407,262
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	18,400	2,360	2,291	13,749
acres	3,975,965	282,629	311,906	3,381,430
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	9,954	917	1,072	7,965
acres	829,975	69,305	69,100	691,570
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	114,210	13,399	16,517	84,294
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	45,361	4,533	5,307	35,521
2 operators	27,433	3,664	4,652	19,117
3 operators	3,520	340	500	2,680
4 operators	565	90	61	414
5 or more operators	185	26	25	134
Total women operators ..... number	31,899	4,333	5,595	21,971
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	28,895	3,907	5,027	19,961
2 operators	1,279	178	244	857
3 operators	121	22	18	81
4 operators	7	1	1	5
5 or more operators	9	-	4	5
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	68,864	7,424	9,067	52,373
Female	8,200	1,229	1,478	5,493
Primary occupation:				
Farming	32,137	2,790	3,476	25,871
Other	44,927	5,863	7,069	31,995

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	61,992	5,873	8,111	48,008
Not on farm operated	15,072	2,780	2,434	9,858
Days worked off farm:				
None	27,516	1,762	2,419	23,335
Any	49,548	6,891	8,126	34,531
1 to 49 days	5,862	787	823	4,252
50 to 99 days	3,329	455	442	2,432
100 to 199 days	7,062	883	1,115	5,064
200 days or more	33,295	4,766	5,746	22,783
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	2,866	2,866	-	-
3 or 4 years	3,752	3,752	-	-
5 to 9 years	10,639	2,035	8,604	-
10 years or more	59,807	-	1,941	57,866
Average years on present farm	22.4	3.2	8.0	27.9
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,901	1,901	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,956	2,956	-	-
5 to 9 years	8,738	2,007	6,731	-
10 years or more	63,469	1,789	3,814	57,866
Average years operating any farm	25.1	7.4	11.4	30.2
Age group:				
Under 25 years	406	319	87	-
25 to 34 years	4,073	1,744	1,501	828
35 to 44 years	8,909	1,990	2,273	4,646
45 to 49 years	7,312	1,052	1,359	4,901
50 to 54 years	9,818	1,138	1,410	7,270
55 to 59 years	11,028	904	1,341	8,783
60 to 64 years	11,039	664	1,161	9,214
65 to 69 years	9,184	482	742	7,960
70 years and over	15,295	360	671	14,264
Average age	57.6	46.0	49.6	60.9
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	482	70	80	332
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	178	19	46	113
Asian	71	6	18	47
Black or African American	437	47	78	312
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	-	5	4
White	76,116	8,549	10,375	57,192
More than one race reported	253	32	23	198
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	10,536	1,153	1,144	8,239
2 people	38,806	3,102	4,285	31,419
3 people	12,014	1,655	1,884	8,475
4 people	9,675	1,620	1,909	6,146
5 or more people	6,033	1,123	1,323	3,587
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	57,321	7,244	8,780	41,297
25 to 49 percent	7,245	532	689	6,024
50 to 74 percent	6,459	467	521	5,471
75 to 99 percent	3,465	196	295	2,974
100 percent	2,574	214	260	2,100
Operator is a hired manager — farms	1,214	143	176	895
Operator is a hired manager — acres	505,564	56,149	40,877	408,538
Farms with-				
Internet access	49,889	6,090	7,758	36,041
Dial-up service	4,712	351	540	3,821
DSL service	25,093	3,033	3,992	18,068
Cable modem service	7,055	912	1,113	5,030
Fiber-optic service	1,991	199	251	1,541
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	7,313	1,073	1,334	4,906
Satellite service	7,782	881	1,127	5,774
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,991	221	309	1,461
Other Internet service	865	110	149	606
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	60,000	7,030	8,617	44,353
2 households	13,748	1,267	1,502	10,979
3 households	2,057	204	257	1,596
4 households	781	83	111	587
5 or more households	478	69	58	351
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption — farms	74,943	8,409	10,290	56,244
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption — acres	12,431,340	775,833	1,025,621	10,629,886

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	2,700	382	478	1,840
acres	829,152	74,293	85,546	669,313
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	70,093	7,890	9,663	52,540
acres	10,397,336	661,781	896,660	8,838,895
Partnership ..... farms	4,666	448	507	3,711
acres	1,904,448	102,538	117,547	1,684,363
Registered under state law ..... farms	2,702	244	330	2,128
acres	1,243,658	75,407	74,609	1,093,642
Corporation ..... farms	1,853	219	299	1,335
acres	650,044	35,717	52,258	562,069
Family held ..... farms	1,639	193	251	1,195
acres	582,658	28,880	42,170	511,608
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	46	9	6	31
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	1,593	184	245	1,164
Other than family held ..... farms	214	26	48	140
acres	67,386	6,837	10,088	50,461
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	6	2	-	4
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	208	24	48	136
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	452	96	76	280
acres	97,519	20,851	11,058	65,610
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	19,586	1,543	2,331	15,712
workers	68,586	5,097	8,018	55,471
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	6,047	458	659	4,930
workers	18,689	1,543	2,207	14,939
Less than 150 days ..... farms	16,044	1,256	1,897	12,891
workers	49,897	3,554	5,811	40,532
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	1,181	76	90	1,015
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	306	32	28	246
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	33,069	3,936	5,023	24,110
workers	76,822	9,643	12,267	54,912
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	4,337	948	884	2,505
10 to 49 acres	23,776	3,540	4,315	15,921
50 to 69 acres	8,161	920	1,219	6,022
70 to 99 acres	8,739	955	1,132	6,652
100 to 139 acres	8,954	796	1,088	7,070
140 to 179 acres	5,297	432	516	4,349
180 to 219 acres	3,956	292	371	3,293
220 to 259 acres	2,652	193	216	2,243
260 to 499 acres	6,416	382	511	5,523
500 to 999 acres	2,848	143	191	2,514
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,323	35	77	1,211
2,000 acres or more	605	17	25	563
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	7,192	855	673	5,664
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,299	291	235	773
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	708	137	159	412
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	860	106	145	609
Other crop farming (1119)	24,096	2,274	3,041	18,781
Tobacco farming (11191)	2,534	229	261	2,044
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	21,562	2,045	2,780	16,737
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	30,041	3,255	3,744	23,042
Cattle feedlots (112112)	541	42	54	445
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	890	83	100	707
Hog and pig farming (1122)	262	59	55	148
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,603	310	295	998
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,746	330	467	949
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7,826	911	1,577	5,338
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	40,141	4,253	4,926	30,962
number	2,270,871	140,995	189,720	1,940,156
Farms with-				
1 to 9	8,470	1,508	1,493	5,469
10 to 49	19,639	2,009	2,478	15,152
50 to 99	6,522	397	582	5,543
100 to 199	3,363	224	225	2,914
200 to 499	1,734	110	121	1,503
500 or more	413	5	27	381
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	34,809	3,261	4,145	27,403
number	1,056,858	59,059	91,036	906,763

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	33,823	3,130	4,023	26,670
number	985,075	53,776	84,503	846,796
Farms with-				
1 to 9	10,136	1,522	1,655	6,959
10 to 49	18,473	1,384	2,025	15,064
50 to 99	3,531	172	238	3,121
100 to 199	1,268	44	84	1,140
200 to 499	387	8	19	360
500 or more	28	-	2	26
Milk cows ..... farms	1,564	186	204	1,174
number	71,783	5,283	6,533	59,967
Farms with-				
1 to 9	656	109	114	433
10 to 49	369	34	45	290
50 to 99	369	31	34	304
100 to 199	124	10	8	106
200 to 499	38	2	1	35
500 or more	8	-	2	6
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	33,365	3,456	3,963	25,946
number	1,214,013	81,936	98,684	1,033,393
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	33,284	3,059	3,875	26,350
number	1,293,302	72,891	115,121	1,105,290
$1,000	1,033,722	54,882	88,421	890,419
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	17,068	1,455	2,000	13,613
number	267,604	17,728	31,345	218,531
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	29,004	2,566	3,312	23,126
number	1,025,698	55,163	83,776	886,759
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	720	60	74	586
number	36,931	2,169	3,547	31,215
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	1,284	280	280	724
number	313,360	10,045	29,595	273,720
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,057	257	244	556
25 to 49	63	10	9	44
50 to 99	34	10	5	19
100 to 199	47	-	6	41
200 to 499	22	-	6	16
500 or more	61	3	10	48
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	729	170	129	430
number	34,911	757	953	33,201
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,042	224	232	586
number	278,449	9,288	28,642	240,519
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	866	169	202	495
number	933,620	10,686	73,889	849,045
$1,000	122,130	1,557	12,949	107,623
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,743	302	342	1,099
number	54,612	8,044	8,350	38,218
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,351	235	256	860
number	29,682	4,449	4,602	20,631
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,095	174	212	709
number	31,564	4,179	6,206	21,179
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	19,012	2,267	3,256	13,489
number	141,842	14,691	23,486	103,665
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	18,329	2,194	3,176	12,959
number	118,288	11,559	19,132	87,597
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	4,256	592	904	2,760
number	17,369	1,908	2,822	12,639
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	3,797	672	826	2,299
number	64,118	8,722	12,877	42,519
Goats, all sold ..... farms	1,990	348	482	1,160
number	30,221	3,944	6,553	19,724
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	6,252	1,197	1,268	3,787
number	4,308,549	314,773	223,659	3,770,117
Farms with-				
1 to 399	6,129	1,183	1,252	3,694
400 to 3,199	39	-	6	33
3,200 to 9,999	2	1	1	-
10,000 to 19,999	33	6	2	25
20,000 to 49,999	47	7	7	33
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	2	-	-	2
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	933	190	221	522
number	1,820,101	28,945	304,122	1,487,034
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	1,014	241	213	560
number	3,146,697	292,989	182,170	2,671,538
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	167	29	49	89
number	3,981,329	(D)	(D)	3,223,247

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	826	114	176	536
number	305,383,434	18,032,411	49,087,403	238,263,620
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	379	83	110	186
2,000 to 59,999	10	1	1	8
60,000 to 99,999	2	-	1	1
100,000 or more	435	30	64	341
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	553	119	94	340
number	34,629	741	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	147	40	28	79
number	54,330	479	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	119	10	12	97
acres	7,236	590	449	6,197
bushels	494,334	39,934	30,183	424,217
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	1	1
acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	61	4	10	47
25 to 99 acres	41	5	1	35
100 to 249 acres	11	1	-	10
250 to 499 acres	4	-	1	3
500 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Corn for grain ..... farms	8,899	862	854	7,183
acres	1,530,189	66,785	76,525	1,386,879
bushels	104,894,595	4,645,240	5,286,872	94,962,483
Irrigated ..... farms	236	22	19	195
acres	31,658	548	467	30,643
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3,686	447	425	2,814
25 to 99 acres	2,640	267	266	2,107
100 to 249 acres	1,135	97	89	949
250 to 499 acres	597	30	39	528
500 acres or more	841	21	35	785
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	2,059	181	175	1,703
acres	84,785	5,609	5,706	73,470
tons	1,136,815	76,524	77,336	982,955
Irrigated ..... farms	34	5	6	23
acres	555	(D)	(D)	430
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,075	117	91	867
25 to 99 acres	801	57	78	666
100 to 249 acres	160	5	4	151
250 to 499 acres	12	1	2	9
500 acres or more	11	1	-	10
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	2	1	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
cwt	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	1	-	1
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	91	10	17	64
acres	809	160	88	561
bushels	47,794	9,600	5,972	32,222
Irrigated ..... farms	6	-	2	4
acres	8	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	85	8	17	60
25 to 99 acres	6	2	-	4
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts ..... farms	5	-	-	5
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
pounds	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4	-	-	4
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	67	4	8	55
acres	4,515	732	237	3,546
bushels	286,666	36,067	14,699	235,900
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	1	2
acres	4	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	28	1	4	23
25 to 99 acres	24	2	3	19
100 to 249 acres	11	-	1	10
250 to 499 acres	3	-	-	3
500 acres or more	1	1	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Soybeans for beans ... farms	6,230	554	515	5,161
acres	1,468,381	55,336	71,019	1,342,026
bushels	56,450,394	2,177,838	2,747,487	51,525,069
Irrigated ... farms	123	5	4	114
acres	16,520	122	223	16,175
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,340	172	140	1,028
25 to 99 acres	2,360	266	208	1,886
100 to 249 acres	1,034	80	94	860
250 to 499 acres	649	16	36	597
500 acres or more	847	20	37	790
Sunflower seed, all ... farms	23	2	1	20
acres	217	(D)	(D)	(D)
pounds	260,275	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	20	2	1	17
25 to 99 acres	3	-	-	3
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ... farms	4,537	329	409	3,799
acres	87,931	6,766	7,482	73,683
pounds	183,904,938	10,410,335	15,935,298	157,559,305
Irrigated ... farms	745	59	61	625
acres	12,731	709	1,149	10,874
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	44	4	6	34
1.0 to 1.9 acres	171	19	11	141
2.0 to 2.9 acres	386	26	40	320
3.0 to 4.9 acres	660	48	64	548
5.0 to 9.9 acres	1,047	90	85	872
10.0 to 24.9 acres	1,269	86	112	1,071
25.0 acres or more	960	56	91	813
Wheat for grain, all ... farms	2,173	122	167	1,884
acres	468,242	14,198	20,191	433,853
bushels	28,998,879	881,514	1,243,742	26,873,623
Irrigated ... farms	45	2	1	42
acres	3,056	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	550	49	63	438
25 to 99 acres	662	42	61	559
100 to 249 acres	407	23	13	371
250 to 499 acres	290	4	17	269
500 acres or more	264	4	13	247
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ... farms	43,757	3,930	5,390	34,437
acres	2,042,156	128,825	191,928	1,721,403
tons, dry	4,158,043	239,368	363,530	3,555,145
Irrigated ... farms	295	57	45	193
acres	2,073	211	299	1,563
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	20,179	2,273	3,058	14,848
25 to 99 acres	18,434	1,412	1,921	15,101
100 to 249 acres	4,298	213	350	3,735
250 to 499 acres	693	27	51	615
500 acres or more	153	5	10	138
Alfalfa hay ... farms	8,197	641	951	6,605
acres	198,075	10,999	18,741	168,335
tons, dry	548,475	27,509	46,134	474,832
Irrigated ... farms	93	8	18	67
acres	300	47	55	198
Other tame hay ... farms	33,594	2,852	3,942	26,800
acres	1,550,919	92,482	141,213	1,317,224
tons, dry	3,050,008	167,727	263,314	2,618,967
Irrigated ... farms	188	35	30	123
acres	1,363	116	175	1,072
Field and grass seed crops, all ... farms	21	-	3	18
acres	510	-	120	390
Irrigated ... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ... farms	2,222	400	395	1,427
acres	7,196	1,067	1,082	5,047
Irrigated ... farms	777	174	143	460
acres	2,621	434	433	1,754
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,805	329	338	1,138
5.0 to 24.9 acres	392	71	54	267
25.0 to 99.9 acres	23	-	3	20
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	-	-	2
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap ... farms	1,057	173	178	706
acres	(D)	72	(D)	337
Harvested for processing ... farms	133	21	26	86
acres	(D)	7	(D)	23
Peas, green ... farms	33	7	8	18
acres	11	2	2	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 18. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Kentucky: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Peas, green - Con.					
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms	760	127	123	510
	acres	360	66	49	245
Harvested for processing	farms	54	8	14	32
	acres	12	2	3	7
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		754	125	123	506
5.0 to 24.9 acres		6	2	-	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres		-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres		-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	farms	1,174	191	195	788
	acres	1,834	214	245	1,375
Harvested for processing	farms	165	19	36	110
	acres	107	9	31	66
Sweet potatoes	farms	93	18	19	56
	acres	82	6	17	59
Harvested for processing	farms	4	-	2	2
	acres	3	-	(D)	(D)
Tomatoes in the open	farms	1,387	252	241	894
	acres	922	117	164	642
Harvested for processing	farms	171	26	32	113
	acres	105	7	17	81
Land in orchards	farms	939	152	196	591
	acres	3,092	365	605	2,122
Irrigated	farms	134	36	30	68
	acres	322	60	60	202
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		783	131	162	490
5.0 to 24.9 acres		137	20	32	85
25.0 to 99.9 acres		18	1	2	15
100.0 to 249.9 acres		1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Apples	farms	554	96	99	359
	bearing and nonbearing acres	962	105	184	673
Grapes	farms	411	67	98	246
	bearing and nonbearing acres	626	56	169	400
Peaches, all	farms	368	68	74	226
	bearing and nonbearing acres	512	72	57	382
Citrus fruit, all	farms	6	2	2	2
	bearing and nonbearing acres	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Almonds	farms	5	-	3	2
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1	-	(D)	(D)
Pecans	farms	138	25	21	92
	bearing and nonbearing acres	610	94	78	437
Walnuts, English	farms	44	3	13	28
	bearing and nonbearing acres	102	4	52	46
Land in berries (see text)	farms	844	153	184	507
	acres	866	197	188	480

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	28,093	3,608	4,199	20,286
percent	100.0	12.8	14.9	72.2
Land in farms ..... acres	7,900,864	622,342	857,142	6,421,380
Average size of farm ..... acres	281	172	204	317
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	28,093	3,608	4,199	20,286
$1,000	3,947,565	265,076	364,069	3,318,419
Average per farm ..... dollars	140,518	73,469	86,704	163,582
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	6,894	1,073	1,173	4,648
$1,000 to $2,499	3,549	547	590	2,412
$2,500 to $4,999	3,632	468	559	2,605
$5,000 to $9,999	3,832	470	624	2,738
$10,000 to $24,999	3,862	436	597	2,829
$25,000 to $49,999	1,795	193	208	1,394
$50,000 to $99,999	1,178	131	135	912
$100,000 to $249,999	850	87	83	680
$250,000 to $499,999	570	68	48	454
$500,000 to $999,999	633	55	53	525
$1,000,000 or more	1,298	80	129	1,089
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	1,013	64	104	845
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	215	15	19	181
$5,000,000 or more	70	1	6	63
Total sales ..... farms	28,093	3,608	4,199	20,286
$1,000	3,809,401	251,805	349,159	3,208,437
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	2,731	310	294	2,127
$1,000	1,832,208	150,026	177,278	1,504,904
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,155	225	215	1,715
$1,000	1,820,837	148,221	175,789	1,496,827
Corn ..... farms	1,034	99	108	827
$1,000	592,772	63,216	57,047	472,509
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	894	81	98	715
$1,000	590,323	62,937	56,890	470,496
Wheat ..... farms	849	75	105	669
$1,000	94,911	(D)	(D)	79,437
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	499	32	58	409
$1,000	87,591	4,298	9,272	74,021
Soybeans ..... farms	1,933	191	196	1,546
$1,000	704,609	45,468	65,804	593,337
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,547	139	156	1,252
$1,000	696,407	44,372	64,861	587,175
Sorghum ..... farms	393	43	49	301
$1,000	75,390	7,952	7,973	59,465
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	318	31	38	249
$1,000	73,491	7,670	7,620	58,201
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	822	86	94	642
$1,000	363,783	(D)	(D)	299,604
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	691	69	70	552
$1,000	360,001	(D)	(D)	296,823
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	30	1	8	21
$1,000	744	(D)	(D)	551
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	467	55	28	384
$1,000	159,592	14,059	12,574	132,958
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	404	39	28	337
$1,000	158,130	13,703	12,574	131,852
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	660	129	99	432
$1,000	41,868	(D)	(D)	36,538
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	67	11	3	53
$1,000	37,038	(D)	(D)	33,279
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	914	102	158	654
$1,000	(D)	1,654	(D)	15,254
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	74	4	12	58
$1,000	11,329	736	2,348	8,246
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	769	79	129	561
$1,000	(D)	1,541	(D)	12,374
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	62	4	8	50
$1,000	9,399	729	2,148	6,522
Berries ..... farms	206	27	44	135
$1,000	3,478	113	484	2,880
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12	-	4	8
$1,000	1,913	-	200	1,713
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	585	80	98	407
$1,000	90,429	5,692	10,284	74,453
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	199	18	23	158
$1,000	85,645	4,931	9,642	71,072

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	74	2	17	55
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	1	7
$1,000	3,019	-	(D)	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	36	-	10	26
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	38	2	7	29
$1,000	3,300	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	1	7
$1,000	3,019	-	(D)	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	4,513	456	559	3,498
$1,000	635,274	29,105	33,932	572,237
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	524	34	40	450
$1,000	600,565	26,043	29,569	544,952
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	2	2	-	-
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	10,121	1,085	1,323	7,713
$1,000	249,963	18,542	22,178	209,243
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	986	64	78	844
$1,000	166,055	10,797	12,160	143,098
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	125	18	4	103
$1,000	42,628	4,943	971	36,714
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	110	12	4	94
$1,000	42,512	4,936	971	36,606
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	382	102	79	201
$1,000	(D)	284	74	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	2	-	-
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	894	195	176	523
$1,000	(D)	(D)	216	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7	6	1	-
$1,000	1,489	(D)	(D)	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	1,963	245	397	1,321
$1,000	17,203	1,505	2,786	12,912
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	44	-	8	36
$1,000	5,561	-	536	5,025
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,504	269	281	954
$1,000	574,239	14,863	79,943	479,433
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	255	9	39	207
$1,000	572,887	14,583	79,577	478,727
Aquaculture ..... farms	667	102	92	473
$1,000	122,989	5,037	2,396	115,556
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	219	26	15	178
$1,000	117,626	4,018	1,708	111,901
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	550	89	115	346
$1,000	(D)	481	(D)	13,905
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	17	1	2	14
$1,000	12,315	(D)	(D)	11,936
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	9,447	1,115	1,268	7,064
$1,000	138,164	13,271	14,911	109,982
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	1,538	161	173	1,204
$1,000	173,358	13,057	13,742	146,559
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,276	252	257	767
$1,000	7,452	1,037	770	5,646
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	28,093	3,608	4,199	20,286
$1,000	2,820,092	212,021	289,528	2,318,543
Average per farm ..... dollars	100,384	58,764	68,952	114,293
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	12,515	1,564	1,862	9,089
$1,000	315,831	29,127	29,025	257,679
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,779	1,206	1,475	6,098
$5,000 to $24,999	1,743	177	221	1,345
$25,000 to $49,999	487	52	32	403
$50,000 or more	1,506	129	134	1,243
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	12,357	1,608	1,826	8,923
$1,000	280,126	21,761	24,742	233,623
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,624	1,306	1,557	6,761
$5,000 to $24,999	914	147	105	662
$25,000 to $49,999	415	42	47	326
$50,000 or more	1,404	113	117	1,174

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	8,696	1,137	1,227	6,332
$1,000	218,943	20,541	20,646	177,757
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,292	658	749	2,885
$1,000 to $4,999	1,704	201	222	1,281
$5,000 to $24,999	990	115	97	778
$25,000 to $49,999	451	54	45	352
$50,000 or more	1,259	109	114	1,036
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	6,651	964	1,032	4,655
$1,000	134,875	7,890	15,912	111,072
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,319	660	726	2,933
$5,000 to $24,999	1,633	252	224	1,157
$25,000 to $99,999	392	38	38	316
$100,000 to $249,999	211	13	34	164
$250,000 or more	96	1	10	85
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	4,314	600	578	3,136
$1,000	42,909	4,584	3,950	34,376
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	3,282	521	594	2,167
$1,000	91,965	3,307	11,962	76,697
Feed purchased ..... farms	18,356	2,335	2,805	13,216
$1,000	452,403	25,373	60,094	366,935
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	11,854	1,637	1,903	8,314
$5,000 to $24,999	5,056	585	755	3,716
$25,000 to $99,999	976	80	97	799
$100,000 to $249,999	194	22	10	162
$250,000 or more	276	11	40	225
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	26,854	3,353	4,001	19,500
$1,000	235,089	19,758	21,934	193,396
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	22,188	2,918	3,522	15,748
$5,000 to $24,999	2,798	294	323	2,181
$25,000 to $49,999	705	41	58	606
$50,000 or more	1,163	100	98	965
Utilities ..... farms	17,821	2,015	2,596	13,210
$1,000	60,426	4,743	6,746	48,937
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	9,996	1,264	1,518	7,214
$1,000 to $4,999	5,571	565	843	4,163
$5,000 to $24,999	1,729	151	183	1,395
$25,000 to $49,999	354	25	34	295
$50,000 or more	171	10	18	143
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	22,339	2,626	3,319	16,394
$1,000	232,318	16,987	19,599	195,732
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	17,509	2,196	2,819	12,494
$5,000 to $24,999	2,878	293	352	2,233
$25,000 to $49,999	833	53	75	705
$50,000 or more	1,119	84	73	962
Hired farm labor ..... farms	7,838	747	963	6,128
$1,000	251,287	16,938	20,514	213,836
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,944	399	559	2,986
$5,000 to $24,999	1,859	196	228	1,435
$25,000 to $99,999	1,497	118	138	1,241
$100,000 to $249,999	355	24	27	304
$250,000 or more	183	10	11	162
Contract labor ..... farms	2,860	294	387	2,179
$1,000	38,918	3,666	3,692	31,560
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	634	75	113	446
$1,000 to $4,999	1,112	105	164	843
$5,000 to $24,999	769	84	76	609
$25,000 to $49,999	183	16	17	150
$50,000 or more	162	14	17	131
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	3,779	350	479	2,950
$1,000	66,325	5,379	6,997	53,949
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,034	100	163	771
$1,000 to $4,999	1,207	102	146	959
$5,000 to $24,999	898	89	99	710
$25,000 to $49,999	295	35	36	224
$50,000 or more	345	24	35	286
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	6,458	871	886	4,701
$1,000	169,053	15,824	16,821	136,408
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,105	612	625	2,868
$5,000 to $9,999	638	61	86	491
$10,000 to $24,999	599	74	59	466
$25,000 or more	1,116	124	116	876

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	1,602	224	225	1,153
$1,000	43,404	3,854	7,559	31,990
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	551	92	72	387
$1,000 to $4,999	402	59	75	268
$5,000 to $24,999	344	34	37	273
$25,000 to $49,999	123	21	19	83
$50,000 or more	182	18	22	142
Interest expense ....farms	7,300	809	1,021	5,470
$1,000	81,570	6,261	10,225	65,085
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,955	475	575	2,905
$5,000 to $24,999	2,539	286	358	1,895
$25,000 to $99,999	730	45	80	605
$100,000 or more	76	3	8	65
Secured by real estate ....farms	4,722	498	703	3,521
$1,000	45,832	3,251	6,443	36,138
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	741	79	117	545
$1,000 to $4,999	1,750	225	257	1,268
$5,000 to $24,999	1,803	173	270	1,360
$25,000 to $49,999	293	16	43	234
$50,000 or more	135	5	16	114
Not secured by real estate ....farms	4,515	468	578	3,469
$1,000	35,739	3,010	3,782	28,947
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,289	144	202	943
$1,000 to $4,999	1,898	190	244	1,464
$5,000 to $24,999	974	108	103	763
$25,000 to $49,999	230	12	19	199
$50,000 or more	124	14	10	100
Property taxes paid ....farms	25,479	3,031	3,776	18,672
$1,000	32,101	3,031	4,147	24,923
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	24,515	2,959	3,675	17,881
$5,000 to $9,999	587	41	61	485
$10,000 to $24,999	268	14	21	233
$25,000 or more	109	17	19	73
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	13,849	1,499	1,942	10,408
$1,000	207,424	10,886	20,876	175,662
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,284	1,194	1,556	7,534
$5,000 to $24,999	2,316	231	273	1,812
$25,000 to $49,999	596	40	59	497
$50,000 to $99,999	358	18	29	311
$100,000 or more	295	16	25	254
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	423	47	28	348
$1,000	14,138	1,939	1,114	11,085
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	11,323	1,115	1,585	8,623
$1,000	257,777	19,765	23,921	214,090
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	28,093	3,608	4,199	20,286
$1,000	1,260,779	62,617	89,963	1,108,199
Average per farm ....dollars	44,879	17,355	21,425	54,629
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	11,214	1,309	1,475	8,430
Average net gain ....dollars	141,235	75,056	88,258	160,780
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,092	158	182	752
$1,000 to $4,999	2,830	377	423	2,030
$5,000 to $9,999	1,539	213	221	1,105
$10,000 to $24,999	1,785	187	244	1,354
$25,000 to $49,999	1,021	119	109	793
$50,000 or more	2,947	255	296	2,396
Farms with net losses ....number	16,879	2,299	2,724	11,856
Average net loss ....dollars	19,138	15,498	14,764	20,848
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,417	201	207	1,009
$1,000 to $4,999	5,062	723	794	3,545
$5,000 to $9,999	3,966	536	720	2,710
$10,000 to $24,999	3,909	541	675	2,693
$25,000 to $49,999	1,540	196	220	1,124
$50,000 or more	985	102	108	775
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	28,093	3,608	4,199	20,286
$1,000	984,024	48,428	59,932	875,664
Average per farm ....dollars	35,027	13,422	14,273	43,166
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	11,113	1,304	1,456	8,353
Average net gain ....dollars	119,568	65,234	70,938	136,526
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,091	160	180	751

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	2,815	378	418	2,019
$5,000 to $9,999	1,551	213	220	1,118
$10,000 to $24,999	1,826	189	253	1,384
$25,000 to $49,999	1,040	119	107	814
$50,000 or more	2,790	245	278	2,267
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	16,980	2,304	2,743	11,933
Average net loss ..... dollars	20,302	15,902	15,805	22,185
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,435	202	216	1,017
$1,000 to $4,999	5,057	724	790	3,543
$5,000 to $9,999	3,975	533	725	2,717
$10,000 to $24,999	3,933	542	677	2,714
$25,000 to $49,999	1,552	197	223	1,132
$50,000 or more	1,028	106	112	810
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	120	9	16	95
$1,000	18,335	575	2,484	15,276
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	6,962	704	963	5,295
$1,000	133,307	9,562	15,422	108,323
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	919	98	142	679
$1,000	18,080	1,223	2,759	14,099
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	2,209	182	251	1,776
$1,000	47,821	3,416	3,772	40,633
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	622	52	90	480
$1,000	13,900	1,413	1,591	10,895
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	361	50	75	236
$1,000	8,996	693	760	7,543
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	1,788	160	214	1,414
$1,000	9,956	398	1,484	8,073
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	510	59	91	360
$1,000	10,417	563	2,110	7,744
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	184	22	33	129
$1,000	1,293	181	209	902
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	1,273	152	197	924
$1,000	22,844	1,674	2,737	18,434
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	16,597	1,890	2,265	12,442
acres	4,275,637	345,505	425,376	3,504,756
Harvested cropland ..... farms	12,918	1,400	1,669	9,849
acres	3,447,617	269,219	324,844	2,853,554
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	7,643	925	1,097	5,621
50 to 99 acres	1,652	163	203	1,286
100 to 199 acres	1,013	88	119	806
200 to 499 acres	882	90	85	707
500 to 999 acres	563	48	81	434
1,000 to 1,999 acres	726	61	46	619
2,000 acres or more	439	25	38	376
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	1,775	241	271	1,263
acres	217,145	19,449	28,080	169,616
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	519	52	92	375
acres	37,225	5,788	4,932	26,505
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	4,022	468	597	2,957
acres	443,430	40,200	57,874	345,356
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	696	64	64	568
acres	130,220	10,849	9,646	109,725
Total woodland ..... farms	10,486	1,158	1,490	7,838
acres	1,255,635	99,224	235,475	920,936
Woodland pastured ..... farms	4,337	458	605	3,274
acres	225,654	18,030	20,112	187,512
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	7,372	803	1,025	5,544
acres	1,029,981	81,194	215,363	733,424
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	16,751	2,025	2,484	12,242
acres	1,738,667	141,986	158,723	1,437,958

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	15,572	1,800	2,339	11,433
acres	630,925	35,627	37,568	557,730
Irrigated land ..... farms	3,015	414	431	2,170
acres	1,092,881	100,520	127,398	864,963
Harvested cropland ..... farms	2,790	371	410	2,009
acres	1,078,596	98,343	125,909	854,344
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	306	52	27	227
acres	14,285	2,177	1,489	10,619
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	2,966	363	436	2,167
acres	309,282	26,622	42,470	240,190
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	2,717	270	269	2,178
acres	2,620,337	217,827	252,584	2,149,926
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	27	10	9	8
$1,000	2,445	206	76	2,163
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	28,093	3,608	4,199	20,286
$1,000	20,175,806	1,712,513	2,234,327	16,228,965
Average per farm ..... dollars	718,179	474,643	532,109	800,008
Average per acre ..... dollars	2,554	2,752	2,607	2,527
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	3,306	583	556	2,167
$50,000 to $99,999	3,499	543	511	2,445
$100,000 to $199,999	5,344	726	913	3,705
$200,000 to $499,999	8,152	1,092	1,304	5,756
$500,000 to $999,999	3,716	336	494	2,886
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	1,852	156	218	1,478
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	1,478	127	139	1,212
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	539	28	47	464
$10,000,000 or more	207	17	17	173
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	28,093	3,608	4,199	20,286
$1,000	2,933,418	272,458	337,905	2,323,055
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	2,152	284	306	1,562
$5,000 to $9,999	2,225	321	345	1,559
$10,000 to $19,999	4,337	613	687	3,037
$20,000 to $49,999	8,095	1,052	1,331	5,712
$50,000 to $99,999	5,473	743	838	3,892
$100,000 to $199,999	2,794	331	375	2,088
$200,000 to $499,999	1,835	178	210	1,447
$500,000 or more	1,182	86	107	989
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	20,517	2,405	2,929	15,183
number	36,005	3,832	4,544	27,629
Tractors, all ..... farms	23,303	2,789	3,389	17,125
number	50,885	4,999	6,242	39,644
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	9,748	1,254	1,543	6,951
number	12,130	1,478	1,844	8,808
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	16,324	1,755	2,208	12,361
number	24,692	2,353	3,024	19,315
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	6,051	587	700	4,764
number	14,063	1,168	1,374	11,521
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	1,857	176	180	1,501
number	2,382	209	217	1,956
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	414	41	24	349
number	574	58	38	478
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	209	21	43	145
number	252	25	54	173
Hay balers ..... farms	5,993	546	707	4,740
number	7,509	668	878	5,963
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	10,085	1,199	1,431	7,455
acres treated	2,625,512	239,022	253,142	2,133,348
Manure used ..... farms	1,664	253	230	1,181
acres treated	145,776	20,373	17,853	107,550

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	4,798	633	672	3,493
	acres	2,222,104	201,146	211,318	1,809,640
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	8,459	1,034	1,187	6,238
	acres	3,087,652	259,819	296,073	2,531,760
Nematodes	farms	592	73	53	466
	acres	236,018	14,543	14,652	206,823
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	1,966	242	250	1,474
	acres	1,161,858	108,934	111,560	941,364
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	1,313	163	147	1,003
	acres on which used	695,807	53,870	69,898	572,039
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	318	30	42	246
	acres	39,232	3,002	3,684	32,546
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	7,289	1,025	1,139	5,125
	acres	2,395,260	232,554	246,620	1,916,086
Land under conservation easement	farms	753	91	118	544
	acres	145,463	7,957	18,906	118,600
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	1,468	173	170	1,125
	acres	479,652	35,154	46,505	397,993
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	1,190	123	126	941
	acres	913,285	86,163	72,446	754,676
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	3,268	375	388	2,505
	acres	1,734,569	125,331	162,453	1,446,785
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	591	70	82	439
	acres	59,206	3,104	8,900	47,202
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	370	67	61	242
Solar panels	farms	353	64	61	228
Wind turbines	farms	7	-	-	7
Methane digesters	farms	1	-	-	1
Geoexchange systems	farms	-	-	-	-
Small hydro systems	farms	2	-	-	2
Biodiesel	farms	1	-	-	1
Ethanol	farms	1	-	-	1
Other	farms	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others	farms	27	-	13	14
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	18,840	2,317	2,874	13,649
Part owners	farms	6,621	651	865	5,105
Tenants	farms	2,632	640	460	1,532
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	25,561	2,982	3,743	18,836
	acres	4,364,172	310,727	526,301	3,527,144
Owned land in farms	farms	25,461	2,968	3,739	18,754
	acres	3,758,862	268,384	471,418	3,019,060
Land rented or leased from others	farms	9,298	1,295	1,337	6,666
	acres	4,188,298	354,565	390,611	3,443,122
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	9,253	1,291	1,325	6,637
	acres	4,142,002	353,958	385,724	3,402,320
Land rented or leased to others	farms	2,354	186	260	1,908
	acres	651,606	42,950	59,770	548,886
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	41,592	5,468	6,501	29,623
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		16,820	2,003	2,263	12,554
2 operators		9,664	1,416	1,676	6,572
3 operators		1,210	148	188	874
4 operators		272	24	50	198
5 or more operators		127	17	22	88
Total women operators	number	12,062	1,811	2,129	8,122
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		10,700	1,638	1,881	7,181
2 operators		516	71	84	361
3 operators		90	7	24	59
4 operators		10	-	2	8
5 or more operators		4	2	-	2
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		24,636	2,968	3,589	18,079
Female		3,457	640	610	2,207
Primary occupation:					
Farming		12,136	1,257	1,424	9,455
Other		15,957	2,351	2,775	10,831

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	20,115	2,172	2,818	15,125
Not on farm operated	7,978	1,436	1,381	5,161
Days worked off farm:				
None	10,482	871	1,148	8,463
Any	17,611	2,737	3,051	11,823
1 to 49 days	1,923	320	357	1,246
50 to 99 days	1,237	178	201	858
100 to 199 days	3,004	524	474	2,006
200 days or more	11,447	1,715	2,019	7,713
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	968	968	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,799	1,799	-	-
5 to 9 years	4,327	841	3,486	-
10 years or more	20,999	-	713	20,286
Average years on present farm	21.3	3.4	7.9	27.3
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	764	764	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,448	1,448	-	-
5 to 9 years	3,816	889	2,927	-
10 years or more	22,065	507	1,272	20,286
Average years operating any farm	23.1	6.5	10.3	28.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years	147	114	33	-
25 to 34 years	1,338	587	444	307
35 to 44 years	3,019	740	803	1,476
45 to 49 years	2,538	472	500	1,566
50 to 54 years	3,336	466	561	2,309
55 to 59 years	4,151	447	584	3,120
60 to 64 years	4,071	333	532	3,206
65 to 69 years	3,242	199	341	2,702
70 years and over	6,251	250	401	5,600
Average age	58.5	48.3	52.0	61.7
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	538	101	71	366
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	204	31	36	137
Asian	64	10	17	37
Black or African American	2,359	319	336	1,704
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10	7	-	3
White	25,305	3,229	3,781	18,295
More than one race reported	151	12	29	110
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	4,030	509	515	3,006
2 people	14,585	1,396	1,834	11,355
3 people	4,262	716	736	2,810
4 people	3,353	615	719	2,019
5 or more people	1,863	372	395	1,096
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	22,483	3,092	3,649	15,742
25 to 49 percent	1,648	156	174	1,318
50 to 74 percent	1,625	168	157	1,300
75 to 99 percent	1,174	85	95	994
100 percent	1,163	107	124	932
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	848	137	139	572
acres	986,622	85,706	78,874	822,042
Farms with-				
Internet access	18,484	2,577	3,015	12,892
Dial-up service	1,667	134	196	1,337
DSL service	7,235	1,058	1,201	4,976
Cable modem service	3,494	556	560	2,378
Fiber-optic service	576	63	117	396
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	2,999	482	526	1,991
Satellite service	4,214	526	682	3,006
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	311	34	54	223
Other Internet service	280	36	47	197
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	22,831	3,025	3,524	16,282
2 households	3,929	385	476	3,068
3 households	686	94	91	501
4 households	412	65	71	276
5 or more households	235	39	37	159
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	27,067	3,481	4,046	19,540
acres	6,904,162	553,147	702,337	5,648,678

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	2,081	358	428	1,295
	acres	1,030,019	102,138	133,925	793,956
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	24,525	3,156	3,638	17,731
	acres	4,874,651	397,273	445,511	4,031,867
Partnership	farms	1,788	206	277	1,305
	acres	1,675,718	154,419	218,926	1,302,373
Registered under state law	farms	1,276	145	224	907
	acres	1,358,971	122,736	193,051	1,043,184
Corporation	farms	1,552	209	249	1,094
	acres	1,195,989	63,482	184,771	947,736
Family held	farms	1,359	182	226	951
	acres	935,543	57,324	180,476	697,743
More than 10 stockholders	farms	59	8	12	39
10 or less stockholders	farms	1,300	174	214	912
Other than family held	farms	193	27	23	143
	acres	260,446	6,158	4,295	249,993
More than 10 stockholders	farms	15	-	-	15
10 or less stockholders	farms	178	27	23	128
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	228	37	35	156
	acres	154,506	7,168	7,934	139,404
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	7,838	747	963	6,128
	workers	26,632	2,486	2,894	21,252
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	3,602	357	398	2,847
	workers	10,520	895	977	8,648
Less than 150 days	farms	5,746	511	712	4,523
	workers	16,112	1,591	1,917	12,604
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	387	35	34	318
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	53	9	9	35
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	12,569	1,616	2,045	8,908
	workers	28,436	3,979	4,712	19,745
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		2,967	583	616	1,768
10 to 49 acres		9,309	1,433	1,577	6,299
50 to 69 acres		2,622	292	398	1,932
70 to 99 acres		2,427	280	329	1,818
100 to 139 acres		2,306	235	396	1,675
140 to 179 acres		1,368	130	153	1,085
180 to 219 acres		1,031	86	126	819
220 to 259 acres		771	78	68	625
260 to 499 acres		2,043	221	242	1,580
500 to 999 acres		1,323	133	142	1,048
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1,051	84	74	893
2,000 acres or more		875	53	78	744
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2,396	279	274	1,843
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		510	110	70	330
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		808	102	139	567
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		648	81	114	453
Other crop farming (1119)		6,732	809	961	4,962
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		137	21	1	115
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		6,595	788	960	4,847
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		11,218	1,387	1,630	8,201
Cattle feedlots (112112)		28	6	2	20
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		111	12	3	96
Hog and pig farming (1122)		202	71	35	96
Poultry and egg production (1123)		717	90	137	490
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		607	137	119	351
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		4,116	524	715	2,877
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	13,687	1,707	1,907	10,073
	number	788,967	63,894	76,051	649,022
Farms with-					
1 to 9		3,377	554	608	2,215
10 to 49		6,904	850	948	5,106
50 to 99		1,695	154	226	1,315
100 to 199		893	98	71	724
200 to 499		623	45	46	532
500 or more		195	6	8	181
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	12,205	1,425	1,638	9,142
	number	450,341	34,651	42,578	373,112

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	12,115	1,414	1,636	9,065
number	434,252	32,405	42,293	359,554
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,121	662	699	2,760
10 to 49	6,059	606	767	4,686
50 to 99	1,045	88	103	854
100 to 199	533	42	39	452
200 to 499	290	13	20	257
500 or more	67	3	8	56
Milk cows ..... farms	121	12	4	105
number	16,089	2,246	285	13,558
Farms with-				
1 to 9	10	-	-	10
10 to 49	15	4	-	11
50 to 99	37	1	4	32
100 to 199	30	3	-	27
200 to 499	23	2	-	21
500 or more	6	2	-	4
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	11,423	1,407	1,566	8,450
number	338,626	29,243	33,473	275,910
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	10,121	1,085	1,323	7,713
number	364,436	28,087	29,863	306,486
$1,000	249,963	18,542	22,178	209,243
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	7,291	729	921	5,641
number	131,559	13,495	11,630	106,434
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	7,705	812	1,021	5,872
number	232,877	14,592	18,233	200,052
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	36	6	7	23
number	1,900	216	161	1,523
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	658	156	144	358
number	6,806	1,795	1,066	3,945
Farms with-				
1 to 24	594	141	132	321
25 to 49	46	10	10	26
50 to 99	14	4	2	8
100 to 199	2	-	-	2
200 to 499	2	1	-	1
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	395	105	69	221
number	2,018	587	255	1,176
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	491	128	106	257
number	4,788	1,208	811	2,769
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	382	102	79	201
number	7,636	3,129	631	3,876
$1,000	(D)	284	74	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	643	112	105	426
number	9,843	1,974	1,204	6,665
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	410	73	58	279
number	4,501	948	497	3,056
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	291	59	38	194
number	15,125	12,714	238	2,173
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	8,385	1,107	1,447	5,831
number	59,791	6,826	9,312	43,653
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	8,199	1,074	1,426	5,699
number	53,899	6,076	8,532	39,291
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	1,874	240	384	1,250
number	6,373	881	1,136	4,356
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	1,412	296	287	829
number	18,779	4,015	3,183	11,581
Goats, all sold ..... farms	651	147	143	361
number	5,592	1,432	1,046	3,114
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,303	453	441	1,409
number	1,910,683	82,665	199,766	1,628,252
Farms with-				
1 to 399	2,270	449	435	1,386
400 to 3,199	3	2	-	1
3,200 to 9,999	1	-	-	1
10,000 to 19,999	10	1	1	8
20,000 to 49,999	14	-	5	9
50,000 to 99,999	3	1	-	2
100,000 or more	2	-	-	2
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	324	70	57	197
number	652,377	(D)	(D)	397,911
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	262	76	61	125
number	901,305	(D)	(D)	635,517
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	46	12	15	19
number	1,096,198	(D)	(D)	512,286

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	314	35	57	222
	number	151,933,586	3,261,331	22,746,466	125,925,789
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		92	25	24	43
2,000 to 59,999		5	4	-	1
60,000 to 99,999		3	-	-	3
100,000 or more		214	6	33	175
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	244	66	58	120
	number	1,400	343	386	671
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	43	13	23	7
	number	320	143	146	31
CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for grain	farms	1,009	97	106	806
	acres	524,008	54,962	49,140	419,906
	bushels	92,016,083	9,727,100	8,795,709	73,493,274
Irrigated	farms	642	69	77	496
	acres	291,312	35,352	33,077	222,883
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		73	9	8	56
25 to 99 acres		135	10	12	113
100 to 249 acres		195	20	24	151
250 to 499 acres		215	19	28	168
500 acres or more		391	39	34	318
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	42	4	4	34
	acres	4,706	630	759	3,317
	tons	73,499	10,400	11,776	51,323
Irrigated	farms	5	2	-	3
	acres	788	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		15	2	-	13
25 to 99 acres		9	-	2	7
100 to 249 acres		11	-	-	11
250 to 499 acres		7	2	2	3
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Cotton, all	farms	467	55	28	384
	acres	226,718	21,059	17,532	188,127
	bales	476,370	44,127	37,836	394,407
Irrigated	farms	217	29	11	177
	acres	71,792	6,174	6,425	59,193
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		22	6	-	16
25 to 99 acres		43	8	-	35
100 to 249 acres		115	8	6	101
250 to 499 acres		131	20	9	102
500 acres or more		156	13	13	130
Oats for grain	farms	18	1	4	13
	acres	2,868	(D)	(D)	2,043
	bushels	182,727	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		9	1	-	8
25 to 99 acres		4	-	-	4
100 to 249 acres		2	-	2	-
250 to 499 acres		2	-	2	-
500 acres or more		1	-	-	1
Peanuts for nuts	farms	11	2	1	8
	acres	2,775	(D)	(D)	1,096
	pounds	13,511,146	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	5	2	-	3
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	1,060
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		5	-	-	5
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres		4	2	-	2
500 acres or more		1	-	1	-
Rice	farms	822	86	94	642
	acres	395,063	32,501	37,057	325,505
	cwt	25,490,218	1,967,817	2,512,369	21,010,032
Irrigated	farms	822	86	94	642
	acres	395,063	32,501	37,057	325,505
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		40	2	12	26
25 to 99 acres		137	20	17	100
100 to 249 acres		163	24	16	123
250 to 499 acres		186	21	23	142
500 acres or more		296	19	26	251
Sorghum for grain	farms	387	43	47	297
	acres	125,098	13,326	13,207	98,565
	bushels	12,523,687	1,363,050	1,275,473	9,885,164
Irrigated	farms	46	3	10	33
	acres	6,655	505	2,112	4,038
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		20	3	3	14
25 to 99 acres		57	8	7	42
100 to 249 acres		112	11	16	85
250 to 499 acres		123	11	13	99
500 acres or more		75	10	8	57

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	1,933	191	196	1,546
acres	1,113,650	77,295	105,306	931,049
bushels	51,467,676	3,399,125	4,836,285	43,232,266
Irrigated ..... farms	661	72	101	488
acres	279,966	21,089	42,363	216,514
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	104	11	12	81
25 to 99 acres	262	43	25	194
100 to 249 acres	364	40	34	290
250 to 499 acres	402	39	56	307
500 acres or more	801	58	69	674
Sugarcane for sugar ..... farms	386	19	26	341
acres	398,800	18,397	21,414	358,989
tons	13,853,665	595,430	713,400	12,544,835
Irrigated ..... farms	4	1	-	3
acres	2,285	(D)	-	(D)
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
pounds	160,550	-	-	160,550
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres	2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	849	75	105	669
acres	275,408	16,383	30,354	228,671
bushels	13,509,354	770,690	1,450,844	11,287,820
Irrigated ..... farms	88	6	14	68
acres	17,580	850	2,476	14,254
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	54	3	13	38
25 to 99 acres	187	25	19	143
100 to 249 acres	250	22	31	197
250 to 499 acres	163	16	20	127
500 acres or more	195	9	22	164
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	8,376	819	1,078	6,479
acres	467,676	36,598	54,922	376,156
tons, dry	1,139,938	83,620	123,694	932,624
Irrigated ..... farms	240	28	53	159
acres	9,503	849	2,241	6,413
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3,593	414	492	2,687
25 to 99 acres	3,498	333	444	2,721
100 to 249 acres	976	45	113	818
250 to 499 acres	243	21	21	201
500 acres or more	66	6	8	52
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	58	6	18	34
acres	1,905	93	422	1,390
tons, dry	3,825	(D)	(D)	2,658
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	1	1
acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Other tame hay ..... farms	5,551	506	719	4,326
acres	320,962	22,379	38,432	260,151
tons, dry	809,294	50,833	89,542	668,919
Irrigated ..... farms	180	15	41	124
acres	7,494	399	1,938	5,157
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	5	-	1	4
acres	57	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	661	129	95	437
acres	12,010	1,024	435	10,552
Irrigated ..... farms	244	54	43	147
acres	4,764	148	44	4,572
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	508	104	87	317
5.0 to 24.9 acres	108	19	7	82
25.0 to 99.9 acres	27	4	-	23
100.0 to 249.9 acres	9	2	1	6
250.0 acres or more	9	-	-	9
Beans, snap ..... farms	257	67	32	158
acres	154	44	14	97
Harvested for processing ..... farms	20	5	-	15
acres	8	1	-	7
Peas, green ..... farms	9	1	-	8
acres	32	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	1	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Potatoes ..... farms	190	48	21	121
acres	(D)	(D)	9	87
Harvested for processing ..... farms	10	2	-	8
acres	3	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	188	47	21	120
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	1	-	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 19. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Louisiana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Potatoes - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn ... farms	273	59	42	172
acres	325	50	46	229
Harvested for processing ... farms	31	5	1	25
acres	27	(D)	(D)	23
Sweet potatoes ... farms	37	5	1	31
acres	9,314	(D)	(D)	8,444
Harvested for processing ... farms	24	2	1	21
acres	3,192	(D)	(D)	2,781
Tomatoes in the open ... farms	350	75	51	224
acres	279	29	24	226
Harvested for processing ... farms	25	5	-	20
acres	51	1	-	51
Land in orchards ... farms	1,007	127	171	709
acres	17,936	1,742	2,823	13,370
Irrigated ... farms	181	33	38	110
acres	2,425	126	1,029	1,270
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	442	64	89	289
5.0 to 24.9 acres	409	51	65	293
25.0 to 99.9 acres	121	9	12	100
100.0 to 249.9 acres	25	2	4	19
250.0 acres or more	10	1	1	8
Apples ... farms	53	10	12	31
bearing and nonbearing acres	28	7	2	19
Grapes ... farms	96	15	16	65
bearing and nonbearing acres	167	67	40	61
Peaches, all ... farms	93	18	21	54
bearing and nonbearing acres	276	35	39	203
Citrus fruit, all ... farms	216	35	38	143
bearing and nonbearing acres	957	78	101	778
Pecans ... farms	727	80	121	526
bearing and nonbearing acres	16,215	1,524	2,607	12,083
Walnuts, English ... farms	2	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ... farms	244	37	51	156
acres	816	37	91	688

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	8,173	1,286	1,374	5,513
..... percent	100.0	15.7	16.8	67.5
Land in farms ..... acres	1,454,104	118,609	201,943	1,133,552
Average size of farm ..... acres	178	92	147	206
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	8,173	1,286	1,374	5,513
..... $1,000	773,224	40,387	139,498	593,340
Average per farm ..... dollars	94,607	31,405	101,527	107,626
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	1,990	299	382	1,309
$1,000 to $2,499	1,122	240	216	666
$2,500 to $4,999	1,050	161	181	708
$5,000 to $9,999	1,077	193	165	719
$10,000 to $24,999	1,125	163	214	748
$25,000 to $49,999	620	80	74	466
$50,000 to $99,999	404	86	61	257
$100,000 to $249,999	339	44	42	253
$250,000 to $499,999	202	10	16	176
$500,000 to $999,999	120	6	14	100
$1,000,000 or more	124	4	9	111
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	86	2	4	80
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	20	1	-	19
$5,000,000 or more	18	1	5	12
Total sales ..... farms	8,173	1,286	1,374	5,513
..... $1,000	763,062	39,033	138,006	586,024
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	349	29	28	292
..... $1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	23,221
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	112	3	6	103
..... $1,000	21,415	284	431	20,701
Corn ..... farms	152	13	7	132
..... $1,000	(D)	(D)	53	9,628
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	40	1	-	39
..... $1,000	8,741	(D)	-	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	17	-	6	11
..... $1,000	707	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	4
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Soybeans ..... farms	30	6	1	23
..... $1,000	(D)	10	(D)	917
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	-	1	9
..... $1,000	758	-	(D)	(D)
Sorghum ..... farms	2	-	1	1
..... $1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	58	3	13	42
..... $1,000	3,744	2	99	3,642
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	24	-	1	23
..... $1,000	3,424	-	(D)	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	191	18	20	153
..... $1,000	8,868	199	342	8,327
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	55	2	4	49
..... $1,000	7,397	(D)	(D)	6,931
Tobacco ..... farms	2	2	-	-
..... $1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,513	373	251	889
..... $1,000	207,254	10,574	16,778	179,902
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	283	34	31	218
..... $1,000	198,133	7,811	15,690	174,632
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,103	199	168	736
..... $1,000	114,657	(D)	(D)	64,008
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	141	5	22	114
..... $1,000	106,545	(D)	(D)	58,105
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	244	42	48	154
..... $1,000	12,574	277	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	35	1	8	26
..... $1,000	10,901	(D)	(D)	9,560
Berries ..... farms	948	165	132	651
..... $1,000	102,083	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	107	4	14	89
..... $1,000	95,490	(D)	(D)	48,393
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,099	260	187	652
..... $1,000	76,007	3,446	36,552	36,008
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	145	10	15	120
..... $1,000	67,335	(D)	(D)	30,492

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	310	11	31	268
$1,000	(D)	(D)	228	3,505
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	22	-	-	22
$1,000	2,167	-	-	2,167
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	302	10	31	261
$1,000	3,648	(D)	228	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	21	-	-	21
$1,000	2,117	-	-	2,117
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	12	1	-	11
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	2,628	300	367	1,961
$1,000	47,980	4,830	5,180	37,969
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	209	23	23	163
$1,000	32,287	3,260	3,038	25,989
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	500	73	84	343
$1,000	14,343	2,788	848	10,707
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	57	13	4	40
$1,000	13,475	2,626	696	10,153
Cattle and calves ..... farms	1,656	220	314	1,122
$1,000	31,076	1,327	14,744	15,005
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	62	4	5	53
$1,000	20,909	341	(D)	(D)
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	367	49	43	275
$1,000	126,632	6,450	6,113	114,069
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	261	28	24	209
$1,000	125,104	6,264	5,660	113,179
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	699	180	178	341
$1,000	1,726	355	384	987
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	691	166	168	357
$1,000	3,637	737	526	2,374
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	1	-	3
$1,000	1,998	(D)	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	441	63	52	326
$1,000	7,159	734	410	6,014
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	24	6	-	18
$1,000	3,554	510	-	3,044
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,504	375	323	806
$1,000	38,938	384	295	38,259
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	1	-	9
$1,000	37,568	(D)	-	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	58	10	12	36
$1,000	75,107	(D)	(D)	60,568
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	30	4	7	19
$1,000	74,743	(D)	(D)	60,338
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	468	89	87	292
$1,000	4,935	220	584	4,131
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12	2	1	9
$1,000	3,299	(D)	(D)	3,005
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	1,332	198	188	946
$1,000	10,162	1,354	1,492	7,316
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	138	19	21	98
$1,000	549	46	80	423
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	2,311	541	480	1,290
$1,000	24,793	3,483	4,706	16,604
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	8,173	1,286	1,374	5,513
$1,000	645,631	41,933	115,406	488,292
Average per farm ..... dollars	78,996	32,607	83,993	88,571
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	3,636	621	555	2,460
$1,000	41,431	1,655	3,133	36,643
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,093	579	501	2,013
$5,000 to $24,999	301	35	32	234
$25,000 to $49,999	68	3	11	54
$50,000 or more	174	4	11	159
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	2,673	427	421	1,825
$1,000	26,950	1,387	3,856	21,707
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,263	398	380	1,485
$5,000 to $24,999	226	22	19	185
$25,000 to $49,999	65	2	13	50
$50,000 or more	119	5	9	105

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,807	543	459	1,805
$1,000	30,904	1,794	3,300	25,809
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,617	358	285	974
$1,000 to $4,999	656	133	119	404
$5,000 to $24,999	294	42	40	212
$25,000 to $49,999	126	7	10	109
$50,000 or more	114	3	5	106
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	2,456	473	506	1,477
$1,000	26,557	(D)	(D)	8,711
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,078	429	435	1,214
$5,000 to $24,999	308	33	60	215
$25,000 to $99,999	59	10	9	40
$100,000 to $249,999	5	-	-	5
$250,000 or more	6	1	2	3
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	946	172	219	555
$1,000	3,163	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	1,975	401	390	1,184
$1,000	23,394	(D)	(D)	(D)
Feed purchased ..... farms	4,659	800	860	2,999
$1,000	104,563	5,686	21,778	77,099
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,178	576	624	1,978
$5,000 to $24,999	1,113	196	191	726
$25,000 to $99,999	266	23	38	205
$100,000 to $249,999	52	3	2	47
$250,000 or more	50	2	5	43
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	7,676	1,138	1,301	5,237
$1,000	40,871	2,758	5,033	33,081
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,591	1,050	1,172	4,369
$5,000 to $24,999	766	68	106	592
$25,000 to $49,999	159	10	13	136
$50,000 or more	160	10	10	140
Utilities ..... farms	4,813	621	754	3,438
$1,000	21,672	1,407	7,270	12,994
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,631	358	489	1,784
$1,000 to $4,999	1,597	219	213	1,165
$5,000 to $24,999	484	38	45	401
$25,000 to $49,999	64	3	2	59
$50,000 or more	37	3	5	29
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	6,293	895	1,041	4,357
$1,000	53,481	4,451	6,187	42,843
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,087	773	908	3,406
$5,000 to $24,999	814	87	104	623
$25,000 to $49,999	185	15	13	157
$50,000 or more	207	20	16	171
Hired farm labor ..... farms	2,415	261	328	1,826
$1,000	134,674	9,730	16,921	108,023
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	964	87	134	743
$5,000 to $24,999	722	111	122	489
$25,000 to $99,999	477	41	54	382
$100,000 to $249,999	163	17	12	134
$250,000 or more	89	5	6	78
Contract labor ..... farms	771	119	138	514
$1,000	15,752	1,666	4,160	9,925
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	198	47	43	108
$1,000 to $4,999	279	50	34	195
$5,000 to $24,999	215	18	50	147
$25,000 to $49,999	45	3	5	37
$50,000 or more	34	1	6	27
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	823	120	137	566
$1,000	9,251	287	1,705	7,259
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	368	78	87	203
$1,000 to $4,999	279	33	35	211
$5,000 to $24,999	114	7	9	98
$25,000 to $49,999	29	1	2	26
$50,000 or more	33	1	4	28
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	1,234	220	173	841
$1,000	14,696	1,186	1,124	12,385
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	745	169	118	458
$5,000 to $9,999	171	19	30	122
$10,000 to $24,999	201	28	19	154
$25,000 or more	117	4	6	107

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	365	59	57	249
$1,000	4,085	(D)	(D)	3,236
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	157	17	34	106
$1,000 to $4,999	92	14	11	67
$5,000 to $24,999	81	25	9	47
$25,000 to $49,999	16	2	1	13
$50,000 or more	19	1	2	16
Interest expense ..... farms	2,239	223	385	1,631
$1,000	22,232	1,788	3,919	16,525
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,219	116	240	863
$5,000 to $24,999	826	94	134	598
$25,000 to $99,999	177	12	9	156
$100,000 or more	17	1	2	14
Secured by real estate ..... farms	1,671	170	260	1,241
$1,000	16,794	1,390	2,706	12,699
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	275	29	46	200
$1,000 to $4,999	526	45	94	387
$5,000 to $24,999	722	87	112	523
$25,000 to $49,999	95	8	3	84
$50,000 or more	53	1	5	47
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	1,220	113	218	889
$1,000	5,438	399	1,214	3,826
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	435	40	96	299
$1,000 to $4,999	590	58	103	429
$5,000 to $24,999	162	14	18	130
$25,000 to $49,999	20	-	-	20
$50,000 or more	13	1	1	11
Property taxes paid ..... farms	7,703	1,114	1,267	5,322
$1,000	30,735	3,199	4,880	22,656
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,329	984	1,086	4,259
$5,000 to $9,999	949	106	135	708
$10,000 to $24,999	316	22	37	257
$25,000 or more	109	2	9	98
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	4,270	586	732	2,952
$1,000	67,777	3,157	15,226	49,395
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,176	480	603	2,093
$5,000 to $24,999	761	79	77	605
$25,000 to $49,999	162	12	31	119
$50,000 to $99,999	81	11	9	61
$100,000 or more	90	4	12	74
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	47	4	11	32
$1,000	118	6	21	91
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	3,339	409	564	2,366
$1,000	64,265	4,435	11,586	48,243
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	8,173	1,286	1,374	5,513
$1,000	164,610	1,049	26,271	137,290
Average per farm ..... dollars	20,141	815	19,120	24,903
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	3,177	447	452	2,278
Average net gain ..... dollars	85,328	26,261	116,361	90,760
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	299	30	64	205
$1,000 to $4,999	729	134	127	468
$5,000 to $9,999	562	88	74	400
$10,000 to $24,999	590	76	82	432
$25,000 to $49,999	339	66	37	236
$50,000 or more	658	53	68	537
Farms with net losses ..... number	4,996	839	922	3,235
Average net loss ..... dollars	21,312	12,741	28,551	21,472
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	423	98	78	247
$1,000 to $4,999	1,688	290	303	1,095
$5,000 to $9,999	1,157	209	237	711
$10,000 to $24,999	1,069	162	203	704
$25,000 to $49,999	360	54	63	243
$50,000 or more	299	26	38	235
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	8,173	1,286	1,374	5,513
$1,000	163,075	1,008	26,189	135,878
Average per farm ..... dollars	19,953	784	19,060	24,647
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	3,170	444	451	2,275
Average net gain ..... dollars	85,157	26,386	116,479	90,417
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	298	30	64	204

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	727	133	123	471
$5,000 to $9,999	568	88	77	403
$10,000 to $24,999	585	74	82	429
$25,000 to $49,999	342	66	38	238
$50,000 or more	650	53	67	530
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	5,003	842	923	3,238
Average net loss ..... dollars	21,362	12,716	28,541	21,563
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	422	98	79	245
$1,000 to $4,999	1,690	291	303	1,096
$5,000 to $9,999	1,163	211	236	716
$10,000 to $24,999	1,067	162	204	701
$25,000 to $49,999	360	54	63	243
$50,000 or more	301	26	38	237
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	10	-	-	10
$1,000	361	-	-	361
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	2,722	337	391	1,994
$1,000	37,017	2,594	2,180	32,243
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	407	46	36	325
$1,000	8,002	699	230	7,073
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	438	41	49	348
$1,000	2,325	111	139	2,075
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	1,133	141	163	829
$1,000	8,616	365	750	7,501
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	270	28	40	202
$1,000	1,803	130	78	1,595
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	345	47	50	248
$1,000	604	15	24	564
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	77	5	8	64
$1,000	2,945	18	36	2,891
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	182	65	11	106
$1,000	1,587	363	64	1,160
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	657	60	108	489
$1,000	11,135	892	859	9,384
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	5,864	852	880	4,132
acres	477,343	28,154	49,254	399,935
Harvested cropland ..... farms	5,325	775	767	3,783
acres	400,960	21,087	41,645	338,228
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	3,965	679	616	2,670
50 to 99 acres	591	54	83	454
100 to 199 acres	353	24	34	295
200 to 499 acres	266	14	26	226
500 to 999 acres	101	1	6	94
1,000 to 1,999 acres	33	3	-	30
2,000 acres or more	16	-	2	14
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	543	92	123	328
acres	10,168	1,101	953	8,114
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	368	76	54	238
acres	5,990	1,390	443	4,157
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	1,437	258	232	947
acres	53,535	4,276	5,794	43,465
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	295	51	43	201
acres	6,690	300	419	5,971
Total woodland ..... farms	5,804	837	957	4,010
acres	773,652	70,915	119,313	583,424
Woodland pastured ..... farms	1,103	168	199	736
acres	27,105	1,399	4,177	21,529
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	5,442	786	889	3,767
acres	746,547	69,516	115,136	561,895
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	4,052	561	714	2,777
acres	81,707	8,369	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.					
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	6,077	937	1,007	4,133
	acres	121,402	11,171	(D)	(D)
Irrigated land	farms	1,365	330	224	811
	acres	30,887	(D)	(D)	17,341
Harvested cropland	farms	1,355	328	223	804
	acres	30,811	(D)	(D)	17,288
Pastureland and other land	farms	15	2	2	11
	acres	76	(D)	(D)	53
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms	293	33	34	226
	acres	12,643	1,426	1,921	9,296
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms	403	25	34	344
	acres	123,762	4,343	12,841	106,578
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE					
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms	554	160	116	278
	$1,000	36,401	5,253	8,160	22,988
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS					
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms	8,173	1,286	1,374	5,513
	$1,000	3,356,102	356,749	545,813	2,453,540
Average per farm	dollars	410,633	277,410	397,244	445,046
Average per acre	dollars	2,308	3,008	2,703	2,164
Farms by value group:					
$1 to $49,999		735	172	168	395
$50,000 to $99,999		615	123	101	391
$100,000 to $199,999		1,758	327	306	1,125
$200,000 to $499,999		3,301	495	556	2,250
$500,000 to $999,999		1,216	139	173	904
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999		373	25	46	302
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999		144	4	19	121
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999		24	1	3	20
$10,000,000 or more		7	-	2	5
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	8,171	1,286	1,374	5,511
	$1,000	570,168	58,459	77,011	434,697
Farms by value group:					
$1 to $4,999		1,171	255	229	687
$5,000 to $9,999		777	134	168	475
$10,000 to $19,999		1,222	200	226	796
$20,000 to $49,999		2,387	382	406	1,599
$50,000 to $99,999		1,344	185	189	970
$100,000 to $199,999		705	80	98	527
$200,000 to $499,999		399	43	44	312
$500,000 or more		166	7	14	145
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms	5,974	865	997	4,112
	number	11,555	1,249	1,592	8,714
Tractors, all	farms	6,242	854	994	4,394
	number	14,400	1,445	1,849	11,106
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms	3,914	506	630	2,778
	number	5,711	624	831	4,256
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms	3,748	470	557	2,721
	number	6,578	671	860	5,047
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms	882	84	86	712
	number	2,111	150	158	1,803
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms	202	11	21	170
	number	229	11	22	196
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms	131	4	15	112
	number	155	4	20	131
Hay balers	farms	2,285	193	309	1,783
	number	2,970	230	389	2,351
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms	2,698	460	391	1,847
	acres treated	242,868	10,099	24,952	207,817
Manure used	farms	1,746	340	276	1,130
	acres treated	75,208	5,907	4,581	64,720

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	1,687	289	238	1,160
acres	141,903	6,388	19,181	116,334
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	1,849	237	270	1,342
acres	210,182	8,464	22,454	179,264
Nematodes ..... farms	413	60	40	313
acres	37,580	788	1,412	35,380
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	924	150	101	673
acres	97,016	3,774	14,843	78,399
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	341	33	34	274
acres on which used	40,041	1,164	2,409	36,468
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	422	53	29	340
acres	10,251	1,067	538	8,646
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	804	147	83	574
acres	24,454	4,066	1,385	19,003
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	377	97	81	199
acres	38,852	4,485	3,632	30,735
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	387	63	46	278
acres	9,909	481	585	8,843
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	298	67	59	172
acres	18,994	627	359	18,008
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	1,477	285	187	1,005
acres	145,558	5,342	8,352	131,864
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	928	231	172	525
acres	29,379	1,178	3,952	24,249
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	464	90	108	266
Solar panels ..... farms	358	81	85	192
Wind turbines ..... farms	125	18	29	78
Methane digesters ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	17	-	12	5
Small hydro systems ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Biodiesel ..... farms	29	9	3	17
Ethanol ..... farms	4	-	3	1
Other ..... farms	13	-	2	11
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	31	1	10	20
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	6,126	913	1,071	4,142
Part owners ..... farms	1,581	183	203	1,195
Tenants ..... farms	466	190	100	176
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	7,708	1,096	1,274	5,338
acres	1,237,055	87,771	183,499	965,785
Owned land in farms ..... farms	7,707	1,096	1,274	5,337
acres	1,204,914	85,313	182,000	937,601
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	2,056	373	303	1,380
acres	253,734	33,296	20,333	200,105
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	2,047	373	303	1,371
acres	249,190	33,296	19,943	195,951
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	528	70	51	407
acres	36,685	2,458	1,889	32,338
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	13,406	2,222	2,302	8,882
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	3,782	472	587	2,723
2 operators	3,787	729	693	2,365
3 operators	445	51	62	332
4 operators	119	31	25	63
5 or more operators	40	3	7	30
Total women operators ..... number	5,494	1,009	1,067	3,418
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	4,712	863	944	2,905
2 operators	348	68	54	226
3 operators	21	2	5	14
4 operators	3	1	-	2
5 or more operators	2	-	-	2
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	5,792	826	818	4,148
Female	2,381	460	556	1,365
Primary occupation:				
Farming	3,964	585	639	2,740
Other	4,209	701	735	2,773

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	6,941	1,030	1,184	4,727
Not on farm operated	1,232	256	190	786
Days worked off farm:				
None	3,060	355	460	2,245
Any	5,113	931	914	3,268
1 to 49 days	750	121	139	490
50 to 99 days	398	85	54	259
100 to 199 days	897	169	175	553
200 days or more	3,068	556	546	1,966
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	373	373	-	-
3 or 4 years	620	620	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,432	293	1,139	-
10 years or more	5,748	-	235	5,513
Average years on present farm	20.3	3.3	7.9	27.3
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	286	286	-	-
3 or 4 years	541	541	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,204	296	908	-
10 years or more	6,142	163	466	5,513
Average years operating any farm	22.5	5.8	10.9	29.3
Age group:				
Under 25 years	62	57	5	-
25 to 34 years	488	257	167	64
35 to 44 years	834	294	248	292
45 to 49 years	798	173	197	428
50 to 54 years	1,140	167	237	736
55 to 59 years	1,231	155	148	928
60 to 64 years	1,253	82	170	1,001
65 to 69 years	981	64	117	800
70 years and over	1,386	37	85	1,264
Average age	57.0	45.5	50.7	61.3
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	58	7	13	38
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	1	4	12
Asian	15	6	1	8
Black or African American	68	33	33	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	8,018	1,237	1,323	5,458
More than one race reported	55	9	13	33
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	950	87	175	688
2 people	4,250	583	567	3,100
3 people	1,206	235	203	768
4 people	1,041	193	228	620
5 or more people	726	188	201	337
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	6,098	1,006	1,059	4,033
25 to 49 percent	589	59	90	440
50 to 74 percent	620	93	65	462
75 to 99 percent	362	44	41	277
100 percent	504	84	119	301
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	296	60	42	194
acres	179,463	22,039	54,008	103,416
Farms with-				
Internet access	6,393	1,108	1,177	4,108
Dial-up service	597	57	87	453
DSL service	2,746	480	538	1,728
Cable modem service	2,034	371	349	1,314
Fiber-optic service	122	20	16	86
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	750	175	146	429
Satellite service	469	64	82	323
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	272	48	51	173
Other Internet service	107	14	31	62
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	7,157	1,171	1,203	4,783
2 households	765	84	137	544
3 households	142	14	24	104
4 households	63	7	6	50
5 or more households	46	10	4	32
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	7,938	1,247	1,334	5,357
acres	1,314,892	106,065	148,926	1,059,901

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	396	94	100	202
acres	107,962	23,247	18,380	66,335
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	6,929	1,109	1,172	4,648
acres	912,217	86,569	118,985	706,663
Partnership ..... farms	525	70	94	361
acres	151,773	9,732	16,601	125,440
Registered under state law ..... farms	312	45	55	212
acres	111,743	8,050	14,183	89,510
Corporation ..... farms	582	78	91	413
acres	354,808	13,000	63,251	278,557
Family held ..... farms	503	65	71	367
acres	335,369	11,968	55,976	267,425
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	8	1	-	7
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	495	64	71	360
Other than family held ..... farms	79	13	20	46
acres	19,439	1,032	7,275	11,132
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	7	-	1	6
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	72	13	19	40
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	137	29	17	91
acres	35,306	9,308	3,106	22,892
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	2,415	261	328	1,826
workers	15,072	1,481	1,774	11,817
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	1,146	129	152	865
workers	4,594	314	752	3,528
Less than 150 days ..... farms	1,976	202	262	1,512
workers	10,478	1,167	1,022	8,289
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	109	9	18	82
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	16	1	-	15
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	4,229	723	801	2,705
workers	10,698	1,914	2,072	6,712
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	1,239	327	300	612
10 to 49 acres	2,278	461	437	1,380
50 to 69 acres	622	64	90	468
70 to 99 acres	857	126	135	596
100 to 139 acres	794	96	117	581
140 to 179 acres	521	60	79	382
180 to 219 acres	407	52	43	312
220 to 259 acres	257	17	23	217
260 to 499 acres	654	63	87	504
500 to 999 acres	332	15	51	266
1,000 to 1,999 acres	157	1	8	148
2,000 acres or more	55	4	4	47
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	45	2	6	37
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	891	248	130	513
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	681	82	95	504
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	958	126	153	679
Other crop farming (1119)	2,340	285	333	1,722
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	2,340	285	333	1,722
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	950	117	200	633
Cattle feedlots (112112)	14	-	1	13
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	308	32	41	235
Hog and pig farming (1122)	160	57	28	75
Poultry and egg production (1123)	209	39	43	127
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	326	66	97	163
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,291	232	247	812
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	2,423	301	424	1,698
number	86,256	5,124	10,500	70,632
Farms with-				
1 to 9	1,467	204	290	973
10 to 49	667	85	113	469
50 to 99	113	3	5	105
100 to 199	102	4	11	87
200 to 499	48	4	4	40
500 or more	26	1	1	24
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	1,782	219	306	1,257
number	42,622	2,818	3,187	36,617

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	1,354	174	247	933
	number	10,505	784	1,423	8,298
Farms with-					
1 to 9		1,086	152	218	716
10 to 49		239	22	26	191
50 to 99		19	-	1	18
100 to 199		8	-	2	6
200 to 499		2	-	-	2
500 or more		-	-	-	-
Milk cows	farms	581	79	98	404
	number	32,117	2,034	1,764	28,319
Farms with-					
1 to 9		290	48	67	175
10 to 49		130	22	16	92
50 to 99		79	2	10	67
100 to 199		46	5	5	36
200 to 499		27	2	-	25
500 or more		9	-	-	9
Other cattle (see text)	farms	1,909	222	334	1,353
	number	43,634	2,306	7,313	34,015
Cattle and calves sold	farms	1,656	220	314	1,122
	number	35,311	2,147	9,550	23,614
	$1,000	31,076	1,327	14,744	15,005
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	677	79	108	490
	number	11,914	824	685	10,405
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	1,456	202	260	994
	number	23,397	1,323	8,865	13,209
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	26	1	1	24
	number	(D)	(D)	(D)	658
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	752	194	188	370
	number	8,923	1,884	1,644	5,395
Farms with-					
1 to 24		683	178	171	334
25 to 49		47	11	16	20
50 to 99		13	4	1	8
100 to 199		4	1	-	3
200 to 499		3	-	-	3
500 or more		2	-	-	2
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	340	119	78	143
	number	1,596	392	308	896
Other hogs and pigs	farms	632	144	161	327
	number	7,327	1,492	1,336	4,499
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	699	180	178	341
	number	12,090	2,226	2,492	7,372
	$1,000	1,726	355	384	987
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	759	136	171	452
	number	11,925	1,433	2,553	7,939
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	613	114	116	383
	number	7,374	890	1,486	4,998
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	456	116	106	234
	number	8,503	881	1,241	6,381
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	1,667	210	265	1,192
	number	11,987	1,359	1,260	9,368
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	1,602	207	246	1,149
	number	9,753	1,025	1,031	7,697
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	432	63	45	324
	number	1,738	161	153	1,424
Goats, all inventory	farms	595	99	184	312
	number	6,449	2,098	1,457	2,894
Goats, all sold	farms	229	44	84	101
	number	2,608	717	730	1,161
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	2,088	433	491	1,164
	number	3,531,186	9,397	9,009	3,512,780
Farms with-					
1 to 399		2,081	433	490	1,158
400 to 3,199		3	-	1	2
3,200 to 9,999		-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999		1	-	-	1
20,000 to 49,999		-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		3	-	-	3
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	203	35	27	141
	number	(D)	970	366	(D)
Layers sold (see text)	farms	412	123	85	204
	number	1,256,343	4,918	1,427	1,249,998
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	40	2	11	27
	number	(D)	(D)	280	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	417	111	90	216
number	138,857	19,901	36,913	82,043
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	409	111	86	212
2,000 to 59,999	8	-	4	4
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	266	72	52	142
number	5,554	1,038	579	3,937
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	236	82	32	122
number	12,551	1,170	387	10,994
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	58	3	13	42
acres	15,324	27	505	14,792
bushels	868,647	(D)	(D)	853,011
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	968	-	-	968
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	15	3	6	6
25 to 99 acres	12	-	6	6
100 to 249 acres	11	-	1	10
250 to 499 acres	12	-	-	12
500 acres or more	8	-	-	8
Corn for grain ..... farms	68	6	6	56
acres	5,040	106	249	4,685
bushels	649,389	(D)	(D)	617,010
Irrigated ..... farms	7	-	2	5
acres	316	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	39	5	4	30
25 to 99 acres	13	1	1	11
100 to 249 acres	9	-	1	8
250 to 499 acres	6	-	-	6
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	151	11	5	135
acres	24,214	532	251	23,431
tons	371,184	7,110	4,061	360,013
Irrigated ..... farms	2	1	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	37	6	3	28
25 to 99 acres	49	4	-	45
100 to 249 acres	36	-	2	34
250 to 499 acres	15	1	-	14
500 acres or more	14	-	-	14
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	18	8	-	10
acres	365	15	-	350
cwt	5,387	275	-	5,112
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	16	8	-	8
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	154	9	17	128
acres	28,725	880	1,824	26,021
bushels	1,856,231	54,177	113,711	1,688,343
Irrigated ..... farms	10	1	2	7
acres	420	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	48	6	11	31
25 to 99 acres	23	1	1	21
100 to 249 acres	37	-	1	36
250 to 499 acres	35	2	4	29
500 acres or more	11	-	-	11
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	1	-	1	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
bushels	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	-	1	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	30	6	1	23
acres	2,128	6	(D)	(D)
bushels	87,088	174	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	13	6	-	7
25 to 99 acres	4	-	-	4
100 to 249 acres	13	-	1	12
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Tobacco ..... farms	2	2	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
pounds	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	2	2	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	2	2	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres	-	-	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres	-	-	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres	-	-	-	-
25.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	19	-	6	13
acres	2,393	-	36	2,357
bushels	94,654	-	696	93,958
Irrigated ..... farms	4	-	-	4
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	12	-	6	6
25 to 99 acres	3	-	-	3
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	2	-	-	2
500 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	2,859	307	363	2,189
acres	193,106	12,482	18,677	161,947
tons, dry	424,176	25,094	39,837	359,245
Irrigated ..... farms	47	4	3	40
acres	408	10	3	395
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,235	164	183	888
25 to 99 acres	1,084	108	128	848
100 to 249 acres	387	28	35	324
250 to 499 acres	126	7	17	102
500 acres or more	27	-	-	27
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	208	11	42	155
acres	9,144	339	732	8,073
tons, dry	14,142	200	1,471	12,471
Irrigated ..... farms	2	1	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Other tame hay ..... farms	1,479	154	200	1,125
acres	95,343	6,305	10,643	78,395
tons, dry	183,655	13,090	22,637	147,928
Irrigated ..... farms	26	3	2	21
acres	252	(D)	(D)	243
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	1,473	365	245	863
acres	72,409	2,744	5,204	64,461
Irrigated ..... farms	510	158	108	244
acres	13,324	293	2,470	10,561
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,049	306	195	548
5.0 to 24.9 acres	225	48	38	139
25.0 to 99.9 acres	47	7	4	36
100.0 to 249.9 acres	61	2	5	54
250.0 acres or more	91	2	3	86
Beans, snap ..... farms	574	168	91	315
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	171
Harvested for processing ..... farms	50	24	7	19
acres	30	25	1	4
Peas, green ..... farms	119	23	21	75
acres	90	10	15	65
Harvested for processing ..... farms	13	12	-	1
acres	10	(D)	-	(D)
Potatoes ..... farms	741	162	95	484
acres	61,336	2,039	1,630	57,667
Harvested for processing ..... farms	141	19	11	111
acres	37,654	(D)	(D)	35,452
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	546	151	85	310
5.0 to 24.9 acres	28	1	1	26
25.0 to 99.9 acres	24	6	3	15
100.0 to 249.9 acres	54	2	4	48
250.0 acres or more	89	2	2	85
Sweet corn ..... farms	418	92	56	270
acres	1,676	85	219	1,371
Harvested for processing ..... farms	39	1	6	32
acres	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	16	9	1	6
acres	4	2	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	625	172	96	357
acres	281	62	27	192
Harvested for processing ..... farms	54	26	11	17
acres	25	18	2	5
Land in orchards ..... farms	507	111	101	295
acres	3,536	281	577	2,678

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 20. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maine: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards - Con.				
Irrigated ..... farms	62	13	11	38
acres	295	7	10	278
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	403	100	86	217
5.0 to 24.9 acres	78	11	8	59
25.0 to 99.9 acres	21	-	7	14
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	-	3
250.0 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Apples ..... farms	443	95	86	262
bearing and nonbearing acres	3,337	257	532	2,548
Grapes ..... farms	95	10	22	63
bearing and nonbearing acres	57	4	31	23
Peaches, all ..... farms	98	17	17	64
bearing and nonbearing acres	39	5	5	29
Pecans ..... farms	2	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English ..... farms	1	-	-	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	1,109	213	158	738
acres	39,734	3,326	13,275	23,133

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	12,256	1,122	1,671	9,463
percent	100.0	9.2	13.6	77.2
Land in farms ..... acres	2,030,745	86,001	159,182	1,785,562
Average size of farm ..... acres	166	77	95	189
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	12,256	1,122	1,671	9,463
$1,000	2,307,421	119,015	360,655	1,827,751
Average per farm ..... dollars	188,269	106,074	215,832	193,147
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	2,563	269	415	1,879
$1,000 to $2,499	1,458	146	240	1,072
$2,500 to $4,999	1,340	165	182	993
$5,000 to $9,999	1,419	160	205	1,054
$10,000 to $24,999	1,329	137	173	1,019
$25,000 to $49,999	1,031	77	111	843
$50,000 to $99,999	562	41	62	459
$100,000 to $249,999	778	46	71	661
$250,000 to $499,999	549	27	57	465
$500,000 to $999,999	648	25	74	549
$1,000,000 or more	579	29	81	469
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	442	24	54	364
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	101	3	19	79
$5,000,000 or more	36	2	8	26
Total sales ..... farms	12,256	1,122	1,671	9,463
$1,000	2,271,397	117,204	357,637	1,796,555
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	3,769	248	316	3,205
$1,000	716,348	14,398	47,336	654,614
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,719	66	125	1,528
$1,000	679,915	11,136	44,090	624,689
Corn ..... farms	2,923	180	228	2,515
$1,000	339,134	6,798	19,650	312,687
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,129	37	62	1,030
$1,000	310,407	4,515	16,973	288,919
Wheat ..... farms	1,773	88	137	1,548
$1,000	87,328	1,943	6,094	79,291
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	487	8	40	439
$1,000	66,565	798	4,592	61,175
Soybeans ..... farms	2,486	135	205	2,146
$1,000	268,581	5,155	19,863	243,563
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,113	25	73	1,015
$1,000	242,048	3,384	17,241	221,423
Sorghum ..... farms	203	13	28	162
$1,000	7,131	195	736	6,200
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	49	-	4	45
$1,000	5,122	-	511	4,611
Barley ..... farms	714	36	45	633
$1,000	13,157	279	959	11,918
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	63	-	5	58
$1,000	6,221	-	597	5,624
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	232	9	10	213
$1,000	1,018	28	35	955
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	43	5	7	31
$1,000	1,026	33	263	731
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	1	1
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	797	98	115	584
$1,000	70,711	(D)	(D)	62,752
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	206	10	11	185
$1,000	63,010	4,707	1,551	56,752
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	476	60	88	328
$1,000	20,065	586	1,097	18,383
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	61	2	7	52
$1,000	17,415	(D)	(D)	16,571
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	283	41	55	187
$1,000	16,769	466	932	15,371
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	53	2	6	45
$1,000	14,901	(D)	(D)	14,181
Berries ..... farms	276	28	42	206
$1,000	3,297	120	165	3,012
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	-	-	13
$1,000	2,014	-	-	2,014
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	535	37	76	422
$1,000	204,808	(D)	(D)	174,681
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	184	5	11	168
$1,000	200,461	(D)	(D)	171,410

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	151	4	21	126
$1,000	1,792	16	87	1,689
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	-	8
$1,000	1,036	-	-	1,036
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	144	4	19	121
$1,000	1,772	16	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	-	8
$1,000	1,036	-	-	1,036
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	8	-	2	6
$1,000	20	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	2,507	203	281	2,023
$1,000	35,806	2,414	2,709	30,683
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	154	12	10	132
$1,000	17,125	1,054	778	15,292
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	12	-	-	12
$1,000	78	-	-	78
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	2,663	239	305	2,119
$1,000	69,917	3,745	7,939	58,232
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	268	19	38	211
$1,000	45,512	2,556	5,417	37,539
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	463	33	51	379
$1,000	187,497	10,003	23,475	154,018
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	413	32	50	331
$1,000	186,640	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	340	56	54	230
$1,000	(D)	143	91	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	-	-	13
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	795	90	172	533
$1,000	(D)	195	1,152	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	3	5
$1,000	1,431	-	782	649
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	661	60	119	482
$1,000	13,188	526	1,888	10,774
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	44	2	8	34
$1,000	9,017	(D)	(D)	7,776
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,688	213	294	1,181
$1,000	922,999	63,078	252,636	607,285
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	721	46	132	543
$1,000	921,221	62,852	252,390	605,979
Aquaculture ..... farms	25	5	3	17
$1,000	9,011	(D)	(D)	8,126
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12	2	2	8
$1,000	8,866	(D)	(D)	7,991
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	353	33	69	251
$1,000	(D)	169	1,894	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	1	2	10
$1,000	3,765	(D)	(D)	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	4,628	351	486	3,791
$1,000	36,024	1,811	3,017	31,196
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	321	15	12	294
$1,000	16,288	221	846	15,221
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,276	189	211	876
$1,000	28,038	1,105	2,440	24,493
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	12,256	1,122	1,671	9,463
$1,000	1,940,277	113,698	302,324	1,524,255
Average per farm ..... dollars	158,312	101,335	180,924	161,075
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	6,233	530	753	4,950
$1,000	144,207	4,716	10,132	129,359
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,611	398	550	2,663
$5,000 to $24,999	1,493	102	138	1,253
$25,000 to $49,999	415	11	21	383
$50,000 or more	714	19	44	651
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	5,960	511	725	4,724
$1,000	78,148	2,075	5,096	70,978
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,059	443	582	3,034
$5,000 to $24,999	1,136	54	104	978
$25,000 to $49,999	381	5	18	358
$50,000 or more	384	9	21	354

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	5,560	498	627	4,435
$1,000	116,385	8,326	7,207	100,851
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,809	237	267	1,305
$1,000 to $4,999	1,467	150	191	1,126
$5,000 to $24,999	1,341	84	113	1,144
$25,000 to $49,999	421	15	28	378
$50,000 or more	522	12	28	482
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	3,184	360	522	2,302
$1,000	161,816	9,808	50,563	101,445
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,770	254	288	1,228
$5,000 to $24,999	521	36	66	419
$25,000 to $99,999	462	32	73	357
$100,000 to $249,999	330	29	74	227
$250,000 or more	101	9	21	71
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	1,293	159	206	928
$1,000	13,058	1,415	1,718	9,926
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	2,296	261	384	1,651
$1,000	148,758	8,393	48,846	91,519
Feed purchased ..... farms	7,133	682	1,095	5,356
$1,000	629,143	47,297	128,078	453,768
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,948	473	616	2,859
$5,000 to $24,999	1,739	118	239	1,382
$25,000 to $99,999	527	29	83	415
$100,000 to $249,999	238	18	39	181
$250,000 or more	681	44	118	519
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	11,692	1,025	1,579	9,088
$1,000	86,919	3,668	7,937	75,315
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,005	891	1,337	6,777
$5,000 to $24,999	1,964	119	193	1,652
$25,000 to $49,999	374	8	23	343
$50,000 or more	349	7	26	316
Utilities ..... farms	7,682	527	958	6,197
$1,000	46,876	2,938	7,256	36,682
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,158	279	402	2,477
$1,000 to $4,999	2,700	162	322	2,216
$5,000 to $24,999	1,442	58	164	1,220
$25,000 to $49,999	266	24	49	193
$50,000 or more	116	4	21	91
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	10,134	832	1,310	7,992
$1,000	116,019	4,286	13,196	98,537
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,953	690	958	5,305
$5,000 to $24,999	2,048	107	235	1,706
$25,000 to $49,999	583	24	59	500
$50,000 or more	550	11	58	481
Hired farm labor ..... farms	3,536	210	423	2,903
$1,000	179,692	10,444	19,492	149,756
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,344	86	174	1,084
$5,000 to $24,999	1,026	66	133	827
$25,000 to $99,999	782	43	86	653
$100,000 to $249,999	248	12	17	219
$250,000 or more	136	3	13	120
Contract labor ..... farms	979	79	145	755
$1,000	15,863	1,795	2,972	11,097
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	220	19	34	167
$1,000 to $4,999	329	21	46	262
$5,000 to $24,999	284	29	39	216
$25,000 to $49,999	92	6	21	65
$50,000 or more	54	4	5	45
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	3,160	243	339	2,578
$1,000	34,681	2,034	5,194	27,453
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	665	60	60	545
$1,000 to $4,999	1,049	85	90	874
$5,000 to $24,999	1,155	81	145	929
$25,000 to $49,999	167	12	22	133
$50,000 or more	124	5	22	97
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	2,774	225	284	2,265
$1,000	66,526	2,275	5,822	58,429
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,310	154	136	1,020
$5,000 to $9,999	385	23	37	325
$10,000 to $24,999	497	30	59	408
$25,000 or more	582	18	52	512

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	802	92	92	618
$1,000	10,777	723	1,010	9,043
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	303	39	42	222
$1,000 to $4,999	269	38	28	203
$5,000 to $24,999	157	12	13	132
$25,000 to $49,999	38	-	4	34
$50,000 or more	35	3	5	27
Interest expense ....farms	4,268	320	583	3,365
$1,000	76,066	5,243	10,149	60,674
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,573	112	189	1,272
$5,000 to $24,999	1,890	141	291	1,458
$25,000 to $99,999	710	62	93	555
$100,000 or more	95	5	10	80
Secured by real estate ....farms	3,177	239	447	2,491
$1,000	60,126	4,164	8,462	47,500
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	317	22	47	248
$1,000 to $4,999	683	51	74	558
$5,000 to $24,999	1,532	106	240	1,186
$25,000 to $49,999	386	47	48	291
$50,000 or more	259	13	38	208
Not secured by real estate ....farms	2,359	169	305	1,885
$1,000	15,940	1,079	1,687	13,175
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	589	45	94	450
$1,000 to $4,999	992	72	122	798
$5,000 to $24,999	651	46	76	529
$25,000 to $49,999	97	5	11	81
$50,000 or more	30	1	2	27
Property taxes paid ....farms	11,348	951	1,521	8,876
$1,000	48,380	3,349	5,976	39,056
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,438	776	1,109	6,553
$5,000 to $9,999	2,105	126	320	1,659
$10,000 to $24,999	681	41	82	558
$25,000 or more	124	8	10	106
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	6,955	519	940	5,496
$1,000	128,776	4,722	22,245	101,809
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,236	378	573	3,285
$5,000 to $24,999	1,913	115	275	1,523
$25,000 to $49,999	378	13	59	306
$50,000 to $99,999	264	8	19	237
$100,000 or more	164	5	14	145
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	211	14	15	182
$1,000	6,431	54	216	6,160
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	5,768	413	733	4,622
$1,000	155,566	8,774	20,496	126,296
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	12,256	1,122	1,671	9,463
$1,000	477,002	9,689	70,443	396,869
Average per farm ....dollars	38,920	8,636	42,156	41,939
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	5,354	419	634	4,301
Average net gain ....dollars	121,750	54,149	145,121	124,890
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	323	33	31	259
$1,000 to $4,999	884	118	111	655
$5,000 to $9,999	597	48	74	475
$10,000 to $24,999	859	81	110	668
$25,000 to $49,999	664	45	65	554
$50,000 or more	2,027	94	243	1,690
Farms with net losses ....number	6,902	703	1,037	5,162
Average net loss ....dollars	25,333	18,491	20,794	27,176
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	381	50	63	268
$1,000 to $4,999	1,669	195	265	1,209
$5,000 to $9,999	1,463	140	203	1,120
$10,000 to $24,999	1,904	183	289	1,432
$25,000 to $49,999	797	84	131	582
$50,000 or more	688	51	86	551
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	12,256	1,122	1,671	9,463
$1,000	394,498	4,282	54,643	335,573
Average per farm ....dollars	32,188	3,816	32,701	35,462
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	5,316	417	634	4,265
Average net gain ....dollars	107,971	41,470	122,043	112,381
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	321	33	31	257

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	892	122	112	658
$5,000 to $9,999	601	48	78	475
$10,000 to $24,999	898	76	115	707
$25,000 to $49,999	710	52	75	583
$50,000 or more	1,894	86	223	1,585
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	6,940	705	1,037	5,198
Average net loss ..... dollars	25,861	18,455	21,922	27,651
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	386	48	63	275
$1,000 to $4,999	1,678	197	265	1,216
$5,000 to $9,999	1,468	140	203	1,125
$10,000 to $24,999	1,912	184	291	1,437
$25,000 to $49,999	801	86	128	587
$50,000 or more	695	50	87	558
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	49	-	4	45
$1,000	5,313	-	(D)	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	5,152	413	643	4,096
$1,000	109,857	4,372	12,112	93,373
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	745	50	69	626
$1,000	14,688	1,039	2,286	11,363
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	1,835	155	228	1,452
$1,000	16,073	1,083	1,840	13,151
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	268	17	37	214
$1,000	2,417	82	113	2,221
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	307	26	40	241
$1,000	7,257	123	420	6,714
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	1,664	70	217	1,377
$1,000	4,320	151	585	3,585
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	545	29	39	477
$1,000	21,120	586	594	19,940
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	817	58	72	687
$1,000	9,244	298	657	8,288
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	961	97	146	718
$1,000	34,739	1,010	5,617	28,111
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	9,278	817	1,101	7,360
acres	1,396,144	47,208	96,675	1,252,261
Harvested cropland ..... farms	7,530	646	862	6,022
acres	1,280,965	38,797	83,981	1,158,187
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	4,292	476	619	3,197
50 to 99 acres	968	82	65	821
100 to 199 acres	855	48	87	720
200 to 499 acres	743	26	58	659
500 to 999 acres	390	10	15	365
1,000 to 1,999 acres	198	4	14	180
2,000 acres or more	84	-	4	80
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	766	82	112	572
acres	15,176	1,244	2,086	11,846
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	457	60	32	365
acres	8,611	528	326	7,757
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	2,672	213	336	2,123
acres	85,770	5,185	9,929	70,656
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	275	42	27	206
acres	5,622	1,454	353	3,815
Total woodland ..... farms	6,946	568	874	5,504
acres	348,482	19,663	32,586	296,233
Woodland pastured ..... farms	1,459	123	210	1,126
acres	24,830	1,098	2,085	21,647
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	6,229	514	763	4,952
acres	323,652	18,565	30,501	274,586
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	6,315	581	864	4,870
acres	161,243	9,745	16,925	134,573

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	8,967	811	1,252	6,904
acres	124,876	9,385	12,996	102,495
Irrigated land ..... farms	1,220	106	171	943
acres	104,910	1,824	7,701	95,385
Harvested cropland ..... farms	1,192	103	165	924
acres	104,451	1,813	7,686	94,952
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	45	4	6	35
acres	459	11	15	433
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	2,506	191	302	2,013
acres	73,858	4,108	8,084	61,666
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	1,612	84	107	1,421
acres	776,497	15,325	44,895	716,277
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	91	19	17	55
$1,000	11,798	237	(D)	(D)
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	12,256	1,122	1,671	9,463
$1,000	14,073,175	682,738	1,294,952	12,095,485
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,148,268	608,501	774,956	1,278,187
Average per acre ..... dollars	6,930	7,939	8,135	6,774
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	577	84	82	411
$50,000 to $99,999	606	84	94	428
$100,000 to $199,999	1,207	156	161	890
$200,000 to $499,999	3,774	417	597	2,760
$500,000 to $999,999	2,986	237	438	2,311
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	1,571	89	178	1,304
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	1,050	43	90	917
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	304	8	19	277
$10,000,000 or more	181	4	12	165
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	12,256	1,122	1,671	9,463
$1,000	1,420,216	78,069	138,341	1,203,806
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	965	96	159	710
$5,000 to $9,999	986	135	134	717
$10,000 to $19,999	1,520	128	233	1,159
$20,000 to $49,999	3,288	392	527	2,369
$50,000 to $99,999	2,217	209	285	1,723
$100,000 to $199,999	1,512	89	192	1,231
$200,000 to $499,999	1,164	47	99	1,018
$500,000 or more	604	26	42	536
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	9,130	740	1,150	7,240
number	19,642	1,232	2,005	16,405
Tractors, all ..... farms	10,325	855	1,309	8,161
number	29,864	1,793	2,847	25,224
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	6,277	508	773	4,996
number	10,158	694	1,112	8,352
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	7,201	527	805	5,869
number	13,257	804	1,228	11,225
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	3,251	171	282	2,798
number	6,449	295	507	5,647
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	1,904	86	120	1,698
number	2,175	93	135	1,947
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	379	26	26	327
number	405	27	31	347
Hay balers ..... farms	3,745	253	336	3,156
number	5,146	344	416	4,386
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	5,427	440	604	4,383
acres treated	1,011,668	29,319	70,366	911,983
Manure used ..... farms	2,634	236	336	2,062
acres treated	208,568	9,587	19,038	179,943

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	2,574	194	291	2,089
	acres	581,377	9,376	40,141	531,860
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	4,799	366	512	3,921
	acres	1,086,600	29,972	68,985	987,643
Nematodes	farms	382	23	40	319
	acres	43,457	1,591	4,331	37,535
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	873	67	113	693
	acres	140,305	2,818	11,438	126,049
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	254	18	33	203
	acres on which used	24,543	337	2,061	22,145
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	736	53	80	603
	acres	43,840	3,063	3,571	37,206
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	1,705	156	191	1,358
	acres	252,992	6,938	13,265	232,789
Land under conservation easement	farms	1,628	158	213	1,257
	acres	147,413	7,800	15,975	123,638
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	3,340	238	319	2,783
	acres	767,813	20,538	47,334	699,941
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	1,249	70	88	1,091
	acres	194,668	4,389	8,545	181,734
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	2,095	165	234	1,696
	acres	145,531	5,393	12,527	127,611
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	2,366	196	255	1,915
	acres	327,689	11,395	23,065	293,229
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	416	43	77	296
Solar panels	farms	284	27	54	203
Wind turbines	farms	29	3	1	25
Methane digesters	farms	2	-	-	2
Geoexchange systems	farms	83	12	24	47
Small hydro systems	farms	3	1	-	2
Biodiesel	farms	45	4	9	32
Ethanol	farms	21	-	4	17
Other	farms	4	2	-	2
Wind rights leased to others	farms	11	-	-	11
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	8,576	774	1,237	6,565
Part owners	farms	2,671	164	263	2,244
Tenants	farms	1,009	184	171	654
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	11,269	939	1,503	8,827
	acres	1,327,239	65,889	107,741	1,153,609
Owned land in farms	farms	11,247	938	1,500	8,809
	acres	1,180,233	57,141	92,328	1,030,764
Land rented or leased from others	farms	3,696	351	435	2,910
	acres	855,244	29,062	68,108	758,074
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	3,680	348	434	2,898
	acres	850,512	28,860	66,854	754,798
Land rented or leased to others	farms	1,988	171	239	1,578
	acres	151,738	8,950	16,667	126,121
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	19,469	1,844	2,772	14,853
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		6,563	523	767	5,273
2 operators		4,587	503	761	3,323
3 operators		861	86	97	678
4 operators		170	3	39	128
5 or more operators		75	7	7	61
Total women operators	number	6,296	684	1,087	4,525
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		5,264	598	863	3,803
2 operators		405	32	98	275
3 operators		51	3	8	40
4 operators		8	2	1	5
5 or more operators		5	1	-	4
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		9,960	856	1,255	7,849
Female		2,296	266	416	1,614
Primary occupation:					
Farming		5,996	395	644	4,957
Other		6,260	727	1,027	4,506

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	9,898	774	1,279	7,845
Not on farm operated	2,358	348	392	1,618
Days worked off farm:				
None	4,860	224	485	4,151
Any	7,396	898	1,186	5,312
1 to 49 days	1,082	120	140	822
50 to 99 days	426	52	66	308
100 to 199 days	971	101	142	728
200 days or more	4,917	625	838	3,454
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	371	371	-	-
3 or 4 years	480	480	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,606	271	1,335	-
10 years or more	9,799	-	336	9,463
Average years on present farm	23.4	3.2	8.0	28.5
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	279	279	-	-
3 or 4 years	378	378	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,331	282	1,049	-
10 years or more	10,268	183	622	9,463
Average years operating any farm	25.7	6.8	11.6	30.4
Age group:				
Under 25 years	75	33	42	-
25 to 34 years	528	188	204	136
35 to 44 years	1,037	250	283	504
45 to 49 years	1,112	132	241	739
50 to 54 years	1,741	170	273	1,298
55 to 59 years	1,835	142	189	1,504
60 to 64 years	1,640	104	181	1,355
65 to 69 years	1,566	55	125	1,386
70 years and over	2,722	48	133	2,541
Average age	59.0	47.5	50.5	61.8
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	118	36	13	69
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	29	5	1	23
Asian	99	21	46	32
Black or African American	143	11	25	107
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	1	4	2
White	11,932	1,083	1,585	9,264
More than one race reported	46	1	10	35
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	1,532	124	159	1,249
2 people	5,942	398	615	4,929
3 people	1,970	166	304	1,500
4 people	1,617	265	340	1,012
5 or more people	1,195	169	253	773
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	8,756	911	1,286	6,559
25 to 49 percent	858	45	96	717
50 to 74 percent	1,032	62	87	883
75 to 99 percent	778	48	77	653
100 percent	832	56	125	651
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	422	39	51	332
acres	155,759	10,134	7,191	138,434
Farms with-				
Internet access	8,811	858	1,344	6,609
Dial-up service	936	35	121	780
DSL service	1,801	162	318	1,321
Cable modem service	2,362	275	286	1,801
Fiber-optic service	687	67	102	518
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	2,127	222	353	1,552
Satellite service	1,425	122	211	1,092
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	272	26	45	201
Other Internet service	214	32	30	152
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	9,993	973	1,430	7,590
2 households	1,638	96	171	1,371
3 households	365	19	39	307
4 households	156	17	21	118
5 or more households	104	17	10	77
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	11,779	1,077	1,609	9,093
acres	1,900,872	73,639	146,756	1,680,477

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	937	148	199	590
	acres	230,687	20,184	27,164	183,339
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	10,132	927	1,379	7,826
	acres	1,317,433	54,396	111,115	1,151,922
Partnership	farms	931	77	109	745
	acres	312,372	13,752	18,065	280,555
Registered under state law	farms	752	72	99	581
	acres	269,704	13,220	17,493	238,991
Corporation	farms	975	78	147	750
	acres	351,741	8,748	25,151	317,842
Family held	farms	848	62	120	666
	acres	324,202	8,066	18,548	297,588
More than 10 stockholders	farms	28	1	6	21
10 or less stockholders	farms	820	61	114	645
Other than family held	farms	127	16	27	84
	acres	27,539	682	6,603	20,254
More than 10 stockholders	farms	7	1	-	6
10 or less stockholders	farms	120	15	27	78
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	218	40	36	142
	acres	49,199	9,105	4,851	35,243
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	3,536	210	423	2,903
	workers	14,705	831	1,548	12,326
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	2,039	105	236	1,698
	workers	6,814	386	736	5,692
Less than 150 days	farms	2,286	156	278	1,852
	workers	7,891	445	812	6,634
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	133	3	11	119
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	20	1	4	15
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	5,802	582	862	4,358
	workers	13,659	1,420	2,247	9,992
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		1,481	213	277	991
10 to 49 acres		4,554	529	786	3,239
50 to 69 acres		1,121	91	139	891
70 to 99 acres		981	89	112	780
100 to 139 acres		964	68	92	804
140 to 179 acres		629	26	65	538
180 to 219 acres		427	34	37	356
220 to 259 acres		306	12	19	275
260 to 499 acres		861	36	94	731
500 to 999 acres		553	18	31	504
1,000 to 1,999 acres		265	5	14	246
2,000 acres or more		114	1	5	108
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2,561	194	199	2,168
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		417	61	57	299
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		270	41	58	171
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		490	31	70	389
Other crop farming (1119)		2,932	240	369	2,323
Tobacco farming (11191)		23	1	5	17
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		2,909	239	364	2,306
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		1,649	174	243	1,232
Cattle feedlots (112112)		45	1	4	40
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		417	29	53	335
Hog and pig farming (1122)		76	6	12	58
Poultry and egg production (1123)		922	103	172	647
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		482	62	101	319
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		1,995	180	333	1,482
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	3,499	334	407	2,758
	number	194,524	10,665	22,039	161,820
Farms with-					
1 to 9		1,130	154	158	818
10 to 49		1,475	136	151	1,188
50 to 99		380	17	31	332
100 to 199		286	13	40	233
200 to 499		194	13	25	156
500 or more		34	1	2	31
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	2,863	256	306	2,301
	number	90,111	4,784	8,579	76,748

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	2,403	224	245	1,934
number	39,188	2,112	2,958	34,118
Farms with-				
1 to 9	1,243	162	147	934
10 to 49	1,015	56	90	869
50 to 99	108	5	7	96
100 to 199	31	1	1	29
200 to 499	5	-	-	5
500 or more	1	-	-	1
Milk cows ..... farms	573	41	67	465
number	50,923	2,672	5,621	42,630
Farms with-				
1 to 9	136	8	14	114
10 to 49	118	13	9	96
50 to 99	138	8	29	101
100 to 199	134	10	12	112
200 to 499	38	2	1	35
500 or more	9	-	2	7
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	2,856	252	339	2,265
number	104,413	5,881	13,460	85,072
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	2,663	239	305	2,119
number	89,755	4,414	11,690	73,651
$1,000	69,917	3,745	7,939	58,232
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	1,287	112	148	1,027
number	32,065	1,344	5,918	24,803
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	2,341	205	273	1,863
number	57,690	3,070	5,772	48,848
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	125	4	6	115
number	10,328	155	109	10,064
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	333	54	51	228
number	19,869	886	320	18,663
Farms with-				
1 to 24	281	48	49	184
25 to 49	20	2	1	17
50 to 99	14	3	1	10
100 to 199	4	-	-	4
200 to 499	7	1	-	6
500 or more	7	-	-	7
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	164	25	21	118
number	2,632	238	87	2,307
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	267	42	38	187
number	17,237	648	233	16,356
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	340	56	54	230
number	(D)	885	509	(D)
$1,000	(D)	143	91	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	663	80	115	468
number	19,265	1,361	5,336	12,568
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	532	61	94	377
number	11,005	655	2,617	7,733
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	431	44	87	300
number	14,086	647	4,707	8,732
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	3,257	258	520	2,479
number	28,662	1,794	4,178	22,690
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	3,087	246	501	2,340
number	21,072	1,365	2,799	16,908
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	638	60	117	461
number	2,244	158	329	1,757
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	903	118	195	590
number	10,745	1,320	2,278	7,147
Goats, all sold ..... farms	400	48	95	257
number	5,134	374	961	3,799
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,544	230	276	1,038
number	2,364,942	23,856	77,917	2,263,169
Farms with-				
1 to 399	1,506	229	268	1,009
400 to 3,199	25	-	6	19
3,200 to 9,999	2	-	1	1
10,000 to 19,999	5	1	-	4
20,000 to 49,999	3	-	-	3
50,000 to 99,999	1	-	1	-
100,000 or more	2	-	-	2
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	190	16	47	127
number	707,617	1,184	52,518	653,915
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	305	60	46	199
number	1,086,075	(D)	(D)	1,000,520
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	31	7	10	14
number	391,042	60	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	854	86	154	614
	number	304,729,435	24,892,370	69,047,799	210,789,266
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		158	41	29	88
2,000 to 59,999		16	-	2	14
60,000 to 99,999		25	3	5	17
100,000 or more		655	42	118	495
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	134	20	20	94
	number	77,375	335	299	76,741
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	117	21	14	82
	number	154,404	506	220	153,678
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	732	37	45	650
	acres	40,133	1,143	2,724	36,266
	bushels	3,300,857	86,286	235,908	2,978,663
Irrigated	farms	49	-	2	47
	acres	2,637	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		267	18	12	237
25 to 99 acres		355	16	27	312
100 to 249 acres		83	3	5	75
250 to 499 acres		24	-	-	24
500 acres or more		3	-	1	2
Corn for grain	farms	2,888	175	229	2,484
	acres	435,646	10,399	23,494	401,753
	bushels	50,114,967	1,046,741	2,981,892	46,086,334
Irrigated	farms	351	8	28	315
	acres	49,991	292	3,117	46,582
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		878	82	90	706
25 to 99 acres		1,010	69	84	857
100 to 249 acres		521	13	34	474
250 to 499 acres		270	10	9	251
500 acres or more		209	1	12	196
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	653	43	69	541
	acres	42,816	2,129	4,524	36,163
	tons	758,065	36,363	84,835	636,867
Irrigated	farms	27	3	3	21
	acres	2,141	(D)	(D)	1,775
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		268	15	25	228
25 to 99 acres		266	25	35	206
100 to 249 acres		98	2	7	89
250 to 499 acres		13	1	1	11
500 acres or more		8	-	1	7
Oats for grain	farms	176	5	10	161
	acres	1,936	24	103	1,809
	bushels	126,423	1,410	7,566	117,447
Irrigated	farms	5	-	-	5
	acres	5	-	-	5
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		159	5	8	146
25 to 99 acres		17	-	2	15
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
	pounds	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms	153	5	19	129
	acres	14,772	116	1,612	13,044
	bushels	840,293	5,945	90,722	743,626
Irrigated	farms	12	-	-	12
	acres	393	-	-	393
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		44	3	11	30
25 to 99 acres		59	2	4	53
100 to 249 acres		33	-	2	31
250 to 499 acres		14	-	1	13
500 acres or more		3	-	1	2
Soybeans for beans	farms	2,511	137	205	2,169
	acres	475,615	10,827	31,698	433,090
	bushels	21,593,477	465,594	1,500,769	19,627,114
Irrigated	farms	224	7	24	193
	acres	24,401	350	2,872	21,179
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		488	54	44	390
25 to 99 acres		927	60	85	782
100 to 249 acres		531	11	34	486
250 to 499 acres		308	10	26	272
500 acres or more		257	2	16	239

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	13	2	1	10
acres	247	(D)	(D)	186
pounds	301,066	(D)	(D)	206,233
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	10	1	1	8
25 to 99 acres	2	1	-	1
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	43	5	7	31
acres	256	10	59	187
pounds	598,486	17,381	154,207	426,898
Irrigated ..... farms	27	4	2	21
acres	140	(D)	(D)	117
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	4	-	-	4
2.0 to 2.9 acres	6	5	-	1
3.0 to 4.9 acres	9	-	2	7
5.0 to 9.9 acres	18	-	3	15
10.0 to 24.9 acres	6	-	2	4
25.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	1,796	89	137	1,570
acres	210,354	5,376	14,191	190,787
bushels	13,951,590	333,219	901,465	12,716,906
Irrigated ..... farms	124	4	9	111
acres	9,724	310	847	8,567
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	394	40	33	321
25 to 99 acres	773	32	54	687
100 to 249 acres	385	13	30	342
250 to 499 acres	185	4	18	163
500 acres or more	59	-	2	57
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	4,391	369	496	3,526
acres	180,843	10,738	16,094	154,011
tons, dry	532,019	33,154	51,972	446,893
Irrigated ..... farms	92	8	13	71
acres	1,599	14	142	1,443
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,376	240	317	1,819
25 to 99 acres	1,613	106	150	1,357
100 to 249 acres	339	22	26	291
250 to 499 acres	51	1	2	48
500 acres or more	12	-	1	11
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	1,053	66	104	883
acres	29,128	1,193	2,559	25,376
tons, dry	92,853	3,884	7,940	81,029
Irrigated ..... farms	25	2	4	19
acres	348	(D)	(D)	317
Other tame hay ..... farms	2,929	248	302	2,379
acres	102,510	7,013	8,370	87,127
tons, dry	261,391	16,314	21,700	223,377
Irrigated ..... farms	52	5	3	44
acres	623	5	6	612
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	789	99	112	578
acres	28,131	1,208	824	26,099
Irrigated ..... farms	369	50	54	265
acres	12,625	941	241	11,444
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	400	74	84	242
5.0 to 24.9 acres	220	19	20	181
25.0 to 99.9 acres	91	4	6	81
100.0 to 249.9 acres	45	1	2	42
250.0 acres or more	33	1	-	32
Beans, snap ..... farms	330	50	54	226
acres	4,070	64	62	3,945
Harvested for processing ..... farms	24	-	1	23
acres	2,882	-	(D)	(D)
Peas, green ..... farms	70	5	8	57
acres	2,484	(D)	(D)	2,135
Harvested for processing ..... farms	39	1	4	34
acres	2,441	(D)	(D)	2,096
Potatoes ..... farms	260	49	44	167
acres	2,266	(D)	25	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	22	2	1	19
acres	2,027	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	240	48	43	149
5.0 to 24.9 acres	9	-	1	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres	5	-	-	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	-	3
250.0 acres or more	3	1	-	2
Sweet corn ..... farms	342	42	38	262
acres	8,182	159	236	7,787
Harvested for processing ..... farms	57	2	5	50
acres	4,315	(D)	(D)	4,076

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 21. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Maryland: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Sweet potatoes	farms	52	13	11	28
	acres	75	4	6	65
Harvested for processing	farms	10	-	5	5
	acres	5	-	3	3
Tomatoes in the open	farms	441	68	66	307
	acres	657	44	48	566
Harvested for processing	farms	20	2	5	13
	acres	54	(D)	(D)	47
Land in orchards	farms	358	55	73	230
	acres	3,973	168	335	3,470
Irrigated	farms	80	9	20	51
	acres	806	35	66	705
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		251	45	51	155
5.0 to 24.9 acres		79	9	21	49
25.0 to 99.9 acres		18	1	1	16
100.0 to 249.9 acres		8	-	-	8
250.0 acres or more		2	-	-	2
Apples	farms	171	26	25	120
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,897	34	59	1,804
Grapes	farms	167	27	38	102
	bearing and nonbearing acres	681	75	190	416
Peaches, all	farms	128	17	23	88
	bearing and nonbearing acres	999	43	36	920
Citrus fruit, all	farms	2	1	-	1
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Pecans	farms	13	-	3	10
	bearing and nonbearing acres	5	-	(Z)	4
Walnuts, English	farms	2	2	-	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Land in berries (see text)	farms	315	39	50	226
	acres	480	26	39	415

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	7,755	1,042	1,114	5,599
percent	100.0	13.4	14.4	72.2
Land in farms ..... acres	523,517	35,354	(D)	(D)
Average size of farm ..... acres	68	34	(D)	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	7,755	1,042	1,114	5,599
$1,000	500,336	31,187	56,103	413,046
Average per farm ..... dollars	64,518	29,930	50,362	73,771
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	2,629	298	411	1,920
$1,000 to $2,499	933	188	127	618
$2,500 to $4,999	748	103	139	506
$5,000 to $9,999	835	132	121	582
$10,000 to $24,999	890	146	118	626
$25,000 to $49,999	493	49	75	369
$50,000 to $99,999	450	75	41	334
$100,000 to $249,999	370	28	38	304
$250,000 to $499,999	201	16	19	166
$500,000 to $999,999	117	4	16	97
$1,000,000 or more	89	3	9	77
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	67	1	6	60
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	15	2	2	11
$5,000,000 or more	7	-	1	6
Total sales ..... farms	7,755	1,042	1,114	5,599
$1,000	492,211	30,604	55,321	406,286
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	187	12	14	161
$1,000	7,466	39	605	6,821
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	33	-	5	28
$1,000	5,706	-	530	5,175
Corn ..... farms	164	7	11	146
$1,000	6,869	33	558	6,278
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	32	-	4	28
$1,000	5,219	-	465	4,754
Wheat ..... farms	7	-	1	6
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	10	-	2	8
$1,000	451	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	370	-	-	370
Sorghum ..... farms	2	1	-	1
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	9	1	-	8
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	17	4	1	12
$1,000	66	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	21	1	1	19
$1,000	5,174	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12	1	1	10
$1,000	4,967	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,428	417	205	806
$1,000	81,209	17,089	8,634	55,485
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	257	50	23	184
$1,000	71,286	14,491	7,512	49,282
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,223	171	146	906
$1,000	125,585	2,440	9,342	113,803
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	317	14	23	280
$1,000	116,511	1,377	8,033	107,100
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	358	32	45	281
$1,000	22,146	662	2,503	18,980
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	81	4	2	75
$1,000	19,212	(D)	(D)	16,889
Berries ..... farms	1,017	146	123	748
$1,000	103,440	1,778	6,839	94,823
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	239	11	21	207
$1,000	96,600	860	6,218	89,521
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,039	194	122	723
$1,000	144,188	3,923	17,243	123,023
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	244	20	16	208
$1,000	135,260	2,585	15,957	116,717

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	409	22	34	353
	$1,000	1,409	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	4	-	-	4
	$1,000	383	-	-	383
Cut Christmas trees	farms	396	22	33	341
	$1,000	1,386	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	4	-	-	4
	$1,000	383	-	-	383
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	13	-	1	12
	$1,000	23	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	1,804	164	199	1,441
	$1,000	17,884	922	1,078	15,884
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	73	4	2	67
	$1,000	8,136	(D)	(D)	7,603
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	267	38	31	198
	$1,000	2,261	88	231	1,942
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	10	-	1	9
	$1,000	1,038	-	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms	870	107	111	652
	$1,000	9,503	552	934	8,017
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	43	3	6	34
	$1,000	4,482	179	528	3,775
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	137	8	12	117
	$1,000	44,250	2,948	4,874	36,428
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	126	7	11	108
	$1,000	43,996	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms	432	95	73	264
	$1,000	2,898	210	475	2,214
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	10	-	3	7
	$1,000	1,477	-	202	1,275
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	734	132	121	481
	$1,000	2,122	246	360	1,516
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	6	-	-	6
	$1,000	433	-	-	433
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	534	47	117	370
	$1,000	11,600	1,223	4,822	5,556
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	41	5	21	15
	$1,000	7,224	865	4,037	2,322
Poultry and eggs	farms	1,288	313	233	742
	$1,000	11,748	393	885	10,469
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	15	-	3	12
	$1,000	9,930	-	432	9,498
Aquaculture	farms	193	15	25	153
	$1,000	23,251	191	5,267	17,793
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	55	1	8	46
	$1,000	22,014	(D)	(D)	16,923
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	518	83	101	334
	$1,000	3,924	235	704	2,985
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	17	1	5	11
	$1,000	2,534	(D)	(D)	1,966
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	780	90	117	573
	$1,000	8,124	583	782	6,760
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	93	26	13	54
	$1,000	1,198	31	133	1,034
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	2,206	592	335	1,279
	$1,000	47,909	8,397	5,446	34,065
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	7,755	1,042	1,114	5,599
	$1,000	539,319	36,844	65,843	436,632
Average per farm	dollars	69,545	35,359	59,105	77,984
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	3,476	588	462	2,426
	$1,000	19,096	1,774	2,327	14,994
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		2,855	514	403	1,938
$5,000 to $24,999		460	65	41	354
$25,000 to $49,999		105	6	9	90
$50,000 or more		56	3	9	44
Chemicals purchased	farms	2,604	386	334	1,884
	$1,000	16,115	976	2,659	12,479
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		2,115	352	289	1,474
$5,000 to $24,999		364	30	30	304
$25,000 to $49,999		73	1	6	66
$50,000 or more		52	3	9	40

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,790	564	375	1,851
$1,000	39,460	1,953	2,669	34,837
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,631	331	223	1,077
$1,000 to $4,999	625	169	105	351
$5,000 to $24,999	384	57	36	291
$25,000 to $49,999	72	3	4	65
$50,000 or more	78	4	7	67
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,961	393	305	1,263
$1,000	7,275	756	1,472	5,046
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,660	366	252	1,042
$5,000 to $24,999	252	25	45	182
$25,000 to $99,999	43	2	7	34
$100,000 to $249,999	5	-	-	5
$250,000 or more	1	-	1	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	637	132	95	410
$1,000	2,006	249	393	1,364
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	1,612	342	255	1,015
$1,000	5,268	507	1,079	3,682
Feed purchased ..... farms	4,276	564	685	3,027
$1,000	50,732	4,467	7,635	38,630
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,650	399	413	1,838
$5,000 to $24,999	1,216	128	223	865
$25,000 to $99,999	324	34	36	254
$100,000 to $249,999	69	2	9	58
$250,000 or more	17	1	4	12
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	7,221	908	1,023	5,290
$1,000	30,619	1,786	3,458	25,375
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,100	843	912	4,345
$5,000 to $24,999	904	57	94	753
$25,000 to $49,999	138	6	6	126
$50,000 or more	79	2	11	66
Utilities ..... farms	4,878	562	670	3,646
$1,000	19,519	1,142	2,297	16,080
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,336	326	344	1,666
$1,000 to $4,999	1,824	195	241	1,388
$5,000 to $24,999	593	35	73	485
$25,000 to $49,999	82	5	7	70
$50,000 or more	43	1	5	37
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	6,051	787	878	4,386
$1,000	40,716	2,848	4,870	32,998
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,644	661	707	3,276
$5,000 to $24,999	1,086	102	140	844
$25,000 to $49,999	188	19	12	157
$50,000 or more	133	5	19	109
Hired farm labor ..... farms	2,534	264	317	1,953
$1,000	164,366	10,611	18,475	135,279
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	791	89	128	574
$5,000 to $24,999	562	60	44	458
$25,000 to $99,999	776	71	95	610
$100,000 to $249,999	278	41	34	203
$250,000 or more	127	3	16	108
Contract labor ..... farms	946	101	139	706
$1,000	20,919	927	1,656	18,336
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	132	23	13	96
$1,000 to $4,999	309	29	56	224
$5,000 to $24,999	328	38	50	240
$25,000 to $49,999	110	10	16	84
$50,000 or more	67	1	4	62
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	741	74	104	563
$1,000	8,592	578	867	7,148
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	231	35	31	165
$1,000 to $4,999	267	24	46	197
$5,000 to $24,999	172	11	19	142
$25,000 to $49,999	35	1	6	28
$50,000 or more	36	3	2	31
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	1,186	287	171	728
$1,000	9,502	1,035	1,504	6,963
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	799	232	113	454
$5,000 to $9,999	192	37	23	132
$10,000 to $24,999	103	14	10	79
$25,000 or more	92	4	25	63

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	398	69	62	267
$1,000	1,799	78	251	1,470
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	184	45	28	111
$1,000 to $4,999	114	22	18	74
$5,000 to $24,999	87	2	15	70
$25,000 to $49,999	10	-	1	9
$50,000 or more	3	-	-	3
Interest expense ..... farms	1,971	169	299	1,503
$1,000	22,182	1,479	3,530	17,174
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	957	91	152	714
$5,000 to $24,999	822	70	107	645
$25,000 to $99,999	171	8	39	124
$100,000 or more	21	-	1	20
Secured by real estate ..... farms	1,442	122	220	1,100
$1,000	18,522	1,209	3,136	14,177
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	163	23	28	112
$1,000 to $4,999	396	31	56	309
$5,000 to $24,999	721	62	97	562
$25,000 to $49,999	95	4	22	69
$50,000 or more	67	2	17	48
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	1,189	95	163	931
$1,000	3,660	270	394	2,997
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	459	45	71	343
$1,000 to $4,999	562	40	73	449
$5,000 to $24,999	150	8	19	123
$25,000 to $49,999	16	2	-	14
$50,000 or more	2	-	-	2
Property taxes paid ..... farms	6,989	717	1,009	5,263
$1,000	37,954	2,872	5,254	29,829
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,537	530	647	3,360
$5,000 to $9,999	1,673	137	247	1,289
$10,000 to $24,999	626	44	84	498
$25,000 or more	153	6	31	116
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	4,158	526	614	3,018
$1,000	50,473	3,562	6,919	39,992
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,665	405	383	1,877
$5,000 to $24,999	1,075	97	169	809
$25,000 to $49,999	203	10	28	165
$50,000 to $99,999	135	11	21	103
$100,000 or more	80	3	13	64
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	61	18	14	29
$1,000	460	30	125	305
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	2,997	397	434	2,166
$1,000	47,700	3,826	8,327	35,546
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	7,755	1,042	1,114	5,599
$1,000	39,499	-529	4,318	35,710
Average per farm ..... dollars	5,093	-508	3,876	6,378
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	2,585	357	314	1,914
Average net gain ..... dollars	75,273	39,242	72,396	82,466
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	245	81	33	131
$1,000 to $4,999	454	71	69	314
$5,000 to $9,999	365	50	46	269
$10,000 to $24,999	481	66	39	376
$25,000 to $49,999	359	31	47	281
$50,000 or more	681	58	80	543
Farms with net losses ..... number	5,170	685	800	3,685
Average net loss ..... dollars	29,997	21,224	23,018	33,142
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	324	54	57	213
$1,000 to $4,999	1,280	162	158	960
$5,000 to $9,999	1,083	158	197	728
$10,000 to $24,999	1,252	163	212	877
$25,000 to $49,999	545	78	85	382
$50,000 or more	686	70	91	525
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	7,755	1,042	1,114	5,599
$1,000	38,947	-530	4,309	35,167
Average per farm ..... dollars	5,022	-508	3,868	6,281
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	2,584	357	314	1,913
Average net gain ..... dollars	75,093	39,241	72,353	82,233
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	246	81	33	132

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	454	71	69	314
$5,000 to $9,999	365	51	46	268
$10,000 to $24,999	480	65	39	376
$25,000 to $49,999	360	31	47	282
$50,000 or more	679	58	80	541
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	5,171	685	800	3,686
Average net loss ..... dollars	29,993	21,224	23,012	33,138
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	329	54	62	213
$1,000 to $4,999	1,275	161	153	961
$5,000 to $9,999	1,083	159	197	727
$10,000 to $24,999	1,252	163	212	877
$25,000 to $49,999	547	78	85	384
$50,000 or more	685	70	91	524
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	2,716	308	350	2,058
$1,000	78,482	5,129	14,057	59,296
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	381	49	47	285
$1,000	4,671	125	463	4,083
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	332	24	41	267
$1,000	1,614	126	95	1,394
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	738	79	79	580
$1,000	4,486	207	730	3,548
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	287	33	31	223
$1,000	12,034	97	4,884	7,053
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	540	45	71	424
$1,000	7,381	94	454	6,833
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	75	10	7	58
$1,000	3,268	1,150	487	1,630
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	112	22	14	76
$1,000	1,455	134	169	1,152
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	887	102	132	653
$1,000	43,573	3,195	6,776	33,602
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	5,249	727	685	3,837
acres	160,789	10,418	17,686	132,685
Harvested cropland ..... farms	4,834	660	605	3,569
acres	137,039	8,090	14,838	114,111
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	4,176	630	545	3,001
50 to 99 acres	356	17	28	311
100 to 199 acres	179	7	17	155
200 to 499 acres	101	5	12	84
500 to 999 acres	20	1	3	16
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	-	-	1
2,000 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	506	77	75	354
acres	5,689	565	479	4,645
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	349	60	59	230
acres	3,763	456	636	2,671
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	785	154	118	513
acres	12,439	1,129	1,479	9,831
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	248	56	39	153
acres	1,859	178	254	1,427
Total woodland ..... farms	4,206	423	574	3,209
acres	209,111	15,673	(D)	(D)
Woodland pastured ..... farms	1,093	125	145	823
acres	17,837	829	1,114	15,894
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	3,668	362	512	2,794
acres	191,274	14,844	(D)	(D)
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	3,485	395	509	2,581
acres	62,234	4,521	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	5,698	656	832	4,210
acres	91,383	4,742	8,080	78,561
Irrigated land ... farms	1,746	337	237	1,172
acres	23,433	1,065	2,373	19,995
Harvested cropland ... farms	1,692	333	214	1,145
acres	23,119	1,004	2,273	19,842
Pastureland and other land ... farms	65	7	25	33
acres	314	61	100	153
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	19	-	5	14
acres	459	-	107	352
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	518	35	44	439
acres	31,025	515	3,235	27,275
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	198	70	25	103
$1,000	26,238	4,600	2,613	19,025
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	7,755	1,042	1,114	5,599
$1,000	5,460,071	475,327	646,271	4,338,473
Average per farm ... dollars	704,071	456,168	580,135	774,866
Average per acre ... dollars	10,430	13,445	10,662	10,147
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	626	192	110	324
$50,000 to $99,999	360	64	48	248
$100,000 to $199,999	803	135	121	547
$200,000 to $499,999	2,840	393	430	2,017
$500,000 to $999,999	1,863	192	266	1,405
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	756	41	92	623
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	392	15	32	345
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	99	9	14	76
$10,000,000 or more	16	1	1	14
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	7,751	1,042	1,114	5,595
$1,000	418,149	33,919	50,859	333,371
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	1,214	245	190	779
$5,000 to $9,999	738	124	112	502
$10,000 to $19,999	1,296	190	191	915
$20,000 to $49,999	2,132	292	332	1,508
$50,000 to $99,999	1,181	118	156	907
$100,000 to $199,999	735	50	92	593
$200,000 to $499,999	375	21	34	320
$500,000 or more	80	2	7	71
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	5,484	685	763	4,036
number	10,324	993	1,277	8,054
Tractors, all ... farms	5,826	633	812	4,381
number	13,383	1,223	1,549	10,611
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	4,100	471	536	3,093
number	6,704	719	788	5,197
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	3,247	293	417	2,537
number	5,683	426	638	4,619
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	653	63	74	516
number	996	78	123	795
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	47	5	12	30
number	54	7	13	34
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	120	7	16	97
number	146	8	18	120
Hay balers ... farms	1,540	111	145	1,284
number	1,884	143	178	1,563
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	2,751	434	333	1,984
acres treated	86,121	5,557	8,862	71,702
Manure used ... farms	1,155	184	169	802
acres treated	24,374	1,651	3,333	19,390

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	1,775	284	217	1,274
acres	44,407	3,183	4,856	36,368
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	1,873	246	197	1,430
acres	58,478	3,718	5,665	49,095
Nematodes ..... farms	333	33	34	266
acres	15,359	1,353	1,139	12,867
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	921	113	103	705
acres	28,054	1,798	2,662	23,594
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	240	17	23	200
acres on which used	10,086	1,207	347	8,532
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	244	20	42	182
acres	4,863	100	477	4,286
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	832	103	103	626
acres	17,569	900	2,166	14,503
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	773	112	104	557
acres	51,619	4,445	8,868	38,306
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	406	66	68	272
acres	5,379	141	327	4,911
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	247	52	27	168
acres	7,815	316	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	1,430	340	165	925
acres	27,417	3,080	2,653	21,684
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	973	277	137	559
acres	17,085	2,599	1,462	13,024
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	465	69	71	325
Solar panels ..... farms	392	66	58	268
Wind turbines ..... farms	59	2	11	46
Methane digesters ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	18	2	3	13
Small hydro systems ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Biodiesel ..... farms	17	-	6	11
Ethanol ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Other ..... farms	15	7	-	8
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	8	-	1	7
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	5,754	605	832	4,317
Part owners ..... farms	1,202	117	159	926
Tenants ..... farms	799	320	123	356
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	6,958	722	991	5,245
acres	446,103	26,845	50,320	368,938
Owned land in farms ..... farms	6,956	722	991	5,243
acres	435,233	26,242	49,489	359,502
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	2,012	443	285	1,284
acres	90,860	9,339	(D)	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	2,001	437	282	1,282
acres	88,284	9,112	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	458	51	45	362
acres	13,446	830	996	11,620
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	12,595	1,747	1,813	9,035
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	3,937	478	527	2,932
2 operators	3,116	479	496	2,141
3 operators	518	61	71	386
4 operators	124	13	19	92
5 or more operators	60	11	1	48
Total women operators ..... number	5,243	872	810	3,561
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	4,110	631	627	2,852
2 operators	394	78	69	247
3 operators	89	25	11	53
4 operators	9	-	3	6
5 or more operators	7	1	-	6
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	5,248	561	701	3,986
Female	2,507	481	413	1,613
Primary occupation:				
Farming	3,878	522	471	2,885
Other	3,877	520	643	2,714

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	6,038	672	850	4,516
Not on farm operated	1,717	370	264	1,083
Days worked off farm:				
None	2,736	279	291	2,166
Any	5,019	763	823	3,433
1 to 49 days	743	152	98	493
50 to 99 days	447	88	64	295
100 to 199 days	759	117	94	548
200 days or more	3,070	406	567	2,097
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	328	328	-	-
3 or 4 years	507	507	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,119	207	912	-
10 years or more	5,801	-	202	5,599
Average years on present farm	21.6	3.2	7.9	27.8
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	223	223	-	-
3 or 4 years	433	433	-	-
5 to 9 years	993	248	745	-
10 years or more	6,106	138	369	5,599
Average years operating any farm	23.6	6.4	10.3	29.5
Age group:				
Under 25 years	60	43	17	-
25 to 34 years	359	226	83	50
35 to 44 years	655	215	173	267
45 to 49 years	797	176	171	450
50 to 54 years	1,136	133	243	760
55 to 59 years	1,283	121	156	1,006
60 to 64 years	1,132	76	134	922
65 to 69 years	933	21	55	857
70 years and over	1,400	31	82	1,287
Average age	57.8	44.8	51.6	61.5
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	142	48	8	86
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	7	2	6
Asian	71	32	24	15
Black or African American	80	58	4	18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	-	1	-
White	7,559	932	1,082	5,545
More than one race reported	29	13	1	15
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	1,201	115	153	933
2 people	3,664	353	433	2,878
3 people	1,161	196	160	805
4 people	1,040	248	233	559
5 or more people	689	130	135	424
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	5,727	790	876	4,061
25 to 49 percent	575	59	81	435
50 to 74 percent	636	86	50	500
75 to 99 percent	368	39	54	275
100 percent	449	68	53	328
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	490	88	73	329
acres	73,847	2,633	7,107	64,107
Farms with-				
Internet access	6,207	932	938	4,337
Dial-up service	341	30	29	282
DSL service	1,417	235	204	978
Cable modem service	3,104	469	482	2,153
Fiber-optic service	766	74	122	570
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	776	129	108	539
Satellite service	384	34	54	296
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	235	51	27	157
Other Internet service	63	6	4	53
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	6,737	921	1,010	4,806
2 households	742	87	67	588
3 households	168	20	22	126
4 households	66	9	6	51
5 or more households	42	5	9	28
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	7,362	944	1,066	5,352
acres	469,987	31,438	56,060	382,489

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	475	83	84	308
acres	42,611	3,785	7,884	30,942
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	6,168	818	863	4,487
acres	(D)	24,045	40,634	(D)
Partnership ..... farms	583	94	97	392
acres	(D)	3,850	8,988	(D)
Registered under state law ..... farms	388	58	84	246
acres	(D)	(D)	8,852	38,858
Corporation ..... farms	719	76	103	540
acres	105,800	(D)	(D)	(D)
Family held ..... farms	578	47	79	452
acres	82,550	(D)	(D)	71,865
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	10	-	-	10
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	568	47	79	442
Other than family held ..... farms	141	29	24	88
acres	23,250	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	2	-	-	2
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	139	29	24	86
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	285	54	51	180
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	21,332
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	2,534	264	317	1,953
workers	15,649	1,516	1,593	12,540
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	1,500	163	177	1,160
workers	6,257	556	707	4,994
Less than 150 days ..... farms	1,893	213	226	1,454
workers	9,392	960	886	7,546
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	124	2	13	109
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	8	-	-	8
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	3,967	505	621	2,841
workers	9,760	1,436	1,498	6,826
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	2,322	501	418	1,403
10 to 49 acres	2,913	345	429	2,139
50 to 69 acres	570	52	56	462
70 to 99 acres	555	50	72	433
100 to 139 acres	467	40	37	390
140 to 179 acres	241	17	23	201
180 to 219 acres	197	14	14	169
220 to 259 acres	108	7	9	92
260 to 499 acres	269	12	39	218
500 to 999 acres	81	3	12	66
1,000 to 1,999 acres	25	1	5	19
2,000 acres or more	7	-	-	7
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	41	1	3	37
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	923	324	135	464
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	779	82	97	600
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	968	97	112	759
Other crop farming (1119)	1,502	125	163	1,214
Tobacco farming (11191)	11	1	-	10
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	1,491	124	163	1,204
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	620	80	66	474
Cattle feedlots (112112)	8	1	-	7
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	147	7	23	117
Hog and pig farming (1122)	135	27	20	88
Poultry and egg production (1123)	380	99	82	199
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	365	50	43	272
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,887	149	370	1,368
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	1,423	149	196	1,078
number	35,703	2,274	4,287	29,142
Farms with-				
1 to 9	872	94	142	636
10 to 49	383	49	42	292
50 to 99	87	3	5	79
100 to 199	46	-	4	42
200 to 499	29	3	1	25
500 or more	6	-	2	4
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	1,039	110	142	787
number	18,740	1,313	2,138	15,289

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	849	92	111	646
	number	6,240	600	548	5,092
Farms with-					
1 to 9		647	70	100	477
10 to 49		188	21	10	157
50 to 99		13	-	1	12
100 to 199		1	1	-	-
200 to 499		-	-	-	-
500 or more		-	-	-	-
Milk cows	farms	278	27	47	204
	number	12,500	713	1,590	10,197
Farms with-					
1 to 9		133	17	36	80
10 to 49		62	7	4	51
50 to 99		42	-	3	39
100 to 199		26	3	2	21
200 to 499		15	-	2	13
500 or more		-	-	-	-
Other cattle (see text)	farms	1,044	111	147	786
	number	16,963	961	2,149	13,853
Cattle and calves sold	farms	870	107	111	652
	number	13,691	858	1,522	11,311
	$1,000	9,503	552	934	8,017
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	348	43	42	263
	number	5,891	346	601	4,944
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	753	86	93	574
	number	7,800	512	921	6,367
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	7	1	-	6
	number	290	(D)	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	478	86	84	308
	number	11,151	891	1,630	8,630
Farms with-					
1 to 24		379	80	70	229
25 to 49		42	4	8	30
50 to 99		31	-	-	31
100 to 199		14	2	4	8
200 to 499		10	-	2	8
500 or more		2	-	-	2
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	256	46	36	174
	number	2,392	179	209	2,004
Other hogs and pigs	farms	407	81	74	252
	number	8,759	712	1,421	6,626
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	432	95	73	264
	number	23,536	1,229	1,618	20,689
	$1,000	2,898	210	475	2,214
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	776	114	98	564
	number	12,504	1,587	1,420	9,497
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	622	93	80	449
	number	7,110	959	862	5,289
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	405	86	65	254
	number	6,263	788	882	4,593
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	1,804	137	324	1,343
	number	20,337	2,087	3,363	14,887
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	1,739	129	319	1,291
	number	12,663	1,113	2,336	9,214
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	520	42	116	362
	number	2,883	161	1,521	1,201
Goats, all inventory	farms	813	130	151	532
	number	8,599	670	1,117	6,812
Goats, all sold	farms	322	69	69	184
	number	4,342	449	739	3,154
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	1,795	333	324	1,138
	number	153,925	11,277	14,419	128,229
Farms with-					
1 to 399		1,773	333	316	1,124
400 to 3,199		21	-	8	13
3,200 to 9,999		-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999		-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999		-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999		1	-	-	1
100,000 or more		-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	192	30	24	138
	number	7,375	1,501	1,775	4,099
Layers sold (see text)	farms	354	93	59	202
	number	110,454	4,862	2,573	103,019
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	23	5	4	14
	number	8,607	(D)	(D)	6,661

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	204	55	50	99
number	80,913	24,145	29,617	27,151
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	195	53	45	97
2,000 to 59,999	9	2	5	2
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	176	27	32	117
number	12,142	273	3,499	8,370
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	144	39	31	74
number	44,795	1,460	3,615	39,720
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	9	1	-	8
acres	(D)	(D)	-	81
bushels	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	8	1	-	7
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	56	3	5	48
acres	2,810	(D)	(D)	2,710
bushels	401,986	(D)	(D)	393,870
Irrigated ..... farms	9	3	2	4
acres	54	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	35	3	3	29
25 to 99 acres	11	-	2	9
100 to 249 acres	6	-	-	6
250 to 499 acres	4	-	-	4
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	163	8	10	145
acres	11,872	472	1,603	9,797
tons	220,172	8,335	28,246	183,591
Irrigated ..... farms	7	-	-	7
acres	87	-	-	87
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	61	4	3	54
25 to 99 acres	56	1	2	53
100 to 249 acres	38	3	3	32
250 to 499 acres	8	-	2	6
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	8	3	-	5
acres	28	3	-	25
cwt	669	54	-	615
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	8	3	-	5
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	5	-	-	5
acres	92	-	-	92
bushels	6,995	-	-	6,995
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres	2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	10	-	2	8
acres	751	-	(D)	(D)
bushels	32,722	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3	-	1	2
25 to 99 acres	2	-	1	1
100 to 249 acres	5	-	-	5
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	22	1	1	20
acres	413	(D)	(D)	(D)
pounds	621,181	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	8	1	1	6
acres	106	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	2	-	-	2
2.0 to 2.9 acres	4	-	-	4
3.0 to 4.9 acres	3	-	-	3
5.0 to 9.9 acres	6	-	1	5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Tobacco - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
10.0 to 24.9 acres	2	1	-	1
25.0 acres or more	5	-	-	5
Wheat for grain, all ... farms	7	-	1	6
acres	(D)	-	(D)	53
bushels	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	-	-	5
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ... farms	2,200	153	263	1,784
acres	76,519	3,913	8,777	63,829
tons, dry	167,667	7,898	18,353	141,416
Irrigated ... farms	42	2	9	31
acres	197	(D)	(D)	162
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,381	106	185	1,090
25 to 99 acres	622	38	54	530
100 to 249 acres	171	9	21	141
250 to 499 acres	20	-	3	17
500 acres or more	6	-	-	6
Alfalfa hay ... farms	305	18	43	244
acres	8,585	410	784	7,391
tons, dry	18,789	1,160	1,401	16,228
Irrigated ... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other tame hay ... farms	1,249	105	148	996
acres	38,857	2,230	4,936	31,691
tons, dry	77,651	4,380	7,893	65,378
Irrigated ... farms	16	-	4	12
acres	77	-	9	68
Land in vegetables (see text) ... farms	1,404	415	205	784
acres	17,260	2,388	1,394	13,478
Irrigated ... farms	540	186	98	256
acres	4,794	426	377	3,991
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,004	361	172	471
5.0 to 24.9 acres	259	43	23	193
25.0 to 99.9 acres	107	8	8	91
100.0 to 249.9 acres	23	1	1	21
250.0 acres or more	11	2	1	8
Beans, snap ... farms	576	177	101	298
acres	(D)	(D)	78	342
Harvested for processing ... farms	20	2	8	10
acres	7	(D)	(D)	5
Peas, green ... farms	73	9	9	55
acres	81	7	3	72
Harvested for processing ... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Potatoes ... farms	437	143	62	232
acres	3,898	(D)	(D)	2,314
Harvested for processing ... farms	18	8	-	10
acres	283	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	414	140	61	213
5.0 to 24.9 acres	10	-	-	10
25.0 to 99.9 acres	7	1	-	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	6	2	1	3
Sweet corn ... farms	422	61	45	316
acres	4,985	194	115	4,677
Harvested for processing ... farms	33	1	2	30
acres	150	(D)	(D)	147
Sweet potatoes ... farms	64	32	9	23
acres	17	7	3	8
Harvested for processing ... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ... farms	759	242	112	405
acres	685	109	65	511
Harvested for processing ... farms	37	10	5	22
acres	10	2	1	7
Land in orchards ... farms	456	62	70	324
acres	4,146	189	448	3,509
Irrigated ... farms	84	11	6	67
acres	765	(D)	(D)	588
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	295	56	50	189
5.0 to 24.9 acres	114	4	18	92
25.0 to 99.9 acres	46	2	1	43
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	-	1	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 22. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Massachusetts: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards - Con.				
Apples ..... farms	339	46	45	248
bearing and nonbearing acres	3,200	110	253	2,837
Grapes ..... farms	100	24	16	60
bearing and nonbearing acres	214	(D)	(D)	118
Peaches, all ..... farms	207	16	27	164
bearing and nonbearing acres	454	8	41	406
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	1,137	175	154	808
acres	15,727	495	1,635	13,597

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	52,194	5,112	6,338	40,744
percent	100.0	9.8	12.1	78.1
Land in farms ..... acres	9,948,564	450,880	665,957	8,831,727
Average size of farm ..... acres	191	88	105	217
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	52,194	5,112	6,338	40,744
$1,000	8,833,970	342,808	575,330	7,915,831
Average per farm ..... dollars	169,253	67,060	90,775	194,282
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	11,549	1,251	1,716	8,582
$1,000 to $2,499	6,366	775	912	4,679
$2,500 to $4,999	5,513	619	771	4,123
$5,000 to $9,999	5,283	599	762	3,922
$10,000 to $24,999	6,209	710	726	4,773
$25,000 to $49,999	4,060	379	419	3,262
$50,000 to $99,999	3,661	317	327	3,017
$100,000 to $249,999	3,668	204	315	3,149
$250,000 to $499,999	2,336	147	185	2,004
$500,000 to $999,999	1,715	57	101	1,557
$1,000,000 or more	1,834	54	104	1,676
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	1,269	38	76	1,155
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	348	7	14	327
$5,000,000 or more	217	9	14	194
Total sales ..... farms	52,194	5,112	6,338	40,744
$1,000	8,678,050	336,343	565,898	7,775,809
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	18,514	1,503	1,569	15,442
$1,000	3,613,250	120,559	184,122	3,308,569
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8,851	462	574	7,815
$1,000	3,460,937	106,164	170,358	3,184,415
Corn ..... farms	14,282	1,075	1,179	12,028
$1,000	2,069,927	72,328	107,244	1,890,355
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6,222	308	377	5,537
$1,000	1,937,953	61,797	95,457	1,780,699
Wheat ..... farms	6,223	283	369	5,571
$1,000	295,758	7,585	13,457	274,717
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,655	41	72	1,542
$1,000	214,768	4,349	8,593	201,826
Soybeans ..... farms	12,039	830	911	10,298
$1,000	1,092,453	37,508	55,750	999,194
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,013	206	268	4,539
$1,000	960,199	27,676	44,777	887,745
Sorghum ..... farms	109	2	5	102
$1,000	686	(D)	(D)	667
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Barley ..... farms	307	20	19	268
$1,000	1,769	(D)	(D)	1,616
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	206	-	-	206
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	3,013	208	216	2,589
$1,000	152,656	3,058	7,577	142,021
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	698	14	35	649
$1,000	134,848	1,935	6,374	126,539
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	2,793	499	375	1,919
$1,000	462,726	17,602	18,619	426,505
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	646	50	54	542
$1,000	438,527	13,115	15,737	409,675
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	2,304	245	333	1,726
$1,000	257,133	9,277	19,775	228,081
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	711	42	77	592
$1,000	238,259	7,784	17,720	212,756
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	1,361	105	183	1,073
$1,000	133,091	3,252	12,372	117,467
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	448	19	45	384
$1,000	120,571	2,417	11,382	106,772
Berries ..... farms	1,124	155	176	793
$1,000	124,043	6,026	7,404	110,613
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	272	22	33	217
$1,000	116,641	5,292	6,305	105,044
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	2,235	282	277	1,676
$1,000	727,847	34,918	35,097	657,832
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	839	34	70	735
$1,000	709,328	32,543	32,485	644,300

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	826	27	72	727
$1,000	30,210	117	836	29,257
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	50	-	3	47
$1,000	25,777	-	542	25,235
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	744	21	61	662
$1,000	29,643	104	769	28,770
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	47	-	3	44
$1,000	25,556	-	542	25,014
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	101	6	18	77
$1,000	567	13	67	487
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	13,067	993	1,411	10,663
$1,000	415,271	12,133	29,856	373,282
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,196	39	85	1,072
$1,000	341,778	7,382	22,760	311,636
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	631	76	108	447
$1,000	2,859	220	265	2,374
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6	-	-	6
$1,000	511	-	-	511
Cattle and calves ..... farms	10,677	907	1,267	8,503
$1,000	603,653	24,109	40,908	538,636
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,593	83	115	1,395
$1,000	512,255	18,510	31,418	462,327
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	1,913	156	190	1,567
$1,000	1,540,609	90,387	177,005	1,273,217
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,675	111	149	1,415
$1,000	1,535,748	89,892	176,343	1,269,512
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	2,150	333	352	1,465
$1,000	482,177	21,298	20,739	440,140
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	264	9	23	232
$1,000	476,591	20,695	19,981	435,916
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,544	382	446	1,716
$1,000	13,963	1,194	1,533	11,236
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	39	4	6	29
$1,000	5,241	340	419	4,482
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	2,796	320	487	1,989
$1,000	29,097	2,288	6,517	20,292
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	117	12	22	83
$1,000	12,441	887	3,502	8,052
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	4,565	833	809	2,923
$1,000	472,218	1,480	27,713	443,026
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	81	4	9	68
$1,000	467,893	835	26,975	440,083
Aquaculture ..... farms	70	5	15	50
$1,000	3,982	29	305	3,649
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	-	3	10
$1,000	3,721	-	262	3,459
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,451	234	257	960
$1,000	25,914	952	2,875	22,087
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	71	3	9	59
$1,000	21,767	541	2,267	18,959
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	20,605	1,252	1,757	17,596
$1,000	155,919	6,465	9,431	140,023
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	1,504	111	114	1,279
$1,000	65,469	1,890	2,540	61,039
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	6,243	1,043	998	4,202
$1,000	58,793	4,125	6,244	48,424
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	52,194	5,112	6,338	40,744
$1,000	6,942,117	313,354	490,291	6,138,472
Average per farm ..... dollars	133,006	61,298	77,357	150,660
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	26,149	2,607	2,713	20,829
$1,000	785,135	26,814	39,907	718,414
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,927	1,828	1,908	10,191
$5,000 to $24,999	6,343	560	445	5,338
$25,000 to $49,999	2,153	111	170	1,872
$50,000 or more	3,726	108	190	3,428
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	25,051	2,367	2,583	20,101
$1,000	362,470	12,218	19,673	330,578
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	16,992	1,977	2,063	12,952
$5,000 to $24,999	4,998	296	365	4,337
$25,000 to $49,999	1,487	54	71	1,362
$50,000 or more	1,574	40	84	1,450

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	24,913	2,542	2,578	19,793
$1,000	600,433	22,423	31,074	546,935
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	7,567	1,086	1,186	5,295
$1,000 to $4,999	6,259	796	621	4,842
$5,000 to $24,999	6,223	464	483	5,276
$25,000 to $49,999	2,061	109	144	1,808
$50,000 or more	2,803	87	144	2,572
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	12,053	1,547	1,825	8,681
$1,000	326,573	13,946	27,211	285,416
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,979	1,288	1,405	6,286
$5,000 to $24,999	1,962	203	278	1,481
$25,000 to $99,999	597	32	96	469
$100,000 to $249,999	267	15	25	227
$250,000 or more	248	9	21	218
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	4,980	639	747	3,594
$1,000	79,605	8,288	10,563	60,754
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	8,785	1,210	1,396	6,179
$1,000	246,968	5,658	16,648	224,662
Feed purchased ... farms	24,389	2,590	3,479	18,320
$1,000	1,240,433	63,096	112,989	1,064,348
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,334	1,833	2,343	11,158
$5,000 to $24,999	6,160	579	836	4,745
$25,000 to $99,999	1,642	91	183	1,368
$100,000 to $249,999	603	53	62	488
$250,000 or more	650	34	55	561
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	49,756	4,672	5,937	39,147
$1,000	397,260	16,435	25,411	355,414
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	38,769	4,098	5,090	29,581
$5,000 to $24,999	7,690	469	653	6,568
$25,000 to $49,999	1,632	54	99	1,479
$50,000 or more	1,665	51	95	1,519
Utilities ... farms	33,863	2,656	3,696	27,511
$1,000	159,587	8,360	11,974	139,253
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	15,625	1,435	1,962	12,228
$1,000 to $4,999	13,056	977	1,349	10,730
$5,000 to $24,999	4,085	208	318	3,559
$25,000 to $49,999	621	20	33	568
$50,000 or more	476	16	34	426
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	42,041	3,660	4,811	33,570
$1,000	482,696	23,469	32,034	427,192
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	30,064	3,038	3,893	23,133
$5,000 to $24,999	7,905	466	680	6,759
$25,000 to $49,999	1,973	80	110	1,783
$50,000 or more	2,099	76	128	1,895
Hired farm labor ... farms	13,620	939	1,395	11,286
$1,000	744,744	32,145	49,677	662,921
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,839	566	786	5,487
$5,000 to $24,999	2,991	194	289	2,508
$25,000 to $99,999	2,357	123	220	2,014
$100,000 to $249,999	856	34	64	758
$250,000 or more	577	22	36	519
Contract labor ... farms	3,906	333	527	3,046
$1,000	71,648	7,249	7,114	57,285
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	985	92	156	737
$1,000 to $4,999	1,309	109	156	1,044
$5,000 to $24,999	1,130	95	148	887
$25,000 to $49,999	259	18	36	205
$50,000 or more	223	19	31	173
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	10,726	919	1,084	8,723
$1,000	147,478	8,689	12,496	126,292
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,544	387	419	2,738
$1,000 to $4,999	3,966	321	397	3,248
$5,000 to $24,999	2,272	147	197	1,928
$25,000 to $49,999	451	28	31	392
$50,000 or more	493	36	40	417
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	13,999	1,267	1,363	11,369
$1,000	470,091	21,018	36,674	412,399
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,550	748	759	5,043
$5,000 to $9,999	1,857	192	164	1,501
$10,000 to $24,999	2,153	173	192	1,788
$25,000 or more	3,439	154	248	3,037

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	3,758	389	408	2,961
$1,000	53,824	3,690	4,161	45,973
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,269	169	150	950
$1,000 to $4,999	1,155	109	128	918
$5,000 to $24,999	836	83	80	673
$25,000 to $49,999	259	14	26	219
$50,000 or more	239	14	24	201
Interest expense ..... farms	20,346	1,641	2,355	16,350
$1,000	293,485	12,988	27,247	253,250
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,834	894	1,142	7,798
$5,000 to $24,999	8,178	664	1,016	6,498
$25,000 to $99,999	1,913	78	174	1,661
$100,000 or more	421	5	23	393
Secured by real estate ..... farms	16,443	1,312	1,959	13,172
$1,000	208,958	9,767	19,847	179,344
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,698	157	211	1,330
$1,000 to $4,999	6,101	521	699	4,881
$5,000 to $24,999	7,008	583	912	5,513
$25,000 to $49,999	929	39	90	800
$50,000 or more	707	12	47	648
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	11,124	767	1,206	9,151
$1,000	84,527	3,221	7,400	73,906
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,455	323	424	2,708
$1,000 to $4,999	4,539	296	537	3,706
$5,000 to $24,999	2,477	131	201	2,145
$25,000 to $49,999	386	12	26	348
$50,000 or more	267	5	18	244
Property taxes paid ..... farms	50,155	4,551	5,991	39,613
$1,000	217,503	12,804	19,168	185,531
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	40,053	4,081	5,166	30,806
$5,000 to $9,999	6,257	347	593	5,317
$10,000 to $24,999	2,885	102	189	2,594
$25,000 or more	960	21	43	896
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	27,265	2,169	3,089	22,007
$1,000	588,760	28,009	33,479	527,271
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	18,588	1,717	2,404	14,467
$5,000 to $24,999	5,639	319	465	4,855
$25,000 to $49,999	1,436	60	119	1,257
$50,000 to $99,999	839	35	48	756
$100,000 or more	763	38	53	672
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	610	35	52	523
$1,000	10,653	345	691	9,618
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	25,205	1,801	2,567	20,837
$1,000	697,008	30,133	49,350	617,525
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	52,194	5,112	6,338	40,744
$1,000	2,230,681	47,754	116,773	2,066,154
Average per farm ..... dollars	42,738	9,341	18,424	50,711
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	24,112	1,963	2,376	19,773
Average net gain ..... dollars	113,705	47,536	76,447	124,751
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,852	233	240	1,379
$1,000 to $4,999	4,406	449	529	3,428
$5,000 to $9,999	2,888	296	340	2,252
$10,000 to $24,999	4,038	343	429	3,266
$25,000 to $49,999	3,037	243	303	2,491
$50,000 or more	7,891	399	535	6,957
Farms with net losses ..... number	28,082	3,149	3,962	20,971
Average net loss ..... dollars	18,196	14,468	16,372	19,100
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,263	273	292	1,698
$1,000 to $4,999	9,018	1,032	1,278	6,708
$5,000 to $9,999	6,513	730	972	4,811
$10,000 to $24,999	6,493	796	867	4,830
$25,000 to $49,999	2,094	194	302	1,598
$50,000 or more	1,701	124	251	1,326
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	52,194	5,112	6,338	40,744
$1,000	2,108,164	44,936	111,198	1,952,030
Average per farm ..... dollars	40,391	8,790	17,545	47,910
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	24,006	1,956	2,367	19,683
Average net gain ..... dollars	109,474	46,508	74,447	119,943
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,848	232	237	1,379

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	4,407	452	531	3,424
$5,000 to $9,999	2,896	295	337	2,264
$10,000 to $24,999	4,037	338	435	3,264
$25,000 to $49,999	3,084	247	305	2,532
$50,000 or more	7,734	392	522	6,820
Operators reporting net losses ... farms	28,188	3,156	3,971	21,061
Average net loss ... dollars	18,443	14,586	16,373	19,411
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,264	271	294	1,699
$1,000 to $4,999	9,027	1,035	1,274	6,718
$5,000 to $9,999	6,524	724	981	4,819
$10,000 to $24,999	6,523	801	865	4,857
$25,000 to $49,999	2,120	200	308	1,612
$50,000 or more	1,730	125	249	1,356
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ... farms	366	5	18	343
$1,000	47,247	(D)	(D)	45,421
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ... farms	20,264	1,513	2,049	16,702
$1,000	338,828	18,300	31,734	288,794
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	2,947	219	280	2,448
$1,000	48,281	2,311	4,845	41,125
Gross cash rent or share payments ... farms	8,662	590	818	7,254
$1,000	81,864	4,164	5,126	72,574
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ... farms	1,819	164	169	1,486
$1,000	13,886	1,590	1,078	11,218
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ... farms	802	65	100	637
$1,000	18,995	850	1,495	16,650
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ... farms	5,863	326	496	5,041
$1,000	28,112	764	2,001	25,348
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ... farms	2,076	137	168	1,771
$1,000	86,591	5,265	7,813	73,513
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ... farms	550	69	37	444
$1,000	2,682	292	129	2,261
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ... farms	3,259	273	426	2,560
$1,000	58,353	3,065	9,247	46,042
LAND USE				
Total cropland ... farms	44,668	4,135	5,010	35,523
acres	7,669,071	300,675	463,684	6,904,712
Harvested cropland ... farms	37,479	3,499	4,182	29,798
acres	7,057,978	266,231	410,995	6,380,752
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	20,659	2,514	2,951	15,194
50 to 99 acres	5,259	431	433	4,395
100 to 199 acres	4,039	255	349	3,435
200 to 499 acres	3,847	201	280	3,366
500 to 999 acres	2,065	60	99	1,906
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,143	30	48	1,065
2,000 acres or more	467	8	22	437
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ... farms	3,717	349	482	2,886
acres	90,469	5,421	9,409	75,639
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ... farms	2,939	302	371	2,266
acres	86,570	4,526	8,235	73,809
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ... farms	12,114	1,041	1,281	9,792
acres	409,597	22,716	33,770	353,111
In cultivated summer fallow ... farms	1,591	119	98	1,374
acres	24,457	1,781	1,275	21,401
Total woodland ... farms	27,381	2,333	3,024	22,024
acres	1,175,893	85,122	99,358	991,413
Woodland pastured ... farms	4,641	423	557	3,661
acres	110,067	6,003	9,473	94,591
Woodland not pastured ... farms	25,010	2,112	2,700	20,198
acres	1,065,826	79,119	89,885	896,822
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ... farms	19,455	1,879	2,760	14,816
acres	419,450	26,152	45,096	348,202

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	38,279	3,476	4,622	30,181
acres	684,150	38,931	57,819	587,400
Irrigated land ..... farms	5,025	687	598	3,740
acres	592,243	19,330	23,700	549,213
Harvested cropland ..... farms	4,865	662	556	3,647
acres	589,020	18,963	23,145	546,912
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	238	39	50	149
acres	3,223	367	555	2,301
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	6,545	372	631	5,542
acres	210,675	9,802	18,110	182,763
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	8,276	500	640	7,136
acres	4,098,004	124,348	215,774	3,757,882
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	421	89	101	231
$1,000	53,503	4,742	4,074	44,687
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	52,194	5,112	6,338	40,744
$1,000	39,988,344	1,913,269	2,997,140	35,077,935
Average per farm ..... dollars	766,148	374,270	472,884	860,935
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,020	4,243	4,501	3,972
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	3,454	600	561	2,293
$50,000 to $99,999	4,854	703	753	3,398
$100,000 to $199,999	11,570	1,416	1,627	8,527
$200,000 to $499,999	17,620	1,643	2,201	13,776
$500,000 to $999,999	6,829	446	675	5,708
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	3,582	175	295	3,112
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	2,896	99	157	2,640
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	943	17	46	880
$10,000,000 or more	446	13	23	410
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	52,192	5,112	6,338	40,742
$1,000	6,395,233	319,432	486,398	5,589,403
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	4,395	630	665	3,100
$5,000 to $9,999	4,323	555	598	3,170
$10,000 to $19,999	7,817	895	1,119	5,803
$20,000 to $49,999	13,797	1,498	1,850	10,449
$50,000 to $99,999	8,639	818	987	6,834
$100,000 to $199,999	5,709	363	566	4,780
$200,000 to $499,999	4,634	270	393	3,971
$500,000 or more	2,878	83	160	2,635
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	38,270	3,355	4,237	30,678
number	75,709	5,259	6,942	63,508
Tractors, all ..... farms	42,957	3,623	4,816	34,518
number	127,829	7,863	10,914	109,052
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	23,786	1,988	2,610	19,188
number	37,852	2,811	3,798	31,243
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	30,686	2,264	3,179	25,243
number	55,712	3,378	4,823	47,511
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	15,465	951	1,203	13,311
number	34,265	1,674	2,293	30,298
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	11,227	623	747	9,857
number	12,820	687	825	11,308
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	1	-	-	1
number	(D)	-	-	(D)
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	2,036	130	201	1,705
number	2,230	138	227	1,865
Hay balers ..... farms	17,204	1,138	1,718	14,348
number	22,645	1,393	2,166	19,086
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	23,463	2,207	2,282	18,974
acres treated	5,396,912	207,398	298,743	4,890,771
Manure used ..... farms	9,149	940	1,039	7,170
acres treated	761,437	41,327	53,876	666,234

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	11,136	1,074	1,195	8,867
	acres	2,218,992	77,939	128,969	2,012,084
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	21,713	1,954	2,068	17,691
	acres	5,767,291	203,328	308,995	5,254,968
Nematodes	farms	2,441	227	229	1,985
	acres	376,530	14,896	19,324	342,310
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	5,141	451	517	4,173
	acres	781,472	25,645	42,483	713,344
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	1,893	137	192	1,564
	acres on which used	230,525	7,816	12,168	210,541
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	13,140	965	1,264	10,911
	acres	2,583,727	100,551	147,901	2,335,275
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	9,545	822	988	7,735
	acres	1,212,253	63,053	76,852	1,072,348
Land under conservation easement	farms	1,993	129	209	1,655
	acres	125,856	3,002	9,590	113,264
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	8,015	581	640	6,794
	acres	1,518,492	54,942	74,048	1,389,502
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	6,333	377	400	5,556
	acres	1,775,246	43,596	74,014	1,657,636
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	15,943	1,663	1,517	12,763
	acres	2,595,097	113,705	161,145	2,320,247
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	5,530	610	580	4,340
	acres	437,200	22,637	24,651	389,912
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	1,464	200	201	1,063
Solar panels	farms	577	117	106	354
Wind turbines	farms	366	47	49	270
Methane digesters	farms	7	1	-	6
Geoexchange systems	farms	401	39	42	320
Small hydro systems	farms	17	3	1	13
Biodiesel	farms	103	11	8	84
Ethanol	farms	34	2	2	30
Other	farms	24	3	2	19
Wind rights leased to others	farms	824	44	75	705
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	35,234	3,452	4,576	27,206
Part owners	farms	14,861	1,062	1,414	12,385
Tenants	farms	2,099	598	348	1,153
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	50,195	4,530	6,004	39,661
	acres	6,591,630	306,630	432,633	5,852,367
Owned land in farms	farms	50,095	4,514	5,990	39,591
	acres	5,953,033	269,373	384,562	5,299,098
Land rented or leased from others	farms	17,058	1,669	1,768	13,621
	acres	4,028,753	183,758	284,235	3,560,760
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	16,960	1,660	1,762	13,538
	acres	3,995,531	181,507	281,395	3,532,629
Land rented or leased to others	farms	9,371	678	946	7,747
	acres	671,819	39,508	50,911	581,400
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	80,304	8,164	10,110	62,030
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		28,911	2,532	3,107	23,272
2 operators		19,812	2,233	2,863	14,716
3 operators		2,689	265	289	2,135
4 operators		515	55	49	411
5 or more operators		267	27	30	210
Total women operators	number	24,605	2,869	3,672	18,064
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		21,665	2,543	3,224	15,898
2 operators		1,222	126	173	923
3 operators		109	16	19	74
4 operators		21	5	2	14
5 or more operators		13	1	6	6
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		44,785	4,087	5,104	35,594
Female		7,409	1,025	1,234	5,150
Primary occupation:					
Farming		25,285	1,973	2,434	20,878
Other		26,909	3,139	3,904	19,866

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	43,740	3,683	5,026	35,031
Not on farm operated	8,454	1,429	1,312	5,713
Days worked off farm:				
None	21,550	1,184	1,793	18,573
Any	30,644	3,928	4,545	22,171
1 to 49 days	4,147	506	548	3,093
50 to 99 days	2,069	242	246	1,581
100 to 199 days	4,223	486	567	3,170
200 days or more	20,205	2,694	3,184	14,327
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,512	1,512	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,350	2,350	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,318	1,250	5,068	-
10 years or more	42,014	-	1,270	40,744
Average years on present farm	24.1	3.3	8.0	29.2
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,047	1,047	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,948	1,948	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,456	1,297	4,159	-
10 years or more	43,743	820	2,179	40,744
Average years operating any farm	26.0	6.6	10.9	30.8
Age group:				
Under 25 years	244	204	40	-
25 to 34 years	2,736	1,146	1,051	539
35 to 44 years	5,761	1,199	1,392	3,170
45 to 49 years	4,997	603	845	3,549
50 to 54 years	7,262	622	908	5,732
55 to 59 years	7,945	527	791	6,627
60 to 64 years	7,208	406	578	6,224
65 to 69 years	5,968	225	380	5,363
70 years and over	10,073	180	353	9,540
Average age	57.6	45.2	48.6	60.5
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	674	98	146	430
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	204	29	33	142
Asian	54	11	14	29
Black or African American	216	50	20	146
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	4	1	11
White	51,539	4,999	6,244	40,296
More than one race reported	165	19	26	120
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	6,884	639	782	5,463
2 people	25,338	1,623	2,292	21,423
3 people	7,398	909	954	5,535
4 people	6,446	937	1,105	4,404
5 or more people	6,128	1,004	1,205	3,919
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	36,822	4,090	5,007	27,725
25 to 49 percent	4,092	312	413	3,367
50 to 74 percent	4,824	309	351	4,164
75 to 99 percent	3,140	177	248	2,715
100 percent	3,316	224	319	2,773
Operator is a hired manager ..... farms	1,551	181	250	1,120
acres	685,227	56,009	48,315	580,903
Farms with-				
Internet access	36,426	3,899	4,661	27,866
Dial-up service	5,184	314	456	4,414
DSL service	10,092	1,068	1,284	7,740
Cable modem service	6,766	808	851	5,107
Fiber-optic service	701	76	78	547
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	8,692	1,138	1,348	6,206
Satellite service	6,947	675	865	5,407
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	985	126	134	725
Other Internet service	1,243	112	151	980
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	43,472	4,400	5,535	33,537
2 households	6,641	539	606	5,496
3 households	1,252	105	102	1,045
4 households	463	36	58	369
5 or more households	366	32	37	297
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ..... farms	50,628	4,932	6,142	39,554
acres	9,225,892	391,409	610,504	8,223,979

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	3,867	612	696	2,559
	acres	1,384,201	80,454	121,438	1,182,309
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	45,174	4,413	5,554	35,207
	acres	6,736,807	303,899	472,756	5,960,152
Partnership	farms	3,470	302	328	2,840
	acres	1,848,642	70,198	103,417	1,675,027
Registered under state law	farms	2,525	235	255	2,035
	acres	1,564,084	58,458	94,163	1,411,463
Corporation	farms	2,662	267	334	2,061
	acres	1,171,108	46,364	69,580	1,055,164
Family held	farms	2,352	198	281	1,873
	acres	1,103,710	38,485	60,355	1,004,870
More than 10 stockholders	farms	21	2	-	19
10 or less stockholders	farms	2,331	196	281	1,854
Other than family held	farms	310	69	53	188
	acres	67,398	7,879	9,225	50,294
More than 10 stockholders	farms	20	7	2	11
10 or less stockholders	farms	290	62	51	177
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	888	130	122	636
	acres	192,007	30,419	20,204	141,384
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	13,620	939	1,395	11,286
	workers	83,451	4,396	6,710	72,345
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	5,965	372	579	5,014
	workers	25,710	1,122	1,978	22,610
Less than 150 days	farms	10,784	744	1,111	8,929
	workers	57,741	3,274	4,732	49,735
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	768	47	70	651
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	94	10	14	70
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	22,501	2,497	3,011	16,993
	workers	53,797	6,476	7,497	39,824
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		4,162	826	832	2,504
10 to 49 acres		18,764	2,325	2,996	13,443
50 to 69 acres		4,639	444	572	3,623
70 to 99 acres		6,049	528	602	4,919
100 to 139 acres		4,225	315	366	3,544
140 to 179 acres		2,721	162	231	2,328
180 to 219 acres		1,934	114	155	1,665
220 to 259 acres		1,340	63	94	1,183
260 to 499 acres		3,766	199	267	3,300
500 to 999 acres		2,574	88	135	2,351
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1,417	34	59	1,324
2,000 acres or more		603	14	29	560
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		14,171	1,209	1,164	11,798
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		1,737	358	227	1,152
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		2,311	272	347	1,692
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		2,632	237	334	2,061
Other crop farming (1119)		13,687	1,094	1,563	11,030
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		13,687	1,094	1,563	11,030
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		6,042	685	893	4,464
Cattle feedlots (112112)		344	15	25	304
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		1,672	134	179	1,359
Hog and pig farming (1122)		686	115	114	457
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,146	225	205	716
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,419	207	247	965
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		6,347	561	1,040	4,746
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	13,626	1,348	1,668	10,610
	number	1,130,477	64,870	94,495	971,112
Farms with-					
1 to 9		5,268	735	850	3,683
10 to 49		5,209	430	561	4,218
50 to 99		1,193	69	103	1,021
100 to 199		837	49	74	714
200 to 499		703	47	50	606
500 or more		416	18	30	368
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	10,113	947	1,236	7,930
	number	484,381	28,468	51,946	403,967

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	8,016	730	978	6,308
number	108,126	6,725	9,286	92,115
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,791	547	726	3,518
10 to 49	2,900	166	227	2,507
50 to 99	216	13	17	186
100 to 199	86	2	7	77
200 to 499	22	1	1	20
500 or more	1	1	-	-
Milk cows ..... farms	2,409	268	300	1,841
number	376,255	21,743	42,660	311,852
Farms with-				
1 to 9	609	141	132	336
10 to 49	607	55	64	488
50 to 99	431	20	47	364
100 to 199	363	27	23	313
200 to 499	250	17	18	215
500 or more	149	8	16	125
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	11,023	1,080	1,284	8,659
number	646,096	36,402	42,549	567,145
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	10,677	907	1,267	8,503
number	681,128	45,558	57,307	578,263
$1,000	603,653	24,109	40,908	538,636
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	3,955	381	480	3,094
number	252,615	23,811	30,132	198,672
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	9,628	770	1,142	7,716
number	428,513	21,747	27,175	379,591
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	1,102	23	67	1,012
number	157,503	1,365	4,832	151,306
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	2,198	367	357	1,474
number	1,099,478	65,698	56,059	977,721
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,658	328	293	1,037
25 to 49	138	18	23	97
50 to 99	69	4	10	55
100 to 199	57	4	6	47
200 to 499	51	6	4	41
500 or more	225	7	21	197
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	889	155	147	587
number	111,983	10,142	6,670	95,171
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,950	319	310	1,321
number	987,495	55,556	49,389	882,550
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	2,150	333	352	1,465
number	3,598,475	139,007	168,811	3,290,657
$1,000	482,177	21,298	20,739	440,140
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,312	321	362	1,629
number	86,503	7,466	6,854	72,183
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,885	244	292	1,349
number	43,758	4,371	3,997	35,390
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,571	198	241	1,132
number	60,568	5,083	4,982	50,503
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	12,413	1,152	1,908	9,353
number	87,998	6,898	15,015	66,085
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	12,131	1,134	1,877	9,120
number	73,135	5,502	11,890	55,743
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	2,734	318	480	1,936
number	9,768	803	1,597	7,368
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	2,623	424	481	1,718
number	27,059	3,866	5,494	17,699
Goats, all sold ..... farms	1,042	193	220	629
number	11,945	1,675	2,506	7,764
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	6,783	1,159	1,191	4,433
number	12,676,021	31,857	30,813	12,613,351
Farms with-				
1 to 399	6,737	1,158	1,183	4,396
400 to 3,199	31	1	8	22
3,200 to 9,999	4	-	-	4
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	2	-	-	2
100,000 or more	9	-	-	9
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	849	165	134	550
number	3,356,880	5,045	8,033	3,343,802
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	1,048	247	210	591
number	3,984,296	12,073	6,548	3,965,675
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	116	30	19	67
number	5,325,058	1,007	516	5,323,535

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	1,124	272	218	634
number	5,737,416	37,136	1,426,892	4,273,388
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	1,098	270	210	618
2,000 to 59,999	14	2	4	8
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	12	-	4	8
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	838	132	147	559
number	2,190,486	2,121	362,705	1,825,660
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	486	90	78	318
number	5,208,149	(D)	(D)	4,274,861
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	321	20	19	282
acres	9,571	408	376	8,787
bushels	422,456	16,575	18,135	387,746
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	199	14	12	173
25 to 99 acres	105	6	7	92
100 to 249 acres	14	-	-	14
250 to 499 acres	3	-	-	3
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	13,907	1,045	1,127	11,735
acres	2,393,504	88,997	121,026	2,183,481
bushels	313,802,471	10,783,391	16,143,943	286,875,137
Irrigated ..... farms	1,056	63	60	933
acres	308,372	8,855	11,125	288,392
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3,930	464	427	3,039
25 to 99 acres	4,741	364	413	3,964
100 to 249 acres	2,670	139	158	2,373
250 to 499 acres	1,405	52	88	1,265
500 acres or more	1,161	26	41	1,094
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	3,074	218	259	2,597
acres	309,709	12,902	22,737	274,070
tons	4,861,484	184,956	354,742	4,321,786
Irrigated ..... farms	151	7	7	137
acres	19,791	1,492	1,590	16,709
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,233	122	134	977
25 to 99 acres	1,094	69	88	937
100 to 249 acres	451	19	20	412
250 to 499 acres	172	6	9	157
500 acres or more	124	2	8	114
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	1,120	56	68	996
acres	188,526	4,217	9,032	175,277
cwt	3,471,642	74,581	165,588	3,231,473
Irrigated ..... farms	56	6	1	49
acres	7,100	(D)	(D)	6,567
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	142	19	16	107
25 to 99 acres	417	27	26	364
100 to 249 acres	323	4	15	304
250 to 499 acres	155	5	8	142
500 acres or more	83	1	3	79
Oats for grain ..... farms	1,677	136	127	1,414
acres	35,420	1,790	2,078	31,552
bushels	2,001,826	89,530	110,954	1,801,342
Irrigated ..... farms	13	2	-	11
acres	115	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,305	118	104	1,083
25 to 99 acres	324	15	23	286
100 to 249 acres	41	3	-	38
250 to 499 acres	4	-	-	4
500 acres or more	3	-	-	3
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	22	-	2	20
acres	723	-	(D)	(D)
bushels	46,961	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	11	-	2	9
25 to 99 acres	9	-	-	9
100 to 249 acres	2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	12,059	830	911	10,318
acres	1,983,444	72,306	103,133	1,808,005
bushels	83,173,727	2,809,884	4,369,887	75,993,956
Irrigated ..... farms	645	29	30	586
acres	84,415	2,492	2,767	79,156
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,352	267	247	1,838
25 to 99 acres	4,654	371	390	3,893
100 to 249 acres	2,759	132	167	2,460
250 to 499 acres	1,385	39	75	1,271
500 acres or more	909	21	32	856

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	758	37	57	664
acres	156,447	3,997	9,953	142,497
tons	4,423,378	117,182	294,497	4,011,699
Irrigated ..... farms	27	1	2	24
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,858
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	24	2	-	22
acres	1,611	(D)	-	(D)
pounds	2,545,926	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	11	2	-	9
25 to 99 acres	9	-	-	9
100 to 249 acres	3	-	-	3
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	6,241	283	369	5,589
acres	539,138	15,022	24,782	499,334
bushels	(D)	(D)	(D)	36,765,814
Irrigated ..... farms	102	4	3	95
acres	9,670	(D)	(D)	9,462
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,732	126	123	1,483
25 to 99 acres	2,854	118	169	2,567
100 to 249 acres	1,206	32	60	1,114
250 to 499 acres	362	6	15	341
500 acres or more	87	1	2	84
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	20,511	1,560	2,358	16,593
acres	1,061,932	52,106	91,161	918,665
tons, dry	2,457,625	103,834	189,647	2,164,144
Irrigated ..... farms	415	47	39	329
acres	20,883	858	1,516	18,509
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	10,611	971	1,488	8,152
25 to 99 acres	7,318	499	642	6,177
100 to 249 acres	1,891	70	187	1,634
250 to 499 acres	484	11	30	443
500 acres or more	207	9	11	187
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	14,918	1,077	1,697	12,144
acres	601,194	29,606	50,394	521,194
tons, dry	1,257,287	54,295	97,546	1,105,446
Irrigated ..... farms	278	27	24	227
acres	8,363	197	404	7,762
Other tame hay ..... farms	4,155	310	496	3,349
acres	187,366	9,445	18,809	159,112
tons, dry	249,514	10,118	26,223	213,173
Irrigated ..... farms	46	11	5	30
acres	960	23	33	904
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	26	4	2	20
acres	894	(D)	(D)	772
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	2,980	540	404	2,036
acres	156,209	6,059	8,669	141,481
Irrigated ..... farms	1,238	284	165	789
acres	91,665	3,451	2,138	86,076
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,705	403	290	1,012
5.0 to 24.9 acres	692	106	79	507
25.0 to 99.9 acres	301	22	20	259
100.0 to 249.9 acres	137	7	9	121
250.0 acres or more	145	2	6	137
Beans, snap ..... farms	974	241	150	583
acres	14,903	308	670	13,925
Harvested for processing ..... farms	145	24	21	100
acres	12,158	164	422	11,571
Peas, green ..... farms	74	10	6	58
acres	3,698	530	1	3,167
Harvested for processing ..... farms	13	3	-	10
acres	3,660	529	-	3,131
Potatoes ..... farms	934	210	143	581
acres	46,662	1,644	573	44,445
Harvested for processing ..... farms	128	22	17	89
acres	36,557	47	323	36,188
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	805	201	135	469
5.0 to 24.9 acres	34	3	2	29
25.0 to 99.9 acres	35	5	5	25
100.0 to 249.9 acres	26	-	1	25
250.0 acres or more	34	1	-	33
Sweet corn ..... farms	1,075	167	145	763
acres	10,192	281	404	9,507
Harvested for processing ..... farms	104	16	15	73
acres	1,167	25	27	1,114
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	40	8	12	20
acres	219	2	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 23. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Michigan: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Tomatoes in the open	farms	1,413	328	227	858
	acres	5,959	275	545	5,139
Harvested for processing	farms	136	28	36	72
	acres	2,990	21	433	2,536
Land in orchards	farms	2,502	267	363	1,872
	acres	111,372	5,009	9,015	97,348
Irrigated	farms	530	58	98	374
	acres	13,608	236	1,433	11,939
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		976	160	207	609
5.0 to 24.9 acres		728	65	89	574
25.0 to 99.9 acres		508	26	43	439
100.0 to 249.9 acres		197	14	17	166
250.0 acres or more		93	2	7	84
Apples	farms	1,584	179	245	1,160
	bearing and nonbearing acres	43,240	1,850	5,189	36,200
Grapes	farms	745	100	115	530
	bearing and nonbearing acres	15,037	1,153	887	12,997
Peaches, all	farms	607	62	107	438
	bearing and nonbearing acres	4,002	221	212	3,568
Almonds	farms	6	-	4	2
	bearing and nonbearing acres	2	-	(D)	(D)
Pecans	farms	10	2	2	6
	bearing and nonbearing acres	5	(D)	(D)	3
Walnuts, English	farms	47	2	13	32
	bearing and nonbearing acres	239	(D)	(D)	198
Land in berries (see text)	farms	1,444	224	248	972
	acres	23,389	1,433	1,875	20,081

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	74,542	6,152	7,639	60,751
percent	100.0	8.3	10.2	81.5
Land in farms ..... acres	26,035,838	1,125,030	1,520,309	23,390,499
Average size of farm ..... acres	349	183	199	385
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	74,542	6,152	7,639	60,751
$1,000	21,748,052	810,593	1,248,581	19,688,878
Average per farm ..... dollars	291,756	131,761	163,448	324,091
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	6,377	605	874	4,898
$1,000 to $2,499	7,226	647	985	5,594
$2,500 to $4,999	7,151	651	1,013	5,487
$5,000 to $9,999	6,957	684	971	5,302
$10,000 to $24,999	7,398	690	849	5,859
$25,000 to $49,999	5,899	642	558	4,699
$50,000 to $99,999	8,052	913	794	6,345
$100,000 to $249,999	8,357	665	604	7,088
$250,000 to $499,999	6,464	308	429	5,727
$500,000 to $999,999	5,249	190	295	4,764
$1,000,000 or more	5,412	157	267	4,988
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	4,039	121	198	3,720
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	1,042	27	45	970
$5,000,000 or more	331	9	24	298
Total sales ..... farms	74,542	6,152	7,639	60,751
$1,000	21,280,184	790,201	1,220,051	19,269,932
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	39,705	3,083	3,084	33,538
$1,000	12,304,415	463,139	605,593	11,235,683
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	26,559	1,700	1,735	23,124
$1,000	12,048,892	435,594	582,558	11,030,740
Corn ..... farms	33,315	2,420	2,490	28,405
$1,000	7,645,912	293,962	379,166	6,972,784
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	21,025	1,224	1,308	18,493
$1,000	7,390,148	268,986	357,026	6,764,135
Wheat ..... farms	5,454	263	355	4,836
$1,000	594,632	20,274	32,495	541,863
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,034	80	119	1,835
$1,000	536,867	17,054	28,384	491,429
Soybeans ..... farms	28,584	1,869	1,918	24,797
$1,000	3,830,936	142,661	180,367	3,507,908
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	16,367	783	859	14,725
$1,000	3,549,842	118,632	158,328	3,272,883
Sorghum ..... farms	19	2	-	17
$1,000	84	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	970	54	81	835
$1,000	38,381	(D)	2,695	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	232	12	12	208
$1,000	31,968	1,855	2,164	27,949
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	5,580	264	341	4,975
$1,000	194,471	4,146	10,870	179,454
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	664	20	34	610
$1,000	162,928	2,735	8,956	151,237
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	2,629	326	240	2,063
$1,000	405,597	14,171	16,110	375,317
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	921	40	43	838
$1,000	380,932	11,246	14,263	355,423
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,021	135	200	686
$1,000	17,974	1,145	1,969	14,860
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	71	4	2	65
$1,000	9,727	(D)	(D)	9,290
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	690	85	150	455
$1,000	14,056	760	1,618	11,678
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	54	3	-	51
$1,000	7,924	191	-	7,733
Berries ..... farms	455	69	71	315
$1,000	3,918	385	351	3,182
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	1	-	13
$1,000	1,300	(D)	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	939	99	119	721
$1,000	213,335	6,823	20,153	186,359
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	329	11	31	287
$1,000	205,384	5,779	18,991	180,614

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	276	8	22	246
$1,000	3,043	14	55	2,975
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	-	-	10
$1,000	1,498	-	-	1,498
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	247	6	20	221
$1,000	2,922	(D)	(D)	2,868
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	-	-	10
$1,000	1,498	-	-	1,498
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	31	2	2	27
$1,000	121	(D)	(D)	107
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	15,872	951	1,446	13,475
$1,000	934,846	33,336	65,827	835,683
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,021	94	146	1,781
$1,000	830,266	28,391	58,043	743,832
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	189	23	29	137
$1,000	402	23	39	340
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cattle and calves ..... farms	20,383	1,369	1,895	17,119
$1,000	1,639,634	76,350	124,381	1,438,904
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,085	231	387	4,467
$1,000	1,420,177	63,824	106,975	1,249,378
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	4,493	252	324	3,917
$1,000	1,645,911	62,748	126,193	1,456,970
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,978	189	264	3,525
$1,000	1,630,112	61,019	124,628	1,444,465
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	3,420	226	340	2,854
$1,000	2,783,049	97,305	169,854	2,515,889
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,149	85	141	1,923
$1,000	2,775,785	96,863	169,209	2,509,713
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,456	248	329	1,879
$1,000	25,603	2,242	2,633	20,728
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	81	3	12	66
$1,000	12,701	(D)	(D)	10,741
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	2,218	178	341	1,699
$1,000	15,204	1,097	2,150	11,957
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	34	4	-	30
$1,000	3,266	280	-	2,986
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	3,746	468	554	2,724
$1,000	1,230,625	28,551	82,429	1,119,645
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	478	22	43	413
$1,000	1,226,751	28,134	81,877	1,116,741
Aquaculture ..... farms	87	8	7	72
$1,000	12,678	2,882	65	9,731
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	37	3	-	34
$1,000	12,203	2,881	-	9,321
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,238	110	182	946
$1,000	48,271	398	2,641	45,233
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	115	2	10	103
$1,000	43,019	(D)	(D)	40,768
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	52,205	3,724	4,679	43,802
$1,000	467,867	20,392	28,530	418,946
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	1,939	126	160	1,653
$1,000	114,414	5,182	6,505	102,728
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	4,213	601	622	2,990
$1,000	33,573	2,634	3,589	27,351
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	74,542	6,152	7,639	60,751
$1,000	15,520,275	630,624	954,143	13,935,508
Average per farm ..... dollars	208,208	102,507	124,904	229,387
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	43,267	3,512	3,670	36,085
$1,000	1,967,178	81,597	105,283	1,780,299
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,604	1,536	1,698	10,370
$5,000 to $24,999	13,547	1,253	1,059	11,235
$25,000 to $49,999	5,913	350	399	5,164
$50,000 or more	10,203	373	514	9,316
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	45,191	3,711	3,899	37,581
$1,000	783,570	28,101	41,518	713,951
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	24,143	2,650	2,692	18,801
$5,000 to $24,999	13,376	826	853	11,697
$25,000 to $49,999	4,050	120	206	3,724
$50,000 or more	3,622	115	148	3,359

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	42,915	3,468	3,586	35,861
$1,000	1,548,460	62,618	86,762	1,399,080
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,629	743	872	5,014
$1,000 to $4,999	7,457	871	761	5,825
$5,000 to $24,999	14,393	1,253	1,154	11,986
$25,000 to $49,999	5,622	323	363	4,936
$50,000 or more	8,814	278	436	8,100
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	18,527	1,598	2,029	14,900
$1,000	1,301,768	56,097	91,081	1,154,589
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,714	970	1,178	7,566
$5,000 to $24,999	4,119	363	419	3,337
$25,000 to $99,999	2,123	149	208	1,766
$100,000 to $249,999	1,264	59	133	1,072
$250,000 or more	1,307	57	91	1,159
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	9,241	797	926	7,518
$1,000	163,055	8,979	12,972	141,104
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	11,859	1,085	1,393	9,381
$1,000	1,138,713	47,118	78,109	1,013,486
Feed purchased ..... farms	32,486	2,473	3,353	26,660
$1,000	2,961,840	117,830	203,802	2,640,208
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,002	1,341	1,787	11,874
$5,000 to $24,999	8,702	647	849	7,206
$25,000 to $99,999	4,961	294	407	4,260
$100,000 to $249,999	1,753	100	158	1,495
$250,000 or more	2,068	91	152	1,825
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	70,481	5,566	6,984	57,931
$1,000	798,828	31,445	44,383	723,000
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	44,307	4,254	5,381	34,672
$5,000 to $24,999	18,158	1,061	1,215	15,882
$25,000 to $49,999	4,611	149	235	4,227
$50,000 or more	3,405	102	153	3,150
Utilities ..... farms	54,750	3,401	4,706	46,643
$1,000	274,491	10,506	16,247	247,738
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	16,631	1,402	1,959	13,270
$1,000 to $4,999	25,236	1,490	1,976	21,770
$5,000 to $24,999	11,484	465	699	10,320
$25,000 to $49,999	878	28	43	807
$50,000 or more	521	16	29	476
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	63,055	4,541	5,960	52,554
$1,000	964,212	34,198	54,797	875,217
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	34,291	3,173	4,130	26,988
$5,000 to $24,999	18,335	1,043	1,314	15,978
$25,000 to $49,999	5,776	207	292	5,277
$50,000 or more	4,653	118	224	4,311
Hired farm labor ..... farms	22,595	1,227	1,745	19,623
$1,000	692,816	26,939	46,533	619,345
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	11,270	730	995	9,545
$5,000 to $24,999	6,110	292	419	5,399
$25,000 to $99,999	3,837	158	249	3,430
$100,000 to $249,999	918	27	54	837
$250,000 or more	460	20	28	412
Contract labor ..... farms	4,418	289	431	3,698
$1,000	53,564	2,191	2,989	48,385
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,033	72	123	838
$1,000 to $4,999	1,642	129	186	1,327
$5,000 to $24,999	1,300	67	93	1,140
$25,000 to $49,999	254	14	18	222
$50,000 or more	189	7	11	171
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	23,685	1,732	1,950	20,003
$1,000	274,752	13,827	18,901	242,024
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	5,675	509	544	4,622
$1,000 to $4,999	8,469	664	718	7,087
$5,000 to $24,999	7,396	467	541	6,388
$25,000 to $49,999	1,279	65	91	1,123
$50,000 or more	866	27	56	783
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	27,660	2,467	2,216	22,977
$1,000	1,831,867	85,380	115,716	1,630,771
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,803	744	673	5,386
$5,000 to $9,999	2,940	381	278	2,281
$10,000 to $24,999	5,279	609	430	4,240
$25,000 or more	12,638	733	835	11,070

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	7,490	624	666	6,200
$1,000	127,745	7,886	11,209	108,650
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,194	176	227	1,791
$1,000 to $4,999	2,208	201	182	1,825
$5,000 to $24,999	2,034	180	148	1,706
$25,000 to $49,999	552	32	64	456
$50,000 or more	502	35	45	422
Interest expense ..... farms	37,420	2,585	3,508	31,327
$1,000	655,486	22,523	41,458	591,504
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,915	1,356	1,533	12,026
$5,000 to $24,999	16,075	1,049	1,643	13,383
$25,000 to $99,999	5,542	174	294	5,074
$100,000 or more	888	6	38	844
Secured by real estate ..... farms	28,875	1,728	2,664	24,483
$1,000	438,508	15,246	28,735	394,527
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,600	213	264	2,123
$1,000 to $4,999	8,715	586	869	7,260
$5,000 to $24,999	13,442	817	1,301	11,324
$25,000 to $49,999	2,617	87	178	2,352
$50,000 or more	1,501	25	52	1,424
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	23,479	1,575	1,995	19,909
$1,000	216,978	7,277	12,724	196,977
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	5,847	518	599	4,730
$1,000 to $4,999	8,622	698	768	7,156
$5,000 to $24,999	6,886	307	527	6,052
$25,000 to $49,999	1,372	39	66	1,267
$50,000 or more	752	13	35	704
Property taxes paid ..... farms	70,138	4,977	6,945	58,216
$1,000	340,686	14,804	21,116	304,766
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	53,579	4,410	6,124	43,045
$5,000 to $9,999	9,770	392	570	8,808
$10,000 to $24,999	5,064	130	201	4,733
$25,000 or more	1,725	45	50	1,630
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	45,648	3,041	3,884	38,723
$1,000	943,011	34,681	52,348	855,982
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	25,000	2,108	2,598	20,294
$5,000 to $24,999	13,243	680	895	11,668
$25,000 to $49,999	3,524	140	212	3,172
$50,000 to $99,999	2,224	62	107	2,055
$100,000 or more	1,657	51	72	1,534
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	1,943	112	127	1,704
$1,000	36,108	2,953	1,421	31,734
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	44,590	2,654	3,811	38,125
$1,000	1,541,585	58,208	85,940	1,397,437
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	74,542	6,152	7,639	60,751
$1,000	7,032,647	220,136	345,225	6,467,286
Average per farm ..... dollars	94,345	35,783	45,192	106,456
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	49,501	3,692	4,283	41,526
Average net gain ..... dollars	157,181	75,173	96,900	170,689
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,255	237	311	1,707
$1,000 to $4,999	6,000	595	752	4,653
$5,000 to $9,999	4,093	411	494	3,188
$10,000 to $24,999	7,447	733	775	5,939
$25,000 to $49,999	6,803	608	574	5,621
$50,000 or more	22,903	1,108	1,377	20,418
Farms with net losses ..... number	25,041	2,460	3,356	19,225
Average net loss ..... dollars	29,869	23,335	20,798	32,289
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,328	223	329	1,776
$1,000 to $4,999	7,329	735	1,047	5,547
$5,000 to $9,999	5,201	571	745	3,885
$10,000 to $24,999	5,552	514	744	4,294
$25,000 to $49,999	2,138	222	233	1,683
$50,000 or more	2,493	195	258	2,040
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	74,542	6,152	7,639	60,751
$1,000	6,501,640	196,399	296,245	6,008,996
Average per farm ..... dollars	87,221	31,924	38,781	98,912
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	49,221	3,661	4,249	41,311
Average net gain ..... dollars	148,031	69,813	86,738	161,266
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,252	238	308	1,706

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	6,024	607	760	4,657
$5,000 to $9,999	4,128	408	509	3,211
$10,000 to $24,999	7,494	737	775	5,982
$25,000 to $49,999	6,863	608	585	5,670
$50,000 or more	22,460	1,063	1,312	20,085
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	25,321	2,491	3,390	19,440
Average net loss ..... dollars	30,985	23,759	21,329	33,595
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,327	218	333	1,776
$1,000 to $4,999	7,350	739	1,044	5,567
$5,000 to $9,999	5,247	582	755	3,910
$10,000 to $24,999	5,600	520	748	4,332
$25,000 to $49,999	2,172	228	240	1,704
$50,000 or more	2,625	204	270	2,151
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	1,690	63	75	1,552
$1,000	227,190	6,923	6,750	213,518
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	44,949	2,942	3,873	38,134
$1,000	804,870	40,167	50,787	713,916
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	6,094	392	512	5,190
$1,000	91,962	4,067	6,680	81,215
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	16,958	945	1,528	14,485
$1,000	351,658	17,094	20,563	314,001
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	731	50	59	622
$1,000	3,466	143	210	3,114
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	395	24	41	330
$1,000	8,966	2,200	856	5,910
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	29,216	1,713	2,092	25,411
$1,000	114,737	2,905	5,020	106,812
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	6,529	456	479	5,594
$1,000	177,270	8,809	11,020	157,441
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	790	73	90	627
$1,000	4,289	221	186	3,882
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	3,153	216	315	2,622
$1,000	52,459	4,729	6,251	41,478
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	67,285	5,305	6,529	55,451
acres	21,597,136	897,236	1,199,798	19,500,102
Harvested cropland ..... farms	53,891	4,389	4,772	44,730
acres	19,807,839	793,614	1,054,201	17,960,024
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	16,598	1,949	2,196	12,453
50 to 99 acres	7,295	798	733	5,764
100 to 199 acres	8,881	754	716	7,411
200 to 499 acres	10,231	549	645	9,037
500 to 999 acres	5,597	171	259	5,167
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3,451	127	153	3,171
2,000 acres or more	1,838	41	70	1,727
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	4,345	267	448	3,630
acres	167,026	8,006	12,547	146,473
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	2,170	172	215	1,783
acres	69,041	4,834	4,313	59,894
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	22,944	1,434	2,426	19,084
acres	1,487,405	87,813	123,401	1,276,191
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,964	135	155	1,674
acres	65,825	2,969	5,336	57,520
Total woodland ..... farms	28,193	1,947	2,883	23,363
acres	1,641,521	76,783	128,386	1,436,352
Woodland pastured ..... farms	10,172	630	933	8,609
acres	439,332	13,569	29,441	396,322
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	22,244	1,547	2,281	18,416
acres	1,202,189	63,214	98,945	1,040,030
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	25,292	1,667	2,642	20,983
acres	1,271,242	62,930	92,660	1,115,652

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.					
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	52,387	3,731	5,130	43,526
	acres	1,525,939	88,081	99,465	1,338,393
Irrigated land	farms	2,853	288	308	2,257
	acres	524,016	30,950	24,276	468,790
Harvested cropland	farms	2,797	272	298	2,227
	acres	519,952	(D)	(D)	466,702
Pastureland and other land	farms	112	19	17	76
	acres	4,064	(D)	(D)	2,088
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms	22,533	1,288	2,228	19,017
	acres	1,292,331	76,641	107,445	1,108,245
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms	29,441	2,327	2,117	24,997
	acres	16,278,393	648,996	850,489	14,778,908
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE					
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms	519	45	81	393
	$1,000	67,325	2,264	8,811	56,250
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS					
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms	74,542	6,152	7,639	60,751
	$1,000	109,879,162	4,346,202	5,896,175	99,636,785
Average per farm	dollars	1,474,057	706,470	771,852	1,640,085
Average per acre	dollars	4,220	3,863	3,878	4,260
Farms by value group:					
$1 to $49,999		3,380	607	491	2,282
$50,000 to $99,999		3,983	483	606	2,894
$100,000 to $199,999		10,526	1,173	1,548	7,805
$200,000 to $499,999		22,607	2,054	2,672	17,881
$500,000 to $999,999		12,686	978	1,198	10,510
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999		8,290	429	536	7,325
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999		7,681	301	388	6,992
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999		3,473	85	139	3,249
$10,000,000 or more		1,916	42	61	1,813
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	74,537	6,152	7,639	60,746
	$1,000	14,737,084	743,941	882,086	13,111,057
Farms by value group:					
$1 to $4,999		4,959	554	670	3,735
$5,000 to $9,999		5,317	559	720	4,038
$10,000 to $19,999		8,799	862	1,219	6,718
$20,000 to $49,999		15,500	1,597	1,852	12,051
$50,000 to $99,999		11,465	1,023	1,222	9,220
$100,000 to $199,999		9,630	670	836	8,124
$200,000 to $499,999		10,246	509	708	9,029
$500,000 or more		8,621	378	412	7,831
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms	57,769	4,272	5,249	48,248
	number	130,403	7,911	9,719	112,773
Tractors, all	farms	61,683	4,341	5,523	51,819
	number	217,404	11,459	14,901	191,044
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms	30,427	1,924	2,644	25,859
	number	51,318	2,940	4,098	44,280
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms	45,097	2,819	3,580	38,698
	number	80,891	4,217	5,634	71,040
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms	36,003	2,158	2,476	31,369
	number	85,195	4,302	5,169	75,724
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms	26,182	1,395	1,555	23,232
	number	30,048	1,566	1,771	26,711
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms	3,455	170	268	3,017
	number	3,761	189	297	3,275
Hay balers	farms	25,658	1,373	2,003	22,282
	number	33,837	1,734	2,593	29,510
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms	41,374	3,295	3,382	34,697
	acres treated	14,897,415	640,027	836,204	13,421,184
Manure used	farms	16,582	1,052	1,356	14,174
	acres treated	1,580,164	72,265	90,222	1,417,677

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	19,634	1,716	1,586	16,332
acres	6,294,083	277,260	332,519	5,684,304
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	41,571	3,341	3,455	34,775
acres	17,838,092	715,482	945,177	16,177,433
Nematodes ..... farms	3,526	336	285	2,905
acres	795,308	46,311	48,802	700,195
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	4,652	427	484	3,741
acres	1,795,593	77,980	113,594	1,604,019
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	675	88	69	518
acres on which used	160,997	15,559	10,665	134,773
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	21,521	1,681	1,688	18,152
acres	6,461,173	274,151	320,177	5,866,845
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	12,487	1,027	1,119	10,341
acres	4,548,977	223,189	284,787	4,041,001
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	2,719	195	267	2,257
acres	244,482	14,504	17,130	212,848
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	4,701	311	422	3,968
acres	818,754	32,376	48,356	738,022
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	14,110	753	913	12,444
acres	6,109,886	158,656	245,168	5,706,062
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	32,653	2,925	2,776	26,952
acres	11,517,373	543,793	670,501	10,303,079
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	5,661	390	485	4,786
acres	408,190	20,485	24,935	362,770
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	1,702	116	185	1,401
Solar panels ..... farms	397	47	48	302
Wind turbines ..... farms	592	26	50	516
Methane digesters ..... farms	7	5	1	1
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	724	49	84	591
Small hydro systems ..... farms	8	-	2	6
Biodiesel ..... farms	5	-	-	5
Ethanol ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Other ..... farms	22	2	1	19
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	875	42	63	770
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	44,400	3,379	5,120	35,901
Part owners ..... farms	24,620	1,387	1,631	21,602
Tenants ..... farms	5,522	1,386	888	3,248
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	69,369	4,801	6,774	57,794
acres	17,078,128	641,897	913,937	15,522,294
Owned land in farms ..... farms	69,020	4,766	6,751	57,503
acres	14,457,275	520,195	748,236	13,188,844
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	30,314	2,778	2,534	25,002
acres	11,648,028	608,258	775,848	10,263,922
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	30,142	2,773	2,519	24,850
acres	11,578,563	604,835	772,073	10,201,655
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	17,211	1,002	1,594	14,615
acres	2,690,318	125,125	169,476	2,395,717
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	111,311	9,419	11,822	90,070
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	44,502	3,539	4,143	36,820
2 operators	25,273	2,138	2,996	20,139
3 operators	3,605	356	377	2,872
4 operators	803	79	86	638
5 or more operators	359	40	37	282
Total women operators ..... number	28,540	2,656	3,551	22,333
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	25,795	2,314	3,146	20,335
2 operators	1,036	128	158	750
3 operators	138	26	19	93
4 operators	28	2	8	18
5 or more operators	18	-	-	18
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	68,172	5,385	6,646	56,141
Female	6,370	767	993	4,610
Primary occupation:				
Farming	39,423	2,341	2,808	34,274
Other	35,119	3,811	4,831	26,477

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	58,768	3,551	5,214	50,003
Not on farm operated	15,774	2,601	2,425	10,748
Days worked off farm:				
None	30,907	1,276	1,892	27,739
Any	43,635	4,876	5,747	33,012
1 to 49 days	5,901	596	656	4,649
50 to 99 days	3,069	355	259	2,455
100 to 199 days	5,976	582	634	4,760
200 days or more	28,689	3,343	4,198	21,148
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,882	1,882	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,721	2,721	-	-
5 to 9 years	7,707	1,549	6,158	-
10 years or more	62,232	-	1,481	60,751
Average years on present farm	25.7	3.3	8.0	30.2
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,315	1,315	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,193	2,193	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,629	1,556	5,073	-
10 years or more	64,405	1,088	2,566	60,751
Average years operating any farm	27.6	7.4	10.7	31.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years	419	349	70	-
25 to 34 years	4,485	1,736	1,631	1,118
35 to 44 years	8,647	1,489	1,807	5,351
45 to 49 years	7,537	605	925	6,007
50 to 54 years	11,468	668	961	9,839
55 to 59 years	11,474	547	894	10,033
60 to 64 years	10,257	332	586	9,339
65 to 69 years	7,359	219	396	6,744
70 years and over	12,896	207	369	12,320
Average age	56.6	42.7	46.7	59.2
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	339	40	54	245
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	141	15	24	102
Asian	266	82	32	152
Black or African American	30	3	5	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	-	-	5
White	73,984	6,037	7,561	60,386
More than one race reported	116	15	17	84
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	10,742	977	1,066	8,699
2 people	36,225	1,835	2,661	31,729
3 people	9,686	949	1,043	7,694
4 people	9,211	1,159	1,435	6,617
5 or more people	8,678	1,232	1,434	6,012
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	39,068	4,035	5,262	29,771
25 to 49 percent	7,671	729	705	6,237
50 to 74 percent	10,374	693	758	8,923
75 to 99 percent	9,629	358	433	8,838
100 percent	7,800	337	481	6,982
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	2,086	149	228	1,709
acres	1,517,087	92,240	106,103	1,318,744
Farms with-				
Internet access	54,513	4,877	6,056	43,580
Dial-up service	5,451	277	416	4,758
DSL service	23,960	2,031	2,646	19,283
Cable modem service	5,869	751	674	4,444
Fiber-optic service	5,210	423	566	4,221
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	9,294	1,185	1,313	6,796
Satellite service	8,970	674	947	7,349
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,126	100	126	900
Other Internet service	1,166	85	124	957
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	59,907	5,075	6,313	48,519
2 households	11,028	768	937	9,323
3 households	2,094	135	213	1,746
4 households	838	102	89	647
5 or more households	675	72	87	516
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	72,195	5,890	7,385	58,920
acres	24,752,497	1,037,536	1,395,039	22,319,922

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	2,439	323	376	1,740
acres	935,175	69,330	70,500	795,345
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	65,530	5,435	6,727	53,368
acres	19,547,925	834,605	1,123,688	17,589,632
Partnership ..... farms	4,668	353	436	3,879
acres	3,676,068	113,485	207,768	3,354,815
Registered under state law ..... farms	3,402	283	298	2,821
acres	2,929,504	96,757	162,311	2,670,436
Corporation ..... farms	3,215	261	312	2,642
acres	2,478,574	137,090	155,139	2,186,345
Family held ..... farms	2,948	229	263	2,456
acres	2,387,735	132,020	145,751	2,109,964
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	39	1	3	35
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	2,909	228	260	2,421
Other than family held ..... farms	267	32	49	186
acres	90,839	5,070	9,388	76,381
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	35	3	2	30
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	232	29	47	156
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	1,129	103	164	862
acres	333,271	39,850	33,714	259,707
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	22,595	1,227	1,745	19,623
workers	81,666	4,289	5,972	71,405
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	9,106	454	637	8,015
workers	24,566	1,049	1,746	21,771
Less than 150 days ..... farms	18,067	989	1,384	15,694
workers	57,100	3,240	4,226	49,634
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	453	19	37	397
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	23	2	4	17
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	26,289	2,273	2,962	21,054
workers	58,356	5,514	7,027	45,815
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	3,488	617	614	2,257
10 to 49 acres	15,292	1,772	2,320	11,200
50 to 69 acres	4,341	451	551	3,339
70 to 99 acres	7,394	828	980	5,586
100 to 139 acres	6,164	530	706	4,928
140 to 179 acres	6,230	516	544	5,170
180 to 219 acres	3,975	242	326	3,407
220 to 259 acres	3,389	201	291	2,897
260 to 499 acres	10,710	547	693	9,470
500 to 999 acres	7,293	249	348	6,696
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4,081	149	184	3,748
2,000 acres or more	2,185	50	82	2,053
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	31,597	2,707	2,479	26,411
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,001	207	120	674
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	709	105	141	463
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	901	69	94	738
Other crop farming (1119)	19,597	1,343	2,372	15,882
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	19,597	1,343	2,372	15,882
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	8,083	779	988	6,316
Cattle feedlots (112112)	1,048	77	112	859
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	3,746	225	288	3,233
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,442	104	133	1,205
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,085	127	147	811
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,088	117	190	781
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,245	292	575	3,378
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	23,702	1,781	2,257	19,664
number	2,412,684	120,391	171,901	2,120,392
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,350	502	608	3,240
10 to 49	9,090	738	901	7,451
50 to 99	3,948	237	285	3,426
100 to 199	3,395	164	245	2,986
200 to 499	2,190	105	167	1,918
500 or more	729	35	51	643
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	17,655	1,291	1,622	14,742
number	821,138	39,377	61,001	720,760

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	13,547	1,036	1,313	11,198
number	357,826	20,078	26,780	310,968
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,744	535	581	3,628
10 to 49	7,017	433	623	5,961
50 to 99	1,188	42	69	1,077
100 to 199	451	13	28	410
200 to 499	128	12	11	105
500 or more	19	1	1	17
Milk cows ..... farms	4,746	293	363	4,090
number	463,312	19,299	34,221	409,792
Farms with-				
1 to 9	364	60	59	245
10 to 49	1,678	133	106	1,439
50 to 99	1,626	59	126	1,441
100 to 199	712	28	46	638
200 to 499	258	8	15	235
500 or more	108	5	11	92
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	21,102	1,541	1,962	17,599
number	1,591,546	81,014	110,900	1,399,632
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	20,383	1,369	1,895	17,119
number	1,537,782	75,806	121,053	1,340,923
$1,000	1,639,634	76,350	124,381	1,438,904
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	6,960	573	694	5,693
number	329,784	23,046	32,009	274,729
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	18,599	1,180	1,723	15,696
number	1,207,998	52,760	89,044	1,066,194
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	4,052	173	239	3,640
number	569,586	23,099	33,948	512,539
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	3,355	244	338	2,773
number	7,606,785	272,785	484,118	6,849,882
Farms with-				
1 to 24	941	129	166	646
25 to 49	128	15	16	97
50 to 99	102	6	11	85
100 to 199	116	6	13	97
200 to 499	248	14	10	224
500 or more	1,820	74	122	1,624
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	1,133	81	92	960
number	572,545	8,591	22,261	541,693
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	3,163	225	325	2,613
number	7,034,240	264,194	461,857	6,308,189
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	3,420	226	340	2,854
number	22,154,443	713,184	1,449,142	19,992,117
$1,000	2,783,049	97,305	169,854	2,515,889
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,171	179	240	1,752
number	126,506	9,930	9,709	106,867
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,919	159	204	1,556
number	76,178	5,555	6,487	64,136
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,691	140	180	1,371
number	112,558	9,315	7,355	95,888
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	9,537	677	1,280	7,580
number	66,384	4,428	7,708	54,248
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	9,248	660	1,241	7,347
number	56,370	3,335	6,388	46,647
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	2,151	174	331	1,646
number	9,642	456	924	8,262
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	1,580	222	276	1,082
number	33,721	5,517	6,666	21,538
Goats, all sold ..... farms	847	122	161	564
number	16,878	1,740	4,194	10,944
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	4,501	547	721	3,233
number	9,693,648	78,209	149,164	9,466,275
Farms with-				
1 to 399	4,402	540	705	3,157
400 to 3,199	30	5	9	16
3,200 to 9,999	6	-	-	6
10,000 to 19,999	33	-	6	27
20,000 to 49,999	5	2	1	2
50,000 to 99,999	4	-	-	4
100,000 or more	21	-	-	21
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	539	66	81	392
number	2,823,994	(D)	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	746	93	157	496
number	5,989,829	59,967	102,403	5,827,459
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	86	10	12	64
number	5,510,205	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	1,157	170	191	796
number	45,037,969	3,143,907	6,047,261	35,846,801
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	1,004	159	175	670
2,000 to 59,999	15	-	2	13
60,000 to 99,999	2	-	-	2
100,000 or more	136	11	14	111
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	559	47	89	423
number	19,449,992	315,781	676,756	18,457,455
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	383	40	52	291
number	48,237,708	929,059	2,281,719	45,026,930
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	1,003	55	81	867
acres	99,643	4,879	7,248	87,516
bushels	6,052,695	307,401	436,295	5,308,999
Irrigated ..... farms	27	1	-	26
acres	1,311	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	374	27	33	314
25 to 99 acres	336	16	32	288
100 to 249 acres	176	7	7	162
250 to 499 acres	89	4	5	80
500 acres or more	28	1	4	23
Corn for grain ..... farms	33,198	2,411	2,454	28,333
acres	8,316,822	352,225	425,733	7,538,864
bushels	1,297,767,570	53,210,658	66,143,221	1,178,413,691
Irrigated ..... farms	1,382	87	92	1,203
acres	288,179	21,521	12,332	254,326
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4,709	501	571	3,637
25 to 99 acres	10,753	1,058	929	8,766
100 to 249 acres	8,190	530	517	7,143
250 to 499 acres	4,983	186	257	4,540
500 acres or more	4,563	136	180	4,247
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	6,746	307	426	6,013
acres	361,189	14,130	23,317	323,742
tons	6,160,112	254,680	408,170	5,497,262
Irrigated ..... farms	185	4	10	171
acres	11,664	225	597	10,842
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,752	143	179	2,430
25 to 99 acres	3,154	127	188	2,839
100 to 249 acres	648	32	49	567
250 to 499 acres	132	3	6	123
500 acres or more	60	2	4	54
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	555	33	40	482
acres	155,154	6,152	10,233	138,769
cwt	3,189,208	148,986	204,908	2,835,314
Irrigated ..... farms	93	7	6	80
acres	29,748	1,137	343	28,268
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	32	2	6	24
25 to 99 acres	140	15	11	114
100 to 249 acres	173	8	14	151
250 to 499 acres	122	1	5	116
500 acres or more	88	7	4	77
Oats for grain ..... farms	4,665	214	279	4,172
acres	130,729	4,837	8,685	117,207
bushels	7,812,393	270,387	450,071	7,091,935
Irrigated ..... farms	45	2	2	41
acres	873	(D)	(D)	727
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,869	149	177	2,543
25 to 99 acres	1,647	62	83	1,502
100 to 249 acres	129	3	15	111
250 to 499 acres	17	-	4	13
500 acres or more	3	-	-	3
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	10	-	-	10
acres	147	-	-	147
bushels	2,761	-	-	2,761
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	9	-	-	9
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	28,783	1,878	1,925	24,980
acres	7,005,764	269,116	350,910	6,385,738
bushels	293,830,150	10,934,148	14,225,373	268,670,629
Irrigated ..... farms	748	41	48	659
acres	84,833	4,068	3,856	76,909
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,943	297	302	2,344
25 to 99 acres	9,667	863	791	8,013
100 to 249 acres	7,581	459	462	6,660
250 to 499 acres	4,754	145	206	4,403
500 acres or more	3,838	114	164	3,560

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	1,226	71	116	1,039
acres	480,847	17,272	32,943	430,632
tons	12,300,781	412,664	874,310	11,013,807
Irrigated ..... farms	25	1	3	21
acres	6,221	(D)	(D)	5,602
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	242	21	8	213
acres	47,725	1,136	1,456	45,133
pounds	95,684,515	2,241,564	2,811,500	90,631,451
Irrigated ..... farms	10	-	-	10
acres	409	-	-	409
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	26	8	2	16
25 to 99 acres	68	12	-	56
100 to 249 acres	85	-	4	81
250 to 499 acres	40	1	1	38
500 acres or more	23	-	1	22
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	5,499	272	355	4,872
acres	1,354,928	48,685	75,647	1,230,596
bushels	76,133,135	2,790,649	4,174,244	69,168,242
Irrigated ..... farms	65	2	4	59
acres	3,932	(D)	(D)	3,739
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,045	59	69	917
25 to 99 acres	1,945	106	128	1,711
100 to 249 acres	1,063	56	83	924
250 to 499 acres	637	28	42	567
500 acres or more	809	23	33	753
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	26,994	1,607	2,373	23,014
acres	1,499,586	65,092	100,133	1,334,361
tons, dry	3,998,940	144,105	241,011	3,613,824
Irrigated ..... farms	470	20	34	416
acres	23,144	576	1,556	21,012
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	11,773	926	1,329	9,518
25 to 99 acres	11,000	528	785	9,687
100 to 249 acres	3,477	132	229	3,116
250 to 499 acres	577	11	21	545
500 acres or more	167	10	9	148
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	17,985	1,019	1,486	15,480
acres	783,559	31,169	51,684	700,706
tons, dry	2,237,647	75,821	128,226	2,033,600
Irrigated ..... farms	348	12	20	316
acres	13,122	433	678	12,011
Other tame hay ..... farms	6,439	377	591	5,471
acres	312,009	15,243	23,240	273,526
tons, dry	523,363	21,810	38,138	463,415
Irrigated ..... farms	54	1	4	49
acres	1,741	(D)	(D)	1,594
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	66	3	6	57
acres	24,550	(D)	(D)	22,800
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	2,623	323	237	2,063
acres	223,828	7,570	10,118	206,140
Irrigated ..... farms	416	70	69	277
acres	33,327	981	1,239	31,107
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,040	225	156	659
5.0 to 24.9 acres	271	45	30	196
25.0 to 99.9 acres	726	33	29	664
100.0 to 249.9 acres	404	16	13	375
250.0 acres or more	182	4	9	169
Beans, snap ..... farms	469	113	73	283
acres	5,252	(D)	(D)	4,824
Harvested for processing ..... farms	44	-	1	43
acres	4,641	-	(D)	(D)
Peas, green ..... farms	937	96	60	781
acres	57,808	2,034	3,176	52,598
Harvested for processing ..... farms	651	25	25	601
acres	57,659	2,024	3,166	52,469
Potatoes ..... farms	559	110	81	368
acres	48,212	(D)	(D)	45,517
Harvested for processing ..... farms	37	2	3	32
acres	28,780	(D)	(D)	27,035
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	467	107	75	285
5.0 to 24.9 acres	12	1	1	10
25.0 to 99.9 acres	17	-	2	15
100.0 to 249.9 acres	18	1	-	17
250.0 acres or more	45	1	3	41
Sweet corn ..... farms	1,658	168	135	1,355
acres	106,858	3,288	4,860	98,710
Harvested for processing ..... farms	956	33	36	887
acres	102,884	3,024	4,646	95,214
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	6	2	1	3
acres	3	(D)	(D)	2
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 24. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Minnesota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	569	139	90	340
acres	335	66	34	235
Harvested for processing ..... farms	4	-	1	3
acres	(Z)	-	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards ..... farms	881	139	180	562
acres	5,043	419	679	3,945
Irrigated ..... farms	146	28	26	92
acres	806	79	95	633
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	620	106	128	386
5.0 to 24.9 acres	231	33	52	146
25.0 to 99.9 acres	25	-	-	25
100.0 to 249.9 acres	5	-	-	5
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Apples ..... farms	602	85	101	416
bearing and nonbearing acres	3,657	237	308	3,113
Grapes ..... farms	349	69	88	192
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,012	167	334	511
Peaches, all ..... farms	15	4	2	9
bearing and nonbearing acres	4	(D)	(D)	3
Pecans ..... farms	2	1	-	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Walnuts, English ..... farms	10	-	2	8
bearing and nonbearing acres	99	-	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	549	92	84	373
acres	1,158	134	116	908

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	38,076	4,076	5,159	28,841
percent	100.0	10.7	13.5	75.7
Land in farms ..... acres	10,931,080	907,838	1,029,735	8,993,507
Average size of farm ..... acres	287	223	200	312
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	38,076	4,076	5,159	28,841
$1,000	6,622,229	501,649	880,324	5,240,256
Average per farm ..... dollars	173,921	123,074	170,639	181,695
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	7,616	991	1,131	5,494
$1,000 to $2,499	5,476	656	840	3,980
$2,500 to $4,999	5,334	622	787	3,925
$5,000 to $9,999	5,565	544	726	4,295
$10,000 to $24,999	5,269	484	620	4,165
$25,000 to $49,999	2,645	239	268	2,138
$50,000 to $99,999	1,340	115	166	1,059
$100,000 to $249,999	920	102	95	723
$250,000 to $499,999	660	69	70	521
$500,000 to $999,999	1,303	99	146	1,058
$1,000,000 or more	1,948	155	310	1,483
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	1,380	111	234	1,035
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	441	34	67	340
$5,000,000 or more	127	10	9	108
Total sales ..... farms	38,076	4,076	5,159	28,841
$1,000	6,441,025	483,950	861,451	5,095,624
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	4,190	496	506	3,188
$1,000	2,302,071	204,782	214,060	1,883,229
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,563	300	285	1,978
$1,000	2,278,234	201,430	211,285	1,865,519
Corn ..... farms	2,065	214	239	1,612
$1,000	837,202	83,008	73,085	681,109
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,357	146	149	1,062
$1,000	829,331	82,045	72,222	675,064
Wheat ..... farms	1,247	137	144	966
$1,000	135,162	13,871	15,335	105,956
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	702	69	74	559
$1,000	124,161	12,532	13,855	97,774
Soybeans ..... farms	3,274	406	384	2,484
$1,000	1,172,379	97,342	113,155	961,882
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,203	249	245	1,709
$1,000	1,151,959	93,935	111,034	946,990
Sorghum ..... farms	237	17	17	203
$1,000	25,110	1,956	1,839	21,315
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	138	10	10	118
$1,000	23,610	1,878	1,709	20,023
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	259	22	29	208
$1,000	131,278	8,597	10,566	112,115
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	249	22	29	198
$1,000	131,068	8,597	10,566	111,905
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	78	5	6	67
$1,000	939	8	80	852
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	555	-	-	555
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	822	76	79	667
$1,000	367,847	33,630	22,743	311,474
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	668	63	57	548
$1,000	364,745	33,444	22,250	309,051
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,205	176	161	868
$1,000	82,338	7,022	8,045	67,271
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	122	9	17	96
$1,000	71,723	5,452	6,817	59,453
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	890	121	152	617
$1,000	23,771	3,853	2,451	17,467
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	107	17	11	79
$1,000	16,296	3,039	1,349	11,909
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	575	57	81	437
$1,000	11,080	1,017	1,298	8,765
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	48	3	5	40
$1,000	6,064	522	760	4,782
Berries ..... farms	409	72	88	249
$1,000	12,692	2,836	1,153	8,702
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	59	14	6	39
$1,000	10,109	2,517	589	7,004
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	457	46	78	333
$1,000	61,125	701	3,460	56,964
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	142	3	25	114
$1,000	57,943	376	2,812	54,755

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	110	12	16	82
$1,000	1,570	(D)	(D)	1,143
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	1	1
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	53	6	2	45
$1,000	371	(D)	(D)	320
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	58	6	14	38
$1,000	1,199	90	286	823
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	1	1
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	6,318	573	727	5,018
$1,000	134,853	12,831	9,689	112,333
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	277	21	22	234
$1,000	88,320	8,438	4,707	75,175
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	13,178	1,158	1,510	10,510
$1,000	332,491	30,728	27,815	273,948
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,031	52	93	886
$1,000	207,057	22,600	16,183	168,274
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	159	6	10	143
$1,000	42,690	927	524	41,239
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	120	3	3	114
$1,000	41,915	902	403	40,609
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	306	55	45	206
$1,000	141,139	(D)	(D)	138,604
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	39	-	2	37
$1,000	140,682	-	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	994	173	194	627
$1,000	2,306	320	524	1,461
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	2	-
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	1,903	252	339	1,312
$1,000	10,013	1,142	1,142	7,729
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	27	4	-	23
$1,000	2,031	400	-	1,631
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	2,742	289	522	1,931
$1,000	2,744,048	181,947	558,887	2,003,214
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,625	114	297	1,214
$1,000	2,742,601	181,739	558,558	2,002,304
Aquaculture ..... farms	303	16	35	252
$1,000	185,241	4,866	8,954	171,421
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	216	8	26	182
$1,000	184,147	4,777	8,948	170,422
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	479	82	85	312
$1,000	9,523	1,020	376	8,127
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	19	7	1	11
$1,000	8,255	(D)	(D)	7,225
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	16,498	1,536	1,977	12,985
$1,000	181,205	17,699	18,873	144,632
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	856	125	87	644
$1,000	47,089	6,805	3,869	36,416
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,206	249	228	729
$1,000	4,284	622	867	2,796
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	38,076	4,076	5,159	28,841
$1,000	5,158,725	417,286	699,396	4,042,043
Average per farm ..... dollars	135,485	102,376	135,568	140,149
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	17,951	2,056	2,465	13,430
$1,000	353,175	30,692	31,601	290,882
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,298	1,648	2,023	9,627
$5,000 to $24,999	2,671	213	252	2,206
$25,000 to $49,999	542	56	61	425
$50,000 or more	1,440	139	129	1,172
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	16,025	1,862	2,272	11,891
$1,000	319,017	28,196	28,664	262,157
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,121	1,543	1,967	9,611
$5,000 to $24,999	1,138	128	118	892
$25,000 to $49,999	483	59	66	358
$50,000 or more	1,283	132	121	1,030

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	12,801	1,514	1,723	9,564
$1,000	295,722	28,211	26,175	241,335
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,717	864	1,005	4,848
$1,000 to $4,999	2,836	296	374	2,166
$5,000 to $24,999	1,309	158	156	995
$25,000 to $49,999	487	43	49	395
$50,000 or more	1,452	153	139	1,160
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	8,434	1,066	1,274	6,094
$1,000	576,540	41,638	73,847	461,056
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,808	725	697	3,386
$5,000 to $24,999	1,616	181	227	1,208
$25,000 to $99,999	647	69	77	501
$100,000 to $249,999	906	57	166	683
$250,000 or more	457	34	107	316
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	4,798	607	641	3,550
$1,000	53,038	6,822	9,322	36,893
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	4,690	606	806	3,278
$1,000	523,503	34,816	64,525	424,162
Feed purchased ... farms	22,292	2,320	3,094	16,878
$1,000	1,715,141	120,810	325,759	1,268,572
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,203	1,700	2,070	10,433
$5,000 to $24,999	5,072	429	607	4,036
$25,000 to $99,999	1,099	67	100	932
$100,000 to $249,999	279	8	16	255
$250,000 or more	1,639	116	301	1,222
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	35,876	3,714	4,881	27,281
$1,000	288,348	23,838	32,068	232,442
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	29,707	3,182	4,137	22,388
$5,000 to $24,999	3,898	342	474	3,082
$25,000 to $49,999	1,036	104	118	814
$50,000 or more	1,235	86	152	997
Utilities ... farms	20,748	1,981	2,774	15,993
$1,000	118,827	8,494	16,754	93,579
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	11,246	1,136	1,506	8,604
$1,000 to $4,999	5,900	543	760	4,597
$5,000 to $24,999	2,407	226	294	1,887
$25,000 to $49,999	776	51	145	580
$50,000 or more	419	25	69	325
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	29,496	2,915	4,003	22,578
$1,000	259,323	18,729	28,014	212,580
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	23,396	2,426	3,271	17,699
$5,000 to $24,999	4,004	329	524	3,151
$25,000 to $49,999	943	64	101	778
$50,000 or more	1,153	96	107	950
Hired farm labor ... farms	10,581	960	1,328	8,293
$1,000	266,511	20,961	22,599	222,951
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,004	552	791	4,661
$5,000 to $24,999	2,616	252	356	2,008
$25,000 to $99,999	1,407	110	130	1,167
$100,000 to $249,999	370	29	38	303
$250,000 or more	184	17	13	154
Contract labor ... farms	3,373	354	504	2,515
$1,000	41,510	4,431	4,698	32,381
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	820	77	138	605
$1,000 to $4,999	1,228	140	174	914
$5,000 to $24,999	1,018	95	149	774
$25,000 to $49,999	178	27	24	127
$50,000 or more	129	15	19	95
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	6,411	554	873	4,984
$1,000	103,287	9,107	12,020	82,160
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,518	125	207	1,186
$1,000 to $4,999	1,833	169	218	1,446
$5,000 to $24,999	2,251	180	343	1,728
$25,000 to $49,999	406	42	72	292
$50,000 or more	403	38	33	332
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	8,109	978	980	6,151
$1,000	314,180	32,955	30,910	250,315
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,146	647	665	3,834
$5,000 to $9,999	662	93	65	504
$10,000 to $24,999	656	72	66	518
$25,000 or more	1,645	166	184	1,295

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	1,802	295	254	1,253
$1,000	64,702	11,383	8,530	44,789
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	614	105	84	425
$1,000 to $4,999	460	64	65	331
$5,000 to $24,999	359	52	48	259
$25,000 to $49,999	119	13	29	77
$50,000 or more	250	61	28	161
Interest expense ....farms	12,235	1,218	1,713	9,304
$1,000	150,975	14,027	22,413	114,534
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,546	677	851	5,018
$5,000 to $24,999	4,241	412	639	3,190
$25,000 to $99,999	1,272	116	203	953
$100,000 or more	176	13	20	143
Secured by real estate ....farms	9,017	860	1,320	6,837
$1,000	100,884	10,181	16,115	74,588
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,280	116	185	979
$1,000 to $4,999	3,351	328	450	2,573
$5,000 to $24,999	3,389	321	516	2,552
$25,000 to $49,999	618	52	100	466
$50,000 or more	379	43	69	267
Not secured by real estate ....farms	6,904	645	932	5,327
$1,000	50,091	3,846	6,298	39,947
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,520	241	360	1,919
$1,000 to $4,999	2,781	262	357	2,162
$5,000 to $24,999	1,162	108	173	881
$25,000 to $49,999	221	16	20	185
$50,000 or more	220	18	22	180
Property taxes paid ....farms	36,071	3,604	4,833	27,634
$1,000	78,273	6,447	8,803	63,023
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	33,012	3,367	4,501	25,144
$5,000 to $9,999	1,968	143	239	1,586
$10,000 to $24,999	838	76	73	689
$25,000 or more	253	18	20	215
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	17,407	1,691	2,335	13,381
$1,000	213,194	17,367	26,541	169,286
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	12,949	1,317	1,757	9,875
$5,000 to $24,999	3,049	265	432	2,352
$25,000 to $49,999	606	40	71	495
$50,000 to $99,999	422	29	39	354
$100,000 or more	381	40	36	305
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	433	34	34	365
$1,000	7,041	425	254	6,362
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	15,657	1,433	2,084	12,140
$1,000	325,448	28,455	43,450	253,543
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	38,076	4,076	5,159	28,841
$1,000	1,632,266	97,629	199,268	1,335,369
Average per farm ....dollars	42,869	23,952	38,625	46,301
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	16,768	1,610	2,056	13,102
Average net gain ....dollars	118,640	86,046	120,943	122,284
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,915	216	266	1,433
$1,000 to $4,999	4,256	436	524	3,296
$5,000 to $9,999	2,249	196	238	1,815
$10,000 to $24,999	2,564	275	305	1,984
$25,000 to $49,999	1,448	142	171	1,135
$50,000 or more	4,336	345	552	3,439
Farms with net losses ....number	21,308	2,466	3,103	15,739
Average net loss ....dollars	16,758	16,587	15,917	16,951
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,010	186	305	1,519
$1,000 to $4,999	6,993	865	1,005	5,123
$5,000 to $9,999	4,910	608	777	3,525
$10,000 to $24,999	4,749	517	678	3,554
$25,000 to $49,999	1,653	194	216	1,243
$50,000 or more	993	96	122	775
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	38,076	4,076	5,159	28,841
$1,000	1,110,971	61,319	94,981	954,671
Average per farm ....dollars	29,178	15,044	18,411	33,101
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	16,657	1,605	2,057	12,995
Average net gain ....dollars	88,693	64,153	70,533	94,598
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,931	216	263	1,452

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	4,265	436	527	3,302
$5,000 to $9,999	2,266	190	247	1,829
$10,000 to $24,999	2,637	272	310	2,055
$25,000 to $49,999	1,681	157	208	1,316
$50,000 or more	3,877	334	502	3,041
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	21,419	2,471	3,102	15,846
Average net loss ..... dollars	17,105	16,854	16,153	17,331
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,010	185	309	1,516
$1,000 to $4,999	6,989	866	996	5,127
$5,000 to $9,999	4,944	614	782	3,548
$10,000 to $24,999	4,767	519	675	3,573
$25,000 to $49,999	1,663	183	219	1,261
$50,000 or more	1,046	104	121	821
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	199	11	28	160
$1,000	44,683	1,824	3,440	39,418
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	12,166	1,090	1,537	9,539
$1,000	168,762	13,266	18,340	137,156
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	1,154	138	167	849
$1,000	21,811	2,349	3,284	16,179
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	3,743	343	403	2,997
$1,000	47,481	3,475	6,628	37,378
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	1,972	134	225	1,613
$1,000	48,742	2,970	3,997	41,775
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	497	51	65	381
$1,000	5,961	424	271	5,266
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	4,881	366	621	3,894
$1,000	15,313	516	1,146	13,651
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	577	91	56	430
$1,000	15,897	2,407	1,849	11,641
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	370	45	40	285
$1,000	1,723	348	148	1,227
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	970	96	157	717
$1,000	11,834	778	1,017	10,039
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	23,905	2,369	2,889	18,647
acres	5,075,579	445,697	477,189	4,152,693
Harvested cropland ..... farms	17,595	1,700	2,106	13,789
acres	4,292,113	379,100	387,687	3,525,326
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	10,594	1,040	1,351	8,203
50 to 99 acres	2,513	199	282	2,032
100 to 199 acres	1,602	175	171	1,256
200 to 499 acres	1,072	109	121	842
500 to 999 acres	654	68	75	511
1,000 to 1,999 acres	603	60	61	482
2,000 acres or more	557	49	45	463
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	2,275	242	337	1,696
acres	160,511	9,985	18,016	132,510
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	844	123	152	569
acres	37,878	6,862	6,481	24,535
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	7,073	706	767	5,600
acres	558,250	48,142	62,803	447,305
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	792	67	100	625
acres	26,827	1,608	2,202	23,017
Total woodland ..... farms	23,347	2,072	2,910	18,365
acres	3,469,315	274,178	338,637	2,856,500
Woodland pastured ..... farms	9,216	730	1,027	7,459
acres	470,724	28,112	36,633	405,979
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	17,758	1,613	2,257	13,888
acres	2,998,591	246,066	302,004	2,450,521
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	21,345	2,131	2,783	16,431
acres	1,751,532	131,040	154,267	1,466,225

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	22,888	2,302	3,062	17,524
acres	634,654	56,923	59,642	518,089
Irrigated land ..... farms	2,454	363	371	1,720
acres	1,651,978	161,110	168,989	1,321,879
Harvested cropland ..... farms	2,369	342	348	1,679
acres	1,648,601	160,610	168,234	1,319,757
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	126	31	27	68
acres	3,377	500	755	2,122
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	9,458	828	1,121	7,509
acres	959,724	87,635	108,365	763,724
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	2,998	337	326	2,335
acres	3,093,164	270,923	279,483	2,542,758
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	11	5	1	5
$1,000	68	36	(D)	(D)
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	38,076	4,076	5,159	28,841
$1,000	24,848,149	2,130,297	2,645,766	20,072,087
Average per farm ..... dollars	652,593	522,644	512,845	695,957
Average per acre ..... dollars	2,273	2,347	2,569	2,232
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	3,088	546	508	2,034
$50,000 to $99,999	4,136	555	625	2,956
$100,000 to $199,999	7,552	827	1,117	5,608
$200,000 to $499,999	12,207	1,261	1,659	9,287
$500,000 to $999,999	5,851	482	681	4,688
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	2,881	210	363	2,308
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	1,664	136	143	1,385
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	463	35	49	379
$10,000,000 or more	234	24	14	196
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	38,073	4,076	5,159	28,838
$1,000	3,499,554	331,214	396,130	2,772,211
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	3,091	352	401	2,338
$5,000 to $9,999	3,061	337	442	2,282
$10,000 to $19,999	6,265	717	891	4,657
$20,000 to $49,999	11,727	1,319	1,594	8,814
$50,000 to $99,999	6,975	694	944	5,337
$100,000 to $199,999	3,592	343	505	2,744
$200,000 to $499,999	2,068	199	240	1,629
$500,000 or more	1,294	115	142	1,037
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	28,181	2,855	3,839	21,487
number	52,719	4,742	6,514	41,463
Tractors, all ..... farms	30,985	3,092	4,256	23,637
number	65,334	5,557	7,715	52,062
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	11,812	1,197	1,584	9,031
number	14,665	1,420	1,927	11,318
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	22,796	2,076	3,019	17,701
number	35,454	2,813	4,225	28,416
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	7,184	698	855	5,631
number	15,215	1,324	1,563	12,328
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	2,483	239	265	1,979
number	3,241	285	320	2,636
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	761	61	79	621
number	1,078	79	105	894
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	327	41	33	253
number	382	46	40	296
Hay balers ..... farms	8,335	647	864	6,824
number	10,134	819	1,023	8,292
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	14,168	1,547	1,904	10,717
acres treated	3,089,983	299,038	275,135	2,515,810
Manure used ..... farms	3,779	419	512	2,848
acres treated	380,456	26,043	42,554	311,859

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	5,637	717	746	4,174
	acres	2,425,471	261,547	218,278	1,945,646
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	11,118	1,241	1,575	8,302
	acres	3,780,101	355,362	342,990	3,081,749
Nematodes	farms	852	107	99	646
	acres	319,154	34,754	17,627	266,773
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	1,578	219	193	1,166
	acres	709,504	73,352	74,844	561,308
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	1,038	121	133	784
	acres on which used	548,525	54,822	43,214	450,489
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	404	37	57	310
	acres	33,013	7,804	2,348	22,861
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	4,827	600	681	3,546
	acres	1,661,892	215,090	186,129	1,260,673
Land under conservation easement	farms	1,257	150	172	935
	acres	187,943	33,621	16,813	137,509
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	1,852	200	217	1,435
	acres	620,535	58,724	39,081	522,730
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	1,510	140	171	1,199
	acres	908,660	64,072	69,483	775,105
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	4,931	584	646	3,701
	acres	2,157,189	217,086	218,055	1,722,048
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	1,019	121	135	763
	acres	66,069	8,337	6,033	51,699
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	275	52	39	184
Solar panels	farms	225	40	33	152
Wind turbines	farms	16	5	-	11
Methane digesters	farms	6	-	-	6
Geoexchange systems	farms	23	5	2	16
Small hydro systems	farms	6	-	-	6
Biodiesel	farms	1	-	-	1
Ethanol	farms	14	6	2	6
Other	farms	-	-	-	-
Wind rights leased to others	farms	4	-	1	3
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	27,734	2,728	3,848	21,158
Part owners	farms	7,963	734	911	6,318
Tenants	farms	2,379	614	400	1,365
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	35,763	3,472	4,775	27,516
	acres	7,716,572	562,286	731,224	6,423,062
Owned land in farms	farms	35,697	3,462	4,759	27,476
	acres	6,957,468	493,658	649,663	5,814,147
Land rented or leased from others	farms	10,397	1,352	1,315	7,730
	acres	4,020,008	415,687	380,636	3,223,685
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	10,342	1,348	1,311	7,683
	acres	3,973,612	414,180	380,072	3,179,360
Land rented or leased to others	farms	3,900	335	430	3,135
	acres	805,500	70,135	82,125	653,240
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	55,568	6,356	7,873	41,339
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		23,705	2,206	2,914	18,585
2 operators		12,040	1,595	1,873	8,572
3 operators		1,869	191	314	1,364
4 operators		284	54	33	197
5 or more operators		178	30	25	123
Total women operators	number	16,124	2,120	2,555	11,449
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		14,200	1,814	2,244	10,142
2 operators		753	126	121	506
3 operators		98	8	23	67
4 operators		12	2	-	10
5 or more operators		13	4	-	9
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		32,794	3,260	4,300	25,234
Female		5,282	816	859	3,607
Primary occupation:					
Farming		16,355	1,453	1,885	13,017
Other		21,721	2,623	3,274	15,824

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	27,054	2,435	3,446	21,173
Not on farm operated	11,022	1,641	1,713	7,668
Days worked off farm:				
None	15,119	1,013	1,506	12,600
Any	22,957	3,063	3,653	16,241
1 to 49 days	2,668	327	425	1,916
50 to 99 days	1,706	198	289	1,219
100 to 199 days	3,757	539	577	2,641
200 days or more	14,826	1,999	2,362	10,465
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,247	1,247	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,844	1,844	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,258	985	4,273	-
10 years or more	29,727	-	886	28,841
Average years on present farm	23.0	3.3	7.9	28.4
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	864	864	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,448	1,448	-	-
5 to 9 years	4,663	1,068	3,595	-
10 years or more	31,101	696	1,564	28,841
Average years operating any farm	24.8	6.8	10.4	29.9
Age group:				
Under 25 years	159	118	41	-
25 to 34 years	1,442	634	528	280
35 to 44 years	3,458	813	952	1,693
45 to 49 years	2,725	400	574	1,751
50 to 54 years	4,240	639	681	2,920
55 to 59 years	5,286	542	715	4,029
60 to 64 years	5,695	372	643	4,680
65 to 69 years	5,179	299	524	4,356
70 years and over	9,892	259	501	9,132
Average age	60.4	49.0	52.5	63.5
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	397	36	58	303
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	133	30	23	80
Asian	66	15	23	28
Black or African American	5,029	518	695	3,816
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	-	1	8
White	32,756	3,499	4,402	24,855
More than one race reported	83	14	15	54
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	5,851	558	720	4,573
2 people	20,043	1,607	2,214	16,222
3 people	5,498	805	841	3,852
4 people	4,195	688	882	2,625
5 or more people	2,489	418	502	1,569
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	30,193	3,400	4,306	22,487
25 to 49 percent	2,498	225	244	2,029
50 to 74 percent	2,412	205	226	1,981
75 to 99 percent	1,405	100	170	1,135
100 percent	1,568	146	213	1,209
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	1,051	136	161	754
acres	968,857	114,144	113,627	741,086
Farms with-				
Internet access	23,113	2,857	3,568	16,688
Dial-up service	2,713	253	346	2,114
DSL service	9,980	1,224	1,535	7,221
Cable modem service	3,226	474	489	2,263
Fiber-optic service	635	81	68	486
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	4,042	633	763	2,646
Satellite service	4,708	498	684	3,526
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	279	33	38	208
Other Internet service	285	27	58	200
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	30,414	3,351	4,204	22,859
2 households	5,805	518	705	4,582
3 households	1,080	123	138	819
4 households	425	42	55	328
5 or more households	352	42	57	253
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	36,711	3,915	5,010	27,786
acres	9,843,046	759,930	928,648	8,154,468

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	1,952	297	387	1,268
	acres	1,012,729	124,824	138,984	748,921
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	33,316	3,523	4,533	25,260
	acres	6,674,195	483,028	641,745	5,549,422
Partnership	farms	2,871	296	371	2,204
	acres	3,104,467	258,470	254,001	2,591,996
Registered under state law	farms	2,092	259	281	1,552
	acres	2,684,937	244,050	225,270	2,215,617
Corporation	farms	1,463	188	199	1,076
	acres	942,226	122,018	101,221	718,987
Family held	farms	1,223	143	160	920
	acres	778,467	85,719	83,214	609,534
More than 10 stockholders	farms	28	3	-	25
10 or less stockholders	farms	1,195	140	160	895
Other than family held	farms	240	45	39	156
	acres	163,759	36,299	18,007	109,453
More than 10 stockholders	farms	29	9	1	19
10 or less stockholders	farms	211	36	38	137
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	426	69	56	301
	acres	210,192	44,322	32,768	133,102
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	10,581	960	1,328	8,293
	workers	32,307	3,017	3,704	25,586
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	4,089	399	495	3,195
	workers	11,430	975	1,139	9,316
Less than 150 days	farms	8,167	745	1,022	6,400
	workers	20,877	2,042	2,565	16,270
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	129	15	17	97
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	23	9	3	11
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	15,973	1,783	2,318	11,872
	workers	34,033	3,884	5,046	25,103
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		1,697	376	355	966
10 to 49 acres		9,017	1,292	1,613	6,112
50 to 69 acres		3,490	360	541	2,589
70 to 99 acres		4,222	424	631	3,167
100 to 139 acres		4,167	333	523	3,311
140 to 179 acres		2,992	288	288	2,416
180 to 219 acres		2,331	196	233	1,902
220 to 259 acres		1,478	129	144	1,205
260 to 499 acres		4,193	334	406	3,453
500 to 999 acres		2,323	178	240	1,905
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1,237	88	112	1,037
2,000 acres or more		929	78	73	778
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		3,466	430	431	2,605
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		924	141	115	668
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		783	121	139	523
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		589	55	101	433
Other crop farming (1119)		12,019	1,206	1,495	9,318
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		357	31	29	297
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		11,662	1,175	1,466	9,021
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		13,041	1,356	1,634	10,051
Cattle feedlots (112112)		8	1	-	7
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		144	5	7	132
Hog and pig farming (1122)		117	20	18	79
Poultry and egg production (1123)		2,071	180	395	1,496
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		796	136	164	496
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		4,118	425	660	3,033
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	15,940	1,622	1,963	12,355
	number	921,508	65,866	78,403	777,239
Farms with-					
1 to 9		2,855	530	533	1,792
10 to 49		8,707	856	1,061	6,790
50 to 99		2,410	122	223	2,065
100 to 199		1,237	79	100	1,058
200 to 499		540	23	30	487
500 or more		191	12	16	163
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	14,729	1,355	1,762	11,612
	number	509,861	29,986	43,907	435,968

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	14,644	1,353	1,759	11,532
number	495,381	29,649	43,698	422,034
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,660	541	628	2,491
10 to 49	8,502	695	943	6,864
50 to 99	1,562	73	129	1,360
100 to 199	649	30	38	581
200 to 499	229	14	18	197
500 or more	42	-	3	39
Milk cows ..... farms	184	3	9	172
number	14,480	337	209	13,934
Farms with-				
1 to 9	44	-	4	40
10 to 49	48	-	3	45
50 to 99	33	2	2	29
100 to 199	44	1	-	43
200 to 499	13	-	-	13
500 or more	2	-	-	2
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	12,933	1,270	1,538	10,125
number	411,647	35,880	34,496	341,271
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	13,178	1,158	1,510	10,510
number	458,561	38,718	38,447	381,396
$1,000	332,491	30,728	27,815	273,948
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	9,630	789	1,053	7,788
number	162,821	10,273	13,369	139,179
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	10,388	890	1,184	8,314
number	295,740	28,445	25,078	242,217
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	10	1	1	8
number	2,208	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	540	83	101	356
number	401,898	583	7,343	393,972
Farms with-				
1 to 24	454	74	91	289
25 to 49	33	9	3	21
50 to 99	6	-	-	6
100 to 199	7	-	5	2
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 or more	40	-	2	38
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	276	47	46	183
number	47,797	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	430	64	82	284
number	354,101	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	306	55	45	206
number	1,183,798	586	14,435	1,168,777
$1,000	141,139	(D)	(D)	138,604
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	499	74	89	336
number	12,984	1,860	1,525	9,599
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	368	62	60	246
number	6,933	897	843	5,193
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	292	48	47	197
number	6,037	672	813	4,552
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	8,773	949	1,399	6,425
number	58,697	5,184	8,240	45,273
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	8,468	901	1,362	6,205
number	53,510	4,782	7,749	40,979
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	1,769	243	317	1,209
number	6,112	839	741	4,532
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	1,533	256	306	971
number	24,528	3,431	5,751	15,346
Goats, all sold ..... farms	755	132	166	457
number	10,218	929	2,942	6,347
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,277	373	447	1,457
number	5,593,802	684,544	843,413	4,065,845
Farms with-				
1 to 399	2,072	339	401	1,332
400 to 3,199	14	1	8	5
3,200 to 9,999	3	1	-	2
10,000 to 19,999	99	21	18	60
20,000 to 49,999	85	10	19	56
50,000 to 99,999	2	1	1	-
100,000 or more	2	-	-	2
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	374	67	63	244
number	3,519,525	603,663	313,072	2,602,790
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	436	69	93	274
number	5,264,787	702,985	875,137	3,686,665
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	104	17	9	78
number	6,332,484	1,017,058	413,205	4,902,221

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	1,430	88	273	1,069
	number	761,180,486	46,612,928	171,252,136	543,315,422
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		80	12	21	47
2,000 to 59,999		5	-	-	5
60,000 to 99,999		13	-	-	13
100,000 or more		1,332	76	252	1,004
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	232	44	55	133
	number	1,548	248	304	996
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	37	8	14	15
	number	323	66	129	128
CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for grain	farms	2,022	213	232	1,577
	acres	793,762	80,181	68,717	644,864
	bushels	127,937,980	12,659,514	10,972,078	104,306,388
Irrigated	farms	874	113	115	646
	acres	425,872	51,322	42,129	332,421
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		466	39	68	359
25 to 99 acres		286	44	29	213
100 to 249 acres		381	48	47	286
250 to 499 acres		355	29	44	282
500 acres or more		534	53	44	437
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	107	13	10	84
	acres	9,573	(D)	(D)	8,779
	tons	129,093	(D)	(D)	119,870
Irrigated	farms	9	1	1	7
	acres	262	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		51	11	6	34
25 to 99 acres		22	1	1	20
100 to 249 acres		24	-	3	21
250 to 499 acres		9	1	-	8
500 acres or more		1	-	-	1
Cotton, all	farms	824	76	81	667
	acres	470,522	41,818	31,137	397,567
	bales	979,534	91,308	63,807	824,419
Irrigated	farms	332	41	40	251
	acres	190,582	19,792	16,603	154,187
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		59	10	6	43
25 to 99 acres		116	4	24	88
100 to 249 acres		155	15	24	116
250 to 499 acres		174	16	10	148
500 acres or more		320	31	17	272
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	4	-	2	2
	acres	108	-	(D)	(D)
	cwt	1,722	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		2	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres		2	-	2	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms	45	4	1	40
	acres	2,047	(D)	(D)	1,981
	bushels	157,592	(D)	(D)	154,517
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		29	4	1	24
25 to 99 acres		10	-	-	10
100 to 249 acres		4	-	-	4
250 to 499 acres		2	-	-	2
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts	farms	128	14	7	107
	acres	48,306	5,159	1,868	41,279
	pounds	212,203,138	22,936,057	8,464,715	180,802,366
Irrigated	farms	39	10	2	27
	acres	11,127	(D)	(D)	7,071
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		21	-	2	19
25 to 99 acres		9	2	-	7
100 to 249 acres		21	-	1	20
250 to 499 acres		44	11	3	30
500 acres or more		33	1	1	31
Rice	farms	259	22	29	208
	acres	129,405	(D)	(D)	110,901
	cwt	9,315,302	(D)	(D)	7,945,230
Irrigated	farms	259	22	29	208
	acres	129,405	(D)	(D)	110,901
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		5	-	-	5
25 to 99 acres		24	4	3	17
100 to 249 acres		94	10	6	78
250 to 499 acres		60	3	17	40
500 acres or more		76	5	3	68

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	217	16	13	188
acres	46,412	4,100	2,698	39,614
bushels	3,920,356	338,251	214,218	3,367,887
Irrigated ..... farms	28	1	1	26
acres	4,242	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	37	4	2	31
25 to 99 acres	42	2	2	38
100 to 249 acres	65	3	6	56
250 to 499 acres	47	4	1	42
500 acres or more	26	3	2	21
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	3,274	406	384	2,484
acres	1,956,477	175,648	188,772	1,592,057
bushels	86,976,455	7,168,727	8,339,333	71,468,395
Irrigated ..... farms	1,152	157	143	852
acres	863,200	75,256	95,157	692,787
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	310	27	52	231
25 to 99 acres	679	112	92	475
100 to 249 acres	612	102	76	434
250 to 499 acres	482	39	42	401
500 acres or more	1,191	126	122	943
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	4	-	-	4
acres	35	-	-	35
pounds	52,540	-	-	52,540
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4	-	-	4
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	1,247	137	144	966
acres	346,310	35,195	38,339	272,776
bushels	19,615,783	1,920,813	2,194,954	15,500,016
Irrigated ..... farms	83	7	12	64
acres	13,895	1,712	1,060	11,123
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	85	9	17	59
25 to 99 acres	307	38	34	235
100 to 249 acres	400	56	44	300
250 to 499 acres	275	13	28	234
500 acres or more	180	21	21	138
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	11,948	951	1,323	9,674
acres	634,505	44,230	63,349	526,926
tons, dry	1,494,791	95,612	139,838	1,259,341
Irrigated ..... farms	102	11	6	85
acres	3,447	(D)	(D)	2,873
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4,827	409	609	3,809
25 to 99 acres	5,356	409	539	4,408
100 to 249 acres	1,480	123	144	1,213
250 to 499 acres	234	10	29	195
500 acres or more	51	-	2	49
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	119	11	10	98
acres	2,823	205	350	2,268
tons, dry	7,234	439	643	6,152
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other tame hay ..... farms	8,661	690	937	7,034
acres	467,708	31,273	46,393	390,042
tons, dry	1,191,065	76,232	108,239	1,006,594
Irrigated ..... farms	85	9	6	70
acres	2,961	10	546	2,405
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	15	-	-	15
acres	347	-	-	347
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	1,210	173	161	876
acres	28,703	2,438	2,637	23,629
Irrigated ..... farms	269	55	46	168
acres	2,735	239	466	2,030
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	825	126	116	583
5.0 to 24.9 acres	272	39	30	203
25.0 to 99.9 acres	46	4	5	37
100.0 to 249.9 acres	38	2	9	27
250.0 acres or more	29	2	1	26
Beans, snap ..... farms	470	72	57	341
acres	(D)	34	(D)	430
Harvested for processing ..... farms	26	5	1	20
acres	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Peas, green ..... farms	28	1	1	26
acres	65	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 25. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Mississippi: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Potatoes	farms	305	40	41	224
	acres	229	17	24	188
Harvested for processing	farms	21	5	-	16
	acres	71	4	-	67
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		297	40	40	217
5.0 to 24.9 acres		7	-	1	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres		1	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres		-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	farms	530	59	71	400
	acres	1,065	74	84	907
Harvested for processing	farms	48	1	10	37
	acres	296	(D)	(D)	286
Sweet potatoes	farms	89	11	12	66
	acres	22,172	1,919	1,979	18,274
Harvested for processing	farms	40	7	-	33
	acres	5,435	264	-	5,172
Tomatoes in the open	farms	627	100	74	453
	acres	444	46	43	355
Harvested for processing	farms	30	5	2	23
	acres	17	1	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards	farms	788	90	118	580
	acres	9,843	1,025	1,248	7,570
Irrigated	farms	115	16	35	64
	acres	1,530	26	487	1,017
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		401	48	67	286
5.0 to 24.9 acres		300	36	42	222
25.0 to 99.9 acres		70	4	7	59
100.0 to 249.9 acres		13	2	1	10
250.0 acres or more		4	-	1	3
Apples	farms	132	20	31	81
	bearing and nonbearing acres	111	12	14	85
Grapes	farms	144	22	33	89
	bearing and nonbearing acres	260	10	140	110
Peaches, all	farms	194	28	37	129
	bearing and nonbearing acres	435	23	48	364
Citrus fruit, all	farms	53	6	17	30
	bearing and nonbearing acres	246	(D)	(D)	83
Pecans	farms	570	64	74	432
	bearing and nonbearing acres	8,482	939	837	6,707
Walnuts, English	farms	4	4	-	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Land in berries (see text)	farms	493	96	100	297
	acres	2,675	703	344	1,628

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	99,171	10,470	13,564	75,137
percent	100.0	10.6	13.7	75.8
Land in farms ..... acres	28,266,137	1,594,655	2,248,144	24,423,338
Average size of farm ..... acres	285	152	166	325
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	99,171	10,470	13,564	75,137
$1,000	9,488,839	415,405	899,221	8,174,212
Average per farm ..... dollars	95,682	39,676	66,295	108,791
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	15,856	2,217	2,612	11,027
$1,000 to $2,499	9,641	1,418	1,802	6,421
$2,500 to $4,999	10,739	1,377	1,858	7,504
$5,000 to $9,999	13,274	1,478	1,959	9,837
$10,000 to $24,999	17,588	1,755	2,248	13,585
$25,000 to $49,999	11,418	1,025	1,299	9,094
$50,000 to $99,999	7,726	575	743	6,408
$100,000 to $249,999	6,006	309	483	5,214
$250,000 to $499,999	2,965	160	204	2,601
$500,000 to $999,999	2,054	89	145	1,820
$1,000,000 or more	1,904	67	211	1,626
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	1,505	55	157	1,293
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	297	11	45	241
$5,000,000 or more	102	1	9	92
Total sales ..... farms	99,171	10,470	13,564	75,137
$1,000	9,164,886	397,211	871,018	7,896,656
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	23,717	2,283	2,321	19,113
$1,000	3,922,873	146,470	229,139	3,547,264
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10,440	597	760	9,083
$1,000	3,703,686	121,314	204,796	3,377,577
Corn ..... farms	15,522	1,252	1,418	12,852
$1,000	1,519,966	50,484	78,372	1,391,109
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,400	219	355	4,826
$1,000	1,363,445	35,121	63,611	1,264,713
Wheat ..... farms	6,238	405	463	5,370
$1,000	251,687	7,081	12,560	232,045
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,264	24	67	1,173
$1,000	175,041	2,238	7,868	164,935
Soybeans ..... farms	19,668	1,725	1,816	16,127
$1,000	1,969,741	77,136	113,877	1,778,729
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7,759	361	498	6,900
$1,000	1,762,262	56,070	91,878	1,614,315
Sorghum ..... farms	747	48	64	635
$1,000	21,383	587	1,801	18,996
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	92	3	7	82
$1,000	13,089	179	1,047	11,864
Barley ..... farms	51	5	-	46
$1,000	290	5	-	285
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	385	44	48	293
$1,000	151,731	11,099	21,895	118,737
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	322	28	42	252
$1,000	149,891	10,500	21,771	117,619
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	638	61	55	522
$1,000	5,993	77	635	5,281
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	23	-	2	21
$1,000	4,675	-	(D)	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	33	-	2	31
$1,000	1,375	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	1	3
$1,000	1,030	-	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	407	26	54	327
$1,000	248,631	7,836	22,837	217,958
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	361	19	45	297
$1,000	247,351	7,616	22,583	217,152
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,241	298	225	718
$1,000	63,122	3,389	3,388	56,346
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	112	7	8	97
$1,000	53,010	448	1,500	51,062
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,251	166	259	826
$1,000	25,749	903	2,685	22,161
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	68	-	5	63
$1,000	16,695	-	788	15,907
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	852	84	181	587
$1,000	23,194	567	1,934	20,693
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	61	-	4	57
$1,000	15,643	-	288	15,354
Berries ..... farms	509	99	93	317
$1,000	2,555	336	751	1,468
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	1	4
$1,000	813	-	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,009	195	192	622
$1,000	88,135	8,531	7,285	72,319
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	212	21	28	163
$1,000	77,790	6,723	4,982	66,085

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	105	10	18	77
	$1,000	1,146	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	3	-	-	3
	$1,000	299	-	-	299
Cut Christmas trees	farms	67	1	8	58
	$1,000	832	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	2	-	-	2
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	38	9	10	19
	$1,000	315	87	78	149
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1	-	-	1
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	25,533	2,171	3,053	20,309
	$1,000	215,921	13,064	18,319	184,538
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	648	31	37	580
	$1,000	64,246	3,127	3,952	57,168
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	20	2	7	11
	$1,000	8	(D)	(D)	3
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	46,909	4,129	5,582	37,198
	$1,000	1,968,617	87,002	159,075	1,722,540
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	7,559	308	516	6,735
	$1,000	1,409,172	48,233	100,670	1,260,269
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	1,404	160	143	1,101
	$1,000	246,358	21,689	26,826	197,843
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	888	72	81	735
	$1,000	237,709	20,879	26,055	190,775
Hogs and pigs	farms	1,852	236	316	1,300
	$1,000	882,526	27,582	70,819	784,125
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	417	21	35	361
	$1,000	875,797	27,212	69,928	778,657
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	3,821	632	841	2,348
	$1,000	17,254	1,962	3,551	11,741
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	32	2	10	20
	$1,000	3,467	(D)	(D)	2,450
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	4,454	532	875	3,047
	$1,000	22,635	2,126	4,545	15,964
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	59	4	11	44
	$1,000	4,818	300	811	3,708
Poultry and eggs	farms	5,110	779	1,110	3,221
	$1,000	1,441,676	74,393	320,363	1,046,920
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	820	63	185	572
	$1,000	1,437,524	73,833	319,592	1,044,100
Aquaculture	farms	85	14	9	62
	$1,000	10,256	(D)	(D)	8,295
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	24	4	3	17
	$1,000	9,986	1,273	634	8,079
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	1,253	193	247	813
	$1,000	8,612	846	1,288	6,478
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	27	3	4	20
	$1,000	4,352	239	450	3,663
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	41,354	3,389	4,729	33,236
	$1,000	323,953	18,194	28,203	277,556
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	6,106	453	531	5,122
	$1,000	356,322	11,698	21,607	323,017
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	4,096	693	805	2,598
	$1,000	19,664	1,919	2,465	15,280
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	99,171	10,470	13,564	75,137
	$1,000	8,290,499	422,619	829,496	7,038,383
Average per farm	dollars	83,598	40,365	61,154	93,674
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	50,007	4,845	5,951	39,211
	$1,000	953,730	42,078	62,771	848,881
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		28,911	3,412	4,198	21,301
$5,000 to $24,999		13,284	1,083	1,233	10,968
$25,000 to $49,999		3,114	167	214	2,733
$50,000 or more		4,698	183	306	4,209
Chemicals purchased	farms	41,110	4,136	4,954	32,020
	$1,000	486,213	19,461	31,526	435,226
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		29,949	3,462	4,049	22,438
$5,000 to $24,999		6,700	513	627	5,560
$25,000 to $49,999		2,012	83	136	1,793
$50,000 or more		2,449	78	142	2,229

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ....farms	37,610	3,842	4,445	29,323
$1,000	635,310	26,484	40,342	568,485
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	14,208	1,745	2,183	10,280
$1,000 to $4,999	9,089	1,097	1,076	6,916
$5,000 to $24,999	8,226	770	775	6,681
$25,000 to $49,999	2,613	126	205	2,282
$50,000 or more	3,474	104	206	3,164
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ....farms	27,112	3,160	3,927	20,025
$1,000	906,474	49,116	98,935	758,423
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,995	2,022	2,475	11,498
$5,000 to $24,999	7,172	829	959	5,384
$25,000 to $99,999	2,257	189	252	1,816
$100,000 to $249,999	1,020	81	121	818
$250,000 or more	668	39	120	509
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ....farms	18,367	1,932	2,428	14,007
$1,000	209,880	17,350	24,725	167,805
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ....farms	12,517	1,696	2,076	8,745
$1,000	696,594	31,766	74,210	590,618
Feed purchased ....farms	63,616	6,571	8,668	48,377
$1,000	1,989,225	106,467	300,776	1,581,982
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	37,913	4,638	5,729	27,546
$5,000 to $24,999	18,158	1,444	2,112	14,602
$25,000 to $99,999	5,373	357	530	4,486
$100,000 to $249,999	1,039	55	100	884
$250,000 or more	1,133	77	197	859
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ....farms	94,220	9,545	12,723	71,952
$1,000	507,282	24,228	41,473	441,582
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	76,409	8,582	11,157	56,670
$5,000 to $24,999	13,869	828	1,288	11,753
$25,000 to $49,999	2,258	87	157	2,014
$50,000 or more	1,684	48	121	1,515
Utilities ....farms	63,618	5,210	7,667	50,741
$1,000	162,386	9,350	16,203	136,834
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	32,783	3,199	4,408	25,176
$1,000 to $4,999	25,237	1,732	2,720	20,785
$5,000 to $24,999	4,922	249	469	4,204
$25,000 to $49,999	416	15	47	354
$50,000 or more	260	15	23	222
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ....farms	79,184	7,377	10,173	61,634
$1,000	514,423	24,897	39,920	449,605
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	60,095	6,341	8,485	45,269
$5,000 to $24,999	14,845	899	1,423	12,523
$25,000 to $49,999	2,497	86	178	2,233
$50,000 or more	1,747	51	87	1,609
Hired farm labor ....farms	20,702	1,510	2,315	16,877
$1,000	405,792	19,564	31,869	354,359
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,050	1,090	1,599	10,361
$5,000 to $24,999	4,307	259	425	3,623
$25,000 to $99,999	2,689	125	239	2,325
$100,000 to $249,999	507	27	42	438
$250,000 or more	149	9	10	130
Contract labor ....farms	7,575	622	939	6,014
$1,000	56,130	5,399	5,161	45,571
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,425	259	328	1,838
$1,000 to $4,999	3,065	234	369	2,462
$5,000 to $24,999	1,648	107	193	1,348
$25,000 to $49,999	289	10	40	239
$50,000 or more	148	12	9	127
Customwork and custom hauling ....farms	22,052	1,781	2,430	17,841
$1,000	134,066	6,535	12,353	115,178
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	8,300	778	1,049	6,473
$1,000 to $4,999	8,350	698	860	6,792
$5,000 to $24,999	4,531	277	432	3,822
$25,000 to $49,999	532	15	59	458
$50,000 or more	339	13	30	296
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ....farms	22,674	2,382	2,666	17,626
$1,000	473,645	27,446	38,362	407,837
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	12,637	1,541	1,640	9,456
$5,000 to $9,999	3,198	329	343	2,526
$10,000 to $24,999	3,253	293	380	2,580
$25,000 or more	3,586	219	303	3,064

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	4,294	437	566	3,291
$1,000	40,871	2,879	4,514	33,478
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,065	240	290	1,535
$1,000 to $4,999	1,186	133	137	916
$5,000 to $24,999	729	43	104	582
$25,000 to $49,999	141	12	12	117
$50,000 or more	173	9	23	141
Interest expense ..... farms	42,264	4,031	5,898	32,335
$1,000	423,275	28,316	51,977	342,982
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	22,011	2,229	2,977	16,805
$5,000 to $24,999	16,923	1,649	2,581	12,693
$25,000 to $99,999	2,964	142	309	2,513
$100,000 or more	366	11	31	324
Secured by real estate ..... farms	33,635	3,175	4,790	25,670
$1,000	309,650	22,547	40,286	246,818
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,931	378	471	3,082
$1,000 to $4,999	13,288	1,295	1,847	10,146
$5,000 to $24,999	14,168	1,380	2,239	10,549
$25,000 to $49,999	1,489	106	166	1,217
$50,000 or more	759	16	67	676
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	23,958	2,007	3,064	18,887
$1,000	113,625	5,770	11,691	96,164
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	8,477	861	1,154	6,462
$1,000 to $4,999	10,471	849	1,387	8,235
$5,000 to $24,999	4,350	273	469	3,608
$25,000 to $49,999	412	14	30	368
$50,000 or more	248	10	24	214
Property taxes paid ..... farms	96,504	9,712	13,063	73,729
$1,000	193,377	12,123	18,136	163,118
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	90,303	9,453	12,611	68,239
$5,000 to $9,999	4,067	194	325	3,548
$10,000 to $24,999	1,630	44	107	1,479
$25,000 or more	504	21	20	463
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	55,970	4,787	6,912	44,271
$1,000	408,299	18,276	35,178	354,845
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	44,574	4,203	5,863	34,508
$5,000 to $24,999	8,519	472	837	7,210
$25,000 to $49,999	1,593	59	121	1,413
$50,000 to $99,999	808	35	52	721
$100,000 or more	476	18	39	419
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	4,041	219	289	3,533
$1,000	111,403	3,341	5,759	102,303
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	46,386	3,407	5,526	37,453
$1,000	783,039	36,527	71,194	675,318
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	99,171	10,470	13,564	75,137
$1,000	1,988,702	40,509	140,586	1,807,607
Average per farm ..... dollars	20,053	3,869	10,365	24,057
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	47,381	4,203	5,349	37,829
Average net gain ..... dollars	60,725	28,440	48,538	66,036
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	4,305	538	627	3,140
$1,000 to $4,999	10,717	1,149	1,475	8,093
$5,000 to $9,999	7,113	722	823	5,568
$10,000 to $24,999	9,805	846	1,083	7,876
$25,000 to $49,999	5,857	419	559	4,879
$50,000 or more	9,584	529	782	8,273
Farms with net losses ..... number	51,790	6,267	8,215	37,308
Average net loss ..... dollars	17,156	12,610	14,491	18,507
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	4,926	613	792	3,521
$1,000 to $4,999	16,101	2,108	2,553	11,440
$5,000 to $9,999	11,313	1,434	1,903	7,976
$10,000 to $24,999	11,956	1,387	2,003	8,566
$25,000 to $49,999	4,378	507	582	3,289
$50,000 or more	3,116	218	382	2,516
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	99,171	10,470	13,564	75,137
$1,000	1,442,188	19,513	64,861	1,357,814
Average per farm ..... dollars	14,542	1,864	4,782	18,071
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	46,799	4,155	5,285	37,359
Average net gain ..... dollars	50,924	24,333	35,747	56,029
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	4,313	539	627	3,147

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	10,740	1,172	1,462	8,106
$5,000 to $9,999	7,123	698	842	5,583
$10,000 to $24,999	9,854	851	1,063	7,940
$25,000 to $49,999	5,927	434	596	4,897
$50,000 or more	8,842	461	695	7,686
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	52,372	6,315	8,279	37,778
Average net loss ..... dollars	17,968	12,920	14,985	19,465
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	4,946	613	792	3,541
$1,000 to $4,999	16,177	2,115	2,558	11,504
$5,000 to $9,999	11,390	1,446	1,915	8,029
$10,000 to $24,999	12,064	1,405	2,006	8,653
$25,000 to $49,999	4,454	495	604	3,355
$50,000 or more	3,341	241	404	2,696
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	444	32	19	393
$1,000	81,051	1,251	3,182	76,617
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	39,119	3,256	4,508	31,355
$1,000	790,362	47,723	70,861	671,778
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	5,527	466	595	4,466
$1,000	64,552	3,805	7,438	53,309
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	14,395	1,283	1,631	11,481
$1,000	170,350	11,736	16,294	142,320
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,862	306	310	2,246
$1,000	23,972	1,751	5,320	16,902
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	844	75	113	656
$1,000	10,553	536	3,077	6,940
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	16,569	908	1,525	14,136
$1,000	17,022	600	1,107	15,315
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	7,921	631	785	6,505
$1,000	466,764	26,703	33,596	406,465
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	1,878	173	241	1,464
$1,000	10,535	914	1,106	8,515
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	3,245	265	446	2,534
$1,000	26,548	1,678	2,924	21,946
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	76,746	7,206	9,601	59,939
acres	15,259,319	728,617	1,092,375	13,438,327
Harvested cropland ..... farms	64,722	5,956	7,832	50,934
acres	12,917,688	573,474	879,150	11,465,064
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	31,035	3,631	4,833	22,571
50 to 99 acres	12,297	1,075	1,278	9,944
100 to 199 acres	8,719	630	819	7,270
200 to 499 acres	6,499	386	533	5,580
500 to 999 acres	3,119	172	211	2,736
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,031	51	115	1,865
2,000 acres or more	1,022	11	43	968
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	6,973	638	881	5,454
acres	567,132	28,202	42,769	496,161
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	4,484	537	575	3,372
acres	227,680	20,805	18,537	188,338
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	19,457	1,708	2,396	15,353
acres	1,465,513	103,047	144,978	1,217,488
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,411	110	137	1,164
acres	81,306	3,089	6,941	71,276
Total woodland ..... farms	57,038	5,583	7,493	43,962
acres	4,551,644	347,675	428,940	3,775,029
Woodland pastured ..... farms	29,793	2,518	3,390	23,885
acres	1,741,089	95,263	127,539	1,518,287
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	36,642	3,778	5,065	27,799
acres	2,810,555	252,412	301,401	2,256,742
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	64,225	6,195	8,388	49,642
acres	7,064,563	427,343	612,426	6,024,794

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	63,423	6,250	8,442	48,731
acres	1,390,612	91,020	114,403	1,185,189
Irrigated land ... farms	3,727	545	597	2,585
acres	1,180,886	50,641	118,128	1,012,117
Harvested cropland ... farms	3,570	514	560	2,496
acres	1,174,543	49,399	117,000	1,008,144
Pastureland and other land ... farms	218	38	46	134
acres	6,343	1,242	1,128	3,973
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	17,136	1,356	2,047	13,733
acres	1,256,796	80,726	124,482	1,051,588
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	14,786	1,276	1,366	12,144
acres	7,798,065	320,638	485,557	6,991,870
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	190	54	32	104
$1,000	12,039	5,873	400	5,766
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	99,171	10,470	13,564	75,137
$1,000	78,885,012	4,343,351	6,448,852	68,092,810
Average per farm ... dollars	795,444	414,838	475,439	906,249
Average per acre ... dollars	2,791	2,724	2,869	2,788
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	5,619	1,087	954	3,578
$50,000 to $99,999	7,666	1,107	1,345	5,214
$100,000 to $199,999	19,005	2,578	3,225	13,202
$200,000 to $499,999	34,168	3,633	5,044	25,491
$500,000 to $999,999	16,577	1,298	1,815	13,464
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	8,206	492	725	6,989
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	5,421	219	342	4,860
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	1,660	37	72	1,551
$10,000,000 or more	849	19	42	788
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	99,171	10,470	13,564	75,137
$1,000	8,822,239	563,965	807,248	7,451,026
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	9,568	1,311	1,533	6,724
$5,000 to $9,999	9,930	1,237	1,583	7,110
$10,000 to $19,999	16,165	1,955	2,479	11,731
$20,000 to $49,999	27,076	3,208	4,026	19,842
$50,000 to $99,999	16,726	1,509	2,092	13,125
$100,000 to $199,999	9,985	737	1,098	8,150
$200,000 to $499,999	6,395	367	552	5,476
$500,000 or more	3,326	146	201	2,979
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	76,604	7,165	9,884	59,555
number	145,852	10,880	15,651	119,321
Tractors, all ... farms	81,077	7,190	10,355	63,532
number	179,432	12,330	17,964	149,138
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	31,078	2,623	4,041	24,414
number	40,506	3,162	4,930	32,414
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	59,696	4,830	7,118	47,748
number	92,103	6,404	9,449	76,250
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	24,729	1,760	2,325	20,644
number	46,823	2,764	3,585	40,474
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	14,094	822	1,063	12,209
number	16,191	922	1,179	14,090
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	363	22	39	302
number	496	35	54	407
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	1,331	85	151	1,095
number	1,432	90	178	1,164
Hay balers ... farms	32,074	2,023	3,181	26,870
number	39,025	2,367	3,813	32,845
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	44,084	4,058	4,976	35,050
acres treated	9,809,442	457,394	685,501	8,666,547
Manure used ... farms	8,753	869	1,240	6,644
acres treated	648,298	34,718	75,898	537,682

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	10,733	1,187	1,334	8,212
acres	3,454,842	169,581	296,811	2,988,450
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	31,847	3,167	3,607	25,073
acres	9,957,304	437,043	637,085	8,883,176
Nematodes ..... farms	1,563	178	215	1,170
acres	512,511	19,614	51,337	441,560
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	2,580	393	389	1,798
acres	703,820	39,257	82,871	581,692
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	916	85	152	679
acres on which used	381,534	17,111	37,814	326,609
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	5,808	582	700	4,526
acres	884,110	55,887	81,403	746,820
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	9,035	1,006	1,220	6,809
acres	2,058,741	137,740	190,396	1,730,605
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	3,268	334	405	2,529
acres	274,123	32,574	24,015	217,534
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	15,606	1,456	1,551	12,599
acres	4,017,507	167,677	243,773	3,606,057
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	7,978	523	607	6,848
acres	2,706,746	84,736	117,928	2,504,082
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	14,191	1,562	1,661	10,968
acres	3,140,274	158,915	252,463	2,728,896
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	4,464	535	547	3,382
acres	390,114	35,514	33,675	320,925
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	1,823	221	254	1,348
Solar panels ..... farms	826	120	146	560
Wind turbines ..... farms	192	17	25	150
Methane digesters ..... farms	21	1	2	18
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	536	64	62	410
Small hydro systems ..... farms	38	6	1	31
Biodiesel ..... farms	227	20	23	184
Ethanol ..... farms	225	10	30	185
Other ..... farms	76	8	12	56
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	233	15	14	204
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	70,447	7,230	10,154	53,063
Part owners ..... farms	24,041	1,935	2,547	19,559
Tenants ..... farms	4,683	1,305	863	2,515
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	94,700	9,188	12,724	72,788
acres	20,640,373	1,169,958	1,626,111	17,844,304
Owned land in farms ..... farms	94,488	9,165	12,701	72,622
acres	18,506,370	1,028,161	1,440,160	16,038,049
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	28,838	3,254	3,425	22,159
acres	9,802,370	570,035	813,819	8,418,516
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	28,724	3,240	3,410	22,074
acres	9,759,767	566,494	807,984	8,385,289
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	14,447	1,272	1,646	11,529
acres	2,176,606	145,338	191,786	1,839,482
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	152,817	16,746	21,773	114,298
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	54,055	5,205	6,516	42,334
2 operators	38,889	4,547	6,222	28,120
3 operators	4,811	560	612	3,639
4 operators	1,010	115	154	741
5 or more operators	406	43	60	303
Total women operators ..... number	46,874	5,610	7,444	33,820
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	42,254	5,038	6,680	30,536
2 operators	1,858	223	291	1,344
3 operators	225	33	43	149
4 operators	38	3	12	23
5 or more operators	13	3	1	9
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	88,044	8,884	11,795	67,365
Female	11,127	1,586	1,769	7,772
Primary occupation:				
Farming	43,788	3,415	4,504	35,869
Other	55,383	7,055	9,060	39,268

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	77,331	6,658	10,026	60,647
Not on farm operated	21,840	3,812	3,538	14,490
Days worked off farm:				
None	37,495	2,125	3,231	32,139
Any	61,676	8,345	10,333	42,998
1 to 49 days	7,239	883	1,071	5,285
50 to 99 days	4,037	510	609	2,918
100 to 199 days	7,938	1,052	1,202	5,684
200 days or more	42,462	5,900	7,451	29,111
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	3,397	3,397	-	-
3 or 4 years	4,588	4,588	-	-
5 to 9 years	13,560	2,485	11,075	-
10 years or more	77,626	-	2,489	75,137
Average years on present farm	23.3	3.2	8.0	28.9
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	2,297	2,297	-	-
3 or 4 years	3,585	3,585	-	-
5 to 9 years	11,251	2,505	8,746	-
10 years or more	82,038	2,083	4,818	75,137
Average years operating any farm	25.8	7.5	11.5	30.9
Age group:				
Under 25 years	636	488	148	-
25 to 34 years	5,594	2,285	2,130	1,179
35 to 44 years	10,182	2,090	2,669	5,423
45 to 49 years	9,070	1,247	1,617	6,206
50 to 54 years	12,994	1,348	1,863	9,783
55 to 59 years	13,642	1,124	1,680	10,838
60 to 64 years	13,399	840	1,488	11,071
65 to 69 years	11,433	520	1,023	9,890
70 years and over	22,221	528	946	20,747
Average age	58.3	46.0	49.8	61.6
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	548	64	122	362
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	442	51	70	321
Asian	235	27	134	74
Black or African American	176	26	37	113
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	27	4	2	21
White	97,826	10,304	13,241	74,281
More than one race reported	465	58	80	327
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	13,838	1,320	1,487	11,031
2 people	51,524	3,830	5,568	42,126
3 people	13,562	1,767	2,206	9,589
4 people	11,629	2,047	2,369	7,213
5 or more people	8,618	1,506	1,934	5,178
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	69,189	8,447	10,964	49,778
25 to 49 percent	10,490	769	905	8,816
50 to 74 percent	9,833	627	847	8,359
75 to 99 percent	5,470	319	410	4,741
100 percent	4,189	308	438	3,443
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	1,886	281	247	1,358
acres	1,328,941	126,351	129,524	1,073,066
Farms with-				
Internet access	65,407	7,485	9,884	48,038
Dial-up service	8,266	565	904	6,797
DSL service	27,941	3,181	4,436	20,324
Cable modem service	5,285	793	877	3,615
Fiber-optic service	2,824	229	309	2,286
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	12,012	1,768	1,982	8,262
Satellite service	12,959	1,376	1,896	9,687
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,542	159	246	1,137
Other Internet service	1,896	207	283	1,406
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	78,814	8,519	11,186	59,109
2 households	15,822	1,458	1,765	12,599
3 households	2,808	276	347	2,185
4 households	1,048	145	171	732
5 or more households	679	72	95	512
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	96,351	10,065	13,154	73,132
acres	26,899,934	1,449,144	2,122,683	23,328,107

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	4,149	625	850	2,674
	acres	2,058,719	190,029	256,431	1,612,259
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	88,713	9,372	12,126	67,215
	acres	22,127,188	1,200,591	1,756,608	19,169,989
Partnership	farms	5,421	550	743	4,128
	acres	3,169,685	191,985	264,023	2,713,677
Registered under state law	farms	3,367	368	501	2,498
	acres	2,383,286	151,664	209,094	2,022,528
Corporation	farms	3,099	299	429	2,371
	acres	2,410,376	131,177	168,652	2,110,547
Family held	farms	2,810	257	369	2,184
	acres	2,271,927	118,427	149,783	2,003,717
More than 10 stockholders	farms	80	10	10	60
10 or less stockholders	farms	2,730	247	359	2,124
Other than family held	farms	289	42	60	187
	acres	138,449	12,750	18,869	106,830
More than 10 stockholders	farms	39	2	5	32
10 or less stockholders	farms	250	40	55	155
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	1,938	249	266	1,423
	acres	558,888	70,902	58,861	429,125
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	20,702	1,510	2,315	16,877
	workers	56,543	3,682	5,903	46,958
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	7,725	528	816	6,381
	workers	18,101	1,027	1,664	15,410
Less than 150 days	farms	15,932	1,149	1,799	12,984
	workers	38,442	2,655	4,239	31,548
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	198	10	18	170
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	19	-	-	19
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	39,253	4,317	5,884	29,052
	workers	89,614	10,357	13,995	65,262
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		3,544	801	716	2,027
10 to 49 acres		21,706	3,253	4,277	14,176
50 to 69 acres		7,104	863	1,212	5,029
70 to 99 acres		11,101	1,369	1,716	8,016
100 to 139 acres		10,743	1,128	1,462	8,153
140 to 179 acres		8,065	791	997	6,277
180 to 219 acres		5,738	493	650	4,595
220 to 259 acres		4,523	332	468	3,723
260 to 499 acres		13,040	870	1,256	10,914
500 to 999 acres		7,819	391	502	6,926
1,000 to 1,999 acres		3,757	132	223	3,402
2,000 acres or more		2,031	47	85	1,899
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		18,408	1,892	1,860	14,656
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		648	214	109	325
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		868	109	202	557
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		758	118	159	481
Other crop farming (1119)		24,197	2,370	3,448	18,379
Tobacco farming (11191)		11	-	2	9
Cotton farming (11192)		196	8	28	160
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		23,990	2,362	3,418	18,210
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		40,724	4,164	5,253	31,307
Cattle feedlots (112112)		730	58	80	592
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		1,153	115	119	919
Hog and pig farming (1122)		689	92	107	490
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,645	215	363	1,067
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		2,086	417	521	1,148
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		7,265	706	1,343	5,216
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	53,401	5,298	6,666	41,437
	number	3,703,120	196,296	332,324	3,174,500
Farms with-					
1 to 9		9,880	1,734	1,827	6,319
10 to 49		25,292	2,614	3,325	19,353
50 to 99		9,181	566	874	7,741
100 to 199		5,217	246	366	4,605
200 to 499		2,912	105	177	2,630
500 or more		919	33	97	789
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	47,530	4,372	5,764	37,394
	number	1,776,683	92,937	150,454	1,533,292

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	46,161	4,156	5,584	36,421
	number	1,683,731	84,829	139,650	1,459,252
Farms with-					
1 to 9		12,060	1,862	2,039	8,159
10 to 49		24,733	1,949	2,932	19,852
50 to 99		5,981	254	399	5,328
100 to 199		2,385	66	139	2,180
200 to 499		880	23	67	790
500 or more		122	2	8	112
Milk cows	farms	2,451	330	331	1,790
	number	92,952	8,108	10,804	74,040
Farms with-					
1 to 9		1,327	232	231	864
10 to 49		553	48	46	459
50 to 99		362	32	32	298
100 to 199		165	14	17	134
200 to 499		34	1	4	29
500 or more		10	3	1	6
Other cattle (see text)	farms	45,989	4,387	5,641	35,961
	number	1,926,437	103,359	181,870	1,641,208
Cattle and calves sold	farms	46,909	4,129	5,582	37,198
	number	2,297,985	106,886	184,223	2,006,876
	$1,000	1,968,617	87,002	159,075	1,722,540
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	24,995	2,104	2,990	19,901
	number	510,652	27,773	48,986	433,893
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	40,882	3,500	4,768	32,614
	number	1,787,333	79,113	135,237	1,572,983
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	1,186	79	104	1,003
	number	124,429	10,875	7,359	106,195
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	2,128	331	343	1,454
	number	2,774,597	68,060	170,434	2,536,103
Farms with-					
1 to 24		1,412	293	278	841
25 to 49		131	12	19	100
50 to 99		120	3	7	110
100 to 199		77	5	7	65
200 to 499		67	-	4	63
500 or more		321	18	28	275
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	1,187	153	183	851
	number	334,240	15,553	31,242	287,445
Other hogs and pigs	farms	1,817	278	287	1,252
	number	2,440,357	52,507	139,192	2,248,658
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	1,852	236	316	1,300
	number	9,727,491	432,477	989,952	8,305,062
	$1,000	882,526	27,582	70,819	784,125
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	2,454	365	476	1,613
	number	91,967	8,009	16,920	67,038
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1,997	282	380	1,335
	number	54,846	4,629	9,847	40,370
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1,743	230	342	1,171
	number	62,049	6,419	9,096	46,534
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	19,765	2,160	3,330	14,275
	number	117,295	10,491	17,925	88,879
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	19,148	2,088	3,253	13,807
	number	107,299	9,351	16,647	81,301
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	4,192	497	837	2,858
	number	15,169	1,419	2,404	11,346
Goats, all inventory	farms	3,955	648	883	2,424
	number	103,669	10,108	26,833	66,728
Goats, all sold	farms	2,293	429	551	1,313
	number	56,087	6,756	12,527	36,804
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	8,150	1,288	1,611	5,251
	number	8,276,409	232,541	548,004	7,495,864
Farms with-					
1 to 399		8,022	1,273	1,584	5,165
400 to 3,199		46	7	8	31
3,200 to 9,999		13	1	1	11
10,000 to 19,999		20	1	5	14
20,000 to 49,999		39	5	12	22
50,000 to 99,999		7	1	1	5
100,000 or more		3	-	-	3
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	981	134	199	648
	number	3,073,414	113,732	263,254	2,696,428
Layers sold (see text)	farms	1,008	190	243	575
	number	3,897,402	196,754	342,770	3,357,878
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	152	16	37	99
	number	6,031,871	162,171	438,288	5,431,412

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	784	127	216	441
number	272,389,497	19,067,662	84,929,822	168,392,013
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	411	92	114	205
2,000 to 59,999	18	-	2	16
60,000 to 99,999	2	-	-	2
100,000 or more	353	35	100	218
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	885	127	216	542
number	7,572,505	321,357	1,403,522	5,847,626
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	443	52	98	293
number	18,568,732	1,082,591	3,609,367	13,876,774
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	53	5	-	48
acres	1,236	42	-	1,194
bushels	75,257	2,150	-	73,107
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	36	5	-	31
25 to 99 acres	17	-	-	17
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	15,101	1,224	1,358	12,519
acres	3,302,499	132,413	179,018	2,991,068
bushels	226,370,607	7,870,222	12,074,361	206,426,024
Irrigated ..... farms	1,156	67	121	968
acres	327,339	7,796	20,942	298,601
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,714	320	346	2,048
25 to 99 acres	5,345	547	557	4,241
100 to 249 acres	3,231	244	247	2,740
250 to 499 acres	1,939	70	126	1,743
500 acres or more	1,872	43	82	1,747
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	2,485	131	216	2,138
acres	148,805	4,697	10,671	133,437
tons	1,239,611	39,246	76,865	1,123,500
Irrigated ..... farms	50	9	8	33
acres	2,252	(D)	(D)	1,890
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	958	63	90	805
25 to 99 acres	1,099	57	96	946
100 to 249 acres	345	10	27	308
250 to 499 acres	64	1	3	60
500 acres or more	19	-	-	19
Cotton, all ..... farms	409	26	54	329
acres	350,782	11,328	33,681	305,773
bales	721,705	24,253	68,970	628,482
Irrigated ..... farms	309	14	48	247
acres	219,595	8,639	26,155	184,801
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4	-	1	3
25 to 99 acres	43	5	6	32
100 to 249 acres	64	12	10	42
250 to 499 acres	73	-	13	60
500 acres or more	225	9	24	192
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
cwt	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	542	49	45	448
acres	8,072	565	497	7,010
bushels	417,591	28,148	24,726	364,717
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	469	42	42	385
25 to 99 acres	66	6	3	57
100 to 249 acres	7	1	-	6
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts ..... farms	2	-	1	1
acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
pounds	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	1	1
acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	1	-	1	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Rice ..... farms	386	44	48	294
acres	174,559	14,765	26,367	133,427
cwt	12,206,338	891,510	1,728,897	9,585,931
Irrigated ..... farms	386	44	48	294
acres	174,559	14,765	26,367	133,427
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	-	-	5
25 to 99 acres	91	19	11	61
100 to 249 acres	81	6	11	64
250 to 499 acres	83	10	9	64
500 acres or more	126	9	17	100
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	625	37	49	539
acres	54,885	2,119	4,224	48,542
bushels	3,150,174	86,695	277,127	2,786,352
Irrigated ..... farms	35	-	4	31
acres	3,529	-	380	3,149
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	177	14	11	152
25 to 99 acres	291	18	28	245
100 to 249 acres	111	3	7	101
250 to 499 acres	32	2	1	29
500 acres or more	14	-	2	12
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	19,823	1,742	1,828	16,253
acres	5,250,275	220,653	317,936	4,711,686
bushels	148,826,538	5,863,409	8,621,813	134,341,316
Irrigated ..... farms	1,295	108	146	1,041
acres	396,331	15,864	36,447	344,020
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,795	399	334	2,062
25 to 99 acres	6,812	774	755	5,283
100 to 249 acres	4,386	326	372	3,688
250 to 499 acres	2,736	160	233	2,343
500 acres or more	3,094	83	134	2,877
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	10	-	2	8
acres	895	-	(D)	(D)
pounds	740,440	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3	-	1	2
25 to 99 acres	3	-	1	2
100 to 249 acres	4	-	-	4
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	33	-	2	31
acres	427	-	(D)	(D)
pounds	789,837	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	1	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	7	-	-	7
1.0 to 1.9 acres	1	-	-	1
2.0 to 2.9 acres	10	-	-	10
3.0 to 4.9 acres	1	-	-	1
5.0 to 9.9 acres	5	-	1	4
10.0 to 24.9 acres	6	-	-	6
25.0 acres or more	3	-	1	2
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	6,270	409	463	5,398
acres	690,245	19,967	36,297	633,981
bushels	38,087,065	1,074,606	1,882,120	35,130,339
Irrigated ..... farms	221	15	26	180
acres	37,921	1,540	3,263	33,118
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,566	161	156	1,249
25 to 99 acres	2,816	209	217	2,390
100 to 249 acres	1,209	29	61	1,119
250 to 499 acres	440	9	23	408
500 acres or more	239	1	6	232
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	50,279	3,968	5,970	40,341
acres	3,349,348	178,462	287,936	2,882,950
tons, dry	5,271,715	252,664	417,232	4,601,819
Irrigated ..... farms	345	30	59	256
acres	9,901	340	956	8,605
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	16,889	1,842	2,672	12,375
25 to 99 acres	23,605	1,738	2,616	19,251
100 to 249 acres	7,720	313	562	6,845
250 to 499 acres	1,608	63	84	1,461
500 acres or more	457	12	36	409
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	5,278	379	571	4,328
acres	175,667	8,794	13,976	152,897
tons, dry	388,943	20,433	29,259	339,251
Irrigated ..... farms	68	8	9	51
acres	2,064	(D)	(D)	1,910
Other tame hay ..... farms	41,444	3,146	4,756	33,542
acres	2,753,875	143,050	229,125	2,381,700
tons, dry	4,224,384	195,677	329,037	3,699,670
Irrigated ..... farms	241	16	35	190
acres	5,587	91	329	5,167

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 26. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Missouri: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	752	34	70	648
acres	76,749	1,473	4,315	70,961
Irrigated ..... farms	5	-	1	4
acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	1,215	291	218	706
acres	20,028	773	899	18,356
Irrigated ..... farms	579	167	107	305
acres	12,799	400	342	12,057
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	957	244	185	528
5.0 to 24.9 acres	195	46	29	120
25.0 to 99.9 acres	28	1	3	24
100.0 to 249.9 acres	27	-	-	27
250.0 acres or more	8	-	1	7
Beans, snap ..... farms	409	102	72	235
acres	1,479	36	22	1,421
Harvested for processing ..... farms	43	4	8	31
acres	(D)	(Z)	1	(D)
Peas, green ..... farms	5	1	-	4
acres	1	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	418	106	81	231
acres	9,056	40	79	8,937
Harvested for processing ..... farms	44	6	4	34
acres	7,646	1	1	7,645
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	407	106	79	222
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	-	1	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	-	1	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	-	-	4
250.0 acres or more	3	-	-	3
Sweet corn ..... farms	437	97	74	266
acres	2,325	123	356	1,847
Harvested for processing ..... farms	59	17	8	34
acres	59	8	4	47
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	37	10	4	23
acres	(D)	3	1	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	731	216	124	391
acres	492	109	78	305
Harvested for processing ..... farms	69	28	8	33
acres	20	7	2	11
Land in orchards ..... farms	1,197	156	247	794
acres	18,769	1,517	2,021	15,231
Irrigated ..... farms	257	49	54	154
acres	2,872	102	614	2,156
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	646	115	151	380
5.0 to 24.9 acres	412	30	84	298
25.0 to 99.9 acres	107	8	9	90
100.0 to 249.9 acres	19	1	3	15
250.0 acres or more	13	2	-	11
Apples ..... farms	370	73	75	222
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,436	73	95	1,268
Grapes ..... farms	425	69	103	253
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,828	97	397	1,335
Peaches, all ..... farms	304	64	63	177
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	136	(D)	1,635
Citrus fruit, all ..... farms	1	-	1	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Almonds ..... farms	3	-	1	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(Z)	-	(D)	(D)
Pecans ..... farms	394	33	60	301
bearing and nonbearing acres	11,011	771	926	9,313
Walnuts, English ..... farms	35	1	5	29
bearing and nonbearing acres	163	(D)	(D)	112
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	665	139	137	389
acres	799	129	217	453

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	28,008	2,792	3,892	21,324
percent	100.0	10.0	13.9	76.1
Land in farms ..... acres	59,758,917	4,816,933	5,821,033	49,120,951
Average size of farm ..... acres	2,134	1,725	1,496	2,304
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	28,008	2,792	3,892	21,324
$1,000	4,439,929	284,448	358,725	3,796,755
Average per farm ..... dollars	158,524	101,880	92,170	178,051
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	5,891	568	1,013	4,310
$1,000 to $2,499	2,201	267	408	1,526
$2,500 to $4,999	2,112	263	355	1,494
$5,000 to $9,999	2,457	295	365	1,797
$10,000 to $24,999	3,038	359	496	2,183
$25,000 to $49,999	2,442	277	347	1,818
$50,000 to $99,999	2,333	255	289	1,789
$100,000 to $249,999	2,882	254	300	2,328
$250,000 to $499,999	2,386	146	167	2,073
$500,000 to $999,999	1,479	70	100	1,309
$1,000,000 or more	787	38	52	697
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	626	28	34	564
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	113	8	13	92
$5,000,000 or more	48	2	5	41
Total sales ..... farms	28,008	2,792	3,892	21,324
$1,000	4,230,083	270,288	342,537	3,617,258
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	6,587	598	573	5,416
$1,000	1,787,162	107,244	118,725	1,561,193
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4,636	351	360	3,925
$1,000	1,746,174	101,568	114,608	1,529,998
Corn ..... farms	559	54	64	441
$1,000	64,635	5,190	8,274	51,171
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	336	28	31	277
$1,000	59,788	4,697	7,582	47,509
Wheat ..... farms	5,590	503	459	4,628
$1,000	1,359,058	78,478	82,608	1,197,972
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,929	297	293	3,339
$1,000	1,321,848	74,101	79,280	1,168,468
Soybeans ..... farms	45	6	7	32
$1,000	(D)	420	107	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	1	-	9
$1,000	1,269	(D)	-	(D)
Sorghum ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Barley ..... farms	2,214	198	185	1,831
$1,000	211,843	13,363	18,736	179,744
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	989	80	73	836
$1,000	189,323	10,973	16,672	161,678
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,506	140	119	1,247
$1,000	149,402	9,792	9,001	130,609
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	742	61	48	633
$1,000	135,318	8,176	7,683	119,459
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	332	75	55	202
$1,000	33,199	979	2,733	29,487
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	51	4	4	43
$1,000	31,146	474	2,427	28,245
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	311	35	60	216
$1,000	3,658	197	648	2,813
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	-	3	11
$1,000	1,516	-	280	1,235
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	263	18	50	195
$1,000	3,576	178	638	2,760
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	-	3	11
$1,000	1,516	-	280	1,235
Berries ..... farms	65	18	13	34
$1,000	82	19	11	52
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	387	49	72	266
$1,000	28,566	2,389	3,437	22,740
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	88	7	13	68
$1,000	25,522	1,977	2,869	20,676

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	46	-	4	42
$1,000	160	-	22	137
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	46	-	4	42
$1,000	160	-	22	137
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	9,306	705	1,088	7,513
$1,000	403,251	21,150	37,216	344,885
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,835	92	152	1,591
$1,000	313,965	14,002	28,143	271,820
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	10,629	987	1,298	8,344
$1,000	1,783,908	117,347	151,574	1,514,988
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,179	322	463	4,394
$1,000	1,696,345	108,184	138,794	1,449,367
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	92	7	8	77
$1,000	44,671	4,106	4,381	36,183
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	82	5	7	70
$1,000	44,614	(D)	(D)	36,138
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	412	66	75	271
$1,000	54,091	6,988	8,312	38,792
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	41	4	4	33
$1,000	53,200	6,835	8,234	38,131
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	1,324	154	171	999
$1,000	31,233	2,633	2,137	26,463
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	133	12	12	109
$1,000	21,178	1,432	1,388	18,358
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	2,572	249	518	1,805
$1,000	22,824	1,723	3,979	17,122
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	46	-	9	37
$1,000	6,780	-	1,006	5,774
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,051	163	201	687
$1,000	(D)	1,222	1,478	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	34	4	5	25
$1,000	(D)	1,104	1,347	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	26	5	4	17
$1,000	3,172	1,532	81	1,559
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11	3	1	7
$1,000	2,912	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	619	71	117	431
$1,000	(D)	2,779	7,812	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	77	6	15	56
$1,000	22,227	2,497	(D)	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	12,443	1,143	1,303	9,997
$1,000	209,846	14,160	16,188	179,497
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	2,071	191	201	1,679
$1,000	97,159	5,924	8,957	82,278
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,389	195	259	935
$1,000	9,423	624	1,839	6,959
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	28,008	2,792	3,892	21,324
$1,000	3,516,180	249,720	323,650	2,942,810
Average per farm ..... dollars	125,542	89,441	83,158	138,005
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	10,324	977	1,227	8,120
$1,000	406,062	26,669	28,316	351,076
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,274	455	710	3,109
$5,000 to $24,999	2,584	260	255	2,069
$25,000 to $49,999	1,192	120	113	959
$50,000 or more	2,274	142	149	1,983
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	12,366	1,143	1,519	9,704
$1,000	217,620	14,164	13,939	189,517
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,480	714	1,130	5,636
$5,000 to $24,999	2,552	275	237	2,040
$25,000 to $49,999	1,040	90	76	874
$50,000 or more	1,294	64	76	1,154

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	9,648	919	1,068	7,661
$1,000	106,555	9,202	8,804	88,549
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,561	277	418	1,866
$1,000 to $4,999	3,103	307	319	2,477
$5,000 to $24,999	2,891	252	241	2,398
$25,000 to $49,999	681	56	58	567
$50,000 or more	412	27	32	353
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	8,619	883	1,141	6,595
$1,000	365,896	30,556	35,002	300,338
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,875	446	594	2,835
$5,000 to $24,999	2,987	278	372	2,337
$25,000 to $99,999	1,318	125	131	1,062
$100,000 to $249,999	242	21	29	192
$250,000 or more	197	13	15	169
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	6,466	643	768	5,055
$1,000	117,977	12,281	14,272	91,424
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	3,507	407	546	2,554
$1,000	247,919	18,276	20,730	208,914
Feed purchased ... farms	16,861	1,643	2,444	12,774
$1,000	439,672	34,256	48,660	356,756
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,896	973	1,431	6,492
$5,000 to $24,999	5,134	435	721	3,978
$25,000 to $99,999	2,259	199	237	1,823
$100,000 to $249,999	373	20	29	324
$250,000 or more	199	16	26	157
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	25,866	2,473	3,513	19,880
$1,000	270,619	17,137	22,864	230,618
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	16,181	1,746	2,612	11,823
$5,000 to $24,999	6,785	552	733	5,500
$25,000 to $49,999	1,885	125	103	1,657
$50,000 or more	1,015	50	65	900
Utilities ... farms	19,946	1,636	2,491	15,819
$1,000	106,207	6,751	10,683	88,773
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,010	608	984	4,418
$1,000 to $4,999	8,874	745	1,094	7,035
$5,000 to $24,999	4,463	246	360	3,857
$25,000 to $49,999	347	21	26	300
$50,000 or more	252	16	27	209
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	22,057	1,934	2,893	17,230
$1,000	275,310	16,029	23,710	235,571
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	12,958	1,288	2,023	9,647
$5,000 to $24,999	6,118	496	691	4,931
$25,000 to $49,999	1,796	89	96	1,611
$50,000 or more	1,185	61	83	1,041
Hired farm labor ... farms	7,322	509	744	6,069
$1,000	239,341	16,036	24,802	198,503
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,529	195	302	2,032
$5,000 to $24,999	2,333	160	250	1,923
$25,000 to $99,999	1,903	111	137	1,655
$100,000 to $249,999	421	33	35	353
$250,000 or more	136	10	20	106
Contract labor ... farms	3,084	228	368	2,488
$1,000	39,691	2,123	6,740	30,829
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	592	56	75	461
$1,000 to $4,999	1,165	90	174	901
$5,000 to $24,999	924	58	83	783
$25,000 to $49,999	286	18	28	240
$50,000 or more	117	6	8	103
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	6,277	530	661	5,086
$1,000	80,522	5,262	6,351	68,909
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,431	124	188	1,119
$1,000 to $4,999	2,217	219	267	1,731
$5,000 to $24,999	1,865	130	152	1,583
$25,000 to $49,999	394	34	26	334
$50,000 or more	370	23	28	319
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	10,826	1,092	1,243	8,491
$1,000	330,958	25,971	35,250	269,737
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,423	508	605	3,310
$5,000 to $9,999	1,534	153	153	1,228
$10,000 to $24,999	2,331	210	245	1,876
$25,000 or more	2,538	221	240	2,077

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	2,346	266	293	1,787
$1,000	31,398	2,819	2,756	25,822
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	581	68	84	429
$1,000 to $4,999	727	64	93	570
$5,000 to $24,999	710	100	93	517
$25,000 to $49,999	194	28	13	153
$50,000 or more	134	6	10	118
Interest expense ....farms	11,994	1,027	1,578	9,389
$1,000	217,247	19,404	22,637	175,205
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,648	462	636	3,550
$5,000 to $24,999	5,291	434	763	4,094
$25,000 to $99,999	1,754	95	156	1,503
$100,000 or more	301	36	23	242
Secured by real estate ....farms	8,656	661	1,198	6,797
$1,000	158,343	14,370	17,423	126,550
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	744	53	108	583
$1,000 to $4,999	2,215	166	332	1,717
$5,000 to $24,999	4,239	341	617	3,281
$25,000 to $49,999	889	42	90	757
$50,000 or more	569	59	51	459
Not secured by real estate ....farms	7,639	645	912	6,082
$1,000	58,904	5,034	5,214	48,655
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,646	173	226	1,247
$1,000 to $4,999	3,305	309	423	2,573
$5,000 to $24,999	2,160	133	227	1,800
$25,000 to $49,999	371	13	28	330
$50,000 or more	157	17	8	132
Property taxes paid ....farms	25,951	2,327	3,564	20,060
$1,000	126,644	8,441	11,979	106,223
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	19,428	2,025	3,049	14,354
$5,000 to $9,999	3,496	161	323	3,012
$10,000 to $24,999	2,372	95	146	2,131
$25,000 or more	655	46	46	563
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	17,707	1,523	2,214	13,970
$1,000	262,438	14,899	21,156	226,383
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,451	1,042	1,556	7,853
$5,000 to $24,999	4,737	351	479	3,907
$25,000 to $49,999	1,259	64	94	1,101
$50,000 to $99,999	846	44	57	745
$100,000 or more	414	22	28	364
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	849	95	87	667
$1,000	11,343	788	784	9,771
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	14,001	1,056	1,643	11,302
$1,000	391,957	24,050	32,749	335,158
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	28,008	2,792	3,892	21,324
$1,000	1,172,280	53,311	67,381	1,051,588
Average per farm ....dollars	41,855	19,094	17,313	49,315
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	13,757	1,215	1,540	11,002
Average net gain ....dollars	119,565	81,954	84,322	128,652
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	676	71	119	486
$1,000 to $4,999	1,810	201	276	1,333
$5,000 to $9,999	1,341	134	182	1,025
$10,000 to $24,999	2,200	263	287	1,650
$25,000 to $49,999	1,825	186	199	1,440
$50,000 or more	5,905	360	477	5,068
Farms with net losses ....number	14,251	1,577	2,352	10,322
Average net loss ....dollars	33,161	29,337	26,563	35,249
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,000	133	158	709
$1,000 to $4,999	3,739	390	608	2,741
$5,000 to $9,999	2,911	276	500	2,135
$10,000 to $24,999	3,493	392	605	2,496
$25,000 to $49,999	1,565	207	285	1,073
$50,000 or more	1,543	179	196	1,168
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	28,008	2,792	3,892	21,324
$1,000	1,023,351	44,372	48,229	930,750
Average per farm ....dollars	36,538	15,892	12,392	43,648
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	13,612	1,203	1,530	10,879
Average net gain ....dollars	111,246	76,248	74,137	120,335
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	686	75	119	492

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	1,804	199	276	1,329
$5,000 to $9,999	1,363	140	188	1,035
$10,000 to $24,999	2,190	257	286	1,647
$25,000 to $49,999	1,863	194	209	1,460
$50,000 or more	5,706	338	452	4,916
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	14,396	1,589	2,362	10,445
Average net loss ..... dollars	34,102	29,801	27,604	36,225
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,002	134	157	711
$1,000 to $4,999	3,762	391	605	2,766
$5,000 to $9,999	2,935	279	508	2,148
$10,000 to $24,999	3,530	395	603	2,532
$25,000 to $49,999	1,549	205	288	1,056
$50,000 or more	1,618	185	201	1,232
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	227	11	9	207
$1,000	16,590	1,885	571	14,135
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	12,101	1,035	1,337	9,729
$1,000	248,531	18,583	32,305	197,643
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	1,408	173	199	1,036
$1,000	25,332	2,908	3,830	18,594
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	4,767	405	535	3,827
$1,000	81,321	7,943	11,189	62,189
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	239	15	30	194
$1,000	9,004	180	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	726	33	81	612
$1,000	20,310	1,237	2,646	16,427
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	6,121	376	550	5,195
$1,000	17,525	(D)	(D)	15,692
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	2,113	183	154	1,776
$1,000	72,850	4,532	4,764	63,554
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	217	30	21	166
$1,000	2,100	(D)	46	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,071	117	179	1,775
$1,000	20,089	615	3,892	15,582
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	19,888	1,911	2,409	15,568
acres	17,022,177	1,213,467	1,123,436	14,685,274
Harvested cropland ..... farms	15,894	1,454	1,926	12,514
acres	9,533,929	608,661	639,913	8,285,355
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	5,260	529	909	3,822
50 to 99 acres	1,559	153	223	1,183
100 to 199 acres	1,750	186	216	1,348
200 to 499 acres	2,618	271	253	2,094
500 to 999 acres	1,867	134	150	1,583
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,558	106	104	1,348
2,000 acres or more	1,282	75	71	1,136
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	1,916	176	222	1,518
acres	910,532	91,154	40,725	778,653
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	2,409	262	259	1,888
acres	624,016	67,344	41,223	515,449
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	6,021	559	596	4,866
acres	3,213,004	249,588	269,175	2,694,241
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	3,739	313	260	3,166
acres	2,740,696	196,720	132,400	2,411,576
Total woodland ..... farms	3,987	293	547	3,147
acres	2,609,922	291,732	445,736	1,872,454
Woodland pastured ..... farms	2,681	192	346	2,143
acres	1,962,724	258,960	326,207	1,377,557
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	1,790	126	286	1,378
acres	647,198	32,772	119,529	494,897
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	19,233	1,708	2,536	14,989
acres	39,293,812	3,252,802	4,167,986	31,873,024

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	16,817	1,547	2,331	12,939
acres	833,006	58,932	83,875	690,199
Irrigated land ..... farms	9,451	845	1,316	7,290
acres	1,903,019	124,917	186,952	1,591,150
Harvested cropland ..... farms	7,676	696	1,018	5,962
acres	1,482,359	93,804	139,834	1,248,721
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	3,864	300	573	2,991
acres	420,660	31,113	47,118	342,429
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	4,330	352	395	3,583
acres	2,273,660	153,326	204,295	1,916,039
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	6,177	533	482	5,162
acres	9,314,797	528,525	578,343	8,207,929
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	148	39	29	80
$1,000	16,475	4,973	1,027	10,475
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	28,008	2,792	3,892	21,324
$1,000	46,901,313	3,349,236	5,093,817	38,458,260
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,674,568	1,199,583	1,308,792	1,803,520
Average per acre ..... dollars	785	695	875	783
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	2,033	279	362	1,392
$50,000 to $99,999	1,483	183	236	1,064
$100,000 to $199,999	2,985	381	458	2,146
$200,000 to $499,999	7,586	886	1,271	5,429
$500,000 to $999,999	4,870	469	685	3,716
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	3,549	245	395	2,909
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	3,620	233	317	3,070
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	1,167	66	92	1,009
$10,000,000 or more	715	50	76	589
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	28,005	2,792	3,891	21,322
$1,000	3,854,196	304,266	357,337	3,192,593
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	2,917	327	435	2,155
$5,000 to $9,999	2,236	208	366	1,662
$10,000 to $19,999	3,779	404	618	2,757
$20,000 to $49,999	5,958	707	986	4,265
$50,000 to $99,999	4,115	438	564	3,113
$100,000 to $199,999	3,541	316	429	2,796
$200,000 to $499,999	3,504	278	346	2,880
$500,000 or more	1,955	114	147	1,694
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	21,570	2,012	2,788	16,770
number	69,642	5,117	6,695	57,830
Tractors, all ..... farms	19,952	1,670	2,447	15,835
number	50,175	3,536	4,717	41,922
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	8,083	642	920	6,521
number	10,915	836	1,147	8,932
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	12,160	907	1,406	9,847
number	17,803	1,259	1,860	14,684
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	10,313	814	978	8,521
number	21,457	1,441	1,710	18,306
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	5,449	402	414	4,633
number	7,022	512	504	6,006
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	3,422	294	379	2,749
number	3,858	324	425	3,109
Hay balers ..... farms	10,215	758	1,097	8,360
number	12,811	932	1,381	10,498
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	9,667	905	1,091	7,671
acres treated	7,608,547	524,089	514,409	6,570,049
Manure used ..... farms	2,429	198	356	1,875
acres treated	182,819	9,195	16,841	156,783

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	1,595	165	193	1,237
	acres	677,931	74,520	55,865	547,546
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	10,440	984	1,208	8,248
	acres	9,850,643	668,404	674,829	8,507,410
Nematodes	farms	178	29	30	119
	acres	75,477	13,865	9,867	51,745
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	1,105	121	125	859
	acres	944,792	81,333	82,720	780,739
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	258	20	33	205
	acres on which used	68,782	3,954	3,475	61,353
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	229	22	26	181
	acres	36,688	12,169	2,844	21,675
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	1,229	132	162	935
	acres	228,633	38,423	25,033	165,177
Land under conservation easement	farms	948	97	120	731
	acres	1,280,318	99,370	178,037	1,002,911
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	4,241	443	377	3,421
	acres	6,859,498	466,469	440,884	5,952,145
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	1,873	154	151	1,568
	acres	1,753,711	96,006	71,698	1,586,007
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	4,504	413	444	3,647
	acres	1,892,025	145,811	93,542	1,652,672
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	976	112	97	767
	acres	128,183	23,636	6,058	98,489
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	1,087	73	160	854
Solar panels	farms	847	53	127	667
Wind turbines	farms	189	23	25	141
Methane digesters	farms	4	-	-	4
Geoexchange systems	farms	124	8	18	98
Small hydro systems	farms	39	4	9	26
Biodiesel	farms	22	-	5	17
Ethanol	farms	11	1	-	10
Other	farms	31	1	4	26
Wind rights leased to others	farms	101	8	12	81
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	18,143	1,724	2,764	13,655
Part owners	farms	7,664	507	754	6,403
Tenants	farms	2,201	561	374	1,266
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	25,934	2,251	3,535	20,148
	acres	45,917,168	3,829,971	4,963,170	37,124,027
Owned land in farms	farms	25,807	2,231	3,518	20,058
	acres	41,202,521	3,220,372	3,955,843	34,026,306
Land rented or leased from others	farms	9,944	1,079	1,139	7,726
	acres	18,751,461	1,615,395	1,885,245	15,250,821
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	9,865	1,068	1,128	7,669
	acres	18,556,396	1,596,561	1,865,190	15,094,645
Land rented or leased to others	farms	3,660	322	414	2,924
	acres	4,909,712	628,433	1,027,382	3,253,897
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	45,246	4,415	6,331	34,500
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		14,029	1,430	1,855	10,744
2 operators		11,717	1,171	1,782	8,764
3 operators		1,699	146	190	1,363
4 operators		383	35	38	310
5 or more operators		180	10	27	143
Total women operators	number	15,478	1,564	2,300	11,614
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		13,587	1,371	2,069	10,147
2 operators		727	77	73	577
3 operators		97	10	13	74
4 operators		21	-	6	15
5 or more operators		9	1	2	6
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		23,765	2,301	3,216	18,248
Female		4,243	491	676	3,076
Primary occupation:					
Farming		15,434	1,244	1,760	12,430
Other		12,574	1,548	2,132	8,894

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	22,057	1,828	2,932	17,297
Not on farm operated	5,951	964	960	4,027
Days worked off farm:				
None	12,116	754	1,270	10,092
Any	15,892	2,038	2,622	11,232
1 to 49 days	2,688	309	444	1,935
50 to 99 days	1,232	135	205	892
100 to 199 days	2,383	280	347	1,756
200 days or more	9,589	1,314	1,626	6,649
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	962	962	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,195	1,195	-	-
5 to 9 years	3,851	635	3,216	-
10 years or more	22,000	-	676	21,324
Average years on present farm	23.3	3.1	7.9	28.8
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	690	690	-	-
3 or 4 years	882	882	-	-
5 to 9 years	3,141	625	2,516	-
10 years or more	23,295	595	1,376	21,324
Average years operating any farm	26.1	8.0	12.0	31.0
Age group:				
Under 25 years	123	95	28	-
25 to 34 years	1,264	610	450	204
35 to 44 years	2,690	619	756	1,315
45 to 49 years	2,226	256	454	1,516
50 to 54 years	3,641	349	486	2,806
55 to 59 years	4,371	302	509	3,560
60 to 64 years	4,375	250	458	3,667
65 to 69 years	3,354	164	367	2,823
70 years and over	5,964	147	384	5,433
Average age	58.9	46.4	51.9	61.8
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	246	30	52	164
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,318	144	149	1,025
Asian	31	2	8	21
Black or African American	10	3	1	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	-	6	1
White	26,494	2,622	3,692	20,180
More than one race reported	148	21	36	91
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	4,773	503	578	3,692
2 people	14,681	1,051	1,811	11,819
3 people	3,310	377	459	2,474
4 people	2,925	480	602	1,843
5 or more people	2,319	381	442	1,496
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	16,877	1,922	2,811	12,144
25 to 49 percent	2,158	236	259	1,663
50 to 74 percent	3,062	220	328	2,514
75 to 99 percent	3,446	211	252	2,983
100 percent	2,465	203	242	2,020
Operator is a hired manager ..... farms	1,394	165	199	1,030
acres	11,729,886	1,860,823	2,196,699	7,672,364
Farms with-				
Internet access	20,884	2,214	3,169	15,501
Dial-up service	1,854	95	212	1,547
DSL service	9,435	910	1,433	7,092
Cable modem service	1,730	253	259	1,218
Fiber-optic service	2,210	221	267	1,722
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	2,896	402	489	2,005
Satellite service	4,738	459	719	3,560
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	359	63	55	241
Other Internet service	452	56	73	323
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	22,265	2,296	3,334	16,635
2 households	4,239	352	425	3,462
3 households	928	74	73	781
4 households	380	37	36	307
5 or more households	196	33	24	139
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ..... farms	26,644	2,611	3,688	20,345
acres	50,227,611	3,098,707	4,119,081	43,009,823

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	1,576	242	340	994
	acres	4,248,782	640,429	697,708	2,910,645
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	21,564	2,233	3,107	16,224
	acres	26,621,716	1,906,899	2,309,935	22,404,882
Partnership	farms	2,320	208	335	1,777
	acres	9,795,062	741,262	998,520	8,055,280
Registered under state law	farms	1,867	181	288	1,398
	acres	8,266,313	691,137	814,103	6,761,073
Corporation	farms	3,509	264	353	2,892
	acres	18,563,248	943,511	1,431,233	16,188,504
Family held	farms	3,279	232	310	2,737
	acres	17,153,871	800,739	1,155,721	15,197,411
More than 10 stockholders	farms	102	10	12	80
10 or less stockholders	farms	3,177	222	298	2,657
Other than family held	farms	230	32	43	155
	acres	1,409,377	142,772	275,512	991,093
More than 10 stockholders	farms	37	2	5	30
10 or less stockholders	farms	193	30	38	125
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	615	87	97	431
	acres	4,778,891	1,225,261	1,081,345	2,472,285
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	7,322	509	744	6,069
	workers	23,199	1,471	2,517	19,211
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	4,192	283	347	3,562
	workers	9,644	609	921	8,114
Less than 150 days	farms	4,954	354	536	4,064
	workers	13,555	862	1,596	11,097
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	222	13	21	188
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	27	2	10	15
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	11,652	1,194	1,697	8,761
	workers	26,245	2,913	3,793	19,539
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		2,365	336	485	1,544
10 to 49 acres		5,518	574	1,069	3,875
50 to 69 acres		953	83	157	713
70 to 99 acres		1,083	117	172	794
100 to 139 acres		1,084	130	154	800
140 to 179 acres		1,358	177	209	972
180 to 219 acres		670	65	104	501
220 to 259 acres		551	37	76	438
260 to 499 acres		2,614	316	358	1,940
500 to 999 acres		2,560	265	325	1,970
1,000 to 1,999 acres		2,771	272	287	2,212
2,000 acres or more		6,481	420	496	5,565
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		4,736	500	443	3,793
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		203	53	33	117
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		275	29	53	193
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		325	34	60	231
Other crop farming (1119)		7,398	690	1,007	5,701
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		7,398	690	1,007	5,701
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		8,703	896	1,157	6,650
Cattle feedlots (112112)		162	15	20	127
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		75	12	9	54
Hog and pig farming (1122)		88	12	17	59
Poultry and egg production (1123)		206	31	42	133
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		576	83	88	405
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		5,261	437	963	3,861
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	11,845	1,204	1,492	9,149
	number	2,633,740	176,024	223,547	2,234,169
Farms with-					
1 to 9		2,049	305	361	1,383
10 to 49		3,290	421	478	2,391
50 to 99		1,663	160	217	1,286
100 to 199		1,596	134	187	1,275
200 to 499		1,896	114	167	1,615
500 or more		1,351	70	82	1,199
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	10,738	1,058	1,300	8,380
	number	1,453,600	97,907	126,598	1,229,095

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	10,598	1,041	1,275	8,282
number	1,439,653	96,645	125,160	1,217,848
Farms with-				
1 to 9	1,995	288	301	1,406
10 to 49	3,109	372	441	2,296
50 to 99	1,690	156	239	1,295
100 to 199	1,553	93	124	1,336
200 to 499	1,640	89	131	1,420
500 or more	611	43	39	529
Milk cows ..... farms	397	62	54	281
number	13,947	1,262	1,438	11,247
Farms with-				
1 to 9	315	57	47	211
10 to 49	18	-	-	18
50 to 99	17	3	1	13
100 to 199	26	1	3	22
200 to 499	17	-	3	14
500 or more	4	1	-	3
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	10,121	975	1,217	7,929
number	1,180,140	78,117	96,949	1,005,074
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	10,629	987	1,298	8,344
number	1,711,264	108,791	153,420	1,449,053
$1,000	1,783,908	117,347	151,574	1,514,988
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	3,499	390	466	2,643
number	222,365	16,045	27,686	178,634
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	9,934	883	1,215	7,836
number	1,488,899	92,746	125,734	1,270,419
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	316	26	38	252
number	80,413	(D)	(D)	57,612
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	406	75	65	266
number	173,953	17,057	26,220	130,676
Farms with-				
1 to 24	323	67	61	195
25 to 49	26	3	-	23
50 to 99	11	-	-	11
100 to 199	6	-	-	6
200 to 499	3	1	-	2
500 or more	37	4	4	29
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	197	28	24	145
number	20,933	2,382	4,065	14,486
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	395	75	64	256
number	153,020	14,675	22,155	116,190
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	412	66	75	271
number	511,483	98,425	102,607	310,451
$1,000	54,091	6,988	8,312	38,792
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,338	155	160	1,023
number	236,646	20,616	13,772	202,258
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,166	134	135	897
number	144,863	10,801	8,173	125,889
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,098	127	119	852
number	181,100	13,652	12,398	155,050
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	11,980	1,083	1,936	8,961
number	97,921	7,340	14,696	75,885
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	11,582	1,054	1,863	8,665
number	87,628	6,303	12,974	68,351
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	2,524	241	507	1,776
number	11,207	951	1,580	8,676
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	698	91	140	467
number	10,323	1,054	1,987	7,282
Goats, all sold ..... farms	241	26	53	162
number	6,631	621	1,407	4,603
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,243	323	441	1,479
number	464,802	53,413	76,226	335,163
Farms with-				
1 to 399	2,202	318	435	1,449
400 to 3,199	6	1	1	4
3,200 to 9,999	17	2	2	13
10,000 to 19,999	14	1	2	11
20,000 to 49,999	4	1	1	2
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	273	48	54	171
number	225,021	28,898	29,773	166,350
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	191	31	54	106
number	73,208	(D)	(D)	59,347
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	18	2	5	11
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	95	14	19	62
number	166,380	(D)	(D)	131,937
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	73	13	14	46
2,000 to 59,999	22	1	5	16
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	204	36	38	130
number	20,206	554	2,297	17,355
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	68	12	17	39
number	28,348	1,265	4,134	22,949
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	2,236	198	186	1,852
acres	778,521	56,039	66,633	655,849
bushels	37,541,212	2,436,831	3,269,352	31,835,029
Irrigated ..... farms	877	60	87	730
acres	193,827	10,789	17,486	165,552
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	153	14	26	113
25 to 99 acres	570	55	45	470
100 to 249 acres	642	60	45	537
250 to 499 acres	456	40	34	382
500 acres or more	415	29	36	350
Corn for grain ..... farms	370	42	48	280
acres	60,693	5,455	6,198	49,040
bushels	5,633,512	586,889	880,992	4,165,631
Irrigated ..... farms	276	36	38	202
acres	34,358	4,492	5,834	24,032
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	44	5	6	33
25 to 99 acres	144	16	23	105
100 to 249 acres	119	18	14	87
250 to 499 acres	39	1	4	34
500 acres or more	24	2	1	21
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	351	32	33	286
acres	42,208	2,514	3,775	35,919
tons	871,062	51,532	75,966	743,564
Irrigated ..... farms	310	29	26	255
acres	36,793	2,490	2,842	31,461
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	43	8	9	26
25 to 99 acres	152	15	14	123
100 to 249 acres	119	6	6	107
250 to 499 acres	29	3	2	24
500 acres or more	8	-	2	6
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	148	18	13	117
acres	31,579	2,339	1,909	27,331
cwt	448,341	30,105	24,381	393,855
Irrigated ..... farms	142	17	11	114
acres	28,503	(D)	(D)	24,775
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	6	2	2	2
25 to 99 acres	47	9	3	35
100 to 249 acres	54	5	3	46
250 to 499 acres	24	2	5	17
500 acres or more	17	-	-	17
Oats for grain ..... farms	280	23	13	244
acres	17,084	861	807	15,416
bushels	768,893	44,559	51,637	672,697
Irrigated ..... farms	91	10	6	75
acres	4,140	(D)	(D)	3,294
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	79	9	6	64
25 to 99 acres	150	12	6	132
100 to 249 acres	46	2	-	44
250 to 499 acres	5	-	1	4
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	45	6	7	32
acres	6,983	995	621	5,367
bushels	163,125	30,600	7,687	124,838
Irrigated ..... farms	26	4	2	20
acres	3,331	(D)	(D)	2,455
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4	-	1	3
25 to 99 acres	20	5	4	11
100 to 249 acres	13	-	2	11
250 to 499 acres	5	-	-	5
500 acres or more	3	1	-	2
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	197	15	19	163
acres	45,807	1,942	4,604	39,261
tons	1,265,481	53,647	124,969	1,086,865
Irrigated ..... farms	197	15	19	163
acres	45,807	1,942	4,604	39,261
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	35	5	3	27
acres	10,643	1,424	603	8,616
pounds	7,772,646	878,204	520,740	6,373,702
Irrigated ..... farms	6	1	1	4
acres	416	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sunflower seed, all - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	1	-	1
25 to 99 acres	7	-	-	7
100 to 249 acres	14	1	3	10
250 to 499 acres	7	2	-	5
500 acres or more	5	1	-	4
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	5,608	503	460	4,645
acres	5,627,463	348,491	323,953	4,955,019
bushels	180,120,936	10,506,083	10,564,311	159,050,542
Irrigated ..... farms	982	80	97	805
acres	202,326	14,078	18,309	169,939
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	155	22	23	110
25 to 99 acres	612	70	68	474
100 to 249 acres	914	82	83	749
250 to 499 acres	884	105	94	685
500 acres or more	3,043	224	192	2,627
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	11,728	943	1,438	9,347
acres	2,267,198	143,087	192,849	1,931,262
tons, dry	3,979,316	221,136	358,721	3,399,459
Irrigated ..... farms	6,281	509	800	4,972
acres	907,441	55,093	88,523	763,825
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3,195	301	525	2,369
25 to 99 acres	3,372	276	486	2,610
100 to 249 acres	2,483	199	217	2,067
250 to 499 acres	1,479	101	129	1,249
500 acres or more	1,199	66	81	1,052
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	8,284	621	936	6,727
acres	1,484,998	95,383	124,417	1,265,198
tons, dry	2,790,112	159,008	261,644	2,369,460
Irrigated ..... farms	4,597	355	560	3,682
acres	601,765	36,502	58,232	507,031
Other tame hay ..... farms	2,652	191	359	2,102
acres	311,727	14,904	33,573	263,250
tons, dry	462,301	18,636	47,492	396,173
Irrigated ..... farms	1,387	112	193	1,082
acres	118,966	7,861	14,208	96,897
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	81	6	5	70
acres	11,869	550	197	11,122
Irrigated ..... farms	33	4	-	29
acres	4,962	(D)	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	325	72	55	198
acres	9,300	246	631	8,423
Irrigated ..... farms	325	72	55	198
acres	9,300	246	631	8,423
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	247	64	44	139
5.0 to 24.9 acres	42	6	9	27
25.0 to 99.9 acres	8	2	-	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres	13	-	1	12
250.0 acres or more	15	-	1	14
Beans, snap ..... farms	92	29	17	46
acres	28	8	2	17
Harvested for processing ..... farms	7	2	-	5
acres	2	(D)	-	(D)
Peas, green ..... farms	82	22	19	41
acres	22	4	4	14
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Potatoes ..... farms	179	39	34	106
acres	8,682	(D)	(D)	7,975
Harvested for processing ..... farms	5	3	-	2
acres	1	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	136	37	30	69
5.0 to 24.9 acres	8	-	2	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres	8	2	-	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres	12	-	1	11
250.0 acres or more	15	-	1	14
Sweet corn ..... farms	105	19	25	61
acres	122	12	8	101
Harvested for processing ..... farms	3	2	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	137	27	31	79
acres	39	7	4	28
Harvested for processing ..... farms	10	3	-	7
acres	5	(Z)	-	4
Land in orchards ..... farms	324	30	65	229
acres	1,168	61	198	909
Irrigated ..... farms	219	23	47	149
acres	818	50	167	601
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	262	28	58	176
5.0 to 24.9 acres	60	2	7	51

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 27. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Montana: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards - Con.				
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres: - Con.				
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	-	-	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Apples ... farms	160	16	32	112
bearing and nonbearing acres	347	11	50	286
Grapes ... farms	35	4	12	19
bearing and nonbearing acres	43	(D)	18	(D)
Peaches, all ... farms	30	2	9	19
bearing and nonbearing acres	11	(D)	(D)	10
Walnuts, English ... farms	2	-	1	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ... farms	81	19	19	43
acres	42	8	11	23

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	49,969	5,092	5,947	38,930
percent	100.0	10.2	11.9	77.9
Land in farms ..... acres	45,331,783	2,170,431	3,451,294	39,710,058
Average size of farm ..... acres	907	426	580	1,020
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	49,969	5,092	5,947	38,930
$1,000	23,461,184	1,177,410	1,901,583	20,382,190
Average per farm ..... dollars	469,515	231,227	319,755	523,560
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	4,876	638	870	3,368
$1,000 to $2,499	2,747	394	537	1,816
$2,500 to $4,999	2,875	428	472	1,975
$5,000 to $9,999	3,596	586	569	2,441
$10,000 to $24,999	4,962	668	735	3,559
$25,000 to $49,999	3,945	512	449	2,984
$50,000 to $99,999	5,085	535	613	3,937
$100,000 to $249,999	7,236	707	744	5,785
$250,000 to $499,999	5,736	341	444	4,951
$500,000 to $999,999	4,449	159	299	3,991
$1,000,000 or more	4,462	124	215	4,123
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	3,301	83	136	3,082
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	697	16	36	645
$5,000,000 or more	464	25	43	396
Total sales ..... farms	49,969	5,092	5,947	38,930
$1,000	23,068,756	1,156,851	1,874,612	20,037,293
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	26,642	2,007	2,186	22,449
$1,000	10,698,861	413,289	619,777	9,665,795
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	20,027	1,229	1,499	17,299
$1,000	10,568,156	398,728	607,479	9,561,948
Corn ..... farms	23,722	1,683	1,850	20,189
$1,000	7,551,145	299,352	442,035	6,809,757
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	16,994	1,000	1,212	14,782
$1,000	7,412,589	285,387	429,503	6,697,698
Wheat ..... farms	5,011	261	420	4,330
$1,000	368,763	15,611	22,351	330,802
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,903	70	107	1,726
$1,000	309,824	12,275	16,507	281,041
Soybeans ..... farms	18,535	1,168	1,326	16,041
$1,000	2,516,218	90,045	126,803	2,299,371
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11,560	513	720	10,327
$1,000	2,364,000	76,890	113,892	2,173,218
Sorghum ..... farms	805	41	42	722
$1,000	26,150	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	134	2	5	127
$1,000	15,839	(D)	(D)	13,914
Barley ..... farms	26	6	1	19
$1,000	361	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,642	102	153	1,387
$1,000	236,224	(D)	(D)	202,230
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	729	28	75	626
$1,000	225,173	6,450	24,925	193,797
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	478	148	67	263
$1,000	101,141	16,086	2,624	82,431
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	56	6	7	43
$1,000	98,336	15,457	2,235	80,644
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	316	46	58	212
$1,000	3,157	207	281	2,669
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	1	-	7
$1,000	1,105	(D)	-	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	254	31	52	171
$1,000	2,959	190	264	2,504
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7	1	-	6
$1,000	1,044	(D)	-	(D)
Berries ..... farms	84	17	14	53
$1,000	198	17	17	165
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	480	64	102	314
$1,000	46,016	2,242	10,663	33,110
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	133	9	23	101
$1,000	42,197	1,839	9,720	30,638

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	77	4	6	67
	$1,000	1,027	31	22	975
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	3	-	-	3
	$1,000	165	-	-	165
Cut Christmas trees	farms	65	-	5	60
	$1,000	987	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	3	-	-	3
	$1,000	165	-	-	165
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	12	4	1	7
	$1,000	40	31	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	12,958	988	1,334	10,636
	$1,000	527,732	25,005	41,433	461,294
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	2,320	128	189	2,003
	$1,000	405,732	16,327	30,725	358,680
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	20,967	1,972	2,222	16,773
	$1,000	10,098,166	586,500	939,705	8,571,962
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	9,231	500	760	7,971
	$1,000	9,898,292	565,962	917,262	8,415,068
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	314	21	23	270
	$1,000	219,724	(D)	(D)	160,841
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	252	18	15	219
	$1,000	217,959	(D)	(D)	159,249
Hogs and pigs	farms	1,552	159	197	1,196
	$1,000	1,085,828	65,745	201,213	818,871
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	820	37	65	718
	$1,000	1,080,084	65,250	200,571	814,263
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	2,008	304	280	1,424
	$1,000	14,289	1,222	1,718	11,350
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	50	5	9	36
	$1,000	5,592	264	922	4,407
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	1,985	194	361	1,430
	$1,000	22,809	1,857	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	92	6	12	74
	$1,000	11,089	600	2,057	8,432
Poultry and eggs	farms	1,843	309	322	1,212
	$1,000	216,370	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	34	2	1	31
	$1,000	214,409	(D)	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture	farms	31	3	4	24
	$1,000	3,550	(D)	(D)	2,746
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	13	2	2	9
	$1,000	3,475	(D)	(D)	2,691
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	607	87	133	387
	$1,000	30,086	2,345	13,488	14,253
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	63	6	16	41
	$1,000	27,175	2,118	13,088	11,969
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	34,316	2,752	3,333	28,231
	$1,000	392,428	20,559	26,971	344,897
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	7,373	472	542	6,359
	$1,000	679,959	28,935	45,531	605,493
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	1,537	268	269	1,000
	$1,000	8,360	853	972	6,535
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	49,969	5,092	5,947	38,930
	$1,000	19,175,997	1,036,279	1,654,356	16,485,361
Average per farm	dollars	383,758	203,511	278,183	423,462
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	29,992	2,477	2,843	24,672
	$1,000	1,609,182	66,193	101,277	1,441,713
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		7,523	973	1,065	5,485
$5,000 to $24,999		8,955	821	903	7,231
$25,000 to $49,999		4,701	337	348	4,016
$50,000 or more		8,813	346	527	7,940
Chemicals purchased	farms	32,209	2,707	3,135	26,367
	$1,000	757,437	34,737	43,683	679,016
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		13,558	1,624	1,807	10,127
$5,000 to $24,999		10,423	777	881	8,765
$25,000 to $49,999		4,237	197	255	3,785
$50,000 or more		3,991	109	192	3,690

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ....farms	29,283	2,440	2,657	24,186
$1,000	1,101,425	44,820	63,831	992,773
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,356	493	523	2,340
$1,000 to $4,999	4,168	499	478	3,191
$5,000 to $24,999	9,724	968	928	7,828
$25,000 to $49,999	4,989	255	371	4,363
$50,000 or more	7,046	225	357	6,464
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ....farms	16,094	1,650	1,860	12,584
$1,000	5,117,496	309,347	447,077	4,361,073
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,315	791	917	4,607
$5,000 to $24,999	4,959	543	528	3,888
$25,000 to $99,999	2,415	170	231	2,014
$100,000 to $249,999	928	93	81	754
$250,000 or more	1,477	53	103	1,321
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ....farms	10,656	1,036	1,153	8,467
$1,000	251,297	15,227	38,228	197,842
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ....farms	8,217	862	1,002	6,353
$1,000	4,866,199	294,120	408,849	4,163,230
Feed purchased ....farms	28,254	2,839	3,472	21,943
$1,000	3,981,917	248,053	481,853	3,252,010
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	11,197	1,482	1,586	8,129
$5,000 to $24,999	9,672	918	1,242	7,512
$25,000 to $99,999	4,839	338	463	4,038
$100,000 to $249,999	1,208	50	86	1,072
$250,000 or more	1,338	51	95	1,192
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ....farms	47,390	4,591	5,514	37,285
$1,000	906,596	41,975	63,621	800,999
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	24,378	3,176	3,689	17,513
$5,000 to $24,999	13,844	1,095	1,280	11,469
$25,000 to $49,999	4,511	163	298	4,050
$50,000 or more	4,657	157	247	4,253
Utilities ....farms	38,872	3,017	3,971	31,884
$1,000	383,300	18,831	30,309	334,161
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	8,789	1,064	1,348	6,377
$1,000 to $4,999	17,194	1,300	1,669	14,225
$5,000 to $24,999	9,632	538	739	8,355
$25,000 to $49,999	1,736	69	103	1,564
$50,000 or more	1,521	46	112	1,363
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ....farms	42,783	3,802	4,703	34,278
$1,000	934,764	40,545	69,793	824,427
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	18,864	2,469	2,860	13,535
$5,000 to $24,999	13,940	1,015	1,275	11,650
$25,000 to $49,999	5,176	185	319	4,672
$50,000 or more	4,803	133	249	4,421
Hired farm labor ....farms	17,338	1,032	1,442	14,864
$1,000	565,334	32,924	57,197	475,213
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,726	604	813	6,309
$5,000 to $24,999	4,793	244	354	4,195
$25,000 to $99,999	3,709	131	191	3,387
$100,000 to $249,999	798	25	39	734
$250,000 or more	312	28	45	239
Contract labor ....farms	5,576	399	546	4,631
$1,000	64,230	3,106	5,631	55,492
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,086	136	118	832
$1,000 to $4,999	2,172	145	243	1,784
$5,000 to $24,999	1,728	98	143	1,487
$25,000 to $49,999	338	11	17	310
$50,000 or more	252	9	25	218
Customwork and custom hauling ....farms	17,107	1,293	1,596	14,218
$1,000	262,337	15,147	19,833	227,357
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,991	308	407	2,276
$1,000 to $4,999	5,773	463	540	4,770
$5,000 to $24,999	5,974	394	461	5,119
$25,000 to $49,999	1,424	72	121	1,231
$50,000 or more	945	56	67	822
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ....farms	23,946	2,353	2,383	19,210
$1,000	1,416,709	76,587	103,378	1,236,744
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,365	789	712	3,864
$5,000 to $9,999	2,576	337	278	1,961
$10,000 to $24,999	4,993	489	493	4,011
$25,000 or more	11,012	738	900	9,374

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	4,878	436	532	3,910
$1,000	92,524	6,874	7,295	78,354
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,208	119	179	910
$1,000 to $4,999	1,342	142	127	1,073
$5,000 to $24,999	1,484	121	144	1,219
$25,000 to $49,999	487	24	49	414
$50,000 or more	357	30	33	294
Interest expense ..... farms	28,292	2,229	3,056	23,007
$1,000	587,466	30,248	45,395	511,823
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,883	1,223	1,349	8,311
$5,000 to $24,999	11,623	816	1,360	9,447
$25,000 to $99,999	4,876	161	303	4,412
$100,000 or more	910	29	44	837
Secured by real estate ..... farms	21,027	1,334	2,177	17,516
$1,000	376,736	18,702	26,941	331,093
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,084	190	246	1,648
$1,000 to $4,999	5,877	430	678	4,769
$5,000 to $24,999	9,323	595	1,046	7,682
$25,000 to $49,999	2,201	69	134	1,998
$50,000 or more	1,542	50	73	1,419
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	18,087	1,457	1,948	14,682
$1,000	210,730	11,545	18,454	180,731
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,876	466	489	2,921
$1,000 to $4,999	6,623	627	822	5,174
$5,000 to $24,999	5,785	296	540	4,949
$25,000 to $49,999	1,065	41	46	978
$50,000 or more	738	27	51	660
Property taxes paid ..... farms	45,969	3,901	5,318	36,750
$1,000	478,972	18,685	29,731	430,555
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	24,020	2,997	3,891	17,132
$5,000 to $9,999	8,786	529	830	7,427
$10,000 to $24,999	8,614	271	455	7,888
$25,000 or more	4,549	104	142	4,303
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	36,025	2,856	3,706	29,463
$1,000	916,308	48,207	84,450	783,651
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	17,988	1,908	2,326	13,754
$5,000 to $24,999	11,093	717	971	9,405
$25,000 to $49,999	3,487	115	226	3,146
$50,000 to $99,999	1,963	60	98	1,805
$100,000 or more	1,494	56	85	1,353
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	6,327	379	470	5,478
$1,000	195,527	8,590	12,641	174,295
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	31,280	2,131	2,975	26,174
$1,000	1,260,049	54,918	99,927	1,105,205
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	49,969	5,092	5,947	38,930
$1,000	5,426,292	207,822	327,020	4,891,450
Average per farm ..... dollars	108,593	40,813	54,989	125,647
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	31,783	2,824	3,186	25,773
Average net gain ..... dollars	192,064	94,901	123,797	211,149
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	909	121	132	656
$1,000 to $4,999	2,689	413	443	1,833
$5,000 to $9,999	2,202	274	332	1,596
$10,000 to $24,999	4,372	529	554	3,289
$25,000 to $49,999	4,070	479	395	3,196
$50,000 or more	17,541	1,008	1,330	15,203
Farms with net losses ..... number	18,186	2,268	2,761	13,157
Average net loss ..... dollars	37,285	26,533	24,411	41,840
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	934	147	157	630
$1,000 to $4,999	4,002	569	689	2,744
$5,000 to $9,999	3,441	488	575	2,378
$10,000 to $24,999	4,597	574	725	3,298
$25,000 to $49,999	2,400	298	341	1,761
$50,000 or more	2,812	192	274	2,346
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	49,969	5,092	5,947	38,930
$1,000	4,805,265	176,280	276,397	4,352,587
Average per farm ..... dollars	96,165	34,619	46,477	111,805
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	31,290	2,783	3,149	25,358
Average net gain ..... dollars	176,989	85,846	111,522	195,121
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	921	129	137	655

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	2,715	418	451	1,846
$5,000 to $9,999	2,273	290	324	1,659
$10,000 to $24,999	4,461	531	562	3,368
$25,000 to $49,999	4,128	479	423	3,226
$50,000 or more	16,792	936	1,252	14,604
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	18,679	2,309	2,798	13,572
Average net loss ..... dollars	39,226	27,124	26,728	43,862
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	943	157	152	634
$1,000 to $4,999	4,043	567	691	2,785
$5,000 to $9,999	3,458	487	578	2,393
$10,000 to $24,999	4,697	582	733	3,382
$25,000 to $49,999	2,485	305	340	1,840
$50,000 or more	3,053	211	304	2,538
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	451	51	39	361
$1,000	33,472	3,967	2,849	26,656
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	30,854	2,536	3,170	25,148
$1,000	1,141,105	66,691	79,793	994,621
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	5,093	399	569	4,125
$1,000	109,075	6,543	12,864	89,668
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	12,025	846	1,206	9,973
$1,000	305,339	19,137	23,111	263,092
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	109	20	19	70
$1,000	291	29	22	240
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	393	35	53	305
$1,000	7,378	355	256	6,766
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	18,493	1,238	1,619	15,636
$1,000	46,896	1,465	2,541	42,890
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	11,086	874	938	9,274
$1,000	640,054	36,369	36,687	566,997
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	811	72	85	654
$1,000	4,862	571	425	3,867
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,104	144	252	1,708
$1,000	27,209	2,221	3,887	21,101
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	40,472	3,635	4,252	32,585
acres	21,597,393	944,574	1,351,682	19,301,137
Harvested cropland ..... farms	35,747	3,111	3,600	29,036
acres	18,812,755	785,967	1,135,585	16,891,203
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	7,385	1,071	1,291	5,023
50 to 99 acres	3,417	440	386	2,591
100 to 199 acres	4,929	585	533	3,811
200 to 499 acres	7,954	591	712	6,651
500 to 999 acres	6,415	279	439	5,697
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3,925	103	156	3,666
2,000 acres or more	1,722	42	83	1,597
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	2,243	208	262	1,773
acres	322,093	23,474	30,522	268,097
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	3,869	346	403	3,120
acres	549,303	36,381	34,206	478,716
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	10,819	806	1,103	8,910
acres	1,053,374	63,634	101,183	888,557
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	2,845	143	232	2,470
acres	859,868	35,118	50,186	774,564
Total woodland ..... farms	7,208	639	830	5,739
acres	442,660	36,412	38,465	367,783
Woodland pastured ..... farms	2,816	260	311	2,245
acres	212,929	12,650	14,031	186,248
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	4,987	427	576	3,984
acres	229,731	23,762	24,434	181,535
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	28,076	2,384	3,119	22,573
acres	22,297,424	1,143,239	1,987,531	19,166,654

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	31,803	2,744	3,603	25,456
acres	994,306	46,206	73,616	874,484
Irrigated land ... farms	17,136	1,266	1,555	14,315
acres	8,296,573	336,247	526,372	7,433,954
Harvested cropland ... farms	16,860	1,243	1,497	14,120
acres	8,225,973	329,465	517,862	7,378,646
Pastureland and other land ... farms	1,000	69	121	810
acres	70,600	6,782	8,510	55,308
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	10,456	682	1,027	8,747
acres	854,538	53,316	80,761	720,461
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	23,380	1,732	1,913	19,735
acres	15,486,999	621,342	886,096	13,979,561
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	171	12	25	134
$1,000	39,729	191	(D)	(D)
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	49,969	5,092	5,947	38,930
$1,000	107,896,486	4,718,430	6,703,396	96,474,660
Average per farm ... dollars	2,159,268	926,636	1,127,189	2,478,157
Average per acre ... dollars	2,380	2,174	1,942	2,429
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	3,814	679	639	2,496
$50,000 to $99,999	3,084	506	573	2,005
$100,000 to $199,999	5,746	858	929	3,959
$200,000 to $499,999	10,048	1,282	1,572	7,194
$500,000 to $999,999	6,446	669	760	5,017
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	6,675	509	663	5,503
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	8,091	412	546	7,133
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	3,903	126	187	3,590
$10,000,000 or more	2,162	51	78	2,033
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	49,967	5,092	5,947	38,928
$1,000	11,503,486	672,136	876,815	9,954,535
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	3,415	508	563	2,344
$5,000 to $9,999	2,939	405	493	2,041
$10,000 to $19,999	5,138	741	808	3,589
$20,000 to $49,999	9,307	1,182	1,421	6,704
$50,000 to $99,999	7,256	818	945	5,493
$100,000 to $199,999	6,860	618	621	5,621
$200,000 to $499,999	8,105	508	642	6,955
$500,000 or more	6,947	312	454	6,181
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	41,628	3,891	4,604	33,133
number	117,647	8,049	10,137	99,461
Tractors, all ... farms	40,668	3,280	4,307	33,081
number	129,522	7,396	9,905	112,221
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	14,466	1,052	1,489	11,925
number	23,015	1,508	2,054	19,453
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	26,142	1,816	2,448	21,878
number	44,601	2,664	3,636	38,301
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	26,607	1,740	2,204	22,663
number	61,906	3,224	4,215	54,467
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	17,894	902	1,064	15,928
number	19,931	1,005	1,173	17,753
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	2,508	163	305	2,040
number	2,697	185	328	2,184
Hay balers ... farms	15,357	966	1,439	12,952
number	18,213	1,101	1,747	15,365
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	28,783	2,322	2,646	23,815
acres treated	14,811,337	646,466	931,332	13,233,539
Manure used ... farms	5,977	367	486	5,124
acres treated	557,693	29,487	53,027	475,179

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	11,484	1,047	1,147	9,290
acres	5,513,780	271,522	377,655	4,864,603
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	29,502	2,422	2,745	24,335
acres	17,616,379	724,243	1,071,312	15,820,824
Nematodes ..... farms	1,786	239	197	1,350
acres	618,211	46,378	53,945	517,888
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	3,771	416	412	2,943
acres	1,710,715	88,965	130,389	1,491,361
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	192	27	27	138
acres on which used	45,784	5,005	1,476	39,303
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	3,384	288	311	2,785
acres	422,248	26,053	29,359	366,836
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	3,120	371	375	2,374
acres	641,247	40,723	55,881	544,643
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	1,702	146	198	1,358
acres	330,952	39,169	44,003	247,780
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	18,175	1,394	1,523	15,258
acres	9,360,482	375,110	507,571	8,477,801
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	10,475	628	769	9,078
acres	4,930,116	188,435	267,814	4,473,867
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	10,567	936	952	8,679
acres	3,396,233	163,308	235,231	2,997,694
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	2,826	266	323	2,237
acres	357,264	27,070	27,992	302,202
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	868	104	121	643
Solar panels ..... farms	575	79	70	426
Wind turbines ..... farms	117	10	26	81
Methane digesters ..... farms	4	1	-	3
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	211	19	40	152
Small hydro systems ..... farms	4	-	2	2
Biodiesel ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Ethanol ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Other ..... farms	8	6	2	-
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	262	5	29	228
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	24,898	2,586	3,466	18,846
Part owners ..... farms	18,836	983	1,478	16,375
Tenants ..... farms	6,235	1,523	1,003	3,709
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	44,095	3,596	4,964	35,535
acres	29,288,230	1,235,620	1,916,248	26,136,362
Owned land in farms ..... farms	43,734	3,569	4,944	35,221
acres	25,457,753	991,257	1,631,814	22,834,682
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	25,221	2,514	2,487	20,220
acres	20,096,249	1,199,678	1,839,488	17,057,083
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	25,071	2,506	2,481	20,084
acres	19,874,030	1,179,174	1,819,480	16,875,376
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	10,912	762	1,060	9,090
acres	4,052,696	264,867	304,442	3,483,387
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	75,855	7,783	9,440	58,632
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	28,505	2,788	3,025	22,692
2 operators	18,111	2,004	2,567	13,540
3 operators	2,712	265	271	2,176
4 operators	449	24	47	378
5 or more operators	192	11	37	144
Total women operators ..... number	20,231	2,251	2,829	15,151
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	18,495	2,009	2,585	13,901
2 operators	750	106	96	548
3 operators	61	7	16	38
4 operators	9	1	1	7
5 or more operators	3	1	-	2
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	45,878	4,500	5,374	36,004
Female	4,091	592	573	2,926
Primary occupation:				
Farming	29,819	2,260	2,567	24,992
Other	20,150	2,832	3,380	13,938

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	36,652	2,658	3,812	30,182
Not on farm operated	13,317	2,434	2,135	8,748
Days worked off farm:				
None	21,662	1,102	1,623	18,937
Any	28,307	3,990	4,324	19,993
1 to 49 days	4,440	580	499	3,361
50 to 99 days	1,586	212	215	1,159
100 to 199 days	3,353	435	491	2,427
200 days or more	18,928	2,763	3,119	13,046
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,710	1,710	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,289	2,289	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,977	1,093	4,884	-
10 years or more	39,993	-	1,063	38,930
Average years on present farm	25.2	3.2	8.0	30.7
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,125	1,125	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,745	1,745	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,160	1,244	3,916	-
10 years or more	41,939	978	2,031	38,930
Average years operating any farm	27.3	7.2	11.5	32.3
Age group:				
Under 25 years	456	375	81	-
25 to 34 years	4,291	1,720	1,523	1,048
35 to 44 years	6,199	1,162	1,348	3,689
45 to 49 years	4,536	402	611	3,523
50 to 54 years	7,407	453	741	6,213
55 to 59 years	7,260	393	530	6,337
60 to 64 years	6,643	276	485	5,882
65 to 69 years	4,589	165	293	4,131
70 years and over	8,588	146	335	8,107
Average age	55.7	41.0	45.9	59.1
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	316	42	61	213
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	66	15	3	48
Asian	16	7	6	3
Black or African American	25	1	-	24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	49,807	5,062	5,927	38,818
More than one race reported	55	7	11	37
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	7,260	856	811	5,593
2 people	24,473	1,607	2,130	20,736
3 people	6,107	810	873	4,424
4 people	6,578	945	1,177	4,456
5 or more people	5,551	874	956	3,721
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	22,809	3,147	3,684	15,978
25 to 49 percent	5,282	525	593	4,164
50 to 74 percent	7,545	641	754	6,150
75 to 99 percent	8,289	449	483	7,357
100 percent	6,044	330	433	5,281
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	2,187	223	219	1,745
acres	5,168,571	258,358	880,815	4,029,398
Farms with-				
Internet access	37,260	4,143	4,899	28,218
Dial-up service	2,853	194	255	2,404
DSL service	16,072	1,698	2,083	12,291
Cable modem service	4,137	601	672	2,864
Fiber-optic service	2,199	222	275	1,702
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	6,430	930	1,011	4,489
Satellite service	8,546	767	1,068	6,711
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	777	102	84	591
Other Internet service	947	138	145	664
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	38,775	4,093	4,745	29,937
2 households	7,965	717	862	6,386
3 households	1,958	159	178	1,621
4 households	735	64	97	574
5 or more households	536	59	65	412
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	48,375	4,888	5,737	37,750
acres	42,380,081	2,014,243	2,744,536	37,621,302

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	1,915	305	293	1,317
acres	2,741,120	241,004	258,352	2,241,764
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	42,543	4,501	5,180	32,862
acres	30,652,748	1,613,862	2,126,559	26,912,327
Partnership ..... farms	2,974	273	335	2,366
acres	5,541,870	243,803	314,281	4,983,786
Registered under state law ..... farms	2,045	199	234	1,612
acres	4,272,584	202,308	262,101	3,808,175
Corporation ..... farms	3,784	232	313	3,239
acres	8,502,052	221,139	915,095	7,365,818
Family held ..... farms	3,580	209	274	3,097
acres	7,458,653	198,029	380,554	6,880,070
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	64	6	1	57
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	3,516	203	273	3,040
Other than family held ..... farms	204	23	39	142
acres	1,043,399	23,110	534,541	485,748
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	13	2	3	8
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	191	21	36	134
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	668	86	119	463
acres	635,113	91,627	95,359	448,127
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	17,338	1,032	1,442	14,864
workers	50,495	2,863	4,588	43,044
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	8,431	443	621	7,367
workers	19,663	1,253	1,720	16,690
Less than 150 days ..... farms	12,436	730	1,078	10,628
workers	30,832	1,610	2,868	26,354
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	131	4	8	119
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	22	-	1	21
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	17,535	1,879	2,317	13,339
workers	37,809	4,282	5,270	28,257
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	3,520	684	660	2,176
10 to 49 acres	8,125	1,150	1,532	5,443
50 to 69 acres	1,667	308	227	1,132
70 to 99 acres	2,691	368	400	1,923
100 to 139 acres	2,097	289	309	1,499
140 to 179 acres	3,287	446	445	2,396
180 to 219 acres	1,569	180	181	1,208
220 to 259 acres	1,521	161	185	1,175
260 to 499 acres	6,645	615	720	5,310
500 to 999 acres	7,717	425	618	6,674
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5,844	244	391	5,209
2,000 acres or more	5,286	222	279	4,785
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	20,838	1,701	1,720	17,417
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	191	80	19	92
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	189	29	42	118
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	382	41	83	258
Other crop farming (1119)	9,534	1,007	1,325	7,202
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	9,534	1,007	1,325	7,202
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	11,788	1,555	1,564	8,669
Cattle feedlots (112112)	1,083	88	88	907
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	247	16	30	201
Hog and pig farming (1122)	644	66	90	488
Poultry and egg production (1123)	282	33	68	181
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	837	156	142	539
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,954	320	776	2,858
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	23,280	2,422	2,601	18,257
number	6,385,675	378,635	585,623	5,421,417
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,222	657	554	2,011
10 to 49	7,844	968	1,033	5,843
50 to 99	3,688	343	352	2,993
100 to 199	3,203	199	287	2,717
200 to 499	2,937	177	236	2,524
500 or more	2,386	78	139	2,169
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	19,600	1,926	2,162	15,512
number	1,784,740	97,102	148,109	1,539,529

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	19,313	1,901	2,132	15,280
	number	1,730,112	88,609	142,360	1,499,143
Farms with-					
1 to 9		3,121	540	524	2,057
10 to 49		8,090	912	930	6,248
50 to 99		3,344	238	323	2,783
100 to 199		2,515	139	217	2,159
200 to 499		1,709	52	109	1,548
500 or more		534	20	29	485
Milk cows	farms	559	65	51	443
	number	54,628	8,493	5,749	40,386
Farms with-					
1 to 9		264	46	35	183
10 to 49		132	13	6	113
50 to 99		81	1	1	79
100 to 199		39	3	7	29
200 to 499		24	-	1	23
500 or more		19	2	1	16
Other cattle (see text)	farms	19,526	1,878	2,112	15,536
	number	4,600,935	281,533	437,514	3,881,888
Cattle and calves sold	farms	20,967	1,972	2,222	16,773
	number	7,567,890	439,609	724,332	6,403,949
	$1,000	10,098,166	586,500	939,705	8,571,962
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	7,800	827	846	6,127
	number	427,682	34,207	36,393	357,082
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	18,631	1,671	1,957	15,003
	number	7,140,208	405,402	687,939	6,046,867
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	2,232	148	151	1,933
	number	5,041,822	296,774	541,001	4,204,047
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	1,476	124	215	1,137
	number	2,992,576	179,915	538,016	2,274,645
Farms with-					
1 to 24		451	73	109	269
25 to 49		64	3	12	49
50 to 99		84	3	21	60
100 to 199		98	6	7	85
200 to 499		189	17	17	155
500 or more		590	22	49	519
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	578	46	78	454
	number	391,551	2,671	106,746	282,134
Other hogs and pigs	farms	1,383	115	196	1,072
	number	2,601,025	177,244	431,270	1,992,511
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	1,552	159	197	1,196
	number	10,620,451	415,461	1,799,669	8,405,321
	$1,000	1,085,828	65,745	201,213	818,871
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	1,464	155	154	1,155
	number	71,771	5,878	8,149	57,744
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1,250	129	115	1,006
	number	46,151	3,479	5,135	37,537
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1,234	138	109	987
	number	73,502	5,275	8,325	59,902
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	9,125	854	1,502	6,769
	number	64,326	4,448	10,285	49,593
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	8,864	834	1,459	6,571
	number	58,428	3,920	9,209	45,299
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	1,928	182	348	1,398
	number	12,471	715	1,559	10,197
Goats, all inventory	farms	1,509	241	338	930
	number	25,840	3,744	4,931	17,165
Goats, all sold	farms	893	167	192	534
	number	18,342	3,132	4,113	11,097
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	2,858	459	528	1,871
	number	9,351,688	64,472	14,752	9,272,464
Farms with-					
1 to 399		2,825	454	526	1,845
400 to 3,199		17	4	2	11
3,200 to 9,999		-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999		2	-	-	2
20,000 to 49,999		1	-	-	1
50,000 to 99,999		3	1	-	2
100,000 or more		10	-	-	10
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	416	73	52	291
	number	2,579,664	2,929	1,873	2,574,862
Layers sold (see text)	farms	347	87	59	201
	number	6,367,793	6,064	3,936	6,357,793
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	37	5	6	26
	number	1,638,307	810	492	1,637,005

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	366	54	92	220
number	4,777,716	11,390	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	355	52	91	212
2,000 to 59,999	6	2	-	4
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	5	-	1	4
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	219	46	48	125
number	195,598	279	210	195,109
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	99	13	25	61
number	1,639,432	(D)	1,190	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	26	6	1	19
acres	1,731	(D)	(D)	1,647
bushels	59,684	(D)	(D)	57,503
Irrigated ..... farms	10	-	-	10
acres	606	-	-	606
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	10	6	-	4
25 to 99 acres	11	-	1	10
100 to 249 acres	4	-	-	4
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	22,977	1,619	1,789	19,569
acres	9,087,851	376,072	527,806	8,183,973
bushels	1,188,509,521	47,131,088	71,402,986	1,069,975,447
Irrigated ..... farms	13,799	882	1,096	11,821
acres	5,287,913	209,237	333,098	4,745,578
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,291	168	140	983
25 to 99 acres	4,817	534	506	3,777
100 to 249 acres	6,061	498	492	5,071
250 to 499 acres	5,157	241	402	4,514
500 acres or more	5,651	178	249	5,224
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	4,232	216	259	3,757
acres	446,386	23,895	25,802	396,689
tons	4,605,604	294,018	273,845	4,037,741
Irrigated ..... farms	1,223	53	89	1,081
acres	117,057	9,297	9,143	98,617
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	871	59	61	751
25 to 99 acres	2,031	100	122	1,809
100 to 249 acres	955	43	49	863
250 to 499 acres	271	9	18	244
500 acres or more	104	5	9	90
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	578	43	61	474
acres	132,697	3,176	15,255	114,266
cwt	3,050,199	76,561	383,340	2,590,298
Irrigated ..... farms	560	43	61	456
acres	127,509	3,165	15,255	109,089
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	33	14	5	14
25 to 99 acres	156	16	24	116
100 to 249 acres	213	12	16	185
250 to 499 acres	106	-	9	97
500 acres or more	70	1	7	62
Oats for grain ..... farms	476	19	32	425
acres	17,788	369	1,541	15,878
bushels	905,529	14,787	58,225	832,517
Irrigated ..... farms	39	1	3	35
acres	1,569	(D)	(D)	1,390
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	255	15	14	226
25 to 99 acres	184	4	12	168
100 to 249 acres	33	-	6	27
250 to 499 acres	4	-	-	4
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	633	31	29	573
acres	60,010	1,224	4,920	53,866
bushels	3,622,070	66,237	316,343	3,239,490
Irrigated ..... farms	111	11	5	95
acres	8,710	134	3,054	5,522
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	147	15	4	128
25 to 99 acres	309	14	18	277
100 to 249 acres	128	2	4	122
250 to 499 acres	33	-	1	32
500 acres or more	16	-	2	14
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	18,539	1,168	1,326	16,045
acres	4,983,253	187,140	252,102	4,544,011
bushels	193,014,515	6,939,072	9,711,828	176,363,615
Irrigated ..... farms	9,384	488	648	8,248
acres	2,075,317	76,492	106,704	1,892,121
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,085	116	103	866
25 to 99 acres	4,619	459	427	3,733
100 to 249 acres	5,810	371	490	4,949
250 to 499 acres	4,293	167	220	3,906
500 acres or more	2,732	55	86	2,591

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Sugarbeets for sugar	farms	172	9	21	142
	acres	51,671	417	4,196	47,058
	tons	1,449,966	(D)	(D)	1,316,279
Irrigated	farms	172	9	21	142
	acres	51,671	417	4,196	47,058
Sunflower seed, all	farms	144	16	11	117
	acres	39,115	1,160	1,883	36,072
	pounds	27,474,025	943,975	744,420	25,785,630
Irrigated	farms	41	3	-	38
	acres	5,911	85	-	5,826
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		11	6	-	5
25 to 99 acres		43	5	3	35
100 to 249 acres		45	5	5	35
250 to 499 acres		26	-	3	23
500 acres or more		19	-	-	19
Wheat for grain, all	farms	5,013	261	420	4,332
	acres	1,309,269	56,963	78,679	1,173,627
	bushels	51,650,730	2,233,259	3,129,293	46,288,178
Irrigated	farms	836	29	66	741
	acres	110,220	3,683	9,211	97,326
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		556	40	60	456
25 to 99 acres		1,652	101	164	1,387
100 to 249 acres		1,306	64	115	1,127
250 to 499 acres		741	35	47	659
500 acres or more		758	21	34	703
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms	20,034	1,430	1,973	16,631
	acres	2,487,312	124,824	208,038	2,154,450
	tons, dry	4,728,985	233,791	364,208	4,130,986
Irrigated	farms	4,400	217	349	3,834
	acres	396,397	20,286	31,223	344,888
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		6,392	632	867	4,893
25 to 99 acres		7,903	513	670	6,720
100 to 249 acres		3,513	161	256	3,096
250 to 499 acres		1,205	68	107	1,030
500 acres or more		1,021	56	73	892
Alfalfa hay	farms	13,280	857	1,135	11,288
	acres	885,885	42,887	65,671	777,327
	tons, dry	2,737,484	133,673	212,043	2,391,768
Irrigated	farms	3,735	186	304	3,245
	acres	303,659	15,736	26,376	261,547
Other tame hay	farms	3,744	219	392	3,133
	acres	315,357	12,590	28,454	274,313
	tons, dry	469,831	19,878	31,385	418,568
Irrigated	farms	517	24	28	465
	acres	35,160	1,284	1,189	32,687
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms	33	-	1	32
	acres	3,905	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	10	-	-	10
	acres	318	-	-	318
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	474	142	67	265
	acres	25,931	3,121	757	22,052
Irrigated	farms	267	95	34	138
	acres	24,098	2,694	666	20,738
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		373	130	57	186
5.0 to 24.9 acres		62	6	9	47
25.0 to 99.9 acres		13	1	-	12
100.0 to 249.9 acres		5	3	-	2
250.0 acres or more		21	2	1	18
Beans, snap	farms	146	57	35	54
	acres	70	12	10	48
Harvested for processing	farms	46	21	18	7
	acres	6	3	2	1
Peas, green	farms	11	4	3	4
	acres	11	1	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms	208	64	33	111
	acres	22,823	(D)	(D)	19,315
Harvested for processing	farms	33	7	4	22
	acres	12,295	(D)	(D)	9,465
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		185	59	32	94
5.0 to 24.9 acres		1	-	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres		1	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres		3	3	-	-
250.0 acres or more		18	2	1	15
Sweet corn	farms	167	59	24	84
	acres	846	93	32	721
Harvested for processing	farms	38	18	8	12
	acres	86	(D)	9	(D)
Sweet potatoes	farms	19	2	-	17
	acres	4	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 28. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nebraska: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	233	82	38	113
acres	92	17	14	61
Harvested for processing ..... farms	39	12	13	14
acres	7	2	3	2
Land in orchards ..... farms	372	57	82	233
acres	1,286	127	146	1,013
Irrigated ..... farms	131	21	36	74
acres	339	42	63	234
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	298	47	76	175
5.0 to 24.9 acres	67	10	6	51
25.0 to 99.9 acres	7	-	-	7
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Apples ..... farms	146	21	34	91
bearing and nonbearing acres	298	36	18	244
Grapes ..... farms	210	32	52	126
bearing and nonbearing acres	572	76	84	412
Peaches, all ..... farms	62	7	23	32
bearing and nonbearing acres	31	2	5	25
Almonds ..... farms	3	-	1	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Pecans ..... farms	17	-	5	12
bearing and nonbearing acres	105	-	15	90
Walnuts, English ..... farms	8	-	-	8
bearing and nonbearing acres	10	-	-	10
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	140	35	23	82
acres	144	48	30	65

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	4,137	440	710	2,987
percent	100.0	10.6	17.2	72.2
Land in farms ..... acres	5,913,761	571,311	1,554,670	3,787,780
Average size of farm ..... acres	1,429	1,298	2,190	1,268
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	4,137	440	710	2,987
$1,000	767,397	98,909	123,280	545,208
Average per farm ..... dollars	185,496	224,794	173,633	182,527
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	1,101	130	190	781
$1,000 to $2,499	300	23	71	206
$2,500 to $4,999	434	61	78	295
$5,000 to $9,999	554	62	83	409
$10,000 to $24,999	405	45	80	280
$25,000 to $49,999	220	22	34	164
$50,000 to $99,999	245	21	40	184
$100,000 to $249,999	246	27	18	201
$250,000 to $499,999	334	27	67	240
$500,000 to $999,999	162	14	30	118
$1,000,000 or more	136	8	19	109
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	91	5	14	72
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	32	1	2	29
$5,000,000 or more	13	2	3	8
Total sales ..... farms	4,137	440	710	2,987
$1,000	764,144	98,333	122,835	542,976
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	156	11	21	124
$1,000	(D)	(D)	5,002	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	62	4	9	49
$1,000	14,923	(D)	(D)	9,467
Corn ..... farms	102	9	19	74
$1,000	6,056	(D)	(D)	3,887
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	33	2	8	23
$1,000	4,920	(D)	(D)	2,977
Wheat ..... farms	55	3	5	47
$1,000	9,475	172	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	32	1	2	29
$1,000	9,088	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soybeans ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	19	-	2	17
$1,000	734	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	567	-	-	567
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	11	1	1	9
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	182
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	1	-	1
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	153	36	38	79
$1,000	47,486	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	35	7	6	22
$1,000	46,306	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	126	12	27	87
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11	3	1	7
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	932
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	112	11	27	74
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11	3	1	7
$1,000	1,739	(D)	(D)	932
Berries ..... farms	23	1	-	22
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	100	19	27	54
$1,000	18,835	407	2,508	15,920
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	35	6	4	25
$1,000	18,072	330	2,154	15,588

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	2	-	1	1
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	2	-	1	1
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	1,245	96	192	957
$1,000	280,554	14,291	47,616	218,646
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	594	34	94	466
$1,000	272,102	13,483	46,655	211,964
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	1,498	151	185	1,162
$1,000	241,611	(D)	(D)	190,513
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	512	52	50	410
$1,000	232,559	(D)	(D)	183,069
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	25	2	5	18
$1,000	125,569	(D)	(D)	62,322
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	24	2	5	17
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	78	12	15	51
$1,000	516	16	39	461
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	525	52	76	397
$1,000	16,541	(D)	1,707	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	19	1	4	14
$1,000	14,798	(D)	(D)	12,477
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	610	71	131	408
$1,000	7,503	442	1,635	5,427
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	41	-	12	29
$1,000	2,788	-	703	2,085
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	371	55	107	209
$1,000	731	63	64	604
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	405	-	-	405
Aquaculture ..... farms	17	3	11	3
$1,000	4,030	691	3,074	265
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	3	9	2
$1,000	(D)	691	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	179	15	30	134
$1,000	1,633	26	65	1,542
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11	-	-	11
$1,000	1,045	-	-	1,045
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	340	36	29	275
$1,000	3,253	576	445	2,232
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	139	20	22	97
$1,000	6,468	206	2,978	3,284
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	397	76	88	233
$1,000	4,265	1,541	924	1,800
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	4,137	440	710	2,987
$1,000	616,515	54,996	114,235	447,284
Average per farm ..... dollars	149,025	124,990	160,894	149,744
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	1,183	120	223	840
$1,000	29,969	1,655	8,461	19,852
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	688	82	146	460
$5,000 to $24,999	280	17	39	224
$25,000 to $49,999	88	10	9	69
$50,000 or more	127	11	29	87
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,328	161	234	933
$1,000	15,696	524	4,031	11,141
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,040	142	185	713
$5,000 to $24,999	191	16	27	148
$25,000 to $49,999	44	1	8	35
$50,000 or more	53	2	14	37

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	1,141	136	229	776
$1,000	13,416	825	4,736	7,855
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	401	58	81	262
$1,000 to $4,999	346	36	81	229
$5,000 to $24,999	306	35	49	222
$25,000 to $49,999	40	5	5	30
$50,000 or more	48	2	13	33
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	1,412	149	223	1,040
$1,000	38,987	(D)	(D)	31,675
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	850	86	145	619
$5,000 to $24,999	348	24	58	266
$25,000 to $99,999	151	20	13	118
$100,000 to $249,999	39	12	6	21
$250,000 or more	24	7	1	16
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	943	63	119	761
$1,000	13,345	(D)	(D)	9,789
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	701	102	133	466
$1,000	25,641	3,036	720	21,886
Feed purchased ... farms	3,134	324	527	2,283
$1,000	140,663	23,931	17,202	99,530
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,471	169	252	1,050
$5,000 to $24,999	1,240	112	215	913
$25,000 to $99,999	284	34	35	215
$100,000 to $249,999	83	4	13	66
$250,000 or more	56	5	12	39
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	3,989	415	681	2,893
$1,000	47,974	2,860	9,162	35,952
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,783	303	499	1,981
$5,000 to $24,999	788	94	131	563
$25,000 to $49,999	208	10	19	179
$50,000 or more	210	8	32	170
Utilities ... farms	2,948	240	529	2,179
$1,000	43,068	2,892	9,686	30,491
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	954	71	181	702
$1,000 to $4,999	1,181	118	210	853
$5,000 to $24,999	485	26	82	377
$25,000 to $49,999	139	16	26	97
$50,000 or more	189	9	30	150
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	3,275	338	551	2,386
$1,000	52,853	3,784	10,633	38,436
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,181	249	376	1,556
$5,000 to $24,999	622	49	94	479
$25,000 to $49,999	221	22	28	171
$50,000 or more	251	18	53	180
Hired farm labor ... farms	1,420	112	244	1,064
$1,000	83,050	5,542	16,301	61,206
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	394	40	70	284
$5,000 to $24,999	462	43	73	346
$25,000 to $99,999	343	11	64	268
$100,000 to $249,999	162	10	30	122
$250,000 or more	59	8	7	44
Contract labor ... farms	584	55	103	426
$1,000	8,938	1,252	2,432	5,254
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	116	22	11	83
$1,000 to $4,999	189	17	33	139
$5,000 to $24,999	206	11	37	158
$25,000 to $49,999	33	-	10	23
$50,000 or more	40	5	12	23
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	873	70	116	687
$1,000	16,885	654	3,038	13,193
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	265	33	37	195
$1,000 to $4,999	316	13	43	260
$5,000 to $24,999	187	17	24	146
$25,000 to $49,999	37	2	1	34
$50,000 or more	68	5	11	52
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	1,021	141	143	737
$1,000	28,089	2,025	4,746	21,319
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	480	75	82	323
$5,000 to $9,999	141	27	18	96
$10,000 to $24,999	227	19	21	187
$25,000 or more	173	20	22	131

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	290	17	56	217
$1,000	4,440	(D)	(D)	3,040
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	113	6	22	85
$1,000 to $4,999	63	5	12	46
$5,000 to $24,999	68	3	12	53
$25,000 to $49,999	18	-	5	13
$50,000 or more	28	3	5	20
Interest expense ....farms	1,369	105	245	1,019
$1,000	33,133	1,482	10,083	21,568
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	518	38	78	402
$5,000 to $24,999	610	52	121	437
$25,000 to $99,999	193	14	36	143
$100,000 or more	48	1	10	37
Secured by real estate ....farms	990	77	175	738
$1,000	24,861	1,116	7,729	16,016
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	59	9	7	43
$1,000 to $4,999	294	17	34	243
$5,000 to $24,999	461	40	100	321
$25,000 to $49,999	99	8	24	67
$50,000 or more	77	3	10	64
Not secured by real estate ....farms	868	69	138	661
$1,000	8,272	366	2,354	5,552
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	184	28	21	135
$1,000 to $4,999	427	25	85	317
$5,000 to $24,999	180	13	19	148
$25,000 to $49,999	58	2	6	50
$50,000 or more	19	1	7	11
Property taxes paid ....farms	3,804	363	633	2,808
$1,000	17,948	1,013	2,620	14,315
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,984	311	498	2,175
$5,000 to $9,999	431	37	79	315
$10,000 to $24,999	268	10	43	215
$25,000 or more	121	5	13	103
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	2,671	231	458	1,982
$1,000	41,406	1,647	7,302	32,456
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,729	154	305	1,270
$5,000 to $24,999	637	65	105	467
$25,000 to $49,999	128	4	18	106
$50,000 to $99,999	74	5	13	56
$100,000 or more	103	3	17	83
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	69	12	7	50
$1,000	840	25	269	546
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	2,053	159	354	1,540
$1,000	67,061	3,559	11,992	51,510
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	4,137	440	710	2,987
$1,000	168,562	45,441	10,444	112,677
Average per farm ....dollars	40,745	103,275	14,710	37,722
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	1,351	127	195	1,029
Average net gain ....dollars	187,581	429,194	163,786	162,271
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	104	29	16	59
$1,000 to $4,999	196	18	37	141
$5,000 to $9,999	110	11	17	82
$10,000 to $24,999	172	15	15	142
$25,000 to $49,999	165	5	21	139
$50,000 or more	604	49	89	466
Farms with net losses ....number	2,786	313	515	1,958
Average net loss ....dollars	30,460	28,967	41,736	27,732
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	138	13	8	117
$1,000 to $4,999	497	64	89	344
$5,000 to $9,999	557	56	88	413
$10,000 to $24,999	906	82	195	629
$25,000 to $49,999	427	56	78	293
$50,000 or more	261	42	57	162
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	4,137	440	710	2,987
$1,000	156,943	44,277	7,736	104,930
Average per farm ....dollars	37,936	100,629	10,896	35,129
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	1,336	119	195	1,022
Average net gain ....dollars	182,034	451,670	149,904	156,769
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	105	29	16	60

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	193	12	37	144
$5,000 to $9,999	107	11	17	79
$10,000 to $24,999	170	15	15	140
$25,000 to $49,999	177	5	27	145
$50,000 or more	584	47	83	454
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	2,801	321	515	1,965
Average net loss ..... dollars	30,794	29,508	41,738	28,136
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	139	13	8	118
$1,000 to $4,999	488	58	89	341
$5,000 to $9,999	575	62	88	425
$10,000 to $24,999	906	87	195	624
$25,000 to $49,999	429	58	78	293
$50,000 or more	264	43	57	164
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	1,295	98	195	1,002
$1,000	17,680	1,527	1,400	14,753
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	295	35	44	216
$1,000	5,878	297	394	5,187
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	297	25	46	226
$1,000	4,661	1,016	394	3,251
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	5	1	3	1
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	51	3	19	29
$1,000	682	(D)	(D)	610
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	225	17	21	187
$1,000	447	(D)	(D)	376
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	61	-	10	51
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	19	-	1	18
$1,000	58	-	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	527	37	79	411
$1,000	5,404	185	375	4,843
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	2,295	227	363	1,705
acres	756,852	37,224	116,446	603,182
Harvested cropland ..... farms	2,047	189	332	1,526
acres	582,494	28,504	96,339	457,651
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	1,014	115	205	694
50 to 99 acres	187	18	18	151
100 to 199 acres	189	15	10	164
200 to 499 acres	329	23	51	255
500 to 999 acres	204	14	29	161
1,000 to 1,999 acres	78	3	13	62
2,000 acres or more	46	1	6	39
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	280	23	37	220
acres	73,406	1,055	8,997	63,354
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	242	29	36	177
acres	48,097	4,406	2,160	41,531
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	244	29	27	188
acres	44,714	2,011	6,351	36,352
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	128	11	19	98
acres	8,141	1,248	2,599	4,294
Total woodland ..... farms	206	23	29	154
acres	100,056	4,631	3,005	92,420
Woodland pastured ..... farms	85	5	8	72
acres	60,949	(D)	(D)	58,586
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	134	20	21	93
acres	39,107	(D)	(D)	33,834
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	2,228	201	309	1,718
acres	4,648,950	515,863	1,201,159	2,931,928

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	2,845	301	493	2,051
acres	407,903	13,593	234,060	160,250
Irrigated land ..... farms	2,512	232	393	1,887
acres	687,790	39,810	108,944	539,036
Harvested cropland ..... farms	1,921	177	324	1,420
acres	561,201	27,418	95,445	438,338
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	1,046	77	136	833
acres	126,589	12,392	13,499	100,698
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	10	-	-	10
acres	3,236	-	-	3,236
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	175	19	22	134
acres	170,394	5,514	33,289	131,591
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	55	9	14	32
$1,000	7,464	(D)	(D)	3,650
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	4,137	440	710	2,987
$1,000	5,480,174	493,482	1,201,490	3,785,201
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,324,673	1,121,551	1,692,240	1,267,225
Average per acre ..... dollars	927	864	773	999
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	405	69	66	270
$50,000 to $99,999	334	30	73	231
$100,000 to $199,999	696	72	138	486
$200,000 to $499,999	1,368	165	232	971
$500,000 to $999,999	470	52	74	344
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	366	23	48	295
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	304	12	43	249
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	106	8	7	91
$10,000,000 or more	88	9	29	50
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	4,136	440	709	2,987
$1,000	556,947	42,474	84,340	430,133
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	354	40	55	259
$5,000 to $9,999	289	40	53	196
$10,000 to $19,999	457	64	70	323
$20,000 to $49,999	1,055	109	183	763
$50,000 to $99,999	758	103	144	511
$100,000 to $199,999	498	33	83	382
$200,000 to $499,999	457	41	87	329
$500,000 or more	268	10	34	224
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	3,383	351	585	2,447
number	8,973	679	1,406	6,888
Tractors, all ..... farms	3,096	289	544	2,263
number	7,397	610	1,071	5,716
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	1,475	152	266	1,057
number	2,017	236	312	1,469
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	1,948	160	302	1,486
number	3,264	238	462	2,564
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	1,044	77	153	814
number	2,116	136	297	1,683
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	116	12	9	95
number	148	12	16	120
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	592	42	69	481
number	809	53	84	672
Hay balers ..... farms	1,333	83	192	1,058
number	1,831	107	260	1,464
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	997	93	185	719
acres treated	281,399	20,997	69,076	191,326
Manure used ..... farms	420	44	64	312
acres treated	31,035	2,935	5,701	22,399

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ... farms	375	44	66	265
acres	140,072	5,909	29,544	104,619
Weeds, grass, or brush ... farms	952	121	153	678
acres	244,067	13,217	50,543	180,307
Nematodes ... farms	41	5	7	29
acres	13,194	81	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards ... farms	70	6	21	43
acres	7,696	88	428	7,180
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ... farms	38	5	10	23
acres on which used	4,759	825	375	3,559
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ... farms	70	1	7	62
acres	11,296	(D)	(D)	10,143
Land artificially drained by ditches ... farms	515	72	65	378
acres	98,365	19,099	7,787	71,479
Land under conservation easement ... farms	72	6	8	58
acres	14,586	(D)	(D)	13,891
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ... farms	178	13	29	136
acres	17,527	320	2,837	14,370
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ... farms	76	10	18	48
acres	19,460	347	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ... farms	638	66	101	471
acres	74,234	4,504	11,759	57,971
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ... farms	178	27	33	118
acres	10,526	1,327	455	8,744
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ... farms	265	23	38	204
Solar panels ... farms	223	17	36	170
Wind turbines ... farms	53	7	6	40
Methane digesters ... farms	8	-	-	8
Geoexchange systems ... farms	10	-	1	9
Small hydro systems ... farms	20	-	-	20
Biodiesel ... farms	18	-	-	18
Ethanol ... farms	7	-	-	7
Other ... farms	1	-	-	1
Wind rights leased to others ... farms	8	1	-	7
TENURE				
Full owners ... farms	3,227	303	568	2,356
Part owners ... farms	631	57	84	490
Tenants ... farms	279	80	58	141
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ... farms	3,867	361	652	2,854
acres	5,410,194	463,561	1,435,451	3,511,182
Owned land in farms ... farms	3,858	360	652	2,846
acres	5,216,886	451,819	1,431,073	3,333,994
Land rented or leased from others ... farms	913	138	142	633
acres	803,364	219,543	123,597	460,224
Rented or leased land in farms ... farms	910	137	142	631
acres	696,875	119,492	123,597	453,786
Land rented or leased to others ... farms	238	27	35	176
acres	299,797	(D)	4,378	(D)
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ... number	6,880	761	1,225	4,894
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	1,877	188	265	1,424
2 operators	1,930	217	394	1,319
3 operators	266	25	38	203
4 operators	34	7	7	20
5 or more operators	30	3	6	21
Total women operators ... number	2,701	306	514	1,881
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	2,360	255	474	1,631
2 operators	135	14	20	101
3 operators	12	6	-	6
4 operators	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators	7	1	-	6
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	3,243	342	534	2,367
Female	894	98	176	620
Primary occupation:				
Farming	2,194	216	336	1,642
Other	1,943	224	374	1,345

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	3,588	319	618	2,651
Not on farm operated	549	121	92	336
Days worked off farm:				
None	1,590	123	237	1,230
Any	2,547	317	473	1,757
1 to 49 days	308	21	48	239
50 to 99 days	196	31	32	133
100 to 199 days	418	49	104	265
200 days or more	1,625	216	289	1,120
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	120	120	-	-
3 or 4 years	231	231	-	-
5 to 9 years	664	89	575	-
10 years or more	3,122	-	135	2,987
Average years on present farm	20.4	3.3	8.1	25.8
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	79	79	-	-
3 or 4 years	162	162	-	-
5 to 9 years	493	88	405	-
10 years or more	3,403	111	305	2,987
Average years operating any farm	23.9	8.2	13.4	28.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years	9	8	1	-
25 to 34 years	160	75	64	21
35 to 44 years	281	97	61	123
45 to 49 years	327	42	87	198
50 to 54 years	603	68	102	433
55 to 59 years	585	60	108	417
60 to 64 years	665	58	105	502
65 to 69 years	620	20	103	497
70 years and over	887	12	79	796
Average age	59.8	47.9	55.1	62.7
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	192	19	31	142
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	344	38	59	247
Asian	13	5	-	8
Black or African American	9	1	-	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	-	-	1
White	3,749	396	643	2,710
More than one race reported	21	-	8	13
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	581	55	85	441
2 people	2,278	167	344	1,767
3 people	482	73	112	297
4 people	418	53	80	285
5 or more people	378	92	89	197
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	3,043	353	552	2,138
25 to 49 percent	249	23	41	185
50 to 74 percent	318	17	47	254
75 to 99 percent	308	25	39	244
100 percent	219	22	31	166
Operator is a hired manager ..... farms	211	33	54	124
acres	1,846,251	182,479	451,649	1,212,123
Farms with-				
Internet access	3,216	407	600	2,209
Dial-up service	229	22	27	180
DSL service	1,146	144	193	809
Cable modem service	376	53	73	250
Fiber-optic service	181	26	37	118
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	563	75	144	344
Satellite service	948	105	183	660
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	57	10	1	46
Other Internet service	93	8	20	65
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	3,460	366	601	2,493
2 households	528	45	93	390
3 households	96	25	9	62
4 households	41	2	6	33
5 or more households	12	2	1	9
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ..... farms	3,893	408	656	2,829
acres	4,045,739	406,474	602,286	3,036,979

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	371	56	105	210
	acres	1,035,232	93,535	379,392	562,305
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	3,217	341	519	2,357
	acres	1,420,644	84,058	247,936	1,088,650
Partnership	farms	330	34	73	223
	acres	658,429	76,157	46,438	535,834
Registered under state law	farms	269	31	63	175
	acres	623,543	(D)	(D)	507,375
Corporation	farms	343	41	57	245
	acres	2,286,790	95,433	355,800	1,835,557
Family held	farms	315	31	47	237
	acres	1,888,918	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms	24	1	6	17
10 or less stockholders	farms	291	30	41	220
Other than family held	farms	28	10	10	8
	acres	397,872	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms	7	1	3	3
10 or less stockholders	farms	21	9	7	5
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	247	24	61	162
	acres	1,547,898	315,663	904,496	327,739
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	1,420	112	244	1,064
	workers	6,984	423	1,182	5,379
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	897	65	168	664
	workers	3,368	195	758	2,415
Less than 150 days	farms	910	87	132	691
	workers	3,616	228	424	2,964
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	55	3	6	46
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	8	-	-	8
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	2,085	211	340	1,534
	workers	4,758	492	759	3,507
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		1,003	154	172	677
10 to 49 acres		1,197	120	244	833
50 to 69 acres		196	17	35	144
70 to 99 acres		229	29	54	146
100 to 139 acres		198	19	22	157
140 to 179 acres		122	12	15	95
180 to 219 acres		75	-	11	64
220 to 259 acres		65	7	1	57
260 to 499 acres		269	23	45	201
500 to 999 acres		294	18	35	241
1,000 to 1,999 acres		207	13	26	168
2,000 acres or more		282	28	50	204
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		20	2	6	12
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		82	29	14	39
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		79	9	18	52
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		71	12	22	37
Other crop farming (1119)		994	85	166	743
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		994	85	166	743
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		1,242	125	147	970
Cattle feedlots (112112)		12	1	-	11
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		26	2	5	19
Hog and pig farming (1122)		22	3	7	12
Poultry and egg production (1123)		72	19	18	35
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		340	41	58	241
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		1,177	112	249	816
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	1,822	186	235	1,401
	number	420,322	43,735	48,368	328,219
Farms with-					
1 to 9		576	79	77	420
10 to 49		619	64	95	460
50 to 99		141	5	10	126
100 to 199		111	7	13	91
200 to 499		167	17	11	139
500 or more		208	14	29	165
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	1,541	136	181	1,224
	number	249,634	26,350	29,071	194,213

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	1,508	134	170	1,204
number	220,150	(D)	25,181	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	519	65	65	389
10 to 49	484	38	58	388
50 to 99	122	3	15	104
100 to 199	113	10	6	97
200 to 499	162	11	15	136
500 or more	108	7	11	90
Milk cows ..... farms	56	4	17	35
number	29,484	(D)	3,890	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	31	2	12	17
10 to 49	2	-	-	2
50 to 99	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	2	-	-	2
200 to 499	8	1	3	4
500 or more	13	1	2	10
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	1,447	149	201	1,097
number	170,688	17,385	19,297	134,006
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	1,498	151	185	1,162
number	282,642	43,602	27,152	211,888
$1,000	241,611	(D)	(D)	190,513
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	761	84	108	569
number	95,888	23,314	12,614	59,960
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	1,324	126	153	1,045
number	186,754	20,288	14,538	151,928
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	17	1	-	16
number	11,250	(D)	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	81	18	15	48
number	(D)	66	(D)	2,462
Farms with-				
1 to 24	77	18	14	45
25 to 49	1	-	-	1
50 to 99	1	-	-	1
100 to 199	1	-	1	-
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 or more	1	-	-	1
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	31	10	2	19
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	69	12	14	43
number	2,516	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	78	12	15	51
number	2,837	114	142	2,581
$1,000	516	16	39	461
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	508	43	87	378
number	91,934	(D)	(D)	63,678
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	384	24	69	291
number	53,777	117	13,260	40,400
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	300	18	43	239
number	53,876	(D)	(D)	41,790
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	2,214	230	391	1,593
number	22,464	1,767	3,212	17,485
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	2,161	223	387	1,551
number	18,549	1,529	2,944	14,076
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	610	71	131	408
number	2,458	188	497	1,773
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	523	75	79	369
number	21,388	679	1,007	19,702
Goats, all sold ..... farms	267	38	37	192
number	8,622	216	431	7,975
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	746	87	168	491
number	21,209	3,700	4,718	12,791
Farms with-				
1 to 399	744	86	168	490
400 to 3,199	2	1	-	1
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	56	4	13	39
number	2,300	(D)	(D)	1,581
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	82	14	23	45
number	3,142	433	386	2,323
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	7	1	6	-
number	605	(D)	(D)	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	43	7	8	28
number	(D)	(D)	67	12,020
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	40	7	8	25
2,000 to 59,999	3	-	-	3
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	92	8	22	62
number	1,275	60	116	1,099
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	51	8	15	28
number	761	48	49	664
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	19	-	2	17
acres	1,791	-	(D)	(D)
bushels	199,266	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	19	-	2	17
acres	1,791	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	10	-	2	8
25 to 99 acres	3	-	-	3
100 to 249 acres	4	-	-	4
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Corn for grain ..... farms	36	2	11	23
acres	3,862	(D)	(D)	1,852
bushels	489,627	(D)	235,319	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	36	2	11	23
acres	3,862	(D)	(D)	1,852
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	13	-	3	10
25 to 99 acres	9	-	5	4
100 to 249 acres	10	2	-	8
250 to 499 acres	3	-	2	1
500 acres or more	1	-	1	-
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	92	9	14	69
acres	6,451	415	1,005	5,031
tons	148,781	(D)	(D)	117,460
Irrigated ..... farms	92	9	14	69
acres	6,451	415	1,005	5,031
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	24	5	3	16
25 to 99 acres	50	3	10	37
100 to 249 acres	12	-	-	12
250 to 499 acres	5	1	1	3
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Oats for grain ..... farms	4	1	-	3
acres	281	(D)	-	(D)
bushels	29,415	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	4	1	-	3
acres	281	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres	2	1	-	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	55	3	5	47
acres	18,239	359	(D)	(D)
bushels	1,489,060	26,830	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	55	3	5	47
acres	18,239	359	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	11	-	-	11
25 to 99 acres	11	1	3	7
100 to 249 acres	16	2	-	14
250 to 499 acres	11	-	1	10
500 acres or more	6	-	1	5
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	1,820	145	276	1,399
acres	530,605	26,639	77,780	426,186
tons, dry	1,841,152	99,176	301,243	1,440,733
Irrigated ..... farms	1,702	139	268	1,295
acres	509,675	25,584	76,890	407,201
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	582	66	117	399
25 to 99 acres	419	25	53	341
100 to 249 acres	275	21	17	237
250 to 499 acres	240	17	41	182
500 acres or more	304	16	48	240
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	1,412	118	216	1,078
acres	344,041	22,018	58,702	263,321
tons, dry	1,486,129	86,584	267,888	1,131,657
Irrigated ..... farms	1,338	116	214	1,008
acres	339,225	(D)	(D)	258,542
Other tame hay ..... farms	295	11	41	243
acres	62,873	938	8,897	53,038
tons, dry	121,795	1,720	16,616	103,459

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 29. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Nevada: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) - Con.				
Other tame hay - Con.				
Irrigated ..... farms	269	10	37	222
acres	61,260	(D)	(D)	51,782
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	16	-	6	10
acres	4,361	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	16	-	6	10
acres	4,361	-	(D)	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	154	36	38	80
acres	12,006	472	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	154	36	38	80
acres	12,006	472	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	86	29	20	37
5.0 to 24.9 acres	42	3	16	23
25.0 to 99.9 acres	9	3	-	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres	10	-	-	10
250.0 acres or more	7	1	2	4
Beans, snap ..... farms	49	5	10	34
acres	44	1	2	41
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Peas, green ..... farms	21	2	10	9
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	56	7	11	38
acres	7,273	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	1	1	-
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	46	6	9	31
5.0 to 24.9 acres	6	-	-	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	4	1	2	1
Sweet corn ..... farms	51	1	11	39
acres	421	(D)	(D)	408
Harvested for processing ..... farms	7	-	1	6
acres	1	-	(D)	(D)
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	72	12	13	47
acres	194	19	2	174
Harvested for processing ..... farms	10	1	-	9
acres	1	(D)	-	(D)
Land in orchards ..... farms	130	12	33	85
acres	945	157	63	725
Irrigated ..... farms	130	12	33	85
acres	945	157	63	725
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	94	5	31	58
5.0 to 24.9 acres	25	4	2	19
25.0 to 99.9 acres	11	3	-	8
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Apples ..... farms	84	5	26	53
bearing and nonbearing acres	214	91	15	108
Grapes ..... farms	48	6	10	32
bearing and nonbearing acres	58	26	16	16
Peaches, all ..... farms	51	4	12	35
bearing and nonbearing acres	67	17	16	35
Citrus fruit, all ..... farms	1	-	1	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Almonds ..... farms	10	-	-	10
bearing and nonbearing acres	7	-	-	7
Pecans ..... farms	5	-	-	5
bearing and nonbearing acres	16	-	-	16
Walnuts, English ..... farms	7	-	-	7
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	34	5	-	29
acres	20	(D)	-	(D)

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	4,391	629	669	3,093
percent	100.0	14.3	15.2	70.4
Land in farms ..... acres	474,065	42,073	43,014	388,978
Average size of farm ..... acres	108	67	64	126
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	4,391	629	669	3,093
$1,000	194,379	10,771	13,740	169,868
Average per farm ..... dollars	44,268	17,125	20,538	54,920
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	1,417	166	261	990
$1,000 to $2,499	616	128	88	400
$2,500 to $4,999	602	112	86	404
$5,000 to $9,999	548	105	68	375
$10,000 to $24,999	516	55	93	368
$25,000 to $49,999	255	24	38	193
$50,000 to $99,999	173	21	14	138
$100,000 to $249,999	115	11	7	97
$250,000 to $499,999	89	3	9	77
$500,000 to $999,999	29	3	4	22
$1,000,000 or more	31	1	1	29
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	23	1	1	21
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	4	-	-	4
$5,000,000 or more	4	-	-	4
Total sales ..... farms	4,391	629	669	3,093
$1,000	190,907	10,210	13,428	167,270
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	101	7	10	84
$1,000	5,068	195	69	4,805
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	1	-	12
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Corn ..... farms	83	6	3	74
$1,000	5,039	(D)	(D)	4,791
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	1	-	12
$1,000	4,035	(D)	-	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	7	1	6	-
$1,000	6	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	6	-	6	-
$1,000	(Z)	-	(Z)	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	19	1	7	11
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	665	171	88	406
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,659
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	59	7	7	45
$1,000	13,418	399	1,606	11,412
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	428	64	44	320
$1,000	10,777	1,161	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	36	5	4	27
$1,000	8,721	897	(D)	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	138	25	16	97
$1,000	6,865	925	391	5,549
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	28	5	2	21
$1,000	6,044	(D)	(D)	4,985
Berries ..... farms	347	53	33	261
$1,000	3,913	236	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11	-	3	8
$1,000	2,312	-	1,042	1,270
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	529	95	57	377
$1,000	49,892	1,319	2,074	46,499
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	93	3	10	80
$1,000	45,059	(D)	(D)	42,864

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	223	12	24	187
$1,000	3,110	108	579	2,422
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	2	6
$1,000	1,820	-	(D)	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	223	12	24	187
$1,000	3,110	108	579	2,422
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	2	6
$1,000	1,820	-	(D)	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	1,382	136	149	1,097
$1,000	(D)	778	1,249	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	60	3	8	49
$1,000	(D)	166	455	(D)
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	491	71	65	355
$1,000	3,583	161	137	3,285
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	17	-	-	17
$1,000	1,782	-	-	1,782
Cattle and calves ..... farms	606	61	90	455
$1,000	9,477	461	865	8,151
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	36	1	3	32
$1,000	5,683	(D)	(D)	5,081
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	154	12	23	119
$1,000	54,798	2,284	2,502	50,012
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	105	6	6	93
$1,000	54,149	2,157	2,319	49,673
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	343	87	72	184
$1,000	846	144	159	542
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	191	-	-	191
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	529	84	91	354
$1,000	1,478	158	190	1,130
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	233	32	56	145
$1,000	4,085	97	343	3,646
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	-	-	9
$1,000	2,059	-	-	2,059
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	930	194	148	588
$1,000	13,488	237	305	12,946
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	-	8
$1,000	12,337	-	-	12,337
Aquaculture ..... farms	22	5	4	13
$1,000	3,376	(D)	(D)	614
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	4	2	3
$1,000	3,363	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	284	62	47	175
$1,000	2,646	170	136	2,339
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7	-	-	7
$1,000	1,337	-	-	1,337
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	467	94	57	316
$1,000	3,472	562	312	2,598
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	76	7	8	61
$1,000	291	3	8	280
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,348	282	207	859
$1,000	20,321	2,504	2,563	15,254
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	4,391	629	669	3,093
$1,000	231,196	21,666	20,972	188,557
Average per farm ..... dollars	52,652	34,446	31,348	60,963
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	1,817	273	278	1,266
$1,000	5,459	513	388	4,557
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,582	248	265	1,069
$5,000 to $24,999	197	21	12	164
$25,000 to $49,999	31	4	1	26
$50,000 or more	7	-	-	7
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,120	172	138	810
$1,000	3,084	340	234	2,510
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,000	154	127	719
$5,000 to $24,999	98	15	8	75
$25,000 to $49,999	16	3	3	10
$50,000 or more	6	-	-	6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	1,492	278	222	992
$1,000	10,679	748	601	9,330
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,004	207	166	631
$1,000 to $4,999	279	44	43	192
$5,000 to $24,999	146	26	8	112
$25,000 to $49,999	31	-	2	29
$50,000 or more	32	1	3	28
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	1,247	242	208	797
$1,000	3,874	399	477	2,998
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,120	232	198	690
$5,000 to $24,999	93	9	8	76
$25,000 to $99,999	32	1	2	29
$100,000 to $249,999	1	-	-	1
$250,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	526	129	87	310
$1,000	1,842	226	165	1,451
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	989	196	166	627
$1,000	2,033	173	313	1,547
Feed purchased ... farms	2,787	407	443	1,937
$1,000	44,756	3,421	4,162	37,173
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,782	282	264	1,236
$5,000 to $24,999	776	104	142	530
$25,000 to $99,999	171	18	35	118
$100,000 to $249,999	31	2	-	29
$250,000 or more	27	1	2	24
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	4,116	538	611	2,967
$1,000	13,389	1,103	1,130	11,156
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,651	497	557	2,597
$5,000 to $24,999	394	36	51	307
$25,000 to $49,999	37	2	3	32
$50,000 or more	34	3	-	31
Utilities ... farms	2,780	359	399	2,022
$1,000	7,748	862	637	6,249
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,688	230	249	1,209
$1,000 to $4,999	791	81	128	582
$5,000 to $24,999	262	44	20	198
$25,000 to $49,999	28	4	2	22
$50,000 or more	11	-	-	11
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	3,318	414	512	2,392
$1,000	20,243	1,351	1,500	17,392
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,723	364	450	1,909
$5,000 to $24,999	462	40	54	368
$25,000 to $49,999	78	4	2	72
$50,000 or more	55	6	6	43
Hired farm labor ... farms	1,167	127	163	877
$1,000	53,786	6,101	4,360	43,325
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	392	49	67	276
$5,000 to $24,999	395	29	54	312
$25,000 to $99,999	288	37	35	216
$100,000 to $249,999	57	7	5	45
$250,000 or more	35	5	2	28
Contract labor ... farms	344	49	39	256
$1,000	3,324	559	222	2,543
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	98	11	7	80
$1,000 to $4,999	120	22	19	79
$5,000 to $24,999	92	13	12	67
$25,000 to $49,999	20	-	-	20
$50,000 or more	14	3	1	10
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	313	48	46	219
$1,000	3,353	184	251	2,918
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	132	28	30	74
$1,000 to $4,999	101	10	12	79
$5,000 to $24,999	49	8	3	38
$25,000 to $49,999	16	2	-	14
$50,000 or more	15	-	1	14
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	435	62	56	317
$1,000	4,874	487	897	3,490
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	262	36	33	193
$5,000 to $9,999	66	9	8	49
$10,000 to $24,999	57	13	3	41
$25,000 or more	50	4	12	34

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	149	30	10	109
$1,000	950	54	18	878
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	66	13	3	50
$1,000 to $4,999	48	14	7	27
$5,000 to $24,999	27	3	-	24
$25,000 to $49,999	6	-	-	6
$50,000 or more	2	-	-	2
Interest expense ....farms	1,058	118	176	764
$1,000	11,064	1,218	1,296	8,550
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	561	84	104	373
$5,000 to $24,999	398	24	59	315
$25,000 to $99,999	81	4	13	64
$100,000 or more	18	6	-	12
Secured by real estate ....farms	790	71	121	598
$1,000	9,100	1,060	944	7,096
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	92	10	3	79
$1,000 to $4,999	280	35	60	185
$5,000 to $24,999	346	18	53	275
$25,000 to $49,999	44	2	5	37
$50,000 or more	28	6	-	22
Not secured by real estate ....farms	584	72	104	408
$1,000	1,964	158	352	1,455
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	217	37	27	153
$1,000 to $4,999	247	24	55	168
$5,000 to $24,999	111	11	21	79
$25,000 to $49,999	9	-	1	8
$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Property taxes paid ....farms	4,119	526	620	2,973
$1,000	23,589	2,761	3,221	17,608
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,299	340	357	1,602
$5,000 to $9,999	1,285	137	182	966
$10,000 to $24,999	483	43	74	366
$25,000 or more	52	6	7	39
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	2,402	303	390	1,709
$1,000	21,023	1,566	1,578	17,879
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,804	246	306	1,252
$5,000 to $24,999	455	46	76	333
$25,000 to $49,999	77	5	5	67
$50,000 to $99,999	37	4	3	30
$100,000 or more	29	2	-	27
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	49	12	7	30
$1,000	132	33	6	92
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	1,415	158	172	1,085
$1,000	16,015	1,198	1,896	12,921
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	4,391	629	669	3,093
$1,000	-10,039	-7,820	-1,560	-659
Average per farm ....dollars	-2,286	-12,433	-2,332	-213
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	1,213	167	197	849
Average net gain ....dollars	43,875	13,771	30,086	52,996
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	154	52	24	78
$1,000 to $4,999	306	47	42	217
$5,000 to $9,999	197	15	40	142
$10,000 to $24,999	205	28	46	131
$25,000 to $49,999	130	13	15	102
$50,000 or more	221	12	30	179
Farms with net losses ....number	3,178	462	472	2,244
Average net loss ....dollars	19,906	21,905	15,862	20,344
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	177	18	20	139
$1,000 to $4,999	691	111	112	468
$5,000 to $9,999	815	125	140	550
$10,000 to $24,999	944	132	138	674
$25,000 to $49,999	315	40	25	250
$50,000 or more	236	36	37	163
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	4,391	629	669	3,093
$1,000	-10,241	-7,790	-1,562	-890
Average per farm ....dollars	-2,332	-12,384	-2,334	-288
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	1,211	167	197	847
Average net gain ....dollars	43,749	13,774	30,080	52,838
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	153	52	24	77

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	306	47	42	217
$5,000 to $9,999	197	15	40	142
$10,000 to $24,999	205	28	46	131
$25,000 to $49,999	128	13	14	101
$50,000 or more	222	12	31	179
Operators reporting net losses (farms)	3,180	462	472	2,246
Average net loss (dollars)	19,881	21,840	15,863	20,322
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	179	18	20	141
$1,000 to $4,999	692	114	112	466
$5,000 to $9,999	815	122	140	553
$10,000 to $24,999	946	134	139	673
$25,000 to $49,999	310	38	22	250
$50,000 or more	238	36	39	163
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total (farms)	-	-	-	-
($1,000)	-	-	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) (farms)	1,385	180	210	995
($1,000)	26,777	3,075	5,672	18,030
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	211	14	33	164
($1,000)	1,192	17	171	1,004
Gross cash rent or share payments (farms)	135	12	15	108
($1,000)	281	(D)	(D)	242
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products (farms)	529	81	72	376
($1,000)	3,792	297	484	3,011
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) (farms)	190	29	25	136
($1,000)	3,825	380	311	3,134
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives (farms)	150	7	17	126
($1,000)	534	(D)	39	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments received (farms)	28	7	2	19
($1,000)	659	190	(D)	(D)
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments (farms)	31	1	1	29
($1,000)	292	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text) (farms)	447	58	93	296
($1,000)	16,203	2,152	4,608	9,444
LAND USE				
Total cropland (farms)	2,606	343	303	1,960
(acres)	98,268	7,215	8,469	82,584
Harvested cropland (farms)	2,416	303	274	1,839
(acres)	87,382	5,858	7,336	74,188
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	2,006	271	236	1,499
50 to 99 acres	186	18	15	153
100 to 199 acres	126	8	17	101
200 to 499 acres	82	5	5	72
500 to 999 acres	14	1	1	12
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	-	-	1
2,000 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) (farms)	247	38	28	181
(acres)	2,858	519	424	1,915
On which all crops failed or were abandoned (farms)	144	13	11	120
(acres)	2,047	186	129	1,732
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) (farms)	428	75	47	306
(acres)	5,100	602	568	3,930
In cultivated summer fallow (farms)	105	15	9	81
(acres)	881	50	12	819
Total woodland (farms)	3,193	414	442	2,337
(acres)	304,801	27,467	23,581	253,753
Woodland pastured (farms)	706	104	77	525
(acres)	12,447	(D)	(D)	9,739
Woodland not pastured (farms)	2,943	366	419	2,158
(acres)	292,354	(D)	(D)	244,014
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) (farms)	2,299	293	370	1,636
(acres)	31,141	3,533	4,764	22,844

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	3,430	472	503	2,455
acres	39,855	3,858	6,200	29,797
Irrigated land ..... farms	686	116	104	466
acres	2,630	(D)	(D)	1,656
Harvested cropland ..... farms	681	115	103	463
acres	2,606	(D)	(D)	1,648
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	17	2	7	8
acres	24	(D)	(D)	8
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	6	3	-	3
acres	43	(D)	-	(D)
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	130	45	3	82
acres	10,627	1,465	(D)	(D)
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	192	72	44	76
$1,000	15,838	944	1,280	13,615
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	4,391	629	669	3,093
$1,000	1,975,281	210,017	247,326	1,517,939
Average per farm ..... dollars	449,848	333,890	369,695	490,766
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,167	4,992	5,750	3,902
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	404	101	90	213
$50,000 to $99,999	235	39	50	146
$100,000 to $199,999	705	122	147	436
$200,000 to $499,999	1,961	272	246	1,443
$500,000 to $999,999	721	62	90	569
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	234	20	32	182
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	112	12	13	87
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	14	1	-	13
$10,000,000 or more	5	-	1	4
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	4,390	629	669	3,092
$1,000	247,765	25,551	29,693	192,521
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	492	104	84	304
$5,000 to $9,999	374	55	94	225
$10,000 to $19,999	718	105	111	502
$20,000 to $49,999	1,326	194	195	937
$50,000 to $99,999	855	109	118	628
$100,000 to $199,999	375	44	42	289
$200,000 to $499,999	220	17	24	179
$500,000 or more	30	1	1	28
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	3,265	410	479	2,376
number	5,423	616	702	4,105
Tractors, all ..... farms	3,372	425	492	2,455
number	7,146	694	864	5,588
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	2,329	277	369	1,683
number	3,437	353	490	2,594
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	1,834	220	202	1,412
number	3,198	312	315	2,571
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	322	20	52	250
number	511	29	59	423
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	23	2	6	15
number	24	(D)	(D)	16
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	69	3	15	51
number	72	(D)	(D)	54
Hay balers ..... farms	1,078	67	110	901
number	1,383	82	143	1,158
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	1,320	170	169	981
acres treated	45,574	3,319	3,125	39,130
Manure used ..... farms	876	114	110	652
acres treated	27,896	1,395	1,815	24,686

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	592	91	79	422
	acres	7,192	651	905	5,636
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	733	90	66	577
	acres	20,301	1,429	1,540	17,332
Nematodes	farms	119	6	14	99
	acres	(D)	27	211	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	324	49	51	224
	acres	3,782	338	589	2,855
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	88	9	13	66
	acres on which used	2,075	288	127	1,660
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	181	7	27	147
	acres	2,867	185	344	2,338
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	374	38	54	282
	acres	5,017	435	465	4,117
Land under conservation easement	farms	664	87	100	477
	acres	101,488	6,970	5,917	88,601
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	233	26	40	167
	acres	1,908	151	108	1,649
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	130	23	19	88
	acres	4,145	97	235	3,813
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	611	112	58	441
	acres	13,429	980	500	11,949
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	384	90	50	244
	acres	5,025	338	230	4,457
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	271	53	51	167
Solar panels	farms	216	49	36	131
Wind turbines	farms	30	-	12	18
Methane digesters	farms	-	-	-	-
Geoexchange systems	farms	8	4	-	4
Small hydro systems	farms	1	-	-	1
Biodiesel	farms	31	4	7	20
Ethanol	farms	-	-	-	-
Other	farms	17	-	6	11
Wind rights leased to others	farms	1	-	-	1
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	3,487	476	552	2,459
Part owners	farms	677	68	74	535
Tenants	farms	227	85	43	99
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	4,166	544	626	2,996
	acres	422,443	36,100	36,844	349,499
Owned land in farms	farms	4,164	544	626	2,994
	acres	414,109	35,721	35,641	342,747
Land rented or leased from others	farms	905	153	117	635
	acres	60,802	6,807	7,373	46,622
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	904	153	117	634
	acres	59,956	6,352	7,373	46,231
Land rented or leased to others	farms	180	22	16	142
	acres	9,180	834	1,203	7,143
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	7,300	1,064	1,136	5,100
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		1,937	262	271	1,404
2 operators		2,104	322	345	1,437
3 operators		294	37	46	211
4 operators		25	1	2	22
5 or more operators		31	7	5	19
Total women operators	number	3,098	480	542	2,076
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		2,619	389	414	1,816
2 operators		195	34	46	115
3 operators		23	1	12	10
4 operators		-	-	-	-
5 or more operators		4	4	-	-
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		3,033	401	401	2,231
Female		1,358	228	268	862
Primary occupation:					
Farming		2,107	261	328	1,518
Other		2,284	368	341	1,575

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	3,917	518	583	2,816
Not on farm operated	474	111	86	277
Days worked off farm:				
None	1,572	149	212	1,211
Any	2,819	480	457	1,882
1 to 49 days	354	76	68	210
50 to 99 days	306	40	42	224
100 to 199 days	495	61	73	361
200 days or more	1,664	303	274	1,087
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	211	211	-	-
3 or 4 years	276	276	-	-
5 to 9 years	664	142	522	-
10 years or more	3,240	-	147	3,093
Average years on present farm	20.5	3.2	8.1	26.6
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	133	133	-	-
3 or 4 years	242	242	-	-
5 to 9 years	557	156	401	-
10 years or more	3,459	98	268	3,093
Average years operating any farm	22.4	6.4	10.9	28.2
Age group:				
Under 25 years	15	12	3	-
25 to 34 years	186	106	24	56
35 to 44 years	449	139	150	160
45 to 49 years	432	109	75	248
50 to 54 years	676	93	135	448
55 to 59 years	661	57	115	489
60 to 64 years	634	68	87	479
65 to 69 years	511	31	41	439
70 years and over	827	14	39	774
Average age	57.8	46.9	52.2	61.2
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	15	2	5	8
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	-	-	3
Asian	6	4	-	2
Black or African American	28	27	-	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	4,325	594	662	3,069
More than one race reported	29	4	7	18
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	510	50	67	393
2 people	2,285	220	316	1,749
3 people	661	118	78	465
4 people	522	107	141	274
5 or more people	413	134	67	212
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	3,553	557	533	2,463
25 to 49 percent	186	10	20	156
50 to 74 percent	258	18	31	209
75 to 99 percent	155	20	29	106
100 percent	239	24	56	159
Operator is a hired manager ..... farms	158	36	15	107
acres	71,837	7,662	2,936	61,239
Farms with-				
Internet access	3,690	572	594	2,524
Dial-up service	279	27	17	235
DSL service	1,221	187	187	847
Cable modem service	1,590	246	287	1,057
Fiber-optic service	186	40	26	120
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	421	73	58	290
Satellite service	296	34	59	203
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	145	31	12	102
Other Internet service	27	3	6	18
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	3,899	557	606	2,736
2 households	344	43	46	255
3 households	100	21	3	76
4 households	33	4	12	17
5 or more households	15	4	2	9
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ..... farms	4,255	587	656	3,012
acres	412,266	32,524	41,628	338,114

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	546	128	143	275
	acres	61,228	8,912	12,518	39,798
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	3,701	500	582	2,619
	acres	320,968	23,056	35,135	262,777
Partnership	farms	320	54	36	230
	acres	79,591	4,599	5,565	69,427
Registered under state law	farms	250	42	28	180
	acres	69,591	3,507	4,533	61,551
Corporation	farms	243	47	36	160
	acres	34,810	6,923	1,274	26,613
Family held	farms	182	31	29	122
	acres	28,968	4,272	962	23,734
More than 10 stockholders	farms	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders	farms	182	31	29	122
Other than family held	farms	61	16	7	38
	acres	5,842	2,651	312	2,879
More than 10 stockholders	farms	6	-	-	6
10 or less stockholders	farms	55	16	7	32
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	127	28	15	84
	acres	38,696	7,495	1,040	30,161
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	1,167	127	163	877
	workers	6,110	798	558	4,754
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	588	73	82	433
	workers	1,957	222	185	1,550
Less than 150 days	farms	900	95	124	681
	workers	4,153	576	373	3,204
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	29	1	2	26
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	1	-	-	1
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	2,359	336	348	1,675
	workers	5,641	867	821	3,953
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		953	206	215	532
10 to 49 acres		1,482	231	232	1,019
50 to 69 acres		379	34	52	293
70 to 99 acres		357	51	35	271
100 to 139 acres		315	33	29	253
140 to 179 acres		241	19	36	186
180 to 219 acres		143	11	20	112
220 to 259 acres		107	7	19	81
260 to 499 acres		262	24	23	215
500 to 999 acres		115	10	6	99
1,000 to 1,999 acres		21	3	2	16
2,000 acres or more		16	-	-	16
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		20	-	2	18
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		340	106	45	189
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		211	30	33	148
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		497	61	53	383
Other crop farming (1119)		1,174	119	125	930
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		1,174	119	125	930
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		383	46	62	275
Cattle feedlots (112112)		1	-	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		150	9	14	127
Hog and pig farming (1122)		88	19	19	50
Poultry and egg production (1123)		224	49	44	131
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		300	49	64	187
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		1,003	141	208	654
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	1,091	121	147	823
	number	33,392	1,980	2,081	29,331
Farms with-					
1 to 9		768	97	122	549
10 to 49		200	17	18	165
50 to 99		42	2	6	34
100 to 199		44	3	-	41
200 to 499		28	1	-	27
500 or more		9	1	1	7
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	858	93	105	660
	number	17,549	949	1,118	15,482

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	683	80	95	508
number	4,075	379	454	3,242
Farms with-				
1 to 9	565	72	82	411
10 to 49	112	7	13	92
50 to 99	6	1	-	5
100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Milk cows ..... farms	251	22	29	200
number	13,474	570	664	12,240
Farms with-				
1 to 9	139	13	23	103
10 to 49	35	7	4	24
50 to 99	41	-	1	40
100 to 199	19	1	-	18
200 to 499	16	1	1	14
500 or more	1	-	-	1
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	795	76	121	598
number	15,843	1,031	963	13,849
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	606	61	90	455
number	12,784	588	564	11,632
$1,000	9,477	461	865	8,151
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	280	25	53	202
number	5,760	261	190	5,309
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	519	53	68	398
number	7,024	327	374	6,323
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	5	-	-	5
number	200	-	-	200
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	359	73	85	201
number	3,287	941	897	1,449
Farms with-				
1 to 24	334	64	77	193
25 to 49	18	8	7	3
50 to 99	5	-	-	5
100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	2	1	1	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	152	32	38	82
number	720	261	152	307
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	302	66	73	163
number	2,567	680	745	1,142
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	343	87	72	184
number	6,990	1,793	665	4,532
$1,000	846	144	159	542
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	618	95	84	439
number	8,079	1,025	993	6,061
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	513	67	75	371
number	5,090	557	431	4,102
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	303	42	47	214
number	3,854	407	512	2,935
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	975	100	181	694
number	9,097	913	1,907	6,277
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	945	99	178	668
number	5,981	512	1,194	4,275
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	222	30	53	139
number	603	43	115	445
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	508	98	75	335
number	4,875	995	722	3,158
Goats, all sold ..... farms	218	43	44	131
number	2,530	399	233	1,898
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,309	250	220	839
number	221,446	8,183	7,347	205,916
Farms with-				
1 to 399	1,302	249	219	834
400 to 3,199	5	1	1	3
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	1	-	-	1
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	199	46	39	114
number	78,730	1,787	3,434	73,509
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	268	60	41	167
number	39,529	7,540	2,132	29,857
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	48	14	11	23
number	151,393	1,008	3,000	147,385

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	233	55	60	118
	number	102,340	7,488	10,170	84,682
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		230	54	60	116
2,000 to 59,999		2	1	-	1
60,000 to 99,999		1	-	-	1
100,000 or more		-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	187	33	48	106
	number	2,556	397	714	1,445
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	154	38	48	68
	number	5,359	766	794	3,799
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	6	-	6	-
	acres	6	-	6	-
	bushels	240	-	240	-
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		6	-	6	-
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	farms	19	1	2	16
	acres	592	(D)	(D)	(D)
	bushels	63,913	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		17	-	2	15
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres		1	1	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	102	6	2	94
	acres	11,187	(D)	(D)	10,514
	tons	224,904	(D)	(D)	212,615
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		25	2	-	23
25 to 99 acres		47	2	1	44
100 to 249 acres		21	2	1	18
250 to 499 acres		7	-	-	7
500 acres or more		2	-	-	2
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	6	1	1	4
	acres	14	(D)	(D)	(D)
	cwt	138	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		6	1	1	4
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms	10	-	6	4
	acres	116	-	48	68
	bushels	2,621	-	1,080	1,541
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		8	-	6	2
25 to 99 acres		2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
	bushels	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms	3	-	-	3
	acres	18	-	-	18
	bushels	900	-	-	900
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		3	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	6	-	6	-
acres	30	-	30	-
pounds	15,000	-	15,000	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	6	-	6	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	7	1	6	-
acres	13	(D)	(D)	-
bushels	760	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	7	1	6	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	1,334	97	131	1,106
acres	64,576	3,974	5,406	55,196
tons, dry	140,187	6,193	10,573	123,421
Irrigated ..... farms	52	8	27	17
acres	245	14	211	20
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	674	57	72	545
25 to 99 acres	468	27	41	400
100 to 249 acres	155	12	17	126
250 to 499 acres	34	1	1	32
500 acres or more	3	-	-	3
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	159	18	16	125
acres	3,893	893	235	2,765
tons, dry	6,607	899	466	5,242
Irrigated ..... farms	11	1	9	1
acres	59	(D)	57	(D)
Other tame hay ..... farms	802	45	75	682
acres	36,206	1,822	3,471	30,913
tons, dry	68,008	2,675	5,326	60,007
Irrigated ..... farms	28	6	13	9
acres	160	6	145	9
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	682	171	87	424
acres	3,789	328	344	3,116
Irrigated ..... farms	232	53	39	140
acres	1,053	85	183	785
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	547	157	76	314
5.0 to 24.9 acres	105	13	7	85
25.0 to 99.9 acres	24	1	4	19
100.0 to 249.9 acres	5	-	-	5
250.0 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Beans, snap ..... farms	320	77	47	196
acres	181	28	25	128
Harvested for processing ..... farms	31	11	2	18
acres	9	(D)	(D)	6
Peas, green ..... farms	37	6	5	26
acres	24	3	9	12
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	-	1	1
acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Potatoes ..... farms	303	73	47	183
acres	172	23	45	104
Harvested for processing ..... farms	14	1	8	5
acres	3	(D)	(D)	1
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	298	73	46	179
5.0 to 24.9 acres	5	-	1	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn ..... farms	260	37	27	196
acres	1,514	50	117	1,347
Harvested for processing ..... farms	16	-	2	14
acres	45	-	(D)	(D)
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	(Z)	-	-	(Z)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	346	75	47	224
acres	183	34	27	122
Harvested for processing ..... farms	24	9	3	12
acres	5	1	(Z)	4
Land in orchards ..... farms	250	48	32	170
acres	1,808	488	85	1,235
Irrigated ..... farms	36	9	4	23
acres	109	42	22	45

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 30. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Hampshire: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards - Con.				
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	187	31	27	129
5.0 to 24.9 acres	45	11	5	29
25.0 to 99.9 acres	16	5	-	11
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	1	-	1
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Apples ..... farms	205	42	18	145
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,541	446	41	1,054
Grapes ..... farms	61	8	15	38
bearing and nonbearing acres	94	8	34	53
Peaches, all ..... farms	88	28	5	55
bearing and nonbearing acres	132	27	7	98
Walnuts, English ..... farms	2	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	419	67	44	308
acres	1,068	62	463	543

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	9,071	761	1,254	7,056
percent	100.0	8.4	13.8	77.8
Land in farms ..... acres	715,057	36,084	62,585	616,388
Average size of farm ..... acres	79	47	50	87
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	9,071	761	1,254	7,056
$1,000	1,014,532	44,250	62,067	908,215
Average per farm ..... dollars	111,843	58,148	49,495	128,715
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	2,232	218	389	1,625
$1,000 to $2,499	1,521	135	232	1,154
$2,500 to $4,999	1,039	65	158	816
$5,000 to $9,999	962	79	136	747
$10,000 to $24,999	1,050	104	134	812
$25,000 to $49,999	611	60	67	484
$50,000 to $99,999	526	30	47	449
$100,000 to $249,999	433	29	39	365
$250,000 to $499,999	267	24	22	221
$500,000 to $999,999	212	12	17	183
$1,000,000 or more	218	5	13	200
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	150	4	9	137
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	47	-	4	43
$5,000,000 or more	21	1	-	20
Total sales ..... farms	9,071	761	1,254	7,056
$1,000	1,006,936	43,796	61,608	901,532
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,547	132	164	1,251
$1,000	126,967	3,691	11,447	111,829
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	460	23	28	409
$1,000	114,832	2,737	10,172	101,923
Corn ..... farms	1,000	82	112	806
$1,000	66,692	1,900	8,173	56,619
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	283	7	24	252
$1,000	58,101	1,072	7,601	49,428
Wheat ..... farms	360	18	22	320
$1,000	9,844	138	423	9,283
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	56	-	1	55
$1,000	5,476	-	(D)	(D)
Soybeans ..... farms	775	58	62	655
$1,000	48,777	1,627	2,738	44,412
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	242	11	12	219
$1,000	40,064	1,097	1,805	37,162
Sorghum ..... farms	32	1	8	23
$1,000	300	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	1	1
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Barley ..... farms	40	3	2	35
$1,000	549	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	147	7	17	123
$1,000	804	4	32	768
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	276	-	-	276
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,133	102	140	891
$1,000	191,704	6,752	7,151	177,800
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	349	17	21	311
$1,000	182,258	5,830	5,931	170,497
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	770	59	113	598
$1,000	145,351	3,826	3,593	137,931
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	162	10	14	138
$1,000	139,619	3,303	2,903	133,413
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	410	33	67	310
$1,000	35,774	658	1,293	33,823
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	73	3	7	63
$1,000	32,362	304	836	31,222
Berries ..... farms	478	32	66	380
$1,000	109,576	3,169	2,300	104,108
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	97	8	7	82
$1,000	106,951	2,999	2,067	101,885
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,287	86	150	1,051
$1,000	405,247	19,097	29,857	356,293
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	575	26	44	505
$1,000	394,574	18,235	28,303	348,036

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	700	26	82	592
	$1,000	1,827	32	402	1,393
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	5	-	3	2
	$1,000	499	-	(D)	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	farms	690	25	78	587
	$1,000	1,814	(D)	(D)	1,385
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	5	-	3	2
	$1,000	499	-	(D)	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	11	1	5	5
	$1,000	14	(D)	(D)	9
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	2,225	167	282	1,776
	$1,000	19,671	1,340	1,624	16,707
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	71	7	3	61
	$1,000	8,666	682	616	7,368
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	32	3	5	24
	$1,000	17	(Z)	1	16
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	960	81	76	803
	$1,000	8,829	1,926	418	6,486
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	25	8	1	16
	$1,000	3,194	(D)	(D)	1,743
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	87	13	7	67
	$1,000	26,119	3,882	1,230	21,007
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	75	12	7	56
	$1,000	25,762	(D)	1,230	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms	256	21	22	213
	$1,000	1,682	36	50	1,597
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	7	-	-	7
	$1,000	1,066	-	-	1,066
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	951	86	144	721
	$1,000	2,598	271	355	1,971
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	6	1	-	5
	$1,000	652	(D)	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	765	63	103	599
	$1,000	17,014	2,182	3,155	11,678
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	63	9	12	42
	$1,000	12,007	1,729	2,669	7,609
Poultry and eggs	farms	1,184	123	194	867
	$1,000	40,081	99	666	39,316
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	20	-	1	19
	$1,000	38,484	-	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture	farms	94	6	11	77
	$1,000	12,396	282	737	11,377
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	40	2	6	32
	$1,000	11,829	(D)	(D)	10,889
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	536	48	98	390
	$1,000	7,450	380	922	6,149
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	19	1	2	16
	$1,000	5,559	(D)	(D)	4,779
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	1,036	87	111	838
	$1,000	7,596	454	458	6,683
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	82	3	5	74
	$1,000	2,732	(D)	(D)	2,277
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	1,788	191	275	1,322
	$1,000	33,308	1,035	1,012	31,262
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	9,071	761	1,254	7,056
	$1,000	913,289	49,643	71,255	792,391
Average per farm	dollars	100,682	65,234	56,822	112,300
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	4,626	412	627	3,587
	$1,000	65,101	3,236	4,340	57,524
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		3,398	335	529	2,534
$5,000 to $24,999		691	57	60	574
$25,000 to $49,999		233	11	17	205
$50,000 or more		304	9	21	274
Chemicals purchased	farms	4,016	349	503	3,164
	$1,000	38,606	1,551	1,932	35,123
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		3,166	295	448	2,423
$5,000 to $24,999		508	41	32	435
$25,000 to $49,999		139	9	12	118
$50,000 or more		203	4	11	188

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	4,131	386	523	3,222
$1,000	73,464	4,889	5,093	63,482
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,180	200	336	1,644
$1,000 to $4,999	832	104	97	631
$5,000 to $24,999	647	61	53	533
$25,000 to $49,999	204	10	18	176
$50,000 or more	268	11	19	238
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	1,876	213	275	1,388
$1,000	14,758	1,054	1,776	11,928
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,519	162	228	1,129
$5,000 to $24,999	274	42	37	195
$25,000 to $99,999	68	8	6	54
$100,000 to $249,999	7	1	3	3
$250,000 or more	8	-	1	7
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	621	75	65	481
$1,000	4,087	446	944	2,697
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	1,473	169	238	1,066
$1,000	10,671	607	833	9,231
Feed purchased ..... farms	4,683	430	717	3,536
$1,000	54,047	4,605	5,684	43,757
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,104	277	448	2,379
$5,000 to $24,999	1,239	102	225	912
$25,000 to $99,999	293	45	36	212
$100,000 to $249,999	37	6	8	23
$250,000 or more	10	-	-	10
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	8,659	709	1,193	6,757
$1,000	55,991	2,207	4,599	49,186
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,142	616	1,060	5,466
$5,000 to $24,999	1,053	82	99	872
$25,000 to $49,999	221	6	15	200
$50,000 or more	243	5	19	219
Utilities ..... farms	5,349	447	658	4,244
$1,000	27,276	1,549	2,408	23,320
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,587	231	347	2,009
$1,000 to $4,999	1,713	145	225	1,343
$5,000 to $24,999	851	63	69	719
$25,000 to $49,999	116	3	11	102
$50,000 or more	82	5	6	71
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	6,948	537	913	5,498
$1,000	76,015	4,179	5,241	66,595
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,395	424	770	4,201
$5,000 to $24,999	1,020	93	94	833
$25,000 to $49,999	256	9	25	222
$50,000 or more	277	11	24	242
Hired farm labor ..... farms	2,704	199	320	2,185
$1,000	267,547	10,919	18,097	238,530
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	865	62	119	684
$5,000 to $24,999	658	68	84	506
$25,000 to $99,999	693	41	67	585
$100,000 to $249,999	266	20	33	213
$250,000 or more	222	8	17	197
Contract labor ..... farms	565	66	90	409
$1,000	21,291	1,657	1,426	18,208
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	110	10	19	81
$1,000 to $4,999	190	21	35	134
$5,000 to $24,999	169	25	30	114
$25,000 to $49,999	25	5	2	18
$50,000 or more	71	5	4	62
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	1,058	90	115	853
$1,000	6,734	326	459	5,949
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	375	29	55	291
$1,000 to $4,999	410	37	38	335
$5,000 to $24,999	211	22	18	171
$25,000 to $49,999	38	2	3	33
$50,000 or more	24	-	1	23
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	1,340	112	134	1,094
$1,000	23,117	1,574	1,793	19,750
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	655	61	67	527
$5,000 to $9,999	188	19	19	150
$10,000 to $24,999	250	15	30	205
$25,000 or more	247	17	18	212

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	462	52	57	353
$1,000	8,484	526	495	7,463
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	137	13	20	104
$1,000 to $4,999	133	11	20	102
$5,000 to $24,999	121	19	13	89
$25,000 to $49,999	40	9	1	30
$50,000 or more	31	-	3	28
Interest expense ..... farms	1,991	155	244	1,592
$1,000	30,982	2,743	3,813	24,426
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	899	66	120	713
$5,000 to $24,999	814	57	87	670
$25,000 to $99,999	227	27	31	169
$100,000 or more	51	5	6	40
Secured by real estate ..... farms	1,398	112	170	1,116
$1,000	25,466	2,274	3,298	19,894
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	164	15	17	132
$1,000 to $4,999	379	22	50	307
$5,000 to $24,999	629	53	69	507
$25,000 to $49,999	130	12	20	98
$50,000 or more	96	10	14	72
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	1,055	78	127	850
$1,000	5,516	469	515	4,532
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	302	28	46	228
$1,000 to $4,999	458	28	56	374
$5,000 to $24,999	262	16	23	223
$25,000 to $49,999	25	6	1	18
$50,000 or more	8	-	1	7
Property taxes paid ..... farms	8,522	693	1,181	6,648
$1,000	55,277	4,047	7,030	44,200
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,721	379	664	3,678
$5,000 to $9,999	2,067	178	290	1,599
$10,000 to $24,999	1,414	122	195	1,097
$25,000 or more	320	14	32	274
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	4,341	345	580	3,416
$1,000	94,600	4,582	7,068	82,950
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,794	227	418	2,149
$5,000 to $24,999	1,044	87	111	846
$25,000 to $49,999	248	20	29	199
$50,000 to $99,999	121	4	11	106
$100,000 or more	134	7	11	116
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	92	6	6	80
$1,000	321	(D)	(D)	231
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	3,429	234	448	2,747
$1,000	69,905	3,690	5,546	60,669
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	9,071	761	1,254	7,056
$1,000	177,242	85	783	176,374
Average per farm ..... dollars	19,539	112	624	24,996
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	3,417	244	381	2,792
Average net gain ..... dollars	96,373	46,645	59,560	105,743
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	433	36	69	328
$1,000 to $4,999	705	41	91	573
$5,000 to $9,999	340	33	39	268
$10,000 to $24,999	561	51	57	453
$25,000 to $49,999	497	29	54	414
$50,000 or more	881	54	71	756
Farms with net losses ..... number	5,654	517	873	4,264
Average net loss ..... dollars	26,895	21,849	25,097	27,875
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	558	52	61	445
$1,000 to $4,999	1,185	110	158	917
$5,000 to $9,999	1,155	79	210	866
$10,000 to $24,999	1,562	170	243	1,149
$25,000 to $49,999	589	51	122	416
$50,000 or more	605	55	79	471
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	9,071	761	1,254	7,056
$1,000	174,816	-5	509	174,313
Average per farm ..... dollars	19,272	-7	406	24,704
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	3,417	244	381	2,792
Average net gain ..... dollars	95,736	46,288	59,111	105,055
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	433	35	69	329

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	703	42	91	570
$5,000 to $9,999	344	33	39	272
$10,000 to $24,999	556	49	57	450
$25,000 to $49,999	502	31	54	417
$50,000 or more	879	54	71	754
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	5,654	517	873	4,264
Average net loss ..... dollars	26,939	21,856	25,215	27,908
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	552	52	61	439
$1,000 to $4,999	1,185	109	158	918
$5,000 to $9,999	1,162	80	210	872
$10,000 to $24,999	1,560	170	243	1,147
$25,000 to $49,999	591	51	122	418
$50,000 or more	604	55	79	470
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	19	-	1	18
$1,000	922	-	(D)	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	3,531	293	471	2,767
$1,000	76,000	5,478	9,972	60,550
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	335	26	29	280
$1,000	3,300	236	276	2,787
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	716	81	81	554
$1,000	3,035	318	277	2,440
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	1,216	91	168	957
$1,000	1,691	134	169	1,388
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	347	34	46	267
$1,000	18,416	1,080	1,706	15,630
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	304	17	22	265
$1,000	2,588	(D)	(D)	2,424
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	143	11	15	117
$1,000	4,212	115	261	3,837
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	36	9	3	24
$1,000	204	(D)	(D)	152
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	1,050	83	177	790
$1,000	42,552	3,490	7,171	31,892
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	7,107	579	917	5,611
acres	456,751	19,136	37,894	399,721
Harvested cropland ..... farms	6,575	532	840	5,203
acres	408,993	16,897	32,697	359,399
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	5,223	455	749	4,019
50 to 99 acres	507	38	37	432
100 to 199 acres	369	18	22	329
200 to 499 acres	292	19	19	254
500 to 999 acres	124	2	10	112
1,000 to 1,999 acres	50	-	1	49
2,000 acres or more	10	-	2	8
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	805	74	98	633
acres	16,926	882	2,273	13,771
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	426	42	42	342
acres	5,122	274	537	4,311
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	925	75	99	751
acres	21,321	991	2,031	18,299
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	237	23	25	189
acres	4,389	92	356	3,941
Total woodland ..... farms	4,512	347	594	3,571
acres	132,940	7,796	11,644	113,500
Woodland pastured ..... farms	942	71	126	745
acres	10,923	735	1,109	9,079
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	3,885	306	505	3,074
acres	122,017	7,061	10,535	104,421
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	4,362	360	616	3,386
acres	64,304	5,842	7,486	50,976

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	6,930	553	959	5,418
acres	61,062	3,310	5,561	52,191
Irrigated land ... farms	1,769	171	211	1,387
acres	88,376	3,634	4,301	80,441
Harvested cropland ... farms	1,705	157	197	1,351
acres	87,770	3,568	4,226	79,976
Pastureland and other land ... farms	98	22	20	56
acres	606	66	75	465
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	157	10	14	133
acres	2,620	204	198	2,218
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	627	37	47	543
acres	178,379	4,631	14,175	159,573
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	72	13	15	44
$1,000	3,047	1,076	297	1,675
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	9,071	761	1,254	7,056
$1,000	9,147,216	596,648	1,021,623	7,528,946
Average per farm ... dollars	1,008,402	784,031	814,691	1,067,027
Average per acre ... dollars	12,792	16,535	16,324	12,215
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	577	67	91	419
$50,000 to $99,999	399	41	67	291
$100,000 to $199,999	796	62	123	611
$200,000 to $499,999	3,013	256	405	2,352
$500,000 to $999,999	2,364	195	356	1,813
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	964	68	120	776
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	656	57	69	530
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	201	13	17	171
$10,000,000 or more	101	2	6	93
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	9,071	761	1,254	7,056
$1,000	739,015	49,581	72,687	616,746
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	837	73	128	636
$5,000 to $9,999	860	68	120	672
$10,000 to $19,999	1,550	122	229	1,199
$20,000 to $49,999	2,549	233	378	1,938
$50,000 to $99,999	1,495	138	207	1,150
$100,000 to $199,999	919	78	117	724
$200,000 to $499,999	607	32	55	520
$500,000 or more	254	17	20	217
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	6,620	515	857	5,248
number	14,691	873	1,482	12,336
Tractors, all ... farms	7,622	614	1,003	6,005
number	20,899	1,285	2,026	17,588
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	5,388	399	693	4,296
number	9,749	592	1,048	8,109
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	4,487	357	526	3,604
number	8,496	516	783	7,197
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	1,499	111	132	1,256
number	2,654	177	195	2,282
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	560	25	44	491
number	664	26	51	587
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	161	13	19	129
number	172	13	20	139
Hay balers ... farms	1,871	113	187	1,571
number	2,431	146	227	2,058
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	3,718	316	450	2,952
acres treated	308,534	14,032	25,672	268,830
Manure used ... farms	1,240	121	170	949
acres treated	29,436	2,373	2,777	24,286

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	2,032	172	228	1,632
acres	146,204	7,226	8,380	130,598
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	3,091	273	347	2,471
acres	300,039	10,434	22,599	267,006
Nematodes ..... farms	395	31	37	327
acres	22,651	1,384	2,080	19,187
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	1,018	84	117	817
acres	65,795	3,221	3,321	59,253
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	305	27	38	240
acres on which used	17,037	1,087	1,056	14,894
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	480	31	46	403
acres	30,920	3,150	2,971	24,799
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	875	62	107	706
acres	42,491	2,059	3,706	36,726
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	549	63	75	411
acres	40,355	2,971	1,842	35,542
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	1,027	82	115	830
acres	88,180	2,037	6,863	79,280
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	640	49	54	537
acres	58,600	1,843	4,779	51,978
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	2,149	198	243	1,708
acres	126,479	5,495	9,219	111,765
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	1,050	81	93	876
acres	50,893	2,492	2,819	45,582
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	591	44	112	435
Solar panels ..... farms	543	42	99	402
Wind turbines ..... farms	17	1	4	12
Methane digesters ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	43	4	8	31
Small hydro systems ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Biodiesel ..... farms	11	1	3	7
Ethanol ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Other ..... farms	2	-	-	2
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	5	1	-	4
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	7,201	600	1,073	5,528
Part owners ..... farms	1,363	89	119	1,155
Tenants ..... farms	507	72	62	373
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	8,576	690	1,192	6,694
acres	476,798	29,400	41,442	405,956
Owned land in farms ..... farms	8,564	689	1,192	6,683
acres	447,860	26,824	39,264	381,772
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	1,884	165	182	1,537
acres	268,824	9,300	23,459	236,065
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1,870	161	181	1,528
acres	267,197	9,260	23,321	234,616
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	763	82	87	594
acres	30,565	2,616	2,316	25,633
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	14,574	1,269	2,048	11,257
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	4,726	357	615	3,754
2 operators	3,609	341	540	2,728
3 operators	587	41	76	470
4 operators	100	15	18	67
5 or more operators	49	7	5	37
Total women operators ..... number	5,028	506	813	3,709
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	4,237	392	672	3,173
2 operators	329	36	63	230
3 operators	29	9	5	15
4 operators	2	1	-	1
5 or more operators	6	2	-	4
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	7,239	538	914	5,787
Female	1,832	223	340	1,269
Primary occupation:				
Farming	4,493	328	557	3,608
Other	4,578	433	697	3,448

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	7,408	523	1,017	5,868
Not on farm operated	1,663	238	237	1,188
Days worked off farm:				
None	3,369	210	333	2,826
Any	5,702	551	921	4,230
1 to 49 days	855	70	141	644
50 to 99 days	460	52	70	338
100 to 199 days	1,018	82	143	793
200 days or more	3,369	347	567	2,455
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	178	178	-	-
3 or 4 years	336	336	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,241	247	994	-
10 years or more	7,316	-	260	7,056
Average years on present farm	22.4	3.6	8.1	26.9
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	129	129	-	-
3 or 4 years	269	269	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,071	239	832	-
10 years or more	7,602	124	422	7,056
Average years operating any farm	24.1	7.2	10.6	28.4
Age group:				
Under 25 years	9	7	2	-
25 to 34 years	199	77	78	44
35 to 44 years	690	151	228	311
45 to 49 years	914	123	169	622
50 to 54 years	1,352	140	235	977
55 to 59 years	1,532	127	206	1,199
60 to 64 years	1,311	57	153	1,101
65 to 69 years	1,160	36	84	1,040
70 years and over	1,904	43	99	1,762
Average age	59.5	49.9	52.6	61.8
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	144	23	30	91
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	3	3	8
Asian	110	22	24	64
Black or African American	53	5	3	45
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8	-	-	8
White	8,859	731	1,220	6,908
More than one race reported	27	-	4	23
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	1,171	91	138	942
2 people	4,013	276	449	3,288
3 people	1,529	156	219	1,154
4 people	1,380	131	272	977
5 or more people	978	107	176	695
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	7,148	648	1,087	5,413
25 to 49 percent	448	21	48	379
50 to 74 percent	594	28	54	512
75 to 99 percent	359	21	21	317
100 percent	522	43	44	435
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	342	27	57	258
acres	60,069	3,613	5,817	50,639
Farms with-				
Internet access	6,953	618	1,079	5,256
Dial-up service	433	23	29	381
DSL service	1,789	166	283	1,340
Cable modem service	3,404	296	560	2,548
Fiber-optic service	802	65	125	612
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	898	91	142	665
Satellite service	419	44	54	321
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	146	5	19	122
Other Internet service	41	5	6	30
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	7,837	671	1,141	6,025
2 households	958	69	88	801
3 households	154	9	15	130
4 households	64	7	6	51
5 or more households	58	5	4	49
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	8,739	724	1,210	6,805
acres	661,285	31,735	56,460	573,090

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	1,170	180	251	739
acres	143,956	10,909	19,977	113,070
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	7,329	583	1,004	5,742
acres	427,216	22,875	40,816	363,525
Partnership ..... farms	787	89	147	551
acres	109,138	4,083	11,561	93,494
Registered under state law ..... farms	655	83	134	438
acres	96,926	3,926	10,990	82,010
Corporation ..... farms	824	70	84	670
acres	155,725	7,241	7,895	140,589
Family held ..... farms	734	56	74	604
acres	143,526	6,662	7,442	129,422
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	14	-	1	13
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	720	56	73	591
Other than family held ..... farms	90	14	10	66
acres	12,199	579	453	11,167
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	2	1	-	1
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	88	13	10	65
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	131	19	19	93
acres	22,978	1,885	2,313	18,780
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	2,704	199	320	2,185
workers	24,561	1,025	1,884	21,652
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	1,613	131	187	1,295
workers	8,703	425	799	7,479
Less than 150 days ..... farms	1,838	125	211	1,502
workers	15,858	600	1,085	14,173
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	280	14	21	245
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	16	2	3	11
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	4,609	405	661	3,543
workers	10,399	995	1,521	7,883
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	2,237	229	382	1,626
10 to 49 acres	4,221	354	643	3,224
50 to 69 acres	584	57	60	467
70 to 99 acres	529	34	47	448
100 to 139 acres	431	22	46	363
140 to 179 acres	246	14	18	214
180 to 219 acres	149	17	9	123
220 to 259 acres	104	7	4	93
260 to 499 acres	288	21	23	244
500 to 999 acres	182	5	15	162
1,000 to 1,999 acres	80	1	5	74
2,000 acres or more	20	-	2	18
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,115	101	130	884
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	791	76	98	617
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	537	42	87	408
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,565	93	181	1,291
Other crop farming (1119)	1,521	113	217	1,191
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	1,521	113	217	1,191
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	701	50	70	581
Cattle feedlots (112112)	9	3	-	6
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	76	14	6	56
Hog and pig farming (1122)	60	7	4	49
Poultry and egg production (1123)	455	53	79	323
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	630	57	102	471
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,611	152	280	1,179
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	1,224	112	123	989
number	31,449	4,859	1,661	24,929
Farms with-				
1 to 9	713	52	84	577
10 to 49	358	36	32	290
50 to 99	80	8	3	69
100 to 199	46	9	3	34
200 to 499	24	7	1	16
500 or more	3	-	-	3
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	955	82	97	776
number	16,692	1,710	1,082	13,900

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	871	68	90	713
	number	9,500	722	670	8,108
Farms with-					
1 to 9		590	46	71	473
10 to 49		254	20	17	217
50 to 99		23	2	2	19
100 to 199		4	-	-	4
200 to 499		-	-	-	-
500 or more		-	-	-	-
Milk cows	farms	127	22	10	95
	number	7,192	988	412	5,792
Farms with-					
1 to 9		38	8	3	27
10 to 49		31	4	5	22
50 to 99		37	8	-	29
100 to 199		18	2	2	14
200 to 499		2	-	-	2
500 or more		1	-	-	1
Other cattle (see text)	farms	760	72	65	623
	number	14,757	3,149	579	11,029
Cattle and calves sold	farms	960	81	76	803
	number	11,691	2,616	531	8,544
	$1,000	8,829	1,926	418	6,486
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	334	33	31	270
	number	3,676	434	161	3,081
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	838	66	64	708
	number	8,015	2,182	370	5,463
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	20	5	-	15
	number	493	70	-	423
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	298	33	35	230
	number	7,901	172	233	7,496
Farms with-					
1 to 24		256	33	34	189
25 to 49		15	-	-	15
50 to 99		18	-	1	17
100 to 199		2	-	-	2
200 to 499		5	-	-	5
500 or more		2	-	-	2
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	101	12	6	83
	number	685	34	26	625
Other hogs and pigs	farms	262	32	33	197
	number	7,216	138	207	6,871
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	256	21	22	213
	number	12,548	173	423	11,952
	$1,000	1,682	36	50	1,597
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	819	67	115	637
	number	14,924	1,408	2,152	11,364
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	594	47	95	452
	number	7,630	618	1,179	5,833
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	619	54	85	480
	number	9,623	872	1,615	7,136
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	3,068	255	512	2,301
	number	27,658	2,957	4,563	20,138
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	2,817	230	470	2,117
	number	16,746	1,592	2,736	12,418
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	740	61	99	580
	number	1,998	134	295	1,569
Goats, all inventory	farms	766	79	135	552
	number	8,258	990	1,272	5,996
Goats, all sold	farms	398	38	72	288
	number	4,251	373	594	3,284
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	1,366	159	226	981
	number	1,543,699	6,715	9,581	1,527,403
Farms with-					
1 to 399		1,347	157	224	966
400 to 3,199		13	2	2	9
3,200 to 9,999		1	-	-	1
10,000 to 19,999		-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999		2	-	-	2
50,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		3	-	-	3
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	209	23	38	148
	number	6,926	678	1,441	4,807
Layers sold (see text)	farms	304	35	64	205
	number	108,909	4,994	5,634	98,281
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	47	2	5	40
	number	10,021	(D)	(D)	9,609

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	131	19	20	92
number	38,765	961	3,172	34,632
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	128	19	20	89
2,000 to 59,999	3	-	-	3
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	113	14	20	79
number	13,687	400	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	72	9	9	54
number	28,484	390	203	27,891
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	40	3	2	35
acres	1,746	(D)	(D)	1,553
bushels	109,706	(D)	(D)	103,948
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	382	-	-	382
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	18	-	-	18
25 to 99 acres	19	3	2	14
100 to 249 acres	3	-	-	3
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	915	69	99	747
acres	85,006	2,882	10,147	71,977
bushels	9,904,677	312,085	1,168,436	8,424,156
Irrigated ..... farms	129	16	16	97
acres	9,380	578	1,096	7,706
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	402	40	60	302
25 to 99 acres	287	23	16	248
100 to 249 acres	133	4	12	117
250 to 499 acres	57	2	5	50
500 acres or more	36	-	6	30
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	197	22	19	156
acres	8,571	671	404	7,496
tons	132,042	11,063	5,547	115,432
Irrigated ..... farms	11	3	-	8
acres	271	6	-	265
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	90	13	13	64
25 to 99 acres	88	7	6	75
100 to 249 acres	17	2	-	15
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	2	1	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
cwt	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	1	-	1
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	52	3	3	46
acres	1,003	14	33	956
bushels	61,522	537	2,150	58,835
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	43	3	3	37
25 to 99 acres	8	-	-	8
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	23	1	1	21
acres	1,082	(D)	(D)	(D)
bushels	39,391	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	12	1	-	11
25 to 99 acres	5	-	-	5
100 to 249 acres	6	-	1	5
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	777	58	62	657
acres	93,833	2,838	5,496	85,499
bushels	3,746,674	120,424	209,624	3,416,626
Irrigated ..... farms	107	6	8	93
acres	9,126	392	358	8,376
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	227	28	17	182
25 to 99 acres	314	19	31	264
100 to 249 acres	123	10	6	107
250 to 499 acres	78	1	7	70
500 acres or more	35	-	1	34

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sunflower seed, all ... farms	7	-	-	7
acres	181	-	-	181
pounds	94,880	-	-	94,880
Irrigated ... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres	5	-	-	5
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ... farms	360	18	22	320
acres	26,545	489	1,217	24,839
bushels	1,403,864	20,792	63,663	1,319,409
Irrigated ... farms	42	3	1	38
acres	3,921	(D)	(D)	3,816
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	116	10	6	100
25 to 99 acres	167	8	13	146
100 to 249 acres	57	-	3	54
250 to 499 acres	17	-	-	17
500 acres or more	3	-	-	3
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ... farms	3,025	237	387	2,401
acres	102,624	6,614	10,232	85,778
tons, dry	207,403	15,127	18,043	174,233
Irrigated ... farms	99	7	15	77
acres	834	45	153	636
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,070	178	293	1,599
25 to 99 acres	745	48	83	614
100 to 249 acres	159	5	9	145
250 to 499 acres	43	6	1	36
500 acres or more	8	-	1	7
Alfalfa hay ... farms	612	51	81	480
acres	13,587	1,559	967	11,061
tons, dry	40,074	5,333	2,604	32,137
Irrigated ... farms	28	1	4	23
acres	272	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other tame hay ... farms	2,139	155	245	1,739
acres	76,790	4,394	8,403	63,993
tons, dry	138,278	8,145	14,143	115,990
Irrigated ... farms	67	6	11	50
acres	418	44	89	285
Field and grass seed crops, all ... farms	1	-	1	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated ... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ... farms	1,127	102	142	883
acres	45,528	1,989	2,860	40,679
Irrigated ... farms	555	56	66	433
acres	30,970	1,669	1,486	27,814
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	587	66	99	422
5.0 to 24.9 acres	272	24	28	220
25.0 to 99.9 acres	134	9	7	118
100.0 to 249.9 acres	84	1	6	77
250.0 acres or more	50	2	2	46
Beans, snap ... farms	298	37	30	231
acres	2,841	29	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ... farms	7	-	-	7
acres	254	-	-	254
Peas, green ... farms	45	6	8	31
acres	1,442	(D)	(D)	974
Harvested for processing ... farms	17	1	3	13
acres	1,277	(D)	(D)	(D)
Potatoes ... farms	191	28	23	140
acres	2,427	(D)	(D)	1,970
Harvested for processing ... farms	12	1	1	10
acres	1,480	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	162	27	22	113
5.0 to 24.9 acres	17	-	-	17
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	10	1	1	8
250.0 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Sweet corn ... farms	349	22	27	300
acres	7,139	214	785	6,141
Harvested for processing ... farms	8	-	2	6
acres	1,092	-	(D)	(D)
Sweet potatoes ... farms	55	3	1	51
acres	1,203	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ... farms	688	61	79	548
acres	4,084	87	255	3,743
Harvested for processing ... farms	8	-	1	7
acres	1,329	-	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 31. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Jersey: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards ..... farms	569	56	88	425
acres	8,791	261	392	8,138
Irrigated ..... farms	149	17	22	110
acres	5,123	39	70	5,014
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	359	40	59	260
5.0 to 24.9 acres	153	15	27	111
25.0 to 99.9 acres	39	1	2	36
100.0 to 249.9 acres	10	-	-	10
250.0 acres or more	8	-	-	8
Apples ..... farms	345	33	49	263
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,721	85	74	1,562
Grapes ..... farms	197	27	28	142
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,082	99	223	759
Peaches, all ..... farms	233	25	28	180
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,873	36	24	4,812
Almonds ..... farms	4	-	-	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	1	-	-	1
Pecans ..... farms	2	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English ..... farms	8	1	-	7
bearing and nonbearing acres	21	(D)	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	531	40	74	417
acres	13,872	413	559	12,900

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	24,721	2,733	3,215	18,773
..... percent	100.0	11.1	13.0	75.9
Land in farms ..... acres	43,201,023	2,369,681	5,021,875	35,809,467
Average size of farm ..... acres	1,748	867	1,562	1,907
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	24,721	2,733	3,215	18,773
..... $1,000	2,620,735	109,473	457,380	2,053,881
Average per farm ..... dollars	106,012	40,056	142,264	109,406
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	9,282	983	998	7,301
$1,000 to $2,499	3,306	436	474	2,396
$2,500 to $4,999	2,810	343	429	2,038
$5,000 to $9,999	2,648	298	384	1,966
$10,000 to $24,999	2,326	270	343	1,713
$25,000 to $49,999	1,283	137	201	945
$50,000 to $99,999	1,169	115	145	909
$100,000 to $249,999	885	66	105	714
$250,000 to $499,999	433	56	60	317
$500,000 to $999,999	260	19	28	213
$1,000,000 or more	319	10	48	261
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	149	4	18	127
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	51	2	5	44
$5,000,000 or more	119	4	25	90
Total sales ..... farms	24,721	2,733	3,215	18,773
..... $1,000	2,550,147	102,837	449,963	1,997,347
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,078	90	108	880
..... $1,000	125,148	5,233	9,404	110,511
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	289	15	31	243
..... $1,000	119,672	4,794	8,724	106,154
Corn ..... farms	370	32	49	289
..... $1,000	86,607	3,565	7,706	75,335
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	203	10	23	170
..... $1,000	84,480	3,396	7,411	73,674
Wheat ..... farms	262	21	25	216
..... $1,000	17,548	941	877	15,730
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	72	5	3	64
..... $1,000	14,974	806	580	13,589
Soybeans ..... farms	1	-	1	-
..... $1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	159	7	17	135
..... $1,000	(D)	538	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	44	3	4	37
..... $1,000	7,718	397	456	6,865
Barley ..... farms	1	-	-	1
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	481	49	31	401
..... $1,000	11,290	189	44	11,057
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	-	-	10
..... $1,000	10,307	-	-	10,307
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	195	11	27	157
..... $1,000	(D)	(D)	4,980	27,179
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	133	8	19	106
..... $1,000	31,907	1,342	4,705	25,860
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,970	293	313	1,364
..... $1,000	96,329	5,204	19,242	71,882
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	125	8	19	98
..... $1,000	87,639	3,388	17,936	66,315
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	2,825	304	509	2,012
..... $1,000	110,875	4,262	11,493	95,119
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	152	10	15	127
..... $1,000	97,253	3,004	8,974	85,275
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	2,751	289	480	1,982
..... $1,000	110,540	4,243	11,458	94,839
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	151	10	15	126
..... $1,000	97,055	3,004	8,974	85,077
Berries ..... farms	117	23	43	51
..... $1,000	335	19	36	280
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	360	41	69	250
..... $1,000	44,888	(D)	(D)	43,872
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	59	1	3	55
..... $1,000	43,202	(D)	(D)	42,652

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	4,769	519	635	3,615
$1,000	206,131	15,902	35,811	154,418
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	609	66	99	444
$1,000	181,397	13,238	32,960	135,199
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	7,963	815	1,053	6,095
$1,000	630,837	36,247	98,605	495,986
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,688	124	201	1,363
$1,000	577,525	31,589	91,451	454,485
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	167	16	32	119
$1,000	1,251,065	29,710	260,838	960,518
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	142	10	26	106
$1,000	1,250,884	29,680	260,825	960,379
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	177	12	29	136
$1,000	392	(D)	21	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,135	176	217	1,742
$1,000	7,725	358	1,036	6,331
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	22	1	3	18
$1,000	4,177	(D)	(D)	3,488
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	1,804	225	355	1,224
$1,000	24,219	1,834	3,757	18,628
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	67	7	12	48
$1,000	12,041	350	996	10,695
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	672	104	126	442
$1,000	3,346	58	79	3,209
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	21	3	7	11
$1,000	6,909	(D)	(D)	2,827
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	3	2	9
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	440	47	95	298
$1,000	8,715	163	2,046	6,507
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	28	-	3	25
$1,000	7,206	-	1,760	5,446
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	5,502	487	579	4,436
$1,000	70,588	6,636	7,417	56,535
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	409	42	50	317
$1,000	10,294	997	1,498	7,799
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,824	285	328	1,211
$1,000	8,117	782	1,319	6,016
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	24,721	2,733	3,215	18,773
$1,000	2,459,316	111,575	403,879	1,943,862
Average per farm ..... dollars	99,483	40,825	125,623	103,546
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	6,145	748	943	4,454
$1,000	67,627	2,992	8,141	56,494
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,099	658	809	3,632
$5,000 to $24,999	625	62	80	483
$25,000 to $49,999	167	15	19	133
$50,000 or more	254	13	35	206
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	6,001	673	910	4,418
$1,000	38,897	1,624	4,921	32,353
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,288	619	824	3,845
$5,000 to $24,999	421	38	54	329
$25,000 to $49,999	126	10	16	100
$50,000 or more	166	6	16	144

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	5,825	772	922	4,131
$1,000	41,194	2,144	5,300	33,750
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,721	499	589	2,633
$1,000 to $4,999	1,215	175	193	847
$5,000 to $24,999	583	79	109	395
$25,000 to $49,999	150	14	15	121
$50,000 or more	156	5	16	135
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	4,962	669	684	3,609
$1,000	137,673	14,256	16,492	106,924
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,440	493	443	2,504
$5,000 to $24,999	960	101	162	697
$25,000 to $99,999	365	47	55	263
$100,000 to $249,999	101	19	15	67
$250,000 or more	96	9	9	78
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	3,043	374	410	2,259
$1,000	33,048	3,414	4,916	24,718
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	2,530	351	383	1,796
$1,000	104,625	10,842	11,577	82,206
Feed purchased ... farms	16,204	1,641	2,091	12,472
$1,000	1,124,762	33,057	213,375	878,330
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,981	1,184	1,305	8,492
$5,000 to $24,999	3,981	358	626	2,997
$25,000 to $99,999	884	83	107	694
$100,000 to $249,999	164	7	22	135
$250,000 or more	194	9	31	154
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	22,758	2,465	2,964	17,329
$1,000	130,982	9,477	16,317	105,189
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	19,171	2,135	2,496	14,540
$5,000 to $24,999	2,794	271	374	2,149
$25,000 to $49,999	362	37	38	287
$50,000 or more	431	22	56	353
Utilities ... farms	13,231	1,352	1,825	10,054
$1,000	90,770	5,961	12,291	72,518
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,716	737	898	5,081
$1,000 to $4,999	4,669	470	684	3,515
$5,000 to $24,999	1,259	97	172	990
$25,000 to $49,999	202	18	14	170
$50,000 or more	385	30	57	298
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	16,324	1,709	2,239	12,376
$1,000	143,564	6,742	20,392	116,429
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,345	1,453	1,827	10,065
$5,000 to $24,999	2,092	200	316	1,576
$25,000 to $49,999	423	35	43	345
$50,000 or more	464	21	53	390
Hired farm labor ... farms	5,429	506	713	4,210
$1,000	252,521	11,238	40,249	201,035
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,001	312	398	2,291
$5,000 to $24,999	1,228	100	142	986
$25,000 to $99,999	816	72	113	631
$100,000 to $249,999	202	16	30	156
$250,000 or more	182	6	30	146
Contract labor ... farms	2,664	282	398	1,984
$1,000	36,841	1,924	5,567	29,350
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	816	96	118	602
$1,000 to $4,999	894	87	127	680
$5,000 to $24,999	683	79	105	499
$25,000 to $49,999	123	14	22	87
$50,000 or more	148	6	26	116
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	3,285	378	432	2,475
$1,000	43,647	2,301	5,698	35,647
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,261	142	155	964
$1,000 to $4,999	1,229	147	167	915
$5,000 to $24,999	554	72	71	411
$25,000 to $49,999	98	5	15	78
$50,000 or more	143	12	24	107
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	6,032	656	774	4,602
$1,000	79,549	5,919	12,361	61,269
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,768	419	459	2,890
$5,000 to $9,999	547	52	71	424
$10,000 to $24,999	1,076	135	164	777
$25,000 or more	641	50	80	511

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	1,063	152	148	763
$1,000	9,404	401	1,446	7,557
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	537	94	79	364
$1,000 to $4,999	312	41	40	231
$5,000 to $24,999	143	14	16	113
$25,000 to $49,999	34	1	9	24
$50,000 or more	37	2	4	31
Interest expense ....farms	5,345	559	819	3,967
$1,000	92,053	5,594	18,689	67,771
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,524	261	350	1,913
$5,000 to $24,999	2,145	252	351	1,542
$25,000 to $99,999	526	43	83	400
$100,000 or more	150	3	35	112
Secured by real estate ....farms	3,939	401	640	2,898
$1,000	67,520	4,587	13,921	49,011
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	445	27	57	361
$1,000 to $4,999	1,231	127	194	910
$5,000 to $24,999	1,740	207	301	1,232
$25,000 to $49,999	267	27	39	201
$50,000 or more	256	13	49	194
Not secured by real estate ....farms	3,063	282	435	2,346
$1,000	24,534	1,007	4,768	18,759
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	981	119	141	721
$1,000 to $4,999	1,316	100	199	1,017
$5,000 to $24,999	581	55	60	466
$25,000 to $49,999	99	7	11	81
$50,000 or more	86	1	24	61
Property taxes paid ....farms	19,154	2,214	2,738	14,202
$1,000	36,159	2,855	5,051	28,254
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	17,992	2,119	2,603	13,270
$5,000 to $9,999	681	72	80	529
$10,000 to $24,999	310	19	33	258
$25,000 or more	171	4	22	145
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	9,046	891	1,291	6,864
$1,000	133,673	5,092	17,588	110,993
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,810	706	962	5,142
$5,000 to $24,999	1,652	153	261	1,238
$25,000 to $49,999	246	24	18	204
$50,000 to $99,999	148	5	16	127
$100,000 or more	190	3	34	153
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	266	38	38	190
$1,000	2,772	380	95	2,298
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	6,913	715	1,034	5,164
$1,000	177,631	11,535	24,679	141,417
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	24,721	2,733	3,215	18,773
$1,000	234,870	2,997	67,506	164,367
Average per farm ....dollars	9,501	1,096	20,997	8,755
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	7,879	868	1,062	5,949
Average net gain ....dollars	62,565	30,612	101,943	60,198
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,269	155	167	947
$1,000 to $4,999	2,305	257	341	1,707
$5,000 to $9,999	1,052	130	140	782
$10,000 to $24,999	1,090	121	142	827
$25,000 to $49,999	840	91	101	648
$50,000 or more	1,323	114	171	1,038
Farms with net losses ....number	16,842	1,865	2,153	12,824
Average net loss ....dollars	15,324	12,641	18,930	15,108
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,107	240	242	1,625
$1,000 to $4,999	6,084	597	663	4,824
$5,000 to $9,999	3,514	455	470	2,589
$10,000 to $24,999	3,200	346	455	2,399
$25,000 to $49,999	1,120	149	172	799
$50,000 or more	817	78	151	588
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	24,721	2,733	3,215	18,773
$1,000	222,144	860	65,052	156,232
Average per farm ....dollars	8,986	315	20,234	8,322
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	7,847	866	1,051	5,930
Average net gain ....dollars	61,550	29,309	101,090	59,251
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,266	163	161	942

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	2,287	248	339	1,700
$5,000 to $9,999	1,053	130	140	783
$10,000 to $24,999	1,095	122	142	831
$25,000 to $49,999	839	91	101	647
$50,000 or more	1,307	112	168	1,027
Operators reporting net losses (farms)	16,874	1,867	2,164	12,843
Average net loss (dollars)	15,458	13,134	19,036	15,193
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,121	239	248	1,634
$1,000 to $4,999	6,086	597	660	4,829
$5,000 to $9,999	3,520	459	474	2,587
$10,000 to $24,999	3,202	344	459	2,399
$25,000 to $49,999	1,099	149	165	785
$50,000 or more	846	79	158	609
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total (farms)	22	-	3	19
($1,000)	1,764	-	1,100	664
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) (farms)	4,096	446	578	3,072
($1,000)	73,451	5,099	14,005	54,347
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	838	115	148	575
($1,000)	10,417	1,120	1,955	7,342
Gross cash rent or share payments (farms)	1,268	160	145	963
($1,000)	14,903	1,005	1,826	12,073
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products (farms)	172	16	35	121
($1,000)	(D)	43	181	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) (farms)	489	43	67	379
($1,000)	13,373	650	5,275	7,448
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives (farms)	724	54	94	576
($1,000)	2,797	91	658	2,049
Crop and livestock insurance payments received (farms)	560	43	72	445
($1,000)	19,607	1,792	2,148	15,668
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments (farms)	182	18	19	145
($1,000)	(D)	34	197	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text) (farms)	615	50	104	461
($1,000)	8,105	364	1,765	5,976
LAND USE				
Total cropland (farms)	13,674	1,609	1,824	10,241
(acres)	1,976,689	174,351	170,857	1,631,481
Harvested cropland (farms)	10,617	1,303	1,543	7,771
(acres)	690,858	43,792	77,241	569,825
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	8,974	1,145	1,312	6,517
50 to 99 acres	556	41	84	431
100 to 199 acres	359	52	47	260
200 to 499 acres	424	51	63	310
500 to 999 acres	182	12	25	145
1,000 to 1,999 acres	81	2	7	72
2,000 acres or more	41	-	5	36
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) (farms)	1,366	148	146	1,072
(acres)	229,591	20,501	26,498	182,592
On which all crops failed or were abandoned (farms)	1,976	229	170	1,577
(acres)	398,765	33,668	18,186	346,911
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) (farms)	2,719	304	310	2,105
(acres)	567,591	68,105	41,640	457,846
In cultivated summer fallow (farms)	778	119	107	552
(acres)	89,884	8,285	7,292	74,307
Total woodland (farms)	2,144	201	303	1,640
(acres)	2,950,519	156,201	760,190	2,034,128
Woodland pastured (farms)	1,484	147	192	1,145
(acres)	2,163,280	(D)	(D)	1,814,647
Woodland not pastured (farms)	878	78	130	670
(acres)	787,239	(D)	(D)	219,481
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) (farms)	13,890	1,324	1,703	10,863
(acres)	37,973,029	2,016,936	4,024,124	31,931,969

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	11,524	1,285	1,533	8,706
acres	300,786	22,193	66,704	211,889
Irrigated land ..... farms	11,430	1,388	1,676	8,366
acres	680,318	45,865	81,274	553,179
Harvested cropland ..... farms	9,639	1,203	1,429	7,007
acres	590,104	39,336	66,244	484,524
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	2,970	324	427	2,219
acres	90,214	6,529	15,030	68,655
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	831	93	61	677
acres	402,970	43,028	23,346	336,596
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	1,457	127	161	1,169
acres	4,050,998	244,479	607,382	3,199,137
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	153	29	46	78
$1,000	8,632	2,517	943	5,173
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	24,721	2,733	3,215	18,773
$1,000	18,668,924	1,466,945	2,492,005	14,709,974
Average per farm ..... dollars	755,185	536,753	775,118	783,571
Average per acre ..... dollars	432	619	496	411
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	5,151	544	549	4,058
$50,000 to $99,999	2,321	276	244	1,801
$100,000 to $199,999	3,924	526	518	2,880
$200,000 to $499,999	6,737	792	1,062	4,883
$500,000 to $999,999	2,978	283	417	2,278
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	1,635	143	195	1,297
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	1,357	125	147	1,085
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	401	32	49	320
$10,000,000 or more	217	12	34	171
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	24,601	2,733	3,203	18,665
$1,000	1,491,077	150,694	194,125	1,146,259
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	3,711	439	405	2,867
$5,000 to $9,999	2,957	298	349	2,310
$10,000 to $19,999	4,141	425	578	3,138
$20,000 to $49,999	6,463	776	889	4,798
$50,000 to $99,999	3,746	424	510	2,812
$100,000 to $199,999	2,157	238	274	1,645
$200,000 to $499,999	1,061	98	141	822
$500,000 or more	365	35	57	273
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	18,130	1,884	2,412	13,834
number	35,483	3,308	4,365	27,810
Tractors, all ..... farms	13,836	1,456	1,886	10,494
number	24,515	2,422	3,011	19,082
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	7,170	769	1,005	5,396
number	8,764	899	1,158	6,707
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	7,279	708	906	5,665
number	10,378	928	1,205	8,245
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	2,966	352	394	2,220
number	5,373	595	648	4,130
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	484	46	31	407
number	555	54	38	463
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	170	9	26	135
number	227	12	34	181
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	1,121	126	124	871
number	1,265	136	134	995
Hay balers ..... farms	4,378	491	501	3,386
number	5,286	595	586	4,105
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	4,669	507	653	3,509
acres treated	569,884	27,613	54,341	487,930
Manure used ..... farms	1,763	201	291	1,271
acres treated	96,789	6,667	9,351	80,771

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	2,278	266	392	1,620
	acres	252,685	15,507	34,399	202,779
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	3,454	370	554	2,530
	acres	796,059	50,279	67,200	678,580
Nematodes	farms	523	51	86	386
	acres	53,322	4,788	9,605	38,929
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	703	111	120	472
	acres	34,568	4,004	5,389	25,175
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	602	76	78	448
	acres on which used	62,657	5,713	4,856	52,088
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	362	31	21	310
	acres	35,942	(D)	(D)	29,628
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	1,908	260	245	1,403
	acres	124,180	20,522	20,151	83,507
Land under conservation easement	farms	430	60	59	311
	acres	184,973	4,976	27,634	152,363
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	1,311	165	214	932
	acres	135,476	14,632	12,319	108,525
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	811	133	105	573
	acres	152,747	8,145	10,359	134,243
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	2,859	380	360	2,119
	acres	445,721	26,024	36,148	383,549
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	1,012	164	189	659
	acres	72,241	5,128	6,990	60,123
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	1,279	173	207	899
Solar panels	farms	1,157	152	188	817
Wind turbines	farms	107	12	8	87
Methane digesters	farms	1	-	-	1
Geoexchange systems	farms	17	2	1	14
Small hydro systems	farms	11	1	3	7
Biodiesel	farms	20	-	13	7
Ethanol	farms	4	1	-	3
Other	farms	75	7	10	58
Wind rights leased to others	farms	96	13	8	75
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	15,409	1,851	2,181	11,377
Part owners	farms	4,643	456	600	3,587
Tenants	farms	4,669	426	434	3,809
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	20,110	2,307	2,790	15,013
	acres	28,603,580	1,418,573	3,323,447	23,861,560
Owned land in farms	farms	23,742	2,510	3,038	18,194
	acres	31,102,422	1,457,127	3,443,854	26,201,441
Land rented or leased from others	farms	5,277	659	776	3,842
	acres	12,331,559	916,543	1,707,448	9,707,568
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	5,233	654	769	3,810
	acres	12,098,601	912,554	1,578,021	9,608,026
Land rented or leased to others	farms	1,215	140	150	925
	acres	1,041,076	40,036	256,347	744,693
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	37,981	4,344	5,147	28,490
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		14,221	1,464	1,607	11,150
2 operators		8,555	1,016	1,348	6,191
3 operators		1,544	197	220	1,127
4 operators		211	36	27	148
5 or more operators		190	20	13	157
Total women operators	number	12,870	1,472	1,838	9,560
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		10,950	1,193	1,603	8,154
2 operators		738	110	92	536
3 operators		106	9	17	80
4 operators		11	4	-	7
5 or more operators		16	3	-	13
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		19,944	2,211	2,593	15,140
Female		4,777	522	622	3,633
Primary occupation:					
Farming		12,392	1,152	1,429	9,811
Other		12,329	1,581	1,786	8,962

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	18,152	1,811	2,206	14,135
Not on farm operated	6,569	922	1,009	4,638
Days worked off farm:				
None	8,933	721	853	7,359
Any	15,788	2,012	2,362	11,414
1 to 49 days	2,416	359	348	1,709
50 to 99 days	1,587	213	235	1,139
100 to 199 days	2,811	311	450	2,050
200 days or more	8,974	1,129	1,329	6,516
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	897	897	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,188	1,188	-	-
5 to 9 years	3,307	648	2,659	-
10 years or more	19,329	-	556	18,773
Average years on present farm	23.3	3.2	7.8	28.8
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	688	688	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,006	1,006	-	-
5 to 9 years	2,768	597	2,171	-
10 years or more	20,259	442	1,044	18,773
Average years operating any farm	25.2	6.5	11.1	30.4
Age group:				
Under 25 years	218	152	66	-
25 to 34 years	982	464	305	213
35 to 44 years	1,896	470	474	952
45 to 49 years	1,808	247	302	1,259
50 to 54 years	2,854	337	431	2,086
55 to 59 years	3,438	350	484	2,604
60 to 64 years	3,632	226	501	2,905
65 to 69 years	3,166	282	358	2,526
70 years and over	6,727	205	294	6,228
Average age	60.5	48.9	53.3	63.5
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	9,377	1,084	1,111	7,182
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	5,202	400	414	4,388
Asian	29	9	4	16
Black or African American	39	1	15	23
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	1	-	8
White	19,293	2,296	2,751	14,246
More than one race reported	149	26	31	92
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	4,331	520	534	3,277
2 people	12,042	1,021	1,404	9,617
3 people	3,717	437	507	2,773
4 people	2,439	450	419	1,570
5 or more people	2,192	305	351	1,536
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	20,196	2,232	2,624	15,340
25 to 49 percent	1,477	155	211	1,111
50 to 74 percent	1,450	145	141	1,164
75 to 99 percent	922	116	132	674
100 percent	676	85	107	484
Operator is a hired manager ..... farms	1,046	154	154	738
acres	9,612,013	402,098	1,634,228	7,575,687
Farms with-				
Internet access	13,796	1,815	2,239	9,742
Dial-up service	1,186	65	171	950
DSL service	6,044	816	965	4,263
Cable modem service	1,950	233	308	1,409
Fiber-optic service	555	67	78	410
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	2,329	349	431	1,549
Satellite service	2,773	318	424	2,031
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	499	81	100	318
Other Internet service	296	34	67	195
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	18,888	2,210	2,501	14,177
2 households	4,005	355	449	3,201
3 households	936	65	140	731
4 households	532	64	75	393
5 or more households	360	39	50	271
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ..... farms	23,885	2,584	3,095	18,206
acres	37,818,721	1,803,329	4,171,690	31,843,702

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	1,233	162	246	825
	acres	6,696,602	556,823	753,106	5,386,673
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	21,610	2,363	2,759	16,488
	acres	20,481,373	1,329,679	2,105,081	17,046,613
Partnership	farms	1,290	130	184	976
	acres	8,536,426	410,203	1,007,514	7,118,709
Registered under state law	farms	939	96	138	705
	acres	7,921,222	394,340	870,213	6,656,669
Corporation	farms	1,079	126	155	798
	acres	7,886,450	340,280	1,229,882	6,316,288
Family held	farms	985	102	127	756
	acres	7,470,973	261,005	1,122,924	6,087,044
More than 10 stockholders	farms	30	2	6	22
10 or less stockholders	farms	955	100	121	734
Other than family held	farms	94	24	28	42
	acres	415,477	79,275	106,958	229,244
More than 10 stockholders	farms	21	7	2	12
10 or less stockholders	farms	73	17	26	30
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	742	114	117	511
	acres	6,296,774	289,519	679,398	5,327,857
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	5,429	506	713	4,210
	workers	21,981	1,699	3,053	17,229
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	2,412	217	339	1,856
	workers	9,275	500	1,495	7,280
Less than 150 days	farms	3,904	383	491	3,030
	workers	12,706	1,199	1,558	9,949
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	107	3	11	93
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	19	1	2	16
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	12,120	1,314	1,664	9,142
	workers	28,701	3,173	4,111	21,417
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		7,861	1,101	1,128	5,632
10 to 49 acres		4,811	518	664	3,629
50 to 69 acres		757	82	106	569
70 to 99 acres		849	85	102	662
100 to 139 acres		789	90	117	582
140 to 179 acres		962	111	102	749
180 to 219 acres		455	70	49	336
220 to 259 acres		385	33	62	290
260 to 499 acres		1,598	144	234	1,220
500 to 999 acres		1,723	181	159	1,383
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1,528	108	131	1,289
2,000 acres or more		3,003	210	361	2,432
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		321	32	26	263
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		1,291	238	215	838
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		2,401	289	410	1,702
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		179	18	25	136
Other crop farming (1119)		5,992	671	722	4,599
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		55	5	2	48
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		5,937	666	720	4,551
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		8,989	975	1,034	6,980
Cattle feedlots (112112)		68	9	9	50
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		196	25	32	139
Hog and pig farming (1122)		76	2	9	65
Poultry and egg production (1123)		134	22	20	92
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,222	87	111	1,024
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		3,852	365	602	2,885
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	12,796	1,345	1,521	9,930
	number	1,354,240	68,450	211,759	1,074,031
Farms with-					
1 to 9		5,126	643	578	3,905
10 to 49		5,174	500	619	4,055
50 to 99		865	81	133	651
100 to 199		664	54	60	550
200 to 499		566	48	81	437
500 or more		401	19	50	332
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	11,200	1,095	1,251	8,854
	number	780,473	38,508	110,183	631,782

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	11,004	1,063	1,222	8,719
number	461,595	31,221	45,493	384,881
Farms with-				
1 to 9	5,028	549	573	3,906
10 to 49	4,169	377	433	3,359
50 to 99	772	74	97	601
100 to 199	524	32	71	421
200 to 499	383	28	39	316
500 or more	128	3	9	116
Milk cows ..... farms	410	50	58	302
number	318,878	7,287	64,690	246,901
Farms with-				
1 to 9	272	40	33	199
10 to 49	20	5	-	15
50 to 99	2	-	-	2
100 to 199	1	-	-	1
200 to 499	6	1	-	5
500 or more	109	4	25	80
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	8,510	937	1,122	6,451
number	573,767	29,942	101,576	442,249
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	7,963	815	1,053	6,095
number	909,923	42,472	194,068	673,383
$1,000	630,837	36,247	98,605	495,986
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	4,865	501	620	3,744
number	352,215	11,954	128,217	212,044
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	6,164	598	837	4,729
number	557,708	30,518	65,851	461,339
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	89	11	11	67
number	86,027	3,024	1,362	81,641
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	211	20	31	160
number	1,294	153	128	1,013
Farms with-				
1 to 24	202	19	30	153
25 to 49	7	-	1	6
50 to 99	1	1	-	-
100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	1	-	-	1
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	49	7	5	37
number	318	44	20	254
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	202	19	31	152
number	976	109	108	759
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	177	12	29	136
number	2,383	133	119	2,131
$1,000	392	(D)	21	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	3,385	270	254	2,861
number	89,745	4,643	5,822	79,280
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,698	136	141	1,421
number	44,386	2,271	3,353	38,762
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	925	96	84	745
number	34,908	2,170	1,602	31,136
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	7,635	742	1,038	5,855
number	50,723	4,144	8,244	38,335
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	7,429	728	1,007	5,694
number	44,749	3,797	6,292	34,660
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	1,760	223	352	1,185
number	7,177	486	1,577	5,114
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	2,638	233	337	2,068
number	30,981	2,258	3,602	25,121
Goats, all sold ..... farms	575	63	93	419
number	11,179	424	1,682	9,073
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,768	226	298	1,244
number	66,653	3,295	6,631	56,727
Farms with-				
1 to 399	1,759	226	296	1,237
400 to 3,199	8	-	2	6
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	1	-	-	1
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	233	29	33	171
number	22,994	697	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	180	19	43	118
number	41,156	266	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	27	3	1	23
number	384	(D)	(D)	323

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	54	10	10	34
number	11,852	(D)	408	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	53	10	10	33
2,000 to 59,999	1	-	-	1
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	220	27	25	168
number	6,425	400	264	5,761
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	50	11	7	32
number	6,282	227	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
bushels	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	132	24	17	91
acres	33,101	1,883	1,616	29,602
bushels	6,348,748	353,180	347,295	5,648,273
Irrigated ..... farms	131	24	17	90
acres	(D)	1,878	1,611	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	85	19	9	57
25 to 99 acres	12	1	1	10
100 to 249 acres	11	1	6	4
250 to 499 acres	13	2	-	11
500 acres or more	11	1	1	9
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	300	11	41	248
acres	81,866	1,420	7,650	72,796
tons	1,918,665	32,375	150,241	1,736,049
Irrigated ..... farms	300	11	41	248
acres	79,913	1,420	7,650	70,843
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	43	1	14	28
25 to 99 acres	67	3	4	60
100 to 249 acres	94	5	12	77
250 to 499 acres	60	2	7	51
500 acres or more	36	-	4	32
Cotton, all ..... farms	195	11	27	157
acres	39,994	2,622	5,233	32,139
bales	87,541	3,850	11,752	71,939
Irrigated ..... farms	195	11	27	157
acres	39,994	2,622	5,233	32,139
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	17	1	1	15
25 to 99 acres	77	3	8	66
100 to 249 acres	61	4	15	42
250 to 499 acres	19	1	-	18
500 acres or more	21	2	3	16
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	20	-	2	18
acres	9,671	-	(D)	(D)
cwt	206,669	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	20	-	2	18
acres	9,671	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	10	-	2	8
25 to 99 acres	2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres	5	-	-	5
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Oats for grain ..... farms	27	11	2	14
acres	158	46	(D)	(D)
bushels	7,924	(D)	(D)	6,272
Irrigated ..... farms	18	11	2	5
acres	131	46	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	26	11	2	13
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts ..... farms	21	1	6	14
acres	6,652	(D)	(D)	5,879
pounds	18,714,380	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	21	1	6	14
acres	6,652	(D)	(D)	5,879
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	3	1	-	2
100 to 249 acres	12	-	6	6
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	5	-	-	5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	114	5	11	98
acres	19,445	674	2,636	16,135
bushels	751,733	49,757	67,051	634,925
Irrigated ..... farms	69	3	5	61
acres	8,724	(D)	(D)	7,770
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	20	1	2	17
25 to 99 acres	27	-	2	25
100 to 249 acres	44	4	2	38
250 to 499 acres	17	-	3	14
500 acres or more	6	-	2	4
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	1	-	1	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
bushels	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	-	1	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	6	5	-	1
acres	7	(D)	-	(D)
pounds	7,000	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	6	5	-	1
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	264	21	26	217
acres	87,504	2,930	9,180	75,394
bushels	2,613,145	134,749	123,181	2,355,215
Irrigated ..... farms	130	10	9	111
acres	36,889	800	1,758	34,331
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	32	8	3	21
25 to 99 acres	58	1	10	47
100 to 249 acres	95	8	4	83
250 to 499 acres	31	3	3	25
500 acres or more	48	1	6	41
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	6,578	741	872	4,965
acres	343,032	30,158	40,771	272,103
tons, dry	1,441,883	102,590	201,184	1,138,109
Irrigated ..... farms	6,199	718	831	4,650
acres	302,297	27,803	38,880	235,614
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4,639	550	636	3,453
25 to 99 acres	1,160	100	127	933
100 to 249 acres	487	63	68	356
250 to 499 acres	184	26	29	129
500 acres or more	108	2	12	94
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	5,181	583	684	3,914
acres	222,263	19,671	28,620	173,972
tons, dry	1,070,833	77,487	164,790	828,556
Irrigated ..... farms	5,074	574	677	3,823
acres	217,959	19,253	28,527	170,179
Other tame hay ..... farms	1,222	158	186	878
acres	33,823	2,842	4,821	26,160
tons, dry	63,347	4,388	7,974	50,985
Irrigated ..... farms	1,051	145	162	744
acres	23,442	1,902	3,902	17,638
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	12	-	1	11
acres	283	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	12	-	1	11
acres	283	-	(D)	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	2,085	305	315	1,465
acres	27,370	1,507	4,703	21,160
Irrigated ..... farms	2,074	305	315	1,454
acres	27,357	1,507	4,703	21,147
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,850	277	284	1,289
5.0 to 24.9 acres	137	16	23	98
25.0 to 99.9 acres	41	8	5	28
100.0 to 249.9 acres	41	4	2	35
250.0 acres or more	16	-	1	15
Beans, snap ..... farms	423	100	85	238
acres	216	20	144	53
Harvested for processing ..... farms	59	20	3	36
acres	13	8	1	4
Peas, green ..... farms	29	7	7	15
acres	12	1	5	7
Harvested for processing ..... farms	6	-	6	-
acres	1	-	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 32. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New Mexico: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Potatoes	farms	307	72	80	155
	acres	(D)	18	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	25	1	13	11
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		304	72	79	153
5.0 to 24.9 acres		-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres		-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres		1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more		2	-	1	1
Sweet corn	farms	589	107	105	377
	acres	500	92	95	313
Harvested for processing	farms	92	14	18	60
	acres	75	32	14	29
Sweet potatoes	farms	10	2	6	2
	acres	6	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms	758	147	134	477
	acres	220	36	41	143
Harvested for processing	farms	65	13	13	39
	acres	9	1	3	5
Land in orchards	farms	3,443	402	583	2,458
	acres	45,722	2,649	4,702	38,371
Irrigated	farms	2,576	297	478	1,801
	acres	44,299	2,517	4,492	37,290
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		2,776	348	474	1,954
5.0 to 24.9 acres		466	34	82	350
25.0 to 99.9 acres		132	15	21	96
100.0 to 249.9 acres		32	3	3	26
250.0 acres or more		37	2	3	32
Apples	farms	1,153	155	211	787
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,740	182	289	1,269
Grapes	farms	516	41	131	344
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,153	31	267	855
Peaches, all	farms	605	52	139	414
	bearing and nonbearing acres	230	13	63	155
Almonds	farms	29	-	12	17
	bearing and nonbearing acres	13	-	2	12
Pecans	farms	2,071	228	339	1,504
	bearing and nonbearing acres	41,331	2,360	3,813	35,159
Walnuts, English	farms	11	-	-	11
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text)	farms	138	29	55	54
	acres	50	7	13	30

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	35,537	4,007	4,933	26,597
..... percent	100.0	11.3	13.9	74.8
Land in farms ..... acres	7,183,576	450,048	633,171	6,100,357
Average size of farm ..... acres	202	112	128	229
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	35,537	4,007	4,933	26,597
..... $1,000	5,489,636	306,355	407,501	4,775,780
Average per farm ..... dollars	154,477	76,455	82,607	179,561
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	7,739	888	1,329	5,522
$1,000 to $2,499	3,040	420	463	2,157
$2,500 to $4,999	3,240	419	490	2,331
$5,000 to $9,999	3,856	457	563	2,836
$10,000 to $24,999	5,029	580	698	3,751
$25,000 to $49,999	2,841	324	365	2,152
$50,000 to $99,999	2,583	265	331	1,987
$100,000 to $249,999	3,308	407	390	2,511
$250,000 to $499,999	1,900	154	188	1,558
$500,000 to $999,999	1,019	60	63	896
$1,000,000 or more	982	33	53	896
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	585	17	33	535
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	239	10	10	219
$5,000,000 or more	158	6	10	142
Total sales ..... farms	35,537	4,007	4,933	26,597
..... $1,000	5,415,125	301,869	403,006	4,710,250
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	7,398	781	798	5,819
..... $1,000	855,891	43,460	48,956	763,475
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,457	149	167	2,141
..... $1,000	790,359	36,621	41,222	712,516
Corn ..... farms	6,372	651	656	5,065
..... $1,000	620,793	32,001	35,298	553,494
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,034	106	133	1,795
..... $1,000	560,794	25,669	28,914	506,210
Wheat ..... farms	1,011	66	72	873
..... $1,000	38,612	1,298	1,407	35,907
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	210	7	5	198
..... $1,000	27,250	858	627	25,765
Soybeans ..... farms	2,343	234	263	1,846
..... $1,000	171,289	9,224	10,533	151,532
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	786	31	47	708
..... $1,000	144,036	5,841	7,268	130,927
Sorghum ..... farms	70	10	5	55
..... $1,000	444	30	16	397
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	271	37	16	218
..... $1,000	1,553	66	80	1,407
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	2,171	208	253	1,710
..... $1,000	23,199	840	1,621	20,738
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	82	1	9	72
..... $1,000	13,672	(D)	(D)	12,537
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	3,489	585	518	2,386
..... $1,000	364,135	20,090	20,313	323,731
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	720	52	59	609
..... $1,000	331,936	14,380	15,633	301,924
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	2,843	330	437	2,076
..... $1,000	307,644	16,463	13,923	277,258
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	809	56	56	697
..... $1,000	285,633	14,250	10,524	260,858
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	1,892	190	260	1,442
..... $1,000	292,670	14,869	12,831	264,970
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	755	44	54	657
..... $1,000	276,878	13,245	10,348	253,285
Berries ..... farms	1,262	174	214	874
..... $1,000	14,973	1,594	1,091	12,288
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	70	12	2	56
..... $1,000	7,126	(D)	(D)	6,119
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	2,195	240	325	1,630
..... $1,000	413,277	19,227	64,970	329,081
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	672	41	49	582
..... $1,000	393,058	17,117	61,460	314,481

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	875	35	91	749
	$1,000	6,843	234	337	6,272
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	23	1	1	21
	$1,000	2,925	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	farms	844	32	83	729
	$1,000	6,012	226	321	5,465
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	20	1	1	18
	$1,000	2,218	(D)	(D)	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	48	6	12	30
	$1,000	830	8	16	807
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	3	-	-	3
	$1,000	677	-	-	677
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	13,051	1,032	1,396	10,623
	$1,000	301,438	16,797	17,841	266,799
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1,355	68	77	1,210
	$1,000	193,182	8,870	8,078	176,233
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	1,425	169	204	1,052
	$1,000	13,520	(D)	(D)	10,871
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	50	5	5	40
	$1,000	5,919	(D)	(D)	4,990
Cattle and calves	farms	10,555	1,170	1,364	8,021
	$1,000	449,497	28,135	46,236	375,127
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1,331	63	109	1,159
	$1,000	344,519	17,148	33,659	293,713
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	4,866	569	568	3,729
	$1,000	2,417,398	133,089	159,461	2,124,848
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	4,378	476	484	3,418
	$1,000	2,402,110	130,437	156,571	2,115,102
Hogs and pigs	farms	1,629	292	365	972
	$1,000	38,999	1,401	4,982	32,616
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	56	5	9	42
	$1,000	34,866	651	4,232	29,983
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	2,263	356	451	1,456
	$1,000	19,249	5,289	2,728	11,232
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	63	13	11	39
	$1,000	11,343	4,285	1,295	5,763
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	2,447	305	450	1,692
	$1,000	58,211	6,054	9,164	42,993
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	234	36	45	153
	$1,000	43,799	4,888	6,865	32,045
Poultry and eggs	farms	4,018	793	827	2,398
	$1,000	144,663	7,959	5,672	131,032
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	76	8	13	55
	$1,000	139,642	7,009	4,727	127,906
Aquaculture	farms	90	19	5	66
	$1,000	18,036	(D)	(D)	9,706
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	29	10	1	18
	$1,000	17,415	(D)	(D)	9,320
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	1,522	211	322	989
	$1,000	19,845	(D)	(D)	16,079
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	63	8	7	48
	$1,000	13,916	665	1,291	11,961
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	9,366	650	823	7,893
	$1,000	74,511	4,486	4,495	65,530
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	540	61	60	419
	$1,000	6,236	773	355	5,108
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	6,342	1,149	1,123	4,070
	$1,000	100,646	11,286	11,353	78,008
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	35,537	4,007	4,933	26,597
	$1,000	4,535,138	275,773	373,604	3,885,761
Average per farm	dollars	127,617	68,823	75,736	146,098
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	16,101	1,919	2,104	12,078
	$1,000	264,876	13,124	15,171	236,581
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		10,504	1,474	1,633	7,397
$5,000 to $24,999		3,621	356	355	2,910
$25,000 to $49,999		879	43	66	770
$50,000 or more		1,097	46	50	1,001
Chemicals purchased	farms	14,466	1,566	1,818	11,082
	$1,000	151,480	6,215	8,582	136,683
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		10,980	1,371	1,561	8,048
$5,000 to $24,999		2,334	144	198	1,992
$25,000 to $49,999		560	25	27	508
$50,000 or more		592	26	32	534

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ....farms	15,146	1,872	2,001	11,273
$1,000	222,731	14,914	25,475	182,342
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	5,839	866	931	4,042
$1,000 to $4,999	4,201	590	607	3,004
$5,000 to $24,999	3,455	349	367	2,739
$25,000 to $49,999	733	24	46	663
$50,000 or more	918	43	50	825
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ....farms	10,255	1,557	1,737	6,961
$1,000	139,833	10,024	19,745	110,065
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,336	1,183	1,302	4,851
$5,000 to $24,999	2,086	298	343	1,445
$25,000 to $99,999	604	67	75	462
$100,000 to $249,999	126	7	9	110
$250,000 or more	103	2	8	93
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ....farms	5,449	787	926	3,736
$1,000	72,677	6,727	9,011	56,939
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ....farms	6,538	1,081	1,159	4,298
$1,000	67,156	3,297	10,733	53,126
Feed purchased ....farms	21,869	2,643	3,350	15,876
$1,000	1,007,295	69,591	77,453	860,251
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	11,764	1,515	1,960	8,289
$5,000 to $24,999	5,283	591	846	3,846
$25,000 to $99,999	3,321	431	423	2,467
$100,000 to $249,999	920	81	86	753
$250,000 or more	581	25	35	521
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ....farms	34,584	3,807	4,756	26,021
$1,000	313,194	15,346	23,695	274,154
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	26,033	3,130	3,977	18,926
$5,000 to $24,999	6,366	600	643	5,123
$25,000 to $49,999	1,070	38	78	954
$50,000 or more	1,115	39	58	1,018
Utilities ....farms	25,776	2,487	3,376	19,913
$1,000	130,377	8,234	10,760	111,383
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	10,627	1,206	1,605	7,816
$1,000 to $4,999	10,008	924	1,309	7,775
$5,000 to $24,999	4,287	316	405	3,566
$25,000 to $49,999	505	25	38	442
$50,000 or more	349	16	19	314
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ....farms	30,573	3,292	4,157	23,124
$1,000	424,483	22,779	35,715	365,988
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	20,849	2,449	3,190	15,210
$5,000 to $24,999	6,536	677	726	5,133
$25,000 to $49,999	1,661	105	143	1,413
$50,000 or more	1,527	61	98	1,368
Hired farm labor ....farms	10,345	877	1,126	8,342
$1,000	730,687	42,480	61,373	626,835
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,615	361	465	2,789
$5,000 to $24,999	2,829	237	323	2,269
$25,000 to $99,999	2,398	199	204	1,995
$100,000 to $249,999	835	39	85	711
$250,000 or more	668	41	49	578
Contract labor ....farms	2,535	267	406	1,862
$1,000	40,594	2,959	3,265	34,370
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	513	69	85	359
$1,000 to $4,999	945	99	169	677
$5,000 to $24,999	781	74	124	583
$25,000 to $49,999	177	17	21	139
$50,000 or more	119	8	7	104
Customwork and custom hauling ....farms	7,451	767	914	5,770
$1,000	101,449	5,745	7,206	88,498
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,101	235	320	1,546
$1,000 to $4,999	2,520	304	315	1,901
$5,000 to $24,999	2,080	186	226	1,668
$25,000 to $49,999	395	27	35	333
$50,000 or more	355	15	18	322
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ....farms	8,923	986	1,033	6,904
$1,000	130,799	10,060	11,816	108,923
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,145	588	689	3,868
$5,000 to $9,999	1,358	171	128	1,059
$10,000 to $24,999	1,321	156	121	1,044
$25,000 or more	1,099	71	95	933

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	2,604	355	316	1,933
$1,000	29,338	2,946	2,026	24,367
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	862	160	133	569
$1,000 to $4,999	897	127	99	671
$5,000 to $24,999	628	54	72	502
$25,000 to $49,999	104	7	5	92
$50,000 or more	113	7	7	99
Interest expense ..... farms	13,347	1,356	1,885	10,106
$1,000	155,861	11,222	16,693	127,946
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,123	719	1,003	5,401
$5,000 to $24,999	5,048	557	760	3,731
$25,000 to $99,999	967	75	107	785
$100,000 or more	209	5	15	189
Secured by real estate ..... farms	9,869	1,000	1,438	7,431
$1,000	106,069	7,787	12,066	86,216
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,430	128	236	1,066
$1,000 to $4,999	3,711	383	511	2,817
$5,000 to $24,999	3,969	445	617	2,907
$25,000 to $49,999	439	33	56	350
$50,000 or more	320	11	18	291
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	8,574	787	1,158	6,629
$1,000	49,792	3,435	4,627	41,730
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,702	246	380	2,076
$1,000 to $4,999	3,824	375	551	2,898
$5,000 to $24,999	1,701	151	204	1,346
$25,000 to $49,999	184	2	14	168
$50,000 or more	163	13	9	141
Property taxes paid ..... farms	34,053	3,572	4,671	25,810
$1,000	208,852	15,370	22,069	171,412
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	21,137	2,555	3,229	15,353
$5,000 to $9,999	8,269	747	1,017	6,505
$10,000 to $24,999	3,632	238	358	3,036
$25,000 or more	1,015	32	67	916
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	21,950	2,167	2,948	16,835
$1,000	483,287	24,763	32,560	425,964
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,102	1,566	2,100	10,436
$5,000 to $24,999	5,319	474	619	4,226
$25,000 to $49,999	1,079	57	111	911
$50,000 to $99,999	647	38	59	550
$100,000 or more	803	32	59	712
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	302	45	30	227
$1,000	2,398	320	124	1,954
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	18,427	1,795	2,380	14,252
$1,000	456,393	28,094	42,280	386,019
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	35,537	4,007	4,933	26,597
$1,000	1,216,800	55,738	60,828	1,100,234
Average per farm ..... dollars	34,240	13,910	12,331	41,367
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	15,693	1,620	1,833	12,240
Average net gain ..... dollars	109,549	65,310	73,238	120,842
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	913	83	138	692
$1,000 to $4,999	2,441	279	320	1,842
$5,000 to $9,999	1,743	196	226	1,321
$10,000 to $24,999	2,757	336	336	2,085
$25,000 to $49,999	2,181	237	287	1,657
$50,000 or more	5,658	489	526	4,643
Farms with net losses ..... number	19,844	2,387	3,100	14,357
Average net loss ..... dollars	25,315	20,974	23,683	26,390
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,178	167	151	860
$1,000 to $4,999	5,052	646	765	3,641
$5,000 to $9,999	4,801	578	819	3,404
$10,000 to $24,999	5,132	658	822	3,652
$25,000 to $49,999	1,953	187	302	1,464
$50,000 or more	1,728	151	241	1,336
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	35,537	4,007	4,933	26,597
$1,000	1,205,166	53,872	59,731	1,091,563
Average per farm ..... dollars	33,913	13,444	12,108	41,041
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	15,689	1,616	1,839	12,234
Average net gain ..... dollars	108,966	64,364	72,362	120,360
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	914	81	137	696

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	2,437	281	328	1,828
$5,000 to $9,999	1,754	202	227	1,325
$10,000 to $24,999	2,774	335	340	2,099
$25,000 to $49,999	2,187	243	284	1,660
$50,000 or more	5,623	474	523	4,626
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	19,848	2,391	3,094	14,363
Average net loss ..... dollars	25,413	20,970	23,705	26,521
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,174	168	147	859
$1,000 to $4,999	5,050	645	763	3,642
$5,000 to $9,999	4,814	579	818	3,417
$10,000 to $24,999	5,108	660	818	3,630
$25,000 to $49,999	1,966	188	304	1,474
$50,000 or more	1,736	151	244	1,341
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	202	8	11	183
$1,000	27,154	1,518	552	25,084
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	14,523	1,408	1,892	11,223
$1,000	262,302	25,156	26,930	210,215
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	2,323	189	259	1,875
$1,000	35,414	6,410	2,623	26,381
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	4,842	481	587	3,774
$1,000	20,736	1,591	1,914	17,232
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,626	258	349	2,019
$1,000	18,234	2,413	1,565	14,257
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	857	92	136	629
$1,000	31,250	2,534	2,216	26,501
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	3,914	305	394	3,215
$1,000	28,579	776	2,056	25,747
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	653	43	54	556
$1,000	23,897	1,901	2,328	19,668
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	378	42	46	290
$1,000	3,149	616	347	2,186
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	3,508	338	547	2,623
$1,000	101,042	8,915	13,882	78,245
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	29,273	3,084	3,818	22,371
acres	4,217,041	241,019	327,383	3,648,639
Harvested cropland ..... farms	26,569	2,800	3,349	20,420
acres	3,783,661	210,245	279,557	3,293,859
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	13,805	1,813	2,089	9,903
50 to 99 acres	4,523	410	577	3,536
100 to 199 acres	3,918	358	358	3,202
200 to 499 acres	2,867	170	247	2,450
500 to 999 acres	820	30	48	742
1,000 to 1,999 acres	423	15	21	387
2,000 acres or more	213	4	9	200
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	3,850	482	606	2,762
acres	113,918	9,570	15,208	89,140
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	2,298	206	301	1,791
acres	55,109	4,355	5,379	45,375
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	6,227	652	788	4,787
acres	214,488	13,739	22,550	178,199
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,386	169	187	1,030
acres	49,865	3,110	4,689	42,066
Total woodland ..... farms	23,576	2,371	3,096	18,109
acres	1,613,045	110,269	156,394	1,346,382
Woodland pastured ..... farms	5,286	559	736	3,991
acres	146,995	11,936	18,594	116,465
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	21,433	2,137	2,780	16,516
acres	1,466,050	98,333	137,800	1,229,917
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	20,430	2,168	3,013	15,249
acres	724,581	55,264	83,098	586,219

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	28,023	3,089	3,889	21,045
acres	628,909	43,496	66,296	519,117
Irrigated land ... farms	3,404	539	534	2,331
acres	59,807	3,282	3,085	53,440
Harvested cropland ... farms	3,308	520	503	2,285
acres	58,463	3,063	2,769	52,631
Pastureland and other land ... farms	124	26	34	64
acres	1,344	219	316	809
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	1,477	82	150	1,245
acres	48,182	2,423	4,704	41,055
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	2,523	141	166	2,216
acres	1,012,605	36,029	48,749	927,827
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	864	176	162	526
$1,000	97,177	9,150	21,950	66,077
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	35,537	4,007	4,933	26,597
$1,000	18,677,798	1,340,854	1,813,941	15,523,004
Average per farm ... dollars	525,587	334,628	367,715	583,637
Average per acre ... dollars	2,600	2,979	2,865	2,545
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	2,582	468	467	1,647
$50,000 to $99,999	3,142	434	503	2,205
$100,000 to $199,999	8,344	1,033	1,302	6,009
$200,000 to $499,999	12,737	1,435	1,839	9,463
$500,000 to $999,999	5,115	451	531	4,133
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	2,126	130	192	1,804
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	1,075	43	80	952
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	304	10	11	283
$10,000,000 or more	112	3	8	101
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	35,537	4,007	4,933	26,597
$1,000	4,163,633	271,596	402,845	3,489,192
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	2,108	304	393	1,411
$5,000 to $9,999	2,208	307	344	1,557
$10,000 to $19,999	4,419	613	659	3,147
$20,000 to $49,999	9,465	1,141	1,482	6,842
$50,000 to $99,999	7,199	882	931	5,386
$100,000 to $199,999	5,275	505	654	4,116
$200,000 to $499,999	3,366	205	374	2,787
$500,000 or more	1,497	50	96	1,351
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	26,871	2,643	3,429	20,799
number	52,085	3,977	5,427	42,681
Tractors, all ... farms	31,097	3,203	4,086	23,808
number	101,190	7,629	10,101	83,460
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	18,104	1,808	2,414	13,882
number	30,469	2,663	3,503	24,303
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	23,241	2,143	2,764	18,334
number	49,660	3,634	4,890	41,136
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	9,257	756	906	7,595
number	21,061	1,332	1,708	18,021
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	3,142	194	282	2,666
number	3,646	216	312	3,118
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	2,030	126	171	1,733
number	2,319	143	190	1,986
Hay balers ... farms	15,640	1,211	1,747	12,682
number	21,159	1,580	2,298	17,281
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	13,683	1,535	1,672	10,476
acres treated	2,174,462	118,423	136,509	1,919,530
Manure used ... farms	8,902	1,059	1,212	6,631
acres treated	970,813	63,414	74,083	833,316

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	7,007	827	823	5,357
acres	823,419	39,484	36,916	747,019
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	11,942	1,270	1,377	9,295
acres	1,909,800	95,963	113,697	1,700,140
Nematodes ..... farms	1,056	116	142	798
acres	81,518	4,449	3,929	73,140
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	3,141	342	409	2,390
acres	224,993	11,232	8,898	204,863
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	1,066	94	115	857
acres on which used	91,399	3,849	4,418	83,132
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	7,009	725	852	5,432
acres	780,996	41,715	48,804	690,477
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	6,524	677	824	5,023
acres	447,291	27,224	39,712	380,355
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	1,470	131	210	1,129
acres	116,708	8,595	11,915	96,198
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	2,497	309	278	1,910
acres	280,214	15,547	11,611	253,056
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	2,854	224	271	2,359
acres	635,595	21,371	39,504	574,720
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	10,602	1,256	1,274	8,072
acres	1,009,389	60,762	71,222	877,405
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	3,912	570	515	2,827
acres	215,297	14,567	14,092	186,638
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	1,379	203	213	963
Solar panels ..... farms	815	144	154	517
Wind turbines ..... farms	317	27	54	236
Methane digesters ..... farms	20	1	1	18
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	123	15	14	94
Small hydro systems ..... farms	35	-	5	30
Biodiesel ..... farms	95	15	13	67
Ethanol ..... farms	32	3	1	28
Other ..... farms	46	5	9	32
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	279	12	26	241
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	23,795	2,615	3,509	17,671
Part owners ..... farms	10,263	924	1,142	8,197
Tenants ..... farms	1,479	468	282	729
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	34,106	3,548	4,655	25,903
acres	5,548,189	327,742	485,221	4,735,226
Owned land in farms ..... farms	34,058	3,539	4,651	25,868
acres	5,226,301	300,934	452,186	4,473,181
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	11,809	1,399	1,424	8,986
acres	1,970,568	150,223	182,589	1,637,756
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	11,742	1,392	1,424	8,926
acres	1,957,275	149,114	180,985	1,627,176
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	5,334	564	647	4,123
acres	335,181	27,917	34,639	272,625
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	57,022	6,557	8,185	42,280
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	18,077	1,845	2,202	14,030
2 operators	14,487	1,884	2,368	10,235
3 operators	2,342	225	257	1,860
4 operators	432	36	77	319
5 or more operators	199	17	29	153
Total women operators ..... number	19,215	2,522	3,280	13,413
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	16,512	2,212	2,790	11,510
2 operators	1,072	110	195	767
3 operators	124	18	17	89
4 operators	24	4	6	14
5 or more operators	14	3	5	6
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	29,078	3,019	3,695	22,364
Female	6,459	988	1,238	4,233
Primary occupation:				
Farming	20,400	2,042	2,334	16,024
Other	15,137	1,965	2,599	10,573

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	30,665	3,074	4,110	23,481
Not on farm operated	4,872	933	823	3,116
Days worked off farm:				
None	15,751	1,204	1,551	12,996
Any	19,786	2,803	3,382	13,601
1 to 49 days	2,794	439	481	1,874
50 to 99 days	1,384	201	200	983
100 to 199 days	3,194	378	557	2,259
200 days or more	12,414	1,785	2,144	8,485
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,150	1,150	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,828	1,828	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,038	1,029	4,009	-
10 years or more	27,521	-	924	26,597
Average years on present farm	23.2	3.4	8.0	29.0
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	735	735	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,412	1,412	-	-
5 to 9 years	4,253	1,070	3,183	-
10 years or more	29,137	790	1,750	26,597
Average years operating any farm	25.5	7.4	11.0	30.9
Age group:				
Under 25 years	185	154	31	-
25 to 34 years	1,964	943	698	323
35 to 44 years	3,796	868	1,034	1,894
45 to 49 years	3,605	525	688	2,392
50 to 54 years	5,169	548	826	3,795
55 to 59 years	5,306	362	621	4,323
60 to 64 years	5,198	276	506	4,416
65 to 69 years	4,128	211	288	3,629
70 years and over	6,186	120	241	5,825
Average age	57.1	44.9	49.2	60.4
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	281	55	52	174
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	85	7	13	65
Asian	90	26	20	44
Black or African American	70	10	16	44
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12	6	3	3
White	35,179	3,947	4,861	26,371
More than one race reported	101	11	20	70
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	4,451	481	543	3,427
2 people	16,559	1,309	1,791	13,459
3 people	5,412	651	779	3,982
4 people	4,578	744	833	3,001
5 or more people	4,537	822	987	2,728
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	23,689	2,849	3,661	17,179
25 to 49 percent	2,896	281	304	2,311
50 to 74 percent	3,003	224	315	2,464
75 to 99 percent	2,481	272	203	2,006
100 percent	3,468	381	450	2,637
Operator is a hired manager — farms	1,152	159	141	852
Operator is a hired manager — acres	542,287	27,883	47,961	466,443
Farms with-				
Internet access	25,480	2,989	3,788	18,703
Dial-up service	2,607	134	296	2,177
DSL service	8,308	990	1,278	6,040
Cable modem service	8,174	1,034	1,210	5,930
Fiber-optic service	795	81	108	606
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	4,155	569	651	2,935
Satellite service	3,405	390	499	2,516
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	595	76	108	411
Other Internet service	281	40	37	204
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	29,978	3,547	4,353	22,078
2 households	4,209	339	443	3,427
3 households	797	64	61	672
4 households	319	28	42	249
5 or more households	234	29	34	171
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption — farms	34,356	3,840	4,762	25,754
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption — acres	6,723,460	414,589	586,940	5,721,931

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	2,333	367	448	1,518
acres	1,074,180	61,697	111,088	901,395
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	29,679	3,338	4,147	22,194
acres	4,746,072	334,919	451,176	3,959,977
Partnership ..... farms	3,096	340	382	2,374
acres	1,509,437	72,203	106,089	1,331,145
Registered under state law ..... farms	2,560	299	331	1,930
acres	1,341,892	66,630	93,466	1,181,796
Corporation ..... farms	2,355	259	338	1,758
acres	815,550	29,695	52,937	732,918
Family held ..... farms	2,055	207	295	1,553
acres	765,992	26,452	50,031	689,509
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	37	3	3	31
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	2,018	204	292	1,522
Other than family held ..... farms	300	52	43	205
acres	49,558	3,243	2,906	43,409
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	14	5	2	7
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	286	47	41	198
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	407	70	66	271
acres	112,517	13,231	22,969	76,317
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	10,345	877	1,126	8,342
workers	60,944	4,037	5,585	51,322
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	5,990	449	604	4,937
workers	27,148	1,483	2,249	23,416
Less than 150 days ..... farms	7,304	652	817	5,835
workers	33,796	2,554	3,336	27,906
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	807	50	68	689
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	48	2	1	45
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	17,026	2,056	2,542	12,428
workers	40,979	5,233	6,514	29,232
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	2,901	531	550	1,820
10 to 49 acres	8,668	1,251	1,627	5,790
50 to 69 acres	3,195	434	457	2,304
70 to 99 acres	3,686	431	520	2,735
100 to 139 acres	4,004	428	514	3,062
140 to 179 acres	2,659	239	313	2,107
180 to 219 acres	2,031	219	235	1,577
220 to 259 acres	1,515	117	175	1,223
260 to 499 acres	3,900	249	351	3,300
500 to 999 acres	1,872	69	132	1,671
1,000 to 1,999 acres	762	30	40	692
2,000 acres or more	344	9	19	316
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,686	290	292	2,104
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	2,031	396	296	1,339
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,278	295	333	1,650
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2,322	193	300	1,829
Other crop farming (1119)	9,335	768	1,029	7,538
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	9,335	768	1,029	7,538
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	4,453	542	641	3,270
Cattle feedlots (112112)	143	8	22	113
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	4,694	555	557	3,582
Hog and pig farming (1122)	422	115	80	227
Poultry and egg production (1123)	882	181	178	523
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,120	165	226	729
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5,171	499	979	3,693
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	13,559	1,586	1,792	10,181
number	1,419,365	88,387	111,778	1,219,200
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,322	485	558	2,279
10 to 49	5,073	604	711	3,758
50 to 99	2,179	293	261	1,625
100 to 199	1,732	151	176	1,405
200 to 499	780	39	61	680
500 or more	473	14	25	434
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	11,275	1,309	1,496	8,470
number	696,742	44,112	51,233	601,397

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	6,579	706	908	4,965
number	86,030	6,877	9,524	69,629
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,840	495	592	2,753
10 to 49	2,483	195	296	1,992
50 to 99	200	13	17	170
100 to 199	47	3	3	41
200 to 499	8	-	-	8
500 or more	1	-	-	1
Milk cows ..... farms	5,427	666	667	4,094
number	610,712	37,235	41,709	531,768
Farms with-				
1 to 9	676	116	117	443
10 to 49	1,913	327	298	1,288
50 to 99	1,676	176	189	1,311
100 to 199	659	35	36	588
200 to 499	257	3	16	238
500 or more	246	9	11	226
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	11,490	1,328	1,457	8,705
number	722,623	44,275	60,545	617,803
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	10,555	1,170	1,364	8,021
number	618,558	40,180	56,538	521,840
$1,000	449,497	28,135	46,236	375,127
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	5,853	665	724	4,464
number	279,286	21,299	30,396	227,591
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	9,670	1,069	1,254	7,347
number	339,272	18,881	26,142	294,249
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	376	18	47	311
number	36,729	2,661	3,777	30,291
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	1,912	407	387	1,118
number	74,671	5,050	12,151	57,470
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,655	361	333	961
25 to 49	112	22	32	58
50 to 99	70	13	11	46
100 to 199	29	11	2	16
200 to 499	27	-	7	20
500 or more	19	-	2	17
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	970	205	204	561
number	10,923	1,044	1,050	8,829
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,573	339	327	907
number	63,748	4,006	11,101	48,641
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	1,629	292	365	972
number	337,333	6,132	24,068	307,133
$1,000	38,999	1,401	4,982	32,616
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,017	263	360	1,394
number	86,286	10,604	10,909	64,773
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,587	193	292	1,102
number	50,267	6,751	5,860	37,656
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,281	159	243	879
number	64,803	6,265	7,454	51,084
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	10,207	1,087	1,789	7,331
number	90,157	8,873	15,974	65,310
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	9,888	1,052	1,752	7,084
number	67,987	6,643	11,962	49,382
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	2,414	301	444	1,669
number	9,225	914	1,616	6,695
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	2,449	400	528	1,521
number	36,441	6,181	7,728	22,532
Goats, all sold ..... farms	1,115	219	237	659
number	21,327	6,476	3,599	11,252
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	5,686	1,039	1,177	3,470
number	5,208,831	512,054	44,141	4,652,636
Farms with-				
1 to 399	5,585	1,025	1,160	3,400
400 to 3,199	74	10	17	47
3,200 to 9,999	2	2	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	4	-	-	4
20,000 to 49,999	8	1	-	7
50,000 to 99,999	1	-	-	1
100,000 or more	12	1	-	11
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	772	143	156	473
number	1,195,776	4,202	35,373	1,156,201
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	1,018	199	258	561
number	1,668,688	48,094	11,186	1,609,408
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	147	27	29	91
number	399,765	1,208	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	914	240	196	478
number	2,062,445	534,968	52,374	1,475,103
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	880	237	189	454
2,000 to 59,999	30	1	7	22
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	4	2	-	2
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	697	144	165	388
number	143,473	1,833	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	427	105	110	212
number	251,715	3,015	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	286	38	17	231
acres	7,679	359	444	6,876
bushels	338,294	16,445	19,944	301,905
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	199	34	11	154
25 to 99 acres	71	4	5	62
100 to 249 acres	15	-	1	14
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	5,226	553	564	4,109
acres	677,268	35,921	42,785	598,562
bushels	87,677,512	4,280,008	4,818,692	78,578,812
Irrigated ..... farms	81	5	4	72
acres	2,450	(D)	(D)	2,395
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,939	296	290	1,353
25 to 99 acres	1,732	167	192	1,373
100 to 249 acres	894	60	48	786
250 to 499 acres	367	17	21	329
500 acres or more	294	13	13	268
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	4,931	500	531	3,900
acres	496,885	22,638	29,287	444,960
tons	8,230,187	329,393	468,501	7,432,293
Irrigated ..... farms	36	2	5	29
acres	752	(D)	(D)	745
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,660	244	259	1,157
25 to 99 acres	2,221	224	223	1,774
100 to 249 acres	634	23	33	578
250 to 499 acres	203	3	7	193
500 acres or more	213	6	9	198
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	90	8	5	77
acres	9,642	89	667	8,886
cwt	199,581	1,587	15,750	182,244
Irrigated ..... farms	8	2	-	6
acres	94	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	25	7	-	18
25 to 99 acres	28	1	3	24
100 to 249 acres	28	-	1	27
250 to 499 acres	8	-	1	7
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Oats for grain ..... farms	1,799	150	194	1,455
acres	50,543	2,723	3,408	44,412
bushels	3,229,581	180,467	218,147	2,830,967
Irrigated ..... farms	13	1	2	10
acres	65	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,272	131	168	973
25 to 99 acres	439	14	21	404
100 to 249 acres	70	3	5	62
250 to 499 acres	11	2	-	9
500 acres or more	7	-	-	7
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	10	-	-	10
acres	486	-	-	486
bushels	24,290	-	-	24,290
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	-	-	5
25 to 99 acres	4	-	-	4
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	2,384	240	268	1,876
acres	310,104	17,757	21,351	270,996
bushels	13,078,638	718,770	819,243	11,540,625
Irrigated ..... farms	27	-	3	24
acres	332	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	652	107	107	438
25 to 99 acres	924	93	111	720
100 to 249 acres	470	19	32	419
250 to 499 acres	196	13	14	169
500 acres or more	142	8	4	130

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	38	3	5	30
acres	728	(D)	(D)	575
pounds	639,915	(D)	(D)	595,357
Irrigated ..... farms	7	-	3	4
acres	17	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	30	2	4	24
25 to 99 acres	7	1	1	5
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	1,029	67	74	888
acres	86,068	3,015	3,403	79,650
bushels	5,377,408	172,218	192,262	5,012,928
Irrigated ..... farms	17	-	-	17
acres	673	-	-	673
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	403	48	44	311
25 to 99 acres	375	12	23	340
100 to 249 acres	179	6	4	169
250 to 499 acres	50	-	3	47
500 acres or more	22	1	-	21
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	19,182	1,727	2,286	15,169
acres	1,850,981	110,413	161,014	1,579,554
tons, dry	4,417,939	239,297	306,427	3,872,215
Irrigated ..... farms	171	26	16	129
acres	2,989	370	185	2,434
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5,380	625	824	3,931
25 to 99 acres	8,290	783	1,026	6,481
100 to 249 acres	3,985	267	319	3,399
250 to 499 acres	1,076	38	87	951
500 acres or more	451	14	30	407
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	6,068	519	696	4,853
acres	349,014	19,707	27,556	301,751
tons, dry	847,311	42,716	56,006	748,589
Irrigated ..... farms	53	7	7	39
acres	671	17	7	647
Other tame hay ..... farms	9,514	780	1,134	7,600
acres	664,831	42,747	67,539	554,545
tons, dry	1,215,907	73,322	107,465	1,035,120
Irrigated ..... farms	89	14	10	65
acres	850	101	111	638
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	32	2	1	29
acres	975	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	3,467	583	521	2,363
acres	132,610	5,399	5,731	121,480
Irrigated ..... farms	1,148	263	169	716
acres	28,472	1,463	794	26,215
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,998	437	367	1,194
5.0 to 24.9 acres	908	122	117	669
25.0 to 99.9 acres	332	15	27	290
100.0 to 249.9 acres	128	3	7	118
250.0 acres or more	101	6	3	92
Beans, snap ..... farms	1,230	252	195	783
acres	27,927	1,070	2,326	24,531
Harvested for processing ..... farms	151	33	19	99
acres	17,718	520	1,663	15,535
Peas, green ..... farms	173	19	22	132
acres	7,691	6	5	7,680
Harvested for processing ..... farms	49	3	2	44
acres	7,157	(D)	(D)	7,157
Potatoes ..... farms	1,207	242	192	773
acres	21,865	777	459	20,629
Harvested for processing ..... farms	104	19	12	73
acres	12,448	(D)	(D)	11,631
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,027	234	178	615
5.0 to 24.9 acres	92	7	10	75
25.0 to 99.9 acres	39	-	4	35
100.0 to 249.9 acres	24	-	-	24
250.0 acres or more	25	1	-	24
Sweet corn ..... farms	1,446	221	171	1,054
acres	28,586	916	785	26,884
Harvested for processing ..... farms	193	24	31	138
acres	10,900	(D)	(D)	10,475
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	46	11	12	23
acres	(D)	3	18	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	1,707	335	266	1,106
acres	3,005	207	169	2,629
Harvested for processing ..... farms	113	37	18	58
acres	333	7	7	320

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 33. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – New York: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards ..... farms	2,629	365	387	1,877
acres	93,661	6,452	5,839	81,370
Irrigated ..... farms	361	66	53	242
acres	9,827	491	656	8,679
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	971	198	202	571
5.0 to 24.9 acres	922	122	131	669
25.0 to 99.9 acres	479	33	45	401
100.0 to 249.9 acres	185	9	7	169
250.0 acres or more	72	3	2	67
Apples ..... farms	1,365	212	193	960
bearing and nonbearing acres	47,148	2,754	2,029	42,365
Grapes ..... farms	1,392	172	205	1,015
bearing and nonbearing acres	39,216	2,934	3,348	32,934
Peaches, all ..... farms	489	83	66	340
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,003	278	102	1,623
Almonds ..... farms	1	1	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Pecans ..... farms	8	-	-	8
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English ..... farms	31	4	10	17
bearing and nonbearing acres	114	2	37	76
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	1,542	246	271	1,025
acres	4,217	600	450	3,167

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	50,218	5,359	6,828	38,031
percent	100.0	10.7	13.6	75.7
Land in farms ..... acres	8,414,756	459,325	610,419	7,345,012
Average size of farm ..... acres	168	86	89	193
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	50,218	5,359	6,828	38,031
$1,000	12,708,271	727,696	1,063,484	10,917,091
Average per farm ..... dollars	253,062	135,790	155,753	287,058
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	10,924	1,381	1,848	7,695
$1,000 to $2,499	6,743	959	1,117	4,667
$2,500 to $4,999	6,606	704	973	4,929
$5,000 to $9,999	6,687	704	884	5,099
$10,000 to $24,999	5,840	602	717	4,521
$25,000 to $49,999	2,985	301	306	2,378
$50,000 to $99,999	2,008	168	242	1,598
$100,000 to $249,999	1,862	119	167	1,576
$250,000 to $499,999	1,459	99	112	1,248
$500,000 to $999,999	1,527	75	113	1,339
$1,000,000 or more	3,577	247	349	2,981
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	2,518	192	260	2,066
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	690	41	62	587
$5,000,000 or more	369	14	27	328
Total sales ..... farms	50,218	5,359	6,828	38,031
$1,000	12,588,142	721,527	1,055,161	10,811,455
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	9,685	851	849	7,985
$1,000	1,774,127	77,108	86,678	1,610,341
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,919	228	240	3,451
$1,000	1,694,803	69,295	79,179	1,546,328
Corn ..... farms	5,641	445	485	4,711
$1,000	656,973	28,145	30,148	598,679
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,957	101	101	1,755
$1,000	610,141	25,086	25,857	559,198
Wheat ..... farms	4,146	342	311	3,493
$1,000	285,459	13,213	13,957	258,289
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,482	59	75	1,348
$1,000	242,928	9,291	10,728	222,909
Soybeans ..... farms	7,006	578	570	5,858
$1,000	799,769	34,103	39,974	725,692
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,916	147	159	2,610
$1,000	736,021	28,066	34,675	673,280
Sorghum ..... farms	639	46	53	540
$1,000	20,911	1,355	1,765	17,791
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	129	8	12	109
$1,000	12,793	750	1,149	10,895
Barley ..... farms	243	10	13	220
$1,000	3,460	70	595	2,794
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	15	-	2	13
$1,000	1,343	-	(D)	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	712	41	64	607
$1,000	7,556	222	239	7,095
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	22	1	-	21
$1,000	3,068	(D)	-	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	1,681	87	129	1,465
$1,000	732,772	21,829	42,117	668,826
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,400	71	105	1,224
$1,000	726,964	21,466	41,583	663,916
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	1,430	113	101	1,216
$1,000	403,366	23,623	26,866	352,878
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,096	72	64	960
$1,000	395,679	22,538	26,100	347,040
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	3,304	535	488	2,281
$1,000	434,974	20,315	23,870	390,789
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	566	31	49	486
$1,000	410,103	16,215	20,275	373,612
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	2,151	319	388	1,444
$1,000	85,150	3,160	3,820	78,169
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	206	18	15	173
$1,000	70,275	1,208	1,160	67,906
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	1,230	161	233	836
$1,000	30,728	2,074	2,579	26,075
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	119	14	11	94
$1,000	21,669	889	845	19,936
Berries ..... farms	1,176	176	214	786
$1,000	54,421	1,086	1,241	52,095
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	84	4	2	78
$1,000	47,588	(D)	(D)	47,115
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	2,475	244	381	1,850
$1,000	580,230	33,440	31,799	514,991
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	699	36	91	572
$1,000	558,671	31,586	29,077	498,009

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	1,151	36	87	1,028
$1,000	67,097	2,062	7,721	57,314
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	201	9	17	175
$1,000	58,357	1,812	7,133	49,413
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	1,135	36	85	1,014
$1,000	67,064	2,062	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	201	9	17	175
$1,000	58,357	1,812	7,133	49,413
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	18	-	2	16
$1,000	33	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	10,811	999	1,209	8,603
$1,000	225,162	9,946	13,954	201,262
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	702	33	41	628
$1,000	170,777	5,082	8,000	157,695
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	9	2	2	5
$1,000	8	(D)	(D)	1
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	15,312	1,259	1,768	12,285
$1,000	332,733	13,382	31,644	287,707
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,072	34	73	965
$1,000	214,044	6,751	20,208	187,085
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	283	17	16	250
$1,000	179,265	8,399	10,553	160,313
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	243	9	12	222
$1,000	178,682	8,345	10,489	159,848
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,833	201	213	1,419
$1,000	2,873,988	57,598	204,647	2,611,743
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,122	31	83	1,008
$1,000	2,871,888	57,356	204,321	2,610,211
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,964	487	629	1,848
$1,000	7,251	661	1,763	4,827
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	-	3	7
$1,000	735	-	288	447
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	2,220	259	408	1,553
$1,000	23,548	1,958	3,541	18,049
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	105	4	15	86
$1,000	10,713	300	1,309	9,104
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	5,400	823	857	3,720
$1,000	4,837,026	445,902	562,726	3,828,398
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,690	244	306	2,140
$1,000	4,833,671	445,199	562,121	3,826,351
Aquaculture ..... farms	228	27	40	161
$1,000	23,365	(D)	(D)	18,942
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	63	3	7	53
$1,000	22,000	1,337	2,756	17,907
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,525	231	314	980
$1,000	8,089	(D)	(D)	6,905
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	16	-	-	16
$1,000	4,933	-	-	4,933
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	14,417	1,136	1,443	11,838
$1,000	120,129	6,170	8,323	105,636
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	912	78	108	726
$1,000	37,702	2,432	2,764	32,506
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	4,475	832	868	2,775
$1,000	31,826	2,844	4,086	24,896
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	50,218	5,359	6,828	38,031
$1,000	10,061,152	599,380	896,132	8,565,640
Average per farm ..... dollars	200,350	111,846	131,244	225,228
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	29,487	3,184	3,766	22,537
$1,000	555,515	29,144	33,002	493,369
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	21,781	2,662	3,137	15,982
$5,000 to $24,999	4,231	343	430	3,458
$25,000 to $49,999	1,125	68	59	998
$50,000 or more	2,350	111	140	2,099
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	26,183	2,844	3,456	19,883
$1,000	416,980	18,570	24,396	374,015
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	20,789	2,506	3,031	15,252
$5,000 to $24,999	2,645	211	258	2,176
$25,000 to $49,999	947	50	73	824
$50,000 or more	1,802	77	94	1,631

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	20,137	2,289	2,519	15,329
$1,000	386,436	19,411	24,379	342,646
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	10,222	1,390	1,589	7,243
$1,000 to $4,999	4,228	524	487	3,217
$5,000 to $24,999	2,963	244	266	2,453
$25,000 to $49,999	1,034	58	82	894
$50,000 or more	1,690	73	95	1,522
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	12,827	1,638	1,969	9,220
$1,000	1,397,510	84,685	126,060	1,186,764
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,190	1,090	1,305	4,795
$5,000 to $24,999	1,718	260	232	1,226
$25,000 to $99,999	1,285	70	135	1,080
$100,000 to $249,999	1,418	139	171	1,108
$250,000 or more	1,216	79	126	1,011
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	5,806	734	879	4,193
$1,000	136,342	7,569	15,611	113,161
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	8,692	1,142	1,366	6,184
$1,000	1,261,168	77,116	110,449	1,073,603
Feed purchased ... farms	29,837	3,129	4,342	22,366
$1,000	4,121,552	297,355	441,863	3,382,334
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	19,012	2,241	3,036	13,735
$5,000 to $24,999	5,435	518	736	4,181
$25,000 to $99,999	1,740	96	191	1,453
$100,000 to $249,999	619	26	40	553
$250,000 or more	3,031	248	339	2,444
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	48,292	5,022	6,525	36,745
$1,000	417,600	20,207	29,742	367,651
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	39,237	4,404	5,706	29,127
$5,000 to $24,999	5,657	440	566	4,651
$25,000 to $49,999	1,566	104	130	1,332
$50,000 or more	1,832	74	123	1,635
Utilities ... farms	30,066	2,764	3,834	23,468
$1,000	186,984	10,460	15,867	160,658
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	16,029	1,612	2,264	12,153
$1,000 to $4,999	7,964	740	980	6,244
$5,000 to $24,999	4,592	334	450	3,808
$25,000 to $49,999	892	58	90	744
$50,000 or more	589	20	50	519
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	39,692	3,842	5,371	30,479
$1,000	430,051	17,051	30,582	382,418
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	30,536	3,278	4,519	22,739
$5,000 to $24,999	5,852	444	623	4,785
$25,000 to $49,999	1,611	62	120	1,429
$50,000 or more	1,693	58	109	1,526
Hired farm labor ... farms	14,469	1,189	1,608	11,672
$1,000	765,886	30,525	48,463	686,897
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,618	632	819	5,167
$5,000 to $24,999	3,446	289	386	2,771
$25,000 to $99,999	2,955	221	291	2,443
$100,000 to $249,999	931	34	75	822
$250,000 or more	519	13	37	469
Contract labor ... farms	5,677	507	774	4,396
$1,000	148,205	6,798	10,633	130,773
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,147	128	189	830
$1,000 to $4,999	1,927	175	301	1,451
$5,000 to $24,999	1,637	140	201	1,296
$25,000 to $49,999	409	39	45	325
$50,000 or more	557	25	38	494
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	9,252	747	1,030	7,475
$1,000	129,481	8,255	13,404	107,823
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,435	219	335	1,881
$1,000 to $4,999	2,555	223	267	2,065
$5,000 to $24,999	3,072	247	323	2,502
$25,000 to $49,999	689	40	66	583
$50,000 or more	501	18	39	444
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	12,693	1,127	1,439	10,127
$1,000	276,600	14,909	21,926	239,764
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,719	806	1,034	5,879
$5,000 to $9,999	1,207	94	122	991
$10,000 to $24,999	1,492	118	124	1,250
$25,000 or more	2,275	109	159	2,007

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	2,356	262	280	1,814
$1,000	33,183	2,385	2,130	28,668
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	855	107	115	633
$1,000 to $4,999	692	84	100	508
$5,000 to $24,999	540	53	47	440
$25,000 to $49,999	124	9	9	106
$50,000 or more	145	9	9	127
Interest expense ....farms	14,368	1,226	1,900	11,242
$1,000	207,217	15,212	22,879	169,126
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,147	649	896	5,602
$5,000 to $24,999	5,257	435	797	4,025
$25,000 to $99,999	1,702	114	189	1,399
$100,000 or more	262	28	18	216
Secured by real estate ....farms	10,683	899	1,457	8,327
$1,000	156,900	12,697	18,660	125,543
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,299	96	148	1,055
$1,000 to $4,999	3,572	324	459	2,789
$5,000 to $24,999	4,349	359	683	3,307
$25,000 to $49,999	861	53	95	713
$50,000 or more	602	67	72	463
Not secured by real estate ....farms	7,916	606	940	6,370
$1,000	50,316	2,514	4,219	43,583
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,439	254	305	1,880
$1,000 to $4,999	3,436	253	449	2,734
$5,000 to $24,999	1,630	84	154	1,392
$25,000 to $49,999	269	7	18	244
$50,000 or more	142	8	14	120
Property taxes paid ....farms	47,883	4,850	6,393	36,640
$1,000	142,392	9,609	14,028	118,755
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	42,518	4,504	5,901	32,113
$5,000 to $9,999	3,294	243	350	2,701
$10,000 to $24,999	1,528	83	108	1,337
$25,000 or more	543	20	34	489
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	24,030	2,177	3,229	18,624
$1,000	445,561	14,805	36,777	393,978
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	16,722	1,679	2,508	12,535
$5,000 to $24,999	4,547	375	488	3,684
$25,000 to $49,999	1,198	68	124	1,006
$50,000 to $99,999	789	32	57	700
$100,000 or more	774	23	52	699
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	1,289	52	103	1,134
$1,000	19,202	1,161	1,184	16,857
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	21,337	1,781	2,739	16,817
$1,000	587,362	32,580	54,887	499,895
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	50,218	5,359	6,828	38,031
$1,000	2,864,522	140,439	188,061	2,536,022
Average per farm ....dollars	57,042	26,206	27,543	66,683
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	21,700	2,038	2,435	17,227
Average net gain ....dollars	156,912	92,499	108,764	171,338
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,330	262	358	1,710
$1,000 to $4,999	4,850	540	618	3,692
$5,000 to $9,999	2,673	272	286	2,115
$10,000 to $24,999	3,050	345	334	2,371
$25,000 to $49,999	2,088	165	238	1,685
$50,000 or more	6,709	454	601	5,654
Farms with net losses ....number	28,518	3,321	4,393	20,804
Average net loss ....dollars	18,952	14,476	17,478	19,978
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,972	351	450	2,171
$1,000 to $4,999	9,834	1,163	1,504	7,167
$5,000 to $9,999	6,294	694	988	4,612
$10,000 to $24,999	5,589	699	842	4,048
$25,000 to $49,999	2,230	222	378	1,630
$50,000 or more	1,599	192	231	1,176
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	50,218	5,359	6,828	38,031
$1,000	1,935,698	389,939	61,508	1,484,251
Average per farm ....dollars	38,546	72,763	9,008	39,027
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	21,493	2,048	2,423	17,022
Average net gain ....dollars	117,253	214,051	58,573	113,960
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,327	263	360	1,704

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	4,863	547	620	3,696
$5,000 to $9,999	2,722	274	298	2,150
$10,000 to $24,999	3,254	363	358	2,533
$25,000 to $49,999	2,448	207	263	1,978
$50,000 or more	5,879	394	524	4,961
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	28,725	3,311	4,405	21,009
Average net loss ..... dollars	20,346	14,629	18,256	21,685
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,978	350	450	2,178
$1,000 to $4,999	9,854	1,157	1,506	7,191
$5,000 to $9,999	6,284	689	988	4,607
$10,000 to $24,999	5,640	701	836	4,103
$25,000 to $49,999	2,260	228	384	1,648
$50,000 or more	1,709	186	241	1,282
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	286	14	14	258
$1,000	22,797	591	1,627	20,578
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	16,809	1,495	2,064	13,250
$1,000	217,404	12,123	20,710	184,571
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	2,495	237	279	1,979
$1,000	31,345	3,149	2,894	25,303
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	6,073	567	630	4,876
$1,000	28,536	2,039	2,157	24,340
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,009	159	212	1,638
$1,000	38,578	1,788	2,220	34,570
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	1,135	100	134	901
$1,000	17,625	1,095	1,863	14,666
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	4,505	329	579	3,597
$1,000	10,343	618	1,466	8,259
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	1,294	84	122	1,088
$1,000	43,684	1,430	2,879	39,376
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	611	43	78	490
$1,000	3,371	139	397	2,836
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,394	201	405	1,788
$1,000	43,922	1,866	6,835	35,221
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	37,247	3,718	4,563	28,966
acres	4,745,014	231,680	311,228	4,202,106
Harvested cropland ..... farms	32,802	3,189	3,867	25,746
acres	4,378,097	206,588	273,426	3,898,083
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	23,569	2,583	3,129	17,857
50 to 99 acres	3,360	272	349	2,739
100 to 199 acres	1,953	149	159	1,645
200 to 499 acres	1,738	99	115	1,524
500 to 999 acres	1,043	42	66	935
1,000 to 1,999 acres	752	31	29	692
2,000 acres or more	387	13	20	354
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	3,161	361	461	2,339
acres	95,603	5,955	8,591	81,057
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,670	197	219	1,254
acres	31,568	2,384	2,284	26,900
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	6,846	714	873	5,259
acres	197,573	14,503	23,469	159,601
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,647	140	181	1,326
acres	42,173	2,250	3,458	36,465
Total woodland ..... farms	31,295	2,959	3,881	24,455
acres	2,145,710	124,896	154,345	1,866,469
Woodland pastured ..... farms	12,675	1,067	1,504	10,104
acres	270,242	13,475	20,938	235,829
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	24,918	2,399	3,021	19,498
acres	1,875,468	111,421	133,407	1,630,640
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	28,223	2,741	3,870	21,612
acres	1,051,041	61,397	100,318	889,326

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	33,122	3,356	4,475	25,291
acres	472,991	41,352	44,528	387,111
Irrigated land ..... farms	4,699	578	713	3,408
acres	174,526	7,604	11,144	155,778
Harvested cropland ..... farms	4,520	557	683	3,280
acres	164,414	6,570	10,357	147,487
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	313	34	43	236
acres	10,112	1,034	787	8,291
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	3,240	280	430	2,530
acres	105,906	7,650	10,851	87,405
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	5,615	443	448	4,724
acres	2,819,750	120,881	157,036	2,541,833
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	220	40	46	134
$1,000	15,563	1,304	1,069	13,191
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	50,218	5,359	6,828	38,031
$1,000	36,505,652	2,365,844	3,113,948	31,025,860
Average per farm ..... dollars	726,944	441,471	456,056	815,804
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,338	5,151	5,101	4,224
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	4,101	677	680	2,744
$50,000 to $99,999	4,249	617	673	2,959
$100,000 to $199,999	8,733	1,142	1,346	6,245
$200,000 to $499,999	16,897	1,791	2,465	12,641
$500,000 to $999,999	8,599	723	1,085	6,791
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	4,064	249	339	3,476
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	2,495	117	193	2,185
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	754	31	38	685
$10,000,000 or more	326	12	9	305
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	50,215	5,359	6,828	38,028
$1,000	4,664,336	313,726	431,566	3,919,043
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	4,475	617	749	3,109
$5,000 to $9,999	4,787	569	632	3,586
$10,000 to $19,999	8,491	943	1,178	6,370
$20,000 to $49,999	14,870	1,782	2,213	10,875
$50,000 to $99,999	8,424	807	1,185	6,432
$100,000 to $199,999	4,465	354	490	3,621
$200,000 to $499,999	2,906	198	262	2,446
$500,000 or more	1,797	89	119	1,589
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	40,049	3,928	5,175	30,946
number	87,620	6,728	9,310	71,582
Tractors, all ..... farms	42,778	4,176	5,574	33,028
number	103,667	7,770	10,432	85,465
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	23,901	2,294	3,050	18,557
number	34,572	3,022	3,988	27,562
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	30,514	2,616	3,634	24,264
number	52,001	3,752	5,226	43,023
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	7,851	537	710	6,604
number	17,094	996	1,218	14,880
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	4,945	330	343	4,272
number	5,653	365	391	4,897
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	1,228	90	85	1,053
number	1,629	114	117	1,398
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	762	87	75	600
number	879	95	84	700
Hay balers ..... farms	14,241	973	1,485	11,783
number	18,164	1,195	1,912	15,057
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	24,410	2,505	3,035	18,870
acres treated	3,488,942	176,024	229,248	3,083,670
Manure used ..... farms	7,427	749	1,040	5,638
acres treated	449,093	21,649	39,723	387,721

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	10,652	1,173	1,298	8,181
	acres	2,350,771	125,224	145,535	2,080,012
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	19,535	2,032	2,474	15,029
	acres	3,776,603	180,116	236,451	3,360,036
Nematodes	farms	2,531	262	237	2,032
	acres	627,543	19,122	37,076	571,345
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	3,582	430	445	2,707
	acres	670,001	31,273	42,100	596,628
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	2,132	197	209	1,726
	acres on which used	620,800	30,865	40,976	548,959
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	2,763	205	283	2,275
	acres	260,687	9,088	12,816	238,783
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	7,916	894	1,040	5,982
	acres	1,417,970	83,516	94,062	1,240,392
Land under conservation easement	farms	1,615	192	243	1,180
	acres	97,641	8,384	10,588	78,669
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	7,387	656	735	5,996
	acres	1,878,617	77,424	116,461	1,684,732
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	2,875	266	304	2,305
	acres	636,205	35,625	35,251	565,329
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	9,851	1,040	1,065	7,746
	acres	1,243,393	57,320	67,210	1,118,863
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	4,405	493	568	3,344
	acres	393,002	20,201	34,421	338,380
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	961	132	169	660
Solar panels	farms	635	97	117	421
Wind turbines	farms	76	11	8	57
Methane digesters	farms	46	3	1	42
Geoexchange systems	farms	176	12	27	137
Small hydro systems	farms	84	5	7	72
Biodiesel	farms	143	8	17	118
Ethanol	farms	86	2	8	76
Other	farms	22	5	2	15
Wind rights leased to others	farms	32	7	3	22
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	32,936	3,645	4,665	24,626
Part owners	farms	14,221	1,041	1,556	11,624
Tenants	farms	3,061	673	607	1,781
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	47,241	4,686	6,228	36,327
	acres	5,253,410	304,177	370,809	4,578,424
Owned land in farms	farms	47,157	4,686	6,221	36,250
	acres	4,836,861	274,628	339,747	4,222,486
Land rented or leased from others	farms	17,427	1,736	2,175	13,516
	acres	3,611,759	185,543	273,388	3,152,828
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	17,282	1,714	2,163	13,405
	acres	3,577,895	184,697	270,672	3,122,526
Land rented or leased to others	farms	6,728	639	713	5,376
	acres	450,413	30,395	33,778	386,240
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	73,846	8,486	10,615	54,745
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		30,657	2,712	3,623	24,322
2 operators		16,435	2,245	2,753	11,437
3 operators		2,522	346	348	1,828
4 operators		468	44	88	336
5 or more operators		136	12	16	108
Total women operators	number	19,975	2,840	3,580	13,555
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		17,451	2,470	3,048	11,933
2 operators		1,077	170	224	683
3 operators		107	10	24	73
4 operators		11	-	3	8
5 or more operators		1	-	-	1
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		43,765	4,321	5,537	33,907
Female		6,453	1,038	1,291	4,124
Primary occupation:					
Farming		24,574	2,150	2,609	19,815
Other		25,644	3,209	4,219	18,216

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	39,098	3,430	4,912	30,756
Not on farm operated	11,120	1,929	1,916	7,275
Days worked off farm:				
None	20,047	1,366	1,910	16,771
Any	30,171	3,993	4,918	21,260
1 to 49 days	3,864	449	571	2,844
50 to 99 days	2,364	316	281	1,767
100 to 199 days	4,390	557	662	3,171
200 days or more	19,553	2,671	3,404	13,478
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,659	1,659	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,459	2,459	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,909	1,241	5,668	-
10 years or more	39,191	-	1,160	38,031
Average years on present farm	23.1	3.3	7.9	28.6
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,298	1,298	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,030	2,030	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,935	1,266	4,669	-
10 years or more	40,955	765	2,159	38,031
Average years operating any farm	25.0	6.5	10.9	30.2
Age group:				
Under 25 years	220	158	62	-
25 to 34 years	2,101	906	694	501
35 to 44 years	4,932	1,075	1,315	2,542
45 to 49 years	4,245	614	860	2,771
50 to 54 years	6,146	681	946	4,519
55 to 59 years	7,306	669	947	5,690
60 to 64 years	7,818	593	811	6,414
65 to 69 years	6,755	352	611	5,792
70 years and over	10,695	311	582	9,802
Average age	58.9	48.4	51.7	61.6
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	493	59	106	328
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	596	70	73	453
Asian	179	49	54	76
Black or African American	1,637	188	184	1,265
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	47,627	5,022	6,482	36,123
More than one race reported	179	30	35	114
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	6,809	689	771	5,349
2 people	27,084	2,204	3,152	21,728
3 people	7,781	1,036	1,239	5,506
4 people	5,942	976	1,083	3,883
5 or more people	2,602	454	583	1,565
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	37,398	4,451	5,614	27,333
25 to 49 percent	3,483	276	372	2,835
50 to 74 percent	3,963	294	366	3,303
75 to 99 percent	2,639	161	236	2,242
100 percent	2,735	177	240	2,318
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	1,434	193	184	1,057
acres	841,175	45,228	52,011	743,936
Farms with-				
Internet access	34,814	4,226	5,363	25,225
Dial-up service	2,587	224	253	2,110
DSL service	18,475	2,233	2,946	13,296
Cable modem service	7,092	938	1,161	4,993
Fiber-optic service	1,549	176	202	1,171
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	4,924	656	859	3,409
Satellite service	3,330	354	533	2,443
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	732	98	122	512
Other Internet service	290	35	46	209
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	39,916	4,382	5,685	29,849
2 households	8,051	762	903	6,386
3 households	1,413	134	128	1,151
4 households	579	54	81	444
5 or more households	259	27	31	201
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	48,594	5,187	6,623	36,784
acres	7,674,251	411,985	558,507	6,703,759

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	2,474	434	455	1,585
	acres	687,066	65,994	60,800	560,272
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	43,563	4,651	5,888	33,024
	acres	5,566,945	306,021	411,895	4,849,029
Partnership	farms	3,132	321	440	2,371
	acres	1,381,005	71,341	92,791	1,216,873
Registered under state law	farms	2,199	256	339	1,604
	acres	1,079,866	58,650	77,863	943,353
Corporation	farms	3,035	314	407	2,314
	acres	1,392,032	74,399	93,239	1,224,394
Family held	farms	2,715	285	344	2,086
	acres	1,253,748	58,531	79,316	1,115,901
More than 10 stockholders	farms	46	5	6	35
10 or less stockholders	farms	2,669	280	338	2,051
Other than family held	farms	320	29	63	228
	acres	138,284	15,868	13,923	108,493
More than 10 stockholders	farms	27	3	5	19
10 or less stockholders	farms	293	26	58	209
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	488	73	93	322
	acres	74,774	7,564	12,494	54,716
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	14,469	1,189	1,608	11,672
	workers	78,012	4,909	6,479	66,624
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	7,022	550	717	5,755
	workers	30,165	2,011	2,106	26,048
Less than 150 days	farms	10,548	844	1,226	8,478
	workers	47,847	2,898	4,373	40,576
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	1,605	73	97	1,435
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	199	11	26	162
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	21,730	2,617	3,301	15,812
	workers	48,608	6,104	7,829	34,675
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		4,155	774	835	2,546
10 to 49 acres		20,014	2,651	3,388	13,975
50 to 69 acres		5,596	488	761	4,347
70 to 99 acres		5,276	472	582	4,222
100 to 139 acres		4,062	344	451	3,267
140 to 179 acres		2,326	185	221	1,920
180 to 219 acres		1,604	96	126	1,382
220 to 259 acres		1,055	66	85	904
260 to 499 acres		2,728	154	199	2,375
500 to 999 acres		1,706	67	104	1,535
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1,067	39	50	978
2,000 acres or more		629	23	26	580
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		5,723	630	512	4,581
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		2,022	404	311	1,307
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		1,494	260	295	939
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		3,072	218	408	2,446
Other crop farming (1119)		12,039	1,157	1,455	9,427
Tobacco farming (11191)		1,046	66	92	888
Cotton farming (11192)		528	61	46	421
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		10,465	1,030	1,317	8,118
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		13,909	1,265	1,795	10,849
Cattle feedlots (112112)		10	-	2	8
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		263	16	18	229
Hog and pig farming (1122)		1,170	100	121	949
Poultry and egg production (1123)		3,404	445	471	2,488
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,922	311	479	1,132
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		5,190	553	961	3,676
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	19,548	1,796	2,379	15,373
	number	829,717	41,440	71,875	716,402
Farms with-					
1 to 9		5,737	822	898	4,017
10 to 49		10,059	824	1,216	8,019
50 to 99		2,126	101	164	1,861
100 to 199		945	32	57	856
200 to 499		506	12	28	466
500 or more		175	5	16	154
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	16,361	1,367	1,901	13,093
	number	394,156	18,541	31,003	344,612

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	16,059	1,341	1,870	12,848
number	348,196	16,649	28,019	303,528
Farms with-				
1 to 9	7,151	819	1,010	5,322
10 to 49	7,338	474	757	6,107
50 to 99	1,040	29	74	937
100 to 199	401	16	24	361
200 to 499	112	3	5	104
500 or more	17	-	-	17
Milk cows ..... farms	571	41	55	475
number	45,960	1,892	2,984	41,084
Farms with-				
1 to 9	322	30	41	251
10 to 49	70	4	4	62
50 to 99	55	2	2	51
100 to 199	63	2	4	57
200 to 499	45	2	3	40
500 or more	16	1	1	14
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	15,798	1,417	1,899	12,482
number	435,561	22,899	40,872	371,790
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	15,312	1,259	1,768	12,285
number	435,411	21,178	38,494	375,739
$1,000	332,733	13,382	31,644	287,707
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	8,542	647	963	6,932
number	108,585	8,068	7,639	92,878
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	12,974	1,029	1,482	10,463
number	326,826	13,110	30,855	282,861
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	15	-	2	13
number	2,428	-	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	2,217	253	332	1,632
number	8,901,434	243,549	473,222	8,184,663
Farms with-				
1 to 24	987	195	233	559
25 to 49	78	9	17	52
50 to 99	60	15	5	40
100 to 199	25	3	2	20
200 to 499	25	-	2	23
500 or more	1,042	31	73	938
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	838	113	157	568
number	896,231	2,481	71,214	822,536
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	2,040	215	289	1,536
number	8,005,203	241,068	402,008	7,362,127
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	1,833	201	213	1,419
number	34,456,613	475,938	2,759,169	31,221,506
$1,000	2,873,988	57,598	204,647	2,611,743
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,311	184	311	816
number	29,224	2,545	5,699	20,980
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	923	147	203	573
number	15,633	1,253	3,017	11,363
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	752	99	173	480
number	14,523	1,220	3,119	10,184
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	10,261	1,055	1,655	7,551
number	66,870	5,657	11,047	50,166
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	9,785	1,008	1,599	7,178
number	55,143	4,753	9,018	41,372
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	1,955	220	369	1,366
number	7,037	774	1,016	5,247
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	4,387	659	918	2,810
number	66,367	8,896	13,977	43,494
Goats, all sold ..... farms	2,346	404	488	1,454
number	30,589	3,311	6,381	20,897
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	4,996	892	960	3,144
number	13,091,384	914,933	835,242	11,341,209
Farms with-				
1 to 399	4,605	851	922	2,832
400 to 3,199	40	8	6	26
3,200 to 9,999	74	6	6	62
10,000 to 19,999	101	6	6	89
20,000 to 49,999	148	19	18	111
50,000 to 99,999	23	2	2	19
100,000 or more	5	-	-	5
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	763	154	113	496
number	6,239,251	361,533	368,997	5,508,721
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	1,109	206	182	721
number	10,310,945	923,793	793,730	8,593,422
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	268	35	23	210
number	11,734,548	502,516	711,091	10,520,941

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	1,969	265	296	1,408
	number	801,883,037	95,383,661	121,335,990	585,163,386
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		271	90	58	123
2,000 to 59,999		53	8	8	37
60,000 to 99,999		37	2	1	34
100,000 or more		1,608	165	229	1,214
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	829	140	120	569
	number	17,191,277	816,275	1,395,365	14,979,637
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	590	76	59	455
	number	54,109,724	2,111,190	4,233,976	47,764,558
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	250	10	13	227
	acres	16,695	267	2,831	13,597
	bushels	985,012	15,854	146,154	823,004
Irrigated	farms	11	-	1	10
	acres	111	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		118	8	7	103
25 to 99 acres		79	1	4	74
100 to 249 acres		41	1	-	40
250 to 499 acres		10	-	-	10
500 acres or more		2	-	2	-
Corn for grain	farms	5,366	427	450	4,489
	acres	803,020	36,323	41,330	725,367
	bushels	93,402,417	4,023,925	4,448,127	84,930,365
Irrigated	farms	399	28	38	333
	acres	26,656	979	985	24,692
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		2,129	241	249	1,639
25 to 99 acres		1,452	96	128	1,228
100 to 249 acres		882	54	34	794
250 to 499 acres		486	22	20	444
500 acres or more		417	14	19	384
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	602	33	54	515
	acres	46,650	1,352	3,074	42,224
	tons	732,594	19,829	48,783	663,982
Irrigated	farms	26	-	1	25
	acres	903	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		317	22	34	261
25 to 99 acres		148	6	12	130
100 to 249 acres		97	4	5	88
250 to 499 acres		24	1	2	21
500 acres or more		16	-	1	15
Cotton, all	farms	1,432	113	101	1,218
	acres	580,801	31,860	40,957	507,984
	bales	1,134,034	56,937	75,472	1,001,625
Irrigated	farms	100	4	4	92
	acres	16,104	520	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		100	12	16	72
25 to 99 acres		274	41	18	215
100 to 249 acres		331	19	30	282
250 to 499 acres		285	18	9	258
500 acres or more		442	23	28	391
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	10	2	-	8
	acres	95	(D)	-	(D)
	cwt	1,707	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	2	-	-	2
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		8	2	-	6
25 to 99 acres		2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms	443	29	49	365
	acres	13,390	510	583	12,297
	bushels	1,043,595	27,723	38,963	976,909
Irrigated	farms	19	-	3	16
	acres	87	-	24	63
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		312	21	36	255
25 to 99 acres		111	8	13	90
100 to 249 acres		17	-	-	17
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		3	-	-	3
Peanuts for nuts	farms	636	34	49	553
	acres	105,739	2,490	5,668	97,581
	pounds	415,209,198	10,034,772	21,721,441	383,452,985
Irrigated	farms	57	6	1	50
	acres	5,105	(D)	(D)	4,879
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		105	15	10	80
25 to 99 acres		190	10	27	153
100 to 249 acres		213	7	7	199
250 to 499 acres		91	1	3	87
500 acres or more		37	1	2	34

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	594	46	51	497
acres	49,819	3,501	3,754	42,564
bushels	3,007,013	195,737	242,528	2,568,748
Irrigated ..... farms	26	-	2	24
acres	735	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	175	16	18	141
25 to 99 acres	247	22	22	203
100 to 249 acres	126	6	7	113
250 to 499 acres	37	1	4	32
500 acres or more	9	1	-	8
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	7,021	578	571	5,872
acres	1,564,806	68,505	84,255	1,412,046
bushels	60,635,686	2,618,473	3,033,023	54,984,190
Irrigated ..... farms	262	14	24	224
acres	15,562	1,397	694	13,471
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,689	207	217	1,265
25 to 99 acres	2,202	212	183	1,807
100 to 249 acres	1,313	87	73	1,153
250 to 499 acres	893	43	57	793
500 acres or more	924	29	41	854
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	41	1	4	36
acres	858	(D)	(D)	775
pounds	618,531	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	6	-	2	4
acres	29	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	30	1	3	26
25 to 99 acres	10	-	1	9
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	1,682	87	130	1,465
acres	167,443	4,848	9,840	152,755
pounds	391,710,625	10,690,106	21,625,778	359,394,741
Irrigated ..... farms	401	10	27	364
acres	24,808	453	1,759	22,596
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	10	-	3	7
1.0 to 1.9 acres	18	-	-	18
2.0 to 2.9 acres	28	-	2	26
3.0 to 4.9 acres	60	4	3	53
5.0 to 9.9 acres	104	8	10	86
10.0 to 24.9 acres	236	14	31	191
25.0 acres or more	1,226	61	81	1,084
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	4,156	345	311	3,500
acres	753,713	36,944	43,649	673,120
bushels	42,625,819	1,974,374	2,124,777	38,526,668
Irrigated ..... farms	172	11	17	144
acres	8,360	722	566	7,072
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	826	112	84	630
25 to 99 acres	1,358	135	127	1,096
100 to 249 acres	1,036	60	51	925
250 to 499 acres	561	26	32	503
500 acres or more	375	12	17	346
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	19,562	1,609	2,225	15,728
acres	643,186	38,059	55,708	549,419
tons, dry	1,509,153	83,317	121,001	1,304,835
Irrigated ..... farms	701	57	68	576
acres	25,326	843	2,464	22,019
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	12,125	1,167	1,562	9,396
25 to 99 acres	6,182	395	573	5,214
100 to 249 acres	1,062	39	83	940
250 to 499 acres	140	7	7	126
500 acres or more	53	1	-	52
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	609	49	58	502
acres	9,808	585	1,038	8,185
tons, dry	38,488	3,479	3,316	31,693
Irrigated ..... farms	10	-	-	10
acres	135	-	-	135
Other tame hay ..... farms	16,105	1,263	1,818	13,024
acres	532,318	30,711	45,698	455,909
tons, dry	1,244,453	65,500	101,165	1,077,788
Irrigated ..... farms	584	50	47	487
acres	21,490	758	1,817	18,915
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	20	4	-	16
acres	1,089	46	-	1,043
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	3,283	542	491	2,250
acres	122,516	5,625	8,163	108,728
Irrigated ..... farms	1,047	231	190	626
acres	23,051	1,204	1,162	20,685
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2,219	444	376	1,399
5.0 to 24.9 acres	586	70	73	443

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 34. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
25.0 to 99.9 acres		251	22	33	196
100.0 to 249.9 acres		106	1	1	104
250.0 acres or more		121	5	8	108
Beans, snap	farms	1,283	225	201	857
	acres	5,376	114	193	5,069
Harvested for processing	farms	148	24	20	104
	acres	1,118	20	9	1,089
Peas, green	farms	74	14	8	52
	acres	(D)	13	9	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	6	3	-	3
	acres	8	6	-	2
Potatoes	farms	1,263	217	230	816
	acres	16,293	(D)	(D)	12,511
Harvested for processing	farms	145	14	20	111
	acres	11,315	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		1,188	212	227	749
5.0 to 24.9 acres		33	1	1	31
25.0 to 99.9 acres		14	2	1	11
100.0 to 249.9 acres		13	-	-	13
250.0 acres or more		15	2	1	12
Sweet corn	farms	1,378	200	191	987
	acres	5,276	265	347	4,665
Harvested for processing	farms	159	16	22	121
	acres	365	14	17	333
Sweet potatoes	farms	415	56	49	310
	acres	59,095	1,622	2,696	54,777
Harvested for processing	farms	108	3	15	90
	acres	16,363	(D)	(D)	14,788
Tomatoes in the open	farms	1,496	300	269	927
	acres	3,537	354	237	2,946
Harvested for processing	farms	108	22	19	67
	acres	72	19	11	43
Land in orchards	farms	1,687	256	344	1,087
	acres	12,899	1,355	1,625	9,919
Irrigated	farms	366	70	79	217
	acres	1,905	170	326	1,409
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		1,137	191	226	720
5.0 to 24.9 acres		440	52	107	281
25.0 to 99.9 acres		95	13	11	71
100.0 to 249.9 acres		13	-	-	13
250.0 acres or more		2	-	-	2
Apples	farms	690	103	133	454
	bearing and nonbearing acres	5,838	325	293	5,220
Grapes	farms	874	138	223	513
	bearing and nonbearing acres	3,392	603	792	1,997
Peaches, all	farms	405	50	77	278
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,422	(D)	(D)	1,277
Citrus fruit, all	farms	6	-	-	6
	bearing and nonbearing acres	2	-	-	2
Almonds	farms	2	-	1	1
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Pecans	farms	379	53	72	254
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,715	278	310	1,128
Walnuts, English	farms	15	9	2	4
	bearing and nonbearing acres	34	32	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text)	farms	1,457	257	271	929
	acres	8,427	445	428	7,553

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	30,961	2,661	3,263	25,037
percent	100.0	8.6	10.5	80.9
Land in farms ..... acres	39,262,613	1,431,383	2,722,669	35,108,561
Average size of farm ..... acres	1,268	538	834	1,402
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	30,961	2,661	3,263	25,037
$1,000	11,332,391	395,013	772,358	10,165,020
Average per farm ..... dollars	366,021	148,445	236,702	406,000
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	2,449	239	343	1,867
$1,000 to $2,499	2,224	206	255	1,763
$2,500 to $4,999	2,820	297	344	2,179
$5,000 to $9,999	3,065	328	427	2,310
$10,000 to $24,999	3,284	362	399	2,523
$25,000 to $49,999	2,148	236	252	1,660
$50,000 to $99,999	2,216	294	222	1,700
$100,000 to $249,999	3,260	309	298	2,653
$250,000 to $499,999	3,147	191	330	2,626
$500,000 to $999,999	3,004	131	209	2,664
$1,000,000 or more	3,344	68	184	3,092
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	2,687	51	144	2,492
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	508	12	32	464
$5,000,000 or more	149	5	8	136
Total sales ..... farms	30,961	2,661	3,263	25,037
$1,000	10,950,680	378,188	742,748	9,829,744
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	14,370	1,052	1,241	12,077
$1,000	8,813,348	288,435	587,189	7,937,724
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11,858	742	969	10,147
$1,000	8,757,977	281,341	581,601	7,895,035
Corn ..... farms	7,137	504	636	5,997
$1,000	2,461,368	102,815	189,104	2,169,448
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,449	328	471	4,650
$1,000	2,421,530	98,738	185,391	2,137,400
Wheat ..... farms	10,353	536	803	9,014
$1,000	2,535,187	60,893	141,826	2,332,469
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7,741	290	547	6,904
$1,000	2,470,865	55,127	135,173	2,280,565
Soybeans ..... farms	7,219	485	602	6,132
$1,000	1,968,362	70,849	118,536	1,778,976
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,829	326	454	5,049
$1,000	1,931,234	66,866	114,684	1,749,684
Sorghum ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	54	-	-	54
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	3,146	137	241	2,768
$1,000	367,666	11,763	27,321	328,582
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,889	65	149	1,675
$1,000	342,229	10,272	25,083	306,874
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	7,419	411	638	6,370
$1,000	1,480,711	42,115	110,401	1,328,195
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,170	227	440	4,503
$1,000	1,434,312	37,835	105,603	1,290,874
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	264	42	16	206
$1,000	251,033	15,124	4,241	231,668
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	125	11	4	110
$1,000	250,044	(D)	(D)	230,998
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	74	14	14	46
$1,000	247	44	58	145
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	42	11	6	25
$1,000	127	32	20	76
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Berries ..... farms	39	5	8	26
$1,000	120	12	38	69
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	70	4	19	47
$1,000	7,271	(D)	(D)	5,198
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	20	2	3	15
$1,000	6,627	(D)	(D)	4,749

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	12	-	-	12
	$1,000	19	-	-	19
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees	farms	10	-	-	10
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	2	-	-	2
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	8,101	498	705	6,898
	$1,000	592,367	17,986	34,276	540,105
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1,761	63	131	1,567
	$1,000	505,078	12,964	27,423	464,692
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	8,925	741	853	7,331
	$1,000	1,063,287	44,925	73,074	945,288
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	4,220	199	274	3,747
	$1,000	971,330	36,751	63,658	870,921
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	158	3	12	143
	$1,000	67,079	(D)	(D)	50,820
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	135	3	6	126
	$1,000	66,353	(D)	(D)	50,199
Hogs and pigs	farms	193	40	16	137
	$1,000	50,366	973	18,209	31,184
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	30	1	4	25
	$1,000	49,655	(D)	18,167	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	655	65	77	513
	$1,000	(D)	284	985	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	26	-	3	23
	$1,000	3,222	-	578	2,644
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	1,418	114	233	1,071
	$1,000	12,462	703	1,831	9,929
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	24	-	6	18
	$1,000	2,185	-	385	1,800
Poultry and eggs	farms	597	100	83	414
	$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	15	1	3	11
	$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture	farms	7	-	1	6
	$1,000	738	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	4	-	-	4
	$1,000	738	-	-	738
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	399	31	42	326
	$1,000	61,862	2,001	8,279	51,582
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	163	10	18	135
	$1,000	59,836	1,808	8,079	49,950
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	24,790	1,823	2,445	20,522
	$1,000	381,710	16,825	29,610	335,275
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	2,138	131	128	1,879
	$1,000	136,460	6,374	5,905	124,181
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	433	82	78	273
	$1,000	1,936	358	258	1,321
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	30,961	2,661	3,263	25,037
	$1,000	7,296,140	282,707	521,712	6,491,721
Average per farm	dollars	235,656	106,241	159,887	259,285
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	14,647	1,087	1,308	12,252
	$1,000	1,256,230	44,342	88,665	1,123,223
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		2,453	281	303	1,869
$5,000 to $24,999		3,317	374	281	2,662
$25,000 to $49,999		2,268	194	207	1,867
$50,000 or more		6,609	238	517	5,854
Chemicals purchased	farms	16,844	1,285	1,585	13,974
	$1,000	799,532	25,595	47,970	725,967
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		5,422	616	668	4,138
$5,000 to $24,999		4,405	423	404	3,578
$25,000 to $49,999		2,505	109	236	2,160
$50,000 or more		4,512	137	277	4,098

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ....farms	15,540	1,172	1,390	12,978
$1,000	891,976	33,926	57,790	800,260
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,649	161	201	1,287
$1,000 to $4,999	2,464	252	241	1,971
$5,000 to $24,999	4,209	439	387	3,383
$25,000 to $49,999	2,234	146	200	1,888
$50,000 or more	4,984	174	361	4,449
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ....farms	7,183	656	716	5,811
$1,000	291,801	16,583	26,640	248,577
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,740	287	307	2,146
$5,000 to $24,999	2,809	252	277	2,280
$25,000 to $99,999	1,191	88	98	1,005
$100,000 to $249,999	271	19	16	236
$250,000 or more	172	10	18	144
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ....farms	5,772	504	564	4,704
$1,000	101,420	6,948	9,477	84,995
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ....farms	2,666	275	303	2,088
$1,000	190,381	9,635	17,164	163,582
Feed purchased ....farms	11,830	1,032	1,233	9,565
$1,000	324,796	17,241	36,678	270,876
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,363	576	625	4,162
$5,000 to $24,999	4,105	321	440	3,344
$25,000 to $99,999	1,865	116	134	1,615
$100,000 to $249,999	323	7	19	297
$250,000 or more	174	12	15	147
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ....farms	28,056	2,253	2,842	22,961
$1,000	538,408	20,256	34,205	483,947
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,116	1,471	1,745	10,900
$5,000 to $24,999	7,825	605	714	6,506
$25,000 to $49,999	3,269	118	227	2,924
$50,000 or more	2,846	59	156	2,631
Utilities ....farms	22,365	1,341	2,141	18,883
$1,000	122,072	4,536	9,828	107,709
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,573	447	625	3,501
$1,000 to $4,999	11,365	675	1,096	9,594
$5,000 to $24,999	5,816	198	381	5,237
$25,000 to $49,999	388	11	21	356
$50,000 or more	223	10	18	195
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ....farms	25,081	1,854	2,434	20,793
$1,000	547,670	19,920	35,921	491,830
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	11,097	1,119	1,287	8,691
$5,000 to $24,999	7,757	544	765	6,448
$25,000 to $49,999	3,229	123	203	2,903
$50,000 or more	2,998	68	179	2,751
Hired farm labor ....farms	9,300	409	700	8,191
$1,000	280,464	11,061	17,177	252,227
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,585	229	315	3,041
$5,000 to $24,999	3,023	112	238	2,673
$25,000 to $99,999	2,120	48	117	1,955
$100,000 to $249,999	434	12	22	400
$250,000 or more	138	8	8	122
Contract labor ....farms	2,143	111	182	1,850
$1,000	33,848	809	2,473	30,565
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	297	31	29	237
$1,000 to $4,999	747	40	77	630
$5,000 to $24,999	713	32	56	625
$25,000 to $49,999	250	7	13	230
$50,000 or more	136	1	7	128
Customwork and custom hauling ....farms	9,374	636	802	7,936
$1,000	177,138	7,933	13,137	156,068
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,490	148	149	1,193
$1,000 to $4,999	2,979	225	300	2,454
$5,000 to $24,999	3,143	205	213	2,725
$25,000 to $49,999	977	28	91	858
$50,000 or more	785	30	49	706
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ....farms	15,102	1,292	1,418	12,392
$1,000	938,732	40,608	73,109	825,015
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,276	394	322	2,560
$5,000 to $9,999	1,588	224	158	1,206
$10,000 to $24,999	2,912	284	248	2,380
$25,000 or more	7,326	390	690	6,246

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	4,109	294	386	3,429
$1,000	102,962	5,723	8,069	89,171
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	845	52	77	716
$1,000 to $4,999	1,137	85	80	972
$5,000 to $24,999	1,256	107	139	1,010
$25,000 to $49,999	428	19	54	355
$50,000 or more	443	31	36	376
Interest expense ..... farms	17,125	1,126	1,740	14,259
$1,000	334,271	10,546	22,135	301,590
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,913	581	818	5,514
$5,000 to $24,999	6,857	441	712	5,704
$25,000 to $99,999	2,817	97	180	2,540
$100,000 or more	538	7	30	501
Secured by real estate ..... farms	12,292	636	1,218	10,438
$1,000	189,874	5,769	12,935	171,170
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,419	104	167	1,148
$1,000 to $4,999	3,831	234	447	3,150
$5,000 to $24,999	5,226	262	505	4,459
$25,000 to $49,999	1,102	22	59	1,021
$50,000 or more	714	14	40	660
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	12,006	797	1,140	10,069
$1,000	144,397	4,777	9,200	130,420
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,512	209	292	2,011
$1,000 to $4,999	4,186	301	435	3,450
$5,000 to $24,999	3,910	258	317	3,335
$25,000 to $49,999	851	22	68	761
$50,000 or more	547	7	28	512
Property taxes paid ..... farms	28,617	2,015	2,870	23,732
$1,000	129,909	4,414	7,182	118,314
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	21,521	1,823	2,572	17,126
$5,000 to $9,999	4,293	150	214	3,929
$10,000 to $24,999	2,230	35	64	2,131
$25,000 or more	573	7	20	546
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	20,415	1,314	1,934	17,167
$1,000	526,330	19,214	40,734	466,383
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,594	815	1,102	7,677
$5,000 to $24,999	5,730	343	453	4,934
$25,000 to $49,999	2,358	80	216	2,062
$50,000 to $99,999	1,573	41	97	1,435
$100,000 or more	1,160	35	66	1,059
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	901	46	52	803
$1,000	20,856	663	1,156	19,037
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	19,422	1,158	1,787	16,477
$1,000	944,912	31,008	66,816	847,088
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	30,961	2,661	3,263	25,037
$1,000	4,555,217	136,087	289,622	4,129,508
Average per farm ..... dollars	147,128	51,141	88,760	164,936
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	22,882	1,814	2,254	18,814
Average net gain ..... dollars	210,616	88,112	139,440	230,954
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	687	76	82	529
$1,000 to $4,999	2,432	277	381	1,774
$5,000 to $9,999	1,916	247	234	1,435
$10,000 to $24,999	3,487	324	363	2,800
$25,000 to $49,999	2,554	229	285	2,040
$50,000 or more	11,806	661	909	10,236
Farms with net losses ..... number	8,079	847	1,009	6,223
Average net loss ..... dollars	32,689	28,038	24,456	34,657
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	687	74	81	532
$1,000 to $4,999	1,921	210	239	1,472
$5,000 to $9,999	1,624	174	241	1,209
$10,000 to $24,999	2,118	224	258	1,636
$25,000 to $49,999	714	79	106	529
$50,000 or more	1,015	86	84	845
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	30,961	2,661	3,263	25,037
$1,000	4,418,583	129,449	274,444	4,014,691
Average per farm ..... dollars	142,714	48,647	84,108	160,350
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	22,786	1,799	2,246	18,741
Average net gain ..... dollars	205,934	85,329	133,655	226,173
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	692	77	83	532

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	2,434	275	381	1,778
$5,000 to $9,999	1,912	244	234	1,434
$10,000 to $24,999	3,508	329	365	2,814
$25,000 to $49,999	2,535	235	279	2,021
$50,000 or more	11,705	639	904	10,162
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	8,175	862	1,017	6,296
Average net loss ..... dollars	33,495	27,909	25,314	35,581
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	691	77	80	534
$1,000 to $4,999	1,934	215	237	1,482
$5,000 to $9,999	1,633	175	243	1,215
$10,000 to $24,999	2,129	228	261	1,640
$25,000 to $49,999	730	79	110	541
$50,000 or more	1,058	88	86	884
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	272	20	35	217
$1,000	32,954	5,034	3,596	24,324
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	20,393	1,409	1,960	17,024
$1,000	518,967	23,780	38,977	456,210
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	2,152	197	307	1,648
$1,000	52,342	3,656	6,510	42,176
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	10,608	638	895	9,075
$1,000	211,202	9,725	11,406	190,071
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	22	3	4	15
$1,000	114	(Z)	5	109
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	167	18	13	136
$1,000	1,110	62	170	878
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	11,938	633	1,021	10,284
$1,000	66,853	1,279	3,045	62,530
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	4,268	269	411	3,588
$1,000	151,617	7,269	11,413	132,935
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	427	35	62	330
$1,000	3,242	184	197	2,861
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	1,775	98	128	1,549
$1,000	32,486	1,605	6,232	24,650
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	27,440	2,149	2,810	22,481
acres	27,147,240	943,187	1,770,981	24,433,072
Harvested cropland ..... farms	19,391	1,507	1,875	16,009
acres	23,469,816	770,301	1,486,999	21,212,516
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	2,481	283	398	1,800
50 to 99 acres	1,410	200	176	1,034
100 to 199 acres	1,991	278	235	1,478
200 to 499 acres	3,072	317	299	2,456
500 to 999 acres	2,942	212	298	2,432
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3,451	138	259	3,054
2,000 acres or more	4,044	79	210	3,755
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	1,549	112	138	1,299
acres	321,936	6,635	21,212	294,089
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,823	115	140	1,568
acres	377,660	15,084	20,304	342,272
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	13,494	901	1,363	11,230
acres	2,665,385	145,789	233,547	2,286,049
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,603	54	84	1,465
acres	312,443	5,378	8,919	298,146
Total woodland ..... farms	2,851	187	317	2,347
acres	271,799	10,468	18,718	242,613
Woodland pastured ..... farms	1,088	70	132	886
acres	125,002	5,460	8,400	111,142
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	2,017	126	206	1,685
acres	146,797	5,008	10,318	131,471
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	14,750	1,070	1,420	12,260
acres	10,247,184	413,183	830,110	9,003,891

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.					
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	18,925	1,349	1,804	15,772
	acres	1,596,390	64,545	102,860	1,428,985
Irrigated land	farms	744	52	62	630
	acres	218,407	6,473	24,648	187,286
Harvested cropland	farms	729	47	62	620
	acres	217,057	(D)	(D)	186,140
Pastureland and other land	farms	33	6	2	25
	acres	1,350	(D)	(D)	1,146
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms	13,150	837	1,256	11,057
	acres	2,163,579	130,694	198,850	1,834,035
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms	13,335	936	1,084	11,315
	acres	20,632,487	665,067	1,274,753	18,692,667
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE					
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms	118	11	9	98
	$1,000	9,754	644	2,237	6,873
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS					
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms	30,961	2,661	3,263	25,037
	$1,000	56,002,289	1,999,616	3,817,256	50,185,418
Average per farm	dollars	1,808,801	751,453	1,169,861	2,004,450
Average per acre	dollars	1,426	1,397	1,402	1,429
Farms by value group:					
$1 to $49,999		2,938	382	389	2,167
$50,000 to $99,999		2,732	300	353	2,079
$100,000 to $199,999		3,922	457	532	2,933
$200,000 to $499,999		5,995	688	723	4,584
$500,000 to $999,999		4,242	382	427	3,433
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999		3,977	248	377	3,352
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999		4,165	151	304	3,710
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999		1,971	35	106	1,830
$10,000,000 or more		1,019	18	52	949
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	30,956	2,660	3,259	25,037
	$1,000	9,297,134	450,250	695,161	8,151,724
Farms by value group:					
$1 to $4,999		2,590	258	335	1,997
$5,000 to $9,999		1,732	210	215	1,307
$10,000 to $19,999		3,076	271	373	2,432
$20,000 to $49,999		5,234	589	658	3,987
$50,000 to $99,999		4,290	451	477	3,362
$100,000 to $199,999		3,889	362	423	3,104
$200,000 to $499,999		4,548	283	389	3,876
$500,000 or more		5,597	236	389	4,972
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms	23,725	1,877	2,351	19,497
	number	89,528	4,804	6,624	78,100
Tractors, all	farms	23,700	1,700	2,256	19,744
	number	84,470	4,289	6,033	74,148
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms	8,602	509	766	7,327
	number	13,685	743	1,107	11,835
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms	14,184	819	1,243	12,122
	number	23,106	1,183	1,774	20,149
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms	17,445	1,104	1,427	14,914
	number	47,679	2,363	3,152	42,164
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms	12,283	693	918	10,672
	number	17,147	876	1,213	15,058
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms	1,761	93	174	1,494
	number	1,994	104	193	1,697
Hay balers	farms	10,191	600	861	8,730
	number	12,513	684	1,060	10,769
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms	14,427	1,041	1,277	12,109
	acres treated	17,482,867	626,906	1,168,980	15,686,981
Manure used	farms	2,725	135	202	2,388
	acres treated	243,847	8,553	13,084	222,210

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	5,477	433	547	4,497
acres	5,297,112	225,536	381,812	4,689,764
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	15,682	1,171	1,434	13,077
acres	21,732,164	712,971	1,375,165	19,644,028
Nematodes ..... farms	358	24	41	293
acres	304,453	26,304	30,373	247,776
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	4,246	306	423	3,517
acres	4,926,836	187,610	393,571	4,345,655
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	1,018	51	72	895
acres on which used	702,227	21,222	51,810	629,195
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	503	37	42	424
acres	140,101	5,820	6,692	127,589
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	3,169	231	282	2,656
acres	2,988,764	130,465	206,229	2,652,070
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	2,787	228	302	2,257
acres	938,553	51,524	90,964	796,065
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	6,097	425	535	5,137
acres	7,848,203	258,490	572,997	7,016,716
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	4,908	269	381	4,258
acres	6,159,886	128,336	362,514	5,669,036
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	7,952	640	728	6,584
acres	8,002,524	322,109	447,731	7,232,684
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	1,302	73	164	1,065
acres	213,810	6,956	30,096	176,758
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	565	31	85	449
Solar panels ..... farms	268	13	50	205
Wind turbines ..... farms	142	10	17	115
Methane digesters ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	161	7	29	125
Small hydro systems ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Biodiesel ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Ethanol ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Other ..... farms	7	-	1	6
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	239	11	22	206
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	15,967	1,318	1,849	12,800
Part owners ..... farms	12,173	587	930	10,656
Tenants ..... farms	2,821	756	484	1,581
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	28,447	1,929	2,798	23,720
acres	24,928,152	766,595	1,326,872	22,834,685
Owned land in farms ..... farms	28,140	1,905	2,779	23,456
acres	19,819,026	528,305	998,458	18,292,263
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	15,090	1,348	1,415	12,327
acres	19,593,352	904,976	1,728,709	16,959,667
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	14,994	1,343	1,414	12,237
acres	19,443,587	903,078	1,724,211	16,816,298
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	10,292	620	872	8,800
acres	5,258,891	240,188	332,912	4,685,791
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	45,015	3,978	5,041	35,996
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	19,494	1,631	1,869	15,994
2 operators	9,518	835	1,120	7,563
3 operators	1,511	133	209	1,169
4 operators	314	46	33	235
5 or more operators	124	16	32	76
Total women operators ..... number	11,617	1,096	1,490	9,031
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	10,532	916	1,247	8,369
2 operators	341	53	64	224
3 operators	96	20	25	51
4 operators	10	-	4	6
5 or more operators	13	2	4	7
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	27,728	2,334	2,817	22,577
Female	3,233	327	446	2,460
Primary occupation:				
Farming	17,509	1,124	1,405	14,980
Other	13,452	1,537	1,858	10,057

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	19,918	1,261	1,731	16,926
Not on farm operated	11,043	1,400	1,532	8,111
Days worked off farm:				
None	14,496	613	995	12,888
Any	16,465	2,048	2,268	12,149
1 to 49 days	2,548	263	286	1,999
50 to 99 days	1,233	152	133	948
100 to 199 days	2,418	298	270	1,850
200 days or more	10,266	1,335	1,579	7,352
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	850	850	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,197	1,197	-	-
5 to 9 years	3,241	614	2,627	-
10 years or more	25,673	-	636	25,037
Average years on present farm	26.4	3.2	8.0	31.3
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	605	605	-	-
3 or 4 years	959	959	-	-
5 to 9 years	2,868	661	2,207	-
10 years or more	26,529	436	1,056	25,037
Average years operating any farm	27.9	6.8	10.7	32.4
Age group:				
Under 25 years	330	256	74	-
25 to 34 years	2,432	894	869	669
35 to 44 years	3,572	511	576	2,485
45 to 49 years	2,484	160	276	2,048
50 to 54 years	4,119	240	391	3,488
55 to 59 years	4,469	219	368	3,882
60 to 64 years	4,157	174	333	3,650
65 to 69 years	3,335	97	186	3,052
70 years and over	6,063	110	190	5,763
Average age	57.0	41.5	46.5	60.0
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	122	8	2	112
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	348	15	32	301
Asian	16	5	8	3
Black or African American	3	-	2	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	-	-	4
White	30,539	2,631	3,218	24,690
More than one race reported	51	10	3	38
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	5,953	598	570	4,785
2 people	14,459	884	1,236	12,339
3 people	3,704	402	441	2,861
4 people	3,789	471	572	2,746
5 or more people	3,056	306	444	2,306
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	13,863	1,565	1,921	10,377
25 to 49 percent	3,049	278	311	2,460
50 to 74 percent	4,555	369	388	3,798
75 to 99 percent	5,156	255	333	4,568
100 percent	4,338	194	310	3,834
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	649	72	84	493
acres	1,856,212	68,887	304,337	1,482,988
Farms with-				
Internet access	23,223	2,197	2,609	18,417
Dial-up service	1,701	61	107	1,533
DSL service	9,829	912	1,093	7,824
Cable modem service	3,582	436	465	2,681
Fiber-optic service	5,836	480	571	4,785
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	3,372	439	466	2,467
Satellite service	2,380	160	268	1,952
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	348	39	40	269
Other Internet service	384	48	35	301
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	24,457	2,190	2,516	19,751
2 households	4,755	320	472	3,963
3 households	1,069	79	153	837
4 households	384	43	72	269
5 or more households	296	29	50	217
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	30,088	2,560	3,165	24,363
acres	38,047,018	1,335,233	2,620,892	34,090,893

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	695	55	110	530
	acres	962,423	26,269	92,775	843,379
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	27,578	2,381	2,886	22,311
	acres	31,181,498	1,159,225	1,986,720	28,035,553
Partnership	farms	2,124	162	217	1,745
	acres	5,470,405	199,771	370,448	4,900,186
Registered under state law	farms	1,344	122	156	1,066
	acres	3,537,372	167,442	277,869	3,092,061
Corporation	farms	707	36	81	590
	acres	1,578,330	44,314	105,914	1,428,102
Family held	farms	662	31	71	560
	acres	1,504,821	41,823	83,929	1,379,069
More than 10 stockholders	farms	10	-	-	10
10 or less stockholders	farms	652	31	71	550
Other than family held	farms	45	5	10	30
	acres	73,509	2,491	21,985	49,033
More than 10 stockholders	farms	3	-	-	3
10 or less stockholders	farms	42	5	10	27
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	552	82	79	391
	acres	1,032,380	28,073	259,587	744,720
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	9,300	409	700	8,191
	workers	27,414	1,287	1,922	24,205
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	4,610	185	325	4,100
	workers	9,188	359	659	8,170
Less than 150 days	farms	6,729	282	495	5,952
	workers	18,226	928	1,263	16,035
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	284	18	18	248
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	11	-	-	11
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	10,096	827	1,111	8,158
	workers	21,632	1,819	2,490	17,323
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		689	150	115	424
10 to 49 acres		2,711	365	430	1,916
50 to 69 acres		1,063	107	116	840
70 to 99 acres		1,455	164	187	1,104
100 to 139 acres		1,407	159	169	1,079
140 to 179 acres		2,632	289	354	1,989
180 to 219 acres		958	112	121	725
220 to 259 acres		862	110	106	646
260 to 499 acres		4,086	473	459	3,154
500 to 999 acres		4,237	366	501	3,370
1,000 to 1,999 acres		4,424	211	376	3,837
2,000 acres or more		6,437	155	329	5,953
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		12,218	947	1,087	10,184
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		136	22	11	103
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		41	13	8	20
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		56	4	13	39
Other crop farming (1119)		10,807	846	1,232	8,729
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		10,807	846	1,232	8,729
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		4,949	577	531	3,841
Cattle feedlots (112112)		157	8	13	136
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		90	2	6	82
Hog and pig farming (1122)		66	17	6	43
Poultry and egg production (1123)		105	29	18	58
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		251	47	28	176
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		2,085	149	310	1,626
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	9,868	867	981	8,020
	number	1,809,613	83,861	110,405	1,615,347
Farms with-					
1 to 9		836	132	132	572
10 to 49		2,813	399	355	2,059
50 to 99		1,625	140	171	1,314
100 to 199		1,806	94	147	1,565
200 to 499		1,941	76	147	1,718
500 or more		847	26	29	792
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	9,049	786	876	7,387
	number	899,558	44,236	58,851	796,471

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	8,964	784	868	7,312
number	881,682	42,939	56,342	782,401
Farms with-				
1 to 9	985	177	137	671
10 to 49	3,071	369	364	2,338
50 to 99	1,867	119	170	1,578
100 to 199	1,734	78	143	1,513
200 to 499	1,140	34	50	1,056
500 or more	167	7	4	156
Milk cows ..... farms	243	8	30	205
number	17,876	1,297	2,509	14,070
Farms with-				
1 to 9	89	5	19	65
10 to 49	80	-	8	72
50 to 99	40	-	-	40
100 to 199	15	2	1	12
200 to 499	10	-	-	10
500 or more	9	1	2	6
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	8,638	727	842	7,069
number	910,055	39,625	51,554	818,876
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	8,925	741	853	7,331
number	964,746	49,705	66,895	848,146
$1,000	1,063,287	44,925	73,074	945,288
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	3,094	278	338	2,478
number	132,901	7,034	9,447	116,420
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	8,364	676	783	6,905
number	831,845	42,671	57,448	731,726
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	512	30	36	446
number	99,011	1,645	17,114	80,252
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	218	43	25	150
number	133,653	(D)	(D)	83,304
Farms with-				
1 to 24	148	34	19	95
25 to 49	24	8	-	16
50 to 99	16	-	2	14
100 to 199	2	-	-	2
200 to 499	9	-	-	9
500 or more	19	1	4	14
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	105	21	7	77
number	35,147	(D)	(D)	22,917
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	191	35	22	134
number	98,506	(D)	(D)	60,387
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	193	40	16	137
number	831,123	(D)	(D)	504,655
$1,000	50,366	973	18,209	31,184
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	661	74	73	514
number	64,607	2,121	8,587	53,899
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	580	60	70	450
number	36,949	1,461	5,879	29,609
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	533	57	59	417
number	45,381	1,507	6,036	37,838
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	5,379	417	698	4,264
number	45,271	2,183	5,362	37,726
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	5,265	402	692	4,171
number	42,593	1,989	5,033	35,571
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	1,400	105	226	1,069
number	7,831	455	1,039	6,337
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	350	46	72	232
number	4,740	590	597	3,553
Goats, all sold ..... farms	147	16	16	115
number	2,944	118	160	2,666
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	840	134	140	566
number	92,754	3,280	3,514	85,960
Farms with-				
1 to 399	839	134	140	565
400 to 3,199	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	1	-	-	1
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	104	23	11	70
number	(D)	1,099	130	(D)
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	117	18	10	89
number	47,707	873	555	46,279
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	6	-	2	4
number	42	-	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	87	19	16	52
number	60,366	2,810	1,033	56,523
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	85	19	16	50
2,000 to 59,999	2	-	-	2
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	74	9	10	55
number	419,319	30	75	419,214
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	32	4	3	25
number	1,167,398	(D)	(D)	909,624
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	3,148	138	241	2,769
acres	1,006,554	30,717	74,369	901,468
bushels	60,177,807	1,832,469	4,293,800	54,051,538
Irrigated ..... farms	71	3	6	62
acres	10,660	405	847	9,408
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	109	7	6	96
25 to 99 acres	621	34	56	531
100 to 249 acres	988	67	87	834
250 to 499 acres	846	20	56	770
500 acres or more	584	10	36	538
Corn for grain ..... farms	6,651	485	603	5,563
acres	3,465,997	143,164	256,676	3,066,157
bushels	406,059,209	16,754,837	31,685,074	357,619,298
Irrigated ..... farms	346	8	25	313
acres	91,390	1,631	13,823	75,936
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	246	37	40	169
25 to 99 acres	1,069	121	100	848
100 to 249 acres	1,783	171	175	1,437
250 to 499 acres	1,432	89	139	1,204
500 acres or more	2,121	67	149	1,905
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	1,455	52	64	1,339
acres	151,096	3,032	5,974	142,090
tons	1,770,976	43,850	72,146	1,654,980
Irrigated ..... farms	50	1	2	47
acres	4,044	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	151	13	14	124
25 to 99 acres	832	36	39	757
100 to 249 acres	366	2	8	356
250 to 499 acres	68	1	2	65
500 acres or more	38	-	1	37
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	1,567	60	135	1,372
acres	681,778	15,244	42,533	624,001
cwt	11,925,965	282,114	736,979	10,906,872
Irrigated ..... farms	65	-	5	60
acres	12,076	-	928	11,148
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	25	-	6	19
25 to 99 acres	182	22	26	134
100 to 249 acres	437	21	48	368
250 to 499 acres	440	13	32	395
500 acres or more	483	4	23	456
Oats for grain ..... farms	1,162	43	61	1,058
acres	109,519	6,360	6,523	96,636
bushels	6,791,676	267,054	437,951	6,086,671
Irrigated ..... farms	5	-	-	5
acres	61	-	-	61
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	194	9	14	171
25 to 99 acres	586	19	31	536
100 to 249 acres	322	11	13	298
250 to 499 acres	39	-	-	39
500 acres or more	21	4	3	14
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	7,223	485	602	6,136
acres	4,729,137	171,636	280,459	4,277,042
bushels	153,601,859	5,641,459	9,223,351	138,737,049
Irrigated ..... farms	181	7	19	155
acres	30,688	1,489	4,655	24,544
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	127	16	14	97
25 to 99 acres	771	113	84	574
100 to 249 acres	1,566	155	180	1,231
250 to 499 acres	1,636	103	153	1,380
500 acres or more	3,123	98	171	2,854
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	528	29	53	446
acres	227,771	(D)	(D)	209,637
tons	6,033,807	137,538	345,318	5,550,951
Irrigated ..... farms	36	-	1	35
acres	9,918	-	(D)	(D)
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	2,060	110	173	1,777
acres	849,274	26,680	64,201	758,393
pounds	1,413,089,090	42,269,403	101,515,925	1,269,303,762
Irrigated ..... farms	16	-	2	14
acres	1,227	-	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Sunflower seed, all - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		34	1	6	27
25 to 99 acres		269	32	26	211
100 to 249 acres		638	46	55	537
250 to 499 acres		555	15	47	493
500 acres or more		564	16	39	509
Wheat for grain, all	farms	10,370	536	803	9,031
	acres	7,767,484	205,884	433,616	7,127,984
	bushels	328,269,437	7,930,580	18,521,974	301,816,883
Irrigated	farms	113	2	3	108
	acres	17,479	(D)	(D)	16,994
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		200	10	29	161
25 to 99 acres		1,100	113	100	887
100 to 249 acres		2,084	173	219	1,692
250 to 499 acres		2,151	132	184	1,835
500 acres or more		4,835	108	271	4,456
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms	10,141	607	937	8,597
	acres	2,172,738	83,681	133,439	1,955,618
	tons, dry	3,139,320	121,203	177,384	2,840,733
Irrigated	farms	186	12	7	167
	acres	13,412	201	906	12,305
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1,538	141	215	1,182
25 to 99 acres		2,905	208	323	2,374
100 to 249 acres		2,891	169	240	2,482
250 to 499 acres		1,660	66	117	1,477
500 acres or more		1,147	23	42	1,082
Alfalfa hay	farms	7,417	394	647	6,376
	acres	1,213,345	41,803	73,269	1,098,273
	tons, dry	1,753,031	59,191	100,433	1,593,407
Irrigated	farms	154	8	6	140
	acres	10,872	128	654	10,090
Other tame hay	farms	2,431	115	186	2,130
	acres	380,665	17,432	15,746	347,487
	tons, dry	522,956	26,061	22,244	474,651
Irrigated	farms	30	4	-	26
	acres	1,030	(D)	-	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms	4	1	1	2
	acres	230	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	262	42	16	204
	acres	88,741	5,505	1,146	82,090
Irrigated	farms	73	16	6	51
	acres	25,344	(D)	(D)	22,574
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		119	29	10	80
5.0 to 24.9 acres		17	2	2	13
25.0 to 99.9 acres		16	2	1	13
100.0 to 249.9 acres		21	5	2	14
250.0 acres or more		89	4	1	84
Beans, snap	farms	49	14	6	29
	acres	12	3	2	8
Harvested for processing	farms	8	2	1	5
	acres	1	(D)	(D)	1
Peas, green	farms	42	11	3	28
	acres	11	(D)	(D)	7
Harvested for processing	farms	5	-	-	5
	acres	1	-	-	1
Potatoes	farms	189	28	10	151
	acres	85,844	5,381	1,084	79,379
Harvested for processing	farms	82	7	4	71
	acres	58,720	3,994	1,073	53,653
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		66	19	6	41
5.0 to 24.9 acres		6	-	1	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres		9	-	-	9
100.0 to 249.9 acres		21	5	2	14
250.0 acres or more		87	4	1	82
Sweet corn	farms	69	15	7	47
	acres	129	17	10	102
Harvested for processing	farms	8	-	1	7
	acres	2	-	(D)	(D)
Sweet potatoes	farms	1	1	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms	59	18	5	36
	acres	15	(D)	(D)	9
Harvested for processing	farms	7	1	1	5
	acres	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards	farms	54	11	8	35
	acres	145	31	14	100

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 35. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – North Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards - Con.				
Irrigated ..... farms	15	5	3	7
acres	42	(D)	(D)	28
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	43	9	8	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres	11	2	-	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Apples ..... farms	22	3	3	16
bearing and nonbearing acres	21	6	3	12
Grapes ..... farms	31	8	4	19
bearing and nonbearing acres	63	24	7	32
Citrus fruit, all ..... farms	4	-	1	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	30
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	57	10	12	35
acres	64	9	17	38

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	75,462	7,375	9,507	58,580
percent	100.0	9.8	12.6	77.6
Land in farms ..... acres	13,960,604	598,652	902,512	12,459,440
Average size of farm ..... acres	185	81	95	213
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	75,462	7,375	9,507	58,580
$1,000	10,292,942	469,551	711,831	9,111,560
Average per farm ..... dollars	136,399	63,668	74,874	155,540
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	12,229	1,427	1,905	8,897
$1,000 to $2,499	9,253	1,181	1,551	6,521
$2,500 to $4,999	8,923	1,035	1,394	6,494
$5,000 to $9,999	8,337	866	1,133	6,338
$10,000 to $24,999	9,012	998	1,090	6,924
$25,000 to $49,999	6,270	609	702	4,959
$50,000 to $99,999	5,884	544	603	4,737
$100,000 to $249,999	7,061	414	598	6,049
$250,000 to $499,999	3,734	148	271	3,315
$500,000 to $999,999	2,648	88	156	2,404
$1,000,000 or more	2,111	65	104	1,942
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	1,682	49	68	1,565
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	299	8	19	272
$5,000,000 or more	130	8	17	105
Total sales ..... farms	75,462	7,375	9,507	58,580
$1,000	10,064,085	460,362	697,961	8,905,761
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	31,740	2,678	2,825	26,237
$1,000	5,834,600	172,801	274,679	5,387,120
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	15,884	766	951	14,167
$1,000	5,569,871	143,114	246,162	5,180,594
Corn ..... farms	24,930	1,829	2,107	20,994
$1,000	2,872,061	84,556	139,820	2,647,685
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10,541	412	585	9,544
$1,000	2,628,641	62,915	117,646	2,448,080
Wheat ..... farms	8,596	387	488	7,721
$1,000	223,663	6,039	7,879	209,745
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,099	22	37	1,040
$1,000	110,636	2,101	2,991	105,544
Soybeans ..... farms	24,586	1,803	1,924	20,859
$1,000	2,703,658	81,006	125,532	2,497,120
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11,349	406	611	10,332
$1,000	2,447,744	57,455	103,191	2,287,098
Sorghum ..... farms	109	8	14	87
$1,000	651	17	68	567
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Barley ..... farms	273	12	40	221
$1,000	1,054	53	66	936
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	3,279	268	339	2,672
$1,000	33,513	1,130	1,314	31,068
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	91	3	3	85
$1,000	23,520	561	368	22,591
Tobacco ..... farms	224	13	14	197
$1,000	7,420	229	330	6,861
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	33	1	1	31
$1,000	4,154	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	2,395	398	403	1,594
$1,000	133,796	3,369	6,267	124,160
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	269	11	29	229
$1,000	117,953	1,016	3,744	113,193
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,528	194	274	1,060
$1,000	27,215	1,145	2,574	23,497
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	114	2	13	99
$1,000	18,367	(D)	(D)	16,725
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	774	76	149	549
$1,000	20,677	670	1,878	18,129
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	84	2	11	71
$1,000	15,026	(D)	(D)	13,645
Berries ..... farms	929	148	157	624
$1,000	6,537	474	695	5,368
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	25	-	2	23
$1,000	2,489	-	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,695	153	223	1,319
$1,000	437,723	13,040	25,841	398,842
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	578	29	53	496
$1,000	423,252	11,748	23,847	387,658

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	534	22	29	483
$1,000	3,988	23	111	3,853
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11	-	-	11
$1,000	1,367	-	-	1,367
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	489	18	26	445
$1,000	3,630	18	105	3,507
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	-	-	10
$1,000	1,307	-	-	1,307
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	58	4	5	49
$1,000	358	5	7	346
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	18,427	1,648	2,229	14,550
$1,000	153,204	8,596	12,990	131,618
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	464	15	36	413
$1,000	50,960	1,214	3,676	46,070
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	705	97	93	515
$1,000	3,165	249	266	2,650
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7	-	1	6
$1,000	532	-	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves ..... farms	19,953	1,715	2,502	15,736
$1,000	689,655	45,889	80,280	563,487
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,027	110	217	1,700
$1,000	519,802	34,338	62,617	422,848
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	3,325	333	494	2,498
$1,000	938,266	106,111	113,416	718,739
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,589	248	352	1,989
$1,000	922,040	104,602	110,400	707,039
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	3,372	433	544	2,395
$1,000	788,761	39,014	88,403	661,345
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	811	37	67	707
$1,000	779,290	38,189	87,068	654,034
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	4,745	644	794	3,307
$1,000	17,884	1,402	2,737	13,744
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	33	1	5	27
$1,000	3,576	(D)	(D)	2,882
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	4,338	516	727	3,095
$1,000	47,068	3,517	6,376	37,175
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	163	2	23	138
$1,000	25,619	(D)	(D)	21,141
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	5,940	926	1,138	3,876
$1,000	946,592	63,806	81,300	801,486
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	504	51	51	402
$1,000	941,350	63,144	80,352	797,854
Aquaculture ..... farms	107	9	13	85
$1,000	3,875	130	254	3,491
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	1	3	9
$1,000	3,211	(D)	(D)	2,953
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	2,577	335	511	1,731
$1,000	34,037	1,290	2,404	30,342
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	54	4	7	43
$1,000	26,568	532	992	25,043
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	34,658	2,396	3,283	28,979
$1,000	228,858	9,189	13,869	205,799
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	3,536	193	246	3,097
$1,000	213,114	6,228	10,414	196,473
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	6,612	1,060	1,131	4,421
$1,000	46,615	3,359	5,934	37,322
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	75,462	7,375	9,507	58,580
$1,000	7,743,344	397,206	596,602	6,749,535
Average per farm ..... dollars	102,612	53,858	62,754	115,219
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	39,671	3,632	4,281	31,758
$1,000	1,050,440	33,307	51,519	965,613
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	19,885	2,453	2,882	14,550
$5,000 to $24,999	10,603	919	909	8,775
$25,000 to $49,999	3,734	139	259	3,336
$50,000 or more	5,449	121	231	5,097
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	37,891	3,378	3,962	30,551
$1,000	433,202	13,520	19,123	400,560
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	24,443	2,811	3,198	18,434
$5,000 to $24,999	9,095	461	589	8,045
$25,000 to $49,999	2,411	61	100	2,250
$50,000 or more	1,942	45	75	1,822

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	37,529	3,456	3,891	30,182
$1,000	711,750	23,330	33,940	654,481
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	9,917	1,304	1,535	7,078
$1,000 to $4,999	9,629	1,125	1,180	7,324
$5,000 to $24,999	10,835	847	848	9,140
$25,000 to $49,999	3,451	114	189	3,148
$50,000 or more	3,697	66	139	3,492
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	19,332	2,439	3,009	13,884
$1,000	473,494	37,632	52,101	383,762
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,590	1,882	2,237	9,471
$5,000 to $24,999	3,513	386	520	2,607
$25,000 to $99,999	1,216	103	149	964
$100,000 to $249,999	590	44	59	487
$250,000 or more	423	24	44	355
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	9,355	1,193	1,382	6,780
$1,000	102,128	13,659	13,627	74,842
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	12,880	1,657	2,113	9,110
$1,000	371,366	23,972	38,474	308,920
Feed purchased ... farms	38,782	4,002	5,548	29,232
$1,000	1,521,609	123,488	178,398	1,219,723
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	24,997	2,846	3,686	18,465
$5,000 to $24,999	8,756	750	1,256	6,750
$25,000 to $99,999	2,940	257	383	2,300
$100,000 to $249,999	1,044	72	117	855
$250,000 or more	1,045	77	106	862
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	71,230	6,672	8,812	55,746
$1,000	419,513	17,104	26,495	375,914
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	55,655	5,960	7,707	41,988
$5,000 to $24,999	11,988	641	942	10,405
$25,000 to $49,999	2,223	44	104	2,075
$50,000 or more	1,364	27	59	1,278
Utilities ... farms	47,649	3,572	5,211	38,866
$1,000	157,806	9,612	12,598	135,596
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	23,281	2,116	2,928	18,237
$1,000 to $4,999	18,340	1,167	1,818	15,355
$5,000 to $24,999	5,337	252	410	4,675
$25,000 to $49,999	432	24	33	375
$50,000 or more	259	13	22	224
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	60,146	5,226	7,181	47,739
$1,000	518,932	22,778	36,299	459,855
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	41,736	4,289	5,752	31,695
$5,000 to $24,999	13,534	783	1,152	11,599
$25,000 to $49,999	2,956	102	167	2,687
$50,000 or more	1,920	52	110	1,758
Hired farm labor ... farms	17,035	1,237	1,772	14,026
$1,000	527,247	27,264	37,371	462,613
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,223	862	1,194	8,167
$5,000 to $24,999	3,629	218	314	3,097
$25,000 to $99,999	2,309	118	189	2,002
$100,000 to $249,999	584	24	49	511
$250,000 or more	290	15	26	249
Contract labor ... farms	4,315	362	552	3,401
$1,000	53,300	2,436	5,182	45,683
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,312	133	205	974
$1,000 to $4,999	1,597	134	217	1,246
$5,000 to $24,999	1,070	75	94	901
$25,000 to $49,999	171	10	13	148
$50,000 or more	165	10	23	132
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	17,300	1,502	1,842	13,956
$1,000	113,253	7,524	9,603	96,126
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,130	644	766	4,720
$1,000 to $4,999	6,712	597	690	5,425
$5,000 to $24,999	3,662	230	322	3,110
$25,000 to $49,999	490	14	36	440
$50,000 or more	306	17	28	261
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	19,786	1,617	1,895	16,274
$1,000	667,793	23,108	39,596	605,089
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,966	865	990	6,111
$5,000 to $9,999	2,618	274	262	2,082
$10,000 to $24,999	3,740	304	308	3,128
$25,000 or more	5,462	174	335	4,953

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	5,219	505	574	4,140
$1,000	49,417	3,006	3,385	43,026
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,219	249	283	1,687
$1,000 to $4,999	1,705	160	189	1,356
$5,000 to $24,999	924	80	66	778
$25,000 to $49,999	198	6	22	170
$50,000 or more	173	10	14	149
Interest expense ..... farms	30,215	2,516	3,752	23,947
$1,000	330,779	19,981	30,866	279,931
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,215	1,390	1,908	11,917
$5,000 to $24,999	12,354	1,021	1,652	9,681
$25,000 to $99,999	2,347	96	180	2,071
$100,000 or more	299	9	12	278
Secured by real estate ..... farms	24,501	1,989	3,093	19,419
$1,000	249,381	15,064	24,955	209,362
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,832	238	321	2,273
$1,000 to $4,999	9,203	775	1,199	7,229
$5,000 to $24,999	10,526	902	1,416	8,208
$25,000 to $49,999	1,277	53	118	1,106
$50,000 or more	663	21	39	603
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	15,995	1,213	1,801	12,981
$1,000	81,397	4,917	5,911	70,570
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	5,470	512	723	4,235
$1,000 to $4,999	7,026	563	821	5,642
$5,000 to $24,999	3,010	118	232	2,660
$25,000 to $49,999	320	14	16	290
$50,000 or more	169	6	9	154
Property taxes paid ..... farms	72,085	6,577	8,949	56,559
$1,000	235,741	15,135	22,720	197,886
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	61,202	6,019	8,136	47,047
$5,000 to $9,999	7,384	450	626	6,308
$10,000 to $24,999	2,924	96	163	2,665
$25,000 or more	575	12	24	539
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	39,817	3,110	4,667	32,040
$1,000	479,067	17,983	37,408	423,677
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	28,285	2,568	3,724	21,993
$5,000 to $24,999	8,197	447	753	6,997
$25,000 to $49,999	1,736	52	88	1,596
$50,000 to $99,999	988	28	53	907
$100,000 or more	611	15	49	547
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	3,034	155	195	2,684
$1,000	76,084	2,090	3,791	70,204
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	36,523	2,526	3,973	30,024
$1,000	823,721	33,315	55,123	735,283
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	75,462	7,375	9,507	58,580
$1,000	2,996,899	93,367	153,322	2,750,210
Average per farm ..... dollars	39,714	12,660	16,127	46,948
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	39,626	3,279	3,950	32,397
Average net gain ..... dollars	89,928	43,218	57,691	98,586
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,908	321	355	2,232
$1,000 to $4,999	7,006	777	868	5,361
$5,000 to $9,999	4,388	480	498	3,410
$10,000 to $24,999	7,008	701	820	5,487
$25,000 to $49,999	5,407	415	502	4,490
$50,000 or more	12,909	585	907	11,417
Farms with net losses ..... number	35,836	4,096	5,557	26,183
Average net loss ..... dollars	15,810	11,803	13,417	16,945
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	3,246	395	495	2,356
$1,000 to $4,999	11,823	1,425	1,834	8,564
$5,000 to $9,999	8,443	1,010	1,339	6,094
$10,000 to $24,999	8,013	899	1,307	5,807
$25,000 to $49,999	2,610	245	403	1,962
$50,000 or more	1,701	122	179	1,400
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	75,462	7,375	9,507	58,580
$1,000	2,619,524	72,100	122,257	2,425,167
Average per farm ..... dollars	34,713	9,776	12,860	41,399
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	39,425	3,264	3,939	32,222
Average net gain ..... dollars	81,194	37,099	49,986	89,476
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,910	325	353	2,232

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	7,044	777	875	5,392
$5,000 to $9,999	4,423	483	497	3,443
$10,000 to $24,999	7,149	713	839	5,597
$25,000 to $49,999	5,566	427	519	4,620
$50,000 or more	12,333	539	856	10,938
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	36,037	4,111	5,568	26,358
Average net loss ..... dollars	16,138	11,918	13,405	17,373
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	3,242	393	498	2,351
$1,000 to $4,999	11,846	1,436	1,831	8,579
$5,000 to $9,999	8,478	1,010	1,344	6,124
$10,000 to $24,999	8,052	901	1,309	5,842
$25,000 to $49,999	2,669	245	406	2,018
$50,000 or more	1,750	126	180	1,444
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	518	16	25	477
$1,000	78,672	739	2,701	75,232
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	30,815	2,453	3,323	25,039
$1,000	447,301	21,022	38,094	388,186
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	5,001	339	533	4,129
$1,000	50,838	2,078	5,317	43,442
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	11,685	1,015	1,356	9,314
$1,000	116,908	7,048	10,417	99,443
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,484	270	295	1,919
$1,000	22,638	1,302	2,794	18,542
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	649	46	90	513
$1,000	8,142	946	1,053	6,143
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	11,064	578	771	9,715
$1,000	34,562	901	1,369	32,292
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	5,068	296	406	4,366
$1,000	149,243	4,425	7,875	136,943
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	766	73	91	602
$1,000	3,553	284	320	2,950
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	4,133	321	572	3,240
$1,000	61,392	4,037	8,950	48,405
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	64,248	5,895	7,537	50,816
acres	10,748,553	401,373	613,209	9,733,971
Harvested cropland ..... farms	55,844	5,116	6,338	44,390
acres	10,122,245	359,451	547,068	9,215,726
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	29,524	3,540	4,337	21,647
50 to 99 acres	8,624	779	927	6,918
100 to 199 acres	6,180	434	471	5,275
200 to 499 acres	6,407	259	412	5,736
500 to 999 acres	2,900	63	118	2,719
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,598	32	58	1,508
2,000 acres or more	611	9	15	587
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	5,175	540	748	3,887
acres	108,364	9,562	12,484	86,318
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	2,066	238	270	1,558
acres	44,042	3,001	3,397	37,644
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	14,838	1,202	1,711	11,925
acres	446,699	27,704	47,621	371,374
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,503	103	178	1,222
acres	27,203	1,655	2,639	22,909
Total woodland ..... farms	40,103	3,455	4,677	31,971
acres	1,511,638	97,670	136,241	1,277,727
Woodland pastured ..... farms	11,144	898	1,241	9,005
acres	263,800	14,269	20,365	229,166
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	34,059	2,994	3,938	27,127
acres	1,247,838	83,401	115,876	1,048,561
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	35,145	3,404	4,765	26,976
acres	1,054,530	61,022	96,628	896,880

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	54,647	5,181	6,969	42,497
acres	645,883	38,587	56,434	550,862
Irrigated land ..... farms	2,462	330	401	1,731
acres	46,569	1,327	4,666	40,576
Harvested cropland ..... farms	2,372	315	383	1,674
acres	45,826	1,249	4,562	40,015
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	127	20	23	84
acres	743	78	104	561
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	12,418	797	1,290	10,331
acres	302,236	17,219	29,408	255,609
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	14,436	1,008	1,077	12,351
acres	6,500,448	180,360	316,112	6,003,976
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	538	101	96	341
$1,000	46,284	5,470	7,493	33,321
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	75,462	7,375	9,507	58,580
$1,000	67,533,437	3,028,683	4,822,476	59,682,278
Average per farm ..... dollars	894,933	410,669	507,255	1,018,817
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,837	5,059	5,343	4,790
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	4,668	758	693	3,217
$50,000 to $99,999	5,672	748	855	4,069
$100,000 to $199,999	14,444	1,830	2,268	10,346
$200,000 to $499,999	25,486	2,620	3,632	19,234
$500,000 to $999,999	11,159	878	1,191	9,090
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	6,458	349	502	5,607
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	4,995	140	272	4,583
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	1,819	38	67	1,714
$10,000,000 or more	761	14	27	720
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	75,460	7,375	9,507	58,578
$1,000	8,821,220	447,601	674,269	7,699,350
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	5,679	757	788	4,134
$5,000 to $9,999	6,012	699	972	4,341
$10,000 to $19,999	11,003	1,346	1,682	7,975
$20,000 to $49,999	19,977	2,260	2,947	14,770
$50,000 to $99,999	13,176	1,224	1,564	10,388
$100,000 to $199,999	8,882	619	822	7,441
$200,000 to $499,999	6,784	367	509	5,908
$500,000 or more	3,947	103	223	3,621
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	54,303	4,653	6,144	43,506
number	98,627	6,805	9,216	82,606
Tractors, all ..... farms	62,629	5,374	7,254	50,001
number	174,315	11,144	15,525	147,646
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	33,547	2,936	4,018	26,593
number	50,701	3,913	5,564	41,224
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	45,109	3,377	4,638	37,094
number	76,462	4,864	6,800	64,798
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	22,789	1,474	1,769	19,546
number	47,152	2,367	3,161	41,624
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	17,495	930	1,171	15,394
number	19,306	1,006	1,270	17,030
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	1,939	156	227	1,556
number	2,157	182	257	1,718
Hay balers ..... farms	26,619	1,927	2,830	21,862
number	34,928	2,370	3,551	29,007
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	35,759	3,102	3,677	28,980
acres treated	7,587,961	262,774	402,657	6,922,530
Manure used ..... farms	15,886	1,395	1,951	12,540
acres treated	820,223	44,176	70,902	705,145

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	12,878	1,252	1,373	10,253
	acres	2,657,942	107,883	134,507	2,415,552
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	32,352	2,765	3,158	26,429
	acres	8,651,641	278,969	429,887	7,942,785
Nematodes	farms	1,867	204	207	1,456
	acres	331,083	16,019	17,268	297,796
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	3,672	385	491	2,796
	acres	554,151	25,576	40,083	488,492
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	834	90	87	657
	acres on which used	49,774	2,661	2,634	44,479
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	27,772	2,315	2,871	22,586
	acres	4,997,908	176,214	267,722	4,553,972
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	11,912	1,144	1,405	9,363
	acres	1,278,406	51,657	70,397	1,156,352
Land under conservation easement	farms	3,985	308	484	3,193
	acres	193,993	8,123	14,988	170,882
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	20,712	1,565	1,722	17,425
	acres	4,278,556	135,282	206,522	3,936,752
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	11,276	709	843	9,724
	acres	2,374,494	55,108	84,914	2,234,472
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	19,919	1,883	2,111	15,925
	acres	2,421,563	105,547	161,040	2,154,976
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	6,565	654	806	5,105
	acres	357,292	16,457	29,246	311,589
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	2,094	264	306	1,524
Solar panels	farms	872	167	148	557
Wind turbines	farms	251	16	40	195
Methane digesters	farms	10	-	2	8
Geoexchange systems	farms	706	60	108	538
Small hydro systems	farms	19	-	2	17
Biodiesel	farms	279	14	25	240
Ethanol	farms	186	8	16	162
Other	farms	28	2	9	17
Wind rights leased to others	farms	627	44	32	551
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	51,153	5,166	7,015	38,972
Part owners	farms	20,501	1,325	1,874	17,302
Tenants	farms	3,808	884	618	2,306
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	71,837	6,518	8,911	56,408
	acres	8,711,772	431,557	598,455	7,681,760
Owned land in farms	farms	71,654	6,491	8,889	56,274
	acres	7,771,676	367,460	520,046	6,884,170
Land rented or leased from others	farms	24,456	2,224	2,513	19,719
	acres	6,208,801	232,124	383,795	5,592,882
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	24,309	2,209	2,492	19,608
	acres	6,188,928	231,192	382,466	5,575,270
Land rented or leased to others	farms	12,553	1,098	1,446	10,009
	acres	959,969	65,029	79,738	815,202
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	115,743	11,934	15,280	88,529
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		42,919	3,600	4,654	34,665
2 operators		26,924	3,226	4,180	19,518
3 operators		4,404	422	515	3,467
4 operators		819	82	115	622
5 or more operators		396	45	43	308
Total women operators	number	32,237	3,959	5,142	23,136
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		28,371	3,484	4,524	20,363
2 operators		1,537	184	256	1,097
3 operators		175	24	30	121
4 operators		32	4	4	24
5 or more operators		21	3	-	18
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		66,760	6,231	8,066	52,463
Female		8,702	1,144	1,441	6,117
Primary occupation:					
Farming		33,140	2,392	3,191	27,557
Other		42,322	4,983	6,316	31,023

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	62,381	5,089	7,469	49,823
Not on farm operated	13,081	2,286	2,038	8,757
Days worked off farm:				
None	27,678	1,419	2,220	24,039
Any	47,784	5,956	7,287	34,541
1 to 49 days	6,131	788	841	4,502
50 to 99 days	2,849	293	444	2,112
100 to 199 days	5,961	658	776	4,527
200 days or more	32,843	4,217	5,226	23,400
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	2,216	2,216	-	-
3 or 4 years	3,287	3,287	-	-
5 to 9 years	9,595	1,872	7,723	-
10 years or more	60,364	-	1,784	58,580
Average years on present farm	23.8	3.3	8.0	28.9
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,579	1,579	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,689	2,689	-	-
5 to 9 years	8,230	1,918	6,312	-
10 years or more	62,964	1,189	3,195	58,580
Average years operating any farm	25.9	6.7	10.9	30.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years	455	359	96	-
25 to 34 years	4,796	1,909	1,790	1,097
35 to 44 years	8,793	1,647	2,273	4,873
45 to 49 years	7,569	739	1,253	5,577
50 to 54 years	10,832	900	1,279	8,653
55 to 59 years	11,227	716	1,022	9,489
60 to 64 years	10,153	503	782	8,868
65 to 69 years	7,634	315	519	6,800
70 years and over	14,003	287	493	13,223
Average age	56.8	44.3	47.5	59.9
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	427	55	67	305
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	113	19	23	71
Asian	87	22	12	53
Black or African American	146	2	14	130
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	74,934	7,304	9,427	58,203
More than one race reported	182	28	31	123
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	9,460	845	989	7,626
2 people	35,606	2,447	3,317	29,842
3 people	10,632	1,259	1,458	7,915
4 people	9,476	1,315	1,634	6,527
5 or more people	10,288	1,509	2,109	6,670
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	51,369	5,837	7,400	38,132
25 to 49 percent	7,247	533	681	6,033
50 to 74 percent	7,682	491	627	6,564
75 to 99 percent	5,143	265	385	4,493
100 percent	4,021	249	414	3,358
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	1,386	185	176	1,025
acres	562,889	44,318	34,495	484,076
Farms with-				
Internet access	51,238	5,351	6,791	39,096
Dial-up service	5,544	324	535	4,685
DSL service	18,607	1,876	2,453	14,278
Cable modem service	11,051	1,287	1,599	8,165
Fiber-optic service	1,314	99	155	1,060
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	9,390	1,226	1,512	6,652
Satellite service	8,078	749	906	6,423
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,597	135	236	1,226
Other Internet service	1,174	150	155	869
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	60,197	6,097	7,993	46,107
2 households	11,465	960	1,076	9,429
3 households	2,271	168	223	1,880
4 households	852	68	115	669
5 or more households	677	82	100	495
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	73,220	7,062	9,227	56,931
acres	13,179,482	542,619	854,771	11,782,092

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	4,163	593	695	2,875
	acres	1,277,168	82,773	116,301	1,078,094
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	66,942	6,510	8,510	51,922
	acres	10,481,463	451,776	696,033	9,333,654
Partnership	farms	4,626	455	552	3,619
	acres	2,130,857	72,797	138,091	1,919,969
Registered under state law	farms	3,150	332	391	2,427
	acres	1,640,631	61,674	117,554	1,461,403
Corporation	farms	2,753	257	299	2,197
	acres	1,148,041	46,803	49,750	1,051,488
Family held	farms	2,494	219	263	2,012
	acres	1,097,395	43,656	46,207	1,007,532
More than 10 stockholders	farms	85	10	6	69
10 or less stockholders	farms	2,409	209	257	1,943
Other than family held	farms	259	38	36	185
	acres	50,646	3,147	3,543	43,956
More than 10 stockholders	farms	18	3	3	12
10 or less stockholders	farms	241	35	33	173
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	1,141	153	146	842
	acres	200,243	27,276	18,638	154,329
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	17,035	1,237	1,772	14,026
	workers	64,589	4,073	5,867	54,649
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	6,618	452	648	5,518
	workers	20,984	1,205	1,774	18,005
Less than 150 days	farms	13,261	943	1,384	10,934
	workers	43,605	2,868	4,093	36,644
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	267	15	22	230
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	22	-	1	21
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	31,722	3,347	4,507	23,868
	workers	79,860	8,917	11,927	59,016
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		6,796	1,184	1,322	4,290
10 to 49 acres		24,220	3,033	3,965	17,222
50 to 69 acres		6,855	764	946	5,145
70 to 99 acres		8,336	802	1,047	6,487
100 to 139 acres		7,134	586	789	5,759
140 to 179 acres		4,565	327	435	3,803
180 to 219 acres		3,094	207	216	2,671
220 to 259 acres		2,182	112	152	1,918
260 to 499 acres		6,015	220	389	5,406
500 to 999 acres		3,674	91	160	3,423
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1,845	36	64	1,745
2,000 acres or more		746	13	22	711
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		25,392	2,172	2,105	21,115
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		1,111	235	209	667
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		1,001	125	176	700
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		1,680	120	197	1,363
Other crop farming (1119)		18,534	1,701	2,385	14,448
Tobacco farming (11191)		109	8	12	89
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		18,425	1,693	2,373	14,359
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		11,445	1,170	1,664	8,611
Cattle feedlots (112112)		548	50	47	451
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		2,850	274	460	2,116
Hog and pig farming (1122)		1,170	151	187	832
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,472	238	256	978
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		2,188	360	441	1,387
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		8,071	779	1,380	5,912
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	25,501	2,415	3,319	19,767
	number	1,242,293	87,964	135,387	1,018,942
Farms with-					
1 to 9		8,901	1,161	1,457	6,283
10 to 49		11,330	890	1,330	9,110
50 to 99		2,666	201	272	2,193
100 to 199		1,452	95	152	1,205
200 to 499		840	53	78	709
500 or more		312	15	30	267
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	20,410	1,830	2,559	16,021
	number	545,806	44,982	58,943	441,881

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	16,922	1,468	1,977	13,477
	number	277,949	16,625	24,160	237,164
Farms with-					
1 to 9		8,719	1,020	1,283	6,416
10 to 49		7,216	413	635	6,168
50 to 99		702	18	37	647
100 to 199		224	12	17	195
200 to 499		50	4	3	43
500 or more		11	1	2	8
Milk cows	farms	4,008	400	638	2,970
	number	267,857	28,357	34,783	204,717
Farms with-					
1 to 9		930	112	191	627
10 to 49		1,724	164	298	1,262
50 to 99		786	93	96	597
100 to 199		371	19	32	320
200 to 499		129	6	10	113
500 or more		68	6	11	51
Other cattle (see text)	farms	20,302	1,874	2,600	15,828
	number	696,487	42,982	76,444	577,061
Cattle and calves sold	farms	19,953	1,715	2,502	15,736
	number	786,708	69,517	101,114	616,077
	$1,000	689,655	45,889	80,280	563,487
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	9,118	789	1,134	7,195
	number	275,991	37,238	42,950	195,803
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	17,512	1,504	2,189	13,819
	number	510,717	32,279	58,164	420,274
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	1,789	96	127	1,566
	number	180,843	13,729	7,741	159,373
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	3,494	479	596	2,419
	number	2,058,503	101,766	205,793	1,750,944
Farms with-					
1 to 24		2,263	406	465	1,392
25 to 49		225	31	31	163
50 to 99		130	2	28	100
100 to 199		91	4	13	74
200 to 499		121	5	3	113
500 or more		664	31	56	577
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	1,532	211	241	1,080
	number	142,782	1,159	22,448	119,175
Other hogs and pigs	farms	3,034	409	512	2,113
	number	1,915,721	100,607	183,345	1,631,769
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	3,372	433	544	2,395
	number	6,693,226	274,267	858,787	5,560,172
	$1,000	788,761	39,014	88,403	661,345
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	3,568	413	542	2,613
	number	111,972	8,364	14,636	88,972
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	2,909	325	420	2,164
	number	70,062	4,732	7,874	57,456
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	2,619	286	384	1,949
	number	77,370	4,440	10,124	62,806
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	16,252	1,679	2,513	12,060
	number	114,127	9,645	17,129	87,353
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	15,678	1,616	2,446	11,616
	number	97,230	8,074	14,384	74,772
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	4,165	507	696	2,962
	number	23,328	1,952	2,696	18,680
Goats, all inventory	farms	4,485	688	800	2,997
	number	51,558	6,883	8,698	35,977
Goats, all sold	farms	2,283	382	429	1,472
	number	26,103	3,850	5,019	17,234
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	8,548	1,303	1,652	5,593
	number	28,312,692	2,439,326	2,184,908	23,688,458
Farms with-					
1 to 399		8,364	1,280	1,631	5,453
400 to 3,199		36	-	8	28
3,200 to 9,999		9	-	1	8
10,000 to 19,999		40	15	4	21
20,000 to 49,999		29	2	5	22
50,000 to 99,999		33	2	1	30
100,000 or more		37	4	2	31
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	1,188	158	212	818
	number	8,495,659	(D)	(D)	8,080,510
Layers sold (see text)	farms	1,494	270	260	964
	number	13,267,011	1,137,684	184,842	11,944,485
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	204	25	34	145
	number	13,121,764	(D)	(D)	12,216,952

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	1,275	256	273	746
	number	62,527,924	(D)	(D)	53,092,650
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		1,080	235	243	602
2,000 to 59,999		20	4	5	11
60,000 to 99,999		18	2	4	12
100,000 or more		157	15	21	121
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	876	135	160	581
	number	2,096,395	71,591	241,038	1,783,766
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	544	105	82	357
	number	6,250,055	104,264	568,218	5,577,573
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	295	12	52	231
	acres	3,892	126	500	3,266
	bushels	218,648	9,363	20,015	189,270
Irrigated	farms	2	-	-	2
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		261	11	50	200
25 to 99 acres		32	1	2	29
100 to 249 acres		2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	farms	24,789	1,788	2,118	20,883
	acres	3,630,624	114,006	179,546	3,337,072
	bushels	436,832,265	13,204,561	21,663,203	401,964,501
Irrigated	farms	106	12	16	78
	acres	11,471	199	1,911	9,361
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		7,621	821	950	5,850
25 to 99 acres		8,623	693	756	7,174
100 to 249 acres		4,662	189	265	4,208
250 to 499 acres		2,212	55	99	2,058
500 acres or more		1,671	30	48	1,593
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	4,228	359	497	3,372
	acres	199,563	11,242	16,917	171,404
	tons	2,970,370	168,282	219,584	2,582,504
Irrigated	farms	16	4	4	8
	acres	1,461	(D)	(D)	685
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		2,460	246	351	1,863
25 to 99 acres		1,275	97	112	1,066
100 to 249 acres		366	13	28	325
250 to 499 acres		86	1	4	81
500 acres or more		41	2	2	37
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	8	1	-	7
	acres	107	(D)	-	(D)
	cwt	2,488	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		6	1	-	5
25 to 99 acres		2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms	3,160	251	353	2,556
	acres	45,833	3,746	4,442	37,645
	bushels	2,620,401	181,268	267,502	2,171,631
Irrigated	farms	8	2	2	4
	acres	8	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		2,760	221	336	2,203
25 to 99 acres		384	24	17	343
100 to 249 acres		13	6	-	7
250 to 499 acres		3	-	-	3
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms	21	2	2	17
	acres	256	(D)	(D)	(D)
	bushels	11,797	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		15	2	1	12
25 to 99 acres		6	-	1	5
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms	24,704	1,811	1,945	20,948
	acres	4,569,775	145,179	221,503	4,203,093
	bushels	202,032,493	6,021,305	9,369,818	186,641,370
Irrigated	farms	56	4	9	43
	acres	3,525	36	277	3,212
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		4,885	629	595	3,661
25 to 99 acres		8,910	816	794	7,300
100 to 249 acres		5,727	256	339	5,132
250 to 499 acres		2,893	67	149	2,677
500 acres or more		2,289	43	68	2,178

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	2	2	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
tons	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	13	3	4	6
acres	154	9	61	84
pounds	128,000	600	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	9	3	3	3
25 to 99 acres	4	-	1	3
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	224	13	14	197
acres	1,864	51	78	1,735
pounds	3,958,483	110,231	164,826	3,683,426
Irrigated ..... farms	5	-	2	3
acres	12	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	5	2	-	3
1.0 to 1.9 acres	31	-	1	30
2.0 to 2.9 acres	25	3	8	14
3.0 to 4.9 acres	42	1	-	41
5.0 to 9.9 acres	71	7	3	61
10.0 to 24.9 acres	36	-	1	35
25.0 acres or more	14	-	1	13
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	8,639	387	494	7,758
acres	469,840	13,754	17,652	438,434
bushels	31,022,186	851,683	1,110,813	29,059,690
Irrigated ..... farms	10	-	-	10
acres	55	-	-	55
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3,499	218	283	2,998
25 to 99 acres	3,895	143	174	3,578
100 to 249 acres	1,016	19	32	965
250 to 499 acres	188	7	5	176
500 acres or more	41	-	-	41
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	32,032	2,740	4,014	25,278
acres	1,092,183	66,661	99,605	925,917
tons, dry	2,520,414	138,326	211,567	2,170,521
Irrigated ..... farms	166	26	41	99
acres	1,216	119	321	776
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	18,746	1,903	2,754	14,089
25 to 99 acres	11,228	751	1,125	9,352
100 to 249 acres	1,775	75	124	1,576
250 to 499 acres	228	8	8	212
500 acres or more	55	3	3	49
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	14,604	1,256	1,843	11,505
acres	380,011	22,802	34,804	322,405
tons, dry	1,039,119	53,269	86,425	899,425
Irrigated ..... farms	83	12	24	47
acres	466	30	105	331
Other tame hay ..... farms	14,850	1,195	1,742	11,913
acres	475,137	26,591	40,464	408,082
tons, dry	904,198	45,902	70,150	788,146
Irrigated ..... farms	53	8	8	37
acres	297	18	47	232
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	28	3	7	18
acres	374	74	63	237
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	2,440	406	413	1,621
acres	34,386	1,209	1,893	31,284
Irrigated ..... farms	861	162	173	526
acres	15,646	471	720	14,455
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,704	351	320	1,033
5.0 to 24.9 acres	528	51	79	398
25.0 to 99.9 acres	136	3	13	120
100.0 to 249.9 acres	48	1	1	46
250.0 acres or more	24	-	-	24
Beans, snap ..... farms	823	157	168	498
acres	2,404	65	68	2,271
Harvested for processing ..... farms	59	7	12	40
acres	100	1	2	97
Peas, green ..... farms	42	6	12	24
acres	32	1	2	29
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	717	154	138	425
acres	2,074	59	65	1,950
Harvested for processing ..... farms	55	9	4	42
acres	1,088	2	1	1,085

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 36. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Ohio: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Potatoes - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres	farms	691	154	138	399
5.0 to 24.9 acres	farms	15	-	-	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres	farms	5	-	-	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres	farms	5	-	-	5
250.0 acres or more	farms	1	-	-	1
Sweet corn	farms	1,200	196	182	822
	acres	9,742	457	430	8,855
Harvested for processing	farms	97	18	17	62
	acres	221	23	56	142
Sweet potatoes	farms	51	9	8	34
	acres	39	2	3	34
Harvested for processing	farms	5	-	1	4
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Tomatoes in the open	farms	1,285	240	239	806
	acres	4,786	119	116	4,551
Harvested for processing	farms	99	21	9	69
	acres	2,948	6	2	2,940
Land in orchards	farms	1,406	164	248	994
	acres	9,484	510	1,167	7,808
Irrigated	farms	144	32	27	85
	acres	551	70	134	347
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		982	134	196	652
5.0 to 24.9 acres		343	27	42	274
25.0 to 99.9 acres		72	3	10	59
100.0 to 249.9 acres		8	-	-	8
250.0 acres or more		1	-	-	1
Apples	farms	1,003	132	158	713
	bearing and nonbearing acres	5,311	290	439	4,582
Grapes	farms	584	74	127	383
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,980	74	463	1,443
Peaches, all	farms	575	78	98	399
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,244	88	124	1,032
Almonds	farms	5	2	3	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres	2	(D)	(D)	-
Pecans	farms	20	2	4	14
	bearing and nonbearing acres	11	(D)	(D)	10
Walnuts, English	farms	47	9	3	35
	bearing and nonbearing acres	91	6	2	84
Land in berries (see text)	farms	1,200	214	206	780
	acres	1,793	246	204	1,343

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	80,245	9,810	12,201	58,234
percent	100.0	12.2	15.2	72.6
Land in farms ..... acres	34,356,110	2,128,730	2,987,904	29,239,476
Average size of farm ..... acres	428	217	245	502
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	80,245	9,810	12,201	58,234
$1,000	7,386,428	475,389	967,003	5,944,037
Average per farm ..... dollars	92,048	48,460	79,256	102,072
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	18,173	2,863	3,239	12,071
$1,000 to $2,499	8,096	1,378	1,482	5,236
$2,500 to $4,999	9,186	1,347	1,640	6,199
$5,000 to $9,999	10,496	1,305	1,816	7,375
$10,000 to $24,999	13,041	1,394	1,921	9,726
$25,000 to $49,999	7,264	706	881	5,677
$50,000 to $99,999	5,443	415	507	4,521
$100,000 to $249,999	4,222	214	367	3,641
$250,000 to $499,999	2,048	101	147	1,800
$500,000 to $999,999	1,290	35	92	1,163
$1,000,000 or more	986	52	109	825
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	730	28	77	625
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	159	15	20	124
$5,000,000 or more	97	9	12	76
Total sales ..... farms	80,245	9,810	12,201	58,234
$1,000	7,129,584	461,811	946,998	5,720,774
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	10,854	793	947	9,114
$1,000	1,283,997	36,683	61,541	1,185,773
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4,853	187	303	4,363
$1,000	1,167,597	26,133	50,638	1,090,827
Corn ..... farms	933	33	72	828
$1,000	204,840	2,554	8,094	194,192
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	495	10	30	455
$1,000	196,650	2,107	7,574	186,969
Wheat ..... farms	9,942	673	841	8,428
$1,000	945,901	30,490	46,838	868,573
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4,312	162	260	3,890
$1,000	832,619	21,310	36,520	774,789
Soybeans ..... farms	1,039	68	77	894
$1,000	48,338	1,293	1,888	45,157
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	236	5	7	224
$1,000	36,787	605	922	35,260
Sorghum ..... farms	1,022	67	87	868
$1,000	34,409	(D)	(D)	31,483
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	183	4	11	168
$1,000	22,103	(D)	(D)	20,848
Barley ..... farms	22	2	1	19
$1,000	820	(D)	(D)	798
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	554	-	-	554
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,061	52	101	908
$1,000	49,689	1,214	2,905	45,570
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	253	9	18	226
$1,000	38,487	658	1,944	35,885
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	451	15	31	405
$1,000	51,851	444	2,417	48,990
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	226	1	14	211
$1,000	46,863	(D)	(D)	44,586
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	444	102	76	266
$1,000	19,333	620	924	17,789
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	38	2	4	32
$1,000	17,091	(D)	(D)	16,251
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,831	174	283	1,374
$1,000	41,373	4,921	4,779	31,673
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	165	10	19	136
$1,000	21,166	3,105	2,047	16,015
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	1,768	162	266	1,340
$1,000	40,933	4,787	4,742	31,404
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	163	10	19	134
$1,000	20,991	3,055	2,047	15,890
Berries ..... farms	79	14	19	46
$1,000	440	134	37	269
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	1	-	1
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	327	29	54	244
$1,000	208,109	(D)	(D)	127,483
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	132	8	17	107
$1,000	206,308	(D)	(D)	126,109

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	31	-	7	24
$1,000	265	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	31	-	7	24
$1,000	265	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	20,987	2,003	2,618	16,366
$1,000	270,641	16,863	22,016	231,762
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,010	59	63	888
$1,000	117,054	5,908	5,956	105,190
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	41,492	4,509	5,840	31,143
$1,000	3,402,919	240,587	473,934	2,688,398
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7,282	379	633	6,270
$1,000	2,983,348	200,788	421,078	2,361,482
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	296	19	46	231
$1,000	164,341	(D)	(D)	155,407
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	224	11	22	191
$1,000	163,306	(D)	(D)	154,758
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,466	287	336	843
$1,000	656,407	5,270	79,323	571,813
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	97	5	8	84
$1,000	653,609	4,935	78,788	569,886
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	3,453	591	812	2,050
$1,000	13,227	1,073	2,644	9,510
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	28	-	6	22
$1,000	2,737	-	456	2,281
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	5,585	749	1,138	3,698
$1,000	42,166	3,797	7,345	31,024
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	139	3	19	117
$1,000	15,292	500	1,782	13,009
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	3,790	651	778	2,361
$1,000	961,302	124,877	225,299	611,125
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	525	58	100	367
$1,000	958,867	124,483	224,828	609,556
Aquaculture ..... farms	27	8	-	19
$1,000	1,271	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6	-	-	6
$1,000	1,165	-	-	1,165
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,164	165	230	769
$1,000	12,382	552	3,313	8,517
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	37	1	6	30
$1,000	8,903	(D)	(D)	6,227
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	29,747	2,758	3,647	23,342
$1,000	256,845	13,578	20,004	223,263
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	3,361	301	345	2,715
$1,000	94,891	3,166	5,273	86,452
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	2,376	451	502	1,423
$1,000	7,640	841	1,437	5,363
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	80,245	9,810	12,201	58,234
$1,000	6,682,769	501,039	916,040	5,265,691
Average per farm ..... dollars	83,280	51,074	75,079	90,423
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	28,866	3,050	4,029	21,787
$1,000	352,950	14,061	27,842	311,047
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	19,504	2,482	3,250	13,772
$5,000 to $24,999	6,038	448	566	5,024
$25,000 to $49,999	1,629	83	116	1,430
$50,000 or more	1,695	37	97	1,561
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	34,979	3,761	4,938	26,280
$1,000	169,206	7,245	14,595	147,366
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	29,590	3,459	4,525	21,606
$5,000 to $24,999	3,861	242	332	3,287
$25,000 to $49,999	926	54	57	815
$50,000 or more	602	6	24	572

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ....farms	22,394	2,451	2,899	17,044
$1,000	138,351	6,225	12,144	119,982
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	10,505	1,519	1,751	7,235
$1,000 to $4,999	7,028	686	771	5,571
$5,000 to $24,999	3,721	205	308	3,208
$25,000 to $49,999	635	31	41	563
$50,000 or more	505	10	28	467
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ....farms	24,658	3,478	4,107	17,073
$1,000	1,696,662	157,283	260,595	1,278,783
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,220	2,243	2,587	9,390
$5,000 to $24,999	6,307	863	998	4,446
$25,000 to $99,999	2,276	250	280	1,746
$100,000 to $249,999	991	56	166	769
$250,000 or more	864	66	76	722
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ....farms	15,940	2,195	2,504	11,241
$1,000	173,024	21,351	21,111	130,562
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ....farms	12,687	1,855	2,307	8,525
$1,000	1,523,638	135,932	239,485	1,148,221
Feed purchased ....farms	61,650	7,487	9,709	44,454
$1,000	2,017,049	167,207	342,661	1,507,180
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	36,365	5,197	6,277	24,891
$5,000 to $24,999	19,614	1,952	2,800	14,862
$25,000 to $99,999	4,096	247	448	3,401
$100,000 to $249,999	765	26	65	674
$250,000 or more	810	65	119	626
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ....farms	77,503	9,239	11,739	56,525
$1,000	351,180	20,815	34,794	295,570
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	63,255	8,276	10,344	44,635
$5,000 to $24,999	11,765	883	1,211	9,671
$25,000 to $49,999	1,530	64	124	1,342
$50,000 or more	953	16	60	877
Utilities ....farms	49,830	4,963	6,873	37,994
$1,000	131,830	10,097	14,787	106,945
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	24,463	2,910	3,747	17,806
$1,000 to $4,999	21,065	1,802	2,687	16,576
$5,000 to $24,999	3,786	211	381	3,194
$25,000 to $49,999	343	26	41	276
$50,000 or more	173	14	17	142
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ....farms	63,685	6,929	9,326	47,430
$1,000	356,726	20,921	33,292	302,512
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	50,446	6,154	8,128	36,164
$5,000 to $24,999	10,740	674	1,032	9,034
$25,000 to $49,999	1,593	72	112	1,409
$50,000 or more	906	29	54	823
Hired farm labor ....farms	18,108	1,575	2,179	14,354
$1,000	309,657	24,467	34,023	251,167
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	11,305	1,082	1,467	8,756
$5,000 to $24,999	4,621	347	513	3,761
$25,000 to $99,999	1,863	124	168	1,571
$100,000 to $249,999	220	14	15	191
$250,000 or more	99	8	16	75
Contract labor ....farms	8,971	797	1,138	7,036
$1,000	63,123	4,138	7,105	51,880
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,164	227	301	1,636
$1,000 to $4,999	3,950	356	522	3,072
$5,000 to $24,999	2,374	183	267	1,924
$25,000 to $49,999	312	24	33	255
$50,000 or more	171	7	15	149
Customwork and custom hauling ....farms	15,076	1,184	1,771	12,121
$1,000	135,553	6,115	11,954	117,483
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,193	418	616	3,159
$1,000 to $4,999	6,153	536	728	4,889
$5,000 to $24,999	3,627	175	337	3,115
$25,000 to $49,999	725	40	65	620
$50,000 or more	378	15	25	338
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ....farms	26,118	2,999	3,334	19,785
$1,000	237,042	15,327	20,662	201,054
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	17,217	2,315	2,473	12,429
$5,000 to $9,999	3,407	342	369	2,696
$10,000 to $24,999	3,221	240	299	2,682
$25,000 or more	2,273	102	193	1,978

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	3,615	418	535	2,662
$1,000	22,977	1,496	5,006	16,474
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,584	217	268	1,099
$1,000 to $4,999	1,185	129	164	892
$5,000 to $24,999	673	60	84	529
$25,000 to $49,999	121	10	14	97
$50,000 or more	52	2	5	45
Interest expense ..... farms	31,100	3,371	4,705	23,024
$1,000	293,742	24,195	41,759	227,788
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	16,487	1,872	2,488	12,127
$5,000 to $24,999	12,459	1,366	1,994	9,099
$25,000 to $99,999	1,947	124	207	1,616
$100,000 or more	207	9	16	182
Secured by real estate ..... farms	23,145	2,560	3,702	16,883
$1,000	200,272	19,221	27,297	153,755
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,823	333	426	2,064
$1,000 to $4,999	9,303	1,025	1,475	6,803
$5,000 to $24,999	9,631	1,102	1,647	6,882
$25,000 to $49,999	915	67	112	736
$50,000 or more	473	33	42	398
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	18,536	1,686	2,543	14,307
$1,000	93,469	4,974	14,462	74,033
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,074	676	959	4,439
$1,000 to $4,999	8,326	751	1,175	6,400
$5,000 to $24,999	3,598	241	365	2,992
$25,000 to $49,999	369	11	33	325
$50,000 or more	169	7	11	151
Property taxes paid ..... farms	76,474	8,741	11,455	56,278
$1,000	114,320	8,862	13,414	92,044
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	73,128	8,571	11,209	53,348
$5,000 to $9,999	2,360	136	189	2,035
$10,000 to $24,999	778	28	46	704
$25,000 or more	208	6	11	191
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	44,015	4,507	6,250	33,258
$1,000	292,403	12,584	41,404	238,415
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	35,875	4,070	5,371	26,434
$5,000 to $24,999	6,374	371	717	5,286
$25,000 to $49,999	1,027	49	107	871
$50,000 to $99,999	511	8	29	474
$100,000 or more	228	9	26	193
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	1,885	137	136	1,612
$1,000	22,581	732	1,083	20,766
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	35,664	3,253	4,964	27,447
$1,000	528,711	32,732	63,623	432,355
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	80,245	9,810	12,201	58,234
$1,000	954,827	-11,998	76,185	890,640
Average per farm ..... dollars	11,899	-1,223	6,244	15,294
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	30,446	2,917	3,635	23,894
Average net gain ..... dollars	60,068	30,461	56,443	64,233
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,997	407	489	2,101
$1,000 to $4,999	7,559	910	1,079	5,570
$5,000 to $9,999	4,672	479	641	3,552
$10,000 to $24,999	5,822	547	603	4,672
$25,000 to $49,999	3,447	318	341	2,788
$50,000 or more	5,949	256	482	5,211
Farms with net losses ..... number	49,799	6,893	8,566	34,340
Average net loss ..... dollars	17,550	14,631	15,058	18,758
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	3,779	581	610	2,588
$1,000 to $4,999	14,673	2,132	2,581	9,960
$5,000 to $9,999	11,016	1,617	1,995	7,404
$10,000 to $24,999	13,112	1,791	2,283	9,038
$25,000 to $49,999	4,586	506	756	3,324
$50,000 or more	2,633	266	341	2,026
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	80,245	9,810	12,201	58,234
$1,000	783,184	-22,909	44,281	761,813
Average per farm ..... dollars	9,760	-2,335	3,629	13,082
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	30,143	2,881	3,622	23,640
Average net gain ..... dollars	55,512	27,244	48,278	60,065
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,977	402	491	2,084

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	7,584	909	1,082	5,593
$5,000 to $9,999	4,670	471	644	3,555
$10,000 to $24,999	5,839	543	592	4,704
$25,000 to $49,999	3,488	321	357	2,810
$50,000 or more	5,585	235	456	4,894
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	50,102	6,929	8,579	34,594
Average net loss ..... dollars	17,766	14,634	15,221	19,024
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	3,788	578	610	2,600
$1,000 to $4,999	14,721	2,154	2,573	9,994
$5,000 to $9,999	11,107	1,631	2,011	7,465
$10,000 to $24,999	13,147	1,789	2,288	9,070
$25,000 to $49,999	4,626	509	748	3,369
$50,000 or more	2,713	268	349	2,096
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	153	15	9	129
$1,000	3,724	171	326	3,227
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	21,485	1,978	2,721	16,786
$1,000	251,168	13,652	25,222	212,294
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	3,780	339	514	2,927
$1,000	55,422	3,862	7,361	44,199
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	7,372	760	820	5,792
$1,000	53,322	3,824	4,827	44,671
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	671	89	88	494
$1,000	2,222	169	335	1,718
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	840	92	114	634
$1,000	5,471	510	628	4,333
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	7,555	530	844	6,181
$1,000	8,429	422	783	7,223
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	3,211	181	312	2,718
$1,000	98,248	2,636	6,710	88,903
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	613	56	82	475
$1,000	2,835	167	249	2,418
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,468	258	388	1,822
$1,000	25,219	2,061	4,328	18,830
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	49,150	5,156	6,499	37,495
acres	11,279,031	567,880	827,161	9,883,990
Harvested cropland ..... farms	40,246	3,945	5,153	31,148
acres	8,074,733	371,289	544,752	7,158,692
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	17,816	2,246	2,887	12,683
50 to 99 acres	7,887	744	1,030	6,113
100 to 199 acres	5,920	544	645	4,731
200 to 499 acres	4,713	304	381	4,028
500 to 999 acres	2,049	68	129	1,852
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,272	32	67	1,173
2,000 acres or more	589	7	14	568
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	5,469	625	802	4,042
acres	1,001,543	45,232	92,491	863,820
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	4,834	557	599	3,678
acres	670,957	41,428	46,008	583,521
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	8,428	929	1,096	6,403
acres	1,138,481	91,510	108,115	938,856
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	2,096	157	239	1,700
acres	393,317	18,421	35,795	339,101
Total woodland ..... farms	25,310	3,039	4,072	18,199
acres	2,599,384	220,571	330,086	2,048,727
Woodland pastured ..... farms	17,916	2,029	2,699	13,188
acres	1,731,414	124,108	206,098	1,401,208
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	10,212	1,338	1,816	7,058
acres	867,970	96,463	123,988	647,519
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	62,674	7,106	9,247	46,321
acres	19,451,870	1,267,521	1,715,913	16,468,436

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.					
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	41,066	4,976	6,390	29,700
	acres	1,025,825	72,758	114,744	838,323
Irrigated land	farms	2,500	281	328	1,891
	acres	479,750	17,921	23,010	438,819
Harvested cropland	farms	2,174	226	251	1,697
	acres	450,703	14,885	18,226	417,592
Pastureland and other land	farms	462	73	91	298
	acres	29,047	3,036	4,784	21,227
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms	4,789	528	568	3,693
	acres	789,358	74,313	80,279	634,766
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms	9,307	667	838	7,802
	acres	6,025,736	196,747	369,862	5,459,127
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE					
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms	46	11	7	28
	$1,000	2,268	20	(D)	(D)
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS					
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms	80,245	9,810	12,201	58,234
	$1,000	46,049,246	3,278,692	4,693,625	38,076,929
Average per farm	dollars	573,858	334,219	384,692	653,861
Average per acre	dollars	1,340	1,540	1,571	1,302
Farms by value group:					
$1 to $49,999		6,675	1,233	1,194	4,248
$50,000 to $99,999		8,412	1,295	1,521	5,596
$100,000 to $199,999		16,858	2,575	3,062	11,221
$200,000 to $499,999		26,145	3,107	4,203	18,835
$500,000 to $999,999		11,655	1,011	1,358	9,286
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999		5,924	390	565	4,969
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999		3,713	178	250	3,285
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999		650	16	33	601
$10,000,000 or more		213	5	15	193
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	80,242	9,810	12,199	58,233
	$1,000	5,954,923	464,901	685,346	4,804,677
Farms by value group:					
$1 to $4,999		6,849	1,048	1,087	4,714
$5,000 to $9,999		7,269	1,097	1,210	4,962
$10,000 to $19,999		12,450	1,647	2,022	8,781
$20,000 to $49,999		23,471	3,178	3,956	16,337
$50,000 to $99,999		15,041	1,700	2,299	11,042
$100,000 to $199,999		8,316	743	1,012	6,561
$200,000 to $499,999		5,198	347	503	4,348
$500,000 or more		1,648	50	110	1,488
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT					
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms	65,963	7,578	9,853	48,532
	number	136,576	12,432	17,114	107,030
Tractors, all	farms	64,192	6,812	9,285	48,095
	number	117,648	10,220	14,271	93,157
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms	24,083	2,747	3,770	17,566
	number	28,983	3,140	4,373	21,470
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms	42,151	4,225	5,880	32,046
	number	57,715	5,151	7,317	45,247
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms	18,723	1,405	1,881	15,437
	number	30,950	1,929	2,581	26,440
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms	6,361	328	420	5,613
	number	8,017	379	532	7,106
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms	353	4	19	330
	number	429	(D)	24	(D)
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms	1,595	118	214	1,263
	number	1,810	151	250	1,409
Hay balers	farms	20,824	1,450	2,256	17,118
	number	25,186	1,710	2,643	20,833
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms	24,519	2,466	3,306	18,747
	acres treated	7,285,757	328,978	520,514	6,436,265
Manure used	farms	3,227	378	609	2,240
	acres treated	308,888	18,916	40,844	249,128

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	5,513	569	768	4,176
acres	1,448,346	60,905	98,285	1,289,156
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	26,967	2,766	3,609	20,592
acres	8,704,833	407,193	628,645	7,668,995
Nematodes ..... farms	373	50	54	269
acres	79,376	4,076	7,184	68,116
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	1,351	141	210	1,000
acres	477,243	20,950	43,792	412,501
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	924	67	107	750
acres on which used	134,371	5,719	7,284	121,368
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	544	59	60	425
acres	73,437	5,823	5,246	62,368
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	3,169	416	521	2,232
acres	473,643	41,205	49,878	382,560
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	1,040	129	156	755
acres	217,842	31,408	19,396	167,038
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	5,668	488	574	4,606
acres	2,334,778	68,744	127,861	2,138,173
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	3,381	242	266	2,873
acres	1,215,212	38,228	46,854	1,130,130
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	11,430	1,038	1,241	9,151
acres	3,078,385	132,486	196,478	2,749,421
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	1,812	207	234	1,371
acres	227,541	14,741	15,948	196,852
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	1,407	131	180	1,096
Solar panels ..... farms	939	101	131	707
Wind turbines ..... farms	333	27	35	271
Methane digesters ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	163	10	18	135
Small hydro systems ..... farms	20	5	2	13
Biodiesel ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Ethanol ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Other ..... farms	41	9	6	26
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	727	46	58	623
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	51,605	6,313	8,334	36,958
Part owners ..... farms	23,702	2,129	2,886	18,687
Tenants ..... farms	4,938	1,368	981	2,589
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	75,550	8,476	11,258	55,816
acres	22,702,156	1,404,725	1,931,118	19,366,313
Owned land in farms ..... farms	75,307	8,442	11,220	55,645
acres	20,602,108	1,209,651	1,733,385	17,659,072
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	28,789	3,509	3,880	21,400
acres	13,936,136	951,913	1,266,977	11,717,246
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	28,640	3,497	3,867	21,276
acres	13,754,002	919,079	1,254,519	11,580,404
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	7,000	715	771	5,514
acres	2,282,182	227,908	210,191	1,844,083
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	121,603	15,821	19,507	86,275
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	44,139	4,559	5,808	33,772
2 operators	32,009	4,643	5,745	21,621
3 operators	3,321	485	485	2,351
4 operators	561	99	109	353
5 or more operators	215	24	54	137
Total women operators ..... number	39,216	5,718	7,016	26,482
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	35,806	5,155	6,321	24,330
2 operators	1,418	241	284	893
3 operators	151	27	31	93
4 operators	23	-	6	17
5 or more operators	5	-	2	3
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	71,169	8,454	10,601	52,114
Female	9,076	1,356	1,600	6,120
Primary occupation:				
Farming	33,790	2,821	3,935	27,034
Other	46,455	6,989	8,266	31,200

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	61,952	6,483	9,150	46,319
Not on farm operated	18,293	3,327	3,051	11,915
Days worked off farm:				
None	27,846	1,808	2,836	23,202
Any	52,399	8,002	9,365	35,032
1 to 49 days	5,126	602	728	3,796
50 to 99 days	3,147	467	498	2,182
100 to 199 days	7,156	1,065	1,295	4,796
200 days or more	36,970	5,868	6,844	24,258
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	2,629	2,629	-	-
3 or 4 years	4,617	4,617	-	-
5 to 9 years	12,627	2,564	10,063	-
10 years or more	60,372	-	2,138	58,234
Average years on present farm	21.7	3.4	7.9	27.7
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,824	1,824	-	-
3 or 4 years	3,538	3,538	-	-
5 to 9 years	10,492	2,449	8,043	-
10 years or more	64,391	1,999	4,158	58,234
Average years operating any farm	24.0	7.5	10.9	29.6
Age group:				
Under 25 years	436	308	128	-
25 to 34 years	4,989	2,184	1,709	1,096
35 to 44 years	9,009	1,940	2,488	4,581
45 to 49 years	6,816	1,173	1,373	4,270
50 to 54 years	10,079	1,167	1,704	7,208
55 to 59 years	10,258	1,051	1,449	7,758
60 to 64 years	10,411	835	1,248	8,328
65 to 69 years	9,584	532	1,059	7,993
70 years and over	18,663	620	1,043	17,000
Average age	58.3	46.8	50.5	61.8
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	1,173	222	284	667
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	7,489	1,175	1,399	4,915
Asian	285	53	122	110
Black or African American	1,337	154	207	976
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	32	5	4	23
White	69,288	8,199	10,188	50,901
More than one race reported	1,814	224	281	1,309
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	11,076	1,179	1,394	8,503
2 people	42,219	3,695	5,191	33,333
3 people	11,229	1,693	2,016	7,520
4 people	10,042	1,933	2,291	5,818
5 or more people	5,679	1,310	1,309	3,060
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	61,937	8,639	10,507	42,791
25 to 49 percent	6,584	459	699	5,426
50 to 74 percent	6,265	354	516	5,395
75 to 99 percent	3,429	174	252	3,003
100 percent	2,030	184	227	1,619
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	1,495	196	231	1,068
acres	2,107,043	147,465	201,354	1,758,224
Farms with-				
Internet access	53,602	7,303	9,072	37,227
Dial-up service	5,427	427	678	4,322
DSL service	19,201	2,620	3,205	13,376
Cable modem service	5,928	779	1,017	4,132
Fiber-optic service	1,676	222	201	1,253
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	10,862	1,897	2,134	6,831
Satellite service	13,647	1,632	2,272	9,743
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,276	182	223	871
Other Internet service	1,839	285	325	1,229
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	66,000	8,293	10,251	47,456
2 households	11,362	1,125	1,527	8,710
3 households	1,723	233	218	1,272
4 households	705	99	127	479
5 or more households	455	60	78	317
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	78,487	9,572	11,938	56,977
acres	33,149,834	1,996,661	2,829,080	28,324,093

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	2,728	398	501	1,829
acres	2,564,282	224,764	317,206	2,022,312
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	73,364	9,064	11,237	53,063
acres	27,612,735	1,679,263	2,427,399	23,506,073
Partnership ..... farms	3,605	345	521	2,739
acres	3,618,945	196,512	253,052	3,169,381
Registered under state law ..... farms	2,299	220	376	1,703
acres	2,866,792	158,692	191,832	2,516,268
Corporation ..... farms	1,931	203	257	1,471
acres	2,088,285	131,810	164,902	1,791,573
Family held ..... farms	1,601	183	214	1,204
acres	1,788,909	118,612	139,754	1,530,543
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	36	4	3	29
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	1,565	179	211	1,175
Other than family held ..... farms	330	20	43	267
acres	299,376	13,198	25,148	261,030
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	25	2	5	18
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	305	18	38	249
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	1,345	198	186	961
acres	1,036,145	121,145	142,551	772,449
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	18,108	1,575	2,179	14,354
workers	51,119	4,089	6,048	40,982
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	6,110	501	645	4,964
workers	15,426	1,157	1,841	12,428
Less than 150 days ..... farms	14,174	1,206	1,737	11,231
workers	35,693	2,932	4,207	28,554
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	140	9	15	116
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	49	-	4	45
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	36,302	4,637	5,783	25,882
workers	83,961	11,083	14,104	58,774
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	3,724	862	722	2,140
10 to 49 acres	16,327	2,815	3,425	10,087
50 to 69 acres	4,562	633	795	3,134
70 to 99 acres	8,374	1,126	1,524	5,724
100 to 139 acres	6,535	768	1,094	4,673
140 to 179 acres	7,947	1,031	1,171	5,745
180 to 219 acres	3,720	392	527	2,801
220 to 259 acres	3,290	355	441	2,494
260 to 499 acres	10,536	973	1,247	8,316
500 to 999 acres	7,401	488	691	6,222
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4,311	228	361	3,722
2,000 acres or more	3,518	139	203	3,176
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	7,364	602	634	6,128
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	291	86	51	154
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,411	176	259	976
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	286	20	43	223
Other crop farming (1119)	16,249	1,982	2,267	12,000
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	77	3	6	68
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	16,172	1,979	2,261	11,932
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	40,939	5,045	6,244	29,650
Cattle feedlots (112112)	372	41	44	287
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	309	23	42	244
Hog and pig farming (1122)	623	128	124	371
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,472	264	293	915
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,269	432	566	1,271
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	8,660	1,011	1,634	6,015
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	51,043	6,075	7,480	37,488
number	4,245,970	290,223	444,972	3,510,775
Farms with-				
1 to 9	10,718	1,998	2,064	6,656
10 to 49	24,463	3,012	3,832	17,619
50 to 99	7,139	607	811	5,721
100 to 199	4,439	285	441	3,713
200 to 499	2,949	140	232	2,577
500 or more	1,335	33	100	1,202
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	44,390	4,949	6,365	33,076
number	1,723,788	110,969	165,350	1,447,469

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	44,106	4,906	6,316	32,884
number	1,677,903	108,766	163,723	1,405,414
Farms with-				
1 to 9	12,881	2,126	2,430	8,325
10 to 49	22,527	2,337	3,164	17,026
50 to 99	5,085	315	485	4,285
100 to 199	2,317	89	154	2,074
200 to 499	1,090	30	65	995
500 or more	206	9	18	179
Milk cows ..... farms	756	93	141	522
number	45,885	2,203	1,627	42,055
Farms with-				
1 to 9	508	80	110	318
10 to 49	118	6	19	93
50 to 99	69	5	9	55
100 to 199	37	1	3	33
200 to 499	15	-	-	15
500 or more	9	1	-	8
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	42,388	4,944	6,035	31,409
number	2,522,182	179,254	279,622	2,063,306
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	41,492	4,509	5,840	31,143
number	3,255,675	219,728	402,363	2,633,584
$1,000	3,402,919	240,587	473,934	2,688,398
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	22,573	2,470	3,288	16,815
number	485,399	34,465	51,580	399,354
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	35,344	3,678	4,870	26,796
number	2,770,276	185,263	350,783	2,234,230
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	539	48	58	433
number	741,742	(D)	(D)	491,601
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	1,947	393	423	1,131
number	2,304,740	16,302	204,363	2,084,075
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,689	368	390	931
25 to 49	113	18	24	71
50 to 99	40	2	2	36
100 to 199	13	-	-	13
200 to 499	8	-	-	8
500 or more	84	5	7	72
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	977	186	205	586
number	425,387	6,366	58,365	360,656
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,634	336	358	940
number	1,879,353	9,936	145,998	1,723,419
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	1,466	287	336	843
number	7,707,814	129,873	981,194	6,596,747
$1,000	656,407	5,270	79,323	571,813
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,779	277	354	1,148
number	53,738	4,152	9,724	39,862
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,229	182	252	795
number	29,667	2,109	5,491	22,067
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,102	174	220	708
number	33,603	1,880	5,240	26,483
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	24,045	3,049	4,258	16,738
number	158,918	16,027	26,718	116,173
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	23,425	2,955	4,185	16,285
number	138,214	14,468	23,759	99,987
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	5,315	697	1,083	3,535
number	19,879	1,922	3,179	14,778
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	4,629	822	1,051	2,756
number	89,060	10,124	21,514	57,422
Goats, all sold ..... farms	2,579	455	640	1,484
number	44,845	5,432	10,349	29,064
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	6,760	1,196	1,393	4,171
number	3,121,799	307,959	651,323	2,162,517
Farms with-				
1 to 399	6,653	1,182	1,368	4,103
400 to 3,199	7	-	-	7
3,200 to 9,999	6	-	1	5
10,000 to 19,999	51	6	8	37
20,000 to 49,999	40	8	15	17
50,000 to 99,999	2	-	1	1
100,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	1,025	188	231	606
number	1,540,444	429,319	159,939	951,186
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	872	190	189	493
number	1,820,133	296,115	531,740	992,278
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	143	19	28	96
number	2,026,172	242,198	325,842	1,458,132

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	606	108	114	384
number	211,214,930	25,822,907	56,277,769	129,114,254
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	243	72	46	125
2,000 to 59,999	7	2	1	4
60,000 to 99,999	8	1	-	7
100,000 or more	348	33	67	248
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	489	89	120	280
number	102,140	584	697	100,859
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	87	19	16	52
number	281,944	243	518	281,183
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	22	2	1	19
acres	3,963	(D)	(D)	3,858
bushels	167,923	(D)	(D)	163,973
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres	9	2	1	6
100 to 249 acres	9	-	-	9
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Corn for grain ..... farms	877	33	66	778
acres	294,133	3,319	15,184	275,630
bushels	30,391,761	366,612	1,149,704	28,875,445
Irrigated ..... farms	287	10	9	268
acres	129,325	1,789	2,778	124,758
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	61	7	13	41
25 to 99 acres	218	14	22	182
100 to 249 acres	271	7	18	246
250 to 499 acres	165	5	3	157
500 acres or more	162	-	10	152
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	149	3	22	124
acres	27,493	175	909	26,409
tons	393,609	2,175	8,402	383,032
Irrigated ..... farms	58	1	3	54
acres	17,282	(D)	(D)	16,670
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	31	1	13	17
25 to 99 acres	63	1	6	56
100 to 249 acres	32	1	3	28
250 to 499 acres	12	-	-	12
500 acres or more	11	-	-	11
Cotton, all ..... farms	451	15	31	405
acres	139,740	1,487	5,280	132,973
bales	153,250	2,457	6,960	143,833
Irrigated ..... farms	219	12	15	192
acres	48,004	1,165	2,468	44,371
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	21	1	5	15
25 to 99 acres	99	7	7	85
100 to 249 acres	139	6	10	123
250 to 499 acres	100	1	8	91
500 acres or more	92	-	1	91
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
cwt	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	237	1	31	205
acres	10,139	(D)	(D)	8,560
bushels	414,730	(D)	(D)	351,426
Irrigated ..... farms	6	-	-	6
acres	80	-	-	80
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	80	1	12	67
25 to 99 acres	136	-	12	124
100 to 249 acres	21	-	7	14
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts ..... farms	166	15	16	135
acres	21,926	1,484	1,388	19,054
pounds	76,491,464	4,307,527	5,139,523	67,044,414
Irrigated ..... farms	123	10	12	101
acres	15,675	947	1,321	13,407
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	22	4	4	14
25 to 99 acres	57	6	6	45
100 to 249 acres	65	3	6	56
250 to 499 acres	17	2	-	15
500 acres or more	5	-	-	5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	954	59	82	813
acres	200,532	6,675	11,039	182,818
bushels	5,132,364	135,836	306,606	4,689,922
Irrigated ..... farms	137	7	10	120
acres	22,999	488	899	21,612
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	74	6	13	55
25 to 99 acres	334	24	31	279
100 to 249 acres	311	27	23	261
250 to 499 acres	133	-	13	120
500 acres or more	102	2	2	98
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	1,039	68	77	894
acres	259,921	8,473	13,667	237,781
bushels	3,639,154	106,565	142,736	3,389,853
Irrigated ..... farms	148	2	7	139
acres	23,619	(D)	(D)	23,005
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	74	14	6	54
25 to 99 acres	356	27	36	293
100 to 249 acres	321	18	20	283
250 to 499 acres	151	8	8	135
500 acres or more	137	1	7	129
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	11	-	-	11
acres	2,074	-	-	2,074
pounds	2,310,603	-	-	2,310,603
Irrigated ..... farms	6	-	-	6
acres	1,145	-	-	1,145
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	8	-	-	8
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	9,946	673	841	8,432
acres	4,291,939	148,143	222,579	3,921,217
bushels	139,417,085	4,650,659	7,189,550	127,576,876
Irrigated ..... farms	499	34	22	443
acres	115,759	5,708	4,440	105,611
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	463	57	50	356
25 to 99 acres	2,273	239	293	1,741
100 to 249 acres	2,769	227	233	2,309
250 to 499 acres	1,773	85	140	1,548
500 acres or more	2,668	65	125	2,478
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	32,781	3,117	4,247	25,417
acres	2,705,150	189,237	266,793	2,249,120
tons, dry	3,761,205	226,675	323,403	3,211,127
Irrigated ..... farms	776	74	72	630
acres	65,303	4,606	3,187	57,510
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	8,710	1,104	1,435	6,171
25 to 99 acres	16,147	1,514	2,135	12,498
100 to 249 acres	5,928	407	535	4,986
250 to 499 acres	1,425	74	92	1,259
500 acres or more	571	18	50	503
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	2,334	135	184	2,015
acres	212,650	8,675	11,909	192,066
tons, dry	529,226	17,535	28,499	483,192
Irrigated ..... farms	227	11	18	198
acres	24,084	504	1,171	22,409
Other tame hay ..... farms	18,812	1,744	2,469	14,599
acres	1,361,299	104,300	135,960	1,121,039
tons, dry	1,757,938	119,976	158,404	1,479,558
Irrigated ..... farms	382	41	33	308
acres	22,513	1,844	943	19,726
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	11	-	1	10
acres	2,003	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	4	-	-	4
acres	410	-	-	410
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	492	115	85	292
acres	10,090	384	367	9,339
Irrigated ..... farms	209	50	32	127
acres	5,831	122	148	5,561
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	360	93	72	195
5.0 to 24.9 acres	90	19	10	61
25.0 to 99.9 acres	31	3	3	25
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	-	-	2
250.0 acres or more	9	-	-	9
Beans, snap ..... farms	154	35	37	82
acres	1,036	41	44	950
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Peas, green ..... farms	1	1	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 37. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oklahoma: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Potatoes ..... farms	185	51	25	109
acres	489	19	9	462
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	180	51	25	104
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	-	-	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Sweet corn ..... farms	165	41	23	101
acres	758	49	34	675
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	13	7	1	5
acres	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	306	77	58	171
acres	176	37	24	115
Harvested for processing ..... farms	3	2	-	1
acres	1	(D)	-	(D)
Land in orchards ..... farms	2,736	291	399	2,046
acres	105,728	12,210	11,176	82,342
Irrigated ..... farms	290	40	82	168
acres	2,750	253	1,033	1,464
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	513	78	97	338
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1,196	132	170	894
25.0 to 99.9 acres	793	61	110	622
100.0 to 249.9 acres	175	12	18	145
250.0 acres or more	59	8	4	47
Apples ..... farms	116	20	17	79
bearing and nonbearing acres	124	19	26	80
Grapes ..... farms	187	29	55	103
bearing and nonbearing acres	456	48	129	279
Peaches, all ..... farms	161	27	29	105
bearing and nonbearing acres	651	51	130	470
Pecans ..... farms	2,482	252	332	1,898
bearing and nonbearing acres	104,307	12,078	10,869	81,360
Walnuts, English ..... farms	3	-	1	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	166	42	26	98
acres	345	63	52	230

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	35,439	3,590	5,795	26,054
percent	100.0	10.1	16.4	73.5
Land in farms ..... acres	16,301,578	1,424,377	1,945,820	12,931,381
Average size of farm ..... acres	460	397	336	496
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	35,439	3,590	5,795	26,054
$1,000	4,969,514	296,981	490,127	4,182,406
Average per farm ..... dollars	140,227	82,725	84,578	160,528
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	8,219	857	1,494	5,868
$1,000 to $2,499	5,219	592	918	3,709
$2,500 to $4,999	4,626	487	826	3,313
$5,000 to $9,999	4,236	466	715	3,055
$10,000 to $24,999	4,200	471	689	3,040
$25,000 to $49,999	2,383	235	392	1,756
$50,000 to $99,999	1,810	191	268	1,351
$100,000 to $249,999	1,791	118	228	1,445
$250,000 to $499,999	1,107	92	132	883
$500,000 to $999,999	859	43	67	749
$1,000,000 or more	989	38	66	885
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	691	25	44	622
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	169	3	11	155
$5,000,000 or more	129	10	11	108
Total sales ..... farms	35,439	3,590	5,795	26,054
$1,000	4,883,674	291,813	480,840	4,111,021
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	2,479	216	223	2,040
$1,000	570,142	30,118	44,674	495,349
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,427	84	114	1,229
$1,000	551,707	28,303	42,990	480,415
Corn ..... farms	579	54	83	442
$1,000	96,711	10,288	11,110	75,313
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	294	25	38	231
$1,000	91,930	9,903	10,515	71,512
Wheat ..... farms	1,964	160	144	1,660
$1,000	424,690	16,460	28,137	380,092
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,171	62	71	1,038
$1,000	408,982	14,996	26,536	367,450
Soybeans ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	2	-	1	1
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	327	30	38	259
$1,000	20,357	1,779	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	97	10	16	71
$1,000	16,929	1,498	1,815	13,616
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	501	44	53	404
$1,000	28,351	1,591	3,430	23,330
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	121	8	16	97
$1,000	22,791	1,296	2,984	18,511
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	2,015	429	325	1,261
$1,000	492,143	15,439	32,781	443,923
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	575	34	33	508
$1,000	480,568	12,647	30,519	437,402
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	4,280	470	693	3,117
$1,000	517,166	42,748	40,050	434,367
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,292	101	152	1,039
$1,000	482,959	38,989	34,528	409,442
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	3,180	301	512	2,367
$1,000	330,012	23,674	28,618	277,721
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	938	67	98	773
$1,000	303,804	20,989	24,126	258,690
Berries ..... farms	1,471	208	243	1,020
$1,000	187,153	19,074	11,433	156,646
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	403	36	53	314
$1,000	177,701	17,971	10,128	149,602
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	2,308	258	421	1,629
$1,000	756,491	73,867	44,433	638,191
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	682	44	72	566
$1,000	736,150	71,698	40,957	623,495

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	1,250	66	171	1,013
$1,000	107,803	1,750	2,644	103,409
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	145	5	13	127
$1,000	100,612	1,445	2,058	97,109
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	1,202	60	163	979
$1,000	(D)	1,730	2,625	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	140	5	13	122
$1,000	96,098	1,445	2,058	92,595
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	65	7	8	50
$1,000	(D)	20	19	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	8,905	715	1,304	6,886
$1,000	803,688	63,700	67,933	672,055
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,761	108	193	1,460
$1,000	749,302	59,024	59,575	630,703
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	3	-	2	1
$1,000	2	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	11,638	905	1,690	9,043
$1,000	894,485	39,485	82,099	772,901
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,674	112	182	1,380
$1,000	815,608	34,004	71,926	709,678
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	360	36	44	280
$1,000	519,790	14,891	147,405	357,495
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	260	15	22	223
$1,000	518,676	14,786	147,169	356,721
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,172	216	294	662
$1,000	3,195	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	1	7
$1,000	1,115	-	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,982	369	527	2,086
$1,000	31,597	1,747	3,348	26,502
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	86	5	9	72
$1,000	20,989	690	1,599	18,699
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	1,807	182	382	1,243
$1,000	13,395	(D)	2,994	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	55	10	13	32
$1,000	3,843	(D)	775	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	3,543	693	841	2,009
$1,000	127,481	5,246	8,263	113,973
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	45	3	15	27
$1,000	124,380	(D)	(D)	112,164
Aquaculture ..... farms	86	2	6	78
$1,000	22,490	(D)	(D)	20,177
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	47	2	1	44
$1,000	22,073	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,140	154	261	725
$1,000	23,808	423	1,842	21,543
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	53	1	5	47
$1,000	19,945	(D)	(D)	19,138
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	5,347	425	667	4,255
$1,000	85,840	5,169	9,286	71,385
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	849	71	92	686
$1,000	74,943	2,753	7,293	64,896
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	6,680	1,038	1,303	4,339
$1,000	44,177	4,274	4,560	35,343
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	35,439	3,590	5,795	26,054
$1,000	4,389,377	260,493	472,168	3,656,716
Average per farm ..... dollars	123,857	72,561	81,478	140,351
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	16,181	1,740	2,579	11,862
$1,000	323,200	18,998	27,130	277,073
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	12,200	1,427	2,132	8,641
$5,000 to $24,999	2,147	191	289	1,667
$25,000 to $49,999	600	47	71	482
$50,000 or more	1,234	75	87	1,072
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	17,614	1,726	2,818	13,070
$1,000	224,851	10,716	19,630	194,505
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,489	1,495	2,520	10,474
$5,000 to $24,999	1,577	152	193	1,232
$25,000 to $49,999	567	38	41	488
$50,000 or more	981	41	64	876

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	10,440	1,318	1,681	7,441
$1,000	170,362	8,134	14,928	147,300
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	5,334	796	997	3,541
$1,000 to $4,999	2,389	309	392	1,688
$5,000 to $24,999	1,665	153	209	1,303
$25,000 to $49,999	475	29	40	406
$50,000 or more	577	31	43	503
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	10,191	1,272	1,807	7,112
$1,000	293,739	10,367	19,948	263,424
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,962	1,058	1,468	5,436
$5,000 to $24,999	1,555	165	247	1,143
$25,000 to $99,999	375	27	57	291
$100,000 to $249,999	145	12	20	113
$250,000 or more	154	10	15	129
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	4,937	604	795	3,538
$1,000	42,659	4,588	5,215	32,856
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	6,774	911	1,308	4,555
$1,000	251,080	5,778	14,733	230,568
Feed purchased ... farms	21,341	2,128	3,625	15,588
$1,000	628,524	26,887	97,642	503,995
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,391	1,656	2,684	11,051
$5,000 to $24,999	4,232	389	721	3,122
$25,000 to $99,999	1,142	57	167	918
$100,000 to $249,999	280	15	32	233
$250,000 or more	296	11	21	264
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	33,439	3,275	5,439	24,725
$1,000	232,078	13,576	22,141	196,361
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	27,708	2,856	4,783	20,069
$5,000 to $24,999	3,803	327	499	2,977
$25,000 to $49,999	941	50	84	807
$50,000 or more	987	42	73	872
Utilities ... farms	23,168	2,057	3,627	17,484
$1,000	151,809	9,919	21,457	120,433
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	11,080	1,092	1,826	8,162
$1,000 to $4,999	8,112	683	1,319	6,110
$5,000 to $24,999	2,980	220	393	2,367
$25,000 to $49,999	538	35	44	459
$50,000 or more	458	27	45	386
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	27,970	2,627	4,500	20,843
$1,000	332,597	20,591	29,537	282,468
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	21,902	2,175	3,827	15,900
$5,000 to $24,999	3,824	332	508	2,984
$25,000 to $49,999	987	54	70	863
$50,000 or more	1,257	66	95	1,096
Hired farm labor ... farms	10,768	881	1,394	8,493
$1,000	836,191	57,657	63,001	715,532
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,852	401	710	3,741
$5,000 to $24,999	2,395	237	330	1,828
$25,000 to $99,999	2,093	167	233	1,693
$100,000 to $249,999	791	46	74	671
$250,000 or more	637	30	47	560
Contract labor ... farms	5,056	466	845	3,745
$1,000	148,416	11,569	24,432	112,414
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,301	127	228	946
$1,000 to $4,999	1,636	173	290	1,173
$5,000 to $24,999	1,304	93	202	1,009
$25,000 to $49,999	340	35	59	246
$50,000 or more	475	38	66	371
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	6,334	532	917	4,885
$1,000	87,227	4,253	8,800	74,173
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,330	224	373	1,733
$1,000 to $4,999	2,050	147	298	1,605
$5,000 to $24,999	1,279	115	182	982
$25,000 to $49,999	321	27	28	266
$50,000 or more	354	19	36	299
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	6,948	778	879	5,291
$1,000	265,330	20,017	30,790	214,524
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,435	484	453	2,498
$5,000 to $9,999	832	80	119	633
$10,000 to $24,999	1,133	110	150	873
$25,000 or more	1,548	104	157	1,287

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	2,496	304	421	1,771
$1,000	43,262	2,382	2,841	38,039
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,077	170	221	686
$1,000 to $4,999	656	75	111	470
$5,000 to $24,999	512	41	64	407
$25,000 to $49,999	96	9	9	78
$50,000 or more	155	9	16	130
Interest expense ..... farms	10,941	972	1,804	8,165
$1,000	205,853	14,344	30,930	160,580
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,340	393	684	3,263
$5,000 to $24,999	4,992	469	903	3,620
$25,000 to $99,999	1,319	98	181	1,040
$100,000 or more	290	12	36	242
Secured by real estate ..... farms	8,541	759	1,435	6,347
$1,000	153,634	11,744	24,415	117,475
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	747	65	126	556
$1,000 to $4,999	2,241	178	327	1,736
$5,000 to $24,999	4,407	428	815	3,164
$25,000 to $49,999	622	54	101	467
$50,000 or more	524	34	66	424
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	5,839	462	916	4,461
$1,000	52,220	2,600	6,515	43,105
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,734	168	320	1,246
$1,000 to $4,999	2,343	200	379	1,764
$5,000 to $24,999	1,354	84	173	1,097
$25,000 to $49,999	248	5	30	213
$50,000 or more	160	5	14	141
Property taxes paid ..... farms	33,366	3,057	5,394	24,915
$1,000	112,834	8,640	17,565	86,629
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	29,061	2,777	4,868	21,416
$5,000 to $9,999	2,731	195	369	2,167
$10,000 to $24,999	1,148	61	107	980
$25,000 or more	426	24	50	352
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	18,761	1,742	2,864	14,155
$1,000	333,104	22,443	41,395	269,266
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,473	1,380	2,240	9,853
$5,000 to $24,999	3,393	266	443	2,684
$25,000 to $49,999	785	47	80	658
$50,000 to $99,999	580	16	55	509
$100,000 or more	530	33	46	451
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	567	63	50	454
$1,000	12,070	813	1,085	10,173
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	15,977	1,322	2,434	12,221
$1,000	347,050	26,870	45,976	274,205
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	35,439	3,590	5,795	26,054
$1,000	813,476	50,283	42,994	720,198
Average per farm ..... dollars	22,954	14,006	7,419	27,643
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	12,988	1,211	1,856	9,921
Average net gain ..... dollars	102,725	79,994	75,367	110,617
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,348	133	209	1,006
$1,000 to $4,999	2,764	299	470	1,995
$5,000 to $9,999	1,652	207	259	1,186
$10,000 to $24,999	2,144	225	324	1,595
$25,000 to $49,999	1,544	129	230	1,185
$50,000 or more	3,536	218	364	2,954
Farms with net losses ..... number	22,451	2,379	3,939	16,133
Average net loss ..... dollars	23,193	19,584	24,597	23,383
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,835	169	289	1,377
$1,000 to $4,999	7,523	773	1,248	5,502
$5,000 to $9,999	4,873	512	876	3,485
$10,000 to $24,999	4,713	557	907	3,249
$25,000 to $49,999	1,902	206	377	1,319
$50,000 or more	1,605	162	242	1,201
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	35,439	3,590	5,795	26,054
$1,000	730,435	43,628	35,956	650,851
Average per farm ..... dollars	20,611	12,153	6,205	24,981
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	12,921	1,203	1,848	9,870
Average net gain ..... dollars	97,747	75,446	72,462	105,200
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,345	133	210	1,002

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	2,780	304	473	2,003
$5,000 to $9,999	1,649	213	260	1,176
$10,000 to $24,999	2,148	220	327	1,601
$25,000 to $49,999	1,545	126	227	1,192
$50,000 or more	3,454	207	351	2,896
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	22,518	2,387	3,947	16,184
Average net loss ..... dollars	23,650	19,746	24,817	23,942
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,844	171	290	1,383
$1,000 to $4,999	7,513	779	1,246	5,488
$5,000 to $9,999	4,875	508	873	3,494
$10,000 to $24,999	4,722	559	906	3,257
$25,000 to $49,999	1,930	205	382	1,343
$50,000 or more	1,634	165	250	1,219
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	42	-	2	40
$1,000	4,058	-	(D)	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	11,763	938	1,625	9,200
$1,000	233,339	13,795	25,035	194,508
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	2,031	182	280	1,569
$1,000	55,951	3,633	4,166	48,152
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	4,683	371	644	3,668
$1,000	54,035	5,149	8,253	40,633
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	1,246	98	138	1,010
$1,000	30,643	1,163	2,133	27,347
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	576	50	101	425
$1,000	10,689	720	1,122	8,847
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	3,257	176	316	2,765
$1,000	19,343	509	673	18,161
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	353	42	32	279
$1,000	9,928	599	799	8,531
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	180	17	27	136
$1,000	1,763	175	104	1,484
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,336	186	398	1,752
$1,000	50,987	1,846	7,786	41,354
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	23,829	2,395	3,789	17,645
acres	4,690,420	275,506	487,650	3,927,264
Harvested cropland ..... farms	21,316	2,092	3,331	15,893
acres	2,966,351	156,080	308,957	2,501,314
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	15,618	1,688	2,681	11,249
50 to 99 acres	1,863	159	273	1,431
100 to 199 acres	1,262	109	145	1,008
200 to 499 acres	1,227	78	127	1,022
500 to 999 acres	622	33	43	546
1,000 to 1,999 acres	439	16	37	386
2,000 acres or more	285	9	25	251
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	2,241	217	413	1,611
acres	313,869	41,910	31,921	240,038
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	978	97	177	704
acres	63,064	2,810	23,523	36,731
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	4,124	459	640	3,025
acres	759,724	50,426	88,942	620,356
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,291	127	147	1,017
acres	587,412	24,280	34,307	528,825
Total woodland ..... farms	11,925	993	1,705	9,227
acres	1,764,937	100,915	231,997	1,432,025
Woodland pastured ..... farms	5,346	420	666	4,260
acres	1,167,078	59,584	160,687	946,807
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	8,171	693	1,217	6,261
acres	597,859	41,331	71,310	485,218
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	20,173	1,786	3,250	15,137
acres	9,343,553	1,003,270	1,157,571	7,182,712

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	24,353	2,324	4,008	18,021
acres	502,668	44,686	68,602	389,380
Irrigated land ..... farms	14,975	1,667	2,528	10,780
acres	1,629,735	154,298	195,916	1,279,521
Harvested cropland ..... farms	11,589	1,334	1,915	8,340
acres	1,266,256	98,022	147,499	1,020,735
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	5,859	537	1,018	4,304
acres	363,479	56,276	48,417	258,786
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	1,837	154	275	1,408
acres	521,170	31,462	52,754	436,954
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	1,784	170	202	1,412
acres	1,294,493	55,702	132,656	1,106,135
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	554	82	108	364
$1,000	194,356	18,318	30,330	145,708
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	35,439	3,590	5,795	26,054
$1,000	30,676,469	2,460,435	4,289,451	23,926,583
Average per farm ..... dollars	865,613	685,358	740,199	918,346
Average per acre ..... dollars	1,882	1,727	2,204	1,850
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	1,985	329	365	1,291
$50,000 to $99,999	1,503	194	246	1,063
$100,000 to $199,999	3,998	448	721	2,829
$200,000 to $499,999	14,775	1,551	2,562	10,662
$500,000 to $999,999	7,462	685	1,225	5,552
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	2,872	235	373	2,264
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	1,903	108	203	1,592
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	627	26	58	543
$10,000,000 or more	314	14	42	258
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	35,439	3,590	5,795	26,054
$1,000	3,197,391	242,467	371,424	2,583,501
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	4,071	534	662	2,875
$5,000 to $9,999	3,527	353	610	2,564
$10,000 to $19,999	6,192	642	1,049	4,501
$20,000 to $49,999	9,716	1,051	1,778	6,887
$50,000 to $99,999	5,451	540	940	3,971
$100,000 to $199,999	3,058	234	391	2,433
$200,000 to $499,999	2,202	183	255	1,764
$500,000 or more	1,222	53	110	1,059
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	26,819	2,464	4,182	20,173
number	60,889	4,496	7,518	48,875
Tractors, all ..... farms	27,406	2,374	4,291	20,741
number	60,569	4,261	7,409	48,899
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	17,291	1,523	2,724	13,044
number	24,416	1,968	3,373	19,075
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	14,986	1,094	2,137	11,755
number	25,378	1,602	2,983	20,793
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	5,168	379	589	4,200
number	10,775	691	1,053	9,031
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	2,001	113	188	1,700
number	2,892	153	257	2,482
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	1,599	130	246	1,223
number	1,883	156	281	1,446
Hay balers ..... farms	7,378	471	949	5,958
number	8,929	591	1,139	7,199
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	13,093	1,334	1,988	9,771
acres treated	2,326,669	125,850	187,671	2,013,148
Manure used ..... farms	3,891	456	720	2,715
acres treated	131,418	7,179	20,765	103,474

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	5,070	563	699	3,808
	acres	719,308	45,792	84,781	588,735
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	13,207	1,309	2,054	9,844
	acres	2,558,077	132,338	218,336	2,207,403
Nematodes	farms	758	98	97	563
	acres	122,141	14,437	12,627	95,077
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	3,776	404	512	2,860
	acres	696,611	27,525	36,716	632,370
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	1,446	140	199	1,107
	acres on which used	182,323	5,720	16,807	159,796
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	3,210	274	369	2,567
	acres	299,600	10,167	13,717	275,716
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	4,090	404	675	3,011
	acres	430,049	21,760	64,317	343,972
Land under conservation easement	farms	787	77	135	575
	acres	108,529	8,027	18,331	82,171
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	1,935	270	297	1,368
	acres	712,518	29,027	67,702	615,789
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	1,102	116	132	854
	acres	660,376	20,067	37,068	603,241
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	4,922	540	665	3,717
	acres	1,004,157	59,962	64,076	880,119
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	1,922	345	307	1,270
	acres	92,796	6,486	9,272	77,038
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	1,401	143	263	995
Solar panels	farms	1,141	117	218	806
Wind turbines	farms	151	17	30	104
Methane digesters	farms	8	-	-	8
Geoexchange systems	farms	95	16	17	62
Small hydro systems	farms	41	5	8	28
Biodiesel	farms	86	7	17	62
Ethanol	farms	22	-	1	21
Other	farms	30	2	2	26
Wind rights leased to others	farms	160	19	20	121
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	27,899	2,684	4,776	20,439
Part owners	farms	5,440	335	623	4,482
Tenants	farms	2,100	571	396	1,133
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	33,400	3,025	5,401	24,974
	acres	12,280,836	1,081,202	1,548,777	9,650,857
Owned land in farms	farms	33,339	3,019	5,399	24,921
	acres	11,233,325	1,019,586	1,395,770	8,817,969
Land rented or leased from others	farms	7,587	910	1,020	5,657
	acres	5,144,573	408,401	560,991	4,175,181
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	7,540	906	1,019	5,615
	acres	5,068,253	404,791	550,050	4,113,412
Land rented or leased to others	farms	4,405	381	609	3,415
	acres	1,123,831	65,226	163,948	894,657
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	59,237	6,192	9,904	43,141
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		15,509	1,422	2,238	11,849
2 operators		17,279	1,889	3,180	12,210
3 operators		1,946	199	256	1,491
4 operators		467	47	94	326
5 or more operators		238	33	27	178
Total women operators	number	23,306	2,603	4,209	16,494
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		20,260	2,223	3,664	14,373
2 operators		1,228	131	219	878
3 operators		142	26	26	90
4 operators		24	4	3	17
5 or more operators		11	4	3	4
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		28,426	2,687	4,433	21,306
Female		7,013	903	1,362	4,748
Primary occupation:					
Farming		17,684	1,487	2,494	13,703
Other		17,755	2,103	3,301	12,351

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	31,405	2,759	5,054	23,592
Not on farm operated	4,034	831	741	2,462
Days worked off farm:				
None	14,180	950	1,693	11,537
Any	21,259	2,640	4,102	14,517
1 to 49 days	3,414	356	593	2,465
50 to 99 days	1,769	201	316	1,252
100 to 199 days	3,309	436	629	2,244
200 days or more	12,767	1,647	2,564	8,556
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,059	1,059	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,661	1,661	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,619	870	4,749	-
10 years or more	27,100	-	1,046	26,054
Average years on present farm	21.2	3.3	8.0	26.7
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	689	689	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,320	1,320	-	-
5 to 9 years	4,497	880	3,617	-
10 years or more	28,933	701	2,178	26,054
Average years operating any farm	24.0	7.5	12.2	28.9
Age group:				
Under 25 years	92	76	16	-
25 to 34 years	1,327	599	463	265
35 to 44 years	3,029	744	1,019	1,266
45 to 49 years	2,636	429	597	1,610
50 to 54 years	4,430	439	898	3,093
55 to 59 years	5,293	420	825	4,048
60 to 64 years	6,055	407	815	4,833
65 to 69 years	4,902	278	652	3,972
70 years and over	7,675	198	510	6,967
Average age	59.6	48.7	53.4	62.5
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	882	152	220	510
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	403	27	84	292
Asian	286	43	61	182
Black or African American	31	3	7	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	29	5	3	21
White	34,449	3,484	5,594	25,371
More than one race reported	241	28	46	167
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	4,534	422	607	3,505
2 people	19,153	1,392	2,697	15,064
3 people	4,967	587	962	3,418
4 people	3,898	670	873	2,355
5 or more people	2,887	519	656	1,712
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	27,307	2,950	4,785	19,572
25 to 49 percent	2,167	183	275	1,709
50 to 74 percent	2,410	207	312	1,891
75 to 99 percent	1,819	103	189	1,527
100 percent	1,736	147	234	1,355
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	1,386	178	204	1,004
acres	3,184,003	280,229	478,497	2,425,277
Farms with-				
Internet access	28,977	3,124	5,069	20,784
Dial-up service	2,634	140	371	2,123
DSL service	12,258	1,291	2,059	8,908
Cable modem service	4,037	555	743	2,739
Fiber-optic service	1,154	114	203	837
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	4,517	591	933	2,993
Satellite service	5,821	538	1,001	4,282
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,018	139	119	760
Other Internet service	1,245	121	257	867
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	29,921	3,073	5,042	21,806
2 households	4,188	383	548	3,257
3 households	738	78	111	549
4 households	302	30	53	219
5 or more households	290	26	41	223
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	34,253	3,398	5,602	25,253
acres	14,269,239	1,071,813	1,551,934	11,645,492

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	2,754	430	634	1,690
	acres	2,417,354	244,440	461,995	1,710,919
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	29,858	2,986	4,940	21,932
	acres	8,011,020	564,631	990,272	6,456,117
Partnership	farms	2,330	244	384	1,702
	acres	3,052,982	203,919	314,183	2,534,880
Registered under state law	farms	1,924	202	334	1,388
	acres	2,769,954	199,326	294,408	2,276,220
Corporation	farms	2,540	247	351	1,942
	acres	3,769,752	(D)	(D)	2,859,227
Family held	farms	2,276	200	295	1,781
	acres	3,401,865	335,324	333,638	2,732,903
More than 10 stockholders	farms	54	6	5	43
10 or less stockholders	farms	2,222	194	290	1,738
Other than family held	farms	264	47	56	161
	acres	367,887	(D)	(D)	126,324
More than 10 stockholders	farms	42	9	8	25
10 or less stockholders	farms	222	38	48	136
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	711	113	120	478
	acres	1,467,824	(D)	(D)	1,081,157
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	10,768	881	1,394	8,493
	workers	99,305	7,811	7,786	83,708
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	4,782	410	559	3,813
	workers	27,792	2,459	1,939	23,394
Less than 150 days	farms	8,723	652	1,096	6,975
	workers	71,513	5,352	5,847	60,314
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	697	53	65	579
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	93	6	15	72
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	17,681	1,893	3,148	12,640
	workers	41,460	4,515	7,683	29,262
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		9,119	1,322	1,814	5,983
10 to 49 acres		12,663	1,172	2,118	9,373
50 to 69 acres		1,964	151	297	1,516
70 to 99 acres		2,126	200	369	1,557
100 to 139 acres		1,599	148	235	1,216
140 to 179 acres		1,243	119	204	920
180 to 219 acres		725	50	89	586
220 to 259 acres		488	44	56	388
260 to 499 acres		1,765	118	218	1,429
500 to 999 acres		1,389	91	142	1,156
1,000 to 1,999 acres		880	74	92	714
2,000 acres or more		1,478	101	161	1,216
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		1,209	128	129	952
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		1,184	322	195	667
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		3,689	420	612	2,657
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		3,147	284	526	2,337
Other crop farming (1119)		7,131	648	1,184	5,299
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		7,131	648	1,184	5,299
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		11,420	933	1,644	8,843
Cattle feedlots (112112)		140	8	19	113
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		344	37	36	271
Hog and pig farming (1122)		447	81	112	254
Poultry and egg production (1123)		965	182	227	556
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,871	232	332	1,307
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		3,892	315	779	2,798
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	14,351	1,251	2,139	10,961
	number	1,297,945	65,583	193,610	1,038,752
Farms with-					
1 to 9		6,777	717	1,122	4,938
10 to 49		4,921	366	703	3,852
50 to 99		920	76	121	723
100 to 199		576	24	59	493
200 to 499		585	33	72	480
500 or more		572	35	62	475
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	11,917	1,002	1,728	9,187
	number	630,046	34,199	95,792	500,055

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	11,557	954	1,680	8,923
number	504,279	31,231	61,160	411,888
Farms with-				
1 to 9	6,542	621	1,040	4,881
10 to 49	3,436	232	474	2,730
50 to 99	598	47	58	493
100 to 199	386	22	39	325
200 to 499	390	23	46	321
500 or more	205	9	23	173
Milk cows ..... farms	686	95	110	481
number	125,767	2,968	34,632	88,167
Farms with-				
1 to 9	425	83	88	254
10 to 49	53	4	6	43
50 to 99	30	3	2	25
100 to 199	51	2	3	46
200 to 499	77	2	5	70
500 or more	50	1	6	43
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	10,784	910	1,570	8,304
number	667,899	31,384	97,818	538,697
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	11,638	905	1,690	9,043
number	879,251	45,254	93,350	740,647
$1,000	894,485	39,485	82,099	772,901
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	3,566	305	491	2,770
number	154,323	12,768	21,731	119,824
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	10,684	800	1,529	8,355
number	724,928	32,486	71,619	620,823
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	219	10	25	184
number	166,713	560	4,229	161,924
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	1,124	234	270	620
number	12,693	2,168	2,963	7,562
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,048	219	253	576
25 to 49	44	8	10	26
50 to 99	15	4	5	6
100 to 199	11	3	-	8
200 to 499	4	-	1	3
500 or more	2	-	1	1
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	448	103	94	251
number	2,801	408	466	1,927
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	954	202	231	521
number	9,892	1,760	2,497	5,635
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	1,172	216	294	662
number	23,063	2,698	4,367	15,998
$1,000	3,195	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,753	302	457	1,994
number	214,613	10,196	30,203	174,214
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	2,293	238	359	1,696
number	127,729	5,186	19,266	103,277
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,968	207	287	1,474
number	152,701	6,300	15,177	131,224
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	9,706	857	1,848	7,001
number	70,427	7,138	13,434	49,855
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	9,278	810	1,796	6,672
number	61,016	6,522	11,630	42,864
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	1,739	179	363	1,197
number	6,450	703	2,071	3,676
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	2,350	380	545	1,425
number	33,226	4,567	7,094	21,565
Goats, all sold ..... farms	1,128	197	270	661
number	20,621	2,187	3,196	15,238
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	5,774	938	1,254	3,582
number	2,420,907	77,897	33,624	2,309,386
Farms with-				
1 to 399	5,747	935	1,248	3,564
400 to 3,199	22	2	6	14
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	1	1	-	-
100,000 or more	4	-	-	4
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	830	136	168	526
number	518,953	2,995	4,815	511,143
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	874	177	222	475
number	1,361,358	(D)	(D)	1,262,232
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	115	25	30	60
number	675,345	(D)	1,178	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	487	105	144	238
	number	22,789,036	(D)	(D)	19,574,430
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		463	103	140	220
2,000 to 59,999		4	1	1	2
60,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		20	1	3	16
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	444	107	103	234
	number	4,770	1,440	1,291	2,039
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	272	67	75	130
	number	6,433	1,280	1,995	3,158
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	335	32	38	265
	acres	53,898	3,812	4,786	45,300
	bushels	3,898,375	282,783	373,426	3,242,166
Irrigated	farms	135	15	10	110
	acres	18,011	1,718	2,160	14,133
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		89	10	10	69
25 to 99 acres		124	12	12	100
100 to 249 acres		67	3	10	54
250 to 499 acres		41	6	3	32
500 acres or more		14	1	3	10
Corn for grain	farms	425	43	70	312
	acres	53,359	6,483	6,700	40,176
	bushels	10,951,598	1,505,066	1,263,530	8,183,002
Irrigated	farms	419	43	70	306
	acres	50,254	6,482	6,700	37,072
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		148	17	29	102
25 to 99 acres		141	14	24	103
100 to 249 acres		84	5	12	67
250 to 499 acres		26	3	2	21
500 acres or more		26	4	3	19
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	283	15	19	249
	acres	33,955	614	2,673	30,668
	tons	883,577	15,456	65,566	802,555
Irrigated	farms	266	12	19	235
	acres	32,405	470	2,673	29,262
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		61	6	7	48
25 to 99 acres		132	7	7	118
100 to 249 acres		62	2	-	60
250 to 499 acres		18	-	3	15
500 acres or more		10	-	2	8
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	116	20	21	75
	acres	10,742	493	1,338	8,911
	cwt	263,968	12,923	31,900	219,145
Irrigated	farms	88	13	14	61
	acres	7,733	423	724	6,586
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		35	14	4	17
25 to 99 acres		38	3	11	24
100 to 249 acres		32	3	6	23
250 to 499 acres		9	-	-	9
500 acres or more		2	-	-	2
Oats for grain	farms	271	11	22	238
	acres	18,899	768	1,818	16,313
	bushels	1,646,734	103,837	189,485	1,353,412
Irrigated	farms	50	4	4	42
	acres	3,567	615	172	2,780
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		105	5	12	88
25 to 99 acres		109	2	2	105
100 to 249 acres		43	4	6	33
250 to 499 acres		13	-	2	11
500 acres or more		1	-	-	1
Sorghum for grain	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
	bushels	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms	4	-	-	4
	acres	63	-	-	63
	bushels	999	-	-	999
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		4	-	-	4
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	75	4	4	67
acres	11,731	628	1,080	10,023
tons	405,718	26,854	31,575	347,289
Irrigated ..... farms	75	4	4	67
acres	11,731	628	1,080	10,023
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	9	-	1	8
acres	830	-	(D)	(D)
pounds	1,008,500	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	5	-	1	4
acres	415	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres	2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres	3	-	1	2
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	1,968	160	144	1,664
acres	906,013	36,009	60,944	809,060
bushels	57,512,480	2,164,671	3,728,705	51,619,104
Irrigated ..... farms	667	62	48	557
acres	118,874	9,540	11,805	97,529
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	314	43	25	246
25 to 99 acres	563	59	50	454
100 to 249 acres	384	27	19	338
250 to 499 acres	229	12	14	203
500 acres or more	478	19	36	423
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	12,193	952	1,872	9,369
acres	1,005,036	68,407	129,434	807,195
tons, dry	2,792,123	203,666	357,230	2,231,227
Irrigated ..... farms	5,883	489	965	4,429
acres	686,695	51,072	93,475	542,148
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	7,018	562	1,133	5,323
25 to 99 acres	3,256	257	506	2,493
100 to 249 acres	1,099	67	132	900
250 to 499 acres	446	45	61	340
500 acres or more	374	21	40	313
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	3,046	240	470	2,336
acres	363,735	31,999	48,599	283,137
tons, dry	1,481,488	129,927	196,224	1,155,337
Irrigated ..... farms	2,537	214	402	1,921
acres	314,983	29,158	43,213	242,612
Other tame hay ..... farms	5,897	451	853	4,593
acres	280,074	14,114	37,069	228,891
tons, dry	587,361	28,118	80,794	478,449
Irrigated ..... farms	2,659	216	455	1,988
acres	128,066	8,708	23,487	95,871
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	976	58	83	835
acres	420,767	9,499	20,917	390,351
Irrigated ..... farms	290	13	28	249
acres	74,799	2,761	4,533	67,505
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	1,889	409	310	1,170
acres	145,813	5,027	13,798	126,987
Irrigated ..... farms	1,614	342	259	1,013
acres	120,117	4,233	11,045	104,839
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,229	356	255	618
5.0 to 24.9 acres	188	26	23	139
25.0 to 99.9 acres	206	19	17	170
100.0 to 249.9 acres	131	3	4	124
250.0 acres or more	135	5	11	119
Beans, snap ..... farms	694	168	116	410
acres	13,436	79	161	13,197
Harvested for processing ..... farms	141	12	8	121
acres	12,646	(D)	(D)	12,473
Peas, green ..... farms	372	116	69	187
acres	18,189	(D)	(D)	14,067
Harvested for processing ..... farms	57	8	5	44
acres	18,070	(D)	(D)	(D)
Potatoes ..... farms	616	175	105	336
acres	41,667	2,197	6,838	32,632
Harvested for processing ..... farms	99	11	14	74
acres	27,315	1,507	2,090	23,718
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	489	165	93	231
5.0 to 24.9 acres	17	3	-	14
25.0 to 99.9 acres	41	2	5	34
100.0 to 249.9 acres	32	3	-	29
250.0 acres or more	37	2	7	28
Sweet corn ..... farms	684	125	97	462
acres	32,500	682	2,083	29,736
Harvested for processing ..... farms	191	15	19	157
acres	27,708	528	1,396	25,784
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	9	-	-	9
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 38. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Oregon: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Tomatoes in the open	farms	806	219	161	426
	acres	431	79	70	282
Harvested for processing	farms	49	12	14	23
	acres	17	3	4	11
Land in orchards	farms	3,594	395	611	2,588
	acres	98,211	6,656	8,719	82,836
Irrigated	farms	1,528	195	288	1,045
	acres	45,708	3,673	3,923	38,113
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		1,697	221	350	1,126
5.0 to 24.9 acres		1,086	111	185	790
25.0 to 99.9 acres		582	48	61	473
100.0 to 249.9 acres		167	13	10	144
250.0 acres or more		62	2	5	55
Apples	farms	1,083	141	194	748
	bearing and nonbearing acres	5,515	618	405	4,492
Grapes	farms	1,305	159	288	858
	bearing and nonbearing acres	20,090	1,727	3,559	14,803
Peaches, all	farms	241	26	52	163
	bearing and nonbearing acres	722	(D)	(D)	626
Citrus fruit, all	farms	11	-	4	7
	bearing and nonbearing acres	71	-	(D)	(D)
Almonds	farms	20	5	5	10
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	2	6
Pecans	farms	2	-	-	2
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English	farms	205	19	37	149
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,031	35	83	914
Land in berries (see text)	farms	1,651	250	282	1,119
	acres	24,573	1,777	1,729	21,068

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	59,309	6,036	7,851	45,422
..... percent	100.0	10.2	13.2	76.6
Land in farms ..... acres	7,704,444	506,689	703,793	6,493,962
Average size of farm ..... acres	130	84	90	143
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	59,309	6,036	7,851	45,422
..... $1,000	7,487,141	515,301	770,838	6,201,002
Average per farm ..... dollars	126,240	85,371	98,183	136,520
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	11,540	1,149	1,769	8,622
$1,000 to $2,499	5,698	665	828	4,205
$2,500 to $4,999	6,087	637	893	4,557
$5,000 to $9,999	6,808	708	979	5,121
$10,000 to $24,999	8,233	826	962	6,445
$25,000 to $49,999	4,973	487	563	3,923
$50,000 to $99,999	4,063	382	449	3,232
$100,000 to $249,999	5,604	653	700	4,251
$250,000 to $499,999	3,349	356	412	2,581
$500,000 to $999,999	1,680	105	178	1,397
$1,000,000 or more	1,274	68	118	1,088
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	962	59	90	813
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	208	8	19	181
$5,000,000 or more	104	1	9	94
Total sales ..... farms	59,309	6,036	7,851	45,422
..... $1,000	7,400,781	509,945	762,310	6,128,526
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	19,074	1,818	2,060	15,196
..... $1,000	1,210,869	71,041	90,933	1,048,894
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,072	330	377	4,365
..... $1,000	1,004,463	49,844	67,199	887,420
Corn ..... farms	17,163	1,629	1,800	13,734
..... $1,000	800,827	49,514	61,769	689,545
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,601	234	262	3,105
..... $1,000	604,305	31,809	41,086	531,410
Wheat ..... farms	3,948	296	347	3,305
..... $1,000	63,847	2,742	4,326	56,779
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	262	6	12	244
..... $1,000	29,220	381	1,352	27,488
Soybeans ..... farms	7,362	676	726	5,960
..... $1,000	309,882	16,753	22,275	270,854
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,510	70	89	1,351
..... $1,000	215,649	8,266	12,612	194,772
Sorghum ..... farms	418	54	24	340
..... $1,000	2,844	196	220	2,428
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7	-	1	6
..... $1,000	854	-	(D)	(D)
Barley ..... farms	2,350	183	224	1,943
..... $1,000	15,714	803	1,365	13,547
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	21	-	2	19
..... $1,000	1,877	-	(D)	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	5,063	343	441	4,279
..... $1,000	17,755	1,034	978	15,743
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	22	1	-	21
..... $1,000	2,462	(D)	-	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	1,312	185	233	894
..... $1,000	40,379	5,277	6,460	28,642
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	203	26	31	146
..... $1,000	13,648	1,477	1,999	10,171
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	3,995	677	618	2,700
..... $1,000	140,875	11,148	12,674	117,053
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	551	48	63	440
..... $1,000	101,337	4,490	6,412	90,435
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	3,147	397	488	2,262
..... $1,000	160,501	5,858	9,074	145,569
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	405	22	34	349
..... $1,000	138,379	3,587	6,251	128,541
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	1,796	169	227	1,400
..... $1,000	148,473	4,673	7,797	136,004
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	365	20	32	313
..... $1,000	132,826	3,344	5,966	123,516
Berries ..... farms	1,716	257	309	1,150
..... $1,000	12,028	1,185	1,278	9,565
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	48	2	3	43
..... $1,000	4,356	(D)	(D)	3,897
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	3,012	357	418	2,237
..... $1,000	944,883	22,122	93,649	829,112
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	846	43	87	716
..... $1,000	912,342	18,524	89,000	804,818

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	1,079	33	73	973
$1,000	21,148	185	977	19,986
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	65	1	4	60
$1,000	14,710	(D)	(D)	13,980
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	1,055	28	72	955
$1,000	21,016	(D)	(D)	19,872
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	64	1	4	59
$1,000	14,630	(D)	(D)	13,900
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	37	5	1	31
$1,000	132	(D)	(D)	113
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	19,844	1,648	2,133	16,063
$1,000	264,256	19,093	22,451	222,712
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	950	77	70	803
$1,000	103,664	7,204	7,267	89,194
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	565	66	104	395
$1,000	2,999	216	375	2,408
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	1	1	8
$1,000	999	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves ..... farms	19,381	1,962	2,383	15,036
$1,000	717,085	66,477	89,072	561,536
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,684	228	281	2,175
$1,000	514,683	47,149	64,441	403,093
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	7,048	889	922	5,237
$1,000	1,966,892	183,267	203,124	1,580,501
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6,477	802	844	4,831
$1,000	1,953,311	181,471	201,416	1,570,424
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	2,672	348	443	1,881
$1,000	457,916	16,669	67,381	373,866
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	551	32	75	444
$1,000	450,572	15,455	66,755	368,362
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	4,035	490	716	2,829
$1,000	15,840	1,309	2,528	12,004
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	32	3	6	23
$1,000	3,458	288	343	2,827
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	3,174	343	590	2,241
$1,000	38,693	1,434	5,058	32,201
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	79	1	12	66
$1,000	20,210	(D)	(D)	18,576
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	7,102	1,017	1,193	4,892
$1,000	1,362,039	101,540	152,408	1,108,091
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,217	116	158	943
$1,000	1,352,029	99,582	150,756	1,101,691
Aquaculture ..... farms	223	14	10	199
$1,000	26,123	2,934	1,192	21,997
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	51	8	4	39
$1,000	24,283	2,913	1,180	20,189
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,982	276	398	1,308
$1,000	33,283	1,591	5,327	26,364
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	81	5	16	60
$1,000	25,700	761	3,785	21,154
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	16,007	1,128	1,740	13,139
$1,000	86,359	5,356	8,528	72,476
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	740	135	97	508
$1,000	10,649	3,054	898	6,697
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	7,577	1,122	1,232	5,223
$1,000	86,030	7,439	8,690	69,901
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	59,309	6,036	7,851	45,422
$1,000	6,041,767	420,330	641,501	4,979,936
Average per farm ..... dollars	101,869	69,637	81,709	109,637
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	30,203	3,228	3,823	23,152
$1,000	351,184	17,096	36,892	297,196
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	20,142	2,363	2,804	14,975
$5,000 to $24,999	7,737	745	841	6,151
$25,000 to $49,999	1,252	72	100	1,080
$50,000 or more	1,072	48	78	946
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	28,795	2,983	3,611	22,201
$1,000	156,725	9,033	12,598	135,094
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	23,399	2,600	3,176	17,623
$5,000 to $24,999	4,190	322	352	3,516
$25,000 to $49,999	714	46	54	614
$50,000 or more	492	15	29	448

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	27,675	2,976	3,460	21,239
$1,000	262,539	13,767	22,572	226,200
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	9,929	1,139	1,489	7,301
$1,000 to $4,999	8,627	1,031	1,022	6,574
$5,000 to $24,999	7,236	733	818	5,685
$25,000 to $49,999	1,078	56	72	950
$50,000 or more	805	17	59	729
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	18,409	2,352	2,708	13,349
$1,000	502,633	34,612	71,452	396,568
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	11,466	1,537	1,753	8,176
$5,000 to $24,999	3,956	508	559	2,889
$25,000 to $99,999	1,808	227	247	1,334
$100,000 to $249,999	853	70	104	679
$250,000 or more	326	10	45	271
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	8,489	1,146	1,319	6,024
$1,000	114,511	12,301	17,031	85,179
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	12,736	1,620	1,892	9,224
$1,000	388,122	22,312	54,421	311,389
Feed purchased ..... farms	37,228	4,000	5,288	27,940
$1,000	1,832,951	164,616	221,606	1,446,729
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	20,138	2,208	2,906	15,024
$5,000 to $24,999	8,025	726	1,123	6,176
$25,000 to $99,999	5,549	696	764	4,089
$100,000 to $249,999	2,060	249	299	1,512
$250,000 or more	1,456	121	196	1,139
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	57,129	5,665	7,473	43,991
$1,000	312,238	19,291	28,584	264,363
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	44,837	4,575	6,173	34,089
$5,000 to $24,999	10,276	994	1,169	8,113
$25,000 to $49,999	1,267	71	89	1,107
$50,000 or more	749	25	42	682
Utilities ..... farms	39,053	3,418	4,857	30,778
$1,000	171,362	10,632	16,360	144,370
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	18,413	1,794	2,490	14,129
$1,000 to $4,999	13,584	1,037	1,602	10,945
$5,000 to $24,999	6,344	545	712	5,087
$25,000 to $49,999	423	27	34	362
$50,000 or more	289	15	19	255
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	48,928	4,712	6,293	37,923
$1,000	452,801	28,702	42,791	381,308
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	33,662	3,325	4,552	25,785
$5,000 to $24,999	11,555	1,177	1,402	8,976
$25,000 to $49,999	2,294	151	214	1,929
$50,000 or more	1,417	59	125	1,233
Hired farm labor ..... farms	14,954	1,467	1,871	11,616
$1,000	671,592	27,344	53,576	590,672
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,774	839	1,005	4,930
$5,000 to $24,999	4,258	383	491	3,384
$25,000 to $99,999	2,975	189	324	2,462
$100,000 to $249,999	590	46	37	507
$250,000 or more	357	10	14	333
Contract labor ..... farms	3,159	303	469	2,387
$1,000	66,165	3,285	6,421	56,460
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	800	94	130	576
$1,000 to $4,999	1,136	81	155	900
$5,000 to $24,999	862	93	128	641
$25,000 to $49,999	207	19	32	156
$50,000 or more	154	16	24	114
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	16,020	1,664	2,011	12,345
$1,000	135,685	9,978	13,673	112,034
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,750	478	615	3,657
$1,000 to $4,999	5,588	621	703	4,264
$5,000 to $24,999	4,642	495	587	3,560
$25,000 to $49,999	646	48	72	526
$50,000 or more	394	22	34	338
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	14,329	1,671	1,733	10,925
$1,000	180,008	18,656	19,844	141,508
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,184	821	922	6,441
$5,000 to $9,999	2,151	241	265	1,645
$10,000 to $24,999	2,513	461	378	1,674
$25,000 or more	1,481	148	168	1,165

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	4,685	705	698	3,282
$1,000	28,417	2,416	2,472	23,528
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,070	333	339	1,398
$1,000 to $4,999	1,787	278	272	1,237
$5,000 to $24,999	682	84	75	523
$25,000 to $49,999	74	6	8	60
$50,000 or more	72	4	4	64
Interest expense ..... farms	21,981	2,231	3,092	16,658
$1,000	257,009	20,824	33,137	203,048
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,624	1,089	1,346	8,189
$5,000 to $24,999	9,126	969	1,448	6,709
$25,000 to $99,999	2,018	163	282	1,573
$100,000 or more	213	10	16	187
Secured by real estate ..... farms	16,632	1,465	2,268	12,899
$1,000	198,016	15,559	25,551	156,906
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,124	161	208	1,755
$1,000 to $4,999	5,330	445	630	4,255
$5,000 to $24,999	7,530	725	1,215	5,590
$25,000 to $49,999	1,047	105	161	781
$50,000 or more	601	29	54	518
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	12,836	1,399	1,765	9,672
$1,000	58,993	5,264	7,587	46,142
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,047	411	540	3,096
$1,000 to $4,999	5,741	664	799	4,278
$5,000 to $24,999	2,744	311	383	2,050
$25,000 to $49,999	205	8	36	161
$50,000 or more	99	5	7	87
Property taxes paid ..... farms	55,523	4,930	7,030	43,563
$1,000	229,885	16,759	25,235	187,890
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	41,547	3,965	5,527	32,055
$5,000 to $9,999	10,038	707	1,137	8,194
$10,000 to $24,999	3,420	234	327	2,859
$25,000 or more	518	24	39	455
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	33,424	3,161	4,362	25,901
$1,000	430,573	23,319	34,286	372,967
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	22,853	2,206	3,116	17,531
$5,000 to $24,999	8,105	789	992	6,324
$25,000 to $49,999	1,342	111	165	1,066
$50,000 to $99,999	670	38	51	581
$100,000 or more	454	17	38	399
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	469	75	69	325
$1,000	3,814	376	170	3,269
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	28,723	2,446	3,588	22,689
$1,000	515,339	39,443	53,511	422,386
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	59,309	6,036	7,851	45,422
$1,000	1,755,111	108,704	161,934	1,484,473
Average per farm ..... dollars	29,593	18,009	20,626	32,682
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	28,758	2,851	3,455	22,452
Average net gain ..... dollars	79,121	56,610	66,269	83,957
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,063	206	267	1,590
$1,000 to $4,999	5,135	493	678	3,964
$5,000 to $9,999	3,618	375	455	2,788
$10,000 to $24,999	4,989	493	570	3,926
$25,000 to $49,999	3,817	428	417	2,972
$50,000 or more	9,136	856	1,068	7,212
Farms with net losses ..... number	30,551	3,185	4,396	22,970
Average net loss ..... dollars	17,029	16,544	15,247	17,437
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,416	249	340	1,827
$1,000 to $4,999	9,390	941	1,257	7,192
$5,000 to $9,999	7,164	781	1,072	5,311
$10,000 to $24,999	6,920	710	1,061	5,149
$25,000 to $49,999	2,715	287	419	2,009
$50,000 or more	1,946	217	247	1,482
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	59,309	6,036	7,851	45,422
$1,000	1,534,971	89,091	132,785	1,313,095
Average per farm ..... dollars	25,881	14,760	16,913	28,909
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	28,664	2,835	3,450	22,379
Average net gain ..... dollars	71,883	50,053	58,045	76,781
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,069	204	276	1,589

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	5,175	498	686	3,991
$5,000 to $9,999	3,613	374	448	2,791
$10,000 to $24,999	5,047	499	593	3,955
$25,000 to $49,999	3,885	460	430	2,995
$50,000 or more	8,875	800	1,017	7,058
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	30,645	3,201	4,401	23,043
Average net loss ..... dollars	17,147	16,498	15,331	17,584
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,423	257	338	1,828
$1,000 to $4,999	9,396	942	1,259	7,195
$5,000 to $9,999	7,153	776	1,055	5,322
$10,000 to $24,999	6,971	718	1,078	5,175
$25,000 to $49,999	2,725	295	431	1,999
$50,000 or more	1,977	213	240	1,524
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	136	8	8	120
$1,000	7,764	305	319	7,140
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	21,979	1,955	2,635	17,389
$1,000	309,738	13,733	32,597	263,408
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	4,333	399	516	3,418
$1,000	58,017	4,244	6,678	47,095
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	6,788	617	764	5,407
$1,000	30,453	2,509	2,847	25,097
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,268	198	216	1,854
$1,000	19,329	1,398	1,163	16,768
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	729	56	114	559
$1,000	24,677	457	5,221	18,999
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	6,849	542	805	5,502
$1,000	15,985	891	902	14,192
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	1,416	80	103	1,233
$1,000	29,691	1,020	1,629	27,042
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	525	84	66	375
$1,000	2,939	379	235	2,325
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	6,204	501	774	4,929
$1,000	128,634	2,834	13,921	111,879
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	49,838	4,802	6,190	38,846
acres	4,546,052	292,924	391,505	3,861,623
Harvested cropland ..... farms	42,981	4,240	5,133	33,608
acres	3,957,000	253,464	322,382	3,381,154
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	24,756	2,760	3,381	18,615
50 to 99 acres	8,415	838	964	6,613
100 to 199 acres	5,168	377	457	4,334
200 to 499 acres	3,392	217	258	2,917
500 to 999 acres	867	36	47	784
1,000 to 1,999 acres	298	10	24	264
2,000 acres or more	85	2	2	81
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	4,962	506	684	3,772
acres	118,049	7,356	12,263	98,430
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	2,560	242	324	1,994
acres	45,692	3,342	4,610	37,740
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	11,720	975	1,596	9,149
acres	383,267	26,572	48,994	307,701
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,972	177	192	1,603
acres	42,044	2,190	3,256	36,598
Total woodland ..... farms	35,896	3,184	4,512	28,200
acres	1,804,157	116,197	172,953	1,515,007
Woodland pastured ..... farms	8,420	734	1,039	6,647
acres	134,964	7,535	11,066	116,363
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	32,282	2,852	4,057	25,373
acres	1,669,193	108,662	161,887	1,398,644
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	35,646	3,486	4,806	27,354
acres	814,210	59,430	84,181	670,599

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	45,840	4,449	6,079	35,312
acres	540,025	38,138	55,154	446,733
Irrigated land ... farms	4,539	691	703	3,145
acres	38,990	2,654	3,775	32,561
Harvested cropland ... farms	4,475	676	693	3,106
acres	38,224	2,457	3,689	32,078
Pastureland and other land ... farms	104	21	14	69
acres	766	197	86	483
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	6,547	432	931	5,184
acres	194,234	11,317	26,733	156,184
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	5,092	345	376	4,371
acres	1,181,661	52,976	71,790	1,056,895
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	600	116	109	375
$1,000	78,525	8,191	10,363	59,971
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	59,309	6,036	7,851	45,422
$1,000	41,795,782	3,202,477	4,304,159	34,289,147
Average per farm ... dollars	704,712	530,563	548,231	754,902
Average per acre ... dollars	5,425	6,320	6,116	5,280
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	3,268	553	443	2,272
$50,000 to $99,999	3,240	436	443	2,361
$100,000 to $199,999	8,411	935	1,203	6,273
$200,000 to $499,999	21,263	2,191	3,053	16,019
$500,000 to $999,999	12,532	1,164	1,654	9,714
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	6,565	507	763	5,295
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	3,303	219	250	2,834
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	517	23	33	461
$10,000,000 or more	210	8	9	193
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	59,306	6,036	7,851	45,419
$1,000	5,321,820	407,123	540,389	4,374,308
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	4,327	620	681	3,026
$5,000 to $9,999	4,185	489	573	3,123
$10,000 to $19,999	7,998	843	1,180	5,975
$20,000 to $49,999	16,164	1,703	2,295	12,166
$50,000 to $99,999	11,810	1,246	1,612	8,952
$100,000 to $199,999	8,122	674	905	6,543
$200,000 to $499,999	5,102	373	486	4,243
$500,000 or more	1,598	88	119	1,391
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	40,404	3,637	4,866	31,901
number	73,088	5,697	7,516	59,875
Tractors, all ... farms	49,844	4,629	6,268	38,947
number	146,345	10,987	14,461	120,897
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	29,080	2,465	3,531	23,084
number	46,808	3,581	5,004	38,223
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	36,717	3,101	4,249	29,367
number	71,563	5,216	7,028	59,319
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	15,652	1,398	1,562	12,692
number	27,974	2,190	2,429	23,355
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	7,067	517	556	5,994
number	7,737	561	601	6,575
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	3,055	239	299	2,517
number	3,323	269	327	2,727
Hay balers ... farms	27,251	2,094	2,852	22,305
number	35,579	2,618	3,643	29,318
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	26,149	2,703	3,187	20,259
acres treated	2,612,426	173,586	216,055	2,222,785
Manure used ... farms	19,373	2,071	2,483	14,819
acres treated	1,248,975	102,710	110,317	1,035,948

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	12,158	1,398	1,531	9,229
acres	1,000,265	61,594	71,465	867,206
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	23,669	2,348	2,890	18,431
acres	2,354,445	145,087	182,225	2,027,133
Nematodes ..... farms	1,552	162	199	1,191
acres	88,584	4,815	5,847	77,922
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	4,234	541	597	3,096
acres	198,642	11,139	13,318	174,185
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	1,538	154	199	1,185
acres on which used	49,008	2,358	4,374	42,276
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	6,794	598	733	5,463
acres	297,320	14,180	23,946	259,194
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	4,480	486	626	3,368
acres	138,228	10,290	16,511	111,427
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	4,217	444	627	3,146
acres	313,373	30,130	38,714	244,529
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	13,937	1,425	1,675	10,837
acres	1,379,252	81,752	109,846	1,187,654
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	7,494	642	699	6,153
acres	504,502	24,370	29,465	450,667
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	14,824	1,660	1,801	11,363
acres	470,436	38,492	43,633	388,311
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	10,588	1,337	1,472	7,779
acres	446,295	38,005	47,329	360,961
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	2,234	242	363	1,629
Solar panels ..... farms	1,528	180	247	1,101
Wind turbines ..... farms	176	19	37	120
Methane digesters ..... farms	37	2	2	33
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	378	30	78	270
Small hydro systems ..... farms	36	1	7	28
Biodiesel ..... farms	138	13	14	111
Ethanol ..... farms	58	11	5	42
Other ..... farms	34	8	3	23
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	111	9	11	91
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	40,788	3,762	5,514	31,512
Part owners ..... farms	14,335	1,056	1,419	11,860
Tenants ..... farms	4,186	1,218	918	2,050
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	55,197	4,824	6,942	43,431
acres	5,729,786	331,797	505,469	4,892,520
Owned land in farms ..... farms	55,123	4,818	6,933	43,372
acres	5,377,978	305,441	474,673	4,597,864
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	18,610	2,285	2,345	13,980
acres	2,336,805	202,291	230,034	1,904,480
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	18,521	2,274	2,337	13,910
acres	2,326,466	201,248	229,120	1,896,098
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	7,623	722	837	6,064
acres	362,147	27,399	31,710	303,038
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	92,341	9,819	12,553	69,969
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	32,632	2,833	3,903	25,896
2 operators	22,068	2,741	3,389	15,938
3 operators	3,618	387	428	2,803
4 operators	649	46	96	507
5 or more operators	342	29	35	278
Total women operators ..... number	28,026	3,522	4,450	20,054
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	23,933	2,983	3,788	17,162
2 operators	1,679	222	272	1,185
3 operators	185	26	30	129
4 operators	34	3	7	24
5 or more operators	7	1	-	6
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	50,849	4,940	6,405	39,504
Female	8,460	1,096	1,446	5,918
Primary occupation:				
Farming	30,638	2,677	3,521	24,440
Other	28,671	3,359	4,330	20,982

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	50,860	4,617	6,499	39,744
Not on farm operated	8,449	1,419	1,352	5,678
Days worked off farm:				
None	24,370	1,682	2,466	20,222
Any	34,939	4,354	5,385	25,200
1 to 49 days	4,873	607	753	3,513
50 to 99 days	2,458	269	297	1,892
100 to 199 days	4,595	592	689	3,314
200 days or more	23,013	2,886	3,646	16,481
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,720	1,720	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,828	2,828	-	-
5 to 9 years	8,038	1,488	6,550	-
10 years or more	46,723	-	1,301	45,422
Average years on present farm	23.0	3.3	7.9	28.2
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,229	1,229	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,316	2,316	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,947	1,610	5,337	-
10 years or more	48,817	881	2,514	45,422
Average years operating any farm	24.8	6.3	10.6	29.8
Age group:				
Under 25 years	426	356	70	-
25 to 34 years	4,483	1,831	1,730	922
35 to 44 years	7,546	1,219	1,791	4,536
45 to 49 years	5,732	637	886	4,209
50 to 54 years	8,170	650	1,011	6,509
55 to 59 years	8,444	570	818	7,056
60 to 64 years	7,783	373	716	6,694
65 to 69 years	6,101	213	423	5,465
70 years and over	10,624	187	406	10,031
Average age	56.1	42.7	47.0	59.5
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	373	49	48	276
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	78	5	22	51
Asian	62	21	14	27
Black or African American	61	16	2	43
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	5	-	1
White	58,951	5,971	7,796	45,184
More than one race reported	151	18	17	116
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	6,948	611	732	5,605
2 people	25,964	1,716	2,533	21,715
3 people	8,778	1,066	1,217	6,495
4 people	7,331	1,207	1,350	4,774
5 or more people	10,288	1,436	2,019	6,833
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	40,637	4,218	5,695	30,724
25 to 49 percent	4,018	335	373	3,310
50 to 74 percent	4,770	412	467	3,891
75 to 99 percent	4,535	462	549	3,524
100 percent	5,349	609	767	3,973
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	1,410	162	182	1,066
acres	398,590	26,880	30,139	341,571
Farms with-				
Internet access	36,794	3,871	5,207	27,716
Dial-up service	3,709	253	362	3,094
DSL service	17,874	1,964	2,550	13,360
Cable modem service	8,964	970	1,374	6,620
Fiber-optic service	1,761	154	212	1,395
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	4,453	522	770	3,161
Satellite service	2,936	293	407	2,236
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	860	87	102	671
Other Internet service	277	30	32	215
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	50,269	5,216	6,890	38,163
2 households	6,906	608	728	5,570
3 households	1,252	111	125	1,016
4 households	500	54	52	394
5 or more households	382	47	56	279
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	57,548	5,834	7,606	44,108
acres	7,225,333	471,643	656,864	6,096,826

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	2,036	393	376	1,267
acres	401,817	50,027	47,790	304,000
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	52,390	5,304	6,933	40,153
acres	5,928,144	396,307	547,697	4,984,140
Partnership ..... farms	3,808	371	474	2,963
acres	1,052,558	62,014	81,565	908,979
Registered under state law ..... farms	2,944	313	359	2,272
acres	882,777	56,972	67,513	758,292
Corporation ..... farms	2,294	263	320	1,711
acres	544,362	34,085	50,908	459,369
Family held ..... farms	2,054	235	261	1,558
acres	490,771	29,399	36,105	425,267
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	67	10	6	51
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	1,987	225	255	1,507
Other than family held ..... farms	240	28	59	153
acres	53,591	4,686	14,803	34,102
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	23	1	6	16
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	217	27	53	137
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	817	98	124	595
acres	179,380	14,283	23,623	141,474
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	14,954	1,467	1,871	11,616
workers	65,487	4,425	6,819	54,243
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	7,148	587	756	5,805
workers	26,601	1,376	2,508	22,717
Less than 150 days ..... farms	10,805	1,107	1,402	8,296
workers	38,886	3,049	4,311	31,526
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	402	28	39	335
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	38	6	5	27
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	29,483	3,119	4,030	22,334
workers	78,159	8,321	10,897	58,941
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	5,575	1,031	962	3,582
10 to 49 acres	17,721	2,049	2,833	12,839
50 to 69 acres	6,622	648	958	5,016
70 to 99 acres	7,471	731	1,017	5,723
100 to 139 acres	6,845	616	859	5,370
140 to 179 acres	3,903	254	419	3,230
180 to 219 acres	2,660	232	230	2,198
220 to 259 acres	1,866	129	125	1,612
260 to 499 acres	4,224	245	313	3,666
500 to 999 acres	1,768	79	90	1,599
1,000 to 1,999 acres	515	17	34	464
2,000 acres or more	139	5	11	123
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	8,445	855	806	6,784
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,711	403	264	1,044
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,969	244	301	1,424
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3,020	269	318	2,433
Other crop farming (1119)	17,328	1,348	2,123	13,857
Tobacco farming (11191)	143	20	24	99
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	17,185	1,328	2,099	13,758
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	7,665	769	1,075	5,821
Cattle feedlots (112112)	726	47	71	608
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	6,598	847	883	4,868
Hog and pig farming (1122)	765	96	139	530
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,141	298	342	1,501
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,073	272	360	1,441
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,868	588	1,169	5,111
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	25,189	2,588	3,152	19,449
number	1,626,374	154,044	185,809	1,286,521
Farms with-				
1 to 9	7,045	807	1,029	5,209
10 to 49	9,076	816	1,016	7,244
50 to 99	4,387	513	533	3,341
100 to 199	2,980	308	384	2,288
200 to 499	1,422	131	176	1,115
500 or more	279	13	14	252
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	18,960	1,901	2,353	14,706
number	680,584	62,828	69,880	547,876

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	11,880	972	1,384	9,524
	number	148,249	9,614	13,917	124,718
Farms with-					
1 to 9		6,978	654	937	5,387
10 to 49		4,522	299	413	3,810
50 to 99		290	14	25	251
100 to 199		73	4	9	60
200 to 499		15	1	-	14
500 or more		2	-	-	2
Milk cows	farms	7,829	987	1,054	5,788
	number	532,335	53,214	55,963	423,158
Farms with-					
1 to 9		1,077	155	168	754
10 to 49		2,823	420	401	2,002
50 to 99		2,725	326	389	2,010
100 to 199		882	70	81	731
200 to 499		246	13	12	221
500 or more		76	3	3	70
Other cattle (see text)	farms	21,574	2,229	2,692	16,653
	number	945,790	91,216	115,929	738,645
Cattle and calves sold	farms	19,381	1,962	2,383	15,036
	number	880,431	97,532	121,258	661,641
	$1,000	717,085	66,477	89,072	561,536
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	9,316	1,102	1,183	7,031
	number	345,973	53,638	55,451	236,884
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	17,600	1,766	2,143	13,691
	number	534,458	43,894	65,807	424,757
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	1,702	107	159	1,436
	number	135,534	6,115	11,196	118,223
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	3,097	409	502	2,186
	number	1,134,957	58,269	141,734	934,954
Farms with-					
1 to 24		2,182	318	391	1,473
25 to 49		194	29	31	134
50 to 99		81	12	11	58
100 to 199		78	14	1	63
200 to 499		99	3	2	94
500 or more		463	33	66	364
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	1,178	190	172	816
	number	103,064	3,073	15,957	84,034
Other hogs and pigs	farms	2,792	355	476	1,961
	number	1,031,893	55,196	125,777	850,920
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	2,672	348	443	1,881
	number	4,677,032	149,635	798,767	3,728,630
	$1,000	457,916	16,669	67,381	373,866
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	3,590	398	543	2,649
	number	96,648	8,431	11,732	76,485
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	2,877	293	424	2,160
	number	58,459	5,160	6,939	46,360
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	2,315	214	318	1,783
	number	64,072	3,374	7,578	53,120
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	16,426	1,679	2,559	12,188
	number	119,900	9,600	18,946	91,354
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	15,752	1,594	2,484	11,674
	number	96,554	7,641	14,662	74,251
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	2,963	305	548	2,110
	number	10,177	741	1,666	7,770
Goats, all inventory	farms	4,088	603	804	2,681
	number	50,174	5,977	10,068	34,129
Goats, all sold	farms	1,931	283	417	1,231
	number	24,749	2,929	5,473	16,347
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	9,539	1,392	1,703	6,444
	number	25,147,630	1,905,954	1,767,288	21,474,388
Farms with-					
1 to 399		9,069	1,329	1,638	6,102
400 to 3,199		123	17	17	89
3,200 to 9,999		83	17	5	61
10,000 to 19,999		81	10	15	56
20,000 to 49,999		64	8	17	39
50,000 to 99,999		68	6	7	55
100,000 or more		51	5	4	42
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	1,061	140	168	753
	number	7,291,936	381,295	320,610	6,590,031
Layers sold (see text)	farms	1,808	280	335	1,193
	number	13,567,651	1,054,233	778,496	11,734,922
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	259	27	42	190
	number	15,612,631	1,185,166	1,283,590	13,143,875

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	1,395	195	254	946
number	166,691,355	18,299,506	20,421,796	127,970,053
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	831	124	182	525
2,000 to 59,999	106	16	12	78
60,000 to 99,999	29	7	3	19
100,000 or more	429	48	57	324
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	935	103	168	664
number	2,955,993	78,095	395,537	2,482,361
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	485	72	87	326
number	8,507,490	248,123	810,128	7,449,239
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	2,626	195	260	2,171
acres	52,853	3,008	4,472	45,373
bushels	3,816,281	207,816	349,187	3,259,278
Irrigated ..... farms	33	2	1	30
acres	51	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,982	169	207	1,606
25 to 99 acres	597	25	49	523
100 to 249 acres	41	1	4	36
250 to 499 acres	6	-	-	6
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	16,800	1,603	1,761	13,436
acres	998,376	60,131	76,242	862,003
bushels	125,500,345	7,501,607	9,916,792	108,081,946
Irrigated ..... farms	335	41	54	240
acres	5,099	153	885	4,061
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	8,736	1,000	1,082	6,654
25 to 99 acres	5,624	457	519	4,648
100 to 249 acres	1,717	120	108	1,489
250 to 499 acres	464	23	30	411
500 acres or more	259	3	22	234
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	9,752	961	1,122	7,669
acres	412,695	31,908	36,347	344,440
tons	7,205,366	559,855	645,024	6,000,487
Irrigated ..... farms	216	20	32	164
acres	1,794	34	196	1,564
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4,959	521	599	3,839
25 to 99 acres	3,955	399	462	3,094
100 to 249 acres	684	36	58	590
250 to 499 acres	113	3	3	107
500 acres or more	41	2	-	39
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	21	2	2	17
acres	608	(D)	(D)	(D)
cwt	14,617	(D)	(D)	14,557
Irrigated ..... farms	4	-	-	4
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	17	2	2	13
25 to 99 acres	3	-	-	3
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	4,524	288	374	3,862
acres	65,158	4,109	4,143	56,906
bushels	3,802,765	238,923	235,328	3,328,514
Irrigated ..... farms	39	6	4	29
acres	113	41	4	68
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3,890	248	342	3,300
25 to 99 acres	578	36	31	511
100 to 249 acres	50	4	1	45
250 to 499 acres	6	-	-	6
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	75	4	4	67
acres	2,170	59	195	1,916
bushels	165,396	4,711	14,530	146,155
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	57	3	2	52
25 to 99 acres	12	1	1	10
100 to 249 acres	5	-	1	4
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	7,718	705	760	6,253
acres	519,718	28,141	36,393	455,184
bushels	25,008,038	1,327,589	1,779,730	21,900,719
Irrigated ..... farms	129	17	7	105
acres	1,162	98	58	1,006
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3,420	400	408	2,612
25 to 99 acres	3,011	250	279	2,482
100 to 249 acres	865	39	46	780
250 to 499 acres	275	14	18	243
500 acres or more	147	2	9	136

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	30	1	5	24
acres	657	(D)	(D)	548
pounds	593,682	(D)	(D)	478,282
Irrigated ..... farms	6	-	-	6
acres	10	-	-	10
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	21	1	2	18
25 to 99 acres	8	-	3	5
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	1,312	185	233	894
acres	9,532	1,199	1,468	6,865
pounds	22,119,230	2,938,772	3,405,297	15,775,161
Irrigated ..... farms	36	3	4	29
acres	139	12	10	117
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	10	-	7	3
1.0 to 1.9 acres	36	8	2	26
2.0 to 2.9 acres	80	13	29	38
3.0 to 4.9 acres	241	39	43	159
5.0 to 9.9 acres	646	92	122	432
10.0 to 24.9 acres	287	33	30	224
25.0 acres or more	12	-	-	12
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	4,053	300	351	3,402
acres	144,725	6,534	9,156	129,035
bushels	9,037,847	375,830	598,284	8,063,733
Irrigated ..... farms	77	10	11	56
acres	232	22	40	170
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,552	218	235	2,099
25 to 99 acres	1,185	72	106	1,007
100 to 249 acres	234	10	7	217
250 to 499 acres	71	-	3	68
500 acres or more	11	-	-	11
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	33,131	2,889	3,831	26,411
acres	1,651,917	114,057	150,263	1,387,597
tons, dry	4,505,059	321,486	410,225	3,773,348
Irrigated ..... farms	439	69	53	317
acres	4,025	201	225	3,599
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	15,044	1,508	2,038	11,498
25 to 99 acres	13,978	1,126	1,517	11,335
100 to 249 acres	3,389	217	225	2,947
250 to 499 acres	572	33	40	499
500 acres or more	148	5	11	132
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	12,794	1,192	1,427	10,175
acres	400,984	27,166	33,913	339,905
tons, dry	1,139,714	73,830	95,368	970,516
Irrigated ..... farms	218	32	18	168
acres	811	32	41	738
Other tame hay ..... farms	16,901	1,315	1,947	13,639
acres	710,021	46,115	62,382	601,524
tons, dry	1,569,081	107,368	137,120	1,324,593
Irrigated ..... farms	160	33	24	103
acres	991	43	49	899
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	21	-	8	13
acres	320	-	57	263
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	3,968	664	605	2,699
acres	48,622	3,239	3,789	41,594
Irrigated ..... farms	1,684	322	310	1,052
acres	13,351	1,144	1,367	10,840
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2,401	486	402	1,513
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1,222	164	176	882
25.0 to 99.9 acres	253	12	25	216
100.0 to 249.9 acres	67	2	1	64
250.0 acres or more	25	-	1	24
Beans, snap ..... farms	1,181	233	224	724
acres	10,723	514	710	9,499
Harvested for processing ..... farms	149	18	16	115
acres	9,475	430	620	8,425
Peas, green ..... farms	109	10	21	78
acres	95	3	22	69
Harvested for processing ..... farms	11	-	6	5
acres	(D)	-	2	(D)
Potatoes ..... farms	1,330	267	192	871
acres	8,659	431	258	7,970
Harvested for processing ..... farms	113	20	10	83
acres	4,087	(D)	(D)	3,801
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,211	259	185	767
5.0 to 24.9 acres	54	6	5	43
25.0 to 99.9 acres	40	1	2	37
100.0 to 249.9 acres	23	1	-	22
250.0 acres or more	2	-	-	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 39. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Pennsylvania: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Sweet corn ..... farms	1,898	237	265	1,396
acres	12,715	768	1,147	10,800
Harvested for processing ..... farms	164	22	25	117
acres	650	17	10	623
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	93	9	12	72
acres	50	3	3	44
Harvested for processing ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	1	-	-	1
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	1,720	343	283	1,094
acres	2,655	218	256	2,181
Harvested for processing ..... farms	119	41	19	59
acres	986	(D)	(D)	928
Land in orchards ..... farms	2,282	258	323	1,701
acres	41,437	2,065	2,884	36,488
Irrigated ..... farms	313	41	56	216
acres	3,708	241	307	3,161
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,376	179	228	969
5.0 to 24.9 acres	622	67	71	484
25.0 to 99.9 acres	193	9	19	165
100.0 to 249.9 acres	66	2	4	60
250.0 acres or more	25	1	1	23
Apples ..... farms	1,542	167	213	1,162
bearing and nonbearing acres	21,556	1,051	1,361	19,145
Grapes ..... farms	806	101	120	585
bearing and nonbearing acres	12,415	601	788	11,026
Peaches, all ..... farms	899	93	137	669
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,831	276	501	4,054
Almonds ..... farms	5	-	3	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	5	-	(D)	(D)
Pecans ..... farms	13	2	7	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	12	(D)	8	(D)
Walnuts, English ..... farms	75	3	11	61
bearing and nonbearing acres	61	3	10	48
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	1,940	305	369	1,266
acres	2,671	379	343	1,950

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	1,243	217	190	836
percent	100.0	17.5	15.3	67.3
Land in farms ..... acres	69,589	5,696	5,866	58,027
Average size of farm ..... acres	56	26	31	69
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	1,243	217	190	836
$1,000	61,997	4,331	4,496	53,170
Average per farm ..... dollars	49,877	19,959	23,664	63,601
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	297	28	33	236
$1,000 to $2,499	105	12	12	81
$2,500 to $4,999	178	48	38	92
$5,000 to $9,999	168	44	32	92
$10,000 to $24,999	200	45	29	126
$25,000 to $49,999	86	17	14	55
$50,000 to $99,999	101	16	20	65
$100,000 to $249,999	57	5	10	42
$250,000 to $499,999	26	2	2	22
$500,000 to $999,999	16	-	-	16
$1,000,000 or more	9	-	-	9
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	7	-	-	7
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	2	-	-	2
$5,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Total sales ..... farms	1,243	217	190	836
$1,000	59,652	3,419	3,988	52,246
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	35	1	2	32
$1,000	848	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	-	8
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Corn ..... farms	31	1	2	28
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Wheat ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Soybeans ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	238	68	28	142
$1,000	9,331	771	783	7,777
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	34	6	6	22
$1,000	7,448	504	501	6,442
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	136	24	18	94
$1,000	4,131	97	296	3,738
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	16	-	4	12
$1,000	3,397	-	272	3,125
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	58	6	10	42
$1,000	1,758	81	277	1,400
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	-	2	7
$1,000	1,169	-	(D)	(D)
Berries ..... farms	97	18	13	66
$1,000	2,373	16	18	2,338
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	2,071	-	-	2,071
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	291	35	51	205
$1,000	32,831	723	1,920	30,189
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	102	8	14	80
$1,000	30,500	627	1,522	28,351

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	51	-	5	46
$1,000	439	-	20	420
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	48	-	5	43
$1,000	438	-	20	418
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	2	-	-	2
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	208	24	23	161
$1,000	1,401	72	147	1,182
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	180	-	-	180
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	18	3	2	13
$1,000	11	(D)	(D)	10
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	161	26	25	110
$1,000	1,180	140	82	958
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	366	-	-	366
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	14	2	-	12
$1,000	3,902	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	2	-	11
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	3,418
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	66	16	11	39
$1,000	601	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	2	-	-
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	111	18	41	52
$1,000	257	20	32	205
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	64	11	13	40
$1,000	382	78	50	254
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	253	65	58	130
$1,000	2,177	581	65	1,530
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	1	-	4
$1,000	1,788	(D)	-	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	28	9	7	12
$1,000	1,917	104	445	1,368
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12	-	4	8
$1,000	1,736	-	423	1,313
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	104	24	21	59
$1,000	256	74	90	92
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	190	57	49	84
$1,000	2,345	912	509	925
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	6	-	-	6
$1,000	26	-	-	26
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	376	93	76	207
$1,000	6,253	1,048	700	4,504
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	1,243	217	190	836
$1,000	68,335	4,824	5,808	57,703
Average per farm ..... dollars	54,976	22,229	30,569	69,023
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	674	119	106	449
$1,000	2,960	103	146	2,712
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	577	117	99	361
$5,000 to $24,999	74	2	7	65
$25,000 to $49,999	13	-	-	13
$50,000 or more	10	-	-	10
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	460	60	84	316
$1,000	1,760	(D)	(D)	1,640
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	399	59	79	261
$5,000 to $24,999	44	1	5	38
$25,000 to $49,999	5	-	-	5
$50,000 or more	12	-	-	12

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	542	118	83	341
$1,000	3,661	209	309	3,142
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	283	78	47	158
$1,000 to $4,999	143	30	21	92
$5,000 to $24,999	82	10	13	59
$25,000 to $49,999	22	-	2	20
$50,000 or more	12	-	-	12
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	349	89	63	197
$1,000	1,023	191	87	744
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	291	77	58	156
$5,000 to $24,999	52	12	5	35
$25,000 to $99,999	6	-	-	6
$100,000 to $249,999	-	-	-	-
$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	136	35	26	75
$1,000	314	24	48	241
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	287	79	55	153
$1,000	709	167	38	503
Feed purchased ... farms	693	115	123	455
$1,000	6,287	742	616	4,929
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	445	94	93	258
$5,000 to $24,999	202	14	29	159
$25,000 to $99,999	38	7	-	31
$100,000 to $249,999	7	-	1	6
$250,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	1,180	199	177	804
$1,000	5,296	362	380	4,554
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	993	190	158	645
$5,000 to $24,999	141	7	19	115
$25,000 to $49,999	26	1	-	25
$50,000 or more	20	1	-	19
Utilities ... farms	753	89	110	554
$1,000	2,133	105	188	1,841
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	370	63	64	243
$1,000 to $4,999	286	22	35	229
$5,000 to $24,999	82	4	11	67
$25,000 to $49,999	11	-	-	11
$50,000 or more	4	-	-	4
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	987	149	165	673
$1,000	6,234	357	688	5,189
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	764	137	144	483
$5,000 to $24,999	165	12	13	140
$25,000 to $49,999	34	-	5	29
$50,000 or more	24	-	3	21
Hired farm labor ... farms	394	46	56	292
$1,000	19,889	810	1,587	17,491
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	92	15	14	63
$5,000 to $24,999	114	21	20	73
$25,000 to $99,999	141	10	19	112
$100,000 to $249,999	32	-	3	29
$250,000 or more	15	-	-	15
Contract labor ... farms	119	19	9	91
$1,000	1,255	77	124	1,054
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	18	3	-	15
$1,000 to $4,999	43	12	1	30
$5,000 to $24,999	43	4	8	31
$25,000 to $49,999	13	-	-	13
$50,000 or more	2	-	-	2
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	92	8	20	64
$1,000	1,041	15	42	983
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	36	3	14	19
$1,000 to $4,999	16	4	3	9
$5,000 to $24,999	32	1	3	28
$25,000 to $49,999	3	-	-	3
$50,000 or more	5	-	-	5
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	147	23	20	104
$1,000	1,263	22	101	1,140
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	102	23	17	62
$5,000 to $9,999	13	-	-	13
$10,000 to $24,999	20	-	2	18
$25,000 or more	12	-	1	11

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	57	5	9	43
$1,000	269	(D)	(D)	247
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	16	1	7	8
$1,000 to $4,999	21	3	1	17
$5,000 to $24,999	19	1	1	17
$25,000 to $49,999	1	-	-	1
$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Interest expense ....farms	312	35	27	250
$1,000	2,649	336	205	2,108
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	188	12	16	160
$5,000 to $24,999	97	17	8	72
$25,000 to $99,999	24	6	3	15
$100,000 or more	3	-	-	3
Secured by real estate ....farms	205	27	20	158
$1,000	1,933	300	140	1,494
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	31	2	6	23
$1,000 to $4,999	85	5	6	74
$5,000 to $24,999	69	14	5	50
$25,000 to $49,999	15	6	3	6
$50,000 or more	5	-	-	5
Not secured by real estate ....farms	169	12	15	142
$1,000	716	36	65	614
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	46	8	5	33
$1,000 to $4,999	90	1	7	82
$5,000 to $24,999	31	3	3	25
$25,000 to $49,999	1	-	-	1
$50,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Property taxes paid ....farms	1,135	178	158	799
$1,000	7,365	944	770	5,651
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	649	109	100	440
$5,000 to $9,999	306	37	45	224
$10,000 to $24,999	149	31	11	107
$25,000 or more	31	1	2	28
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	727	114	108	505
$1,000	5,250	504	469	4,277
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	497	83	83	331
$5,000 to $24,999	174	27	20	127
$25,000 to $49,999	44	4	5	35
$50,000 to $99,999	6	-	-	6
$100,000 or more	6	-	-	6
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	16	-	7	9
$1,000	(D)	-	8	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	425	47	37	341
$1,000	6,851	482	264	6,105
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	1,243	217	190	836
$1,000	-1,009	180	-597	-591
Average per farm .... dollars	-812	828	-3,143	-707
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	400	88	76	236
Average net gain .... dollars	54,316	18,088	25,382	77,142
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	38	8	2	28
$1,000 to $4,999	80	22	21	37
$5,000 to $9,999	64	10	15	39
$10,000 to $24,999	95	34	14	47
$25,000 to $49,999	52	7	11	34
$50,000 or more	71	7	13	51
Farms with net losses ....number	843	129	114	600
Average net loss .... dollars	26,969	10,947	22,160	31,328
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	42	12	5	25
$1,000 to $4,999	148	33	21	94
$5,000 to $9,999	182	38	24	120
$10,000 to $24,999	280	33	40	207
$25,000 to $49,999	89	10	15	64
$50,000 or more	102	3	9	90
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	1,243	217	190	836
$1,000	-999	180	-589	-590
Average per farm .... dollars	-804	828	-3,100	-706
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	400	88	76	236
Average net gain .... dollars	54,299	18,088	25,405	77,106
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	38	8	2	28

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	81	22	21	38
$5,000 to $9,999	63	10	15	38
$10,000 to $24,999	95	34	14	47
$25,000 to $49,999	52	7	11	34
$50,000 or more	71	7	13	51
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	843	129	114	600
Average net loss ..... dollars	26,950	10,947	22,104	31,311
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	43	12	6	25
$1,000 to $4,999	147	33	20	94
$5,000 to $9,999	182	38	24	120
$10,000 to $24,999	280	33	40	207
$25,000 to $49,999	89	10	15	64
$50,000 or more	102	3	9	90
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	413	53	78	282
$1,000	5,329	672	715	3,941
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	53	4	8	41
$1,000	420	(D)	(D)	342
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	32	4	6	22
$1,000	173	32	16	126
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	154	17	37	100
$1,000	654	(D)	(D)	461
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	68	23	11	34
$1,000	1,447	421	178	847
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	27	-	2	25
$1,000	96	-	(D)	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	9	-	1	8
$1,000	111	-	(D)	(D)
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	6	1	3	2
$1,000	142	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	150	14	24	112
$1,000	2,284	165	163	1,957
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	806	117	103	586
acres	22,593	1,155	1,578	19,860
Harvested cropland ..... farms	746	104	93	549
acres	18,933	807	1,359	16,767
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	656	99	86	471
50 to 99 acres	43	4	4	35
100 to 199 acres	25	1	2	22
200 to 499 acres	19	-	1	18
500 to 999 acres	3	-	-	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	83	13	7	63
acres	1,377	(D)	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	43	3	2	38
acres	414	(D)	(D)	311
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	125	11	19	95
acres	1,726	97	96	1,533
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	27	3	4	20
acres	143	33	(D)	(D)
Total woodland ..... farms	666	98	105	463
acres	(D)	3,299	2,975	(D)
Woodland pastured ..... farms	198	33	32	133
acres	2,281	239	343	1,699
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	583	86	88	409
acres	(D)	3,060	2,632	(D)
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	521	68	83	370
acres	6,440	503	589	5,348

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	917	149	146	622
acres	(D)	739	724	(D)
Irrigated land ..... farms	325	49	53	223
acres	3,954	87	105	3,762
Harvested cropland ..... farms	298	38	52	208
acres	3,778	53	86	3,639
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	30	11	3	16
acres	176	34	19	123
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	11	1	4	6
acres	503	(D)	(D)	281
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	47	5	5	37
acres	2,621	33	139	2,449
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	26	4	7	15
$1,000	778	269	274	235
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	1,243	217	190	836
$1,000	977,114	109,487	120,156	747,471
Average per farm ..... dollars	786,093	504,549	632,400	894,104
Average per acre ..... dollars	14,041	19,222	20,483	12,881
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	46	28	2	16
$50,000 to $99,999	70	33	13	24
$100,000 to $199,999	84	18	14	52
$200,000 to $499,999	442	63	90	289
$500,000 to $999,999	369	52	49	268
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	125	8	11	106
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	84	14	8	62
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	20	1	3	16
$10,000,000 or more	3	-	-	3
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	1,243	217	190	836
$1,000	69,689	5,724	9,731	54,234
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	136	37	27	72
$5,000 to $9,999	140	22	13	105
$10,000 to $19,999	235	39	34	162
$20,000 to $49,999	358	88	38	232
$50,000 to $99,999	198	21	47	130
$100,000 to $199,999	109	10	23	76
$200,000 to $499,999	53	-	8	45
$500,000 or more	14	-	-	14
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	887	111	146	630
number	1,672	149	271	1,252
Tractors, all ..... farms	954	137	134	683
number	2,147	226	238	1,683
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	694	103	91	500
number	1,115	132	123	860
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	504	57	66	381
number	867	83	101	683
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	106	7	9	90
number	165	11	14	140
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	4	-	-	4
number	4	-	-	4
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	22	6	2	14
number	22	(D)	(D)	14
Hay balers ..... farms	223	19	33	171
number	258	(D)	(D)	197
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	494	55	72	367
acres treated	13,974	376	711	12,887
Manure used ..... farms	226	46	35	145
acres treated	2,424	162	262	2,000

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	264	24	33	207
	acres	7,387	120	260	7,007
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	313	28	44	241
	acres	10,645	(D)	(D)	10,121
Nematodes	farms	69	8	6	55
	acres	1,780	(D)	(D)	1,650
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	149	10	23	116
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	39	2	5	32
	acres on which used	(D)	(D)	117	826
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	20	-	5	15
	acres	(D)	-	11	(D)
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	79	7	6	66
	acres	695	7	40	648
Land under conservation easement	farms	87	12	24	51
	acres	3,905	623	766	2,516
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	51	11	7	33
	acres	836	100	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	81	23	8	50
	acres	630	49	18	563
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	198	34	19	145
	acres	7,202	137	176	6,889
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	126	19	20	87
	acres	2,537	61	85	2,391
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	63	16	5	42
Solar panels	farms	33	8	5	20
Wind turbines	farms	4	-	-	4
Methane digesters	farms	-	-	-	-
Geoexchange systems	farms	9	1	-	8
Small hydro systems	farms	-	-	-	-
Biodiesel	farms	3	-	-	3
Ethanol	farms	-	-	-	-
Other	farms	6	-	-	6
Wind rights leased to others	farms	4	-	-	4
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	929	153	134	642
Part owners	farms	202	27	28	147
Tenants	farms	112	37	28	47
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	1,131	180	162	789
	acres	57,870	5,340	4,871	47,659
Owned land in farms	farms	1,131	180	162	789
	acres	56,988	5,292	4,535	47,161
Land rented or leased from others	farms	314	64	56	194
	acres	12,613	404	1,331	10,878
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	314	64	56	194
	acres	12,601	404	1,331	10,866
Land rented or leased to others	farms	45	6	10	29
	acres	894	48	336	510
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	2,055	370	340	1,345
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		581	91	74	416
2 operators		547	105	94	348
3 operators		91	15	16	60
4 operators		18	6	4	8
5 or more operators		6	-	2	4
Total women operators	number	773	149	151	473
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		638	117	111	410
2 operators		53	10	13	30
3 operators		7	4	2	1
4 operators		2	-	2	-
5 or more operators		-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		937	161	120	656
Female		306	56	70	180
Primary occupation:					
Farming		619	75	77	467
Other		624	142	113	369

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	963	137	152	674
Not on farm operated	280	80	38	162
Days worked off farm:				
None	454	37	45	372
Any	789	180	145	464
1 to 49 days	84	22	19	43
50 to 99 days	51	10	10	31
100 to 199 days	133	27	41	65
200 days or more	521	121	75	325
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	72	72	-	-
3 or 4 years	90	90	-	-
5 to 9 years	221	55	166	-
10 years or more	860	-	24	836
Average years on present farm	20.8	3.2	7.8	28.4
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	53	53	-	-
3 or 4 years	92	92	-	-
5 to 9 years	204	60	144	-
10 years or more	894	12	46	836
Average years operating any farm	22.2	4.3	9.0	29.8
Age group:				
Under 25 years	10	9	1	-
25 to 34 years	57	35	21	1
35 to 44 years	115	39	44	32
45 to 49 years	195	51	53	91
50 to 54 years	166	29	17	120
55 to 59 years	167	20	16	131
60 to 64 years	170	19	13	138
65 to 69 years	179	13	18	148
70 years and over	184	2	7	175
Average age	56.7	46.6	48.8	61.1
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	9	-	-	9
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	-	-
Asian	14	12	1	1
Black or African American	4	4	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	1,216	200	189	827
More than one race reported	9	1	-	8
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	160	20	21	119
2 people	538	74	73	391
3 people	226	55	37	134
4 people	181	21	36	124
5 or more people	138	47	23	68
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	901	188	153	560
25 to 49 percent	129	12	9	108
50 to 74 percent	71	1	7	63
75 to 99 percent	56	3	9	44
100 percent	86	13	12	61
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	74	5	14	55
acres	12,521	13	429	12,079
Farms with-				
Internet access	1,006	192	183	631
Dial-up service	31	6	3	22
DSL service	130	13	33	84
Cable modem service	522	112	89	321
Fiber-optic service	268	59	51	158
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	108	25	24	59
Satellite service	44	-	11	33
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	16	3	4	9
Other Internet service	7	-	1	6
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	1,078	197	168	713
2 households	123	17	16	90
3 households	30	3	2	25
4 households	3	-	-	3
5 or more households	9	-	4	5
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	1,165	206	174	785
acres	58,664	5,062	5,631	47,971

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	104	34	10	60
	acres	4,185	(D)	(D)	2,782
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	919	167	137	615
	acres	43,332	4,028	5,234	34,070
Partnership	farms	144	31	19	94
	acres	11,316	1,278	297	9,741
Registered under state law	farms	69	17	9	43
	acres	7,050	737	229	6,084
Corporation	farms	149	14	25	110
	acres	10,420	(D)	(D)	10,119
Family held	farms	128	11	23	94
	acres	8,823	(D)	(D)	8,576
More than 10 stockholders	farms	1	-	-	1
10 or less stockholders	farms	127	11	23	93
Other than family held	farms	21	3	2	16
	acres	1,597	(D)	(D)	1,543
More than 10 stockholders	farms	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders	farms	21	3	2	16
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	31	5	9	17
	acres	4,521	(D)	(D)	4,097
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	394	46	56	292
	workers	1,869	162	170	1,537
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	248	27	34	187
	workers	783	59	73	651
Less than 150 days	farms	277	29	37	211
	workers	1,086	103	97	886
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	6	-	-	6
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	598	92	97	409
	workers	1,474	268	266	940
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		433	117	101	215
10 to 49 acres		451	66	46	339
50 to 69 acres		83	5	15	63
70 to 99 acres		97	15	15	67
100 to 139 acres		63	11	5	47
140 to 179 acres		35	1	2	32
180 to 219 acres		20	-	4	16
220 to 259 acres		20	1	1	18
260 to 499 acres		30	1	1	28
500 to 999 acres		7	-	-	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1	-	-	1
2,000 acres or more		3	-	-	3
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		7	-	1	6
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		139	42	19	78
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		65	6	6	53
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		256	19	42	195
Other crop farming (1119)		196	34	22	140
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		196	34	22	140
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		154	31	10	113
Cattle feedlots (112112)		7	5	-	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		13	2	-	11
Hog and pig farming (1122)		20	2	3	15
Poultry and egg production (1123)		88	14	32	42
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		54	4	16	34
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		244	58	39	147
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	300	34	36	230
	number	4,667	365	452	3,850
Farms with-					
1 to 9		209	31	22	156
10 to 49		65	1	12	52
50 to 99		15	1	1	13
100 to 199		10	1	1	8
200 to 499		1	-	-	1
500 or more		-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	236	34	28	174
	number	2,656	274	173	2,209

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	212	28	25	159
number	1,447	(D)	161	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	168	28	20	120
10 to 49	43	-	5	38
50 to 99	1	-	-	1
100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Milk cows ..... farms	30	7	3	20
number	1,209	(D)	12	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	15	5	3	7
10 to 49	6	-	-	6
50 to 99	4	1	-	3
100 to 199	4	1	-	3
200 to 499	1	-	-	1
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	195	11	33	151
number	2,011	91	279	1,641
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	161	26	25	110
number	1,578	186	108	1,284
$1,000	1,180	140	82	958
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	57	8	5	44
number	543	43	13	487
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	145	21	22	102
number	1,035	143	95	797
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	8	5	-	3
number	132	70	-	62
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	77	12	16	49
number	1,830	59	343	1,428
Farms with-				
1 to 24	59	12	14	33
25 to 49	8	-	1	7
50 to 99	8	-	-	8
100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	2	-	1	1
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	40	6	8	26
number	578	27	34	517
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	68	7	16	45
number	1,252	32	309	911
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	66	16	11	39
number	4,477	1,759	277	2,441
$1,000	601	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	122	30	31	61
number	1,823	210	346	1,267
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	111	29	27	55
number	1,188	125	188	875
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	69	14	18	37
number	852	65	137	650
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	285	23	40	222
number	2,417	147	245	2,025
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	272	23	37	212
number	1,756	99	168	1,489
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	64	11	13	40
number	204	27	33	144
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	117	25	42	50
number	886	203	307	376
Goats, all sold ..... farms	45	10	20	15
number	354	68	113	173
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	327	74	80	173
number	69,662	10,221	2,866	56,575
Farms with-				
1 to 399	320	71	80	169
400 to 3,199	5	3	-	2
3,200 to 9,999	1	-	-	1
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	1	-	-	1
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	51	14	11	26
number	3,565	197	253	3,115
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	74	17	20	37
number	45,108	(D)	255	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	7	4	-	3
number	(D)	100	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	57	22	10	25
	number	(D)	1,623	327	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		56	22	10	24
2,000 to 59,999		1	-	-	1
60,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	24	3	5	16
	number	(D)	106	62	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	42	14	8	20
	number	9,802	273	207	9,322
CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for grain	farms	15	1	1	13
	acres	240	(D)	(D)	(D)
	bushels	35,570	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		13	1	1	11
25 to 99 acres		1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres		1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	27	1	2	24
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,352
	tons	(D)	(D)	(D)	26,482
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		13	-	2	11
25 to 99 acres		9	1	-	8
100 to 249 acres		4	-	-	4
250 to 499 acres		1	-	-	1
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
	bushels	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	farms	4	-	-	4
	acres	1,024	-	-	1,024
	bushels	48,332	-	-	48,332
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		4	-	-	4
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms	285	23	30	232
	acres	8,220	514	990	6,716
	tons, dry	15,426	870	1,799	12,757
Irrigated	farms	7	-	2	5
	acres	20	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		182	13	21	148
25 to 99 acres		88	10	7	71
100 to 249 acres		13	-	1	12
250 to 499 acres		2	-	1	1
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay	farms	51	6	6	39
	acres	668	67	102	499
	tons, dry	1,366	232	113	1,021
Irrigated	farms	1	-	1	-
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Other tame hay	farms	160	9	15	136
	acres	4,930	(D)	(D)	4,251
	tons, dry	10,002	(D)	(D)	8,642
Irrigated	farms	4	-	-	4
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	243	68	31	144
	acres	2,217	115	167	1,936
Irrigated	farms	91	26	10	55
	acres	612	20	20	572
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		189	65	27	97
5.0 to 24.9 acres		37	1	3	33
25.0 to 99.9 acres		12	2	1	9
100.0 to 249.9 acres		3	-	-	3
250.0 acres or more		2	-	-	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 40. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Rhode Island: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Beans, snap	farms	83	25	7	51
	acres	66	3	1	62
Harvested for processing	farms	3	-	-	3
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Peas, green	farms	9	7	1	1
	acres	2	1	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms	69	30	11	28
	acres	558	(D)	(D)	527
Harvested for processing	farms	1	-	1	-
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		64	30	10	24
5.0 to 24.9 acres		1	-	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres		1	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres		3	-	-	3
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	farms	73	6	3	64
	acres	831	(D)	(D)	715
Harvested for processing	farms	4	-	-	4
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sweet potatoes	farms	7	1	-	6
	acres	2	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms	167	48	23	96
	acres	113	14	11	88
Harvested for processing	farms	8	-	-	8
	acres	2	-	-	2
Land in orchards	farms	74	10	14	50
	acres	378	22	52	304
Irrigated	farms	15	1	2	12
	acres	98	(D)	(D)	95
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		49	9	9	31
5.0 to 24.9 acres		23	1	5	17
25.0 to 99.9 acres		2	-	-	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres		-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Apples	farms	57	8	11	38
	bearing and nonbearing acres	230	15	35	180
Grapes	farms	13	2	3	8
	bearing and nonbearing acres	102	(D)	(D)	88
Peaches, all	farms	35	4	7	24
	bearing and nonbearing acres	39	(Z)	8	31
Land in berries (see text)	farms	110	18	13	79
	acres	339	7	4	328

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	25,266	2,705	3,486	19,075
..... percent	100.0	10.7	13.8	75.5
Land in farms ..... acres	4,971,244	369,658	467,761	4,133,825
Average size of farm ..... acres	197	137	134	217
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	25,266	2,705	3,486	19,075
..... $1,000	3,086,685	216,404	345,163	2,525,118
Average per farm ..... dollars	122,168	80,001	99,014	132,378
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	8,358	943	1,223	6,192
$1,000 to $2,499	3,577	372	503	2,702
$2,500 to $4,999	3,183	358	465	2,360
$5,000 to $9,999	3,040	336	427	2,277
$10,000 to $24,999	2,750	261	368	2,121
$25,000 to $49,999	1,285	148	162	975
$50,000 to $99,999	876	110	97	669
$100,000 to $249,999	583	65	46	472
$250,000 to $499,999	347	29	45	273
$500,000 to $999,999	381	21	31	329
$1,000,000 or more	886	62	119	705
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	599	48	87	464
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	208	11	23	174
$5,000,000 or more	79	3	9	67
Total sales ..... farms	25,266	2,705	3,486	19,075
..... $1,000	3,040,069	213,473	341,638	2,484,958
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	3,323	347	378	2,598
..... $1,000	499,618	20,211	40,107	439,299
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,173	75	101	997
..... $1,000	475,070	17,106	37,099	420,866
Corn ..... farms	2,495	232	290	1,973
..... $1,000	252,742	11,457	21,993	219,292
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	747	41	65	641
..... $1,000	233,928	9,492	19,592	204,843
Wheat ..... farms	1,149	107	127	915
..... $1,000	74,023	3,190	5,778	65,055
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	385	17	39	329
..... $1,000	62,949	2,065	4,685	56,199
Soybeans ..... farms	1,754	152	190	1,412
..... $1,000	162,034	5,160	11,849	145,025
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	694	30	67	597
..... $1,000	145,994	3,466	10,109	132,418
Sorghum ..... farms	164	20	7	137
..... $1,000	5,327	204	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	27	-	-	27
..... $1,000	3,523	-	-	3,523
Barley ..... farms	14	-	2	12
..... $1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	1	-	-	1
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	479	41	44	394
..... $1,000	4,672	200	464	4,007
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	18	-	1	17
..... $1,000	1,620	-	(D)	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	136	4	18	114
..... $1,000	47,984	200	2,594	45,190
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	126	2	15	109
..... $1,000	47,803	(D)	(D)	45,109
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	783	69	61	653
..... $1,000	213,796	8,480	14,289	191,027
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	620	52	46	522
..... $1,000	210,528	8,140	14,018	188,370
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,420	224	193	1,003
..... $1,000	122,678	25,252	20,494	76,932
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	181	27	23	131
..... $1,000	109,761	23,316	18,843	67,602
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,094	135	158	801
..... $1,000	65,762	2,873	5,610	57,280
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	109	8	7	94
..... $1,000	57,505	2,002	4,323	51,180
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	784	86	98	600
..... $1,000	58,468	2,395	3,988	52,086
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	88	8	2	78
..... $1,000	52,174	(D)	(D)	47,330
Berries ..... farms	434	73	74	287
..... $1,000	7,294	478	1,622	5,195
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	26	1	5	20
..... $1,000	4,930	(D)	(D)	3,455
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	658	91	110	457
..... $1,000	165,740	5,156	7,533	153,051
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	207	15	21	171
..... $1,000	159,604	4,460	6,380	148,763

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	149	16	22	111
$1,000	1,790	29	265	1,496
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7	-	-	7
$1,000	761	-	-	761
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	91	6	6	79
$1,000	666	16	90	560
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	60	12	16	32
$1,000	1,124	13	175	936
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	581	-	-	581
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	5,224	475	602	4,147
$1,000	176,190	8,230	12,928	155,032
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	527	27	41	459
$1,000	146,858	5,304	9,689	131,865
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	5,778	413	646	4,719
$1,000	92,352	3,607	7,288	81,457
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	288	7	25	256
$1,000	46,080	912	3,233	41,936
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	75	8	9	58
$1,000	56,008	4,721	7,419	43,868
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	65	8	9	48
$1,000	55,773	4,721	7,419	43,633
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	571	90	82	399
$1,000	93,527	(D)	(D)	91,491
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	53	1	3	49
$1,000	92,387	(D)	(D)	90,727
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	1,440	218	269	953
$1,000	2,477	272	393	1,813
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	1,601	181	360	1,060
$1,000	16,406	1,933	3,358	11,115
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	76	19	6	51
$1,000	6,393	1,220	362	4,811
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	2,210	334	408	1,468
$1,000	1,476,817	131,208	217,225	1,128,383
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	634	62	99	473
$1,000	1,475,032	130,899	216,895	1,127,238
Aquaculture ..... farms	57	4	8	45
$1,000	5,138	(D)	(D)	4,389
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	-	1	9
$1,000	4,799	-	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	601	95	127	379
$1,000	3,786	324	327	3,136
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	17	2	2	13
$1,000	2,829	(D)	(D)	2,567
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	6,788	619	722	5,447
$1,000	46,616	2,931	3,525	40,159
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	287	28	51	208
$1,000	5,157	426	324	4,407
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,581	311	299	971
$1,000	27,375	2,155	4,598	20,622
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	25,266	2,705	3,486	19,075
$1,000	2,575,752	258,931	296,911	2,019,911
Average per farm ..... dollars	101,945	95,723	85,172	105,893
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	12,682	1,463	1,787	9,432
$1,000	196,212	13,612	14,848	167,752
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,768	1,207	1,510	7,051
$5,000 to $24,999	1,741	186	163	1,392
$25,000 to $49,999	358	25	42	291
$50,000 or more	815	45	72	698
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	11,277	1,318	1,662	8,297
$1,000	146,452	9,636	11,227	125,589
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,494	1,175	1,485	6,834
$5,000 to $24,999	863	83	103	677
$25,000 to $49,999	302	26	25	251
$50,000 or more	618	34	49	535

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	8,855	1,092	1,230	6,533
$1,000	114,251	6,687	8,683	98,881
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	5,166	668	790	3,708
$1,000 to $4,999	1,784	242	264	1,278
$5,000 to $24,999	1,052	139	96	817
$25,000 to $49,999	321	22	35	264
$50,000 or more	532	21	45	466
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	4,977	638	814	3,525
$1,000	209,463	16,169	25,746	167,548
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,567	495	583	2,489
$5,000 to $24,999	641	75	115	451
$25,000 to $99,999	189	13	27	149
$100,000 to $249,999	370	45	61	264
$250,000 or more	210	10	28	172
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	2,355	283	338	1,734
$1,000	19,545	1,873	2,065	15,607
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	3,309	440	576	2,293
$1,000	189,918	14,296	23,681	151,941
Feed purchased ... farms	14,754	1,514	2,205	11,035
$1,000	917,181	78,322	140,666	698,193
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,469	1,154	1,582	7,733
$5,000 to $24,999	2,978	249	428	2,301
$25,000 to $99,999	560	42	83	435
$100,000 to $249,999	77	5	9	63
$250,000 or more	670	64	103	503
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	24,168	2,552	3,330	18,286
$1,000	134,969	12,498	11,463	111,008
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	21,194	2,308	2,966	15,920
$5,000 to $24,999	1,960	179	263	1,518
$25,000 to $49,999	507	46	74	387
$50,000 or more	507	19	27	461
Utilities ... farms	14,055	1,302	1,982	10,771
$1,000	64,481	5,863	7,049	51,569
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	8,435	816	1,170	6,449
$1,000 to $4,999	3,909	363	587	2,959
$5,000 to $24,999	1,184	83	155	946
$25,000 to $49,999	335	29	54	252
$50,000 or more	192	11	16	165
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	18,992	1,921	2,559	14,512
$1,000	143,665	13,780	12,351	117,533
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,953	1,679	2,202	12,072
$5,000 to $24,999	2,088	184	265	1,639
$25,000 to $49,999	435	36	54	345
$50,000 or more	516	22	38	456
Hired farm labor ... farms	5,851	529	785	4,537
$1,000	227,501	43,438	18,317	165,746
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,982	264	373	2,345
$5,000 to $24,999	1,489	164	243	1,082
$25,000 to $99,999	1,028	74	139	815
$100,000 to $249,999	232	18	26	188
$250,000 or more	120	9	4	107
Contract labor ... farms	1,929	215	317	1,397
$1,000	37,916	5,942	3,882	28,092
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	451	48	84	319
$1,000 to $4,999	644	80	108	456
$5,000 to $24,999	541	67	81	393
$25,000 to $49,999	155	8	27	120
$50,000 or more	138	12	17	109
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	3,074	310	392	2,372
$1,000	36,792	6,542	3,816	26,434
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	997	105	134	758
$1,000 to $4,999	950	99	108	743
$5,000 to $24,999	829	89	113	627
$25,000 to $49,999	196	13	29	154
$50,000 or more	102	4	8	90
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	4,393	483	517	3,393
$1,000	69,102	4,809	6,425	57,868
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,852	328	357	2,167
$5,000 to $9,999	379	44	41	294
$10,000 to $24,999	514	67	52	395
$25,000 or more	648	44	67	537

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	896	118	155	623
$1,000	14,409	2,841	1,506	10,062
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	360	58	68	234
$1,000 to $4,999	299	38	44	217
$5,000 to $24,999	141	12	31	98
$25,000 to $49,999	39	5	7	27
$50,000 or more	57	5	5	47
Interest expense ..... farms	6,330	591	962	4,777
$1,000	78,517	6,153	12,012	60,352
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,270	327	472	2,471
$5,000 to $24,999	2,396	214	389	1,793
$25,000 to $99,999	581	45	95	441
$100,000 or more	83	5	6	72
Secured by real estate ..... farms	4,713	414	755	3,544
$1,000	58,493	4,616	9,838	44,038
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	645	59	92	494
$1,000 to $4,999	1,532	136	245	1,151
$5,000 to $24,999	2,054	180	342	1,532
$25,000 to $49,999	284	17	54	213
$50,000 or more	198	22	22	154
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	3,389	302	466	2,621
$1,000	20,024	1,537	2,173	16,314
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,365	151	168	1,046
$1,000 to $4,999	1,277	87	209	981
$5,000 to $24,999	562	50	63	449
$25,000 to $49,999	124	9	21	94
$50,000 or more	61	5	5	51
Property taxes paid ..... farms	24,271	2,464	3,337	18,470
$1,000	43,314	3,737	4,896	34,681
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	22,646	2,329	3,171	17,146
$5,000 to $9,999	1,015	100	104	811
$10,000 to $24,999	445	22	49	374
$25,000 or more	165	13	13	139
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	10,663	978	1,521	8,164
$1,000	141,529	28,902	14,026	98,601
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,336	776	1,193	6,367
$5,000 to $24,999	1,529	160	242	1,127
$25,000 to $49,999	381	22	47	312
$50,000 to $99,999	203	6	10	187
$100,000 or more	214	14	29	171
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	220	17	17	186
$1,000	3,634	(D)	(D)	3,265
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	8,627	786	1,177	6,664
$1,000	178,090	16,273	20,367	141,450
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	25,266	2,705	3,486	19,075
$1,000	627,325	-21,122	62,862	585,585
Average per farm ..... dollars	24,829	-7,809	18,033	30,699
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	9,516	947	1,220	7,349
Average net gain ..... dollars	101,777	69,502	81,017	109,383
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,277	121	165	991
$1,000 to $4,999	2,604	256	355	1,993
$5,000 to $9,999	1,306	142	171	993
$10,000 to $24,999	1,529	161	200	1,168
$25,000 to $49,999	846	97	105	644
$50,000 or more	1,954	170	224	1,560
Farms with net losses ..... number	15,750	1,758	2,266	11,726
Average net loss ..... dollars	21,663	49,454	15,878	18,614
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,753	206	203	1,344
$1,000 to $4,999	5,370	582	697	4,091
$5,000 to $9,999	3,577	427	544	2,606
$10,000 to $24,999	3,066	343	468	2,255
$25,000 to $49,999	1,221	119	233	869
$50,000 or more	763	81	121	561
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	25,266	2,705	3,486	19,075
$1,000	300,852	-52,136	20,458	332,530
Average per farm ..... dollars	11,907	-19,274	5,869	17,433
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	9,444	946	1,205	7,293
Average net gain ..... dollars	69,232	36,679	47,260	77,085
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,280	124	168	988

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	2,596	253	347	1,996
$5,000 to $9,999	1,313	144	166	1,003
$10,000 to $24,999	1,538	159	209	1,170
$25,000 to $49,999	912	111	111	690
$50,000 or more	1,805	155	204	1,446
Operators reporting net losses ... farms	15,822	1,759	2,281	11,782
Average net loss ... dollars	22,309	49,366	15,998	19,492
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,757	205	205	1,347
$1,000 to $4,999	5,379	579	705	4,095
$5,000 to $9,999	3,595	429	546	2,620
$10,000 to $24,999	3,078	347	468	2,263
$25,000 to $49,999	1,223	119	232	872
$50,000 or more	790	80	125	585
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ... farms	120	18	6	96
$1,000	8,570	831	451	7,288
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ... farms	7,591	712	985	5,894
$1,000	116,392	21,404	14,610	80,378
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	940	85	137	718
$1,000	8,186	552	1,716	5,919
Gross cash rent or share payments ... farms	2,211	167	232	1,812
$1,000	8,512	651	633	7,227
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ... farms	1,569	165	154	1,250
$1,000	43,063	3,935	4,272	34,855
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ... farms	581	74	79	428
$1,000	5,461	1,146	573	3,742
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ... farms	1,741	133	253	1,355
$1,000	4,051	234	596	3,221
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ... farms	535	43	33	459
$1,000	9,759	1,178	1,413	7,169
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ... farms	165	29	35	101
$1,000	650	81	134	435
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ... farms	1,491	168	243	1,080
$1,000	36,711	13,628	5,272	17,810
LAND USE				
Total cropland ... farms	16,853	1,783	2,200	12,870
acres	1,967,288	117,637	165,085	1,684,566
Harvested cropland ... farms	13,135	1,409	1,674	10,052
acres	1,634,706	86,001	134,399	1,414,306
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	9,285	1,088	1,282	6,915
50 to 99 acres	1,476	133	169	1,174
100 to 199 acres	923	101	97	725
200 to 499 acres	691	57	60	574
500 to 999 acres	330	20	32	278
1,000 to 1,999 acres	290	7	29	254
2,000 acres or more	140	3	5	132
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ... farms	1,664	174	284	1,206
acres	56,904	4,598	6,382	45,924
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ... farms	1,272	175	220	877
acres	34,051	5,367	4,201	24,483
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ... farms	4,383	417	518	3,448
acres	211,356	20,078	17,948	173,330
In cultivated summer fallow ... farms	825	75	82	668
acres	30,271	1,593	2,155	26,523
Total woodland ... farms	16,295	1,511	2,163	12,621
acres	2,036,260	180,562	203,762	1,651,936
Woodland pastured ... farms	5,711	468	715	4,528
acres	181,880	14,177	14,069	153,634
Woodland not pastured ... farms	13,090	1,250	1,749	10,091
acres	1,854,380	166,385	189,693	1,498,302
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ... farms	14,084	1,357	2,001	10,726
acres	633,296	42,108	64,014	527,174

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	16,379	1,688	2,323	12,368
acres	334,400	29,351	34,900	270,149
Irrigated land ..... farms	1,973	310	344	1,319
acres	159,239	10,784	16,473	131,982
Harvested cropland ..... farms	1,777	281	284	1,212
acres	154,682	10,219	15,673	128,790
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	251	35	65	151
acres	4,557	565	800	3,192
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	2,627	199	281	2,147
acres	137,515	8,369	15,146	114,000
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	2,006	151	177	1,678
acres	1,038,092	46,710	83,835	907,547
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	34	12	14	8
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	119
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	25,266	2,705	3,486	19,075
$1,000	14,818,960	1,147,211	1,584,752	12,086,997
Average per farm ..... dollars	586,518	424,108	454,605	633,656
Average per acre ..... dollars	2,981	3,103	3,388	2,924
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	2,619	423	371	1,825
$50,000 to $99,999	2,633	332	382	1,919
$100,000 to $199,999	4,809	585	734	3,490
$200,000 to $499,999	8,322	861	1,179	6,282
$500,000 to $999,999	3,783	320	546	2,917
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	1,758	103	186	1,469
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	970	59	60	851
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	273	14	18	241
$10,000,000 or more	99	8	10	81
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	25,266	2,705	3,486	19,075
$1,000	1,829,250	152,151	221,018	1,456,081
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	2,188	286	284	1,618
$5,000 to $9,999	2,465	294	305	1,866
$10,000 to $19,999	4,565	468	631	3,466
$20,000 to $49,999	7,966	843	1,159	5,964
$50,000 to $99,999	4,273	476	618	3,179
$100,000 to $199,999	2,107	214	275	1,618
$200,000 to $499,999	1,175	92	167	916
$500,000 or more	527	32	47	448
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	19,058	1,955	2,677	14,426
number	35,491	3,264	4,486	27,741
Tractors, all ..... farms	21,038	2,147	2,875	16,016
number	45,822	4,037	5,399	36,386
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	11,025	1,100	1,525	8,400
number	14,896	1,366	2,003	11,527
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	14,744	1,415	1,905	11,424
number	23,969	2,119	2,752	19,098
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	3,787	360	389	3,038
number	6,957	552	644	5,761
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	1,987	153	195	1,639
number	2,278	163	209	1,906
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	680	52	51	577
number	899	58	66	775
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	273	21	26	226
number	338	23	32	283
Hay balers ..... farms	5,353	442	539	4,372
number	6,824	540	695	5,589
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	10,097	1,133	1,396	7,568
acres treated	1,350,452	75,816	117,549	1,157,087
Manure used ..... farms	3,115	365	511	2,239
acres treated	264,113	15,303	26,617	222,193

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	4,384	538	665	3,181
	acres	815,337	52,304	89,939	673,094
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	8,135	957	1,149	6,029
	acres	1,367,766	74,275	119,485	1,174,006
Nematodes	farms	1,272	121	139	1,012
	acres	364,138	13,781	30,574	319,783
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	1,484	185	188	1,111
	acres	319,570	15,264	38,260	266,046
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	902	97	106	699
	acres on which used	258,308	13,579	21,132	223,597
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	709	53	78	578
	acres	98,681	3,246	12,319	83,116
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	3,216	397	453	2,366
	acres	430,967	37,331	46,223	347,413
Land under conservation easement	farms	709	92	88	529
	acres	184,557	26,835	17,641	140,081
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	2,234	251	248	1,735
	acres	538,758	21,158	42,325	475,275
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	1,288	101	159	1,028
	acres	405,485	15,549	44,386	345,550
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	4,320	487	506	3,327
	acres	386,246	28,413	17,585	340,248
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	1,291	169	160	962
	acres	78,705	5,678	9,638	63,389
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	307	46	45	216
Solar panels	farms	215	35	37	143
Wind turbines	farms	7	-	-	7
Methane digesters	farms	3	-	-	3
Geoexchange systems	farms	32	8	3	21
Small hydro systems	farms	11	1	2	8
Biodiesel	farms	43	8	1	34
Ethanol	farms	33	2	3	28
Other	farms	13	2	-	11
Wind rights leased to others	farms	6	-	-	6
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	19,169	1,951	2,756	14,462
Part owners	farms	5,055	461	562	4,032
Tenants	farms	1,042	293	168	581
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	24,259	2,413	3,327	18,519
	acres	3,880,021	288,382	382,673	3,208,966
Owned land in farms	farms	24,224	2,412	3,318	18,494
	acres	3,655,203	273,688	355,300	3,026,215
Land rented or leased from others	farms	6,138	758	733	4,647
	acres	1,336,384	99,203	114,166	1,123,015
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	6,097	754	730	4,613
	acres	1,316,041	95,970	112,461	1,107,610
Land rented or leased to others	farms	2,408	185	261	1,962
	acres	245,161	17,927	29,078	198,156
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	37,060	4,190	5,528	27,342
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		15,502	1,420	1,760	12,322
2 operators		8,206	1,118	1,469	5,619
3 operators		1,281	146	217	918
4 operators		181	13	26	142
5 or more operators		96	8	14	74
Total women operators	number	10,765	1,386	1,955	7,424
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		9,435	1,212	1,697	6,526
2 operators		506	64	97	345
3 operators		80	12	20	48
4 operators		4	-	1	3
5 or more operators		12	2	-	10
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		21,257	2,160	2,811	16,286
Female		4,009	545	675	2,789
Primary occupation:					
Farming		10,361	1,070	1,249	8,042
Other		14,905	1,635	2,237	11,033

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	19,430	1,781	2,549	15,100
Not on farm operated	5,836	924	937	3,975
Days worked off farm:				
None	9,395	649	927	7,819
Any	15,871	2,056	2,559	11,256
1 to 49 days	1,971	237	343	1,391
50 to 99 days	1,055	124	189	742
100 to 199 days	2,126	288	324	1,514
200 days or more	10,719	1,407	1,703	7,609
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	988	988	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,145	1,145	-	-
5 to 9 years	3,475	572	2,903	-
10 years or more	19,658	-	583	19,075
Average years on present farm	22.1	3.1	7.8	27.5
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	741	741	-	-
3 or 4 years	910	910	-	-
5 to 9 years	2,997	637	2,360	-
10 years or more	20,618	417	1,126	19,075
Average years operating any farm	23.8	6.3	10.6	28.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years	84	61	23	-
25 to 34 years	1,013	481	334	198
35 to 44 years	2,350	508	647	1,195
45 to 49 years	2,080	289	427	1,364
50 to 54 years	3,017	378	519	2,120
55 to 59 years	3,654	326	451	2,877
60 to 64 years	3,974	306	492	3,176
65 to 69 years	3,409	181	305	2,923
70 years and over	5,685	175	288	5,222
Average age	59.5	48.8	52.2	62.3
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	270	65	38	167
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	128	34	5	89
Asian	67	15	29	23
Black or African American	2,025	196	211	1,618
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	22,954	2,454	3,227	17,273
More than one race reported	92	6	14	72
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	3,834	456	434	2,944
2 people	13,243	1,062	1,513	10,668
3 people	3,723	480	601	2,642
4 people	2,902	437	608	1,857
5 or more people	1,564	270	330	964
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	21,482	2,414	3,052	16,016
25 to 49 percent	1,121	97	122	902
50 to 74 percent	1,206	85	146	975
75 to 99 percent	731	43	75	613
100 percent	726	66	91	569
Operator is a hired manager ..... farms	651	110	112	429
acres	470,710	70,335	59,585	340,790
Farms with-				
Internet access	16,870	1,964	2,629	12,277
Dial-up service	1,555	132	194	1,229
DSL service	7,921	851	1,219	5,851
Cable modem service	2,997	351	425	2,221
Fiber-optic service	757	87	115	555
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	3,633	528	689	2,416
Satellite service	1,973	222	279	1,472
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	232	20	41	171
Other Internet service	187	31	24	132
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	21,216	2,333	2,937	15,946
2 households	3,095	272	410	2,413
3 households	606	58	76	472
4 households	227	26	53	148
5 or more households	122	16	10	96
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ..... farms	24,460	2,602	3,369	18,489
acres	4,460,442	290,357	402,671	3,767,414

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	1,604	260	307	1,037
	acres	675,723	67,455	82,917	525,351
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	22,393	2,360	3,018	17,015
	acres	3,409,872	232,506	295,570	2,881,796
Partnership	farms	1,482	159	240	1,083
	acres	849,702	50,320	71,770	727,612
Registered under state law	farms	1,022	126	189	707
	acres	625,241	43,565	61,217	520,459
Corporation	farms	1,108	143	180	785
	acres	572,105	72,526	88,213	411,366
Family held	farms	968	117	148	703
	acres	488,941	58,587	63,193	367,161
More than 10 stockholders	farms	25	4	2	19
10 or less stockholders	farms	943	113	146	684
Other than family held	farms	140	26	32	82
	acres	83,164	13,939	25,020	44,205
More than 10 stockholders	farms	10	1	1	8
10 or less stockholders	farms	130	25	31	74
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	283	43	48	192
	acres	139,565	14,306	12,208	113,051
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	5,851	529	785	4,537
	workers	23,398	2,304	4,178	16,916
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	2,685	242	383	2,060
	workers	9,020	981	1,181	6,858
Less than 150 days	farms	4,235	383	523	3,329
	workers	14,378	1,323	2,997	10,058
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	200	11	25	164
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	23	2	3	18
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	11,350	1,344	1,799	8,207
	workers	24,548	3,148	4,106	17,294
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		2,135	441	376	1,318
10 to 49 acres		8,996	1,055	1,493	6,448
50 to 69 acres		2,538	247	337	1,954
70 to 99 acres		2,382	249	312	1,821
100 to 139 acres		2,152	167	262	1,723
140 to 179 acres		1,292	101	151	1,040
180 to 219 acres		1,032	97	121	814
220 to 259 acres		787	78	78	631
260 to 499 acres		1,912	143	182	1,587
500 to 999 acres		1,121	73	107	941
1,000 to 1,999 acres		555	30	46	479
2,000 acres or more		364	24	21	319
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2,100	263	253	1,584
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		1,062	188	157	717
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		936	132	149	655
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		805	78	138	589
Other crop farming (1119)		7,701	737	899	6,065
Tobacco farming (11191)		55	2	13	40
Cotton farming (11192)		368	46	30	292
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		7,278	689	856	5,733
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		5,851	481	685	4,685
Cattle feedlots (112112)		-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		80	14	11	55
Hog and pig farming (1122)		236	34	27	175
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,238	167	227	844
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,100	149	186	765
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		4,157	462	754	2,941
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	8,121	716	987	6,418
	number	297,286	15,556	26,335	255,395
Farms with-					
1 to 9		2,665	329	409	1,927
10 to 49		4,072	324	478	3,270
50 to 99		841	45	60	736
100 to 199		325	8	24	293
200 to 499		165	8	12	145
500 or more		53	2	4	47
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	7,329	578	850	5,901
	number	182,742	9,232	16,294	157,216

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	7,232	560	832	5,840
number	166,745	7,755	14,504	144,486
Farms with-				
1 to 9	2,985	295	426	2,264
10 to 49	3,500	247	358	2,895
50 to 99	512	13	31	468
100 to 199	162	5	13	144
200 to 499	61	-	3	58
500 or more	12	-	1	11
Milk cows ..... farms	193	36	34	123
number	15,997	1,477	1,790	12,730
Farms with-				
1 to 9	121	26	25	70
10 to 49	14	4	1	9
50 to 99	7	-	1	6
100 to 199	18	1	3	14
200 to 499	26	5	4	17
500 or more	7	-	-	7
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	5,988	514	703	4,771
number	114,544	6,324	10,041	98,179
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	5,778	413	646	4,719
number	134,445	5,844	10,893	117,708
$1,000	92,352	3,607	7,288	81,457
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	3,843	267	408	3,168
number	48,996	2,584	4,347	42,065
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	4,577	324	497	3,756
number	85,449	3,260	6,546	75,643
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	838	125	129	584
number	224,076	6,019	4,309	213,748
Farms with-				
1 to 24	649	110	101	438
25 to 49	87	5	16	66
50 to 99	30	3	7	20
100 to 199	18	6	2	10
200 to 499	10	-	-	10
500 or more	44	1	3	40
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	469	72	81	316
number	9,195	227	291	8,677
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	690	103	90	497
number	214,881	5,792	4,018	205,071
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	571	90	82	399
number	758,876	5,511	7,281	746,084
$1,000	93,527	(D)	(D)	91,491
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	549	89	88	372
number	12,684	1,344	1,741	9,599
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	356	59	59	238
number	6,251	706	936	4,609
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	254	50	43	161
number	4,114	518	504	3,092
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	7,209	730	1,232	5,247
number	52,395	4,245	8,885	39,265
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	6,993	703	1,199	5,091
number	45,170	3,553	7,199	34,418
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	1,463	161	323	979
number	6,048	440	792	4,816
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	2,861	356	478	2,027
number	38,732	4,347	6,024	28,361
Goats, all sold ..... farms	1,233	174	229	830
number	12,780	1,654	2,332	8,794
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	3,060	497	564	1,999
number	4,231,250	166,487	251,118	3,813,645
Farms with-				
1 to 399	2,991	488	553	1,950
400 to 3,199	18	5	5	8
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	7	-	1	6
20,000 to 49,999	29	4	4	21
50,000 to 99,999	11	-	1	10
100,000 or more	4	-	-	4
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	448	91	74	283
number	1,816,370	98,122	151,206	1,567,042
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	470	93	94	283
number	2,948,403	161,461	147,180	2,639,762
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	75	15	10	50
number	3,559,590	217,414	283,496	3,058,680

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	539	79	101	359
	number	225,882,950	18,829,558	52,118,965	154,934,427
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		147	43	22	82
2,000 to 59,999		6	1	1	4
60,000 to 99,999		8	-	1	7
100,000 or more		378	35	77	266
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	430	64	72	294
	number	6,999,565	1,404,142	404,501	5,190,922
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	219	32	28	159
	number	24,455,703	3,218,181	1,708,556	19,528,966
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	15	-	2	13
	acres	729	-	(D)	(D)
	bushels	40,643	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		3	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres		8	-	2	6
100 to 249 acres		4	-	-	4
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	farms	2,449	225	285	1,939
	acres	309,810	14,667	27,667	267,476
	bushels	35,597,075	1,540,589	3,202,958	30,853,528
Irrigated	farms	315	38	41	236
	acres	50,613	1,811	7,402	41,400
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1,108	124	162	822
25 to 99 acres		653	73	54	526
100 to 249 acres		360	15	43	302
250 to 499 acres		171	8	13	150
500 acres or more		157	5	13	139
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	112	8	11	93
	acres	11,051	178	704	10,169
	tons	173,255	2,904	11,033	159,318
Irrigated	farms	28	1	5	22
	acres	2,497	(D)	(D)	2,147
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		44	6	3	35
25 to 99 acres		36	2	6	28
100 to 249 acres		19	-	2	17
250 to 499 acres		8	-	-	8
500 acres or more		5	-	-	5
Cotton, all	farms	783	69	61	653
	acres	300,036	14,491	22,999	262,546
	bales	587,589	24,506	41,098	521,985
Irrigated	farms	127	13	11	103
	acres	24,845	1,218	2,050	21,577
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		57	7	8	42
25 to 99 acres		141	16	15	110
100 to 249 acres		201	28	11	162
250 to 499 acres		174	12	8	154
500 acres or more		210	6	19	185
Oats for grain	farms	328	25	33	270
	acres	15,464	455	1,266	13,743
	bushels	770,398	24,462	58,557	687,379
Irrigated	farms	18	-	2	16
	acres	308	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		180	19	21	140
25 to 99 acres		107	6	8	93
100 to 249 acres		30	-	4	26
250 to 499 acres		11	-	-	11
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts	farms	493	29	39	425
	acres	106,746	3,815	6,795	96,136
	pounds	413,287,984	13,614,317	26,167,430	373,506,237
Irrigated	farms	95	2	11	82
	acres	13,242	(D)	(D)	12,037
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		43	4	7	32
25 to 99 acres		127	16	7	104
100 to 249 acres		156	3	15	138
250 to 499 acres		122	5	8	109
500 acres or more		45	1	2	42
Rice	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
	cwt	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	143	15	3	125
acres	14,012	582	100	13,330
bushels	679,603	15,237	2,900	661,466
Irrigated ..... farms	13	-	2	11
acres	351	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	58	8	2	48
25 to 99 acres	40	5	1	34
100 to 249 acres	28	2	-	26
250 to 499 acres	13	-	-	13
500 acres or more	4	-	-	4
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	1,760	152	190	1,418
acres	369,462	13,431	28,382	327,649
bushels	12,267,729	389,100	896,423	10,982,206
Irrigated ..... farms	107	3	10	94
acres	10,538	(D)	(D)	9,205
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	355	61	38	256
25 to 99 acres	582	53	81	448
100 to 249 acres	371	24	32	315
250 to 499 acres	220	10	24	186
500 acres or more	232	4	15	213
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	45	7	5	33
acres	1,293	72	22	1,199
pounds	326,350	16,600	13,600	296,150
Irrigated ..... farms	9	3	-	6
acres	28	6	-	22
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	37	7	5	25
25 to 99 acres	5	-	-	5
100 to 249 acres	2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Tobacco ..... farms	136	4	18	114
acres	12,155	57	805	11,292
pounds	25,920,734	132,938	1,389,500	24,398,296
Irrigated ..... farms	10	1	2	7
acres	371	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1	-	1	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres	4	-	-	4
5.0 to 9.9 acres	4	1	2	1
10.0 to 24.9 acres	10	2	2	6
25.0 acres or more	117	1	13	103
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	1,152	107	127	918
acres	215,708	10,413	17,697	187,598
bushels	11,268,376	490,796	882,150	9,895,430
Irrigated ..... farms	79	7	10	62
acres	9,288	961	1,022	7,305
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	219	26	32	161
25 to 99 acres	390	51	46	293
100 to 249 acres	280	21	22	237
250 to 499 acres	148	5	21	122
500 acres or more	115	4	6	105
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	7,929	712	939	6,278
acres	335,811	24,114	33,247	278,450
tons, dry	722,352	49,328	65,390	607,634
Irrigated ..... farms	204	20	27	157
acres	5,520	254	483	4,783
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4,217	411	543	3,263
25 to 99 acres	2,894	241	318	2,335
100 to 249 acres	673	54	65	554
250 to 499 acres	117	5	13	99
500 acres or more	28	1	-	27
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	127	14	10	103
acres	2,087	233	86	1,768
tons, dry	4,488	442	265	3,781
Irrigated ..... farms	6	1	-	5
acres	32	(D)	-	(D)
Other tame hay ..... farms	6,429	564	738	5,127
acres	269,752	19,123	25,911	224,718
tons, dry	608,467	40,236	54,635	513,596
Irrigated ..... farms	163	17	16	130
acres	4,473	228	335	3,910
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	23	-	1	22
acres	816	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	1,407	224	190	993
acres	25,373	5,196	3,382	16,795
Irrigated ..... farms	480	101	66	313
acres	17,242	4,265	1,421	11,557
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	965	166	138	661
5.0 to 24.9 acres	311	40	35	236

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 41. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Carolina: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
25.0 to 99.9 acres		88	12	11	65
100.0 to 249.9 acres		25	4	2	19
250.0 acres or more		18	2	4	12
Beans, snap	farms	597	102	83	412
	acres	956	68	181	707
Harvested for processing	farms	42	3	6	33
	acres	167	1	(D)	(D)
Peas, green	farms	39	10	4	25
	acres	(D)	12	1	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	4	2	-	2
	acres	1	(D)	-	(D)
Potatoes	farms	342	57	46	239
	acres	308	38	15	255
Harvested for processing	farms	17	1	1	15
	acres	3	(D)	(D)	3
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		339	57	46	236
5.0 to 24.9 acres		1	-	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres		2	-	-	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres		-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	farms	690	79	92	519
	acres	3,155	643	321	2,192
Harvested for processing	farms	64	4	7	53
	acres	640	5	28	607
Sweet potatoes	farms	79	12	13	54
	acres	747	4	12	731
Harvested for processing	farms	7	3	-	4
	acres	21	(Z)	-	20
Tomatoes in the open	farms	763	141	113	509
	acres	3,459	502	841	2,116
Harvested for processing	farms	51	8	9	34
	acres	219	(D)	12	(D)
Land in orchards	farms	1,122	151	164	807
	acres	23,059	1,441	1,635	19,984
Irrigated	farms	217	46	32	139
	acres	11,070	333	140	10,597
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		672	105	106	461
5.0 to 24.9 acres		362	40	52	270
25.0 to 99.9 acres		64	3	5	56
100.0 to 249.9 acres		12	2	-	10
250.0 acres or more		12	1	1	10
Apples	farms	252	45	50	157
	bearing and nonbearing acres	535	20	37	478
Grapes	farms	333	58	64	211
	bearing and nonbearing acres	712	158	121	433
Peaches, all	farms	319	47	59	213
	bearing and nonbearing acres	16,274	247	788	15,239
Citrus fruit, all	farms	11	6	-	5
	bearing and nonbearing acres	4	1	-	2
Almonds	farms	7	4	-	3
	bearing and nonbearing acres	3	(Z)	-	3
Pecans	farms	618	72	79	467
	bearing and nonbearing acres	4,663	951	629	3,084
Walnuts, English	farms	14	8	3	3
	bearing and nonbearing acres	12	2	5	5
Land in berries (see text)	farms	548	93	110	345
	acres	1,450	110	161	1,179

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	31,989	2,742	3,572	25,675
percent	100.0	8.6	11.2	80.3
Land in farms ..... acres	43,257,079	1,680,011	2,385,286	39,191,782
Average size of farm ..... acres	1,352	613	668	1,526
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	31,989	2,742	3,572	25,675
$1,000	10,454,024	480,388	631,556	9,342,080
Average per farm ..... dollars	326,801	175,196	176,807	363,859
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	2,838	259	489	2,090
$1,000 to $2,499	1,931	211	305	1,415
$2,500 to $4,999	2,182	234	406	1,542
$5,000 to $9,999	2,643	296	384	1,963
$10,000 to $24,999	3,536	389	421	2,726
$25,000 to $49,999	2,518	342	306	1,870
$50,000 to $99,999	3,038	318	324	2,396
$100,000 to $249,999	4,551	365	452	3,734
$250,000 to $499,999	3,759	186	266	3,307
$500,000 to $999,999	2,635	83	124	2,428
$1,000,000 or more	2,358	59	95	2,204
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	1,748	40	56	1,652
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	403	9	25	369
$5,000,000 or more	207	10	14	183
Total sales ..... farms	31,989	2,742	3,572	25,675
$1,000	10,170,227	465,850	614,450	9,089,927
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	14,961	1,071	1,095	12,795
$1,000	5,809,792	194,663	237,579	5,377,550
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11,059	663	727	9,669
$1,000	5,729,232	186,286	230,547	5,312,399
Corn ..... farms	12,894	862	929	11,103
$1,000	3,063,457	111,075	123,010	2,829,371
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8,433	451	512	7,470
$1,000	2,973,334	102,628	114,597	2,756,108
Wheat ..... farms	4,800	219	261	4,320
$1,000	755,870	15,986	28,949	710,935
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,742	91	119	2,532
$1,000	709,038	13,272	25,512	670,254
Soybeans ..... farms	10,960	684	758	9,518
$1,000	1,692,677	57,330	72,057	1,563,290
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6,832	278	377	6,177
$1,000	1,597,736	48,844	63,250	1,485,642
Sorghum ..... farms	526	22	32	472
$1,000	39,738	2,228	2,289	35,221
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	219	13	18	188
$1,000	33,672	2,038	1,944	29,689
Barley ..... farms	147	7	6	134
$1,000	3,844	27	346	3,471
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	20	-	3	17
$1,000	2,289	-	338	1,951
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	2,088	115	131	1,842
$1,000	254,206	8,016	10,928	235,262
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	863	43	52	768
$1,000	236,339	6,977	9,566	219,796
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	177	24	34	119
$1,000	2,186	358	144	1,683
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	1	-	8
$1,000	961	(D)	-	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	86	13	26	47
$1,000	887	(D)	157	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	1	2
$1,000	524	-	(D)	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	66	12	18	36
$1,000	810	(D)	141	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	1	2
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Berries ..... farms	26	3	8	15
$1,000	76	2	16	59
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	153	17	33	103
$1,000	14,670	579	920	13,171
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	47	2	8	37
$1,000	13,261	(D)	(D)	12,119

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.					
Total - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	13	1	-	12
	$1,000	131	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1	-	-	1
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	farms	9	-	-	9
	$1,000	126	-	-	126
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1	-	-	1
	$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	4	1	-	3
	$1,000	5	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	8,875	570	850	7,455
	$1,000	245,257	10,733	13,815	220,709
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	1,387	46	74	1,267
	$1,000	154,138	5,047	7,430	141,661
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-
	$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	14,306	1,095	1,363	11,848
	$1,000	2,968,996	198,298	168,821	2,601,878
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	7,982	373	568	7,041
	$1,000	2,848,250	185,696	155,938	2,506,617
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	420	24	50	346
	$1,000	374,490	16,212	120,128	238,150
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	321	16	39	266
	$1,000	372,237	15,988	120,101	236,148
Hogs and pigs	farms	678	49	101	528
	$1,000	446,756	30,241	38,843	377,672
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	310	13	24	273
	$1,000	444,206	30,158	38,624	375,423
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	1,915	249	233	1,433
	$1,000	43,636	3,696	3,239	36,701
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	175	16	15	144
	$1,000	26,605	1,935	1,527	23,143
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	2,251	167	331	1,753
	$1,000	23,629	(D)	(D)	18,737
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	77	6	13	58
	$1,000	7,775	(D)	(D)	6,169
Poultry and eggs	farms	1,157	146	173	838
	$1,000	182,076	(D)	(D)	154,148
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	58	4	3	51
	$1,000	180,823	(D)	(D)	153,126
Aquaculture	farms	14	2	2	10
	$1,000	2,498	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	7	1	2	4
	$1,000	2,423	(D)	(D)	1,353
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	463	34	37	392
	$1,000	55,223	2,191	5,750	47,282
Sales of $50,000 or more	farms	121	6	10	105
	$1,000	53,573	2,116	5,501	45,956
Value of-					
Government payments	farms	22,793	1,726	2,056	19,011
	$1,000	283,797	14,538	17,105	252,154
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	2,893	174	167	2,552
	$1,000	151,075	6,038	5,481	139,556
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	791	91	134	566
	$1,000	4,349	231	333	3,785
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
Total farm production expenses [1]	farms	31,989	2,742	3,572	25,675
	$1,000	8,104,502	407,169	546,674	7,150,659
Average per farm	dollars	253,353	148,493	153,044	278,507
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	16,365	1,180	1,380	13,805
	$1,000	989,154	38,466	45,942	904,746
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		3,972	367	510	3,095
$5,000 to $24,999		4,367	459	388	3,520
$25,000 to $49,999		2,794	156	202	2,436
$50,000 or more		5,232	198	280	4,754
Chemicals purchased	farms	19,279	1,413	1,861	16,005
	$1,000	485,145	15,656	25,555	443,934
Farms with expenses of-					
$1 to $4,999		8,637	834	1,179	6,624
$5,000 to $24,999		5,887	419	457	5,011
$25,000 to $49,999		2,386	94	138	2,154
$50,000 or more		2,369	66	87	2,216

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	16,967	1,224	1,431	14,312
$1,000	790,063	30,658	35,680	723,726
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,964	162	298	1,504
$1,000 to $4,999	2,405	254	267	1,884
$5,000 to $24,999	4,897	519	436	3,942
$25,000 to $49,999	3,084	150	204	2,730
$50,000 or more	4,617	139	226	4,252
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	11,987	916	1,267	9,804
$1,000	978,174	67,755	68,992	841,426
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,831	355	554	2,922
$5,000 to $24,999	4,284	359	417	3,508
$25,000 to $99,999	2,349	140	194	2,015
$100,000 to $249,999	764	39	66	659
$250,000 or more	759	23	36	700
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	8,959	639	861	7,459
$1,000	205,411	13,761	24,677	166,973
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	5,537	461	634	4,442
$1,000	772,763	53,994	44,315	674,454
Feed purchased ..... farms	18,795	1,478	2,060	15,257
$1,000	1,282,133	94,160	133,663	1,054,311
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,348	571	952	4,825
$5,000 to $24,999	6,814	594	676	5,544
$25,000 to $99,999	3,955	254	326	3,375
$100,000 to $249,999	929	35	50	844
$250,000 or more	749	24	56	669
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	30,123	2,423	3,282	24,418
$1,000	447,956	18,139	24,718	405,098
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,903	1,678	2,257	11,968
$5,000 to $24,999	9,594	618	803	8,173
$25,000 to $49,999	2,677	80	145	2,452
$50,000 or more	1,949	47	77	1,825
Utilities ..... farms	24,712	1,589	2,392	20,731
$1,000	152,299	7,340	10,460	134,499
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,935	461	749	3,725
$1,000 to $4,999	12,230	845	1,176	10,209
$5,000 to $24,999	6,819	252	430	6,137
$25,000 to $49,999	433	13	11	409
$50,000 or more	295	18	26	251
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	27,138	1,998	2,753	22,387
$1,000	496,936	19,682	29,342	447,912
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	12,541	1,244	1,721	9,576
$5,000 to $24,999	9,245	590	748	7,907
$25,000 to $49,999	2,898	95	177	2,626
$50,000 or more	2,454	69	107	2,278
Hired farm labor ..... farms	9,938	601	720	8,617
$1,000	267,349	16,067	22,976	228,307
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,504	362	379	3,763
$5,000 to $24,999	2,900	150	214	2,536
$25,000 to $99,999	2,041	70	87	1,884
$100,000 to $249,999	369	9	21	339
$250,000 or more	124	10	19	95
Contract labor ..... farms	2,708	204	245	2,259
$1,000	34,274	1,597	1,488	31,189
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	544	53	74	417
$1,000 to $4,999	952	91	84	777
$5,000 to $24,999	879	48	79	752
$25,000 to $49,999	186	7	4	175
$50,000 or more	147	5	4	138
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	10,854	680	899	9,275
$1,000	184,128	8,390	12,070	163,668
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,901	177	215	1,509
$1,000 to $4,999	3,587	233	339	3,015
$5,000 to $24,999	3,684	219	225	3,240
$25,000 to $49,999	1,003	29	67	907
$50,000 or more	679	22	53	604
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	15,907	1,274	1,448	13,185
$1,000	855,798	43,155	56,389	756,253
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,398	367	404	2,627
$5,000 to $9,999	1,918	205	208	1,505
$10,000 to $24,999	3,571	327	316	2,928
$25,000 or more	7,020	375	520	6,125

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	3,177	251	306	2,620
$1,000	50,236	2,881	3,742	43,613
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	944	66	103	775
$1,000 to $4,999	939	92	69	778
$5,000 to $24,999	821	54	111	656
$25,000 to $49,999	242	20	12	210
$50,000 or more	231	19	11	201
Interest expense ..... farms	18,383	1,285	1,829	15,269
$1,000	392,136	13,939	25,979	352,217
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,663	613	715	5,335
$5,000 to $24,999	7,855	561	881	6,413
$25,000 to $99,999	3,197	99	207	2,891
$100,000 or more	668	12	26	630
Secured by real estate ..... farms	13,991	898	1,354	11,739
$1,000	258,250	9,632	17,811	230,806
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,236	99	132	1,005
$1,000 to $4,999	4,012	283	408	3,321
$5,000 to $24,999	6,255	449	653	5,153
$25,000 to $49,999	1,446	48	106	1,292
$50,000 or more	1,042	19	55	968
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	11,806	745	1,159	9,902
$1,000	133,887	4,307	8,168	121,411
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,048	173	246	1,629
$1,000 to $4,999	4,423	362	514	3,547
$5,000 to $24,999	4,101	189	353	3,559
$25,000 to $49,999	699	13	25	661
$50,000 or more	535	8	21	506
Property taxes paid ..... farms	29,318	2,151	3,158	24,009
$1,000	197,123	8,003	10,999	178,120
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	18,722	1,785	2,630	14,307
$5,000 to $9,999	5,486	215	320	4,951
$10,000 to $24,999	3,912	127	160	3,625
$25,000 or more	1,198	24	48	1,126
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	22,538	1,512	2,168	18,858
$1,000	501,598	21,281	38,678	441,639
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	11,342	1,040	1,395	8,907
$5,000 to $24,999	7,041	323	526	6,192
$25,000 to $49,999	2,144	68	147	1,929
$50,000 to $99,999	1,264	55	59	1,150
$100,000 or more	747	26	41	680
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	2,067	93	162	1,812
$1,000	37,197	1,844	1,637	33,717
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	20,210	1,181	1,837	17,192
$1,000	875,143	33,878	54,771	786,494
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	31,989	2,742	3,572	25,675
$1,000	3,289,165	112,779	150,060	3,026,327
Average per farm ..... dollars	102,822	41,130	42,010	117,871
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	20,835	1,601	1,909	17,325
Average net gain ..... dollars	180,188	89,326	103,690	197,014
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	616	58	110	448
$1,000 to $4,999	1,806	214	271	1,321
$5,000 to $9,999	1,470	171	212	1,087
$10,000 to $24,999	3,079	324	322	2,433
$25,000 to $49,999	2,796	260	251	2,285
$50,000 or more	11,068	574	743	9,751
Farms with net losses ..... number	11,154	1,141	1,663	8,350
Average net loss ..... dollars	41,694	26,496	28,794	46,340
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	639	91	109	439
$1,000 to $4,999	2,321	227	334	1,760
$5,000 to $9,999	1,857	233	327	1,297
$10,000 to $24,999	2,750	256	503	1,991
$25,000 to $49,999	1,587	184	198	1,205
$50,000 or more	2,000	150	192	1,658
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	31,989	2,742	3,572	25,675
$1,000	3,134,896	117,530	143,299	2,874,066
Average per farm ..... dollars	97,999	42,863	40,117	111,940
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	20,702	1,577	1,908	17,217
Average net gain ..... dollars	174,911	94,094	100,592	190,550
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	616	58	110	448

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	1,834	216	282	1,336
$5,000 to $9,999	1,493	190	215	1,088
$10,000 to $24,999	3,078	302	330	2,446
$25,000 to $49,999	2,819	267	249	2,303
$50,000 or more	10,862	544	722	9,596
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	11,287	1,165	1,664	8,458
Average net loss ..... dollars	43,069	26,485	29,225	48,076
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	653	92	114	447
$1,000 to $4,999	2,320	235	333	1,752
$5,000 to $9,999	1,846	237	320	1,289
$10,000 to $24,999	2,768	264	502	2,002
$25,000 to $49,999	1,600	181	199	1,220
$50,000 or more	2,100	156	196	1,748
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	312	13	15	284
$1,000	34,716	2,084	738	31,894
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	20,242	1,462	2,033	16,747
$1,000	939,643	39,560	65,178	834,906
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	2,757	209	325	2,223
$1,000	55,855	4,187	6,588	45,080
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	9,028	582	903	7,543
$1,000	236,345	11,050	17,762	207,534
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	46	1	3	42
$1,000	217	(D)	(D)	216
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	606	38	64	504
$1,000	12,400	970	1,663	9,767
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	12,180	740	1,034	10,406
$1,000	35,715	1,237	2,286	32,192
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	6,486	435	506	5,545
$1,000	567,390	21,099	35,156	511,135
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	426	27	39	360
$1,000	2,932	(D)	(D)	2,546
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	1,131	66	140	925
$1,000	28,414	802	1,552	26,060
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	26,422	2,061	2,670	21,691
acres	19,147,320	704,961	949,861	17,492,498
Harvested cropland ..... farms	21,340	1,563	2,030	17,747
acres	16,392,000	576,094	771,834	15,044,072
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	4,116	409	762	2,945
50 to 99 acres	1,806	210	208	1,388
100 to 199 acres	2,511	302	252	1,957
200 to 499 acres	4,122	362	340	3,420
500 to 999 acres	3,926	146	285	3,495
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,854	87	112	2,655
2,000 acres or more	2,005	47	71	1,887
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	1,846	136	139	1,571
acres	518,702	27,914	18,976	471,812
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	3,132	166	257	2,709
acres	777,767	25,464	50,268	702,035
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	10,033	702	957	8,374
acres	1,190,695	69,598	97,256	1,023,841
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,114	59	61	994
acres	268,156	5,891	11,527	250,738
Total woodland ..... farms	3,911	301	500	3,110
acres	294,445	9,101	14,776	270,568
Woodland pastured ..... farms	1,195	113	126	956
acres	180,751	5,999	7,723	167,029
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	2,946	215	399	2,332
acres	113,694	3,102	7,053	103,539
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	19,530	1,321	2,011	16,198
acres	22,545,069	917,522	1,353,935	20,273,612

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	21,040	1,501	2,188	17,351
acres	1,270,245	48,427	66,714	1,155,104
Irrigated land ... farms	1,656	106	159	1,391
acres	378,678	28,087	19,634	330,957
Harvested cropland ... farms	1,593	104	156	1,333
acres	370,081	27,929	19,034	323,118
Pastureland and other land ... farms	137	5	10	122
acres	8,597	158	600	7,839
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	10,596	717	943	8,936
acres	948,040	58,767	72,689	816,584
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	14,305	980	1,025	12,300
acres	15,656,546	552,911	712,566	14,391,069
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	82	12	9	61
$1,000	12,810	853	508	11,450
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	31,989	2,742	3,572	25,675
$1,000	72,967,757	2,792,309	3,677,038	66,498,410
Average per farm ... dollars	2,281,026	1,018,347	1,029,406	2,590,006
Average per acre ... dollars	1,687	1,662	1,542	1,697
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	2,258	357	393	1,508
$50,000 to $99,999	1,973	194	327	1,452
$100,000 to $199,999	3,597	411	539	2,647
$200,000 to $499,999	6,280	686	965	4,629
$500,000 to $999,999	4,451	479	520	3,452
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	4,121	277	345	3,499
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	5,430	244	346	4,840
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	2,485	67	100	2,318
$10,000,000 or more	1,394	27	37	1,330
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	31,987	2,740	3,572	25,675
$1,000	7,721,279	356,845	480,786	6,883,648
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	2,201	260	329	1,612
$5,000 to $9,999	1,927	217	301	1,409
$10,000 to $19,999	3,212	355	450	2,407
$20,000 to $49,999	5,534	592	824	4,118
$50,000 to $99,999	4,567	458	599	3,510
$100,000 to $199,999	4,734	395	460	3,879
$200,000 to $499,999	5,250	305	380	4,565
$500,000 or more	4,562	158	229	4,175
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	26,094	2,022	2,666	21,406
number	74,725	4,204	5,767	64,754
Tractors, all ... farms	25,964	1,819	2,597	21,548
number	87,474	4,357	6,377	76,740
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	8,932	542	875	7,515
number	14,223	779	1,337	12,107
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	17,059	1,061	1,578	14,420
number	28,756	1,509	2,257	24,990
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	17,320	1,048	1,380	14,892
number	44,495	2,069	2,783	39,643
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	10,688	493	668	9,527
number	12,858	578	795	11,485
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	2,252	140	207	1,905
number	2,417	159	220	2,038
Hay balers ... farms	13,647	759	1,113	11,775
number	16,513	905	1,368	14,240
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	15,887	1,140	1,305	13,442
acres treated	11,331,665	445,424	586,159	10,300,082
Manure used ... farms	4,699	221	371	4,107
acres treated	446,380	18,024	33,437	394,919

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	6,217	482	535	5,200
acres	3,397,964	146,134	176,002	3,075,828
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	17,410	1,260	1,587	14,563
acres	14,827,322	530,813	720,739	13,575,770
Nematodes ..... farms	634	48	75	511
acres	240,615	9,473	18,360	212,782
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	1,546	133	146	1,267
acres	1,033,389	41,522	45,181	946,686
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	83	5	10	68
acres on which used	19,443	2,363	353	16,727
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	2,105	115	143	1,847
acres	390,572	14,780	13,178	362,614
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	2,506	152	200	2,154
acres	745,028	21,063	30,506	693,459
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	2,534	194	269	2,071
acres	545,992	19,504	40,615	485,873
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	7,462	515	521	6,426
acres	7,158,414	242,562	366,929	6,548,923
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	5,017	231	346	4,440
acres	3,460,096	92,420	128,668	3,239,008
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	8,421	660	690	7,071
acres	4,012,138	168,783	187,362	3,655,993
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	1,369	78	142	1,149
acres	149,383	8,957	13,403	127,023
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	703	63	77	563
Solar panels ..... farms	226	20	40	166
Wind turbines ..... farms	109	10	11	88
Methane digesters ..... farms	2	1	1	-
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	381	28	27	326
Small hydro systems ..... farms	6	3	-	3
Biodiesel ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Ethanol ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Other ..... farms	11	2	2	7
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	262	10	30	222
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	16,413	1,459	2,156	12,798
Part owners ..... farms	12,802	673	948	11,181
Tenants ..... farms	2,774	610	468	1,696
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	29,445	2,147	3,125	24,173
acres	32,536,437	989,678	1,554,538	29,992,221
Owned land in farms ..... farms	29,215	2,132	3,104	23,979
acres	26,207,242	816,547	1,236,621	24,154,074
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	15,696	1,294	1,434	12,968
acres	17,286,252	887,147	1,221,877	15,177,228
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	15,576	1,283	1,416	12,877
acres	17,049,837	863,464	1,148,665	15,037,708
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	8,474	516	858	7,100
acres	6,565,610	196,814	391,129	5,977,667
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	48,987	4,398	5,697	38,892
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	18,540	1,507	1,860	15,173
2 operators	11,017	1,029	1,423	8,565
3 operators	1,865	128	226	1,511
4 operators	385	32	41	312
5 or more operators	182	46	22	114
Total women operators ..... number	12,640	1,342	1,653	9,645
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	11,106	971	1,475	8,660
2 operators	555	65	67	423
3 operators	35	1	8	26
4 operators	11	2	5	4
5 or more operators	41	38	-	3
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	29,656	2,474	3,279	23,903
Female	2,333	268	293	1,772
Primary occupation:				
Farming	18,844	1,142	1,495	16,207
Other	13,145	1,600	2,077	9,468

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	24,334	1,592	2,469	20,273
Not on farm operated	7,655	1,150	1,103	5,402
Days worked off farm:				
None	14,049	629	924	12,496
Any	17,940	2,113	2,648	13,179
1 to 49 days	2,991	270	358	2,363
50 to 99 days	1,190	116	158	916
100 to 199 days	2,208	258	317	1,633
200 days or more	11,551	1,469	1,815	8,267
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	787	787	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,268	1,268	-	-
5 to 9 years	3,569	687	2,882	-
10 years or more	26,365	-	690	25,675
Average years on present farm	25.5	3.3	8.0	30.3
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	535	535	-	-
3 or 4 years	949	949	-	-
5 to 9 years	3,000	715	2,285	-
10 years or more	27,505	543	1,287	25,675
Average years operating any farm	27.4	7.4	11.1	31.8
Age group:				
Under 25 years	258	205	53	-
25 to 34 years	2,631	866	994	771
35 to 44 years	3,922	609	806	2,507
45 to 49 years	3,034	243	373	2,418
50 to 54 years	4,411	213	412	3,786
55 to 59 years	4,639	210	335	4,094
60 to 64 years	4,543	142	264	4,137
65 to 69 years	3,188	162	164	2,862
70 years and over	5,363	92	171	5,100
Average age	55.9	42.0	45.0	58.9
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	200	21	27	152
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	817	78	115	624
Asian	5	1	3	1
Black or African American	6	-	-	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	31,052	2,651	3,428	24,973
More than one race reported	109	12	26	71
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	4,792	402	492	3,898
2 people	15,111	876	1,121	13,114
3 people	4,295	473	566	3,256
4 people	4,167	573	700	2,894
5 or more people	3,624	418	693	2,513
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	14,268	1,553	2,212	10,503
25 to 49 percent	3,140	387	324	2,429
50 to 74 percent	4,697	313	429	3,955
75 to 99 percent	5,600	302	330	4,968
100 percent	4,284	187	277	3,820
Operator is a hired manager — farms	1,168	166	103	899
Operator is a hired manager — acres	3,663,551	307,428	283,158	3,072,965
Farms with-				
Internet access	24,110	2,212	2,868	19,030
Dial-up service	2,021	89	180	1,752
DSL service	8,570	767	1,029	6,774
Cable modem service	4,018	503	489	3,026
Fiber-optic service	4,765	341	486	3,938
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	3,864	494	535	2,835
Satellite service	3,578	232	400	2,946
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	644	36	55	553
Other Internet service	553	47	83	423
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	24,737	2,158	2,951	19,628
2 households	5,245	415	401	4,429
3 households	1,155	78	133	944
4 households	502	47	49	406
5 or more households	350	44	38	268
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption — farms	30,911	2,638	3,436	24,837
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption — acres	40,934,161	1,551,307	2,118,827	37,264,027

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	944	101	162	681
acres	1,832,507	138,551	126,309	1,567,647
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	27,544	2,394	3,138	22,012
acres	29,203,602	1,222,284	1,560,649	26,420,669
Partnership ..... farms	2,150	173	216	1,761
acres	6,174,315	201,975	272,159	5,700,181
Registered under state law ..... farms	1,477	125	153	1,199
acres	4,483,990	151,431	210,536	4,122,023
Corporation ..... farms	1,644	113	151	1,380
acres	4,561,391	100,961	241,045	4,219,385
Family held ..... farms	1,534	101	129	1,304
acres	4,379,824	84,213	193,438	4,102,173
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	25	1	2	22
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	1,509	100	127	1,282
Other than family held ..... farms	110	12	22	76
acres	181,567	16,748	47,607	117,212
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	8	2	-	6
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	102	10	22	70
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	651	62	67	522
acres	3,317,771	154,791	311,433	2,851,547
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	9,938	601	720	8,617
workers	27,199	1,702	2,373	23,124
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	4,947	281	290	4,376
workers	10,162	639	838	8,685
Less than 150 days ..... farms	6,933	417	540	5,976
workers	17,037	1,063	1,535	14,439
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	66	8	4	54
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	9	6	-	3
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	11,065	931	1,304	8,830
workers	25,248	2,290	3,247	19,711
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	1,300	232	224	844
10 to 49 acres	4,976	586	944	3,446
50 to 69 acres	1,180	101	190	889
70 to 99 acres	1,723	215	254	1,254
100 to 139 acres	1,470	170	184	1,116
140 to 179 acres	2,046	266	291	1,489
180 to 219 acres	886	88	121	677
220 to 259 acres	863	100	89	674
260 to 499 acres	3,604	381	378	2,845
500 to 999 acres	4,229	233	390	3,606
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4,075	176	248	3,651
2,000 acres or more	5,637	194	259	5,184
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	10,661	820	814	9,027
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	69	14	11	44
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	45	7	17	21
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	100	8	20	72
Other crop farming (1119)	7,996	769	1,042	6,185
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	7,996	769	1,042	6,185
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	8,288	730	988	6,570
Cattle feedlots (112112)	646	49	52	545
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	276	20	41	215
Hog and pig farming (1122)	223	17	24	182
Poultry and egg production (1123)	186	24	38	124
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	690	98	101	491
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,809	186	424	2,199
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	15,583	1,229	1,570	12,784
number	3,893,251	204,546	259,205	3,429,500
Farms with-				
1 to 9	1,425	167	272	986
10 to 49	3,819	435	488	2,896
50 to 99	2,382	222	260	1,900
100 to 199	2,538	189	208	2,141
200 to 499	3,181	148	240	2,793
500 or more	2,238	68	102	2,068
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	13,584	1,046	1,269	11,269
number	1,702,390	86,919	119,942	1,495,529

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	13,327	1,020	1,228	11,079
	number	1,610,559	82,901	92,562	1,435,096
Farms with-					
1 to 9		1,472	218	252	1,002
10 to 49		4,276	451	424	3,401
50 to 99		2,513	157	244	2,112
100 to 199		2,435	106	168	2,161
200 to 499		2,155	80	132	1,943
500 or more		476	8	8	460
Milk cows	farms	689	56	67	566
	number	91,831	4,018	27,380	60,433
Farms with-					
1 to 9		305	28	28	249
10 to 49		194	17	14	163
50 to 99		77	4	3	70
100 to 199		45	4	2	39
200 to 499		32	2	2	28
500 or more		36	1	18	17
Other cattle (see text)	farms	13,599	1,001	1,342	11,256
	number	2,190,861	117,627	139,263	1,933,971
Cattle and calves sold	farms	14,306	1,095	1,363	11,848
	number	2,567,027	166,974	163,577	2,236,476
	$1,000	2,968,996	198,298	168,821	2,601,878
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	4,940	406	515	4,019
	number	377,999	27,882	37,056	313,061
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	13,107	978	1,198	10,931
	number	2,189,028	139,092	126,521	1,923,415
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	1,670	93	120	1,457
	number	633,537	71,934	33,824	527,779
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	681	50	101	530
	number	1,191,162	90,306	101,600	999,256
Farms with-					
1 to 24		260	35	63	162
25 to 49		39	-	2	37
50 to 99		56	4	14	38
100 to 199		35	1	-	34
200 to 499		38	-	-	38
500 or more		253	10	22	221
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	286	14	36	236
	number	167,015	20,334	24,261	122,420
Other hogs and pigs	farms	639	48	96	495
	number	1,024,147	69,972	77,339	876,836
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	678	49	101	528
	number	3,914,312	283,826	464,224	3,166,262
	$1,000	446,756	30,241	38,843	377,672
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	1,798	223	215	1,360
	number	257,676	26,788	16,765	214,123
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1,606	188	183	1,235
	number	165,786	16,860	10,980	137,946
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1,610	199	182	1,229
	number	218,640	19,175	14,864	184,601
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	6,463	472	821	5,170
	number	68,925	6,577	5,976	56,372
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	6,318	454	798	5,066
	number	65,241	6,233	5,633	53,375
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	2,223	161	328	1,734
	number	13,603	666	1,199	11,738
Goats, all inventory	farms	748	109	178	461
	number	16,545	2,720	3,347	10,478
Goats, all sold	farms	373	59	82	232
	number	8,895	835	2,124	5,936
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	1,703	197	317	1,189
	number	2,450,780	7,357	(D)	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 399		1,677	195	315	1,167
400 to 3,199		20	2	1	17
3,200 to 9,999		-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999		-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999		2	-	-	2
50,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		4	-	1	3
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	205	28	33	144
	number	(D)	922	60,276	(D)
Layers sold (see text)	farms	142	18	41	83
	number	(D)	2,412	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	7	-	1	6
	number	(D)	-	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	155	32	24	99
number	144,015	9,770	1,561	132,684
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	148	31	24	93
2,000 to 59,999	6	1	-	5
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	142	15	18	109
number	2,449,784	(D)	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	77	11	8	58
number	4,988,996	(D)	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	149	7	6	136
acres	23,131	500	870	21,761
bushels	781,289	5,600	44,700	730,989
Irrigated ..... farms	15	4	-	11
acres	234	144	-	90
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	27	2	3	22
25 to 99 acres	38	1	-	37
100 to 249 acres	54	4	-	50
250 to 499 acres	21	-	3	18
500 acres or more	9	-	-	9
Corn for grain ..... farms	12,260	812	871	10,577
acres	5,289,110	196,169	239,445	4,853,496
bushels	480,330,680	17,617,003	19,521,018	443,192,659
Irrigated ..... farms	825	43	52	730
acres	185,915	13,868	9,390	162,657
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	698	77	71	550
25 to 99 acres	2,382	261	253	1,868
100 to 249 acres	3,220	275	243	2,702
250 to 499 acres	2,691	105	189	2,397
500 acres or more	3,269	94	115	3,060
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	4,499	217	238	4,044
acres	592,643	24,182	29,127	539,334
tons	5,127,364	227,495	274,218	4,625,651
Irrigated ..... farms	121	4	3	114
acres	11,828	1,371	52	10,405
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	561	24	55	482
25 to 99 acres	2,143	126	118	1,899
100 to 249 acres	1,243	57	40	1,146
250 to 499 acres	359	8	9	342
500 acres or more	193	2	16	175
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	44	4	-	40
acres	13,908	427	-	13,481
cwt	206,977	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	6	-	-	6
acres	2,328	-	-	2,328
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	1	-	4
25 to 99 acres	11	2	-	9
100 to 249 acres	10	-	-	10
250 to 499 acres	6	1	-	5
500 acres or more	12	-	-	12
Oats for grain ..... farms	953	44	39	870
acres	69,957	2,601	1,340	66,016
bushels	4,525,084	189,137	112,474	4,223,473
Irrigated ..... farms	25	2	-	23
acres	1,312	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	308	18	27	263
25 to 99 acres	418	15	8	395
100 to 249 acres	170	11	4	155
250 to 499 acres	48	-	-	48
500 acres or more	9	-	-	9
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	420	17	32	371
acres	137,310	4,204	8,997	124,109
bushels	5,825,203	254,854	357,056	5,213,293
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	41	1	1	39
25 to 99 acres	85	4	9	72
100 to 249 acres	125	4	5	116
250 to 499 acres	96	7	13	76
500 acres or more	73	1	4	68
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	10,977	684	761	9,532
acres	4,714,204	162,518	207,364	4,344,322
bushels	130,534,273	4,525,891	5,441,591	120,566,791
Irrigated ..... farms	484	30	26	428
acres	89,333	8,026	3,209	78,098
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	393	49	46	298
25 to 99 acres	1,936	223	195	1,518
100 to 249 acres	2,963	246	261	2,456
250 to 499 acres	2,761	86	165	2,510
500 acres or more	2,924	80	94	2,750

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Sugarbeets for sugar	farms	1	-	1	-
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
	tons	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all	farms	1,048	65	81	902
	acres	619,981	24,301	43,668	552,012
	pounds	824,447,331	25,994,490	38,940,545	759,512,296
Irrigated	farms	9	2	-	7
	acres	1,264	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		16	1	-	15
25 to 99 acres		107	11	7	89
100 to 249 acres		314	29	24	261
250 to 499 acres		231	15	21	195
500 acres or more		380	9	29	342
Wheat for grain, all	farms	4,804	219	261	4,324
	acres	2,203,785	56,324	103,680	2,043,781
	bushels	100,675,153	2,149,014	4,012,584	94,513,555
Irrigated	farms	72	4	-	68
	acres	7,630	170	-	7,460
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		264	23	18	223
25 to 99 acres		1,120	65	60	995
100 to 249 acres		1,397	66	87	1,244
250 to 499 acres		873	42	34	797
500 acres or more		1,150	23	62	1,065
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms	14,695	866	1,364	12,465
	acres	2,615,189	100,375	132,180	2,382,634
	tons, dry	3,644,438	126,884	184,147	3,333,407
Irrigated	farms	669	37	67	565
	acres	65,001	3,062	6,323	55,616
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		3,176	274	544	2,358
25 to 99 acres		4,928	322	456	4,150
100 to 249 acres		3,537	169	244	3,124
250 to 499 acres		1,785	73	68	1,644
500 acres or more		1,269	28	52	1,189
Alfalfa hay	farms	10,557	538	843	9,176
	acres	1,486,635	58,270	73,723	1,354,642
	tons, dry	2,164,903	74,502	111,933	1,978,468
Irrigated	farms	595	31	64	500
	acres	55,900	2,231	5,970	47,699
Other tame hay	farms	3,108	174	247	2,687
	acres	402,415	18,117	22,917	361,381
	tons, dry	487,118	20,531	27,745	438,842
Irrigated	farms	66	2	2	62
	acres	3,577	(D)	(D)	3,080
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms	47	3	2	42
	acres	3,767	(D)	(D)	3,521
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	179	24	37	118
	acres	838	100	47	692
Irrigated	farms	85	10	22	53
	acres	221	72	32	118
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		140	20	35	85
5.0 to 24.9 acres		31	3	2	26
25.0 to 99.9 acres		7	1	-	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres		1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	farms	53	10	12	31
	acres	10	2	2	6
Harvested for processing	farms	6	-	1	5
	acres	1	-	(D)	(D)
Peas, green	farms	24	1	4	19
	acres	5	(D)	(D)	4
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms	82	14	17	51
	acres	156	8	15	133
Harvested for processing	farms	6	3	1	2
	acres	4	4	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		79	14	15	50
5.0 to 24.9 acres		2	-	2	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres		-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres		1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	farms	69	8	13	48
	acres	173	31	9	132
Harvested for processing	farms	4	-	1	3
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Tomatoes in the open	farms	89	15	19	55
	acres	45	6	7	32

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 42. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – South Dakota: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Tomatoes in the open - Con.				
Harvested for processing ..... farms	12	2	3	7
acres	2	(D)	(D)	1
Land in orchards ..... farms	108	17	21	70
acres	372	37	76	259
Irrigated ..... farms	30	4	6	20
acres	140	7	9	124
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	96	16	19	61
5.0 to 24.9 acres	10	1	1	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	-	1	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Apples ..... farms	37	7	7	23
bearing and nonbearing acres	197	14	24	159
Grapes ..... farms	69	10	19	40
bearing and nonbearing acres	159	18	50	91
Peaches, all ..... farms	7	3	2	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	1	1	(D)	(D)
Citrus fruit, all ..... farms	10	3	-	7
bearing and nonbearing acres	6	5	-	2
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	59	7	24	28
acres	68	8	32	27

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	68,050	6,988	9,685	51,377
..... percent	100.0	10.3	14.2	75.5
Land in farms ..... acres	10,867,812	656,853	921,414	9,289,545
Average size of farm ..... acres	160	94	95	181
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	68,050	6,988	9,685	51,377
..... $1,000	3,678,702	179,129	293,205	3,206,368
Average per farm ..... dollars	54,059	25,634	30,274	62,409
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	18,763	2,483	3,300	12,980
$1,000 to $2,499	9,988	1,353	1,733	6,902
$2,500 to $4,999	8,846	911	1,454	6,481
$5,000 to $9,999	9,319	771	1,311	7,237
$10,000 to $24,999	9,999	748	1,003	8,248
$25,000 to $49,999	4,753	325	415	4,013
$50,000 to $99,999	2,174	138	165	1,871
$100,000 to $249,999	1,576	124	103	1,349
$250,000 to $499,999	1,002	53	80	869
$500,000 to $999,999	802	52	70	680
$1,000,000 or more	828	30	51	747
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	632	26	38	568
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	147	1	10	136
$5,000,000 or more	49	3	3	43
Total sales ..... farms	68,050	6,988	9,685	51,377
..... $1,000	3,611,037	174,341	288,959	3,147,736
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	5,691	544	491	4,656
..... $1,000	1,301,303	56,880	55,157	1,189,266
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,376	160	139	2,077
..... $1,000	1,254,383	51,186	50,442	1,152,754
Corn ..... farms	4,219	369	329	3,521
..... $1,000	545,802	25,064	24,994	495,744
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,597	114	96	1,387
..... $1,000	511,478	21,712	21,721	468,045
Wheat ..... farms	1,467	106	93	1,268
..... $1,000	135,500	5,512	5,381	124,607
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	640	22	29	589
..... $1,000	121,865	4,497	4,421	112,947
Soybeans ..... farms	3,633	315	283	3,035
..... $1,000	612,286	26,024	24,578	561,685
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,843	95	94	1,654
..... $1,000	580,877	22,633	21,961	536,284
Sorghum ..... farms	82	5	4	73
..... $1,000	4,986	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	33	1	1	31
..... $1,000	4,031	(D)	(D)	(D)
Barley ..... farms	21	3	-	18
..... $1,000	(D)	19	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	3
..... $1,000	476	-	-	476
Rice ..... farms	6	1	-	5
..... $1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	1	-	2
..... $1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	57	2	8	47
..... $1,000	1,298	(D)	(D)	1,273
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	8	-	-	8
..... $1,000	1,033	-	-	1,033
Tobacco ..... farms	934	39	52	843
..... $1,000	108,224	3,754	7,122	97,349
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	364	15	25	324
..... $1,000	97,988	3,363	6,621	88,004
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	546	32	35	479
..... $1,000	253,428	3,368	10,416	239,643
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	438	12	27	399
..... $1,000	250,711	2,836	10,166	237,709
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,273	231	225	817
..... $1,000	72,885	1,533	6,248	65,103
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	106	4	10	92
..... $1,000	66,224	349	5,178	60,696
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	647	80	148	419
..... $1,000	(D)	240	(D)	7,204
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	22	-	3	19
..... $1,000	5,470	-	440	5,030
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	279	26	59	194
..... $1,000	(D)	134	(D)	3,733
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11	-	2	9
..... $1,000	2,960	-	(D)	(D)
Berries ..... farms	427	59	106	262
..... $1,000	3,895	105	318	3,472
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	-	1	8
..... $1,000	2,330	-	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,149	123	162	864
..... $1,000	294,740	5,807	35,037	253,896
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	346	15	31	300
..... $1,000	284,898	4,978	33,772	246,147

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	111	6	11	94
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	697	-	-	697
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	108	4	11	93
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	697	-	-	697
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	5	2	-	3
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	9
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	12,119	1,281	1,947	8,891
$1,000	46,215	3,686	5,590	36,940
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	92	8	8	76
$1,000	8,779	603	825	7,351
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	3	2	-	1
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	32,852	2,441	3,706	26,705
$1,000	735,511	36,348	52,131	647,032
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,398	129	153	2,116
$1,000	401,569	18,502	22,956	360,111
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	469	36	27	406
$1,000	145,445	4,418	4,529	136,498
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	378	13	16	349
$1,000	143,943	4,081	4,461	135,401
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	812	158	167	487
$1,000	48,245	(D)	(D)	37,800
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	46	2	3	41
$1,000	46,257	(D)	(D)	36,332
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	3,502	530	777	2,195
$1,000	8,906	1,114	1,911	5,881
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12	2	3	7
$1,000	1,264	(D)	(D)	610
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	3,737	451	805	2,481
$1,000	21,326	2,079	4,548	14,699
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	52	2	7	43
$1,000	6,032	(D)	(D)	4,391
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	3,889	653	824	2,412
$1,000	552,015	46,959	98,896	406,160
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	457	54	65	338
$1,000	549,360	46,394	98,381	404,585
Aquaculture ..... farms	66	4	14	48
$1,000	(D)	(D)	360	5,800
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	16	2	2	12
$1,000	6,885	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,488	182	312	994
$1,000	(D)	431	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	19	2	6	11
$1,000	3,124	(D)	1,768	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	16,173	1,186	1,517	13,470
$1,000	67,665	4,788	4,245	58,632
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	2,182	190	202	1,790
$1,000	110,198	3,721	4,096	102,382
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	3,679	620	723	2,336
$1,000	19,182	1,655	2,472	15,055
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	68,050	6,988	9,685	51,377
$1,000	3,174,788	187,727	295,973	2,691,089
Average per farm ..... dollars	46,654	26,864	30,560	52,379
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	32,670	2,960	4,189	25,521
$1,000	411,915	16,830	21,745	373,340
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	25,417	2,510	3,707	19,200
$5,000 to $24,999	5,047	317	354	4,376
$25,000 to $49,999	749	68	56	625
$50,000 or more	1,457	65	72	1,320
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	28,305	2,727	3,835	21,743
$1,000	196,390	7,325	10,848	178,217
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	25,479	2,534	3,656	19,289
$5,000 to $24,999	1,530	141	102	1,287
$25,000 to $49,999	452	21	39	392
$50,000 or more	844	31	38	775

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	21,102	2,231	2,766	16,105
$1,000	242,027	9,418	17,665	214,944
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	13,842	1,560	2,118	10,164
$1,000 to $4,999	3,902	423	426	3,053
$5,000 to $24,999	1,698	170	126	1,402
$25,000 to $49,999	594	42	44	508
$50,000 or more	1,066	36	52	978
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	17,664	2,220	2,630	12,814
$1,000	283,304	22,213	30,555	230,536
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	12,411	1,573	1,994	8,844
$5,000 to $24,999	3,720	500	475	2,745
$25,000 to $99,999	960	95	107	758
$100,000 to $249,999	387	45	28	314
$250,000 or more	186	7	26	153
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	10,870	1,204	1,452	8,214
$1,000	62,754	6,639	7,172	48,943
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	9,202	1,344	1,534	6,324
$1,000	220,551	15,574	23,382	181,594
Feed purchased ... farms	48,003	4,723	6,754	36,526
$1,000	679,459	55,685	93,108	530,665
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	33,043	3,557	5,106	24,380
$5,000 to $24,999	12,445	975	1,415	10,055
$25,000 to $99,999	1,776	129	159	1,488
$100,000 to $249,999	263	10	13	240
$250,000 or more	476	52	61	363
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	65,298	6,542	9,210	49,546
$1,000	197,953	11,088	14,822	172,043
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	59,157	6,182	8,762	44,213
$5,000 to $24,999	4,888	314	383	4,191
$25,000 to $49,999	667	28	38	601
$50,000 or more	586	18	27	541
Utilities ... farms	36,426	3,124	4,650	28,652
$1,000	69,757	4,757	7,042	57,958
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	23,864	2,157	3,114	18,593
$1,000 to $4,999	10,340	853	1,333	8,154
$5,000 to $24,999	1,874	86	167	1,621
$25,000 to $49,999	253	23	23	207
$50,000 or more	95	5	13	77
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	51,907	4,818	7,097	39,992
$1,000	204,677	10,891	17,597	176,188
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	45,201	4,457	6,596	34,148
$5,000 to $24,999	5,365	318	430	4,617
$25,000 to $49,999	743	26	48	669
$50,000 or more	598	17	23	558
Hired farm labor ... farms	15,071	1,202	1,784	12,085
$1,000	252,642	9,688	19,877	223,077
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,621	880	1,352	8,389
$5,000 to $24,999	2,662	236	300	2,126
$25,000 to $99,999	1,373	73	107	1,193
$100,000 to $249,999	299	9	21	269
$250,000 or more	116	4	4	108
Contract labor ... farms	4,834	414	651	3,769
$1,000	53,765	2,203	4,963	46,599
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,527	152	228	1,147
$1,000 to $4,999	1,891	145	263	1,483
$5,000 to $24,999	1,033	100	136	797
$25,000 to $49,999	209	10	16	183
$50,000 or more	174	7	8	159
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	8,730	661	890	7,179
$1,000	38,401	2,087	4,229	32,085
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,388	328	524	3,536
$1,000 to $4,999	2,878	234	235	2,409
$5,000 to $24,999	1,176	81	105	990
$25,000 to $49,999	182	16	13	153
$50,000 or more	106	2	13	91
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	13,327	1,137	1,424	10,766
$1,000	141,734	8,111	7,476	126,146
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,242	924	1,214	8,104
$5,000 to $9,999	1,200	90	82	1,028
$10,000 to $24,999	891	66	76	749
$25,000 or more	994	57	52	885

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	2,538	257	328	1,953
$1,000	16,730	925	1,484	14,321
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,534	156	229	1,149
$1,000 to $4,999	611	77	71	463
$5,000 to $24,999	255	14	21	220
$25,000 to $49,999	66	5	3	58
$50,000 or more	72	5	4	63
Interest expense ..... farms	19,863	1,937	2,915	15,011
$1,000	160,109	12,479	22,635	124,995
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	11,840	1,132	1,583	9,125
$5,000 to $24,999	6,903	738	1,210	4,955
$25,000 to $99,999	999	64	112	823
$100,000 or more	121	3	10	108
Secured by real estate ..... farms	15,669	1,541	2,437	11,691
$1,000	122,949	10,426	19,727	92,797
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,155	201	255	1,699
$1,000 to $4,999	6,838	643	989	5,206
$5,000 to $24,999	5,834	639	1,083	4,112
$25,000 to $49,999	572	48	75	449
$50,000 or more	270	10	35	225
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	9,843	848	1,205	7,790
$1,000	37,159	2,053	2,907	32,199
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,079	391	537	3,151
$1,000 to $4,999	4,346	362	556	3,428
$5,000 to $24,999	1,177	93	103	981
$25,000 to $49,999	150	-	5	145
$50,000 or more	91	2	4	85
Property taxes paid ..... farms	65,947	6,448	9,305	50,194
$1,000	99,159	7,882	11,709	79,568
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	63,694	6,315	9,114	48,265
$5,000 to $9,999	1,584	105	147	1,332
$10,000 to $24,999	566	23	40	503
$25,000 or more	103	5	4	94
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	32,590	2,861	4,389	25,340
$1,000	126,766	6,143	10,217	110,406
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	28,465	2,597	3,994	21,874
$5,000 to $24,999	3,179	231	328	2,620
$25,000 to $49,999	534	23	45	466
$50,000 to $99,999	269	8	17	244
$100,000 or more	143	2	5	136
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	992	63	92	837
$1,000	16,380	687	442	15,252
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	27,476	2,219	3,489	21,768
$1,000	338,142	21,384	32,337	284,421
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	68,050	6,988	9,685	51,377
$1,000	696,379	3,220	16,457	676,702
Average per farm ..... dollars	10,233	461	1,699	13,171
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	22,543	1,844	2,441	18,258
Average net gain ..... dollars	49,806	27,828	34,053	54,132
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	3,715	432	504	2,779
$1,000 to $4,999	6,339	513	791	5,035
$5,000 to $9,999	3,338	266	350	2,722
$10,000 to $24,999	3,662	281	357	3,024
$25,000 to $49,999	1,987	145	162	1,680
$50,000 or more	3,502	207	277	3,018
Farms with net losses ..... number	45,507	5,144	7,244	33,119
Average net loss ..... dollars	9,370	9,350	9,203	9,410
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	4,974	565	763	3,646
$1,000 to $4,999	16,821	1,806	2,710	12,305
$5,000 to $9,999	10,557	1,217	1,661	7,679
$10,000 to $24,999	9,662	1,187	1,638	6,837
$25,000 to $49,999	2,765	299	369	2,097
$50,000 or more	728	70	103	555
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	68,050	6,988	9,685	51,377
$1,000	531,916	-6,702	-190	538,807
Average per farm ..... dollars	7,817	-959	-20	10,487
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	22,309	1,824	2,414	18,071
Average net gain ..... dollars	43,462	22,996	27,799	47,620
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	3,704	438	496	2,770

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	6,340	510	788	5,042
$5,000 to $9,999	3,334	270	356	2,708
$10,000 to $24,999	3,665	284	354	3,027
$25,000 to $49,999	2,023	148	165	1,710
$50,000 or more	3,243	174	255	2,814
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	45,741	5,164	7,271	33,306
Average net loss ..... dollars	9,568	9,420	9,255	9,660
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	4,982	561	767	3,654
$1,000 to $4,999	16,846	1,806	2,717	12,323
$5,000 to $9,999	10,613	1,231	1,665	7,717
$10,000 to $24,999	9,729	1,194	1,644	6,891
$25,000 to $49,999	2,790	298	371	2,121
$50,000 or more	781	74	107	600
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	198	11	14	173
$1,000	35,736	322	1,179	34,235
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	21,499	1,744	2,431	17,324
$1,000	192,465	11,817	19,225	161,423
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	2,569	177	299	2,093
$1,000	18,630	803	1,799	16,028
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	6,303	624	743	4,936
$1,000	39,946	3,357	3,440	33,148
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,305	219	300	1,786
$1,000	25,741	2,296	3,186	20,259
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	616	52	97	467
$1,000	11,915	181	1,691	10,043
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	9,078	458	710	7,910
$1,000	8,133	230	644	7,259
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	1,183	94	71	1,018
$1,000	47,175	2,405	3,047	41,723
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	2,084	162	221	1,701
$1,000	8,651	650	694	7,307
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,485	216	424	1,845
$1,000	32,251	1,896	4,724	25,631
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	51,019	4,709	6,638	39,672
acres	5,329,692	284,611	366,380	4,678,701
Harvested cropland ..... farms	44,908	3,987	5,724	35,197
acres	4,546,788	226,967	289,760	4,030,061
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	30,748	3,084	4,542	23,122
50 to 99 acres	7,280	497	652	6,131
100 to 199 acres	3,502	225	320	2,957
200 to 499 acres	1,842	118	128	1,596
500 to 999 acres	701	35	53	613
1,000 to 1,999 acres	450	22	20	408
2,000 acres or more	385	6	9	370
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	5,852	599	779	4,474
acres	407,005	23,619	35,107	348,279
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,652	193	269	1,190
acres	52,616	4,067	6,274	42,275
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	8,939	955	1,177	6,807
acres	322,744	29,943	35,230	257,571
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	95	15	9	71
acres	539	15	9	515
Total woodland ..... farms	42,898	4,092	5,721	33,085
acres	2,303,156	168,220	246,758	1,888,178
Woodland pastured ..... farms	22,524	1,830	2,618	18,076
acres	737,308	44,044	65,790	627,474
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	28,260	2,850	3,998	21,412
acres	1,565,848	124,176	180,968	1,260,704
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	47,710	4,440	6,536	36,734
acres	2,915,268	175,356	269,010	2,470,902

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	42,220	4,385	5,996	31,839
acres	319,696	28,666	39,266	251,764
Irrigated land ..... farms	2,146	308	321	1,517
acres	146,442	5,226	6,310	134,906
Harvested cropland ..... farms	2,061	294	303	1,464
acres	145,995	5,144	6,250	134,601
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	111	20	21	70
acres	447	82	60	305
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	3,437	318	385	2,734
acres	179,740	15,732	16,942	147,066
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	3,041	242	198	2,601
acres	2,070,554	82,937	79,919	1,907,698
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	68	23	14	31
$1,000	1,525	286	75	1,164
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	68,050	6,988	9,685	51,377
$1,000	38,748,784	2,608,289	3,852,435	32,288,060
Average per farm ..... dollars	569,416	373,253	397,773	628,454
Average per acre ..... dollars	3,565	3,971	4,181	3,476
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	4,282	594	717	2,971
$50,000 to $99,999	6,104	774	994	4,336
$100,000 to $199,999	14,241	1,688	2,250	10,303
$200,000 to $499,999	25,458	2,692	3,821	18,945
$500,000 to $999,999	10,470	794	1,305	8,371
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	4,334	284	398	3,652
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	2,277	140	154	1,983
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	608	15	27	566
$10,000,000 or more	276	7	19	250
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	68,046	6,986	9,685	51,375
$1,000	4,712,059	343,781	482,727	3,885,551
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	4,648	647	753	3,248
$5,000 to $9,999	5,731	731	899	4,101
$10,000 to $19,999	11,050	1,213	1,878	7,959
$20,000 to $49,999	21,879	2,375	3,350	16,154
$50,000 to $99,999	13,681	1,249	1,761	10,671
$100,000 to $199,999	6,777	509	709	5,559
$200,000 to $499,999	3,202	218	275	2,709
$500,000 or more	1,078	44	60	974
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	53,351	4,980	7,247	41,124
number	93,522	7,425	10,982	75,115
Tractors, all ..... farms	58,534	5,467	7,947	45,120
number	122,557	9,143	13,283	100,131
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	26,426	2,435	3,608	20,383
number	35,034	2,919	4,390	27,725
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	45,167	3,901	5,669	35,597
number	72,035	5,283	7,687	59,065
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	8,977	663	828	7,486
number	15,488	941	1,206	13,341
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	3,129	205	204	2,720
number	3,806	233	231	3,342
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	520	29	31	460
number	727	36	43	648
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	920	78	132	710
number	1,090	89	163	838
Hay balers ..... farms	26,007	1,703	2,751	21,553
number	33,696	2,102	3,444	28,150
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	26,822	2,271	3,291	21,260
acres treated	3,488,191	164,243	201,083	3,122,865
Manure used ..... farms	5,589	528	881	4,180
acres treated	196,050	13,007	21,499	161,544

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	5,918	652	794	4,472
	acres	1,336,922	70,254	68,168	1,198,500
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	18,310	1,696	2,412	14,202
	acres	2,893,835	145,745	150,841	2,597,249
Nematodes	farms	1,006	140	138	728
	acres	135,351	8,565	8,180	118,606
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	1,770	229	253	1,288
	acres	421,438	23,459	21,031	376,948
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	1,548	132	181	1,235
	acres on which used	356,975	14,874	17,960	324,141
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	1,895	212	256	1,427
	acres	87,001	4,542	6,772	75,687
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	5,368	643	881	3,844
	acres	542,958	36,934	39,373	466,651
Land under conservation easement	farms	1,077	101	162	814
	acres	77,156	4,966	6,678	65,512
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	6,059	537	604	4,918
	acres	2,107,159	88,961	87,675	1,930,523
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	2,136	154	197	1,785
	acres	376,757	11,703	15,367	349,687
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	5,447	601	622	4,224
	acres	396,725	19,947	25,184	351,594
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	3,385	347	357	2,681
	acres	183,638	11,170	13,154	159,314
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	997	122	204	671
Solar panels	farms	606	87	142	377
Wind turbines	farms	80	4	6	70
Methane digesters	farms	53	1	4	48
Geoexchange systems	farms	213	19	36	158
Small hydro systems	farms	101	4	9	88
Biodiesel	farms	162	10	18	134
Ethanol	farms	135	13	18	104
Other	farms	17	1	6	10
Wind rights leased to others	farms	11	-	1	10
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	48,734	5,194	7,407	36,133
Part owners	farms	17,045	1,205	1,864	13,976
Tenants	farms	2,271	589	414	1,268
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	65,873	6,417	9,281	50,175
	acres	7,588,744	489,553	706,585	6,392,606
Owned land in farms	farms	65,779	6,399	9,271	50,109
	acres	7,052,031	442,039	658,487	5,951,505
Land rented or leased from others	farms	19,405	1,796	2,294	15,315
	acres	3,827,807	215,913	264,003	3,347,891
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	19,316	1,794	2,278	15,244
	acres	3,815,781	214,814	262,927	3,338,040
Land rented or leased to others	farms	6,630	658	785	5,187
	acres	548,739	48,613	49,174	450,952
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	101,603	11,171	15,591	74,841
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		39,688	3,391	4,628	31,669
2 operators		24,219	3,115	4,384	16,720
3 operators		3,421	399	559	2,463
4 operators		549	66	86	397
5 or more operators		173	17	28	128
Total women operators	number	29,189	4,032	5,451	19,706
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		26,176	3,520	4,892	17,764
2 operators		1,249	216	231	802
3 operators		123	20	21	82
4 operators		22	5	1	16
5 or more operators		11	-	6	5
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		60,280	5,693	8,151	46,436
Female		7,770	1,295	1,534	4,941
Primary occupation:					
Farming		28,454	2,381	3,236	22,837
Other		39,596	4,607	6,449	28,540

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	55,153	4,829	7,421	42,903
Not on farm operated	12,897	2,159	2,264	8,474
Days worked off farm:				
None	25,071	1,668	2,542	20,861
Any	42,979	5,320	7,143	30,516
1 to 49 days	4,950	551	735	3,664
50 to 99 days	3,204	322	516	2,366
100 to 199 days	5,808	634	822	4,352
200 days or more	29,017	3,813	5,070	20,134
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	2,132	2,132	-	-
3 or 4 years	3,112	3,112	-	-
5 to 9 years	9,728	1,744	7,984	-
10 years or more	53,078	-	1,701	51,377
Average years on present farm	22.8	3.3	7.9	28.2
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,465	1,465	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,514	2,514	-	-
5 to 9 years	8,227	1,826	6,401	-
10 years or more	55,844	1,183	3,284	51,377
Average years operating any farm	25.0	7.0	11.0	30.0
Age group:				
Under 25 years	259	190	69	-
25 to 34 years	2,564	1,062	856	646
35 to 44 years	6,768	1,444	1,836	3,488
45 to 49 years	6,011	898	1,250	3,863
50 to 54 years	8,130	912	1,288	5,930
55 to 59 years	9,452	906	1,336	7,210
60 to 64 years	10,305	647	1,304	8,354
65 to 69 years	9,268	519	928	7,821
70 years and over	15,293	410	818	14,065
Average age	59.2	48.7	52.4	61.9
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	467	78	135	254
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	281	20	42	219
Asian	87	9	34	44
Black or African American	992	108	112	772
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	-	-	4
White	66,460	6,828	9,458	50,174
More than one race reported	226	23	39	164
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	9,341	880	1,146	7,315
2 people	36,351	2,842	4,211	29,298
3 people	10,289	1,257	1,717	7,315
4 people	8,020	1,235	1,682	5,103
5 or more people	4,049	774	929	2,346
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	55,478	6,173	8,597	40,708
25 to 49 percent	5,109	299	425	4,385
50 to 74 percent	3,984	277	348	3,359
75 to 99 percent	1,911	122	155	1,634
100 percent	1,568	117	160	1,291
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	1,107	125	157	825
acres	378,193	30,642	40,208	307,343
Farms with-				
Internet access	44,001	5,241	7,207	31,553
Dial-up service	4,836	351	577	3,908
DSL service	17,579	2,009	2,971	12,599
Cable modem service	8,811	1,097	1,400	6,314
Fiber-optic service	1,322	168	215	939
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	9,093	1,319	1,675	6,099
Satellite service	6,226	726	1,028	4,472
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	988	102	140	746
Other Internet service	494	71	93	330
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	54,168	5,799	8,154	40,215
2 households	11,363	927	1,222	9,214
3 households	1,575	169	178	1,228
4 households	657	44	84	529
5 or more households	287	49	47	191
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	66,497	6,820	9,470	50,207
acres	10,373,562	619,543	882,454	8,871,565

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	1,198	146	219	833
	acres	356,390	44,533	57,014	254,843
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	63,175	6,474	8,989	47,712
	acres	8,863,469	547,210	766,385	7,549,874
Partnership	farms	3,419	321	461	2,637
	acres	1,596,851	78,822	107,537	1,410,492
Registered under state law	farms	1,828	188	260	1,380
	acres	1,073,532	56,915	72,319	944,298
Corporation	farms	963	107	151	705
	acres	300,357	18,552	31,070	250,735
Family held	farms	841	84	132	625
	acres	252,227	11,847	26,211	214,169
More than 10 stockholders	farms	17	1	-	16
10 or less stockholders	farms	824	83	132	609
Other than family held	farms	122	23	19	80
	acres	48,130	6,705	4,859	36,566
More than 10 stockholders	farms	10	-	3	7
10 or less stockholders	farms	112	23	16	73
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	493	86	84	323
	acres	107,135	12,269	16,422	78,444
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	15,071	1,202	1,784	12,085
	workers	42,737	2,890	4,975	34,872
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	4,323	325	422	3,576
	workers	9,998	608	902	8,488
Less than 150 days	farms	12,574	989	1,496	10,089
	workers	32,739	2,282	4,073	26,384
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	502	24	24	454
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	78	5	8	65
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	29,557	3,331	4,595	21,631
	workers	67,735	7,963	10,929	48,843
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		3,230	625	702	1,903
10 to 49 acres		23,563	3,057	4,353	16,153
50 to 69 acres		7,704	877	1,156	5,671
70 to 99 acres		7,519	611	1,004	5,904
100 to 139 acres		7,261	681	809	5,771
140 to 179 acres		4,553	313	494	3,746
180 to 219 acres		3,185	218	335	2,632
220 to 259 acres		2,055	112	202	1,741
260 to 499 acres		5,224	322	409	4,493
500 to 999 acres		2,268	122	151	1,995
1,000 to 1,999 acres		956	41	55	860
2,000 acres or more		532	9	15	508
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		4,149	467	402	3,280
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		768	164	135	469
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		605	94	131	380
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		1,034	102	146	786
Other crop farming (1119)		15,889	1,696	2,414	11,779
Tobacco farming (11191)		573	31	43	499
Cotton farming (11192)		221	15	14	192
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		15,095	1,650	2,357	11,088
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		34,457	2,909	4,084	27,464
Cattle feedlots (112112)		37	3	6	28
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		472	41	33	398
Hog and pig farming (1122)		251	58	54	139
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,480	293	283	904
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		2,139	377	565	1,197
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		6,769	784	1,432	4,553
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	38,826	3,412	4,635	30,779
	number	1,856,316	100,894	144,432	1,610,990
Farms with-					
1 to 9		8,066	1,184	1,362	5,520
10 to 49		20,582	1,711	2,548	16,323
50 to 99		5,898	328	466	5,104
100 to 199		2,912	132	194	2,586
200 to 499		1,133	54	57	1,022
500 or more		235	3	8	224
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	34,031	2,732	3,885	27,414
	number	922,608	46,034	71,374	805,200

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	33,556	2,668	3,829	27,059
number	874,630	44,287	69,822	760,521
Farms with-				
1 to 9	10,871	1,350	1,708	7,813
10 to 49	18,385	1,166	1,863	15,356
50 to 99	3,056	105	201	2,750
100 to 199	974	41	42	891
200 to 499	238	5	13	220
500 or more	32	1	2	29
Milk cows ..... farms	979	132	121	726
number	47,978	1,747	1,552	44,679
Farms with-				
1 to 9	563	111	104	348
10 to 49	116	9	3	104
50 to 99	125	6	7	112
100 to 199	122	4	7	111
200 to 499	44	2	-	42
500 or more	9	-	-	9
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	32,663	2,785	3,793	26,085
number	933,708	54,860	73,058	805,790
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	32,852	2,441	3,706	26,705
number	960,682	47,354	70,146	843,182
$1,000	735,511	36,348	52,131	647,032
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	18,022	1,227	1,981	14,814
number	218,287	11,619	17,566	189,102
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	29,018	2,143	3,216	23,659
number	742,395	35,735	52,580	654,080
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	50	3	6	41
number	3,661	63	97	3,501
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	1,297	246	269	782
number	147,795	11,584	12,503	123,708
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,103	216	248	639
25 to 49	92	24	15	53
50 to 99	40	3	3	34
100 to 199	19	1	-	18
200 to 499	11	-	-	11
500 or more	32	2	3	27
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	643	126	124	393
number	15,466	480	436	14,550
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,135	218	233	684
number	132,329	11,104	12,067	109,158
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	812	158	167	487
number	344,574	(D)	(D)	283,759
$1,000	48,245	(D)	(D)	37,800
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,476	213	309	954
number	43,836	4,113	7,555	32,168
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,066	161	225	680
number	23,445	2,123	3,649	17,673
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	942	123	205	614
number	24,388	1,590	4,698	18,100
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	16,108	1,761	2,859	11,488
number	96,541	9,572	17,454	69,515
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	15,419	1,684	2,756	10,979
number	85,802	8,532	15,513	61,757
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	3,320	401	723	2,196
number	10,415	1,038	2,177	7,200
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	4,929	776	1,021	3,132
number	91,716	12,593	19,628	59,495
Goats, all sold ..... farms	2,788	439	632	1,717
number	46,168	5,957	10,106	30,105
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	6,487	1,013	1,307	4,167
number	1,675,399	237,354	275,732	1,162,313
Farms with-				
1 to 399	6,394	1,001	1,292	4,101
400 to 3,199	15	-	2	13
3,200 to 9,999	10	3	2	5
10,000 to 19,999	42	4	7	31
20,000 to 49,999	24	5	4	15
50,000 to 99,999	1	-	-	1
100,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	1,033	178	212	643
number	1,025,297	105,054	69,911	850,332
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	1,021	213	241	567
number	1,530,044	173,176	242,761	1,114,107
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	138	35	26	77
number	1,749,134	158,382	159,742	1,431,010

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	600	106	105	389
	number	165,803,445	14,037,301	33,076,266	118,689,878
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		276	70	60	146
2,000 to 59,999		5	-	-	5
60,000 to 99,999		9	-	-	9
100,000 or more		310	36	45	229
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	491	101	130	260
	number	3,985	1,127	990	1,868
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	109	34	29	46
	number	2,989	895	235	1,859
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	23	3	-	20
	acres	2,101	90	-	2,011
	bushels	136,962	4,640	-	132,322
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		11	2	-	9
25 to 99 acres		9	1	-	8
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		2	-	-	2
500 acres or more		1	-	-	1
Corn for grain	farms	4,301	373	343	3,585
	acres	960,721	49,648	41,238	869,835
	bushels	81,645,799	3,727,530	3,720,407	74,197,862
Irrigated	farms	248	14	17	217
	acres	56,720	1,633	1,531	53,556
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1,319	120	128	1,071
25 to 99 acres		1,246	139	111	996
100 to 249 acres		716	66	50	600
250 to 499 acres		461	21	37	403
500 acres or more		559	27	17	515
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	776	35	67	674
	acres	48,509	1,676	2,789	44,044
	tons	630,517	20,269	33,299	576,949
Irrigated	farms	27	2	2	23
	acres	1,211	(D)	(D)	1,189
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		330	18	46	266
25 to 99 acres		281	12	8	261
100 to 249 acres		135	4	12	119
250 to 499 acres		24	1	1	22
500 acres or more		6	-	-	6
Cotton, all	farms	546	32	35	479
	acres	376,997	6,099	15,418	355,480
	bales	701,581	10,139	29,087	662,355
Irrigated	farms	75	2	2	71
	acres	28,037	(D)	(D)	27,105
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		26	5	1	20
25 to 99 acres		84	11	10	63
100 to 249 acres		92	6	6	80
250 to 499 acres		123	7	10	106
500 acres or more		221	3	8	210
Oats for grain	farms	98	5	22	71
	acres	1,405	70	147	1,188
	bushels	88,272	5,016	12,883	70,373
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		84	4	22	58
25 to 99 acres		12	1	-	11
100 to 249 acres		2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts	farms	22	3	-	19
	acres	26	(D)	-	(D)
	pounds	30,860	3,620	-	27,240
Irrigated	farms	1	1	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		22	3	-	19
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Rice	farms	6	1	-	5
	acres	645	(D)	-	(D)
	cwt	53,411	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	6	1	-	5
	acres	645	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		3	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		2	1	-	1
250 to 499 acres		1	-	-	1
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	79	4	4	71
acres	11,496	251	432	10,813
bushels	840,448	15,747	30,913	793,788
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	7	1	-	6
25 to 99 acres	35	2	3	30
100 to 249 acres	24	1	1	22
250 to 499 acres	8	-	-	8
500 acres or more	5	-	-	5
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	3,656	315	283	3,058
acres	1,229,385	50,650	52,655	1,126,080
bushels	45,165,597	1,861,780	1,821,806	41,482,011
Irrigated ..... farms	114	6	5	103
acres	24,483	1,593	1,522	21,368
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	592	85	72	435
25 to 99 acres	1,118	133	105	880
100 to 249 acres	705	48	49	608
250 to 499 acres	471	22	24	425
500 acres or more	770	27	33	710
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	10	1	2	7
acres	610	(D)	(D)	(D)
pounds	246,455	(D)	(D)	237,653
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	-	2	3
25 to 99 acres	3	1	-	2
100 to 249 acres	2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	935	39	52	844
acres	23,801	751	2,064	20,986
pounds	49,576,260	1,651,132	3,571,527	44,353,601
Irrigated ..... farms	173	7	5	161
acres	3,595	41	17	3,537
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	21	-	-	21
1.0 to 1.9 acres	89	2	8	79
2.0 to 2.9 acres	84	6	3	75
3.0 to 4.9 acres	150	5	6	139
5.0 to 9.9 acres	179	14	7	158
10.0 to 24.9 acres	187	8	7	172
25.0 acres or more	225	4	21	200
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	1,493	106	98	1,289
acres	328,209	13,960	13,197	301,052
bushels	20,315,789	851,251	760,881	18,703,657
Irrigated ..... farms	32	5	2	25
acres	2,961	(D)	(D)	2,880
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	258	39	23	196
25 to 99 acres	470	37	40	393
100 to 249 acres	374	19	23	332
250 to 499 acres	208	6	9	193
500 acres or more	183	5	3	175
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	39,339	3,211	4,942	31,186
acres	1,742,486	110,880	167,515	1,464,091
tons, dry	3,729,026	228,196	350,029	3,150,801
Irrigated ..... farms	297	46	45	206
acres	4,460	503	316	3,641
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	18,352	1,815	2,852	13,685
25 to 99 acres	16,748	1,185	1,749	13,814
100 to 249 acres	3,626	188	294	3,144
250 to 499 acres	519	19	43	457
500 acres or more	94	4	4	86
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	1,140	95	150	895
acres	14,296	1,087	1,706	11,503
tons, dry	42,391	2,847	4,303	35,241
Irrigated ..... farms	25	6	3	16
acres	231	25	5	201
Other tame hay ..... farms	32,185	2,436	3,771	25,978
acres	1,520,537	93,190	141,145	1,286,202
tons, dry	3,225,384	187,769	299,386	2,738,229
Irrigated ..... farms	259	36	40	183
acres	3,748	434	286	3,028
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	5	-	1	4
acres	68	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	1,284	228	227	829
acres	29,325	920	2,497	25,909
Irrigated ..... farms	397	87	82	228
acres	7,520	190	882	6,448
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	916	187	183	546
5.0 to 24.9 acres	291	36	38	217

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 43. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Tennessee: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
25.0 to 99.9 acres		45	3	2	40
100.0 to 249.9 acres		15	2	1	12
250.0 acres or more		17	-	3	14
Beans, snap	farms	554	108	108	338
	acres	11,005	238	1,094	9,672
Harvested for processing	farms	5	1	1	3
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peas, green	farms	29	4	13	12
	acres	(D)	1	26	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Potatoes	farms	450	94	94	262
	acres	359	53	63	244
Harvested for processing	farms	1	-	1	-
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		438	92	93	253
5.0 to 24.9 acres		12	2	1	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres		-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres		-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	farms	650	104	111	435
	acres	2,326	153	144	2,029
Harvested for processing	farms	2	-	1	1
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sweet potatoes	farms	59	9	7	43
	acres	161	2	4	155
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms	709	140	146	423
	acres	3,876	105	587	3,184
Harvested for processing	farms	1	-	1	-
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Land in orchards	farms	719	108	155	456
	acres	3,036	382	507	2,147
Irrigated	farms	130	28	34	68
	acres	572	47	103	422
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		544	83	118	343
5.0 to 24.9 acres		159	22	36	101
25.0 to 99.9 acres		12	3	1	8
100.0 to 249.9 acres		4	-	-	4
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Apples	farms	399	65	82	252
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,017	118	82	817
Grapes	farms	343	53	89	201
	bearing and nonbearing acres	905	160	279	465
Peaches, all	farms	269	50	59	160
	bearing and nonbearing acres	672	25	66	581
Almonds	farms	6	2	4	-
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1	(D)	(D)	-
Pecans	farms	117	14	32	71
	bearing and nonbearing acres	184	25	38	122
Walnuts, English	farms	9	-	7	2
	bearing and nonbearing acres	18	-	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text)	farms	648	95	167	386
	acres	990	97	193	700

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	248,809	30,552	42,702	175,555
percent	100.0	12.3	17.2	70.6
Land in farms ..... acres	130,153,438	9,134,010	15,099,101	105,920,327
Average size of farm ..... acres	523	299	354	603
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	248,809	30,552	42,702	175,555
$1,000	26,019,573	3,358,565	3,321,403	19,339,606
Average per farm ..... dollars	104,576	109,929	77,781	110,163
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	67,571	9,837	13,283	44,451
$1,000 to $2,499	34,393	5,126	6,759	22,508
$2,500 to $4,999	32,204	4,276	6,118	21,810
$5,000 to $9,999	35,110	4,137	6,079	24,894
$10,000 to $24,999	34,383	3,397	5,155	25,831
$25,000 to $49,999	16,752	1,479	2,054	13,219
$50,000 to $99,999	9,959	815	1,169	7,975
$100,000 to $249,999	8,082	725	884	6,473
$250,000 to $499,999	4,070	354	440	3,276
$500,000 to $999,999	2,947	193	346	2,408
$1,000,000 or more	3,338	213	415	2,710
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	2,158	120	253	1,785
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	664	58	82	524
$5,000,000 or more	516	35	80	401
Total sales ..... farms	248,809	30,552	42,702	175,555
$1,000	25,375,581	3,309,517	3,256,520	18,809,543
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	13,089	1,289	1,360	10,440
$1,000	3,049,522	188,647	280,038	2,580,837
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6,839	541	635	5,663
$1,000	2,942,226	176,586	268,783	2,496,857
Corn ..... farms	4,344	402	463	3,479
$1,000	1,454,271	86,234	171,241	1,196,796
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3,017	255	324	2,438
$1,000	1,429,600	84,054	168,798	1,176,748
Wheat ..... farms	7,385	658	753	5,974
$1,000	618,799	31,162	45,424	542,213
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,788	172	215	2,401
$1,000	535,369	23,706	36,195	475,468
Soybeans ..... farms	451	47	45	359
$1,000	36,750	3,279	2,812	30,659
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	177	15	14	148
$1,000	31,505	2,784	2,244	26,477
Sorghum ..... farms	4,873	425	432	4,016
$1,000	743,309	44,631	47,094	651,584
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,628	172	202	2,254
$1,000	697,250	39,154	42,392	615,704
Barley ..... farms	58	8	6	44
$1,000	951	35	9	906
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	439	-	-	439
Rice ..... farms	361	52	38	271
$1,000	136,187	19,244	10,315	106,628
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	329	50	31	248
$1,000	135,397	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,286	93	101	1,092
$1,000	59,256	4,061	3,143	52,051
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	254	18	18	218
$1,000	50,266	3,266	2,591	44,409
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	7,025	749	751	5,525
$1,000	1,618,671	110,465	153,822	1,354,383
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5,052	461	519	4,072
$1,000	1,570,880	103,924	148,222	1,318,734
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	2,276	395	372	1,509
$1,000	474,949	47,347	57,861	369,740
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	576	59	57	460
$1,000	456,295	44,052	54,677	357,566
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	5,108	520	798	3,790
$1,000	251,647	16,648	30,767	204,231
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	765	72	92	601
$1,000	199,138	11,987	23,299	163,851
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	4,906	481	753	3,672
$1,000	244,041	16,381	28,958	198,703
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	734	71	88	575
$1,000	193,155	11,883	21,947	159,325
Berries ..... farms	307	46	71	190
$1,000	7,606	268	1,809	5,528
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	35	1	5	29
$1,000	5,613	(D)	(D)	4,173
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,828	230	344	1,254
$1,000	1,011,669	99,341	117,973	794,355
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	841	79	126	636
$1,000	998,706	97,852	115,351	785,503

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	108	7	28	73
$1,000	2,446	104	944	1,398
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	-	4	5
$1,000	1,373	-	850	523
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	92	7	21	64
$1,000	1,637	104	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	6	-	2	4
$1,000	623	-	(D)	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	16	-	7	9
$1,000	809	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	2	1
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	59,289	6,188	9,070	44,031
$1,000	958,088	77,823	138,201	742,064
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,849	220	349	2,280
$1,000	573,051	42,643	87,227	443,181
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	116,891	12,079	18,107	86,705
$1,000	13,013,127	2,387,258	1,393,436	9,232,434
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11,347	706	1,167	9,474
$1,000	12,023,950	2,304,731	1,262,415	8,456,804
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	698	60	96	542
$1,000	1,698,264	124,822	497,669	1,075,772
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	614	37	83	494
$1,000	1,697,009	124,466	497,640	1,074,903
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	2,906	512	622	1,772
$1,000	239,358	10,275	9,792	219,290
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	54	15	11	28
$1,000	233,268	9,533	8,660	215,075
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	19,241	2,717	4,025	12,499
$1,000	122,053	7,648	13,299	101,106
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	324	27	26	271
$1,000	64,317	2,430	3,781	58,106
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	15,402	2,221	3,592	9,589
$1,000	149,103	14,624	35,689	98,790
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	489	30	122	337
$1,000	70,744	3,746	18,493	48,505
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	10,806	1,797	2,360	6,649
$1,000	2,624,759	207,037	502,228	1,915,494
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,052	97	219	736
$1,000	2,615,424	205,047	500,398	1,909,979
Aquaculture ..... farms	257	30	50	177
$1,000	82,033	12,470	5,271	64,292
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	72	11	9	52
$1,000	81,216	12,455	5,179	63,582
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	4,417	589	1,003	2,825
$1,000	79,891	5,007	19,528	55,356
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	283	17	62	204
$1,000	60,737	2,766	15,371	42,601
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	52,385	5,418	6,738	40,229
$1,000	643,993	49,048	64,883	530,062
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	8,087	960	963	6,164
$1,000	386,896	22,605	33,934	330,357
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	7,954	1,394	1,709	4,851
$1,000	27,966	3,115	4,292	20,559
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	248,809	30,552	42,702	175,555
$1,000	25,404,943	3,411,349	3,376,428	18,617,166
Average per farm ..... dollars	102,106	111,657	79,070	106,047
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	93,004	10,434	15,167	67,403
$1,000	1,136,833	78,081	123,507	935,245
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	70,363	8,496	12,652	49,215
$5,000 to $24,999	14,854	1,325	1,688	11,841
$25,000 to $49,999	3,128	273	367	2,488
$50,000 or more	4,659	340	460	3,859
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	97,404	11,590	16,491	69,323
$1,000	649,134	46,227	66,836	536,071
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	84,099	10,312	15,122	58,665
$5,000 to $24,999	7,959	906	835	6,218
$25,000 to $49,999	2,404	209	247	1,948
$50,000 or more	2,942	163	287	2,492

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	62,815	7,881	10,469	44,465
$1,000	714,294	59,975	80,997	573,321
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	34,478	4,710	6,631	23,137
$1,000 to $4,999	14,915	1,786	2,373	10,756
$5,000 to $24,999	7,117	877	780	5,460
$25,000 to $49,999	2,592	245	310	2,037
$50,000 or more	3,713	263	375	3,075
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	61,054	8,469	10,919	41,666
$1,000	6,860,573	1,398,647	767,948	4,693,979
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	40,482	5,870	7,653	26,959
$5,000 to $24,999	14,424	2,031	2,386	10,007
$25,000 to $99,999	3,656	366	477	2,813
$100,000 to $249,999	1,145	95	212	838
$250,000 or more	1,347	107	191	1,049
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	39,929	5,175	6,647	28,107
$1,000	418,586	50,968	58,225	309,392
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	29,879	4,651	5,877	19,351
$1,000	6,441,987	1,347,678	709,723	4,384,586
Feed purchased ..... farms	185,019	22,146	32,308	130,565
$1,000	7,272,692	1,060,550	1,110,397	5,101,745
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	127,470	16,433	23,163	87,874
$5,000 to $24,999	46,950	4,844	7,728	34,378
$25,000 to $99,999	7,430	633	936	5,861
$100,000 to $249,999	1,229	84	160	985
$250,000 or more	1,940	152	321	1,467
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	234,425	27,950	40,074	166,401
$1,000	1,164,301	91,927	141,463	930,910
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	202,861	25,235	36,218	141,408
$5,000 to $24,999	23,401	2,173	3,005	18,223
$25,000 to $49,999	4,141	294	474	3,373
$50,000 or more	4,022	248	377	3,397
Utilities ..... farms	148,085	15,556	24,014	108,515
$1,000	671,586	55,363	104,502	511,720
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	82,344	9,136	14,102	59,106
$1,000 to $4,999	50,324	5,096	7,879	37,349
$5,000 to $24,999	11,043	957	1,429	8,657
$25,000 to $49,999	1,908	163	237	1,508
$50,000 or more	2,466	204	367	1,895
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	187,141	20,896	31,052	135,193
$1,000	1,197,249	102,553	154,848	939,848
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	155,565	18,376	27,202	109,987
$5,000 to $24,999	22,926	1,936	2,968	18,022
$25,000 to $49,999	4,360	323	410	3,627
$50,000 or more	4,290	261	472	3,557
Hired farm labor ..... farms	56,401	5,612	8,276	42,513
$1,000	1,544,572	141,781	219,747	1,183,044
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	31,536	3,433	4,953	23,150
$5,000 to $24,999	13,425	1,265	1,886	10,274
$25,000 to $99,999	9,171	734	1,156	7,281
$100,000 to $249,999	1,495	108	173	1,214
$250,000 or more	774	72	108	594
Contract labor ..... farms	36,840	4,029	5,969	26,842
$1,000	362,075	31,701	55,736	274,638
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	10,193	1,189	1,798	7,206
$1,000 to $4,999	14,779	1,643	2,386	10,750
$5,000 to $24,999	9,230	958	1,377	6,895
$25,000 to $49,999	1,544	140	244	1,160
$50,000 or more	1,094	99	164	831
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	44,841	4,258	6,249	34,334
$1,000	455,884	34,301	66,053	355,531
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	14,897	1,620	2,317	10,960
$1,000 to $4,999	17,927	1,593	2,531	13,803
$5,000 to $24,999	8,554	782	997	6,775
$25,000 to $49,999	1,786	148	212	1,426
$50,000 or more	1,677	115	192	1,370
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	59,188	6,741	7,948	44,499
$1,000	792,133	65,054	91,828	635,251
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	41,907	5,025	5,956	30,926
$5,000 to $9,999	5,931	645	771	4,515
$10,000 to $24,999	5,553	605	648	4,300
$25,000 or more	5,797	466	573	4,758

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	11,255	1,502	1,957	7,796
$1,000	109,047	9,988	15,265	83,794
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	4,894	671	899	3,324
$1,000 to $4,999	3,713	495	656	2,562
$5,000 to $24,999	1,858	239	295	1,324
$25,000 to $49,999	383	57	57	269
$50,000 or more	407	40	50	317
Interest expense ..... farms	65,779	7,658	11,893	46,228
$1,000	734,330	73,446	136,886	523,998
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	36,820	4,264	6,174	26,382
$5,000 to $24,999	23,048	2,864	4,706	15,478
$25,000 to $99,999	5,107	465	878	3,764
$100,000 or more	804	65	135	604
Secured by real estate ..... farms	45,951	5,522	9,062	31,367
$1,000	508,885	60,142	105,455	343,288
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	6,730	702	1,065	4,963
$1,000 to $4,999	17,454	2,053	3,279	12,122
$5,000 to $24,999	17,788	2,340	3,924	11,524
$25,000 to $49,999	2,453	267	479	1,707
$50,000 or more	1,526	160	315	1,051
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	37,625	3,812	5,923	27,890
$1,000	225,445	13,304	31,431	180,710
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	13,315	1,609	2,223	9,483
$1,000 to $4,999	15,446	1,511	2,514	11,421
$5,000 to $24,999	7,113	618	997	5,498
$25,000 to $49,999	1,056	51	111	894
$50,000 or more	695	23	78	594
Property taxes paid ..... farms	235,242	27,364	40,204	167,674
$1,000	553,870	52,558	86,120	415,191
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	212,278	25,315	36,673	150,290
$5,000 to $9,999	15,283	1,463	2,496	11,324
$10,000 to $24,999	5,945	465	857	4,623
$25,000 or more	1,736	121	178	1,437
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	112,929	11,819	18,499	82,611
$1,000	1,186,370	109,196	154,296	922,878
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	91,694	9,984	15,457	66,253
$5,000 to $24,999	14,698	1,355	2,244	11,099
$25,000 to $49,999	3,124	259	408	2,457
$50,000 to $99,999	1,846	110	215	1,521
$100,000 or more	1,567	111	175	1,281
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	5,317	536	636	4,145
$1,000	103,612	6,784	9,046	87,782
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	94,120	9,008	15,180	69,932
$1,000	1,540,070	126,523	231,741	1,181,806
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	248,809	30,552	42,702	175,555
$1,000	1,965,736	60,561	114,931	1,790,244
Average per farm ..... dollars	7,901	1,982	2,691	10,198
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	78,713	8,357	11,108	59,248
Average net gain ..... dollars	66,629	52,515	59,792	69,902
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	10,647	1,259	1,747	7,641
$1,000 to $4,999	21,640	2,636	3,395	15,609
$5,000 to $9,999	11,976	1,302	1,679	8,995
$10,000 to $24,999	13,212	1,318	1,728	10,166
$25,000 to $49,999	7,467	704	895	5,868
$50,000 or more	13,771	1,138	1,664	10,969
Farms with net losses ..... number	170,096	22,195	31,594	116,307
Average net loss ..... dollars	19,276	17,045	17,384	20,216
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	14,895	1,778	2,711	10,406
$1,000 to $4,999	53,748	7,120	9,617	37,011
$5,000 to $9,999	39,020	5,347	7,420	26,253
$10,000 to $24,999	38,534	5,025	7,680	25,829
$25,000 to $49,999	13,735	1,775	2,580	9,380
$50,000 or more	10,164	1,150	1,586	7,428
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	248,809	30,552	42,702	175,555
$1,000	1,272,223	6,552	-3,129	1,268,801
Average per farm ..... dollars	5,113	214	-73	7,227
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	78,047	8,277	11,050	58,720
Average net gain ..... dollars	59,196	47,094	50,850	62,473
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	10,692	1,261	1,762	7,669

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	21,621	2,621	3,398	15,602
$5,000 to $9,999	11,932	1,301	1,673	8,958
$10,000 to $24,999	13,306	1,342	1,747	10,217
$25,000 to $49,999	7,518	676	919	5,923
$50,000 or more	12,978	1,076	1,551	10,351
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	170,762	22,275	31,652	116,835
Average net loss ..... dollars	19,606	17,205	17,851	20,539
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	14,866	1,790	2,711	10,365
$1,000 to $4,999	53,810	7,134	9,604	37,072
$5,000 to $9,999	39,125	5,353	7,440	26,332
$10,000 to $24,999	38,643	5,026	7,682	25,935
$25,000 to $49,999	13,867	1,791	2,594	9,482
$50,000 or more	10,451	1,181	1,621	7,649
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	346	38	40	268
$1,000	41,146	6,076	8,162	26,908
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	69,642	7,400	11,152	51,090
$1,000	1,351,105	113,345	169,957	1,067,804
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	11,109	1,143	1,669	8,297
$1,000	201,203	18,441	31,593	151,170
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	20,727	2,079	2,768	15,880
$1,000	201,185	18,739	21,344	161,102
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,700	242	471	1,987
$1,000	32,141	2,168	2,951	27,022
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	7,775	757	1,226	5,792
$1,000	132,864	12,403	23,057	97,404
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	21,801	2,172	3,740	15,889
$1,000	76,866	5,233	10,136	61,498
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	10,740	1,090	1,376	8,274
$1,000	576,918	44,926	57,866	474,126
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	1,041	168	127	746
$1,000	8,100	1,007	874	6,218
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	9,205	1,188	1,772	6,245
$1,000	121,668	10,428	22,136	89,104
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	138,929	15,680	21,919	101,330
acres	29,147,537	2,194,008	3,034,681	23,918,848
Harvested cropland ..... farms	104,998	11,216	16,197	77,585
acres	16,458,332	1,175,850	1,614,905	13,667,577
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	65,643	7,488	11,482	46,673
50 to 99 acres	15,920	1,596	2,095	12,229
100 to 199 acres	9,111	897	1,134	7,080
200 to 499 acres	7,190	763	838	5,589
500 to 999 acres	3,376	288	341	2,747
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,239	127	202	1,910
2,000 acres or more	1,519	57	105	1,357
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	19,124	2,451	3,352	13,321
acres	2,845,326	211,661	344,840	2,288,825
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	17,621	1,996	2,717	12,908
acres	4,200,627	327,333	458,187	3,415,107
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	25,894	3,057	3,834	19,003
acres	4,694,923	419,042	541,292	3,734,589
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	6,097	566	677	4,854
acres	948,329	60,122	75,457	812,750
Total woodland ..... farms	66,928	7,364	11,730	47,834
acres	7,951,154	668,425	1,187,000	6,095,729
Woodland pastured ..... farms	47,781	4,907	7,920	34,954
acres	5,759,183	452,839	839,695	4,466,649
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	25,209	3,137	4,803	17,269
acres	2,191,971	215,586	347,305	1,629,080
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	177,868	19,751	29,188	128,929
acres	90,287,767	5,999,903	10,475,496	73,812,368

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	134,352	16,139	23,750	94,463
acres	2,766,980	271,674	401,924	2,093,382
Irrigated land ... farms	18,169	2,459	3,060	12,650
acres	4,489,163	359,663	564,423	3,565,077
Harvested cropland ... farms	15,184	1,984	2,392	10,808
acres	4,174,843	329,041	507,997	3,337,805
Pastureland and other land ... farms	4,142	634	827	2,681
acres	314,320	30,622	56,426	227,272
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	13,390	1,488	1,762	10,140
acres	3,203,342	286,167	359,408	2,557,767
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	20,730	2,128	2,303	16,299
acres	20,783,561	1,414,881	1,997,758	17,370,922
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	238	55	44	139
$1,000	71,926	5,255	30,038	36,633
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	248,809	30,552	42,702	175,555
$1,000	218,109,336	17,501,917	28,347,058	172,260,362
Average per farm ... dollars	876,614	572,857	663,834	981,233
Average per acre ... dollars	1,676	1,916	1,877	1,626
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	21,996	3,419	3,959	14,618
$50,000 to $99,999	25,589	3,897	4,915	16,777
$100,000 to $199,999	46,137	6,655	8,834	30,648
$200,000 to $499,999	74,336	9,329	13,906	51,101
$500,000 to $999,999	37,637	3,723	5,782	28,132
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	21,420	1,961	2,877	16,582
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	14,569	1,107	1,681	11,781
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	4,458	308	461	3,689
$10,000,000 or more	2,667	153	287	2,227
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	248,792	30,549	42,702	175,541
$1,000	17,958,942	1,775,458	2,522,280	13,661,204
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	23,118	3,200	4,090	15,828
$5,000 to $9,999	23,649	3,044	4,195	16,410
$10,000 to $19,999	42,327	5,392	7,560	29,375
$20,000 to $49,999	74,663	9,625	13,690	51,348
$50,000 to $99,999	43,661	5,269	7,401	30,991
$100,000 to $199,999	23,017	2,460	3,416	17,141
$200,000 to $499,999	13,204	1,197	1,769	10,238
$500,000 or more	5,153	362	581	4,210
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	181,709	20,510	30,330	130,869
number	298,718	29,985	45,471	223,262
Tractors, all ... farms	193,712	21,541	32,476	139,695
number	349,224	33,593	50,917	264,714
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	80,405	9,192	14,108	57,105
number	97,638	10,631	16,577	70,430
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	128,378	13,276	20,649	94,453
number	174,283	16,607	25,701	131,975
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	44,874	4,085	5,772	35,017
number	77,303	6,355	8,639	62,309
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	8,605	578	758	7,269
number	10,229	683	879	8,667
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	5,873	480	599	4,794
number	7,886	601	755	6,530
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	2,507	253	374	1,880
number	3,019	297	465	2,257
Hay balers ... farms	37,580	3,222	5,177	29,181
number	46,746	3,898	6,297	36,551
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	75,746	8,006	11,741	55,999
acres treated	16,670,293	1,185,350	1,648,201	13,836,742
Manure used ... farms	10,644	1,420	2,001	7,223
acres treated	1,061,624	84,099	155,641	821,884

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	22,179	2,713	3,611	15,855
acres	6,506,975	436,301	658,461	5,412,213
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	67,918	7,793	10,923	49,202
acres	20,007,797	1,389,502	1,896,110	16,722,185
Nematodes ..... farms	3,774	437	521	2,816
acres	1,260,084	98,499	144,022	1,017,563
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	4,314	547	706	3,061
acres	1,062,998	102,323	127,238	833,437
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	6,495	723	741	5,031
acres on which used	2,851,621	181,576	243,985	2,426,060
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	1,674	202	289	1,183
acres	224,633	29,168	34,414	161,051
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	14,022	1,898	2,531	9,593
acres	2,539,170	223,271	338,149	1,977,750
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	2,767	312	533	1,922
acres	726,976	49,113	137,259	540,604
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	9,294	1,130	1,400	6,764
acres	2,576,585	184,800	295,564	2,096,221
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	7,171	749	945	5,477
acres	3,618,325	257,322	272,028	3,088,975
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	28,537	3,226	3,852	21,459
acres	9,905,134	658,331	871,802	8,375,001
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	7,051	889	1,133	5,029
acres	911,061	106,195	123,600	681,266
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	4,824	609	921	3,294
Solar panels ..... farms	3,549	482	732	2,335
Wind turbines ..... farms	1,143	125	188	830
Methane digesters ..... farms	10	1	2	7
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	104	9	21	74
Small hydro systems ..... farms	58	6	8	44
Biodiesel ..... farms	98	11	18	69
Ethanol ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Other ..... farms	251	44	30	177
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	1,217	113	123	981
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	179,783	22,325	32,955	124,503
Part owners ..... farms	54,297	4,550	6,900	42,847
Tenants ..... farms	14,729	3,677	2,847	8,205
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	234,807	26,964	39,959	167,884
acres	84,340,215	5,803,121	9,965,532	68,571,562
Owned land in farms ..... farms	234,080	26,875	39,855	167,350
acres	76,985,100	5,136,079	9,204,456	62,644,565
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	69,426	8,270	9,802	51,354
acres	53,928,046	4,023,801	6,089,500	43,814,745
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	69,026	8,227	9,747	51,052
acres	53,168,338	3,997,931	5,894,645	43,275,762
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	20,876	2,106	2,822	15,948
acres	8,114,823	692,912	955,931	6,465,980
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	375,888	48,078	67,466	260,344
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	141,340	15,685	21,583	104,072
2 operators	92,683	12,824	18,397	61,462
3 operators	11,694	1,591	2,117	7,986
4 operators	2,127	337	427	1,363
5 or more operators	965	115	178	672
Total women operators ..... number	122,748	17,044	23,862	81,842
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	108,481	14,740	21,166	72,575
2 operators	5,789	957	1,112	3,720
3 operators	726	113	114	499
4 operators	91	11	23	57
5 or more operators	27	1	7	19
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	210,357	24,872	35,680	149,805
Female	38,452	5,680	7,022	25,750
Primary occupation:				
Farming	104,769	10,055	14,108	80,606
Other	144,040	20,497	28,594	94,949

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	172,899	17,878	28,952	126,069
Not on farm operated	75,910	12,674	13,750	49,486
Days worked off farm:				
None	88,616	7,158	10,910	70,548
Any	160,193	23,394	31,792	105,007
1 to 49 days	20,437	2,848	3,682	13,907
50 to 99 days	13,494	1,764	2,408	9,322
100 to 199 days	23,315	3,258	4,492	15,565
200 days or more	102,947	15,524	21,210	66,213
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	8,601	8,601	-	-
3 or 4 years	14,089	14,089	-	-
5 to 9 years	42,857	7,862	34,995	-
10 years or more	183,262	-	7,707	175,555
Average years on present farm	20.3	3.4	7.9	26.3
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	5,765	5,765	-	-
3 or 4 years	11,217	11,217	-	-
5 to 9 years	36,320	7,903	28,417	-
10 years or more	195,507	5,667	14,285	175,555
Average years operating any farm	22.6	7.4	11.0	28.1
Age group:				
Under 25 years	793	637	156	-
25 to 34 years	9,298	4,161	3,476	1,661
35 to 44 years	21,103	5,217	6,778	9,108
45 to 49 years	20,987	3,516	5,233	12,238
50 to 54 years	31,701	4,476	6,676	20,549
55 to 59 years	33,866	4,029	6,050	23,787
60 to 64 years	35,218	3,671	5,536	26,011
65 to 69 years	32,716	2,182	4,206	26,328
70 years and over	63,127	2,663	4,591	55,873
Average age	60.1	50.7	53.6	63.4
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	23,689	3,849	5,096	14,744
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,693	308	584	1,801
Asian	718	179	252	287
Black or African American	8,551	821	1,488	6,242
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	27	7	1	19
White	235,449	29,083	40,150	166,216
More than one race reported	1,371	154	227	990
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	39,787	4,479	5,623	29,685
2 people	132,811	12,896	19,368	100,547
3 people	33,927	4,915	6,906	22,106
4 people	26,342	5,038	6,385	14,919
5 or more people	15,942	3,224	4,420	8,298
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	209,217	27,143	38,119	143,955
25 to 49 percent	13,999	1,124	1,600	11,275
50 to 74 percent	12,588	1,097	1,386	10,105
75 to 99 percent	7,529	592	687	6,250
100 percent	5,476	596	910	3,970
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	6,612	957	1,252	4,403
acres	17,575,493	1,213,865	2,749,988	13,611,640
Farms with-				
Internet access	169,720	22,221	31,833	115,666
Dial-up service	16,767	1,207	2,261	13,299
DSL service	57,358	7,475	10,756	39,127
Cable modem service	20,469	3,124	3,891	13,454
Fiber-optic service	6,007	826	1,123	4,058
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	34,633	5,362	7,206	22,065
Satellite service	44,390	5,438	8,115	30,837
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	5,016	672	1,020	3,324
Other Internet service	6,375	870	1,274	4,231
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	206,593	25,844	36,246	144,503
2 households	32,700	3,418	4,843	24,439
3 households	5,602	698	852	4,052
4 households	2,321	376	457	1,488
5 or more households	1,593	216	304	1,073
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	241,785	29,513	41,572	170,700
acres	118,358,872	7,916,460	13,318,573	97,123,839

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	8,664	1,454	1,846	5,364
acres	14,066,216	1,228,212	3,060,290	9,777,714
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	222,580	27,300	38,248	157,032
acres	82,792,493	5,668,635	8,239,749	68,884,109
Partnership ..... farms	16,660	1,936	2,781	11,943
acres	31,724,136	2,107,497	4,659,884	24,956,755
Registered under state law ..... farms	11,736	1,447	2,035	8,254
acres	26,716,533	1,849,388	4,095,526	20,771,619
Corporation ..... farms	6,859	888	1,228	4,743
acres	12,909,765	780,530	1,668,667	10,460,568
Family held ..... farms	5,997	750	1,040	4,207
acres	11,017,774	653,235	1,255,011	9,109,528
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	122	21	22	79
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	5,875	729	1,018	4,128
Other than family held ..... farms	862	138	188	536
acres	1,891,991	127,295	413,656	1,351,040
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	71	5	12	54
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	791	133	176	482
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	2,710	428	445	1,837
acres	2,727,044	577,348	530,801	1,618,895
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	56,401	5,612	8,276	42,513
workers	160,392	14,795	23,278	122,319
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	24,788	2,427	3,543	18,818
workers	63,248	5,651	9,484	48,113
Less than 150 days ..... farms	39,622	3,929	5,785	29,908
workers	97,144	9,144	13,794	74,206
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	1,019	93	156	770
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	406	54	70	282
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	114,685	14,596	20,734	79,355
workers	259,072	34,350	48,239	176,483
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	20,825	3,812	4,493	12,520
10 to 49 acres	72,856	10,779	15,681	46,396
50 to 69 acres	19,018	2,471	3,460	13,087
70 to 99 acres	19,480	2,323	3,373	13,784
100 to 139 acres	20,550	2,175	3,362	15,013
140 to 179 acres	14,820	1,650	2,263	10,907
180 to 219 acres	10,449	1,072	1,489	7,888
220 to 259 acres	7,287	706	988	5,593
260 to 499 acres	24,266	2,323	3,196	18,747
500 to 999 acres	17,309	1,711	2,095	13,503
1,000 to 1,999 acres	11,139	891	1,287	8,961
2,000 acres or more	10,810	639	1,015	9,156
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	7,938	883	837	6,218
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,578	318	270	990
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	4,736	596	848	3,292
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,750	205	349	1,196
Other crop farming (1119)	56,173	7,135	9,040	39,998
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	4,504	537	487	3,480
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	51,669	6,598	8,553	36,518
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	127,726	14,668	21,130	91,928
Cattle feedlots (112112)	898	96	110	692
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	656	60	86	510
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,184	259	245	680
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3,980	668	851	2,461
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	15,603	2,338	3,286	9,979
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	26,587	3,326	5,650	17,611
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	151,362	17,338	24,738	109,286
number	11,159,747	1,216,293	1,477,732	8,465,722
Farms with-				
1 to 9	49,970	7,390	10,138	32,442
10 to 49	72,247	7,934	11,523	52,790
50 to 99	14,875	1,117	1,682	12,076
100 to 199	7,488	483	734	6,271
200 to 499	4,533	281	423	3,829
500 or more	2,249	133	238	1,878
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	134,451	14,511	21,156	98,784
number	4,764,269	333,501	601,394	3,829,374

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	133,924	14,458	21,067	98,399
	number	4,329,341	301,726	475,674	3,551,941
Farms with-					
1 to 9		54,413	7,450	10,471	36,492
10 to 49		60,792	5,869	8,795	46,128
50 to 99		10,495	683	1,091	8,721
100 to 199		4,826	289	403	4,134
200 to 499		2,679	132	250	2,297
500 or more		719	35	57	627
Milk cows	farms	985	92	150	743
	number	434,928	31,775	125,720	277,433
Farms with-					
1 to 9		366	52	65	249
10 to 49		144	16	20	108
50 to 99		80	6	10	64
100 to 199		145	4	13	128
200 to 499		94	5	9	80
500 or more		156	9	33	114
Other cattle (see text)	farms	115,614	12,864	18,324	84,426
	number	6,395,478	882,792	876,338	4,636,348
Cattle and calves sold	farms	116,891	12,079	18,107	86,705
	number	10,784,116	1,659,560	1,334,669	7,789,887
	$1,000	13,013,127	2,387,258	1,393,436	9,232,434
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	73,481	7,237	11,042	55,202
	number	1,586,769	101,398	322,557	1,162,814
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	95,455	9,559	14,648	71,248
	number	9,197,347	1,558,162	1,012,112	6,627,073
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	1,140	115	139	886
	number	5,454,363	1,300,035	563,620	3,590,708
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	4,905	851	1,113	2,941
	number	800,893	29,891	52,345	718,657
Farms with-					
1 to 24		4,466	777	1,037	2,652
25 to 49		226	41	44	141
50 to 99		121	15	16	90
100 to 199		50	4	8	38
200 to 499		20	7	2	11
500 or more		22	7	6	9
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	2,341	428	498	1,415
	number	83,017	7,425	16,989	58,603
Other hogs and pigs	farms	3,939	707	909	2,323
	number	717,876	22,466	35,356	660,054
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	2,906	512	622	1,772
	number	1,938,690	79,658	164,286	1,694,746
	$1,000	239,358	10,275	9,792	219,290
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	10,674	1,570	2,159	6,945
	number	623,000	45,403	64,276	513,321
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	7,148	911	1,360	4,877
	number	357,434	23,225	30,211	303,998
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	6,264	844	1,180	4,240
	number	450,497	20,121	36,964	393,412
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	64,114	8,053	12,862	43,199
	number	395,816	42,507	75,540	277,769
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	61,531	7,730	12,400	41,401
	number	350,231	38,071	66,841	245,319
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	14,127	2,048	3,307	8,772
	number	49,861	5,172	11,757	32,932
Goats, all inventory	farms	25,063	3,697	5,417	15,949
	number	878,914	81,030	129,641	668,243
Goats, all sold	farms	14,571	2,103	3,173	9,295
	number	418,597	38,102	66,662	313,833
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	19,748	3,122	4,279	12,347
	number	20,902,244	897,350	1,774,721	18,230,173
Farms with-					
1 to 399		19,516	3,085	4,243	12,188
400 to 3,199		71	17	12	42
3,200 to 9,999		9	2	5	2
10,000 to 19,999		22	3	6	13
20,000 to 49,999		89	12	3	74
50,000 to 99,999		17	1	3	13
100,000 or more		24	2	7	15
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	2,564	410	567	1,587
	number	6,244,474	259,055	657,012	5,328,407
Layers sold (see text)	farms	2,445	531	556	1,358
	number	14,433,677	662,411	1,622,318	12,148,948
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	376	74	72	230
	number	7,314,981	525,194	902,727	5,887,060

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	1,566	227	395	944
number	600,353,797	55,290,778	131,604,416	413,458,603
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	782	154	206	422
2,000 to 59,999	26	5	6	15
60,000 to 99,999	9	2	-	7
100,000 or more	749	66	183	500
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,353	246	326	781
number	1,747,526	237,829	2,374	1,507,323
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	379	71	88	220
number	6,721,048	1,111,807	1,016	5,608,225
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	58	8	6	44
acres	6,952	462	90	6,400
bushels	230,996	13,895	1,526	215,575
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	372	-	-	372
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	17	4	5	8
25 to 99 acres	19	2	1	16
100 to 249 acres	14	2	-	12
250 to 499 acres	7	-	-	7
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Corn for grain ..... farms	4,045	359	436	3,250
acres	1,620,460	98,527	156,042	1,365,891
bushels	204,454,091	11,886,917	22,821,804	169,745,370
Irrigated ..... farms	1,796	186	214	1,396
acres	713,740	46,238	96,060	571,442
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	380	40	51	289
25 to 99 acres	884	82	96	706
100 to 249 acres	1,049	108	134	807
250 to 499 acres	809	67	88	654
500 acres or more	923	62	67	794
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	622	62	71	489
acres	186,995	12,463	31,326	143,206
tons	3,454,188	212,358	660,337	2,581,493
Irrigated ..... farms	396	35	55	306
acres	124,703	7,564	26,969	90,170
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	47	15	4	28
25 to 99 acres	150	19	18	113
100 to 249 acres	199	20	14	165
250 to 499 acres	118	1	9	108
500 acres or more	108	7	26	75
Cotton, all ..... farms	7,029	750	752	5,527
acres	3,844,464	263,200	341,331	3,239,933
bales	4,760,737	328,028	455,459	3,977,250
Irrigated ..... farms	4,317	489	503	3,325
acres	1,649,305	126,743	177,971	1,344,591
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	215	19	24	172
25 to 99 acres	1,059	170	123	766
100 to 249 acres	1,772	220	204	1,348
250 to 499 acres	1,577	186	190	1,201
500 acres or more	2,406	155	211	2,040
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	51	2	7	42
acres	2,918	(D)	(D)	2,889
cwt	34,620	(D)	(D)	34,295
Irrigated ..... farms	12	2	1	9
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	31	2	7	22
25 to 99 acres	11	-	-	11
100 to 249 acres	6	-	-	6
250 to 499 acres	3	-	-	3
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	809	36	46	727
acres	74,446	3,129	1,716	69,601
bushels	3,805,187	145,093	80,908	3,579,186
Irrigated ..... farms	52	3	7	42
acres	3,636	165	55	3,416
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	240	12	26	202
25 to 99 acres	360	17	15	328
100 to 249 acres	136	5	4	127
250 to 499 acres	49	-	1	48
500 acres or more	24	2	-	22
Peanuts for nuts ..... farms	552	34	114	404
acres	148,795	10,085	30,219	108,491
pounds	547,106,308	35,731,101	123,876,616	387,498,591
Irrigated ..... farms	436	30	99	307
acres	125,850	9,773	25,687	90,390
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	79	4	12	63
25 to 99 acres	143	16	31	96
100 to 249 acres	162	8	40	114
250 to 499 acres	84	3	10	71
500 acres or more	84	3	21	60

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Rice	farms	364	52	38	274
	acres	134,189	16,093	10,032	108,064
	cwt	8,792,098	1,127,091	681,395	6,983,612
Irrigated	farms	364	52	38	274
	acres	134,189	16,093	10,032	108,064
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		3	-	1	2
25 to 99 acres		52	10	9	33
100 to 249 acres		106	24	10	72
250 to 499 acres		116	5	15	96
500 acres or more		87	13	3	71
Sorghum for grain	farms	4,521	382	366	3,773
	acres	1,898,726	116,094	105,302	1,677,330
	bushels	114,949,113	6,674,881	6,358,810	101,915,422
Irrigated	farms	1,348	153	125	1,070
	acres	330,580	26,193	23,214	281,173
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		299	32	29	238
25 to 99 acres		1,092	119	102	871
100 to 249 acres		1,292	136	120	1,036
250 to 499 acres		782	46	54	682
500 acres or more		1,056	49	61	946
Soybeans for beans	farms	451	47	45	359
	acres	107,909	11,526	6,719	89,664
	bushels	2,790,641	256,524	213,134	2,320,983
Irrigated	farms	117	6	15	96
	acres	18,284	798	2,005	15,481
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		52	8	7	37
25 to 99 acres		141	15	17	109
100 to 249 acres		127	9	12	106
250 to 499 acres		78	10	5	63
500 acres or more		53	5	4	44
Sugarcane for sugar	farms	117	12	3	102
	acres	44,577	3,354	(D)	(D)
	tons	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	104	10	2	92
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sunflower seed, all	farms	198	24	20	154
	acres	88,623	6,095	4,796	77,732
	pounds	103,518,889	7,571,556	6,428,252	89,519,081
Irrigated	farms	88	12	13	63
	acres	13,087	960	2,399	9,728
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		8	2	2	4
25 to 99 acres		46	10	4	32
100 to 249 acres		52	3	6	43
250 to 499 acres		40	5	3	32
500 acres or more		52	4	5	43
Wheat for grain, all	farms	7,409	658	756	5,995
	acres	2,993,969	170,880	230,097	2,592,992
	bushels	97,403,853	5,278,012	7,241,875	84,883,966
Irrigated	farms	1,514	140	138	1,236
	acres	412,221	31,296	32,707	348,218
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		550	64	77	409
25 to 99 acres		1,900	235	220	1,445
100 to 249 acres		2,009	175	228	1,606
250 to 499 acres		1,258	101	104	1,053
500 acres or more		1,692	83	127	1,482
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms	86,456	8,754	13,524	64,178
	acres	5,069,579	430,966	651,943	3,986,670
	tons, dry	9,543,773	728,669	1,236,141	7,578,963
Irrigated	farms	5,226	587	928	3,711
	acres	436,761	39,011	80,307	317,443
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		38,062	4,413	6,913	26,736
25 to 99 acres		36,139	3,360	5,168	27,611
100 to 249 acres		9,233	774	1,134	7,325
250 to 499 acres		2,067	143	207	1,717
500 acres or more		955	64	102	789
Alfalfa hay	farms	2,090	260	363	1,467
	acres	138,995	10,746	21,773	106,476
	tons, dry	535,768	50,408	77,500	407,860
Irrigated	farms	739	108	117	514
	acres	69,490	5,798	12,619	51,073
Other tame hay	farms	59,856	5,620	9,059	45,177
	acres	3,280,190	266,598	400,543	2,613,049
	tons, dry	6,168,433	457,997	727,297	4,983,139
Irrigated	farms	3,143	296	557	2,290
	acres	169,421	12,808	25,082	131,531
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms	105	13	9	83
	acres	6,419	910	153	5,356
Irrigated	farms	20	2	-	18
	acres	1,436	(D)	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	2,296	406	377	1,513
	acres	124,133	11,787	13,146	99,201

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 44. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Texas: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Irrigated ..... farms	1,076	202	189	685
acres	84,517	7,554	9,070	67,893
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,304	290	257	757
5.0 to 24.9 acres	526	69	67	390
25.0 to 99.9 acres	220	20	31	169
100.0 to 249.9 acres	117	13	10	94
250.0 acres or more	129	14	12	103
Beans, snap ..... farms	649	151	125	373
acres	8,590	452	1,652	6,486
Harvested for processing ..... farms	14	3	3	8
acres	3,956	372	602	2,982
Peas, green ..... farms	44	2	2	40
acres	988	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Potatoes ..... farms	577	131	110	336
acres	22,535	(D)	(D)	15,085
Harvested for processing ..... farms	11	2	1	8
acres	12,482	(D)	(D)	6,416
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	521	115	101	305
5.0 to 24.9 acres	21	6	3	12
25.0 to 99.9 acres	15	8	5	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	-	3
250.0 acres or more	17	2	1	14
Sweet corn ..... farms	532	124	94	314
acres	4,726	383	311	4,032
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	45	9	9	27
acres	1,447	(D)	(D)	851
Harvested for processing ..... farms	4	2	2	-
acres	387	(D)	(D)	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	1,087	243	199	645
acres	2,096	177	143	1,776
Harvested for processing ..... farms	15	4	1	10
acres	5	(D)	(D)	3
Land in orchards ..... farms	6,966	813	1,165	4,988
acres	204,305	18,814	26,533	158,958
Irrigated ..... farms	2,415	377	451	1,587
acres	69,369	5,782	7,847	55,740
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2,671	396	505	1,770
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2,987	304	505	2,178
25.0 to 99.9 acres	934	70	110	754
100.0 to 249.9 acres	244	33	30	181
250.0 acres or more	130	10	15	105
Apples ..... farms	390	99	90	201
bearing and nonbearing acres	476	68	81	326
Grapes ..... farms	678	145	151	382
bearing and nonbearing acres	7,092	643	3,252	3,196
Peaches, all ..... farms	1,050	196	202	652
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,402	650	407	3,344
Citrus fruit, all ..... farms	553	53	84	416
bearing and nonbearing acres	24,778	1,327	1,571	21,880
Almonds ..... farms	13	3	3	7
bearing and nonbearing acres	24	21	1	3
Pecans ..... farms	5,300	542	838	3,920
bearing and nonbearing acres	164,882	15,571	20,752	128,559
Walnuts, English ..... farms	7	1	2	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	13	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	595	102	120	373
acres	2,048	276	377	1,396

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	18,027	1,965	2,824	13,238
percent	100.0	10.9	15.7	73.4
Land in farms ..... acres	10,974,396	787,719	1,911,837	8,274,840
Average size of farm ..... acres	609	401	677	625
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	18,027	1,965	2,824	13,238
$1,000	1,840,046	129,473	395,545	1,315,028
Average per farm ..... dollars	102,072	65,890	140,065	99,337
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	4,907	626	875	3,406
$1,000 to $2,499	2,014	224	344	1,446
$2,500 to $4,999	2,125	300	387	1,438
$5,000 to $9,999	2,123	235	365	1,523
$10,000 to $24,999	2,235	193	371	1,671
$25,000 to $49,999	1,468	139	202	1,127
$50,000 to $99,999	1,133	119	103	911
$100,000 to $249,999	913	59	93	761
$250,000 to $499,999	538	35	41	462
$500,000 to $999,999	313	16	22	275
$1,000,000 or more	258	19	21	218
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	160	8	8	144
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	51	5	6	40
$5,000,000 or more	47	6	7	34
Total sales ..... farms	18,027	1,965	2,824	13,238
$1,000	1,816,147	128,125	393,543	1,294,479
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,679	97	129	1,453
$1,000	117,489	(D)	(D)	102,791
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	480	25	39	416
$1,000	100,785	(D)	(D)	88,305
Corn ..... farms	722	44	53	625
$1,000	62,574	(D)	(D)	54,293
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	288	19	21	248
$1,000	54,750	(D)	(D)	47,372
Wheat ..... farms	722	43	61	618
$1,000	43,470	1,524	3,339	38,606
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	201	10	17	174
$1,000	34,860	1,152	2,384	31,325
Soybeans ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	7	-	1	6
$1,000	35	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	557	36	42	479
$1,000	7,718	765	625	6,329
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	29	3	3	23
$1,000	2,601	323	256	2,022
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	256	10	25	221
$1,000	3,691	(D)	96	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	15	-	-	15
$1,000	1,787	-	-	1,787
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	790	125	126	539
$1,000	19,382	1,651	2,104	15,627
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	64	1	9	54
$1,000	14,854	(D)	(D)	12,347
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	639	61	65	513
$1,000	31,299	1,219	588	29,493
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	44	2	4	38
$1,000	27,610	(D)	(D)	26,334
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	577	52	60	465
$1,000	30,771	(D)	(D)	29,059
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	42	2	3	37
$1,000	27,200	(D)	(D)	25,992
Berries ..... farms	108	14	12	82
$1,000	528	(D)	(D)	433
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	1	2
$1,000	315	-	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	298	14	59	225
$1,000	108,742	(D)	(D)	99,878
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	107	5	6	96
$1,000	107,197	(D)	(D)	98,718

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	21	3	-	18
$1,000	36	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	21	3	-	18
$1,000	36	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	6,811	615	864	5,332
$1,000	297,151	27,169	25,740	244,242
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,134	88	85	961
$1,000	236,781	21,694	18,663	196,424
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	6,458	638	928	4,892
$1,000	364,214	30,282	29,932	304,001
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,293	84	116	1,093
$1,000	309,712	25,524	23,115	261,074
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	254	21	32	201
$1,000	326,364	22,044	60,273	244,047
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	221	14	23	184
$1,000	325,798	21,904	60,109	243,785
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	581	98	116	367
$1,000	290,632	(D)	(D)	17,804
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	18	5	5	8
$1,000	289,543	(D)	(D)	17,025
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	1,622	182	274	1,166
$1,000	36,122	1,065	1,972	33,085
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	105	3	4	98
$1,000	31,344	521	1,255	29,568
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	2,113	208	463	1,442
$1,000	20,629	2,187	4,287	14,155
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	84	13	19	52
$1,000	8,681	1,419	1,281	5,981
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	991	160	196	635
$1,000	140,131	2,256	4,993	132,883
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	47	4	3	40
$1,000	139,519	2,157	4,906	132,457
Aquaculture ..... farms	27	3	6	18
$1,000	6,709	(D)	2,490	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	15	3	3	9
$1,000	6,526	(D)	(D)	2,456
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	624	86	132	406
$1,000	57,246	1,171	2,167	53,907
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	70	3	5	62
$1,000	55,339	944	1,730	52,666
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	2,784	219	239	2,326
$1,000	23,898	1,348	2,002	20,548
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	320	46	55	219
$1,000	4,528	167	270	4,091
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,875	274	294	1,307
$1,000	15,930	2,078	1,078	12,774
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	18,027	1,965	2,824	13,238
$1,000	1,588,996	113,054	358,817	1,117,126
Average per farm ..... dollars	88,145	57,534	127,060	84,388
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	7,385	705	1,062	5,618
$1,000	59,867	5,348	3,926	50,593
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,684	584	921	4,179
$5,000 to $24,999	1,203	85	104	1,014
$25,000 to $49,999	258	23	24	211
$50,000 or more	240	13	13	214
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	7,640	728	1,078	5,834
$1,000	21,471	1,943	1,393	18,135
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	6,887	678	1,018	5,191
$5,000 to $24,999	578	35	51	492
$25,000 to $49,999	106	11	7	88
$50,000 or more	69	4	2	63

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	5,838	636	774	4,428
$1,000	42,525	3,065	2,060	37,400
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,150	388	497	2,265
$1,000 to $4,999	1,645	155	179	1,311
$5,000 to $24,999	798	80	81	637
$25,000 to $49,999	136	6	13	117
$50,000 or more	109	7	4	98
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	6,025	777	999	4,249
$1,000	114,862	9,654	12,711	92,497
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,255	591	750	2,914
$5,000 to $24,999	1,303	142	205	956
$25,000 to $99,999	310	31	28	251
$100,000 to $249,999	76	8	7	61
$250,000 or more	81	5	9	67
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	3,353	413	536	2,404
$1,000	38,315	2,452	3,988	31,875
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	3,566	471	626	2,469
$1,000	76,547	7,202	8,724	60,621
Feed purchased ..... farms	11,921	1,302	1,966	8,653
$1,000	611,302	34,849	212,546	363,907
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,580	868	1,349	5,363
$5,000 to $24,999	3,074	306	468	2,300
$25,000 to $99,999	886	101	106	679
$100,000 to $249,999	141	7	19	115
$250,000 or more	240	20	24	196
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	16,874	1,784	2,562	12,528
$1,000	96,270	7,161	11,447	77,663
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,717	1,553	2,229	9,935
$5,000 to $24,999	2,396	184	265	1,947
$25,000 to $49,999	454	33	39	382
$50,000 or more	307	14	29	264
Utilities ..... farms	11,330	1,030	1,666	8,634
$1,000	55,700	4,114	9,201	42,385
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	5,872	551	973	4,348
$1,000 to $4,999	3,878	355	556	2,967
$5,000 to $24,999	1,212	104	108	1,000
$25,000 to $49,999	208	11	18	179
$50,000 or more	160	9	11	140
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	13,556	1,331	2,005	10,220
$1,000	105,173	8,104	13,809	83,260
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	10,550	1,114	1,704	7,732
$5,000 to $24,999	2,223	168	242	1,813
$25,000 to $49,999	430	34	36	360
$50,000 or more	353	15	23	315
Hired farm labor ..... farms	4,309	347	540	3,422
$1,000	177,268	14,252	36,209	126,807
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,347	197	340	1,810
$5,000 to $24,999	954	86	106	762
$25,000 to $99,999	654	48	50	556
$100,000 to $249,999	244	4	34	206
$250,000 or more	110	12	10	88
Contract labor ..... farms	1,512	164	203	1,145
$1,000	14,168	1,233	3,642	9,293
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	458	55	61	342
$1,000 to $4,999	538	58	74	406
$5,000 to $24,999	405	36	51	318
$25,000 to $49,999	60	8	9	43
$50,000 or more	51	7	8	36
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	3,848	328	498	3,022
$1,000	43,267	2,949	19,761	20,557
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,666	134	261	1,271
$1,000 to $4,999	1,376	135	148	1,093
$5,000 to $24,999	625	47	66	512
$25,000 to $49,999	110	5	13	92
$50,000 or more	71	7	10	54
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	4,901	557	635	3,709
$1,000	58,932	5,204	5,693	48,035
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,126	403	422	2,301
$5,000 to $9,999	687	71	96	520
$10,000 to $24,999	636	43	75	518
$25,000 or more	452	40	42	370

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	907	112	107	688
$1,000	7,147	653	695	5,799
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	344	47	38	259
$1,000 to $4,999	348	39	51	258
$5,000 to $24,999	164	21	13	130
$25,000 to $49,999	18	2	1	15
$50,000 or more	33	3	4	26
Interest expense ....farms	4,910	488	708	3,714
$1,000	66,974	5,295	7,693	53,986
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,630	288	361	1,981
$5,000 to $24,999	1,782	164	297	1,321
$25,000 to $99,999	405	29	41	335
$100,000 or more	93	7	9	77
Secured by real estate ....farms	3,629	373	542	2,714
$1,000	51,588	4,208	6,256	41,124
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	594	69	82	443
$1,000 to $4,999	1,189	135	159	895
$5,000 to $24,999	1,466	140	261	1,065
$25,000 to $49,999	220	15	26	179
$50,000 or more	160	14	14	132
Not secured by real estate ....farms	2,736	239	338	2,159
$1,000	15,386	1,087	1,437	12,862
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	985	95	164	726
$1,000 to $4,999	1,100	107	106	887
$5,000 to $24,999	547	31	60	456
$25,000 to $49,999	61	1	5	55
$50,000 or more	43	5	3	35
Property taxes paid ....farms	16,705	1,690	2,592	12,423
$1,000	33,965	2,819	5,406	25,741
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,509	1,581	2,436	11,492
$5,000 to $9,999	792	75	106	611
$10,000 to $24,999	327	29	39	259
$25,000 or more	77	5	11	61
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	9,099	910	1,338	6,851
$1,000	80,106	6,413	12,624	61,069
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,195	770	1,117	5,308
$5,000 to $24,999	1,378	104	156	1,118
$25,000 to $49,999	258	18	32	208
$50,000 to $99,999	142	7	20	115
$100,000 or more	126	11	13	102
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	241	24	25	192
$1,000	1,531	32	127	1,372
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	6,758	539	904	5,315
$1,000	139,474	9,927	21,471	108,076
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	18,027	1,965	2,824	13,238
$1,000	298,404	20,202	42,498	235,705
Average per farm ....dollars	16,553	10,281	15,049	17,805
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	7,084	674	863	5,547
Average net gain ....dollars	71,825	60,389	94,235	69,729
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	886	121	126	639
$1,000 to $4,999	1,674	154	248	1,272
$5,000 to $9,999	951	102	146	703
$10,000 to $24,999	1,245	113	147	985
$25,000 to $49,999	763	48	82	633
$50,000 or more	1,565	136	114	1,315
Farms with net losses ....number	10,943	1,291	1,961	7,691
Average net loss ....dollars	19,228	15,879	19,800	19,644
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,097	120	215	762
$1,000 to $4,999	3,694	462	663	2,569
$5,000 to $9,999	2,459	254	435	1,770
$10,000 to $24,999	2,403	295	438	1,670
$25,000 to $49,999	750	95	124	531
$50,000 or more	540	65	86	389
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	18,027	1,965	2,824	13,238
$1,000	284,274	16,569	41,670	226,035
Average per farm ....dollars	15,769	8,432	14,756	17,075
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	7,059	674	859	5,526
Average net gain ....dollars	70,387	55,124	93,851	68,602
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	886	118	124	644

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	1,672	160	247	1,265
$5,000 to $9,999	958	100	151	707
$10,000 to $24,999	1,235	118	141	976
$25,000 to $49,999	766	45	82	639
$50,000 or more	1,542	133	114	1,295
Operators reporting net losses (farms)	10,968	1,291	1,965	7,712
Average net loss (dollars)	19,383	15,945	19,821	19,847
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,106	119	217	770
$1,000 to $4,999	3,699	461	664	2,574
$5,000 to $9,999	2,466	258	432	1,776
$10,000 to $24,999	2,403	293	440	1,670
$25,000 to $49,999	747	92	124	531
$50,000 or more	547	68	88	391
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total (farms)	18	-	2	16
($1,000)	795	-	(D)	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) (farms)	4,537	409	613	3,515
($1,000)	47,355	3,782	5,770	37,803
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	1,041	115	125	801
($1,000)	10,254	943	1,533	7,778
Gross cash rent or share payments (farms)	1,615	160	201	1,254
($1,000)	8,790	834	1,136	6,820
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products (farms)	48	4	5	39
($1,000)	105	1	9	95
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) (farms)	229	16	37	176
($1,000)	10,695	1,097	1,108	8,490
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives (farms)	1,213	72	117	1,024
($1,000)	4,911	77	343	4,491
Crop and livestock insurance payments received (farms)	167	7	8	152
($1,000)	2,950	65	270	2,615
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments (farms)	92	10	3	79
($1,000)	552	36	33	482
Other farm-related income sources (see text) (farms)	924	81	167	676
($1,000)	9,098	730	1,337	7,032
LAND USE				
Total cropland (farms)	12,064	1,197	1,626	9,241
(acres)	1,645,898	107,566	128,563	1,409,769
Harvested cropland (farms)	10,729	1,038	1,426	8,265
(acres)	1,054,369	77,874	90,622	885,873
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	7,150	743	1,082	5,325
50 to 99 acres	1,383	133	160	1,090
100 to 199 acres	936	72	91	773
200 to 499 acres	817	71	56	690
500 to 999 acres	289	8	25	256
1,000 to 1,999 acres	112	7	10	95
2,000 acres or more	42	4	2	36
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) (farms)	1,283	137	178	968
(acres)	157,631	5,743	7,786	144,102
On which all crops failed or were abandoned (farms)	1,019	102	131	786
(acres)	69,403	4,757	5,503	59,143
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) (farms)	1,576	161	221	1,194
(acres)	278,366	17,043	17,475	243,848
In cultivated summer fallow (farms)	620	54	65	501
(acres)	86,129	2,149	7,177	76,803
Total woodland (farms)	1,418	162	188	1,068
(acres)	434,316	21,281	72,908	340,127
Woodland pastured (farms)	819	96	96	627
(acres)	267,956	15,322	55,603	197,031
Woodland not pastured (farms)	722	85	112	525
(acres)	166,360	5,959	17,305	143,096
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) (farms)	10,828	1,031	1,637	8,160
(acres)	8,606,154	643,318	1,653,862	6,308,974

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	9,834	977	1,590	7,267
acres	288,028	15,554	56,504	215,970
Irrigated land ..... farms	12,296	1,190	1,813	9,293
acres	1,104,257	90,896	108,650	904,711
Harvested cropland ..... farms	9,645	910	1,291	7,444
acres	853,875	68,357	73,122	712,396
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	5,578	525	884	4,169
acres	250,382	22,539	35,528	192,315
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	495	45	62	388
acres	164,612	10,886	10,597	143,129
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	649	50	77	522
acres	451,526	11,183	21,613	418,730
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	50	8	9	33
$1,000	9,093	64	156	8,873
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	18,027	1,965	2,824	13,238
$1,000	16,023,942	1,231,605	2,000,033	12,792,304
Average per farm ..... dollars	888,886	626,771	708,227	966,332
Average per acre ..... dollars	1,460	1,564	1,046	1,546
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	2,051	356	303	1,392
$50,000 to $99,999	1,487	218	228	1,041
$100,000 to $199,999	2,599	316	480	1,803
$200,000 to $499,999	5,755	602	1,069	4,084
$500,000 to $999,999	2,868	228	423	2,217
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	1,541	111	154	1,276
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	1,190	96	115	979
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	358	28	31	299
$10,000,000 or more	178	10	21	147
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	18,025	1,965	2,824	13,236
$1,000	1,523,780	135,384	189,584	1,198,812
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	1,705	244	239	1,222
$5,000 to $9,999	1,729	210	301	1,218
$10,000 to $19,999	2,851	353	498	2,000
$20,000 to $49,999	4,892	522	854	3,516
$50,000 to $99,999	3,045	309	485	2,251
$100,000 to $199,999	2,019	200	270	1,549
$200,000 to $499,999	1,297	89	137	1,071
$500,000 or more	487	38	40	409
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	13,624	1,351	2,031	10,242
number	28,121	2,431	3,631	22,059
Tractors, all ..... farms	12,775	1,170	1,767	9,838
number	26,256	2,079	3,003	21,174
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	5,728	468	836	4,424
number	7,402	592	964	5,846
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	8,399	748	1,074	6,577
number	12,689	988	1,435	10,266
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	3,420	296	378	2,746
number	6,165	499	604	5,062
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	784	58	70	656
number	876	62	78	736
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	2,011	171	255	1,585
number	2,217	183	286	1,748
Hay balers ..... farms	6,302	491	726	5,085
number	7,399	573	860	5,966
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	6,052	545	813	4,694
acres treated	661,403	47,495	47,363	566,545
Manure used ..... farms	2,724	186	412	2,126
acres treated	111,886	4,666	9,812	97,408

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ... farms	2,930	263	365	2,302
acres	340,370	16,332	17,523	306,515
Weeds, grass, or brush ... farms	5,163	451	691	4,021
acres	699,833	43,692	44,626	611,515
Nematodes ... farms	182	22	34	126
acres	9,417	248	710	8,459
Diseases in crops and orchards ... farms	406	43	64	299
acres	13,771	1,445	601	11,725
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ... farms	208	24	38	146
acres on which used	17,532	(D)	(D)	9,648
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ... farms	718	26	72	620
acres	68,214	1,712	4,422	62,080
Land artificially drained by ditches ... farms	1,718	176	248	1,294
acres	104,194	6,071	7,807	90,316
Land under conservation easement ... farms	312	28	53	231
acres	111,357	4,838	14,482	92,037
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ... farms	570	63	83	424
acres	43,106	637	1,917	40,552
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ... farms	473	37	42	394
acres	105,248	2,291	10,866	92,091
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ... farms	3,404	327	338	2,739
acres	316,852	22,052	19,869	274,931
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ... farms	793	80	95	618
acres	30,283	2,644	3,578	24,061
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ... farms	507	56	112	339
Solar panels ... farms	425	48	96	281
Wind turbines ... farms	90	11	19	60
Methane digesters ... farms	5	-	3	2
Geoexchange systems ... farms	40	8	15	17
Small hydro systems ... farms	20	4	4	12
Biodiesel ... farms	12	2	4	6
Ethanol ... farms	2	-	-	2
Other ... farms	6	-	5	1
Wind rights leased to others ... farms	24	4	2	18
TENURE				
Full owners ... farms	12,511	1,349	2,058	9,104
Part owners ... farms	4,146	328	526	3,292
Tenants ... farms	1,370	288	240	842
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ... farms	16,701	1,686	2,588	12,427
acres	9,449,716	645,220	1,795,991	7,008,505
Owned land in farms ... farms	16,952	1,686	2,607	12,659
acres	9,134,271	632,846	1,753,829	6,747,596
Land rented or leased from others ... farms	5,229	607	743	3,879
acres	1,873,257	156,255	158,286	1,558,716
Rented or leased land in farms ... farms	5,206	607	741	3,858
acres	1,840,125	154,873	158,008	1,527,244
Land rented or leased to others ... farms	1,339	132	170	1,037
acres	451,527	20,501	47,979	383,047
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ... number	28,844	3,247	4,621	20,976
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	9,508	903	1,317	7,288
2 operators	6,935	905	1,307	4,723
3 operators	1,194	120	147	927
4 operators	242	27	29	186
5 or more operators	148	10	24	114
Total women operators ... number	8,442	1,116	1,588	5,738
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	7,399	988	1,413	4,998
2 operators	334	45	58	231
3 operators	95	7	17	71
4 operators	14	3	2	9
5 or more operators	5	1	-	4
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	16,009	1,691	2,489	11,829
Female	2,018	274	335	1,409
Primary occupation:				
Farming	6,939	643	770	5,526
Other	11,088	1,322	2,054	7,712

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	12,861	1,087	1,999	9,775
Not on farm operated	5,166	878	825	3,463
Days worked off farm:				
None	5,741	345	522	4,874
Any	12,286	1,620	2,302	8,364
1 to 49 days	1,472	169	263	1,040
50 to 99 days	810	102	144	564
100 to 199 days	1,460	204	267	989
200 days or more	8,544	1,145	1,628	5,771
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	615	615	-	-
3 or 4 years	893	893	-	-
5 to 9 years	2,816	457	2,359	-
10 years or more	13,703	-	465	13,238
Average years on present farm	22.2	3.2	7.9	28.1
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	432	432	-	-
3 or 4 years	742	742	-	-
5 to 9 years	2,299	456	1,843	-
10 years or more	14,554	335	981	13,238
Average years operating any farm	24.4	6.7	11.4	29.8
Age group:				
Under 25 years	78	62	16	-
25 to 34 years	1,080	499	375	206
35 to 44 years	2,069	462	614	993
45 to 49 years	1,309	202	281	826
50 to 54 years	2,383	208	361	1,814
55 to 59 years	2,550	184	437	1,929
60 to 64 years	2,400	174	297	1,929
65 to 69 years	2,009	87	210	1,712
70 years and over	4,149	87	233	3,829
Average age	58.3	45.1	50.6	61.8
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	345	72	67	206
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	548	46	54	448
Asian	52	3	15	34
Black or African American	6	1	5	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8	8	-	-
White	17,387	1,902	2,745	12,740
More than one race reported	26	5	5	16
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	1,682	141	194	1,347
2 people	8,518	602	1,062	6,854
3 people	2,650	300	377	1,973
4 people	1,946	351	430	1,165
5 or more people	3,231	571	761	1,899
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	14,725	1,735	2,509	10,481
25 to 49 percent	938	62	90	786
50 to 74 percent	1,092	63	98	931
75 to 99 percent	668	56	66	546
100 percent	604	49	61	494
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	566	103	78	385
acres	5,120,615	407,545	1,417,133	3,295,937
Farms with-				
Internet access	13,458	1,582	2,303	9,573
Dial-up service	858	62	96	700
DSL service	6,120	797	1,070	4,253
Cable modem service	2,338	243	362	1,733
Fiber-optic service	634	44	125	465
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	1,970	277	376	1,317
Satellite service	2,619	268	449	1,902
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	411	55	51	305
Other Internet service	242	20	61	161
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	14,146	1,617	2,364	10,165
2 households	2,810	241	330	2,239
3 households	550	48	45	457
4 households	287	27	51	209
5 or more households	234	32	34	168
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	17,278	1,845	2,726	12,707
acres	5,986,407	408,233	592,621	4,985,553

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	2,078	263	317	1,498
	acres	5,632,488	183,943	1,454,843	3,993,702
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	14,575	1,632	2,333	10,610
	acres	3,291,934	296,317	295,170	2,700,447
Partnership	farms	1,588	143	211	1,234
	acres	1,604,907	65,582	101,688	1,437,637
Registered under state law	farms	1,345	129	176	1,040
	acres	1,450,320	58,584	95,020	1,296,716
Corporation	farms	1,147	111	160	876
	acres	1,415,962	36,830	107,443	1,271,689
Family held	farms	1,003	87	131	785
	acres	1,328,222	32,244	88,059	1,207,919
More than 10 stockholders	farms	34	3	4	27
10 or less stockholders	farms	969	84	127	758
Other than family held	farms	144	24	29	91
	acres	87,740	4,586	19,384	63,770
More than 10 stockholders	farms	11	2	4	5
10 or less stockholders	farms	133	22	25	86
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	717	79	120	518
	acres	4,661,593	388,990	1,407,536	2,865,067
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	4,309	347	540	3,422
	workers	17,927	1,152	2,285	14,490
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	1,527	120	162	1,245
	workers	6,241	492	1,023	4,726
Less than 150 days	farms	3,528	282	453	2,793
	workers	11,686	660	1,262	9,764
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	150	9	11	130
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	13	2	-	11
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	9,241	1,080	1,485	6,676
	workers	25,348	3,069	4,321	17,958
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		5,205	687	1,035	3,483
10 to 49 acres		5,239	548	919	3,772
50 to 69 acres		941	121	134	686
70 to 99 acres		973	105	112	756
100 to 139 acres		867	88	107	672
140 to 179 acres		718	81	90	547
180 to 219 acres		461	42	52	367
220 to 259 acres		328	35	24	269
260 to 499 acres		1,075	86	136	853
500 to 999 acres		892	74	88	730
1,000 to 1,999 acres		623	45	61	517
2,000 acres or more		705	53	66	586
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		513	40	52	421
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		463	97	76	290
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		427	44	37	346
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		210	13	27	170
Other crop farming (1119)		5,873	575	821	4,477
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		5,873	575	821	4,477
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		5,231	656	814	3,761
Cattle feedlots (112112)		126	10	10	106
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		248	25	27	196
Hog and pig farming (1122)		199	30	42	127
Poultry and egg production (1123)		214	36	36	142
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		763	85	129	549
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		3,760	354	753	2,653
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	8,625	980	1,315	6,330
	number	776,833	62,684	78,842	635,307
Farms with-					
1 to 9		3,412	479	641	2,292
10 to 49		2,952	324	440	2,188
50 to 99		864	82	110	672
100 to 199		600	45	48	507
200 to 499		490	23	51	416
500 or more		307	27	25	255
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	7,106	792	993	5,321
	number	460,119	38,501	50,658	370,960

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	6,827	770	964	5,093
number	369,670	33,771	34,633	301,266
Farms with-				
1 to 9	2,838	413	484	1,941
10 to 49	2,420	237	334	1,849
50 to 99	639	60	61	518
100 to 199	483	28	46	409
200 to 499	321	18	31	272
500 or more	126	14	8	104
Milk cows ..... farms	477	43	62	372
number	90,449	4,730	16,025	69,694
Farms with-				
1 to 9	256	29	38	189
10 to 49	46	8	4	34
50 to 99	30	1	4	25
100 to 199	54	3	5	46
200 to 499	45	-	4	41
500 or more	46	2	7	37
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	6,116	680	927	4,509
number	316,714	24,183	28,184	264,347
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	6,458	638	928	4,892
number	437,708	37,815	42,102	357,791
$1,000	364,214	30,282	29,932	304,001
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	2,516	284	358	1,874
number	123,206	12,264	16,022	94,920
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	5,733	526	825	4,382
number	314,502	25,551	26,080	262,871
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	242	13	24	205
number	33,775	722	4,851	28,202
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	669	132	116	421
number	731,666	(D)	(D)	21,514
Farms with-				
1 to 24	598	123	104	371
25 to 49	26	-	6	20
50 to 99	22	5	1	16
100 to 199	8	1	1	6
200 to 499	4	-	-	4
500 or more	11	3	4	4
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	239	41	51	147
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,566
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	592	108	100	384
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	19,948
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	581	98	116	367
number	2,630,230	157,285	(D)	(D)
$1,000	290,632	(D)	(D)	17,804
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,755	206	231	1,318
number	287,883	9,906	15,773	262,204
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,276	126	160	990
number	210,283	5,078	11,225	193,980
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,067	121	154	792
number	182,954	5,912	13,927	163,115
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	7,718	739	1,421	5,558
number	58,979	5,371	10,005	43,603
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	7,486	724	1,368	5,394
number	52,179	4,581	8,855	38,743
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	2,075	206	446	1,423
number	8,745	1,246	1,302	6,197
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	1,249	139	289	821
number	14,723	1,348	2,332	11,043
Goats, all sold ..... farms	467	56	130	281
number	5,195	447	1,398	3,350
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,398	344	491	1,563
number	3,814,859	5,937	7,032	3,801,890
Farms with-				
1 to 399	2,390	342	491	1,557
400 to 3,199	3	2	-	1
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	5	-	-	5
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	256	41	26	189
number	814,903	1,026	199	813,678
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	273	45	64	164
number	1,934,954	655	733	1,933,566
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	20	4	-	16
number	(D)	168	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	73	11	13	49
	number	4,310	269	488	3,553
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		73	11	13	49
2,000 to 59,999		-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	249	49	46	154
	number	2,894,895	123,379	492,057	2,279,459
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	100	20	19	61
	number	4,484,839	119,443	440,171	3,925,225
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	566	36	42	488
	acres	25,908	1,717	1,922	22,269
	bushels	1,957,673	129,607	156,524	1,671,542
Irrigated	farms	500	33	36	431
	acres	21,083	1,514	1,420	18,149
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		286	16	24	246
25 to 99 acres		223	16	15	192
100 to 249 acres		42	3	-	39
250 to 499 acres		15	1	3	11
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	farms	373	24	34	315
	acres	33,879	1,967	1,628	30,284
	bushels	5,379,627	314,878	291,857	4,772,892
Irrigated	farms	373	24	34	315
	acres	33,879	1,967	1,628	30,284
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		126	7	14	105
25 to 99 acres		145	9	13	123
100 to 249 acres		67	7	7	53
250 to 499 acres		25	1	-	24
500 acres or more		10	-	-	10
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	546	29	32	485
	acres	52,481	4,171	1,896	46,414
	tons	1,200,480	97,791	41,505	1,061,184
Irrigated	farms	546	29	32	485
	acres	52,481	4,171	1,896	46,414
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		147	10	9	128
25 to 99 acres		259	9	19	231
100 to 249 acres		103	7	4	92
250 to 499 acres		15	-	-	15
500 acres or more		22	3	-	19
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	4	-	-	4
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
	cwt	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	4	-	-	4
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		2	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres		2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms	128	9	17	102
	acres	2,973	305	208	2,460
	bushels	207,071	16,387	10,094	180,590
Irrigated	farms	114	5	13	96
	acres	2,846	273	143	2,430
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		97	6	14	77
25 to 99 acres		26	2	3	21
100 to 249 acres		5	1	-	4
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
	bushels	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres		1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
	pounds	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres		1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	724	43	61	620
acres	138,100	4,056	10,378	123,666
bushels	6,034,525	218,138	452,416	5,363,971
Irrigated ..... farms	514	19	43	452
acres	44,943	1,946	3,307	39,690
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	197	13	10	174
25 to 99 acres	294	16	27	251
100 to 249 acres	112	10	14	88
250 to 499 acres	63	3	3	57
500 acres or more	58	1	7	50
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	9,435	841	1,250	7,344
acres	761,515	64,175	73,103	624,237
tons, dry	2,731,135	232,259	237,428	2,261,448
Irrigated ..... farms	8,470	723	1,130	6,617
acres	677,035	56,887	63,649	556,499
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4,760	447	751	3,562
25 to 99 acres	2,838	247	349	2,242
100 to 249 acres	1,124	87	91	946
250 to 499 acres	441	46	38	357
500 acres or more	272	14	21	237
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	8,004	709	1,051	6,244
acres	565,894	48,348	52,243	465,303
tons, dry	2,231,154	182,095	189,731	1,859,328
Irrigated ..... farms	7,340	634	970	5,736
acres	512,245	43,660	46,572	422,013
Other tame hay ..... farms	1,279	76	174	1,029
acres	69,055	2,374	5,886	60,795
tons, dry	146,587	5,426	14,505	126,656
Irrigated ..... farms	1,052	57	137	858
acres	59,476	1,825	3,916	53,735
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	44	1	6	37
acres	2,501	(D)	(D)	2,006
Irrigated ..... farms	34	1	2	31
acres	1,845	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	786	124	125	537
acres	5,999	784	574	4,641
Irrigated ..... farms	786	124	125	537
acres	5,999	784	574	4,641
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	665	117	110	438
5.0 to 24.9 acres	70	6	8	56
25.0 to 99.9 acres	42	-	7	35
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	-	-	4
250.0 acres or more	5	1	-	4
Beans, snap ..... farms	174	30	40	104
acres	150	5	6	139
Harvested for processing ..... farms	10	2	4	4
acres	1	(D)	(D)	(Z)
Peas, green ..... farms	154	28	39	87
acres	57	4	6	47
Harvested for processing ..... farms	17	-	4	13
acres	2	-	(Z)	1
Potatoes ..... farms	306	55	63	188
acres	981	(D)	18	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	28	1	7	20
acres	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	298	54	62	182
5.0 to 24.9 acres	5	-	1	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more	1	1	-	-
Sweet corn ..... farms	357	42	55	260
acres	1,337	(D)	(D)	1,104
Harvested for processing ..... farms	24	-	6	18
acres	(D)	-	181	(D)
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	366	91	55	220
acres	250	22	43	184
Harvested for processing ..... farms	15	-	6	9
acres	2	-	1	1
Land in orchards ..... farms	712	66	95	551
acres	8,007	352	183	7,472
Irrigated ..... farms	509	56	67	386
acres	7,797	337	162	7,298
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	573	58	88	427
5.0 to 24.9 acres	108	5	6	97
25.0 to 99.9 acres	15	2	1	12
100.0 to 249.9 acres	8	1	-	7
250.0 acres or more	8	-	-	8
Apples ..... farms	480	40	69	371
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,421	34	45	1,342
Grapes ..... farms	176	18	23	135
bearing and nonbearing acres	63	8	4	50

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Utah: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in orchards - Con.					
Peaches, all	farms	426	38	65	323
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,594	210	59	1,324
Almonds	farms	17	4	2	11
	bearing and nonbearing acres	39	(D)	(D)	38
Pecans	farms	21	2	-	19
	bearing and nonbearing acres	65	(D)	-	(D)
Walnuts, English	farms	14	-	4	10
	bearing and nonbearing acres	3	-	(Z)	3
Land in berries (see text)	farms	143	23	25	95
	acres	383	186	35	163

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	7,338	1,117	1,111	5,110
percent	100.0	15.2	15.1	69.6
Land in farms ..... acres	1,251,713	111,343	114,994	1,025,376
Average size of farm ..... acres	171	100	104	201
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	7,338	1,117	1,111	5,110
$1,000	790,035	52,906	48,170	688,959
Average per farm ..... dollars	107,663	47,364	43,358	134,826
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	1,624	244	265	1,115
$1,000 to $2,499	879	195	159	525
$2,500 to $4,999	824	155	141	528
$5,000 to $9,999	993	166	186	641
$10,000 to $24,999	915	130	127	658
$25,000 to $49,999	564	73	72	419
$50,000 to $99,999	409	57	60	292
$100,000 to $249,999	488	46	53	389
$250,000 to $499,999	320	28	30	262
$500,000 to $999,999	161	17	12	132
$1,000,000 or more	161	6	6	149
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	107	3	5	99
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	43	3	1	39
$5,000,000 or more	11	-	-	11
Total sales ..... farms	7,338	1,117	1,111	5,110
$1,000	776,105	51,444	47,066	677,595
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	397	33	41	323
$1,000	26,320	910	653	24,756
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	113	6	2	105
$1,000	22,247	(D)	(D)	21,378
Corn ..... farms	348	31	26	291
$1,000	23,486	(D)	(D)	22,077
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	102	5	1	96
$1,000	19,578	(D)	(D)	18,870
Wheat ..... farms	14	-	4	10
$1,000	149	-	4	145
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeans ..... farms	33	2	4	27
$1,000	2,488	(D)	(D)	2,376
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	-	1	13
$1,000	2,293	-	(D)	(D)
Sorghum ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	45	2	12	31
$1,000	111	(D)	(D)	73
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	814	253	162	399
$1,000	21,274	3,031	2,086	16,157
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	85	12	11	62
$1,000	15,917	1,315	1,205	13,398
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	582	133	107	342
$1,000	13,494	675	483	12,335
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	34	2	-	32
$1,000	10,494	(D)	-	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	171	24	37	110
$1,000	10,258	387	194	9,677
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	24	2	-	22
$1,000	9,072	(D)	-	(D)
Berries ..... farms	475	114	82	279
$1,000	3,235	288	289	2,659
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	-	-	13
$1,000	1,265	-	-	1,265
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	661	170	120	371
$1,000	25,562	2,369	1,943	21,250
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	88	8	10	70
$1,000	19,903	888	1,120	17,896

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	232	7	17	208
$1,000	2,812	15	365	2,432
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	18	-	2	16
$1,000	1,522	-	(D)	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	232	7	17	208
$1,000	2,812	15	365	2,432
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	18	-	2	16
$1,000	1,522	-	(D)	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	3,396	382	411	2,603
$1,000	88,265	7,504	6,560	74,201
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	409	27	41	341
$1,000	62,148	5,021	3,909	53,218
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	1,523	172	187	1,164
$1,000	32,419	3,451	2,330	26,638
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	146	8	14	124
$1,000	21,339	2,253	1,515	17,571
Cattle and calves ..... farms	2,061	231	269	1,561
$1,000	61,905	2,803	3,655	55,447
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	271	13	21	237
$1,000	43,008	1,133	1,739	40,136
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	934	96	88	750
$1,000	504,884	29,812	27,728	447,345
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	824	79	67	678
$1,000	502,646	29,537	27,512	445,597
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	525	154	109	262
$1,000	1,345	(D)	170	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	340	-	-	340
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	664	137	157	370
$1,000	6,255	537	1,472	4,246
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	28	2	8	18
$1,000	4,046	(D)	(D)	2,850
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	308	13	64	231
$1,000	6,531	157	1,159	5,215
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	28	1	6	21
$1,000	3,365	(D)	(D)	2,823
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,200	295	238	667
$1,000	13,136	2,448	364	10,324
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	2	1	7
$1,000	11,695	(D)	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	13	2	-	11
$1,000	1,890	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	1	-	3
$1,000	1,827	(D)	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	382	59	93	230
$1,000	2,433	182	427	1,824
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11	2	2	7
$1,000	1,197	(D)	(D)	984
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	1,560	206	167	1,187
$1,000	13,930	1,461	1,105	11,364
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	145	27	9	109
$1,000	941	59	17	866
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	2,071	456	397	1,218
$1,000	27,430	2,604	2,392	22,434
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	7,338	1,117	1,111	5,110
$1,000	679,732	54,114	53,998	571,620
Average per farm ..... dollars	92,632	48,446	48,603	111,863
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	2,714	431	418	1,865
$1,000	24,141	1,408	1,759	20,974
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,098	378	361	1,359
$5,000 to $24,999	403	42	43	318
$25,000 to $49,999	106	7	3	96
$50,000 or more	107	4	11	92
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	1,775	293	256	1,226
$1,000	6,940	353	384	6,203
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,507	279	240	988
$5,000 to $24,999	207	13	12	182
$25,000 to $49,999	40	1	4	35
$50,000 or more	21	-	-	21

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ....farms	2,263	462	359	1,442
$1,000	13,081	1,085	895	11,101
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,207	282	234	691
$1,000 to $4,999	588	122	94	372
$5,000 to $24,999	347	53	26	268
$25,000 to $49,999	71	2	4	65
$50,000 or more	50	3	1	46
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ....farms	2,205	474	373	1,358
$1,000	21,865	(D)	(D)	18,156
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,736	416	294	1,026
$5,000 to $24,999	324	50	65	209
$25,000 to $99,999	108	5	13	90
$100,000 to $249,999	17	1	1	15
$250,000 or more	20	2	-	18
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ....farms	1,021	164	177	680
$1,000	13,916	985	1,050	11,881
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ....farms	1,536	376	273	887
$1,000	7,950	(D)	(D)	6,275
Feed purchased ....farms	4,535	700	744	3,091
$1,000	210,804	15,695	13,687	181,422
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,627	492	476	1,659
$5,000 to $24,999	959	124	176	659
$25,000 to $99,999	516	40	60	416
$100,000 to $249,999	274	33	24	217
$250,000 or more	159	11	8	140
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ....farms	6,964	1,025	1,054	4,885
$1,000	43,540	2,982	2,980	37,577
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,633	918	927	3,788
$5,000 to $24,999	957	76	110	771
$25,000 to $49,999	208	25	10	173
$50,000 or more	166	6	7	153
Utilities ....farms	4,921	621	738	3,562
$1,000	24,385	2,494	2,275	19,616
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,282	323	401	1,558
$1,000 to $4,999	1,651	205	241	1,205
$5,000 to $24,999	798	76	81	641
$25,000 to $49,999	115	8	12	95
$50,000 or more	75	9	3	63
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ....farms	5,941	813	884	4,244
$1,000	66,687	5,245	5,260	56,182
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,163	605	682	2,876
$5,000 to $24,999	1,185	161	150	874
$25,000 to $49,999	307	24	30	253
$50,000 or more	286	23	22	241
Hired farm labor ....farms	2,293	252	302	1,739
$1,000	95,703	7,170	8,836	79,696
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	822	112	111	599
$5,000 to $24,999	657	68	102	487
$25,000 to $99,999	576	55	64	457
$100,000 to $249,999	164	10	23	131
$250,000 or more	74	7	2	65
Contract labor ....farms	716	105	136	475
$1,000	6,679	542	749	5,388
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	227	55	35	137
$1,000 to $4,999	242	24	54	164
$5,000 to $24,999	190	19	40	131
$25,000 to $49,999	35	7	6	22
$50,000 or more	22	-	1	21
Customwork and custom hauling ....farms	1,300	138	160	1,002
$1,000	20,379	1,333	1,571	17,475
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	386	35	69	282
$1,000 to $4,999	364	56	46	262
$5,000 to $24,999	369	35	33	301
$25,000 to $49,999	90	6	6	78
$50,000 or more	91	6	6	79
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ....farms	1,596	217	206	1,173
$1,000	14,133	1,865	1,050	11,217
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	975	121	147	707
$5,000 to $9,999	276	55	28	193
$10,000 to $24,999	219	30	21	168
$25,000 or more	126	11	10	105

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	374	57	58	259
$1,000	2,635	(D)	(D)	2,298
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	146	24	38	84
$1,000 to $4,999	112	18	14	80
$5,000 to $24,999	83	15	3	65
$25,000 to $49,999	26	-	3	23
$50,000 or more	7	-	-	7
Interest expense ..... farms	2,435	309	309	1,817
$1,000	29,387	2,608	2,620	24,159
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,232	186	155	891
$5,000 to $24,999	943	97	137	709
$25,000 to $99,999	220	25	16	179
$100,000 or more	40	1	1	38
Secured by real estate ..... farms	1,792	198	232	1,362
$1,000	22,228	1,906	1,990	18,332
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	186	17	29	140
$1,000 to $4,999	595	77	75	443
$5,000 to $24,999	808	83	113	612
$25,000 to $49,999	126	12	11	103
$50,000 or more	77	9	4	64
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	1,521	188	203	1,130
$1,000	7,159	702	630	5,827
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	562	84	79	399
$1,000 to $4,999	654	75	92	487
$5,000 to $24,999	256	25	31	200
$25,000 to $49,999	32	3	1	28
$50,000 or more	17	1	-	16
Property taxes paid ..... farms	6,873	963	1,021	4,889
$1,000	34,005	4,070	4,247	25,687
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,624	690	749	3,185
$5,000 to $9,999	1,567	197	206	1,164
$10,000 to $24,999	587	68	61	458
$25,000 or more	95	8	5	82
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	4,371	583	692	3,096
$1,000	65,367	5,028	5,874	54,466
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,821	441	471	1,909
$5,000 to $24,999	1,084	107	175	802
$25,000 to $49,999	213	14	23	176
$50,000 to $99,999	120	10	11	99
$100,000 or more	133	11	12	110
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	64	10	8	46
$1,000	324	52	76	196
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	3,537	435	469	2,633
$1,000	63,734	5,420	6,388	51,927
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	7,338	1,117	1,111	5,110
$1,000	152,427	3,047	-1,830	151,210
Average per farm ..... dollars	20,772	2,728	-1,647	29,591
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	3,078	385	380	2,313
Average net gain ..... dollars	74,642	39,874	33,127	87,250
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	268	42	54	172
$1,000 to $4,999	613	82	95	436
$5,000 to $9,999	415	68	55	292
$10,000 to $24,999	513	71	69	373
$25,000 to $49,999	403	60	30	313
$50,000 or more	866	62	77	727
Farms with net losses ..... number	4,260	732	731	2,797
Average net loss ..... dollars	18,151	16,810	19,724	18,091
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	279	42	52	185
$1,000 to $4,999	1,150	219	149	782
$5,000 to $9,999	1,117	216	207	694
$10,000 to $24,999	1,023	175	168	680
$25,000 to $49,999	331	42	89	200
$50,000 or more	360	38	66	256
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	7,338	1,117	1,111	5,110
$1,000	148,573	3,040	-1,777	147,310
Average per farm ..... dollars	20,247	2,721	-1,599	28,828
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	3,070	385	380	2,305
Average net gain ..... dollars	73,752	39,855	33,123	86,112
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	271	44	54	173

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	615	81	93	441
$5,000 to $9,999	412	67	57	288
$10,000 to $24,999	517	69	69	379
$25,000 to $49,999	409	63	30	316
$50,000 or more	846	61	77	708
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	4,268	732	731	2,805
Average net loss ..... dollars	18,239	16,809	19,649	18,245
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	274	42	52	180
$1,000 to $4,999	1,152	220	149	783
$5,000 to $9,999	1,119	215	207	697
$10,000 to $24,999	1,026	175	168	683
$25,000 to $49,999	335	42	89	204
$50,000 or more	362	38	66	258
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	2,922	381	346	2,195
$1,000	42,124	4,255	3,998	33,871
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	469	65	64	340
$1,000	4,734	484	265	3,986
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	613	68	60	485
$1,000	2,081	132	216	1,733
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	965	105	93	767
$1,000	8,430	1,277	629	6,524
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	155	24	33	98
$1,000	1,737	234	439	1,064
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	811	64	75	672
$1,000	4,102	199	238	3,665
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	94	7	7	80
$1,000	2,839	77	234	2,529
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	189	37	17	135
$1,000	887	181	161	545
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	576	83	74	419
$1,000	17,313	1,672	1,817	13,824
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	4,974	729	703	3,542
acres	488,327	35,650	38,435	414,242
Harvested cropland ..... farms	4,619	669	622	3,328
acres	446,020	30,541	33,453	382,026
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	2,893	552	453	1,888
50 to 99 acres	628	32	73	523
100 to 199 acres	501	34	56	411
200 to 499 acres	433	44	34	355
500 to 999 acres	110	6	3	101
1,000 to 1,999 acres	39	-	3	36
2,000 acres or more	15	1	-	14
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	674	119	99	456
acres	17,924	2,437	2,248	13,239
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	220	33	39	148
acres	6,253	1,153	243	4,857
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	828	171	115	542
acres	15,219	1,201	1,898	12,120
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	203	41	40	122
acres	2,911	318	593	2,000
Total woodland ..... farms	5,544	782	726	4,036
acres	536,075	55,091	50,872	430,112
Woodland pastured ..... farms	1,184	152	163	869
acres	37,100	(D)	(D)	31,158
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	5,116	733	659	3,724
acres	498,975	(D)	(D)	398,954
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	4,372	613	659	3,100
acres	139,976	13,200	15,612	111,164

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	5,563	859	839	3,865
acres	87,335	7,402	10,075	69,858
Irrigated land ... farms	766	222	139	405
acres	3,565	398	295	2,872
Harvested cropland ... farms	758	219	138	401
acres	3,333	(D)	(D)	2,708
Pastureland and other land ... farms	13	3	2	8
acres	232	(D)	(D)	164
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	204	28	24	152
acres	2,673	(D)	(D)	2,219
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	545	34	40	471
acres	147,747	7,937	9,104	130,706
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	554	107	111	336
$1,000	62,634	6,617	8,212	47,805
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	7,338	1,117	1,111	5,110
$1,000	4,011,152	410,511	446,688	3,153,953
Average per farm ... dollars	546,627	367,512	402,059	617,212
Average per acre ... dollars	3,205	3,687	3,884	3,076
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	495	114	103	278
$50,000 to $99,999	351	90	64	197
$100,000 to $199,999	982	177	173	632
$200,000 to $499,999	2,959	511	468	1,980
$500,000 to $999,999	1,757	173	240	1,344
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	531	39	47	445
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	223	11	16	196
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	32	2	-	30
$10,000,000 or more	8	-	-	8
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	7,337	1,117	1,111	5,109
$1,000	637,927	61,013	65,047	511,867
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	661	183	92	386
$5,000 to $9,999	485	90	74	321
$10,000 to $19,999	971	156	187	628
$20,000 to $49,999	2,157	358	340	1,459
$50,000 to $99,999	1,352	199	208	945
$100,000 to $199,999	948	66	145	737
$200,000 to $499,999	590	53	59	478
$500,000 or more	173	12	6	155
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	5,281	708	759	3,814
number	8,324	935	1,083	6,306
Tractors, all ... farms	5,957	794	837	4,326
number	14,954	1,444	1,590	11,920
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	3,386	462	490	2,434
number	4,888	579	608	3,701
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	3,984	458	494	3,032
number	7,460	664	777	6,019
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	1,149	89	122	938
number	2,606	201	205	2,200
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	69	-	5	64
number	78	-	5	73
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	256	13	27	216
number	304	18	36	250
Hay balers ... farms	2,534	204	285	2,045
number	3,323	268	371	2,684
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	2,058	296	284	1,478
acres treated	198,600	11,603	13,296	173,701
Manure used ... farms	1,932	273	275	1,384
acres treated	211,664	15,974	14,292	181,398

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	766	177	113	476
acres	28,278	1,828	1,200	25,250
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	1,281	172	155	954
acres	103,502	5,998	4,850	92,654
Nematodes ..... farms	156	31	30	95
acres	2,938	326	109	2,503
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	411	98	80	233
acres	5,585	750	246	4,589
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	96	12	18	66
acres on which used	3,175	57	265	2,853
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	595	45	84	466
acres	23,552	1,675	2,124	19,753
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	936	113	163	660
acres	48,612	5,393	4,006	39,213
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	901	148	159	594
acres	137,559	16,229	16,488	104,842
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	322	58	55	209
acres	10,336	600	1,110	8,626
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	288	40	45	203
acres	15,116	1,221	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	1,210	191	158	861
acres	88,150	5,213	3,905	79,032
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	686	141	94	451
acres	20,120	1,245	1,638	17,237
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	631	124	118	389
Solar panels ..... farms	537	118	105	314
Wind turbines ..... farms	83	5	18	60
Methane digesters ..... farms	14	-	-	14
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	13	4	6	3
Small hydro systems ..... farms	4	-	-	4
Biodiesel ..... farms	33	5	7	21
Ethanol ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Other ..... farms	22	9	3	10
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	2	-	2	-
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	4,823	761	750	3,312
Part owners ..... farms	2,063	197	270	1,596
Tenants ..... farms	452	159	91	202
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	6,894	959	1,022	4,913
acres	1,015,793	82,462	91,659	841,672
Owned land in farms ..... farms	6,886	958	1,020	4,908
acres	972,059	79,379	88,037	804,643
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	2,525	356	361	1,808
acres	281,339	31,966	26,992	222,381
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	2,515	356	361	1,798
acres	279,654	31,964	26,957	220,733
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	704	79	82	543
acres	45,419	(D)	(D)	38,677
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	12,257	1,913	1,906	8,438
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	3,286	449	429	2,408
2 operators	3,430	582	599	2,249
3 operators	463	56	57	350
4 operators	117	22	23	72
5 or more operators	42	8	3	31
Total women operators ..... number	4,811	851	908	3,052
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	4,130	761	742	2,627
2 operators	262	39	58	165
3 operators	38	4	14	20
4 operators	8	-	2	6
5 or more operators	2	-	-	2
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	5,696	769	744	4,183
Female	1,642	348	367	927
Primary occupation:				
Farming	3,779	534	469	2,776
Other	3,559	583	642	2,334

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	6,487	913	947	4,627
Not on farm operated	851	204	164	483
Days worked off farm:				
None	2,845	319	342	2,184
Any	4,493	798	769	2,926
1 to 49 days	663	118	91	454
50 to 99 days	419	74	55	290
100 to 199 days	725	123	124	478
200 days or more	2,686	483	499	1,704
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	346	346	-	-
3 or 4 years	486	486	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,233	285	948	-
10 years or more	5,273	-	163	5,110
Average years on present farm	21.0	3.3	7.8	27.8
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	206	206	-	-
3 or 4 years	376	376	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,052	309	743	-
10 years or more	5,704	226	368	5,110
Average years operating any farm	23.6	7.6	11.5	29.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years	20	16	4	-
25 to 34 years	398	219	115	64
35 to 44 years	788	266	227	295
45 to 49 years	774	127	163	484
50 to 54 years	935	115	159	661
55 to 59 years	1,177	152	207	818
60 to 64 years	1,170	144	133	893
65 to 69 years	850	52	49	749
70 years and over	1,226	26	54	1,146
Average age	57.3	46.8	50.4	61.1
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	58	10	18	30
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	21	2	2	17
Asian	15	6	3	6
Black or African American	23	14	7	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	-	-	4
White	7,234	1,086	1,088	5,060
More than one race reported	41	9	11	21
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	893	92	115	686
2 people	3,598	479	408	2,711
3 people	1,227	227	214	786
4 people	1,059	179	226	654
5 or more people	561	140	148	273
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	5,099	888	848	3,363
25 to 49 percent	477	56	59	362
50 to 74 percent	699	59	75	565
75 to 99 percent	456	37	42	377
100 percent	607	77	87	443
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	270	60	25	185
acres	114,489	20,988	7,391	86,110
Farms with-				
Internet access	5,843	949	996	3,898
Dial-up service	398	41	32	325
DSL service	3,263	559	535	2,169
Cable modem service	1,110	170	211	729
Fiber-optic service	214	22	38	154
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	538	94	118	326
Satellite service	698	145	118	435
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	241	27	51	163
Other Internet service	85	16	18	51
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	6,340	1,020	988	4,332
2 households	762	71	97	594
3 households	138	15	13	110
4 households	53	10	9	34
5 or more households	45	1	4	40
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	7,099	1,064	1,077	4,958
acres	1,176,532	101,723	108,742	966,067

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	663	163	154	346
acres	145,680	19,007	18,063	108,610
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	6,043	942	877	4,224
acres	843,553	78,261	76,256	689,036
Partnership ..... farms	695	77	107	511
acres	205,158	10,116	19,033	176,009
Registered under state law ..... farms	524	70	75	379
acres	166,970	9,531	13,892	143,547
Corporation ..... farms	486	65	112	309
acres	181,139	16,844	17,823	146,472
Family held ..... farms	410	39	80	291
acres	161,780	14,915	8,988	137,877
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	10	-	-	10
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	400	39	80	281
Other than family held ..... farms	76	26	32	18
acres	19,359	1,929	8,835	8,595
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	5	1	-	4
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	71	25	32	14
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	114	33	15	66
acres	21,863	6,122	1,882	13,859
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	2,293	252	302	1,739
workers	9,216	912	1,077	7,227
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	1,286	143	150	993
workers	3,902	324	410	3,168
Less than 150 days ..... farms	1,683	183	235	1,265
workers	5,314	588	667	4,059
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	119	7	3	109
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	3,689	624	589	2,476
workers	8,623	1,550	1,443	5,630
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	616	146	138	332
10 to 49 acres	2,258	456	445	1,357
50 to 69 acres	573	94	117	362
70 to 99 acres	650	99	92	459
100 to 139 acres	786	119	104	563
140 to 179 acres	405	43	34	328
180 to 219 acres	416	51	46	319
220 to 259 acres	308	21	32	255
260 to 499 acres	789	51	70	668
500 to 999 acres	383	29	25	329
1,000 to 1,999 acres	115	5	6	104
2,000 acres or more	39	3	2	34
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	66	6	7	53
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	351	140	70	141
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	273	69	38	166
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	545	92	79	374
Other crop farming (1119)	2,634	317	311	2,006
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	2,634	317	311	2,006
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	862	112	164	586
Cattle feedlots (112112)	18	-	3	15
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	904	88	86	730
Hog and pig farming (1122)	57	11	19	27
Poultry and egg production (1123)	203	75	36	92
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	390	91	73	226
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1,035	116	225	694
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	2,784	361	354	2,069
number	274,251	20,018	18,090	236,143
Farms with-				
1 to 9	1,043	172	161	710
10 to 49	783	91	108	584
50 to 99	326	45	27	254
100 to 199	305	27	32	246
200 to 499	220	23	20	177
500 or more	107	3	6	98
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	2,211	281	282	1,648
number	145,629	9,717	8,933	126,979

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Beef cows	farms	1,295	190	190	915
	number	11,487	1,192	1,672	8,623
Farms with-					
1 to 9		965	168	143	654
10 to 49		300	18	44	238
50 to 99		25	2	2	21
100 to 199		3	2	-	1
200 to 499		2	-	1	1
500 or more		-	-	-	-
Milk cows	farms	1,075	108	113	854
	number	134,142	8,525	7,261	118,356
Farms with-					
1 to 9		217	22	40	155
10 to 49		223	32	22	169
50 to 99		304	28	31	245
100 to 199		166	17	14	135
200 to 499		107	6	5	96
500 or more		58	3	1	54
Other cattle (see text)	farms	2,332	299	288	1,745
	number	128,622	10,301	9,157	109,164
Cattle and calves sold	farms	2,061	231	269	1,561
	number	101,431	5,600	5,158	90,673
	$1,000	61,905	2,803	3,655	55,447
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms	1,077	132	124	821
	number	52,762	3,138	2,259	47,365
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	farms	1,886	208	232	1,446
	number	48,669	2,462	2,899	43,308
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms	42	-	11	31
	number	2,593	-	116	2,477
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	450	100	100	250
	number	3,874	547	743	2,584
Farms with-					
1 to 24		426	97	95	234
25 to 49		15	3	2	10
50 to 99		3	-	1	2
100 to 199		4	-	2	2
200 to 499		2	-	-	2
500 or more		-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	117	31	24	62
	number	614	123	110	381
Other hogs and pigs	farms	420	93	94	233
	number	3,260	424	633	2,203
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	525	154	109	262
	number	6,638	1,210	1,073	4,355
	$1,000	1,345	(D)	170	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms	793	131	153	509
	number	18,803	2,180	3,857	12,766
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	692	101	120	471
	number	10,190	1,210	1,398	7,582
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	452	92	99	261
	number	12,399	1,386	3,445	7,568
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms	1,382	130	267	985
	number	11,666	642	2,128	8,896
Owned horses and ponies inventory	farms	1,325	125	260	940
	number	9,102	535	1,742	6,825
Owned horses and ponies sold	farms	297	11	64	222
	number	1,196	56	250	890
Goats, all inventory	farms	457	93	91	273
	number	10,589	1,260	2,960	6,369
Goats, all sold	farms	175	34	47	94
	number	3,303	393	925	1,985
POULTRY					
Layers inventory (see text)	farms	1,682	348	316	1,018
	number	212,397	83,485	9,627	119,285
Farms with-					
1 to 399		1,671	346	315	1,010
400 to 3,199		8	1	1	6
3,200 to 9,999		-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999		-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999		1	-	-	1
50,000 to 99,999		2	1	-	1
100,000 or more		-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms	165	37	35	93
	number	10,967	1,024	798	9,145
Layers sold (see text)	farms	330	90	75	165
	number	114,272	3,923	4,009	106,340
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms	36	12	7	17
	number	1,098	130	280	688

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	423	129	86	208
number	301,653	21,830	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	422	129	86	207
2,000 to 59,999	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	205	56	34	115
number	3,790	1,632	415	1,743
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	220	65	36	119
number	62,244	(D)	1,137	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	4	-	-	4
acres	304	-	-	304
bushels	19,146	-	-	19,146
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres	2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	105	11	7	87
acres	11,059	83	530	10,446
bushels	1,428,893	10,670	40,923	1,377,300
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	31	10	3	18
25 to 99 acres	37	1	2	34
100 to 249 acres	25	-	2	23
250 to 499 acres	10	-	-	10
500 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	566	52	46	468
acres	80,231	5,022	3,195	72,014
tons	1,522,569	83,279	48,044	1,391,246
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	87	-	-	87
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	119	17	11	91
25 to 99 acres	221	15	23	183
100 to 249 acres	139	16	9	114
250 to 499 acres	55	3	3	49
500 acres or more	32	1	-	31
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	20	1	7	12
acres	48	(D)	(D)	38
cwt	177	(D)	(D)	138
Irrigated ..... farms	8	1	6	1
acres	8	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	20	1	7	12
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain ..... farms	18	-	4	14
acres	125	-	5	120
bushels	8,540	-	110	8,430
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	17	-	4	13
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	35	2	4	29
acres	4,478	(D)	(D)	4,158
bushels	222,023	(D)	(D)	210,064
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	10	1	2	7
25 to 99 acres	11	1	-	10
100 to 249 acres	10	-	2	8
250 to 499 acres	3	-	-	3
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	6	-	6	-
acres	6	-	6	-
tons	48	-	48	-
Irrigated ..... farms	6	-	6	-
acres	6	-	6	-
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	6	-	1	5
acres	68	-	(D)	(D)
pounds	(D)	-	(D)	13,525
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Sunflower seed, all - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		5	-	1	4
25 to 99 acres		1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	farms	16	-	4	12
	acres	339	-	10	329
	bushels	18,099	-	513	17,586
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		11	-	4	7
25 to 99 acres		5	-	-	5
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms	3,364	350	383	2,631
	acres	337,694	24,246	28,218	285,230
	tons, dry	1,005,411	72,070	77,051	856,290
Irrigated	farms	37	2	20	15
	acres	682	(D)	(D)	610
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1,046	163	130	753
25 to 99 acres		1,330	113	170	1,047
100 to 249 acres		663	48	60	555
250 to 499 acres		232	23	20	189
500 acres or more		93	3	3	87
Alfalfa hay	farms	432	38	40	354
	acres	27,432	1,493	3,209	22,730
	tons, dry	74,381	1,874	10,081	62,426
Irrigated	farms	4	-	-	4
	acres	18	-	-	18
Other tame hay	farms	1,737	161	211	1,365
	acres	110,680	8,122	13,495	89,063
	tons, dry	258,865	31,892	23,838	203,135
Irrigated	farms	21	2	13	6
	acres	235	(D)	(D)	174
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms	789	253	152	384
	acres	3,699	521	271	2,908
Irrigated	farms	252	108	48	96
	acres	1,176	134	76	966
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		646	225	136	285
5.0 to 24.9 acres		117	27	16	74
25.0 to 99.9 acres		20	1	-	19
100.0 to 249.9 acres		6	-	-	6
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	farms	286	88	49	149
	acres	110	24	10	77
Harvested for processing	farms	14	5	4	5
	acres	4	1	(Z)	2
Peas, green	farms	42	14	1	27
	acres	22	(D)	(D)	14
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms	359	149	50	160
	acres	267	70	28	169
Harvested for processing	farms	23	10	5	8
	acres	9	4	2	3
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		353	147	50	156
5.0 to 24.9 acres		5	2	-	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres		1	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres		-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	farms	240	46	32	162
	acres	1,001	60	30	910
Harvested for processing	farms	20	3	5	12
	acres	53	1	1	52
Sweet potatoes	farms	15	7	-	8
	acres	7	5	-	2
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms	292	104	55	133
	acres	158	37	16	104
Harvested for processing	farms	26	16	4	6
	acres	4	3	(Z)	1
Land in orchards	farms	378	96	72	210
	acres	2,360	284	182	1,894
Irrigated	farms	36	9	3	24
	acres	370	(D)	(D)	341
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		284	84	62	138
5.0 to 24.9 acres		81	10	10	61
25.0 to 99.9 acres		10	2	-	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 46. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Vermont: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards - Con.				
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres: - Con.				
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	-	-	2
250.0 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Apples ..... farms	275	60	50	165
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,972	173	123	1,676
Grapes ..... farms	127	45	33	49
bearing and nonbearing acres	223	69	47	107
Peaches, all ..... farms	55	16	8	31
bearing and nonbearing acres	30	5	3	23
Walnuts, English ..... farms	7	3	-	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	23	1	-	22
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	535	149	92	294
acres	749	114	103	532

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	46,030	4,809	6,682	34,539
percent	100.0	10.4	14.5	75.0
Land in farms ..... acres	8,302,444	449,074	743,281	7,110,089
Average size of farm ..... acres	180	93	111	206
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	46,030	4,809	6,682	34,539
$1,000	3,835,604	144,145	271,642	3,419,817
Average per farm ..... dollars	83,328	29,974	40,653	99,013
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	11,043	1,436	2,112	7,495
$1,000 to $2,499	5,350	754	918	3,678
$2,500 to $4,999	5,318	653	862	3,803
$5,000 to $9,999	6,552	704	952	4,896
$10,000 to $24,999	7,029	621	837	5,571
$25,000 to $49,999	3,816	287	449	3,080
$50,000 to $99,999	2,333	171	191	1,971
$100,000 to $249,999	1,723	86	160	1,477
$250,000 to $499,999	1,060	44	66	950
$500,000 to $999,999	944	26	72	846
$1,000,000 or more	862	27	63	772
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	685	24	53	608
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	123	1	9	113
$5,000,000 or more	54	2	1	51
Total sales ..... farms	46,030	4,809	6,682	34,539
$1,000	3,753,287	140,328	266,667	3,346,292
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	4,821	333	430	4,058
$1,000	633,652	16,208	32,814	584,630
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,629	74	84	1,471
$1,000	588,884	13,338	28,739	546,807
Corn ..... farms	3,390	200	292	2,898
$1,000	239,717	4,854	12,881	221,981
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	911	28	57	826
$1,000	206,972	3,068	10,666	193,238
Wheat ..... farms	1,589	90	124	1,375
$1,000	92,333	2,913	4,793	84,628
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	477	13	20	444
$1,000	75,022	1,937	3,644	69,441
Soybeans ..... farms	2,492	177	202	2,113
$1,000	286,085	7,858	14,172	264,054
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,060	41	54	965
$1,000	260,235	5,844	12,082	242,309
Sorghum ..... farms	180	22	19	139
$1,000	2,557	282	280	1,994
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11	2	3	6
$1,000	918	(D)	(D)	583
Barley ..... farms	568	27	32	509
$1,000	10,860	275	584	10,000
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	52	2	3	47
$1,000	5,769	(D)	(D)	5,294
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	266	14	24	228
$1,000	2,101	24	104	1,973
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11	-	-	11
$1,000	1,082	-	-	1,082
Tobacco ..... farms	557	31	45	481
$1,000	100,901	2,555	5,809	92,537
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	283	8	17	258
$1,000	96,542	2,267	5,369	88,906
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	265	16	26	223
$1,000	67,875	1,921	2,855	63,099
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	192	6	12	174
$1,000	66,659	1,805	2,580	62,274
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,665	332	292	1,041
$1,000	92,323	3,286	5,349	83,687
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	162	10	15	137
$1,000	79,857	1,049	3,457	75,350
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,354	222	285	847
$1,000	65,820	2,055	13,440	50,325
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	132	7	16	109
$1,000	55,782	1,025	11,542	43,214
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	847	96	169	582
$1,000	61,147	1,254	13,023	46,870
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	119	5	16	98
$1,000	53,483	614	11,520	41,350
Berries ..... farms	621	139	136	346
$1,000	4,673	801	417	3,455
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	3	-	11
$1,000	2,034	412	-	1,622
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,417	202	186	1,029
$1,000	251,871	10,818	7,959	233,094
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	312	12	26	274
$1,000	239,644	9,354	6,475	223,815

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	512	27	57	428
$1,000	7,873	79	415	7,380
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	33	-	-	33
$1,000	4,735	-	-	4,735
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	489	23	50	416
$1,000	7,549	72	408	7,069
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	31	-	-	31
$1,000	4,576	-	-	4,576
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	34	6	7	21
$1,000	325	7	7	311
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	13,014	1,140	1,659	10,215
$1,000	139,830	7,134	13,863	118,833
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	490	11	51	428
$1,000	63,043	1,779	5,277	55,987
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	31	8	5	18
$1,000	78	3	10	65
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	20,091	1,569	2,258	16,264
$1,000	707,976	29,179	50,586	628,210
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,894	132	180	2,582
$1,000	497,354	15,481	29,590	452,284
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	737	56	70	611
$1,000	347,204	11,688	24,897	310,619
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	677	44	65	568
$1,000	345,790	11,573	24,811	309,407
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	919	195	189	535
$1,000	67,702	447	546	66,709
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	51	2	-	49
$1,000	65,123	(D)	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,870	470	542	1,858
$1,000	11,634	1,094	2,460	8,080
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	19	-	3	16
$1,000	2,651	-	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	2,626	281	514	1,831
$1,000	32,006	9,301	5,714	16,991
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	72	3	16	53
$1,000	14,932	(D)	(D)	5,649
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	4,042	739	764	2,539
$1,000	1,161,564	43,575	96,889	1,021,101
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	848	38	72	738
$1,000	1,158,149	42,610	96,071	1,019,469
Aquaculture ..... farms	160	19	31	110
$1,000	54,665	582	2,456	51,628
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	58	2	12	44
$1,000	53,707	(D)	(D)	51,015
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,391	228	292	871
$1,000	10,389	407	615	9,368
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	19	-	-	19
$1,000	7,317	-	-	7,317
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	10,664	703	1,012	8,949
$1,000	82,318	3,817	4,975	73,525
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	772	111	95	566
$1,000	10,461	666	882	8,914
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	3,581	752	737	2,092
$1,000	41,728	2,804	3,796	35,128
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	46,030	4,809	6,682	34,539
$1,000	3,494,672	159,684	291,427	3,043,561
Average per farm ..... dollars	75,922	33,205	43,614	88,120
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	22,925	2,280	3,047	17,598
$1,000	235,173	8,038	14,349	212,786
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	17,142	2,011	2,602	12,529
$5,000 to $24,999	4,114	222	341	3,551
$25,000 to $49,999	762	25	65	672
$50,000 or more	907	22	39	846
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	17,647	1,808	2,478	13,361
$1,000	116,536	3,344	6,475	106,717
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	15,156	1,694	2,302	11,160
$5,000 to $24,999	1,572	89	130	1,353
$25,000 to $49,999	398	16	23	359
$50,000 or more	521	9	23	489

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	14,485	1,601	1,934	10,950
$1,000	152,365	5,032	6,799	140,535
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	8,517	1,096	1,388	6,033
$1,000 to $4,999	3,125	342	338	2,445
$5,000 to $24,999	1,789	138	152	1,499
$25,000 to $49,999	446	10	23	413
$50,000 or more	608	15	33	560
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	13,722	1,713	2,047	9,962
$1,000	424,722	15,757	35,321	373,644
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,311	1,221	1,425	5,665
$5,000 to $24,999	3,239	360	428	2,451
$25,000 to $99,999	1,224	102	106	1,016
$100,000 to $249,999	666	25	60	581
$250,000 or more	282	5	28	249
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	7,395	960	949	5,486
$1,000	57,220	5,220	8,528	43,472
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	8,369	1,069	1,409	5,891
$1,000	367,502	10,537	26,794	330,171
Feed purchased ..... farms	32,768	3,431	4,870	24,467
$1,000	1,067,299	49,861	92,627	924,811
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	20,799	2,489	3,392	14,918
$5,000 to $24,999	7,971	717	1,103	6,151
$25,000 to $99,999	2,517	159	257	2,101
$100,000 to $249,999	587	28	47	512
$250,000 or more	894	38	71	785
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	44,347	4,484	6,427	33,436
$1,000	190,119	9,082	15,321	165,716
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	38,000	4,172	5,861	27,967
$5,000 to $24,999	4,920	269	471	4,180
$25,000 to $49,999	833	32	60	741
$50,000 or more	594	11	35	548
Utilities ..... farms	25,648	2,232	3,403	20,013
$1,000	70,860	4,371	6,328	60,162
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	15,223	1,465	2,085	11,673
$1,000 to $4,999	7,690	649	1,075	5,966
$5,000 to $24,999	2,365	106	222	2,037
$25,000 to $49,999	252	10	17	225
$50,000 or more	118	2	4	112
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	36,935	3,508	5,196	28,231
$1,000	221,152	10,814	17,938	192,400
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	29,836	3,125	4,533	22,178
$5,000 to $24,999	5,382	328	544	4,510
$25,000 to $49,999	997	40	75	882
$50,000 or more	720	15	44	661
Hired farm labor ..... farms	12,718	914	1,563	10,241
$1,000	354,999	16,984	28,400	309,615
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,052	537	931	5,584
$5,000 to $24,999	2,929	198	340	2,391
$25,000 to $99,999	2,068	152	240	1,676
$100,000 to $249,999	493	23	39	431
$250,000 or more	176	4	13	159
Contract labor ..... farms	3,920	404	636	2,880
$1,000	40,125	2,560	4,992	32,573
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,142	148	223	771
$1,000 to $4,999	1,474	151	243	1,080
$5,000 to $24,999	963	85	131	747
$25,000 to $49,999	202	16	28	158
$50,000 or more	139	4	11	124
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	7,273	545	801	5,927
$1,000	47,027	1,825	3,550	41,652
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,412	296	419	2,697
$1,000 to $4,999	2,044	156	212	1,676
$5,000 to $24,999	1,444	83	132	1,229
$25,000 to $49,999	248	5	33	210
$50,000 or more	125	5	5	115
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	11,352	984	1,247	9,121
$1,000	123,416	4,642	7,822	110,952
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,994	794	953	6,247
$5,000 to $9,999	1,185	96	133	956
$10,000 to $24,999	1,126	58	83	985
$25,000 or more	1,047	36	78	933

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	1,975	194	267	1,514
$1,000	11,605	419	1,020	10,166
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	925	128	138	659
$1,000 to $4,999	665	51	79	535
$5,000 to $24,999	316	12	47	257
$25,000 to $49,999	28	2	1	25
$50,000 or more	41	1	2	38
Interest expense ....farms	14,016	1,261	2,112	10,643
$1,000	128,243	9,464	19,332	99,446
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,710	729	1,023	5,958
$5,000 to $24,999	5,204	466	912	3,826
$25,000 to $99,999	1,017	62	174	781
$100,000 or more	85	4	3	78
Secured by real estate ....farms	10,211	908	1,614	7,689
$1,000	98,994	7,943	15,698	75,354
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,348	123	173	1,052
$1,000 to $4,999	3,704	311	524	2,869
$5,000 to $24,999	4,347	420	779	3,148
$25,000 to $49,999	577	39	109	429
$50,000 or more	235	15	29	191
Not secured by real estate ....farms	7,925	638	1,075	6,212
$1,000	29,248	1,522	3,634	24,092
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,135	290	446	2,399
$1,000 to $4,999	3,421	272	468	2,681
$5,000 to $24,999	1,202	73	140	989
$25,000 to $49,999	120	3	14	103
$50,000 or more	47	-	7	40
Property taxes paid ....farms	44,088	4,361	6,293	33,434
$1,000	110,161	8,467	14,255	87,438
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	39,508	4,065	5,699	29,744
$5,000 to $9,999	3,048	187	394	2,467
$10,000 to $24,999	1,281	97	172	1,012
$25,000 or more	251	12	28	211
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	25,123	2,256	3,553	19,314
$1,000	200,870	9,025	16,898	174,948
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	19,810	1,912	2,951	14,947
$5,000 to $24,999	4,015	291	495	3,229
$25,000 to $49,999	689	36	67	586
$50,000 to $99,999	382	9	26	347
$100,000 or more	227	8	14	205
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	557	41	55	461
$1,000	4,857	169	515	4,174
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	20,793	1,682	2,788	16,323
$1,000	286,504	16,589	30,424	239,491
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	46,030	4,809	6,682	34,539
$1,000	520,123	-5,436	2,032	523,526
Average per farm ....dollars	11,300	-1,130	304	15,158
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	17,601	1,410	2,011	14,180
Average net gain ....dollars	57,667	29,896	37,414	63,300
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,903	171	276	1,456
$1,000 to $4,999	4,552	442	616	3,494
$5,000 to $9,999	2,781	270	314	2,197
$10,000 to $24,999	3,302	251	344	2,707
$25,000 to $49,999	1,697	133	195	1,369
$50,000 or more	3,366	143	266	2,957
Farms with net losses ....number	28,429	3,399	4,671	20,359
Average net loss ....dollars	17,407	14,001	15,672	18,374
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,529	286	367	1,876
$1,000 to $4,999	8,402	1,085	1,364	5,953
$5,000 to $9,999	6,094	780	987	4,327
$10,000 to $24,999	6,726	812	1,197	4,717
$25,000 to $49,999	2,879	289	478	2,112
$50,000 or more	1,799	147	278	1,374
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	46,030	4,809	6,682	34,539
$1,000	360,554	-11,733	-10,494	382,780
Average per farm ....dollars	7,833	-2,440	-1,570	11,083
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	17,491	1,399	2,006	14,086
Average net gain ....dollars	49,469	25,953	31,298	54,393
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,880	171	272	1,437

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	4,596	444	621	3,531
$5,000 to $9,999	2,797	265	312	2,220
$10,000 to $24,999	3,326	256	352	2,718
$25,000 to $49,999	1,796	139	204	1,453
$50,000 or more	3,096	124	245	2,727
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	28,539	3,410	4,676	20,453
Average net loss ..... dollars	17,685	14,088	15,671	18,745
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,516	291	370	1,855
$1,000 to $4,999	8,436	1,088	1,361	5,987
$5,000 to $9,999	6,091	776	989	4,326
$10,000 to $24,999	6,750	814	1,197	4,739
$25,000 to $49,999	2,881	286	480	2,115
$50,000 or more	1,865	155	279	1,431
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	103	4	5	94
$1,000	5,131	228	601	4,302
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	15,961	1,296	2,090	12,575
$1,000	179,190	10,103	21,818	147,269
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	1,877	119	198	1,560
$1,000	17,364	901	1,776	14,687
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	4,050	384	562	3,104
$1,000	16,956	1,387	2,195	13,374
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	1,881	166	219	1,496
$1,000	29,637	2,514	2,579	24,545
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	814	76	136	602
$1,000	15,216	1,154	3,453	10,609
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	6,933	417	718	5,798
$1,000	14,338	389	1,013	12,936
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	1,015	51	97	867
$1,000	31,179	693	2,640	27,847
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	1,033	80	97	856
$1,000	6,467	613	427	5,428
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,832	262	465	2,105
$1,000	48,032	2,453	7,735	37,844
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	34,525	3,172	4,524	26,829
acres	2,990,561	132,412	237,680	2,620,469
Harvested cropland ..... farms	31,041	2,816	3,950	24,275
acres	2,618,291	108,754	201,271	2,308,266
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	20,886	2,289	3,043	15,554
50 to 99 acres	4,720	307	449	3,964
100 to 199 acres	2,883	126	272	2,485
200 to 499 acres	1,627	73	131	1,423
500 to 999 acres	509	16	34	459
1,000 to 1,999 acres	316	5	18	293
2,000 acres or more	100	-	3	97
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	3,469	321	506	2,642
acres	148,345	7,056	12,748	128,541
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,144	129	192	823
acres	22,639	2,179	3,109	17,351
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	5,535	584	767	4,184
acres	177,209	13,311	18,759	145,139
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	797	87	107	603
acres	24,077	1,112	1,793	21,172
Total woodland ..... farms	29,638	2,712	3,958	22,968
acres	2,465,061	144,732	232,570	2,087,759
Woodland pastured ..... farms	12,531	1,032	1,494	10,005
acres	464,186	24,141	38,140	401,905
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	22,938	2,106	3,083	17,749
acres	2,000,875	120,591	194,430	1,685,854
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	32,250	3,155	4,574	24,521
acres	2,435,064	142,125	226,037	2,066,902

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	30,470	3,114	4,537	22,819
acres	411,758	29,805	46,994	334,959
Irrigated land ..... farms	2,456	388	384	1,684
acres	68,651	1,915	3,598	63,138
Harvested cropland ..... farms	2,383	379	362	1,642
acres	66,710	1,862	3,333	61,515
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	114	16	30	68
acres	1,941	53	265	1,623
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	2,688	193	332	2,163
acres	58,283	3,603	8,273	46,407
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	2,747	159	229	2,359
acres	1,056,366	23,273	60,089	973,004
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	145	26	32	87
$1,000	11,994	292	1,430	10,272
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	46,030	4,809	6,682	34,539
$1,000	35,752,388	2,324,286	3,884,572	29,543,529
Average per farm ..... dollars	776,719	483,320	581,349	855,367
Average per acre ..... dollars	4,306	5,176	5,226	4,155
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	2,824	486	500	1,838
$50,000 to $99,999	3,008	428	443	2,137
$100,000 to $199,999	6,636	822	1,018	4,796
$200,000 to $499,999	15,671	1,772	2,596	11,303
$500,000 to $999,999	9,213	832	1,265	7,116
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	4,971	315	544	4,112
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	2,900	123	254	2,523
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	554	23	46	485
$10,000,000 or more	253	8	16	229
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	46,026	4,809	6,682	34,535
$1,000	3,339,696	227,669	360,638	2,751,389
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	3,567	453	584	2,530
$5,000 to $9,999	3,866	502	610	2,754
$10,000 to $19,999	7,157	905	1,141	5,111
$20,000 to $49,999	13,872	1,542	2,208	10,122
$50,000 to $99,999	8,981	879	1,190	6,912
$100,000 to $199,999	5,069	358	637	4,074
$200,000 to $499,999	2,672	147	249	2,276
$500,000 or more	842	23	63	756
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	35,674	3,395	5,015	27,264
number	70,281	5,280	8,216	56,785
Tractors, all ..... farms	39,651	3,720	5,564	30,367
number	92,360	6,588	10,308	75,464
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	20,601	1,906	2,943	15,752
number	28,602	2,433	3,834	22,335
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	29,754	2,476	3,731	23,547
number	52,737	3,614	5,567	43,556
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	6,248	399	605	5,244
number	11,021	541	907	9,573
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	2,430	136	168	2,126
number	2,834	144	188	2,502
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	229	13	24	192
number	295	15	28	252
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	1,090	98	128	864
number	1,256	113	147	996
Hay balers ..... farms	19,754	1,386	2,141	16,227
number	26,845	1,786	2,826	22,233
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	18,826	1,710	2,377	14,739
acres treated	1,920,603	78,219	134,993	1,707,391
Manure used ..... farms	6,318	652	920	4,746
acres treated	363,237	18,507	30,956	313,774

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	5,003	568	652	3,783
	acres	786,176	25,052	43,224	717,900
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	12,129	1,180	1,665	9,284
	acres	1,514,896	55,517	95,937	1,363,442
Nematodes	farms	783	82	82	619
	acres	131,121	3,812	6,550	120,759
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	1,855	248	265	1,342
	acres	245,417	6,364	13,345	225,708
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	886	102	106	678
	acres on which used	129,075	4,065	9,527	115,483
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	1,399	134	156	1,109
	acres	97,939	6,095	5,964	85,880
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	2,491	287	377	1,827
	acres	166,928	6,574	16,977	143,377
Land under conservation easement	farms	2,574	258	414	1,902
	acres	313,608	21,627	37,847	254,134
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	5,309	424	525	4,360
	acres	955,387	27,880	47,054	880,453
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	1,649	147	146	1,356
	acres	197,862	4,222	11,254	182,386
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	4,173	458	531	3,184
	acres	203,725	7,982	11,634	184,109
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	3,745	353	452	2,940
	acres	301,959	11,785	21,543	268,631
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	1,165	157	230	778
Solar panels	farms	717	112	165	440
Wind turbines	farms	104	7	16	81
Methane digesters	farms	62	1	8	53
Geoexchange systems	farms	269	25	39	205
Small hydro systems	farms	98	8	10	80
Biodiesel	farms	168	10	13	145
Ethanol	farms	90	4	4	82
Other	farms	26	-	5	21
Wind rights leased to others	farms	44	5	5	34
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	31,025	3,321	4,920	22,784
Part owners	farms	12,547	934	1,292	10,321
Tenants	farms	2,458	554	470	1,434
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	43,632	4,259	6,217	33,156
	acres	5,731,794	342,665	523,352	4,865,777
Owned land in farms	farms	43,572	4,255	6,212	33,105
	acres	5,392,290	313,802	483,899	4,594,589
Land rented or leased from others	farms	15,064	1,492	1,765	11,807
	acres	2,921,001	136,681	259,806	2,524,514
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	15,005	1,488	1,762	11,755
	acres	2,910,154	135,272	259,382	2,515,500
Land rented or leased to others	farms	4,381	418	588	3,375
	acres	350,351	30,272	39,877	280,202
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	69,990	7,703	10,762	51,525
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		26,093	2,350	3,151	20,592
2 operators		16,936	2,171	3,086	11,679
3 operators		2,402	203	366	1,833
4 operators		423	66	60	297
5 or more operators		176	19	19	138
Total women operators	number	22,070	2,855	4,100	15,115
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		19,180	2,479	3,584	13,117
2 operators		1,180	151	210	819
3 operators		121	18	29	74
4 operators		24	2	1	21
5 or more operators		13	2	1	10
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		38,377	3,760	5,134	29,483
Female		7,653	1,049	1,548	5,056
Primary occupation:					
Farming		20,740	1,658	2,410	16,672
Other		25,290	3,151	4,272	17,867

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	37,370	3,248	5,310	28,812
Not on farm operated	8,660	1,561	1,372	5,727
Days worked off farm:				
None	17,648	1,095	1,711	14,842
Any	28,382	3,714	4,971	19,697
1 to 49 days	3,563	430	557	2,576
50 to 99 days	2,182	230	340	1,612
100 to 199 days	3,761	497	628	2,636
200 days or more	18,876	2,557	3,446	12,873
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,344	1,344	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,226	2,226	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,629	1,239	5,390	-
10 years or more	35,831	-	1,292	34,539
Average years on present farm	22.6	3.4	8.0	28.1
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,002	1,002	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,802	1,802	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,603	1,222	4,381	-
10 years or more	37,623	783	2,301	34,539
Average years operating any farm	24.7	6.9	10.8	29.9
Age group:				
Under 25 years	175	125	50	-
25 to 34 years	1,906	805	661	440
35 to 44 years	3,877	920	1,054	1,903
45 to 49 years	3,932	587	944	2,401
50 to 54 years	5,960	669	1,041	4,250
55 to 59 years	6,713	641	955	5,117
60 to 64 years	6,970	471	873	5,626
65 to 69 years	5,852	335	563	4,954
70 years and over	10,645	256	541	9,848
Average age	59.5	48.5	52.1	62.4
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	470	90	67	313
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	180	24	23	133
Asian	134	28	52	54
Black or African American	1,496	135	180	1,181
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	-	-	7
White	44,084	4,596	6,399	33,089
More than one race reported	129	26	28	75
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	6,638	598	801	5,239
2 people	24,376	1,881	2,919	19,576
3 people	7,009	999	1,171	4,839
4 people	4,903	753	1,071	3,079
5 or more people	3,104	578	720	1,806
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	36,188	4,159	5,729	26,300
25 to 49 percent	3,366	226	324	2,816
50 to 74 percent	3,004	184	273	2,547
75 to 99 percent	1,823	110	172	1,541
100 percent	1,649	130	184	1,335
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	1,030	117	166	747
acres	538,862	39,068	72,735	427,059
Farms with-				
Internet access	31,421	3,591	5,267	22,563
Dial-up service	3,633	262	453	2,918
DSL service	10,602	1,214	1,750	7,638
Cable modem service	4,762	621	731	3,410
Fiber-optic service	1,398	136	220	1,042
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	7,002	967	1,338	4,697
Satellite service	5,851	577	1,064	4,210
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	881	76	124	681
Other Internet service	850	120	169	561
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	37,729	4,094	5,755	27,880
2 households	6,757	571	762	5,424
3 households	973	64	90	819
4 households	359	56	48	255
5 or more households	212	24	27	161
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	44,714	4,677	6,504	33,533
acres	7,755,594	414,760	696,643	6,644,191

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	3,140	520	645	1,975
	acres	936,026	75,490	104,266	756,270
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	40,156	4,261	5,819	30,076
	acres	6,053,568	341,383	551,034	5,161,151
Partnership	farms	2,874	252	398	2,224
	acres	1,100,586	50,837	75,809	973,940
Registered under state law	farms	1,984	200	304	1,480
	acres	809,390	39,791	52,108	717,491
Corporation	farms	2,550	227	381	1,942
	acres	998,274	42,596	96,933	858,745
Family held	farms	2,244	199	321	1,724
	acres	899,220	36,856	87,483	774,881
More than 10 stockholders	farms	36	2	5	29
10 or less stockholders	farms	2,208	197	316	1,695
Other than family held	farms	306	28	60	218
	acres	99,054	5,740	9,450	83,864
More than 10 stockholders	farms	20	-	6	14
10 or less stockholders	farms	286	28	54	204
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	450	69	84	297
	acres	150,016	14,258	19,505	116,253
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	12,718	914	1,563	10,241
	workers	46,561	2,716	4,798	39,047
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	5,164	381	580	4,203
	workers	16,171	851	1,517	13,803
Less than 150 days	farms	9,714	647	1,206	7,861
	workers	30,390	1,865	3,281	25,244
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	466	25	38	403
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	56	7	8	41
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	21,418	2,452	3,512	15,454
	workers	48,244	5,917	8,186	34,141
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		3,343	755	651	1,937
10 to 49 acres		14,425	1,869	2,888	9,668
50 to 69 acres		4,620	465	691	3,464
70 to 99 acres		4,749	501	584	3,664
100 to 139 acres		4,576	412	548	3,616
140 to 179 acres		2,905	203	344	2,358
180 to 219 acres		2,207	155	229	1,823
220 to 259 acres		1,481	97	155	1,229
260 to 499 acres		4,176	223	358	3,595
500 to 999 acres		2,173	91	149	1,933
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1,009	32	56	921
2,000 acres or more		366	6	29	331
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2,210	208	220	1,782
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		831	197	170	464
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		1,038	170	208	660
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		1,460	162	173	1,125
Other crop farming (1119)		11,506	1,081	1,608	8,817
Tobacco farming (11191)		399	21	32	346
Cotton farming (11192)		112	8	18	86
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		10,995	1,052	1,558	8,385
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		18,149	1,612	2,156	14,381
Cattle feedlots (112112)		373	33	19	321
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		691	56	75	560
Hog and pig farming (1122)		323	93	66	164
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,668	262	273	1,133
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,564	269	334	961
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		6,217	666	1,380	4,171
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	23,911	2,205	2,849	18,857
	number	1,631,882	77,657	128,221	1,426,004
Farms with-					
1 to 9		4,723	717	852	3,154
10 to 49		11,270	1,090	1,337	8,843
50 to 99		3,749	212	388	3,149
100 to 199		2,297	126	169	2,002
200 to 499		1,483	54	80	1,349
500 or more		389	6	23	360
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	20,326	1,745	2,345	16,236
	number	751,425	35,905	61,115	654,405

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	19,596	1,664	2,231	15,701
number	657,320	32,421	54,223	570,676
Farms with-				
1 to 9	5,579	768	877	3,934
10 to 49	10,468	741	1,119	8,608
50 to 99	2,216	115	160	1,941
100 to 199	961	33	50	878
200 to 499	331	7	22	302
500 or more	41	-	3	38
Milk cows ..... farms	1,168	124	158	886
number	94,105	3,484	6,892	83,729
Farms with-				
1 to 9	435	78	91	266
10 to 49	159	25	19	115
50 to 99	258	12	23	223
100 to 199	219	7	20	192
200 to 499	79	2	4	73
500 or more	18	-	1	17
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	19,895	1,803	2,298	15,794
number	880,457	41,752	67,106	771,599
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	20,091	1,569	2,258	16,264
number	845,381	38,787	63,915	742,679
$1,000	707,976	29,179	50,586	628,210
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	9,924	769	1,059	8,096
number	170,549	9,566	12,751	148,232
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	18,033	1,376	1,995	14,662
number	674,832	29,221	51,164	594,447
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	554	43	26	485
number	30,298	1,368	752	28,178
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	1,265	280	274	711
number	239,899	3,156	3,414	233,329
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,022	237	238	547
25 to 49	116	28	17	71
50 to 99	60	12	16	32
100 to 199	20	3	2	15
200 to 499	16	-	1	15
500 or more	31	-	-	31
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	706	170	149	387
number	8,460	777	635	7,048
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,035	224	232	579
number	231,439	2,379	2,779	226,281
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	919	195	189	535
number	559,658	3,385	3,264	553,009
$1,000	67,702	447	546	66,709
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,315	332	398	1,585
number	84,983	7,885	10,829	66,269
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,835	251	317	1,267
number	50,236	4,691	6,029	39,516
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,462	189	244	1,029
number	48,843	3,686	6,144	39,013
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	12,058	1,181	2,351	8,526
number	86,840	7,044	16,459	63,337
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	11,546	1,125	2,293	8,128
number	69,797	5,745	13,139	50,913
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	2,441	259	487	1,695
number	6,904	663	1,350	4,891
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	3,376	586	662	2,128
number	50,831	7,969	9,660	33,202
Goats, all sold ..... farms	1,607	315	324	968
number	28,191	3,862	9,368	14,961
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	5,656	1,006	1,193	3,457
number	2,897,238	(D)	(D)	2,543,484
Farms with-				
1 to 399	5,523	996	1,176	3,351
400 to 3,199	42	9	9	24
3,200 to 9,999	25	-	4	21
10,000 to 19,999	42	1	1	40
20,000 to 49,999	17	-	1	16
50,000 to 99,999	4	-	1	3
100,000 or more	3	-	1	2
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	701	119	167	415
number	1,301,917	2,913	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	937	222	188	527
number	2,687,902	27,117	212,053	2,448,732
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	142	24	40	78
number	2,809,131	899	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	807	159	121	527
	number	237,669,378	12,867,936	25,363,103	199,438,339
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		309	117	68	124
2,000 to 59,999		22	9	7	6
60,000 to 99,999		9	2	-	7
100,000 or more		467	31	46	390
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	663	136	101	426
	number	5,160,805	139,056	262,476	4,759,273
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	429	82	59	288
	number	18,223,608	427,002	1,048,922	16,747,684
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	594	29	33	532
	acres	37,023	1,001	2,061	33,961
	bushels	2,905,047	78,214	147,586	2,679,247
Irrigated	farms	18	1	-	17
	acres	124	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		260	15	12	233
25 to 99 acres		224	12	15	197
100 to 249 acres		80	2	4	74
250 to 499 acres		23	-	1	22
500 acres or more		7	-	1	6
Corn for grain	farms	2,857	168	263	2,426
	acres	338,132	7,695	18,584	311,853
	bushels	33,984,647	659,346	1,801,248	31,524,053
Irrigated	farms	185	17	13	155
	acres	15,501	305	444	14,752
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1,177	99	156	922
25 to 99 acres		898	50	65	783
100 to 249 acres		413	14	18	381
250 to 499 acres		215	3	16	196
500 acres or more		154	2	8	144
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	1,636	74	107	1,455
	acres	113,059	2,898	6,271	103,890
	tons	1,707,869	39,018	97,677	1,571,174
Irrigated	farms	63	1	6	56
	acres	4,113	(D)	(D)	3,755
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		686	41	56	589
25 to 99 acres		641	27	30	584
100 to 249 acres		232	4	18	210
250 to 499 acres		55	2	3	50
500 acres or more		22	-	-	22
Cotton, all	farms	267	16	26	225
	acres	89,072	2,757	4,100	82,215
	bales	191,513	5,491	7,897	178,125
Irrigated	farms	15	1	-	14
	acres	829	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		42	7	5	30
25 to 99 acres		45	3	12	30
100 to 249 acres		55	2	5	48
250 to 499 acres		55	3	1	51
500 acres or more		70	1	3	66
Oats for grain	farms	144	7	14	123
	acres	3,456	27	213	3,216
	bushels	238,928	1,686	13,529	223,713
Irrigated	farms	1	1	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		121	7	13	101
25 to 99 acres		19	-	1	18
100 to 249 acres		2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		2	-	-	2
Peanuts for nuts	farms	170	5	8	157
	acres	20,208	(D)	(D)	19,572
	pounds	81,182,563	(D)	(D)	78,758,646
Irrigated	farms	10	-	-	10
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		32	3	3	26
25 to 99 acres		48	1	3	44
100 to 249 acres		74	1	2	71
250 to 499 acres		15	-	-	15
500 acres or more		1	-	-	1
Sorghum for grain	farms	96	16	13	67
	acres	4,043	616	584	2,843
	bushels	258,000	30,405	36,406	191,189
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		55	11	5	39
25 to 99 acres		28	3	4	21
100 to 249 acres		11	2	4	5
250 to 499 acres		1	-	-	1
500 acres or more		1	-	-	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	2,512	177	203	2,132
acres	578,852	17,703	26,947	534,202
bushels	22,680,879	651,857	1,091,918	20,937,104
Irrigated ..... farms	118	6	3	109
acres	10,298	(D)	(D)	10,124
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	541	53	66	422
25 to 99 acres	842	79	79	684
100 to 249 acres	453	21	28	404
250 to 499 acres	315	20	13	282
500 acres or more	361	4	17	340
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	11	2	-	9
acres	117	(D)	-	(D)
pounds	80,625	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	2	1	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	9	2	-	7
25 to 99 acres	2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	558	31	45	482
acres	22,982	553	1,414	21,016
pounds	53,179,801	1,372,352	2,920,313	48,887,136
Irrigated ..... farms	223	12	15	196
acres	9,914	430	551	8,933
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	7	2	-	5
1.0 to 1.9 acres	60	7	7	46
2.0 to 2.9 acres	38	-	3	35
3.0 to 4.9 acres	48	9	3	36
5.0 to 9.9 acres	80	1	11	68
10.0 to 24.9 acres	102	7	7	88
25.0 acres or more	223	5	14	204
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	1,601	90	124	1,387
acres	241,979	7,692	11,815	222,472
bushels	14,804,947	456,467	745,404	13,603,076
Irrigated ..... farms	45	2	1	42
acres	1,977	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	369	34	43	292
25 to 99 acres	600	37	57	506
100 to 249 acres	338	13	9	316
250 to 499 acres	181	3	7	171
500 acres or more	113	3	8	102
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	25,929	2,086	3,224	20,619
acres	1,313,197	71,086	133,271	1,108,840
tons, dry	2,805,640	130,720	260,145	2,414,775
Irrigated ..... farms	177	19	23	135
acres	4,045	39	192	3,814
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	11,725	1,204	1,771	8,750
25 to 99 acres	10,664	744	1,113	8,807
100 to 249 acres	2,904	120	277	2,507
250 to 499 acres	508	17	48	443
500 acres or more	128	1	15	112
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	2,660	215	308	2,137
acres	71,321	5,517	5,826	59,978
tons, dry	215,171	15,021	16,353	183,797
Irrigated ..... farms	31	-	5	26
acres	(D)	-	(D)	412
Other tame hay ..... farms	19,310	1,373	2,288	15,649
acres	985,862	42,901	98,847	844,114
tons, dry	2,048,853	80,222	195,190	1,773,441
Irrigated ..... farms	134	17	20	97
acres	2,878	31	172	2,675
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	1,656	329	295	1,032
acres	21,072	725	1,274	19,073
Irrigated ..... farms	628	134	128	366
acres	10,114	265	641	9,208
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,276	292	260	724
5.0 to 24.9 acres	274	34	25	215
25.0 to 99.9 acres	66	3	7	56
100.0 to 249.9 acres	22	-	3	19
250.0 acres or more	18	-	-	18
Beans, snap ..... farms	714	152	146	416
acres	1,877	55	82	1,740
Harvested for processing ..... farms	56	11	7	38
acres	631	3	2	626
Peas, green ..... farms	38	6	5	27
acres	61	1	1	58

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 47. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Peas, green - Con.					
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms	762	163	148	451
	acres	5,423	75	269	5,079
Harvested for processing	farms	48	9	6	33
	acres	1,214	6	1	1,207
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		730	162	147	421
5.0 to 24.9 acres		16	1	-	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres		2	-	-	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres		7	-	1	6
250.0 acres or more		7	-	-	7
Sweet corn	farms	587	107	102	378
	acres	2,869	96	238	2,535
Harvested for processing	farms	56	5	5	46
	acres	72	3	3	66
Sweet potatoes	farms	120	31	20	69
	acres	136	11	22	102
Harvested for processing	farms	9	3	1	5
	acres	4	(D)	(D)	1
Tomatoes in the open	farms	912	195	186	531
	acres	3,053	95	130	2,829
Harvested for processing	farms	46	8	5	33
	acres	11	2	1	9
Land in orchards	farms	1,365	215	278	872
	acres	19,114	1,113	3,752	14,249
Irrigated	farms	260	59	50	151
	acres	2,476	273	255	1,949
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		828	147	165	516
5.0 to 24.9 acres		456	65	104	287
25.0 to 99.9 acres		55	2	5	48
100.0 to 249.9 acres		13	1	1	11
250.0 acres or more		13	-	3	10
Apples	farms	733	133	133	467
	bearing and nonbearing acres	11,929	282	2,692	8,955
Grapes	farms	660	110	151	399
	bearing and nonbearing acres	4,371	516	761	3,093
Peaches, all	farms	430	86	80	264
	bearing and nonbearing acres	1,773	86	197	1,491
Citrus fruit, all	farms	2	-	-	2
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Almonds	farms	7	3	-	4
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	(Z)
Pecans	farms	93	19	10	64
	bearing and nonbearing acres	147	10	4	133
Walnuts, English	farms	17	7	4	6
	bearing and nonbearing acres	21	3	12	6
Land in berries (see text)	farms	800	187	176	437
	acres	1,120	182	269	669

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	37,249	4,902	6,231	26,116
..... percent	100.0	13.2	16.7	70.1
Land in farms ..... acres	14,748,107	703,566	1,022,639	13,021,902
Average size of farm ..... acres	396	144	164	499
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	37,249	4,902	6,231	26,116
..... $1,000	9,280,019	618,383	663,683	7,997,952
Average per farm ..... dollars	249,135	126,149	106,513	306,247
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	10,223	1,492	1,931	6,800
$1,000 to $2,499	4,709	766	961	2,982
$2,500 to $4,999	4,417	681	849	2,887
$5,000 to $9,999	3,985	558	719	2,708
$10,000 to $24,999	3,916	505	653	2,758
$25,000 to $49,999	2,203	250	350	1,603
$50,000 to $99,999	1,568	171	173	1,224
$100,000 to $249,999	2,110	230	269	1,611
$250,000 to $499,999	1,304	106	110	1,088
$500,000 to $999,999	1,194	75	93	1,026
$1,000,000 or more	1,620	68	123	1,429
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	994	43	76	875
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	341	12	26	303
$5,000,000 or more	285	13	21	251
Total sales ..... farms	37,249	4,902	6,231	26,116
..... $1,000	9,120,749	606,300	652,176	7,862,273
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	3,722	344	348	3,030
..... $1,000	1,473,574	61,740	85,642	1,326,192
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,616	195	205	2,216
..... $1,000	1,455,780	59,971	83,374	1,312,436
Corn ..... farms	849	75	92	682
..... $1,000	200,366	7,223	12,618	180,526
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	470	28	42	400
..... $1,000	193,992	6,717	11,661	175,614
Wheat ..... farms	2,870	242	241	2,387
..... $1,000	1,056,341	46,184	60,024	950,133
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,182	155	159	1,868
..... $1,000	1,043,618	44,736	58,810	940,072
Soybeans ..... farms	2	-	-	2
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sorghum ..... farms	2	-	-	2
..... $1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	813	61	63	689
..... $1,000	61,677	2,754	3,836	55,087
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	390	16	27	347
..... $1,000	54,098	2,056	3,311	48,731
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	979	88	84	807
..... $1,000	155,009	5,579	9,164	140,265
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	573	31	45	497
..... $1,000	148,644	4,675	8,684	135,285
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... $1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	2,928	672	503	1,753
..... $1,000	1,064,081	56,453	30,688	976,940
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	674	78	43	553
..... $1,000	1,049,399	52,758	27,928	968,714
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	5,495	695	939	3,861
..... $1,000	2,931,370	138,619	200,362	2,592,389
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,459	202	284	1,973
..... $1,000	2,896,751	133,835	193,488	2,569,427
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	4,391	459	694	3,238
..... $1,000	2,779,675	132,970	178,952	2,467,753
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,249	180	257	1,812
..... $1,000	2,750,951	129,435	173,288	2,448,228
Berries ..... farms	1,480	273	345	862
..... $1,000	151,695	5,650	21,409	124,636
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	229	22	30	177
..... $1,000	145,161	4,385	20,020	120,756
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,631	271	282	1,078
..... $1,000	333,252	35,817	60,812	236,622
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	306	16	32	258
..... $1,000	318,361	33,719	58,104	226,538

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	518	32	77	409
$1,000	18,925	1,020	677	17,228
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	41	2	4	35
$1,000	16,014	(D)	(D)	14,876
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	480	29	69	382
$1,000	(D)	1,012	651	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	39	2	4	33
$1,000	9,256	(D)	(D)	8,118
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	48	3	10	35
$1,000	(D)	7	26	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	7,202	762	1,041	5,399
$1,000	670,840	22,966	40,877	606,998
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,193	91	96	1,006
$1,000	628,866	18,871	35,289	574,705
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	(Z)	-	-	(Z)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	8,420	834	1,228	6,358
$1,000	994,835	(D)	(D)	716,473
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,008	45	84	879
$1,000	936,026	(D)	(D)	669,066
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	427	33	32	362
$1,000	1,136,856	50,516	103,389	982,951
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	383	20	26	337
$1,000	1,135,979	50,261	103,266	982,452
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,303	272	387	644
$1,000	4,542	1,180	546	2,815
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	1	-	9
$1,000	2,411	(D)	-	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	1,941	402	464	1,075
$1,000	9,605	1,070	1,395	7,140
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	26	4	5	17
$1,000	4,262	349	395	3,518
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	1,977	235	487	1,255
$1,000	17,899	1,613	3,398	12,888
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	38	4	7	27
$1,000	5,541	257	449	4,835
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	3,282	734	834	1,714
$1,000	261,992	6,236	3,515	252,241
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	67	5	8	54
$1,000	259,387	5,603	2,936	250,849
Aquaculture ..... farms	381	31	40	310
$1,000	187,222	(D)	(D)	118,652
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	184	14	15	155
$1,000	185,052	(D)	(D)	117,029
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,029	158	239	632
$1,000	15,758	1,654	1,359	12,745
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	38	3	4	31
$1,000	11,826	(D)	(D)	10,099
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	7,235	686	809	5,740
$1,000	159,269	12,083	11,507	135,679
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	1,672	155	171	1,346
$1,000	192,961	8,329	12,832	171,800
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	5,640	1,039	1,198	3,403
$1,000	45,124	4,766	5,170	35,188
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	37,249	4,902	6,231	26,116
$1,000	7,839,554	575,858	595,380	6,668,316
Average per farm ..... dollars	210,463	117,474	95,551	255,335
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	14,658	2,029	2,330	10,299
$1,000	519,041	31,380	32,964	454,697
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,708	1,575	1,849	6,284
$5,000 to $24,999	2,154	214	266	1,674
$25,000 to $49,999	840	103	70	667
$50,000 or more	1,956	137	145	1,674
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	16,822	2,162	2,670	11,990
$1,000	498,212	25,454	29,403	443,355
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	11,517	1,687	2,128	7,702
$5,000 to $24,999	2,496	284	302	1,910
$25,000 to $49,999	1,064	97	108	859
$50,000 or more	1,745	94	132	1,519

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ....farms	11,669	1,785	1,768	8,116
$1,000	273,805	12,609	21,479	239,717
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	5,576	1,113	1,085	3,378
$1,000 to $4,999	2,186	299	336	1,551
$5,000 to $24,999	2,260	280	235	1,745
$25,000 to $49,999	741	55	50	636
$50,000 or more	906	38	62	806
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ....farms	9,641	1,603	1,875	6,163
$1,000	424,941	(D)	(D)	303,826
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,673	1,377	1,584	4,712
$5,000 to $24,999	1,461	184	233	1,044
$25,000 to $99,999	340	32	42	266
$100,000 to $249,999	91	7	12	72
$250,000 or more	76	3	4	69
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ....farms	4,250	659	698	2,893
$1,000	36,085	2,548	3,295	30,242
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ....farms	6,686	1,179	1,435	4,072
$1,000	388,856	(D)	(D)	273,584
Feed purchased ....farms	20,375	2,830	3,747	13,798
$1,000	1,106,416	128,807	102,469	875,139
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,478	2,279	2,778	9,421
$5,000 to $24,999	4,546	458	826	3,262
$25,000 to $99,999	766	62	89	615
$100,000 to $249,999	190	10	20	160
$250,000 or more	395	21	34	340
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ....farms	34,021	4,225	5,592	24,204
$1,000	353,923	15,711	26,625	311,587
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	27,334	3,731	4,946	18,657
$5,000 to $24,999	3,996	370	437	3,189
$25,000 to $49,999	1,262	79	106	1,077
$50,000 or more	1,429	45	103	1,281
Utilities ....farms	23,406	2,651	3,622	17,133
$1,000	249,395	14,717	17,952	216,726
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	10,450	1,458	1,922	7,070
$1,000 to $4,999	8,299	857	1,260	6,182
$5,000 to $24,999	3,154	262	320	2,572
$25,000 to $49,999	691	40	59	592
$50,000 or more	812	34	61	717
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ....farms	27,614	3,317	4,424	19,873
$1,000	507,072	24,130	35,264	447,679
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	20,499	2,790	3,703	14,006
$5,000 to $24,999	3,976	355	483	3,138
$25,000 to $49,999	1,285	87	115	1,083
$50,000 or more	1,854	85	123	1,646
Hired farm labor ....farms	11,746	1,068	1,469	9,209
$1,000	1,713,124	95,030	132,846	1,485,248
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,229	455	637	3,137
$5,000 to $24,999	2,754	259	362	2,133
$25,000 to $99,999	2,454	227	273	1,954
$100,000 to $249,999	1,110	73	87	950
$250,000 or more	1,199	54	110	1,035
Contract labor ....farms	3,669	447	620	2,602
$1,000	129,368	9,233	10,105	110,030
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	813	121	137	555
$1,000 to $4,999	1,095	106	221	768
$5,000 to $24,999	1,080	145	177	758
$25,000 to $49,999	248	34	43	171
$50,000 or more	433	41	42	350
Customwork and custom hauling ....farms	5,890	530	783	4,577
$1,000	182,475	11,022	11,716	159,737
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,643	187	275	1,181
$1,000 to $4,999	1,775	152	251	1,372
$5,000 to $24,999	1,408	121	162	1,125
$25,000 to $49,999	425	20	46	359
$50,000 or more	639	50	49	540
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ....farms	6,269	758	785	4,726
$1,000	366,979	24,083	26,750	316,147
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,847	387	426	2,034
$5,000 to $9,999	689	83	83	523
$10,000 to $24,999	955	120	131	704
$25,000 or more	1,778	168	145	1,465

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	2,922	346	424	2,152
$1,000	60,164	(D)	(D)	50,380
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	985	148	149	688
$1,000 to $4,999	858	110	148	600
$5,000 to $24,999	657	48	89	520
$25,000 to $49,999	174	26	16	132
$50,000 or more	248	14	22	212
Interest expense ..... farms	11,556	1,235	1,835	8,486
$1,000	244,078	16,166	24,677	203,235
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,788	519	744	3,525
$5,000 to $24,999	5,089	626	907	3,556
$25,000 to $99,999	1,354	73	161	1,120
$100,000 or more	325	17	23	285
Secured by real estate ..... farms	8,565	940	1,464	6,161
$1,000	178,824	12,923	19,390	146,511
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	727	87	111	529
$1,000 to $4,999	2,409	251	423	1,735
$5,000 to $24,999	4,285	530	796	2,959
$25,000 to $49,999	651	46	95	510
$50,000 or more	493	26	39	428
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	6,178	583	811	4,784
$1,000	65,254	3,243	5,287	56,724
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,666	191	255	1,220
$1,000 to $4,999	2,545	266	368	1,911
$5,000 to $24,999	1,453	108	152	1,193
$25,000 to $49,999	294	10	23	261
$50,000 or more	220	8	13	199
Property taxes paid ..... farms	35,359	4,401	5,936	25,022
$1,000	175,113	14,020	20,805	140,288
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	27,969	3,783	5,005	19,181
$5,000 to $9,999	4,651	461	698	3,492
$10,000 to $24,999	1,963	132	181	1,650
$25,000 or more	776	25	52	699
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	19,177	2,063	2,941	14,173
$1,000	1,035,447	45,119	79,804	910,524
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	12,495	1,558	2,216	8,721
$5,000 to $24,999	3,540	365	430	2,745
$25,000 to $49,999	1,158	65	125	968
$50,000 to $99,999	837	25	83	729
$100,000 or more	1,147	50	87	1,010
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	1,489	105	134	1,250
$1,000	39,396	1,600	2,127	35,669
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	14,823	1,345	2,174	11,304
$1,000	549,241	31,034	48,577	469,631
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	37,249	4,902	6,231	26,116
$1,000	1,752,459	67,538	91,916	1,593,006
Average per farm ..... dollars	47,047	13,778	14,751	60,997
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	13,992	1,658	1,842	10,492
Average net gain ..... dollars	175,251	81,573	108,430	201,786
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,185	203	193	789
$1,000 to $4,999	2,685	370	446	1,869
$5,000 to $9,999	1,578	251	278	1,049
$10,000 to $24,999	2,246	317	302	1,627
$25,000 to $49,999	1,528	169	176	1,183
$50,000 or more	4,770	348	447	3,975
Farms with net losses ..... number	23,257	3,244	4,389	15,624
Average net loss ..... dollars	30,084	20,872	24,564	33,547
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,441	206	306	929
$1,000 to $4,999	7,022	997	1,342	4,683
$5,000 to $9,999	5,519	872	1,045	3,602
$10,000 to $24,999	5,451	746	1,054	3,651
$25,000 to $49,999	1,891	233	364	1,294
$50,000 or more	1,933	190	278	1,465
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	37,249	4,902	6,231	26,116
$1,000	1,567,214	56,016	79,378	1,431,820
Average per farm ..... dollars	42,074	11,427	12,739	54,825
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	13,867	1,646	1,826	10,395
Average net gain ..... dollars	164,332	75,804	102,811	189,157
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,181	198	189	794

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	2,691	374	449	1,868
$5,000 to $9,999	1,603	251	286	1,066
$10,000 to $24,999	2,251	319	296	1,636
$25,000 to $49,999	1,559	176	172	1,211
$50,000 or more	4,582	328	434	3,820
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	23,382	3,256	4,405	15,721
Average net loss ..... dollars	30,433	21,117	24,598	33,997
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,452	204	311	937
$1,000 to $4,999	7,020	998	1,343	4,679
$5,000 to $9,999	5,533	880	1,048	3,605
$10,000 to $24,999	5,463	745	1,049	3,669
$25,000 to $49,999	1,928	238	373	1,317
$50,000 or more	1,986	191	281	1,514
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	36	3	-	33
$1,000	3,530	231	-	3,299
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	12,086	1,175	1,616	9,295
$1,000	311,995	25,013	23,612	263,370
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	1,752	225	227	1,300
$1,000	44,501	3,532	4,313	36,656
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	3,711	366	477	2,868
$1,000	111,349	7,237	7,065	97,046
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	745	86	88	571
$1,000	20,054	2,862	727	16,465
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	585	55	101	429
$1,000	15,313	2,362	904	12,047
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	5,022	319	552	4,151
$1,000	29,583	2,607	2,041	24,936
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	713	50	61	602
$1,000	38,625	1,543	2,066	35,015
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	221	26	30	165
$1,000	1,629	116	89	1,424
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,319	245	372	1,702
$1,000	50,838	4,753	6,406	39,679
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	25,045	3,158	3,886	18,001
acres	7,526,742	459,205	499,445	6,568,092
Harvested cropland ..... farms	20,846	2,637	3,199	15,010
acres	4,342,904	235,721	273,811	3,833,372
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	14,265	2,085	2,583	9,597
50 to 99 acres	1,740	179	215	1,346
100 to 199 acres	1,257	114	136	1,007
200 to 499 acres	1,474	133	130	1,211
500 to 999 acres	874	73	64	737
1,000 to 1,999 acres	767	38	47	682
2,000 acres or more	469	15	24	430
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	2,099	289	384	1,426
acres	125,262	5,754	7,499	112,009
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	850	98	134	618
acres	32,034	4,204	2,483	25,347
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	6,408	729	880	4,799
acres	1,829,484	139,568	143,988	1,545,928
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,963	169	184	1,610
acres	1,197,058	73,958	71,664	1,051,436
Total woodland ..... farms	10,198	1,305	1,740	7,153
acres	2,139,141	50,222	215,117	1,873,802
Woodland pastured ..... farms	4,624	509	767	3,348
acres	1,141,696	18,435	26,982	1,096,279
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	6,908	949	1,206	4,753
acres	997,445	31,787	188,135	777,523
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	18,465	2,351	3,163	12,951
acres	4,518,550	156,657	252,854	4,109,039

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	23,631	3,096	4,153	16,382
acres	563,674	37,482	55,223	470,969
Irrigated land ... farms	14,736	2,100	2,468	10,168
acres	1,633,571	83,363	112,002	1,438,206
Harvested cropland ... farms	12,021	1,685	1,982	8,354
acres	1,550,138	75,441	103,173	1,371,524
Pastureland and other land ... farms	4,269	585	768	2,916
acres	83,433	7,922	8,829	66,682
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	3,864	370	423	3,071
acres	1,474,873	119,705	114,551	1,240,617
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	4,192	382	410	3,400
acres	2,928,924	160,312	174,291	2,594,321
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	767	132	104	531
$1,000	291,410	13,315	16,243	261,851
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	37,249	4,902	6,231	26,116
$1,000	33,905,871	2,409,646	4,038,482	27,457,743
Average per farm ... dollars	910,249	491,564	648,127	1,051,376
Average per acre ... dollars	2,299	3,425	3,949	2,109
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	2,184	404	379	1,401
$50,000 to $99,999	2,070	338	370	1,362
$100,000 to $199,999	5,446	840	970	3,636
$200,000 to $499,999	15,162	2,248	2,832	10,082
$500,000 to $999,999	6,299	663	1,056	4,580
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	2,851	230	336	2,285
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	2,248	140	210	1,898
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	618	25	49	544
$10,000,000 or more	371	14	29	328
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	37,249	4,902	6,231	26,116
$1,000	3,672,289	265,002	362,623	3,044,664
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	5,315	928	907	3,480
$5,000 to $9,999	3,979	632	682	2,665
$10,000 to $19,999	6,399	903	1,206	4,290
$20,000 to $49,999	9,957	1,330	1,796	6,831
$50,000 to $99,999	5,026	562	898	3,566
$100,000 to $199,999	2,774	274	393	2,107
$200,000 to $499,999	2,303	211	231	1,861
$500,000 or more	1,496	62	118	1,316
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	26,834	3,140	4,302	19,392
number	64,943	5,665	7,610	51,668
Tractors, all ... farms	26,845	2,973	4,195	19,677
number	63,140	5,381	7,418	50,341
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	15,482	1,791	2,591	11,100
number	21,007	2,234	3,176	15,597
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	14,944	1,391	2,065	11,488
number	29,105	2,331	3,211	23,563
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	5,556	443	538	4,575
number	13,028	816	1,031	11,181
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	2,567	181	194	2,192
number	3,834	252	270	3,312
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	1,614	119	223	1,272
number	1,867	139	252	1,476
Hay balers ... farms	6,891	580	869	5,442
number	8,468	706	1,034	6,728
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	12,017	1,537	1,805	8,675
acres treated	3,547,373	212,321	221,421	3,113,631
Manure used ... farms	4,167	600	789	2,778
acres treated	215,683	11,681	18,397	185,605

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	6,052	777	903	4,372
acres	1,289,791	68,009	73,437	1,148,345
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	13,002	1,590	2,008	9,404
acres	4,469,109	259,178	283,948	3,925,983
Nematodes ..... farms	1,081	140	150	791
acres	348,374	15,362	19,287	313,725
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	4,312	500	577	3,235
acres	1,613,635	75,884	94,488	1,443,263
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	2,560	268	327	1,965
acres on which used	389,684	16,926	21,721	351,037
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	1,633	165	199	1,269
acres	168,925	8,274	13,305	147,346
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	3,491	412	561	2,518
acres	226,498	11,949	15,944	198,605
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	1,195	162	253	780
acres	170,314	12,634	21,667	136,013
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	1,866	251	270	1,345
acres	805,517	55,740	43,579	706,198
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	1,906	220	184	1,502
acres	1,621,309	61,020	54,362	1,505,927
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	5,179	710	633	3,836
acres	2,056,630	125,473	151,916	1,779,241
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	2,035	317	310	1,408
acres	178,401	21,005	10,222	147,174
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	882	123	180	579
Solar panels ..... farms	647	100	140	407
Wind turbines ..... farms	185	16	31	138
Methane digesters ..... farms	10	1	3	6
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	62	10	17	35
Small hydro systems ..... farms	43	-	8	35
Biodiesel ..... farms	42	8	8	26
Ethanol ..... farms	14	-	2	12
Other ..... farms	20	3	7	10
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	94	7	8	79
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	29,070	3,843	5,199	20,028
Part owners ..... farms	5,927	515	676	4,736
Tenants ..... farms	2,252	544	356	1,352
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	35,098	4,374	5,879	24,845
acres	10,316,870	439,611	738,401	9,138,858
Owned land in farms ..... farms	34,997	4,358	5,875	24,764
acres	9,160,193	371,534	643,074	8,145,585
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	8,222	1,064	1,037	6,121
acres	5,667,806	335,702	384,960	4,947,144
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	8,179	1,059	1,032	6,088
acres	5,587,914	332,032	379,565	4,876,317
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	3,838	418	501	2,919
acres	1,236,569	71,747	100,722	1,064,100
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	60,912	8,320	10,531	42,061
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	17,360	2,035	2,469	12,856
2 operators	17,243	2,469	3,392	11,382
3 operators	2,025	310	275	1,440
4 operators	404	55	67	282
5 or more operators	217	33	28	156
Total women operators ..... number	22,840	3,333	4,423	15,084
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	20,043	2,874	3,856	13,313
2 operators	1,118	164	228	726
3 operators	122	27	21	74
4 operators	29	8	8	13
5 or more operators	14	3	2	9
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	29,730	3,737	4,654	21,339
Female	7,519	1,165	1,577	4,777
Primary occupation:				
Farming	17,650	1,864	2,411	13,375
Other	19,599	3,038	3,820	12,741

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	30,701	3,639	5,140	21,922
Not on farm operated	6,548	1,263	1,091	4,194
Days worked off farm:				
None	14,862	1,205	1,860	11,797
Any	22,387	3,697	4,371	14,319
1 to 49 days	3,247	494	489	2,264
50 to 99 days	1,596	238	285	1,073
100 to 199 days	3,364	575	589	2,200
200 days or more	14,180	2,390	3,008	8,782
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,449	1,449	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,200	2,200	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,451	1,253	5,198	-
10 years or more	27,149	-	1,033	26,116
Average years on present farm	20.9	3.3	7.9	27.2
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,086	1,086	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,769	1,769	-	-
5 to 9 years	5,500	1,316	4,184	-
10 years or more	28,894	731	2,047	26,116
Average years operating any farm	23.2	6.5	11.2	29.2
Age group:				
Under 25 years	181	162	19	-
25 to 34 years	1,526	793	565	168
35 to 44 years	3,502	968	1,162	1,372
45 to 49 years	3,026	580	787	1,659
50 to 54 years	4,861	719	931	3,211
55 to 59 years	5,836	617	869	4,350
60 to 64 years	5,928	494	799	4,635
65 to 69 years	5,024	295	566	4,163
70 years and over	7,365	274	533	6,558
Average age	58.8	48.2	52.4	62.3
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	1,874	400	428	1,046
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	458	84	83	291
Asian	436	106	101	229
Black or African American	60	12	13	35
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	49	15	21	13
White	35,958	4,653	5,954	25,351
More than one race reported	288	32	59	197
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	4,636	483	612	3,541
2 people	19,480	1,845	2,641	14,994
3 people	5,351	861	1,075	3,415
4 people	4,112	861	975	2,276
5 or more people	3,670	852	928	1,890
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	28,453	4,141	5,251	19,061
25 to 49 percent	2,208	252	294	1,662
50 to 74 percent	2,577	199	281	2,097
75 to 99 percent	1,919	134	155	1,630
100 percent	2,092	176	250	1,666
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	2,236	261	297	1,678
acres	3,542,277	106,567	276,258	3,159,452
Farms with-				
Internet access	29,827	4,179	5,324	20,324
Dial-up service	2,800	274	381	2,145
DSL service	10,682	1,542	1,966	7,174
Cable modem service	5,140	853	956	3,331
Fiber-optic service	1,389	168	204	1,017
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	4,785	789	987	3,009
Satellite service	6,484	783	1,078	4,623
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	913	91	166	656
Other Internet service	1,064	146	229	689
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	30,668	4,220	5,278	21,170
2 households	4,615	512	707	3,396
3 households	987	88	95	804
4 households	466	41	72	353
5 or more households	513	41	79	393
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	35,620	4,681	6,021	24,918
acres	10,757,375	607,083	786,036	9,364,256

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	2,788	531	560	1,697
	acres	1,200,467	139,691	143,286	917,490
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	30,167	4,036	5,299	20,832
	acres	5,140,660	324,906	405,796	4,409,958
Partnership	farms	2,685	350	375	1,960
	acres	2,733,462	136,536	207,179	2,389,747
Registered under state law	farms	2,305	298	338	1,669
	acres	2,591,019	121,120	199,980	2,269,919
Corporation	farms	3,463	365	423	2,675
	acres	3,790,562	207,194	216,834	3,366,534
Family held	farms	3,157	315	374	2,468
	acres	3,466,028	198,995	195,394	3,071,639
More than 10 stockholders	farms	94	13	14	67
10 or less stockholders	farms	3,063	302	360	2,401
Other than family held	farms	306	50	49	207
	acres	324,534	8,199	21,440	294,895
More than 10 stockholders	farms	33	6	3	24
10 or less stockholders	farms	273	44	46	183
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	934	151	134	649
	acres	3,083,423	34,930	192,830	2,855,663
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	11,746	1,068	1,469	9,209
	workers	256,036	17,037	26,447	212,552
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	6,067	501	706	4,860
	workers	56,387	2,899	5,316	48,172
Less than 150 days	farms	9,398	827	1,143	7,428
	workers	199,649	14,138	21,131	164,380
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	1,314	84	136	1,094
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	83	7	30	46
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	17,457	2,505	3,160	11,792
	workers	40,375	6,125	7,721	26,529
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		10,559	2,004	2,221	6,334
10 to 49 acres		12,980	1,675	2,411	8,894
50 to 69 acres		1,826	202	318	1,306
70 to 99 acres		2,018	227	291	1,500
100 to 139 acres		1,513	145	210	1,158
140 to 179 acres		1,180	115	126	939
180 to 219 acres		739	56	89	594
220 to 259 acres		527	41	75	411
260 to 499 acres		1,805	152	164	1,489
500 to 999 acres		1,508	126	157	1,225
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1,123	79	78	966
2,000 acres or more		1,471	80	91	1,300
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		2,620	245	259	2,116
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		1,924	513	312	1,099
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		4,825	626	803	3,396
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		1,753	217	285	1,251
Other crop farming (1119)		7,926	911	1,204	5,811
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		7,926	911	1,204	5,811
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		9,008	1,065	1,392	6,551
Cattle feedlots (112112)		116	4	11	101
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		471	40	34	397
Hog and pig farming (1122)		485	148	137	200
Poultry and egg production (1123)		1,016	249	244	523
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		1,407	238	340	829
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		5,698	646	1,210	3,842
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	11,861	1,373	1,857	8,631
	number	1,162,792	100,718	103,968	958,106
Farms with-					
1 to 9		6,205	908	1,149	4,148
10 to 49		3,869	384	537	2,948
50 to 99		662	37	63	562
100 to 199		430	18	45	367
200 to 499		352	12	33	307
500 or more		343	14	30	299
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	9,816	1,086	1,471	7,259
	number	478,841	25,390	44,748	408,703

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	9,285	1,024	1,412	6,849
number	211,852	13,182	20,764	177,906
Farms with-				
1 to 9	5,938	756	1,062	4,120
10 to 49	2,508	227	286	1,995
50 to 99	435	25	39	371
100 to 199	213	10	14	189
200 to 499	146	4	8	134
500 or more	45	2	3	40
Milk cows ..... farms	798	97	99	602
number	266,989	12,208	23,984	230,797
Farms with-				
1 to 9	407	74	72	261
10 to 49	60	8	8	44
50 to 99	31	2	-	29
100 to 199	65	2	4	59
200 to 499	99	6	2	91
500 or more	136	5	13	118
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	8,581	948	1,314	6,319
number	683,951	75,328	59,220	549,403
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	8,420	834	1,228	6,358
number	877,290	134,346	62,714	680,230
$1,000	994,835	(D)	(D)	716,473
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	2,632	244	397	1,991
number	151,116	6,364	16,338	128,414
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	7,588	751	1,074	5,763
number	726,174	127,982	46,376	551,816
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	164	8	21	135
number	431,976	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	934	169	227	538
number	19,861	5,730	1,525	12,606
Farms with-				
1 to 24	855	158	220	477
25 to 49	44	8	6	30
50 to 99	17	2	-	15
100 to 199	6	-	-	6
200 to 499	6	-	1	5
500 or more	6	1	-	5
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	376	77	90	209
number	2,926	802	319	1,805
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	760	139	174	447
number	16,935	4,928	1,206	10,801
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	1,303	272	387	644
number	27,141	6,116	2,966	18,059
$1,000	4,542	1,180	546	2,815
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,967	354	454	1,159
number	44,863	4,661	6,864	33,338
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	1,500	274	339	887
number	26,318	2,338	3,445	20,535
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,065	186	245	634
number	30,262	1,956	3,392	24,914
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	9,923	1,135	1,970	6,818
number	64,616	5,804	11,924	46,888
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	9,516	1,060	1,920	6,536
number	54,342	4,907	10,119	39,316
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	1,937	227	480	1,230
number	5,180	547	1,240	3,393
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	2,506	524	609	1,373
number	27,062	5,907	6,165	14,990
Goats, all sold ..... farms	944	225	258	461
number	12,515	1,925	4,491	6,099
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	6,276	1,284	1,500	3,492
number	7,236,128	(D)	(D)	7,139,169
Farms with-				
1 to 399	6,243	1,277	1,496	3,470
400 to 3,199	17	6	3	8
3,200 to 9,999	1	1	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	2	-	1	1
50,000 to 99,999	3	-	-	3
100,000 or more	10	-	-	10
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	821	166	201	454
number	1,980,818	4,572	14,113	1,962,133
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	871	213	238	420
number	2,061,921	10,543	6,117	2,045,261
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	91	27	23	41
number	(D)	1,101	596	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	527	131	135	261
number	28,252,490	1,862,941	2,929,647	23,459,902
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	485	127	130	228
2,000 to 59,999	4	1	2	1
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	38	3	3	32
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	561	139	169	253
number	5,326	1,295	1,536	2,495
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	298	76	103	119
number	14,606	1,074	1,596	11,936
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	817	61	63	693
acres	175,074	10,037	10,017	155,020
bushels	12,073,493	525,259	719,947	10,828,287
Irrigated ..... farms	66	3	7	56
acres	5,551	(D)	(D)	5,171
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	110	15	13	82
25 to 99 acres	209	19	17	173
100 to 249 acres	253	13	19	221
250 to 499 acres	155	9	9	137
500 acres or more	90	5	5	80
Corn for grain ..... farms	575	55	58	462
acres	114,516	4,300	10,926	99,290
bushels	23,824,561	941,806	1,925,595	20,957,160
Irrigated ..... farms	567	53	57	457
acres	113,685	(D)	(D)	99,161
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	126	28	13	85
25 to 99 acres	164	13	22	129
100 to 249 acres	165	11	12	142
250 to 499 acres	68	1	5	62
500 acres or more	52	2	6	44
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	529	30	49	450
acres	93,239	2,620	4,194	86,425
tons	2,320,924	65,797	102,388	2,152,739
Irrigated ..... farms	360	22	33	305
acres	67,068	2,378	2,940	61,750
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	118	16	12	90
25 to 99 acres	171	6	21	144
100 to 249 acres	131	4	11	116
250 to 499 acres	67	3	5	59
500 acres or more	42	1	-	41
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	420	35	38	347
acres	114,506	4,406	5,517	104,583
cwt	2,275,125	74,691	106,627	2,093,807
Irrigated ..... farms	192	11	20	161
acres	35,041	1,006	2,141	31,894
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	48	6	8	34
25 to 99 acres	97	11	5	81
100 to 249 acres	141	11	18	112
250 to 499 acres	80	6	5	69
500 acres or more	54	1	2	51
Oats for grain ..... farms	139	22	9	108
acres	6,129	681	186	5,262
bushels	466,810	36,980	19,058	410,772
Irrigated ..... farms	24	4	3	17
acres	671	8	19	644
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	80	15	6	59
25 to 99 acres	39	4	3	32
100 to 249 acres	17	3	-	14
250 to 499 acres	2	-	-	2
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
bushels	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	2	-	-	2
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
bushels	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	1	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sugarbeets for sugar ... farms	4	-	-	4
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
tons	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ... farms	4	-	-	4
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sunflower seed, all ... farms	15	1	-	14
acres	1,603	(D)	-	(D)
pounds	2,144,124	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated ... farms	13	1	-	12
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3	1	-	2
25 to 99 acres	6	-	-	6
100 to 249 acres	5	-	-	5
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Wheat for grain, all ... farms	2,871	242	241	2,388
acres	2,186,813	109,934	120,591	1,956,288
bushels	141,020,565	6,336,622	7,712,487	126,971,456
Irrigated ... farms	687	51	67	569
acres	180,802	7,829	11,162	161,811
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	234	30	39	165
25 to 99 acres	423	47	43	333
100 to 249 acres	542	49	54	439
250 to 499 acres	441	51	30	360
500 acres or more	1,231	65	75	1,091
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ... farms	10,396	1,072	1,581	7,743
acres	748,909	51,046	72,646	625,217
tons, dry	2,873,198	146,930	268,825	2,457,443
Irrigated ... farms	3,780	377	570	2,833
acres	385,037	18,245	38,422	328,370
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5,973	717	1,094	4,162
25 to 99 acres	2,677	230	345	2,102
100 to 249 acres	1,052	76	90	886
250 to 499 acres	432	35	29	368
500 acres or more	262	14	23	225
Alfalfa hay ... farms	3,891	406	549	2,936
acres	363,923	22,158	34,896	306,869
tons, dry	1,676,815	78,056	171,075	1,427,684
Irrigated ... farms	2,373	236	363	1,774
acres	248,488	11,344	27,006	210,138
Other tame hay ... farms	3,461	327	520	2,614
acres	194,533	11,095	16,487	166,951
tons, dry	639,060	32,086	48,718	558,256
Irrigated ... farms	1,062	114	157	791
acres	92,419	4,633	7,179	80,607
Field and grass seed crops, all ... farms	202	25	17	160
acres	44,173	1,278	3,190	39,705
Irrigated ... farms	86	11	8	67
acres	22,719	663	437	21,619
Land in vegetables (see text) ... farms	2,836	658	496	1,682
acres	337,859	23,430	9,730	304,699
Irrigated ... farms	2,278	519	407	1,352
acres	320,914	19,474	9,275	292,165
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2,032	559	429	1,044
5.0 to 24.9 acres	224	36	32	156
25.0 to 99.9 acres	158	19	16	123
100.0 to 249.9 acres	142	17	9	116
250.0 acres or more	280	27	10	243
Beans, snap ... farms	965	283	194	488
acres	5,297	1,121	1,343	2,833
Harvested for processing ... farms	120	30	38	52
acres	3,739	675	1,299	1,766
Peas, green ... farms	710	200	133	377
acres	42,552	7,043	828	34,682
Harvested for processing ... farms	172	21	12	139
acres	41,378	7,008	787	33,583
Potatoes ... farms	1,205	298	240	667
acres	163,925	6,307	5,407	152,211
Harvested for processing ... farms	238	39	31	168
acres	123,768	5,316	3,813	114,638
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	941	276	219	446
5.0 to 24.9 acres	21	-	4	17
25.0 to 99.9 acres	34	-	6	28
100.0 to 249.9 acres	74	11	4	59
250.0 acres or more	135	11	7	117
Sweet corn ... farms	1,068	220	187	661
acres	90,671	7,633	1,841	81,197
Harvested for processing ... farms	285	49	21	215
acres	85,976	7,528	1,504	76,944
Tomatoes in the open ... farms	1,032	307	221	504
acres	407	79	59	269

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 48. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Washington: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Tomatoes in the open - Con.				
Harvested for processing ..... farms	70	32	21	17
acres	20	8	5	6
Land in orchards ..... farms	4,846	589	797	3,460
acres	315,456	18,521	22,985	273,949
Irrigated ..... farms	4,827	589	794	3,444
acres	315,398	18,521	22,981	273,896
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,898	331	389	1,178
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1,273	141	222	910
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1,075	86	139	850
100.0 to 249.9 acres	386	25	31	330
250.0 acres or more	214	6	16	192
Apples ..... farms	2,839	300	433	2,106
bearing and nonbearing acres	174,152	8,268	12,358	153,526
Grapes ..... farms	1,355	203	277	875
bearing and nonbearing acres	71,494	6,582	5,141	59,772
Peaches, all ..... farms	322	28	45	249
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,714	36	62	2,617
Citrus fruit, all ..... farms	8	2	3	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	1	(D)	(D)	1
Almonds ..... farms	6	1	4	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	5	(D)	4	(D)
Pecans ..... farms	3	-	-	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	(Z)	-	-	(Z)
Walnuts, English ..... farms	119	6	16	97
bearing and nonbearing acres	221	1	73	147
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	1,828	357	416	1,055
acres	24,076	1,619	3,229	19,228

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
percent	100.0	10.0	13.3	76.6
Land in farms ..... acres	3,606,674	227,659	353,962	3,025,053
Average size of farm ..... acres	168	105	124	184
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
$1,000	813,809	28,986	82,132	702,691
Average per farm ..... dollars	37,871	13,426	28,697	42,670
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	4,870	651	776	3,443
$1,000 to $2,499	3,841	444	628	2,769
$2,500 to $4,999	3,625	382	487	2,756
$5,000 to $9,999	3,595	337	428	2,830
$10,000 to $24,999	3,008	206	345	2,457
$25,000 to $49,999	1,154	69	110	975
$50,000 to $99,999	530	32	42	456
$100,000 to $249,999	366	23	16	327
$250,000 to $499,999	147	7	4	136
$500,000 to $999,999	171	5	8	158
$1,000,000 or more	182	3	18	161
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	135	2	16	117
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	42	1	1	40
$5,000,000 or more	5	-	1	4
Total sales ..... farms	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
$1,000	806,775	28,273	81,402	697,100
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	823	63	70	690
$1,000	37,427	3,453	2,686	31,287
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	125	8	8	109
$1,000	32,366	3,104	2,051	27,211
Corn ..... farms	708	56	56	596
$1,000	23,204	2,179	1,894	19,132
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	88	5	7	76
$1,000	19,062	1,887	1,564	15,610
Wheat ..... farms	91	5	9	77
$1,000	1,790	(D)	(D)	1,233
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	7	1	1	5
$1,000	868	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soybeans ..... farms	136	8	14	114
$1,000	11,528	(D)	(D)	10,112
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	62	3	3	56
$1,000	9,827	(D)	(D)	8,797
Sorghum ..... farms	28	1	2	25
$1,000	276	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley ..... farms	50	4	1	45
$1,000	450	29	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	90	7	2	81
$1,000	178	7	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	13	-	2	11
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	729	108	131	490
$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,149	7,362
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	28	1	3	24
$1,000	4,598	(D)	(D)	4,232
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	548	78	88	382
$1,000	26,772	2,438	476	23,859
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	32	2	1	29
$1,000	23,893	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	275	38	34	203
$1,000	25,237	(D)	(D)	22,606
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	29	2	-	27
$1,000	23,572	(D)	-	(D)
Berries ..... farms	338	50	64	224
$1,000	1,535	(D)	(D)	1,252
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	378	41	59	278
$1,000	31,338	590	1,473	29,274
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	47	3	2	42
$1,000	27,466	(D)	(D)	26,428

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	179	5	17	157
$1,000	(D)	11	97	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	179	5	17	157
$1,000	(D)	11	97	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4	-	-	4
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	10,055	854	1,299	7,902
$1,000	33,136	2,584	4,593	25,959
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	14	3	4	7
$1,000	1,124	209	414	501
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	51	6	4	41
$1,000	(D)	2	(D)	55
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	10,032	788	1,110	8,134
$1,000	217,411	10,935	17,754	188,721
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	763	35	44	684
$1,000	134,978	6,064	10,635	118,279
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	140	17	6	117
$1,000	32,654	(D)	(D)	31,273
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	105	9	2	94
$1,000	31,803	(D)	(D)	30,565
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	624	120	124	380
$1,000	(D)	116	197	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	1,425	189	259	977
$1,000	4,322	225	555	3,541
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	1	4
$1,000	617	-	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	919	112	134	673
$1,000	5,510	733	298	4,479
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10	1	-	9
$1,000	2,526	(D)	-	(D)
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	1,946	303	328	1,315
$1,000	401,439	4,342	51,576	345,521
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	310	7	21	282
$1,000	400,136	4,123	51,377	344,635
Aquaculture ..... farms	42	8	-	34
$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	2,410
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	1	-	8
$1,000	3,001	(D)	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	652	77	131	444
$1,000	2,088	150	362	1,576
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9	1	1	7
$1,000	1,042	(D)	(D)	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	2,196	135	241	1,820
$1,000	7,034	714	730	5,591
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	497	40	65	392
$1,000	1,490	114	95	1,280
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	1,926	301	354	1,271
$1,000	10,950	609	880	9,461
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
$1,000	762,655	34,228	82,541	645,886
Average per farm ..... dollars	35,490	15,854	28,840	39,221
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	8,102	798	988	6,316
$1,000	22,469	1,583	1,654	19,233
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,253	753	930	5,570
$5,000 to $24,999	722	38	51	633
$25,000 to $49,999	80	5	4	71
$50,000 or more	47	2	3	42
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	5,258	489	735	4,034
$1,000	8,136	691	454	6,991
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,034	476	722	3,836
$5,000 to $24,999	164	10	8	146
$25,000 to $49,999	28	1	5	22
$50,000 or more	32	2	-	30

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ... farms	4,620	510	648	3,462
$1,000	11,538	724	556	10,258
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	3,694	450	566	2,678
$1,000 to $4,999	628	42	63	523
$5,000 to $24,999	229	16	16	197
$25,000 to $49,999	40	1	3	36
$50,000 or more	29	1	-	28
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ... farms	6,198	782	873	4,543
$1,000	128,271	6,323	8,855	113,093
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,435	596	697	3,142
$5,000 to $24,999	1,052	151	134	767
$25,000 to $99,999	419	21	23	375
$100,000 to $249,999	215	8	14	193
$250,000 or more	77	6	5	66
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ... farms	3,343	381	480	2,482
$1,000	22,374	1,948	1,851	18,575
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ... farms	3,820	532	546	2,742
$1,000	105,897	4,375	7,004	94,518
Feed purchased ... farms	15,066	1,518	1,993	11,555
$1,000	327,286	9,558	36,493	281,235
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	12,056	1,268	1,706	9,082
$5,000 to $24,999	2,118	196	230	1,692
$25,000 to $99,999	537	43	32	462
$100,000 to $249,999	75	3	2	70
$250,000 or more	280	8	23	249
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ... farms	20,838	2,053	2,781	16,004
$1,000	41,919	2,377	4,613	34,929
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	19,432	1,993	2,676	14,763
$5,000 to $24,999	1,215	57	95	1,063
$25,000 to $49,999	136	2	7	127
$50,000 or more	55	1	3	51
Utilities ... farms	10,208	849	1,231	8,128
$1,000	15,017	879	1,812	12,326
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	7,471	654	939	5,878
$1,000 to $4,999	2,223	170	254	1,799
$5,000 to $24,999	470	23	35	412
$25,000 to $49,999	28	1	2	25
$50,000 or more	16	1	1	14
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ... farms	16,324	1,442	2,111	12,771
$1,000	47,045	2,246	5,473	39,326
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	14,677	1,379	1,973	11,325
$5,000 to $24,999	1,424	55	132	1,237
$25,000 to $49,999	152	7	4	141
$50,000 or more	71	1	2	68
Hired farm labor ... farms	3,452	245	370	2,837
$1,000	43,344	2,370	3,298	37,676
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,538	206	294	2,038
$5,000 to $24,999	613	25	58	530
$25,000 to $99,999	246	9	15	222
$100,000 to $249,999	34	3	2	29
$250,000 or more	21	2	1	18
Contract labor ... farms	996	90	126	780
$1,000	8,139	296	2,456	5,387
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	401	35	43	323
$1,000 to $4,999	366	41	55	270
$5,000 to $24,999	198	14	24	160
$25,000 to $49,999	20	-	3	17
$50,000 or more	11	-	1	10
Customwork and custom hauling ... farms	1,976	134	168	1,674
$1,000	10,518	291	3,542	6,685
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,170	90	105	975
$1,000 to $4,999	462	35	42	385
$5,000 to $24,999	279	7	18	254
$25,000 to $49,999	49	1	1	47
$50,000 or more	16	1	2	13
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ... farms	3,356	304	365	2,687
$1,000	15,677	1,273	1,452	12,953
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,763	265	312	2,186
$5,000 to $9,999	313	23	35	255
$10,000 to $24,999	186	11	13	162
$25,000 or more	94	5	5	84

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	516	47	62	407
$1,000	1,507	81	185	1,241
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	325	24	46	255
$1,000 to $4,999	136	19	15	102
$5,000 to $24,999	49	4	-	45
$25,000 to $49,999	2	-	-	2
$50,000 or more	4	-	1	3
Interest expense ....farms	4,834	485	670	3,679
$1,000	27,775	2,213	4,408	21,154
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,216	334	402	2,480
$5,000 to $24,999	1,446	143	245	1,058
$25,000 to $99,999	165	8	21	136
$100,000 or more	7	-	2	5
Secured by real estate ....farms	3,587	339	549	2,699
$1,000	22,384	1,913	3,936	16,534
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	664	52	71	541
$1,000 to $4,999	1,536	145	228	1,163
$5,000 to $24,999	1,251	135	230	886
$25,000 to $49,999	106	5	12	89
$50,000 or more	30	2	8	20
Not secured by real estate ....farms	2,624	246	316	2,062
$1,000	5,391	299	472	4,620
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,341	146	185	1,010
$1,000 to $4,999	1,047	88	111	848
$5,000 to $24,999	213	12	20	181
$25,000 to $49,999	22	-	-	22
$50,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Property taxes paid ....farms	20,822	2,023	2,745	16,054
$1,000	21,036	1,762	2,691	16,583
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	20,500	2,009	2,708	15,783
$5,000 to $9,999	236	10	25	201
$10,000 to $24,999	67	1	11	55
$25,000 or more	19	3	1	15
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	9,348	791	1,167	7,390
$1,000	32,977	1,564	4,599	26,815
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,353	726	1,078	6,549
$5,000 to $24,999	827	55	81	691
$25,000 to $49,999	89	8	2	79
$50,000 to $99,999	49	1	4	44
$100,000 or more	30	1	2	27
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	124	9	14	101
$1,000	420	12	24	385
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	7,676	576	947	6,153
$1,000	68,764	4,240	8,939	55,585
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
$1,000	74,388	-3,220	1,812	75,795
Average per farm ....dollars	3,462	-1,491	633	4,603
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	8,839	715	967	7,157
Average net gain ....dollars	20,380	12,340	15,584	21,831
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,859	164	216	1,479
$1,000 to $4,999	3,378	310	391	2,677
$5,000 to $9,999	1,474	98	170	1,206
$10,000 to $24,999	1,174	85	114	975
$25,000 to $49,999	459	30	45	384
$50,000 or more	495	28	31	436
Farms with net losses ....number	12,650	1,444	1,895	9,311
Average net loss ....dollars	8,360	8,340	6,996	8,640
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,962	224	260	1,478
$1,000 to $4,999	5,391	556	855	3,980
$5,000 to $9,999	2,532	325	385	1,822
$10,000 to $24,999	1,920	259	304	1,357
$25,000 to $49,999	621	60	80	481
$50,000 or more	224	20	11	193
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
$1,000	53,790	-2,904	2,142	54,552
Average per farm ....dollars	2,503	-1,345	748	3,313
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	8,860	717	968	7,175
Average net gain ....dollars	17,819	12,758	15,973	18,574
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	1,864	167	217	1,480

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	3,363	311	386	2,666
$5,000 to $9,999	1,450	97	170	1,183
$10,000 to $24,999	1,159	82	111	966
$25,000 to $49,999	476	32	47	397
$50,000 or more	548	28	37	483
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	12,629	1,442	1,894	9,293
Average net loss ..... dollars	8,242	8,357	7,033	8,470
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	1,950	225	258	1,467
$1,000 to $4,999	5,398	555	856	3,987
$5,000 to $9,999	2,542	325	384	1,833
$10,000 to $24,999	1,917	258	306	1,353
$25,000 to $49,999	612	59	79	474
$50,000 or more	210	20	11	179
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	16	4	2	10
$1,000	951	(D)	(D)	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	4,525	411	513	3,601
$1,000	23,233	2,022	2,221	18,991
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	471	44	47	380
$1,000	1,424	83	119	1,222
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	1,004	84	113	807
$1,000	2,135	137	207	1,791
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	1,157	138	138	881
$1,000	7,283	1,113	940	5,230
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	174	10	23	141
$1,000	1,215	17	313	885
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	1,481	77	137	1,267
$1,000	2,214	47	244	1,923
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	89	4	9	76
$1,000	395	15	34	346
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	282	27	28	227
$1,000	515	53	31	430
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	533	61	75	397
$1,000	8,052	556	332	7,164
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	17,569	1,590	2,191	13,788
acres	804,006	57,212	83,656	663,138
Harvested cropland ..... farms	16,690	1,464	2,065	13,161
acres	699,793	48,749	73,161	577,883
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	12,835	1,195	1,701	9,939
50 to 99 acres	2,388	180	217	1,991
100 to 199 acres	969	70	95	804
200 to 499 acres	414	15	47	352
500 to 999 acres	60	2	4	54
1,000 to 1,999 acres	21	1	-	20
2,000 acres or more	3	1	1	1
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	1,547	181	185	1,181
acres	55,318	3,616	4,226	47,476
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	530	47	75	408
acres	7,037	491	846	5,700
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	1,620	196	223	1,201
acres	40,750	4,277	5,364	31,109
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	217	17	24	176
acres	1,108	79	59	970
Total woodland ..... farms	16,472	1,548	2,114	12,810
acres	1,465,010	91,102	147,246	1,226,662
Woodland pastured ..... farms	8,281	685	1,018	6,578
acres	402,108	19,329	38,335	344,444
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	12,030	1,147	1,550	9,333
acres	1,062,902	71,773	108,911	882,218
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	16,630	1,509	2,076	13,045
acres	1,138,037	66,445	102,413	969,179

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	15,143	1,458	2,016	11,669
acres	199,621	12,900	20,647	166,074
Irrigated land ..... farms	466	73	69	324
acres	2,064	147	128	1,789
Harvested cropland ..... farms	452	67	64	321
acres	2,008	125	107	1,776
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	14	6	5	3
acres	56	22	21	13
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	247	25	27	195
acres	5,861	409	929	4,523
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	306	18	21	267
acres	51,582	4,407	1,539	45,636
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	45	10	12	23
$1,000	2,718	17	43	2,658
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
$1,000	8,883,706	623,214	912,768	7,347,723
Average per farm ..... dollars	413,407	288,659	318,927	446,182
Average per acre ..... dollars	2,463	2,737	2,579	2,429
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	1,798	252	313	1,233
$50,000 to $99,999	2,555	296	382	1,877
$100,000 to $199,999	4,848	568	679	3,601
$200,000 to $499,999	7,683	756	1,056	5,871
$500,000 to $999,999	2,933	217	296	2,420
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	1,116	53	98	965
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	445	15	33	397
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	87	1	2	84
$10,000,000 or more	24	1	3	20
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	21,486	2,159	2,862	16,465
$1,000	1,074,873	85,325	120,927	868,621
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	1,703	214	253	1,236
$5,000 to $9,999	2,094	234	325	1,535
$10,000 to $19,999	3,565	411	473	2,681
$20,000 to $49,999	7,220	768	1,069	5,383
$50,000 to $99,999	4,103	349	488	3,266
$100,000 to $199,999	1,998	139	186	1,673
$200,000 to $499,999	707	42	64	601
$500,000 or more	96	2	4	90
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	15,969	1,464	2,069	12,436
number	24,483	2,028	2,955	19,500
Tractors, all ..... farms	18,672	1,729	2,419	14,524
number	38,995	2,859	4,194	31,942
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	10,132	943	1,353	7,836
number	13,916	1,166	1,741	11,009
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	13,788	1,155	1,624	11,009
number	23,287	1,597	2,307	19,383
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	1,286	87	114	1,085
number	1,792	96	146	1,550
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	305	19	31	255
number	329	23	34	272
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	327	31	45	251
number	359	39	46	274
Hay balers ..... farms	11,877	862	1,294	9,721
number	16,037	1,073	1,696	13,268
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	6,055	525	722	4,808
acres treated	282,472	18,657	24,544	239,271
Manure used ..... farms	3,545	311	438	2,796
acres treated	124,671	7,964	12,326	104,381

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.					
Acres treated to control-					
Insects	farms	1,074	122	163	789
	acres	30,211	1,504	2,120	26,587
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms	3,072	248	429	2,395
	acres	140,455	9,086	10,659	120,710
Nematodes	farms	188	23	37	128
	acres	4,028	113	404	3,511
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	483	74	79	330
	acres	8,101	240	599	7,262
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms	185	13	27	145
	acres on which used	5,516	573	256	4,687
LAND USE PRACTICES					
Land drained by tile	farms	942	70	81	791
	acres	30,973	3,409	2,246	25,318
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms	1,722	166	271	1,285
	acres	50,857	4,512	7,628	38,717
Land under conservation easement	farms	307	32	38	237
	acres	24,031	(D)	(D)	21,050
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms	1,036	96	111	829
	acres	58,139	4,073	3,399	50,667
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used	farms	444	49	38	357
	acres	13,045	1,899	276	10,870
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms	1,566	142	202	1,222
	acres	28,712	1,071	2,206	25,435
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms	844	80	100	664
	acres	16,747	870	721	15,156
ENERGY					
Renewable energy producing systems	farms	365	42	60	263
Solar panels	farms	249	30	46	173
Wind turbines	farms	29	-	12	17
Methane digesters	farms	1	-	-	1
Geoexchange systems	farms	40	6	4	30
Small hydro systems	farms	5	-	2	3
Biodiesel	farms	22	6	2	14
Ethanol	farms	6	1	2	3
Other	farms	2	-	1	1
Wind rights leased to others	farms	23	4	5	14
TENURE					
Full owners	farms	16,384	1,655	2,241	12,488
Part owners	farms	4,506	345	502	3,659
Tenants	farms	599	159	119	321
OWNED AND RENTED LAND					
Land owned	farms	20,902	2,003	2,746	16,153
	acres	2,785,507	171,823	256,083	2,357,601
Owned land in farms	farms	20,890	2,000	2,743	16,147
	acres	2,703,634	165,220	249,545	2,288,869
Land rented or leased from others	farms	5,129	506	626	3,997
	acres	909,555	62,614	104,766	742,175
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	5,105	504	621	3,980
	acres	903,040	62,439	104,417	736,184
Land rented or leased to others	farms	1,036	109	114	813
	acres	88,388	6,778	6,887	74,723
NUMBER OF OPERATORS					
Total operators	number	32,178	3,366	4,496	24,316
Farms by number of operators:					
1 operator		12,448	1,093	1,417	9,938
2 operators		7,771	957	1,307	5,507
3 operators		1,021	81	111	829
4 operators		186	24	19	143
5 or more operators		63	4	8	51
Total women operators	number	9,465	1,181	1,549	6,735
Farms by number of women operators:					
1 operator		8,535	1,078	1,435	6,022
2 operators		399	50	51	298
3 operators		41	1	4	36
4 operators		1	-	-	1
5 or more operators		1	-	-	1
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Sex of operator:					
Male		18,784	1,754	2,371	14,659
Female		2,705	405	491	1,809
Primary occupation:					
Farming		9,164	671	960	7,533
Other		12,325	1,488	1,902	8,935

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	18,080	1,658	2,315	14,107
Not on farm operated	3,409	501	547	2,361
Days worked off farm:				
None	8,092	480	720	6,892
Any	13,397	1,679	2,142	9,576
1 to 49 days	1,563	182	204	1,177
50 to 99 days	1,062	134	141	787
100 to 199 days	2,022	245	290	1,487
200 days or more	8,750	1,118	1,507	6,125
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	583	583	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,006	1,006	-	-
5 to 9 years	2,936	570	2,366	-
10 years or more	16,964	-	496	16,468
Average years on present farm	23.7	3.4	8.0	29.1
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	454	454	-	-
3 or 4 years	850	850	-	-
5 to 9 years	2,566	562	2,004	-
10 years or more	17,619	293	858	16,468
Average years operating any farm	25.4	6.3	10.3	30.6
Age group:				
Under 25 years	60	38	22	-
25 to 34 years	834	341	321	172
35 to 44 years	1,988	475	551	962
45 to 49 years	1,728	300	335	1,093
50 to 54 years	2,506	277	415	1,814
55 to 59 years	3,102	270	407	2,425
60 to 64 years	3,207	200	326	2,681
65 to 69 years	2,951	132	253	2,566
70 years and over	5,113	126	232	4,755
Average age	59.7	48.4	51.4	62.7
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	122	18	12	92
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	44	5	6	33
Asian	20	2	8	10
Black or African American	29	5	4	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	-	-	2
White	21,340	2,145	2,835	16,360
More than one race reported	54	2	9	43
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	2,911	257	323	2,331
2 people	11,595	916	1,216	9,463
3 people	3,355	408	568	2,379
4 people	2,289	357	438	1,494
5 or more people	1,339	221	317	801
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	18,539	1,984	2,623	13,932
25 to 49 percent	1,263	78	99	1,086
50 to 74 percent	921	42	82	797
75 to 99 percent	414	24	20	370
100 percent	352	31	38	283
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	329	34	35	260
acres	108,528	8,711	7,683	92,134
Farms with-				
Internet access	13,133	1,566	2,065	9,502
Dial-up service	1,617	128	198	1,291
DSL service	5,883	715	963	4,205
Cable modem service	2,239	276	314	1,649
Fiber-optic service	360	54	49	257
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	1,338	212	255	871
Satellite service	2,506	295	384	1,827
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	289	39	63	187
Other Internet service	143	20	36	87
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	17,829	1,857	2,502	13,470
2 households	3,021	214	289	2,518
3 households	396	36	39	321
4 households	136	35	21	80
5 or more households	107	17	11	79
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	21,075	2,118	2,821	16,136
acres	3,501,214	218,186	345,365	2,937,663

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	721	120	135	466
	acres	202,950	14,517	24,189	164,244
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	20,009	1,982	2,656	15,371
	acres	3,194,583	198,003	313,933	2,682,647
Partnership	farms	893	99	130	664
	acres	256,458	11,980	23,819	220,659
Registered under state law	farms	626	84	98	444
	acres	192,770	11,356	19,513	161,901
Corporation	farms	429	56	57	316
	acres	123,053	11,841	13,416	97,796
Family held	farms	382	49	56	277
	acres	110,458	(D)	(D)	87,605
More than 10 stockholders	farms	11	-	1	10
10 or less stockholders	farms	371	49	55	267
Other than family held	farms	47	7	1	39
	acres	12,595	(D)	(D)	10,191
More than 10 stockholders	farms	5	-	-	5
10 or less stockholders	farms	42	7	1	34
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	158	22	19	117
	acres	32,580	5,835	2,794	23,951
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	3,452	245	370	2,837
	workers	10,153	598	1,288	8,267
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	882	62	66	754
	workers	2,284	104	245	1,935
Less than 150 days	farms	2,921	199	329	2,393
	workers	7,869	494	1,043	6,332
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	30	1	2	27
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	6	2	-	4
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	10,867	1,161	1,525	8,181
	workers	26,567	3,055	3,849	19,663
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		956	188	234	534
10 to 49 acres		5,128	710	888	3,530
50 to 69 acres		2,244	255	308	1,681
70 to 99 acres		2,746	271	357	2,118
100 to 139 acres		2,841	247	336	2,258
140 to 179 acres		1,861	150	202	1,509
180 to 219 acres		1,322	95	146	1,081
220 to 259 acres		955	64	87	804
260 to 499 acres		2,180	125	213	1,842
500 to 999 acres		894	46	69	779
1,000 to 1,999 acres		279	6	15	258
2,000 acres or more		83	2	7	74
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		296	38	40	218
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		470	67	84	319
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		438	78	63	297
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		412	27	63	322
Other crop farming (1119)		6,744	656	921	5,167
Tobacco farming (11191)		6	-	1	5
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		6,738	656	920	5,162
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		9,430	832	1,082	7,516
Cattle feedlots (112112)		153	14	11	128
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		155	20	4	131
Hog and pig farming (1122)		170	42	44	84
Poultry and egg production (1123)		680	91	95	494
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		693	103	153	437
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		1,848	191	302	1,355
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	12,067	1,089	1,418	9,560
	number	414,908	21,190	31,269	362,449
Farms with-					
1 to 9		4,145	529	640	2,976
10 to 49		6,104	474	670	4,960
50 to 99		1,032	58	70	904
100 to 199		490	19	26	445
200 to 499		232	9	6	217
500 or more		64	-	6	58
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	10,388	880	1,179	8,329
	number	201,493	10,228	15,346	175,919

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	10,156	848	1,146	8,162
number	191,398	9,596	15,156	166,646
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,814	533	658	3,623
10 to 49	4,599	289	448	3,862
50 to 99	508	21	29	458
100 to 199	158	4	8	146
200 to 499	68	1	2	65
500 or more	9	-	1	8
Milk cows ..... farms	438	56	66	316
number	10,095	632	190	9,273
Farms with-				
1 to 9	311	43	62	206
10 to 49	56	7	4	45
50 to 99	41	4	-	37
100 to 199	21	2	-	19
200 to 499	9	-	-	9
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	9,651	844	1,126	7,681
number	213,415	10,962	15,923	186,530
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	10,032	788	1,110	8,134
number	250,073	12,301	18,677	219,095
$1,000	217,411	10,935	17,754	188,721
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	4,755	328	533	3,894
number	45,445	2,614	4,254	38,577
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	8,772	697	940	7,135
number	204,628	9,687	14,423	180,518
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	183	16	13	154
number	9,255	397	284	8,574
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	725	131	151	443
number	5,873	1,016	881	3,976
Farms with-				
1 to 24	684	123	145	416
25 to 49	24	4	5	15
50 to 99	12	4	-	8
100 to 199	3	-	1	2
200 to 499	2	-	-	2
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	335	71	71	193
number	1,362	283	229	850
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	584	101	117	366
number	4,511	733	652	3,126
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	624	120	124	380
number	8,712	896	1,374	6,442
$1,000	(D)	116	197	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,043	98	142	803
number	31,630	2,047	3,416	26,167
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	842	70	112	660
number	19,901	1,156	1,969	16,776
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	721	66	93	562
number	20,704	784	2,112	17,808
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	5,337	556	780	4,001
number	26,467	2,591	3,482	20,394
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	5,031	520	740	3,771
number	23,007	2,244	2,993	17,770
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	838	102	114	622
number	2,315	221	277	1,817
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	1,586	232	314	1,040
number	18,825	2,558	3,622	12,645
Goats, all sold ..... farms	771	134	180	457
number	7,895	863	1,704	5,328
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,991	466	543	1,982
number	1,113,238	55,646	98,058	959,534
Farms with-				
1 to 399	2,912	460	537	1,915
400 to 3,199	9	2	2	5
3,200 to 9,999	14	1	1	12
10,000 to 19,999	42	3	1	38
20,000 to 49,999	14	-	2	12
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	357	65	66	226
number	708,412	1,258	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	409	71	73	265
number	1,096,451	47,816	83,447	965,188
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	58	5	9	44
number	1,490,895	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	273	37	35	201
	number	93,749,081	(D)	(D)	83,984,967
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		123	36	22	65
2,000 to 59,999		1	-	-	1
60,000 to 99,999		1	-	-	1
100,000 or more		148	1	13	134
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	253	41	43	169
	number	1,817,308	216	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	115	13	15	87
	number	4,889,115	(D)	(D)	4,507,175
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	52	4	1	47
	acres	1,480	(D)	(D)	1,374
	bushels	92,203	(D)	(D)	86,230
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		34	3	-	31
25 to 99 acres		14	1	1	12
100 to 249 acres		4	-	-	4
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	farms	702	50	56	596
	acres	35,268	2,750	2,480	30,038
	bushels	4,554,125	345,794	307,220	3,901,111
Irrigated	farms	2	-	-	2
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		482	40	43	399
25 to 99 acres		141	5	8	128
100 to 249 acres		44	2	2	40
250 to 499 acres		23	2	1	20
500 acres or more		12	1	2	9
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	447	24	13	410
	acres	15,341	657	188	14,496
	tons	248,685	7,652	2,863	238,170
Irrigated	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		256	15	12	229
25 to 99 acres		162	9	1	152
100 to 249 acres		24	-	-	24
250 to 499 acres		5	-	-	5
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms	77	5	2	70
	acres	642	(D)	(D)	583
	bushels	32,369	(D)	(D)	29,809
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		71	4	2	65
25 to 99 acres		6	1	-	5
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms	17	1	-	16
	acres	434	(D)	-	(D)
	bushels	26,072	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		10	-	-	10
25 to 99 acres		7	1	-	6
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms	141	8	14	119
	acres	20,425	1,288	930	18,207
	bushels	1,002,947	63,211	42,727	897,009
Irrigated	farms	3	-	-	3
	acres	114	-	-	114
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		24	-	2	22
25 to 99 acres		61	7	10	44
100 to 249 acres		35	-	2	33
250 to 499 acres		15	-	-	15
500 acres or more		6	1	-	5
Tobacco	farms	13	-	2	11
	acres	60	-	(D)	(D)
	pounds	112,308	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 0.9 acres		2	-	-	2
1.0 to 1.9 acres		2	-	-	2
2.0 to 2.9 acres		3	-	-	3
3.0 to 4.9 acres		2	-	1	1
5.0 to 9.9 acres		1	-	-	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Tobacco - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
10.0 to 24.9 acres	3	-	1	2
25.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	97	5	9	83
acres	4,200	(D)	(D)	3,159
bushels	271,542	(D)	(D)	197,911
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	52	4	4	44
25 to 99 acres	33	-	4	29
100 to 249 acres	10	-	1	9
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	1	1	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	15,543	1,292	1,880	12,371
acres	608,458	42,012	68,074	498,372
tons, dry	972,238	59,518	98,032	814,688
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	8,034	753	1,083	6,198
25 to 99 acres	6,235	462	665	5,108
100 to 249 acres	1,063	68	106	889
250 to 499 acres	183	7	24	152
500 acres or more	28	2	2	24
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	1,089	87	106	896
acres	24,477	1,550	2,239	20,688
tons, dry	55,388	3,178	5,012	47,198
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Other tame hay ..... farms	10,579	836	1,216	8,527
acres	451,760	31,697	50,805	369,258
tons, dry	734,909	46,412	74,531	613,966
Irrigated ..... farms	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	729	105	132	492
acres	2,190	120	236	1,835
Irrigated ..... farms	133	26	25	82
acres	551	30	43	479
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	638	102	121	415
5.0 to 24.9 acres	78	3	11	64
25.0 to 99.9 acres	11	-	-	11
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	-	-	2
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap ..... farms	367	58	62	247
acres	153	12	17	125
Harvested for processing ..... farms	45	8	6	31
acres	9	2	1	6
Peas, green ..... farms	10	5	1	4
acres	2	(D)	(D)	1
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes ..... farms	342	40	60	242
acres	335	14	36	284
Harvested for processing ..... farms	20	9	3	8
acres	5	1	(Z)	3
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	327	40	60	227
5.0 to 24.9 acres	14	-	-	14
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn ..... farms	382	60	68	254
acres	749	32	57	660
Harvested for processing ..... farms	52	11	16	25
acres	27	2	8	17
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	17	2	6	9
acres	3	(D)	1	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	447	69	78	300
acres	235	20	42	173
Harvested for processing ..... farms	56	7	13	36
acres	32	5	6	21
Land in orchards ..... farms	613	95	100	418
acres	6,691	755	336	5,599
Irrigated ..... farms	36	13	2	21
acres	136	(D)	(D)	101
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	488	76	87	325

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards - Con.				
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres: - Con.				
5.0 to 24.9 acres	98	17	11	70
25.0 to 99.9 acres	12	1	2	9
100.0 to 249.9 acres	10	-	-	10
250.0 acres or more	5	1	-	4
Apples ... farms	497	78	84	335
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,823	455	215	4,154
Grapes ... farms	188	31	34	123
bearing and nonbearing acres	303	53	29	221
Peaches, all ... farms	254	42	43	169
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,229	227	61	941
Almonds ... farms	2	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Pecans ... farms	20	2	3	15
bearing and nonbearing acres	10	(D)	(D)	8
Walnuts, English ... farms	12	1	-	11
bearing and nonbearing acres	9	(D)	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ... farms	442	66	89	287
acres	490	100	56	334

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	69,754	6,685	8,068	55,001
percent	100.0	9.6	11.6	78.8
Land in farms ..... acres	14,568,926	752,902	967,785	12,848,239
Average size of farm ..... acres	209	113	120	234
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	69,754	6,685	8,068	55,001
$1,000	11,981,780	592,407	866,300	10,523,073
Average per farm ..... dollars	171,772	88,617	107,375	191,325
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	11,324	1,203	1,641	8,480
$1,000 to $2,499	7,665	800	1,066	5,799
$2,500 to $4,999	6,579	739	996	4,844
$5,000 to $9,999	6,826	892	948	4,986
$10,000 to $24,999	7,779	857	932	5,990
$25,000 to $49,999	5,745	602	621	4,522
$50,000 to $99,999	6,453	614	605	5,234
$100,000 to $249,999	7,471	488	599	6,384
$250,000 to $499,999	4,957	306	350	4,301
$500,000 to $999,999	2,665	112	166	2,387
$1,000,000 or more	2,290	72	144	2,074
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	1,620	49	101	1,470
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	446	13	23	410
$5,000,000 or more	224	10	20	194
Total sales ..... farms	69,754	6,685	8,068	55,001
$1,000	11,744,476	581,231	850,345	10,312,901
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	33,244	2,929	2,939	27,376
$1,000	3,382,513	148,008	192,274	3,042,232
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12,447	666	749	11,032
$1,000	3,049,116	117,030	160,773	2,771,313
Corn ..... farms	28,802	2,448	2,472	23,882
$1,000	2,345,697	105,098	137,898	2,102,700
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	9,158	457	560	8,141
$1,000	2,018,541	77,048	110,111	1,831,381
Wheat ..... farms	5,127	279	323	4,525
$1,000	124,468	4,290	5,399	114,780
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	579	19	20	540
$1,000	58,241	1,606	1,893	54,743
Soybeans ..... farms	17,106	1,270	1,295	14,541
$1,000	879,153	36,838	47,156	795,159
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4,249	165	169	3,915
$1,000	646,541	20,935	29,359	596,248
Sorghum ..... farms	162	11	22	129
$1,000	1,490	113	101	1,275
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	12	1	-	11
$1,000	643	(D)	-	(D)
Barley ..... farms	782	44	81	657
$1,000	3,390	303	294	2,792
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	5	-	-	5
$1,000	298	-	-	298
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	6,366	370	479	5,517
$1,000	28,315	1,365	1,426	25,525
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	44	2	1	41
$1,000	7,721	(D)	(D)	7,226
Tobacco ..... farms	181	41	15	125
$1,000	3,315	656	174	2,485
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	13	3	-	10
$1,000	1,254	174	-	1,081
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	2,880	398	364	2,118
$1,000	555,432	16,747	11,880	526,804
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	699	30	45	624
$1,000	525,517	12,806	8,486	504,226
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,475	178	256	1,041
$1,000	219,271	3,562	14,629	201,080
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	316	16	31	269
$1,000	209,449	2,705	13,290	193,454
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	713	80	119	514
$1,000	20,981	1,052	1,297	18,633
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	86	8	8	70
$1,000	15,219	557	556	14,105
Berries ..... farms	903	108	160	635
$1,000	198,290	2,510	13,333	182,447
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	226	8	23	195
$1,000	193,654	2,141	12,732	178,781
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,521	176	216	1,129
$1,000	201,140	7,399	12,730	181,012
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	478	30	55	393
$1,000	187,470	6,071	11,045	170,354

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	689	19	38	632
$1,000	12,598	90	262	12,247
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	43	-	1	42
$1,000	9,240	-	(D)	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	683	19	37	627
$1,000	12,557	90	256	12,211
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	43	-	1	42
$1,000	9,240	-	(D)	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	11	-	3	8
$1,000	41	-	5	36
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	17,779	1,359	1,782	14,638
$1,000	227,219	12,030	12,998	202,191
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	952	33	49	870
$1,000	109,287	4,105	5,163	100,019
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	1,131	119	121	891
$1,000	2,422	(D)	(D)	2,082
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	188	-	-	188
Cattle and calves ..... farms	25,614	2,018	2,658	20,938
$1,000	1,416,881	84,554	121,731	1,210,596
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	4,906	198	363	4,345
$1,000	1,121,327	64,612	95,077	961,637
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	11,295	824	960	9,511
$1,000	4,952,039	276,113	403,474	4,272,452
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	10,226	692	817	8,717
$1,000	4,920,940	272,805	399,735	4,248,400
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	2,210	292	363	1,555
$1,000	90,589	5,295	5,807	79,487
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	181	13	8	160
$1,000	82,616	4,449	4,852	73,315
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,737	377	462	1,898
$1,000	29,673	3,924	7,762	17,986
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	129	27	27	75
$1,000	17,666	2,702	5,640	9,323
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	2,404	286	396	1,722
$1,000	11,512	(D)	(D)	8,060
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	26	1	4	21
$1,000	2,123	(D)	(D)	1,563
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	5,350	785	902	3,663
$1,000	465,717	16,985	23,116	425,616
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	284	26	27	231
$1,000	459,527	16,070	22,197	421,260
Aquaculture ..... farms	158	26	18	114
$1,000	13,847	620	573	12,653
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	41	3	3	35
$1,000	12,851	436	496	11,919
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	1,707	224	244	1,239
$1,000	162,731	(D)	(D)	118,002
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	120	5	11	104
$1,000	156,660	(D)	(D)	113,098
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	38,945	2,647	3,367	32,931
$1,000	237,304	11,177	15,955	210,172
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	569	73	75	421
$1,000	13,526	1,293	1,677	10,556
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	5,848	880	1,008	3,960
$1,000	46,949	3,418	5,198	38,333
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	69,754	6,685	8,068	55,001
$1,000	9,419,263	514,129	710,576	8,194,558
Average per farm ..... dollars	135,035	76,908	88,073	148,989
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	39,174	3,627	3,849	31,698
$1,000	896,548	39,570	50,816	806,162
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	18,777	2,280	2,336	14,161
$5,000 to $24,999	12,891	1,036	1,075	10,780
$25,000 to $49,999	3,666	168	230	3,268
$50,000 or more	3,840	143	208	3,489
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	38,135	3,417	3,646	31,072
$1,000	367,149	15,960	20,786	330,403
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	26,535	2,817	2,948	20,770
$5,000 to $24,999	8,650	512	552	7,586
$25,000 to $49,999	1,640	46	82	1,512
$50,000 or more	1,310	42	64	1,204

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ....farms	38,074	3,524	3,766	30,784
$1,000	630,017	28,580	35,468	565,969
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	9,196	1,109	1,299	6,788
$1,000 to $4,999	10,346	1,262	1,143	7,941
$5,000 to $24,999	12,990	963	1,036	10,991
$25,000 to $49,999	2,856	103	158	2,595
$50,000 or more	2,686	87	130	2,469
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ....farms	19,759	2,230	2,528	15,001
$1,000	454,402	33,166	42,869	378,367
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	12,992	1,575	1,833	9,584
$5,000 to $24,999	4,297	452	481	3,364
$25,000 to $99,999	1,635	141	149	1,345
$100,000 to $249,999	527	47	37	443
$250,000 or more	308	15	28	265
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ....farms	10,907	1,215	1,283	8,409
$1,000	186,105	16,016	22,732	147,357
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ....farms	11,748	1,434	1,641	8,673
$1,000	268,297	17,150	20,137	231,010
Feed purchased ....farms	39,784	3,705	4,796	31,283
$1,000	2,066,721	147,939	190,502	1,728,280
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	19,166	2,064	2,676	14,426
$5,000 to $24,999	10,215	892	1,187	8,136
$25,000 to $99,999	6,932	528	624	5,780
$100,000 to $249,999	2,002	142	185	1,675
$250,000 or more	1,469	79	124	1,266
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ....farms	65,994	6,102	7,495	52,397
$1,000	542,992	25,221	34,767	483,004
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	47,686	5,098	6,149	36,439
$5,000 to $24,999	13,818	860	1,094	11,864
$25,000 to $49,999	2,466	78	134	2,254
$50,000 or more	2,024	66	118	1,840
Utilities ....farms	48,551	3,657	4,856	40,038
$1,000	257,635	14,490	19,498	223,647
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	17,873	1,724	2,290	13,859
$1,000 to $4,999	18,686	1,277	1,668	15,741
$5,000 to $24,999	10,452	601	807	9,044
$25,000 to $49,999	935	35	51	849
$50,000 or more	605	20	40	545
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ....farms	56,995	4,843	6,297	45,855
$1,000	749,521	35,611	49,011	664,899
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	35,697	3,605	4,710	27,382
$5,000 to $24,999	14,336	971	1,152	12,213
$25,000 to $49,999	3,784	174	249	3,361
$50,000 or more	3,178	93	186	2,899
Hired farm labor ....farms	18,931	1,227	1,633	16,071
$1,000	878,266	39,421	55,701	783,144
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	8,225	692	835	6,698
$5,000 to $24,999	5,151	302	412	4,437
$25,000 to $99,999	3,783	155	274	3,354
$100,000 to $249,999	1,068	48	67	953
$250,000 or more	704	30	45	629
Contract labor ....farms	3,597	309	417	2,871
$1,000	41,964	1,728	2,566	37,670
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,019	119	148	752
$1,000 to $4,999	1,334	116	144	1,074
$5,000 to $24,999	922	55	102	765
$25,000 to $49,999	176	13	19	144
$50,000 or more	146	6	4	136
Customwork and custom hauling ....farms	26,473	2,349	2,543	21,581
$1,000	293,458	15,399	25,955	252,104
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	7,102	779	877	5,446
$1,000 to $4,999	10,513	983	1,006	8,524
$5,000 to $24,999	6,914	513	524	5,877
$25,000 to $49,999	983	39	64	880
$50,000 or more	961	35	72	854
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ....farms	21,456	1,965	2,096	17,395
$1,000	558,864	30,596	37,572	490,696
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,598	1,035	1,115	7,448
$5,000 to $9,999	3,546	343	321	2,882
$10,000 to $24,999	3,977	355	388	3,234
$25,000 or more	4,335	232	272	3,831

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	5,864	596	594	4,674
$1,000	60,509	3,981	5,055	51,473
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,420	263	276	1,881
$1,000 to $4,999	1,844	203	177	1,464
$5,000 to $24,999	1,115	105	107	903
$25,000 to $49,999	249	12	19	218
$50,000 or more	236	13	15	208
Interest expense ..... farms	31,208	2,833	3,559	24,816
$1,000	492,131	25,692	43,606	422,832
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	13,765	1,327	1,531	10,907
$5,000 to $24,999	13,321	1,323	1,726	10,272
$25,000 to $99,999	3,388	169	255	2,964
$100,000 or more	734	14	47	673
Secured by real estate ..... farms	25,451	2,263	2,929	20,259
$1,000	368,282	19,472	33,114	315,697
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,411	238	272	1,901
$1,000 to $4,999	8,454	755	954	6,745
$5,000 to $24,999	11,593	1,137	1,505	8,951
$25,000 to $49,999	1,715	94	108	1,513
$50,000 or more	1,278	39	90	1,149
Not secured by real estate ..... farms	17,172	1,467	1,884	13,821
$1,000	123,848	6,220	10,493	107,136
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	5,183	529	620	4,034
$1,000 to $4,999	7,157	670	821	5,666
$5,000 to $24,999	3,847	231	377	3,239
$25,000 to $49,999	598	28	39	531
$50,000 or more	387	9	27	351
Property taxes paid ..... farms	66,940	5,840	7,542	53,558
$1,000	311,228	18,420	26,836	265,971
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	49,389	4,909	6,176	38,304
$5,000 to $9,999	12,782	773	1,070	10,939
$10,000 to $24,999	3,856	131	244	3,481
$25,000 or more	913	27	52	834
All other production expenses (see text) ..... farms	42,132	3,430	4,401	34,301
$1,000	817,857	38,355	69,566	709,936
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	26,491	2,570	3,134	20,787
$5,000 to $24,999	10,652	645	935	9,072
$25,000 to $49,999	2,456	116	171	2,169
$50,000 to $99,999	1,268	61	78	1,129
$100,000 or more	1,265	38	83	1,144
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ..... farms	1,321	87	85	1,149
$1,000	11,830	789	631	10,409
Depreciation expenses claimed ..... farms	37,021	2,684	3,573	30,764
$1,000	931,746	43,658	66,707	821,380
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms	69,754	6,685	8,068	55,001
$1,000	3,073,224	111,435	191,442	2,770,348
Average per farm ..... dollars	44,058	16,669	23,729	50,369
Farms with net gains [2] ..... number	36,938	3,068	3,475	30,395
Average net gain ..... dollars	100,454	54,849	76,515	107,794
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,491	259	302	1,930
$1,000 to $4,999	5,947	630	760	4,557
$5,000 to $9,999	3,887	380	447	3,060
$10,000 to $24,999	6,114	595	578	4,941
$25,000 to $49,999	5,023	463	410	4,150
$50,000 or more	13,476	741	978	11,757
Farms with net losses ..... number	32,816	3,617	4,593	24,606
Average net loss ..... dollars	19,422	15,715	16,209	20,566
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,592	239	375	1,978
$1,000 to $4,999	9,995	1,195	1,314	7,486
$5,000 to $9,999	7,795	819	1,161	5,815
$10,000 to $24,999	7,688	920	1,138	5,630
$25,000 to $49,999	2,625	245	395	1,985
$50,000 or more	2,121	199	210	1,712
Net cash farm income of operators ..... farms	69,754	6,685	8,068	55,001
$1,000	2,922,510	104,073	182,584	2,635,853
Average per farm ..... dollars	41,897	15,568	22,631	47,924
Operators reporting net gains [2] ..... farms	36,874	3,058	3,462	30,354
Average net gain ..... dollars	97,168	52,979	74,489	104,207
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	2,495	255	302	1,938

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	5,979	639	760	4,580
$5,000 to $9,999	3,892	382	446	3,064
$10,000 to $24,999	6,094	590	583	4,921
$25,000 to $49,999	5,047	457	412	4,178
$50,000 or more	13,367	735	959	11,673
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	32,880	3,627	4,606	24,647
Average net loss ..... dollars	20,087	15,974	16,347	21,391
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	2,595	242	373	1,980
$1,000 to $4,999	9,968	1,199	1,318	7,451
$5,000 to $9,999	7,803	819	1,157	5,827
$10,000 to $24,999	7,730	917	1,149	5,664
$25,000 to $49,999	2,637	249	400	1,988
$50,000 or more	2,147	201	209	1,737
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	477	25	28	424
$1,000	36,970	1,921	1,348	33,701
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	39,603	3,047	3,693	32,863
$1,000	510,707	33,156	35,717	441,833
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	5,188	385	466	4,337
$1,000	82,518	4,666	7,117	70,735
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	15,067	1,214	1,389	12,464
$1,000	116,197	7,516	7,808	100,873
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,502	184	227	2,091
$1,000	18,174	1,550	1,609	15,016
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	692	43	92	557
$1,000	12,865	1,458	2,198	9,209
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	22,941	1,399	1,856	19,686
$1,000	49,272	1,400	3,008	44,863
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	4,515	345	363	3,807
$1,000	176,672	11,578	9,153	155,940
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	1,071	85	94	892
$1,000	4,527	351	299	3,877
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	3,487	274	393	2,820
$1,000	50,331	4,633	4,520	41,177
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	60,936	5,493	6,694	48,749
acres	9,910,991	470,146	600,352	8,840,493
Harvested cropland ..... farms	52,083	4,830	5,594	41,659
acres	9,149,273	420,815	536,357	8,192,101
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	24,180	3,053	3,499	17,628
50 to 99 acres	8,013	761	832	6,420
100 to 199 acres	8,506	587	677	7,242
200 to 499 acres	7,394	302	400	6,692
500 to 999 acres	2,427	85	124	2,218
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,087	31	42	1,014
2,000 acres or more	476	11	20	445
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	6,691	584	793	5,314
acres	162,095	10,711	14,016	137,368
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	2,731	254	328	2,149
acres	65,303	5,508	5,910	53,885
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	14,911	1,124	1,546	12,241
acres	523,107	32,159	42,729	448,219
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	1,193	102	143	948
acres	11,213	953	1,340	8,920
Total woodland ..... farms	41,454	3,347	4,230	33,877
acres	2,526,754	152,203	199,188	2,175,363
Woodland pastured ..... farms	11,586	929	1,240	9,417
acres	472,079	27,926	37,467	406,686
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	35,273	2,787	3,501	28,985
acres	2,054,675	124,277	161,721	1,768,677
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	32,089	2,838	3,910	25,341
acres	1,034,738	66,715	81,803	886,220

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	53,998	4,724	6,068	43,206
acres	1,096,443	63,838	86,442	946,163
Irrigated land ... farms	3,240	423	429	2,388
acres	421,721	10,989	15,266	395,466
Harvested cropland ... farms	3,176	400	416	2,360
acres	419,439	10,805	15,119	393,515
Pastureland and other land ... farms	118	23	23	72
acres	2,282	184	147	1,951
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ... farms	11,555	698	1,108	9,749
acres	351,457	18,740	29,327	303,390
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ... farms	14,652	1,118	1,150	12,384
acres	4,945,810	219,685	274,771	4,451,354
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ... farms	1,180	180	215	785
$1,000	121,527	11,846	13,239	96,443
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ... farms	69,754	6,685	8,068	55,001
$1,000	57,166,991	3,140,761	4,001,529	50,024,701
Average per farm ... dollars	819,551	469,822	495,975	909,523
Average per acre ... dollars	3,924	4,172	4,135	3,894
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	4,359	696	661	3,002
$50,000 to $99,999	4,984	617	681	3,686
$100,000 to $199,999	12,713	1,527	1,763	9,423
$200,000 to $499,999	23,294	2,418	3,158	17,718
$500,000 to $999,999	11,571	899	1,067	9,605
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	6,886	325	474	6,087
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	4,209	144	185	3,880
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	1,188	40	52	1,096
$10,000,000 or more	550	19	27	504
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms	69,754	6,685	8,068	55,001
$1,000	9,037,376	510,212	656,400	7,870,764
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	5,552	769	773	4,010
$5,000 to $9,999	5,623	615	777	4,231
$10,000 to $19,999	9,645	1,171	1,344	7,130
$20,000 to $49,999	16,875	1,879	2,226	12,770
$50,000 to $99,999	11,617	1,022	1,339	9,256
$100,000 to $199,999	8,735	608	838	7,289
$200,000 to $499,999	7,676	466	563	6,647
$500,000 or more	4,031	155	208	3,668
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ... farms	50,738	4,156	5,305	41,277
number	90,731	6,370	8,135	76,226
Tractors, all ... farms	57,199	4,667	6,096	46,436
number	192,751	11,525	15,661	165,565
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	28,611	2,145	3,107	23,359
number	45,993	3,125	4,645	38,223
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ... farms	44,133	3,208	4,252	36,673
number	87,031	5,193	6,998	74,840
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ... farms	26,609	1,756	2,077	22,776
number	59,727	3,207	4,018	52,502
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ... farms	12,669	767	809	11,093
number	14,225	838	899	12,488
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ... farms	5,132	313	397	4,422
number	5,800	352	439	5,009
Hay balers ... farms	29,024	1,770	2,607	24,647
number	37,338	2,147	3,263	31,928
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ... farms	36,298	3,216	3,457	29,625
acres treated	7,148,156	334,628	408,990	6,404,538
Manure used ... farms	21,062	1,669	2,102	17,291
acres treated	1,950,883	93,837	134,510	1,722,536

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ..... farms	14,904	1,363	1,356	12,185
acres	2,667,175	131,773	151,611	2,383,791
Weeds, grass, or brush ..... farms	34,321	2,974	3,187	28,160
acres	6,714,970	312,588	378,208	6,024,174
Nematodes ..... farms	2,275	189	236	1,850
acres	346,553	14,341	22,038	310,174
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms	3,413	349	381	2,683
acres	470,488	21,867	33,085	415,536
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	786	80	99	607
acres on which used	86,791	2,456	3,647	80,688
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ..... farms	8,218	514	591	7,113
acres	805,846	32,411	45,240	728,195
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	8,327	625	751	6,951
acres	780,815	34,509	42,779	703,527
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	1,767	171	165	1,431
acres	168,766	16,488	8,186	144,092
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	14,477	1,177	1,226	12,074
acres	1,770,594	84,497	95,430	1,590,667
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ..... farms	14,144	920	1,024	12,200
acres	2,554,272	90,159	124,729	2,339,384
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ..... farms	24,270	2,364	2,389	19,517
acres	2,507,623	141,571	160,383	2,205,669
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	9,992	862	923	8,207
acres	553,005	24,317	30,826	497,862
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	1,592	174	252	1,166
Solar panels ..... farms	728	108	122	498
Wind turbines ..... farms	264	16	39	209
Methane digesters ..... farms	29	-	3	26
Geoexchange systems ..... farms	520	56	83	381
Small hydro systems ..... farms	14	1	-	13
Biodiesel ..... farms	1	-	-	1
Ethanol ..... farms	-	-	-	-
Other ..... farms	55	8	12	35
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	172	3	10	159
TENURE				
Full owners ..... farms	45,638	4,331	5,595	35,712
Part owners ..... farms	21,059	1,428	1,886	17,745
Tenants ..... farms	3,057	926	587	1,544
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ..... farms	66,823	5,769	7,500	53,554
acres	10,960,334	535,328	700,152	9,724,854
Owned land in farms ..... farms	66,697	5,759	7,481	53,457
acres	9,932,266	466,783	627,528	8,837,955
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	24,281	2,365	2,491	19,425
acres	4,670,320	289,269	342,831	4,038,220
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	24,116	2,354	2,473	19,289
acres	4,636,660	286,119	340,257	4,010,284
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	16,161	1,330	1,559	13,272
acres	1,061,728	71,695	75,198	914,835
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ..... number	111,080	10,702	13,158	87,220
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	35,848	3,293	3,781	28,774
2 operators	28,666	2,958	3,772	21,936
3 operators	3,973	326	347	3,300
4 operators	843	73	110	660
5 or more operators	424	35	58	331
Total women operators ..... number	34,060	3,611	4,576	25,873
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	30,471	3,205	4,112	23,154
2 operators	1,407	144	165	1,098
3 operators	149	18	20	111
4 operators	53	16	12	25
5 or more operators	21	-	5	16
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	62,408	5,619	6,847	49,942
Female	7,346	1,066	1,221	5,059
Primary occupation:				
Farming	34,760	2,596	3,032	29,132
Other	34,994	4,089	5,036	25,869

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	57,611	4,459	6,159	46,993
Not on farm operated	12,143	2,226	1,909	8,008
Days worked off farm:				
None	28,900	1,645	2,153	25,102
Any	40,854	5,040	5,915	29,899
1 to 49 days	5,118	697	609	3,812
50 to 99 days	2,374	257	276	1,841
100 to 199 days	5,316	573	660	4,083
200 days or more	28,046	3,513	4,370	20,163
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	2,260	2,260	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,828	2,828	-	-
5 to 9 years	8,107	1,597	6,510	-
10 years or more	56,559	-	1,558	55,001
Average years on present farm	23.6	3.2	8.0	28.3
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	1,576	1,576	-	-
3 or 4 years	2,155	2,155	-	-
5 to 9 years	6,977	1,746	5,231	-
10 years or more	59,046	1,208	2,837	55,001
Average years operating any farm	25.7	7.0	11.1	30.2
Age group:				
Under 25 years	346	287	59	-
25 to 34 years	3,739	1,628	1,357	754
35 to 44 years	7,751	1,595	1,881	4,275
45 to 49 years	7,701	801	1,237	5,663
50 to 54 years	10,807	726	1,106	8,975
55 to 59 years	11,364	681	957	9,726
60 to 64 years	9,844	438	745	8,661
65 to 69 years	7,282	276	414	6,592
70 years and over	10,920	253	312	10,355
Average age	56.5	44.3	47.7	59.2
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	283	40	53	190
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	63	8	14	41
Asian	177	52	66	59
Black or African American	42	7	10	25
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	1	1	7
White	69,374	6,606	7,963	54,805
More than one race reported	89	11	14	64
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	9,393	884	924	7,585
2 people	33,054	2,208	2,897	27,949
3 people	10,155	1,074	1,207	7,874
4 people	8,862	1,247	1,465	6,150
5 or more people	8,290	1,272	1,575	5,443
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	43,199	4,917	5,985	32,297
25 to 49 percent	5,964	465	553	4,946
50 to 74 percent	7,126	474	526	6,126
75 to 99 percent	5,981	348	388	5,245
100 percent	7,484	481	616	6,387
Operator is a hired manager ... farms	2,097	166	225	1,706
acres	1,143,889	52,311	88,238	1,003,340
Farms with-				
Internet access	48,693	4,849	6,105	37,739
Dial-up service	5,527	301	410	4,816
DSL service	21,771	2,001	2,871	16,899
Cable modem service	5,730	766	711	4,253
Fiber-optic service	2,192	199	277	1,716
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	8,521	1,228	1,292	6,001
Satellite service	8,035	700	934	6,401
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	960	90	108	762
Other Internet service	1,171	122	151	898
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	57,542	5,712	6,961	44,869
2 households	9,385	720	799	7,866
3 households	1,671	132	145	1,394
4 households	618	49	93	476
5 or more households	538	72	70	396
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ... farms	67,691	6,453	7,833	53,405
acres	13,677,304	674,887	903,009	12,099,408

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation ..... farms	4,700	737	725	3,238
acres	1,807,826	142,671	177,982	1,487,173
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual ..... farms	60,617	5,873	7,125	47,619
acres	10,225,659	550,637	699,841	8,975,181
Partnership ..... farms	4,667	411	485	3,771
acres	2,188,013	106,261	162,674	1,919,078
Registered under state law ..... farms	3,411	324	375	2,712
acres	1,813,273	92,203	139,227	1,581,843
Corporation ..... farms	3,334	269	335	2,730
acres	1,935,687	69,964	85,894	1,779,829
Family held ..... farms	3,065	224	284	2,557
acres	1,825,330	55,612	68,724	1,700,994
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	35	4	2	29
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	3,030	220	282	2,528
Other than family held ..... farms	269	45	51	173
acres	110,357	14,352	17,170	78,835
More than 10 stockholders ..... farms	14	2	-	12
10 or less stockholders ..... farms	255	43	51	161
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc ..... farms	1,136	132	123	881
acres	219,567	26,040	19,376	174,151
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor ..... farms	18,931	1,227	1,633	16,071
workers	79,590	4,339	6,106	69,145
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more ..... farms	10,577	553	795	9,229
workers	33,645	1,622	2,369	29,654
Less than 150 days ..... farms	13,049	889	1,182	10,978
workers	45,945	2,717	3,737	39,491
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) ..... farms	264	6	11	247
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) ..... farms	16	-	7	9
Unpaid workers (see text) ..... farms	27,576	2,838	3,532	21,206
workers	65,854	7,212	8,963	49,679
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	4,603	904	813	2,886
10 to 49 acres	17,825	2,385	3,016	12,424
50 to 69 acres	5,154	591	782	3,781
70 to 99 acres	7,879	724	970	6,185
100 to 139 acres	7,208	645	723	5,840
140 to 179 acres	5,261	412	489	4,360
180 to 219 acres	4,132	266	357	3,509
220 to 259 acres	3,026	165	177	2,684
260 to 499 acres	8,530	401	440	7,689
500 to 999 acres	3,885	115	186	3,584
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,580	59	83	1,438
2,000 acres or more	671	18	32	621
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	19,730	2,033	1,788	15,909
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,318	268	214	836
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,264	154	221	889
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,754	121	193	1,440
Other crop farming (1119)	15,719	1,186	1,849	12,684
Tobacco farming (11191)	57	16	4	37
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	15,662	1,170	1,845	12,647
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	10,241	1,141	1,446	7,654
Cattle feedlots (112112)	892	50	86	756
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	10,401	776	911	8,714
Hog and pig farming (1122)	475	82	67	326
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,591	237	227	1,127
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,555	231	276	1,048
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,814	406	790	3,618
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	29,908	2,588	3,242	24,078
number	3,494,084	208,066	282,094	3,003,924
Farms with-				
1 to 9	5,732	747	985	4,000
10 to 49	10,111	926	1,096	8,089
50 to 99	5,183	435	469	4,279
100 to 199	4,844	315	389	4,140
200 to 499	2,776	103	218	2,455
500 or more	1,262	62	85	1,115
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	23,442	1,918	2,501	19,023
number	1,518,396	90,333	121,938	1,306,125

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	13,020	1,076	1,545	10,399
number	248,305	15,077	19,476	213,752
Farms with-				
1 to 9	5,956	644	906	4,406
10 to 49	6,070	382	585	5,103
50 to 99	724	41	45	638
100 to 199	215	5	7	203
200 to 499	46	4	2	40
500 or more	9	-	-	9
Milk cows ..... farms	11,543	910	1,036	9,597
number	1,270,091	75,256	102,462	1,092,373
Farms with-				
1 to 9	586	131	99	356
10 to 49	3,990	347	377	3,266
50 to 99	4,181	311	344	3,526
100 to 199	1,584	84	128	1,372
200 to 499	815	23	61	731
500 or more	387	14	27	346
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	26,802	2,282	2,828	21,692
number	1,975,688	117,733	160,156	1,697,799
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	25,614	2,018	2,658	20,938
number	1,784,697	111,557	160,067	1,513,073
$1,000	1,416,881	84,554	121,731	1,210,596
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	12,357	1,037	1,277	10,043
number	726,994	48,171	81,070	597,753
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	23,505	1,768	2,399	19,338
number	1,057,703	63,386	78,997	915,320
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	3,219	121	228	2,870
number	273,446	16,171	12,699	244,576
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	2,270	314	365	1,591
number	311,651	21,852	16,617	273,182
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,698	258	315	1,125
25 to 49	164	19	15	130
50 to 99	138	17	19	102
100 to 199	78	5	9	64
200 to 499	70	6	2	62
500 or more	122	9	5	108
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	1,103	146	148	809
number	43,716	3,209	3,403	37,104
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	1,996	272	311	1,413
number	267,935	18,643	13,214	236,078
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	2,210	292	363	1,555
number	934,000	53,323	65,218	815,459
$1,000	90,589	5,295	5,807	79,487
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	2,590	336	375	1,879
number	80,081	5,985	10,657	63,439
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	2,169	264	320	1,585
number	50,763	3,653	6,529	40,581
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	1,805	223	267	1,315
number	78,076	3,451	26,767	47,858
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	17,054	1,645	2,510	12,899
number	103,481	9,329	15,102	79,050
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	16,315	1,575	2,411	12,329
number	87,546	7,337	12,788	67,421
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	2,285	278	383	1,624
number	7,081	678	1,392	5,011
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	2,419	371	496	1,552
number	61,111	11,961	12,643	36,507
Goats, all sold ..... farms	948	158	194	596
number	29,984	3,786	9,586	16,612
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	7,348	1,035	1,261	5,052
number	5,413,563	165,224	251,094	4,997,245
Farms with-				
1 to 399	7,235	1,013	1,243	4,979
400 to 3,199	55	14	9	32
3,200 to 9,999	19	3	3	13
10,000 to 19,999	23	3	4	16
20,000 to 49,999	6	2	1	3
50,000 to 99,999	6	-	-	6
100,000 or more	4	-	1	3
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	869	107	124	638
number	908,883	6,684	4,605	897,594
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	1,010	182	193	635
number	3,001,436	123,894	141,426	2,736,116
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	133	28	24	81
number	1,749,705	3,592	1,135	1,744,978

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms	1,499	268	283	948
number	48,766,897	(D)	(D)	40,764,962
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	1,348	254	265	829
2,000 to 59,999	42	2	10	30
60,000 to 99,999	2	-	-	2
100,000 or more	107	12	8	87
Turkeys inventory (see text) ..... farms	631	97	119	415
number	3,468,522	(D)	(D)	3,350,576
Turkeys sold (see text) ..... farms	400	72	87	241
number	7,273,226	(D)	(D)	6,971,389
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain ..... farms	847	44	85	718
acres	20,315	1,502	1,824	16,989
bushels	886,356	63,858	69,286	753,212
Irrigated ..... farms	15	1	1	13
acres	518	(D)	(D)	515
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	590	28	58	504
25 to 99 acres	236	13	27	196
100 to 249 acres	19	3	-	16
250 to 499 acres	2	-	-	2
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain ..... farms	27,809	2,322	2,373	23,114
acres	3,306,621	159,613	187,660	2,959,348
bushels	397,056,812	17,925,747	22,669,696	356,461,369
Irrigated ..... farms	766	41	55	670
acres	137,430	2,489	7,243	127,698
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	8,658	1,108	1,021	6,529
25 to 99 acres	11,405	868	912	9,625
100 to 249 acres	4,808	241	317	4,250
250 to 499 acres	1,656	71	69	1,516
500 acres or more	1,282	34	54	1,194
Corn for silage or greenchop ..... farms	14,477	992	1,149	12,336
acres	953,876	44,542	59,315	850,019
tons	14,047,188	615,377	912,720	12,519,091
Irrigated ..... farms	203	14	9	180
acres	15,460	1,238	128	14,094
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5,918	483	545	4,890
25 to 99 acres	6,332	429	481	5,422
100 to 249 acres	1,560	59	92	1,409
250 to 499 acres	424	15	19	390
500 acres or more	243	6	12	225
Dry edible beans, excluding limas ..... farms	14	-	5	9
acres	(D)	-	(D)	5,153
cwt	103,832	-	1,207	102,625
Irrigated ..... farms	7	-	-	7
acres	5,015	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	8	-	3	5
25 to 99 acres	2	-	2	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	3	-	-	3
Oats for grain ..... farms	6,403	344	476	5,583
acres	130,374	5,370	8,200	116,804
bushels	7,713,979	317,619	480,575	6,915,785
Irrigated ..... farms	34	1	7	26
acres	1,145	(D)	(D)	1,035
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4,745	291	387	4,067
25 to 99 acres	1,585	52	82	1,451
100 to 249 acres	57	-	7	50
250 to 499 acres	9	-	-	9
500 acres or more	7	1	-	6
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	33	1	7	25
acres	717	(D)	(D)	488
bushels	29,737	(D)	(D)	22,008
Irrigated ..... farms	3	-	-	3
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	22	-	4	18
25 to 99 acres	11	1	3	7
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	17,391	1,289	1,315	14,787
acres	1,699,728	75,927	92,102	1,531,699
bushels	67,454,065	2,903,099	3,544,341	61,006,625
Irrigated ..... farms	373	22	25	326
acres	40,489	1,114	2,196	37,179
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4,891	545	513	3,833
25 to 99 acres	8,146	580	608	6,958
100 to 249 acres	2,877	118	143	2,616
250 to 499 acres	933	29	27	877
500 acres or more	544	17	24	503

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	57	4	1	52
acres	2,404	(D)	(D)	(D)
pounds	2,440,816	6,000	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	1	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	31	4	-	27
25 to 99 acres	21	-	1	20
100 to 249 acres	3	-	-	3
250 to 499 acres	2	-	-	2
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	181	41	15	125
acres	810	179	45	586
pounds	1,800,756	369,794	98,239	1,332,723
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	17	4	3	10
1.0 to 1.9 acres	39	8	4	27
2.0 to 2.9 acres	38	4	1	33
3.0 to 4.9 acres	33	11	4	18
5.0 to 9.9 acres	35	7	3	25
10.0 to 24.9 acres	17	7	-	10
25.0 acres or more	2	-	-	2
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	5,211	280	330	4,601
acres	261,519	10,086	11,635	239,798
bushels	18,368,973	634,662	810,134	16,924,177
Irrigated ..... farms	57	3	3	51
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,493
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,296	178	182	1,936
25 to 99 acres	2,276	80	123	2,073
100 to 249 acres	507	16	21	470
250 to 499 acres	106	6	4	96
500 acres or more	26	-	-	26
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	37,020	2,722	3,875	30,423
acres	2,396,640	112,002	162,043	2,122,595
tons, dry	7,218,964	311,207	446,913	6,460,844
Irrigated ..... farms	374	23	29	322
acres	27,526	1,997	334	25,195
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	15,197	1,504	2,183	11,510
25 to 99 acres	14,754	950	1,308	12,496
100 to 249 acres	5,672	227	311	5,134
250 to 499 acres	1,030	32	58	940
500 acres or more	367	9	15	343
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	25,880	1,802	2,592	21,486
acres	1,122,770	53,450	75,339	993,981
tons, dry	2,981,565	135,108	174,011	2,672,446
Irrigated ..... farms	223	11	23	189
acres	7,149	83	287	6,779
Other tame hay ..... farms	6,877	574	810	5,493
acres	250,751	14,023	21,911	214,817
tons, dry	444,026	21,544	34,617	387,865
Irrigated ..... farms	35	3	2	30
acres	1,165	(D)	(D)	1,132
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	11	2	3	6
acres	(D)	(D)	9	347
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	2,873	398	364	2,111
acres	284,074	7,712	6,182	270,180
Irrigated ..... farms	822	165	134	523
acres	164,177	2,779	1,976	159,422
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,352	286	262	804
5.0 to 24.9 acres	506	75	67	364
25.0 to 99.9 acres	589	27	16	546
100.0 to 249.9 acres	232	5	10	217
250.0 acres or more	194	5	9	180
Beans, snap ..... farms	1,031	151	143	737
acres	71,396	1,209	2,417	67,770
Harvested for processing ..... farms	454	12	18	424
acres	70,726	1,134	2,356	67,236
Peas, green ..... farms	540	45	31	464
acres	37,162	1,216	909	35,037
Harvested for processing ..... farms	462	22	14	426
acres	37,061	1,211	894	34,956
Potatoes ..... farms	718	152	121	445
acres	66,400	2,032	430	63,939
Harvested for processing ..... farms	55	3	1	51
acres	35,428	(D)	(D)	34,738
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	591	146	119	326
5.0 to 24.9 acres	24	-	1	23
25.0 to 99.9 acres	23	2	-	21
100.0 to 249.9 acres	19	-	-	19
250.0 acres or more	61	4	1	56

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 50. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wisconsin: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Sweet corn ..... farms	966	120	109	737
acres	78,245	861	1,130	76,254
Harvested for processing ..... farms	317	4	11	302
acres	73,382	628	961	71,794
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	42	10	8	24
acres	23	2	10	10
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	859	185	181	493
acres	570	64	99	407
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards ..... farms	1,321	190	229	902
acres	9,481	628	847	8,006
Irrigated ..... farms	198	33	51	114
acres	1,315	51	121	1,143
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	938	155	176	607
5.0 to 24.9 acres	313	33	50	230
25.0 to 99.9 acres	57	2	3	52
100.0 to 249.9 acres	12	-	-	12
250.0 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Apples ..... farms	1,012	141	160	711
bearing and nonbearing acres	5,520	373	517	4,630
Grapes ..... farms	412	62	87	263
bearing and nonbearing acres	817	87	245	485
Peaches, all ..... farms	93	26	13	54
bearing and nonbearing acres	31	9	4	19
Pecans ..... farms	2	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English ..... farms	8	-	3	5
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	9
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	1,099	150	203	746
acres	22,362	417	2,253	19,692

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.

Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms ..... number	11,736	1,458	1,984	8,294
percent	100.0	12.4	16.9	70.7
Land in farms ..... acres	30,363,641	2,625,794	2,646,749	25,091,098
Average size of farm ..... acres	2,587	1,801	1,334	3,025
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total ..... farms	11,736	1,458	1,984	8,294
$1,000	1,717,562	161,565	121,160	1,434,837
Average per farm ..... dollars	146,350	110,813	61,069	172,997
Farms by economic class:				
Less than $1,000 (see text)	3,124	365	557	2,202
$1,000 to $2,499	900	155	216	529
$2,500 to $4,999	826	143	168	515
$5,000 to $9,999	978	146	227	605
$10,000 to $24,999	1,234	178	247	809
$25,000 to $49,999	933	100	151	682
$50,000 to $99,999	928	106	137	685
$100,000 to $249,999	1,328	138	155	1,035
$250,000 to $499,999	819	62	78	679
$500,000 to $999,999	415	44	36	335
$1,000,000 or more	251	21	12	218
$1,000,000 to $2,499,999	172	15	11	146
$2,500,000 to $4,999,999	50	5	1	44
$5,000,000 or more	29	1	-	28
Total sales ..... farms	11,736	1,458	1,984	8,294
$1,000	1,689,416	158,988	117,895	1,412,533
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,154	116	122	916
$1,000	169,765	14,699	14,802	140,264
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	581	59	57	465
$1,000	159,158	13,781	13,610	131,766
Corn ..... farms	508	49	65	394
$1,000	69,167	6,206	7,550	55,411
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	289	34	28	227
$1,000	64,172	5,876	6,777	51,519
Wheat ..... farms	374	43	38	293
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	130	6	10	114
$1,000	21,884	(D)	(D)	19,892
Soybeans ..... farms	1	-	1	-
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum ..... farms	5	-	3	2
$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Barley ..... farms	406	41	45	320
$1,000	33,655	(D)	(D)	29,296
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	168	13	16	139
$1,000	29,725	1,923	1,383	26,420
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	390	34	43	313
$1,000	40,427	4,573	3,719	32,134
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	207	25	32	150
$1,000	37,482	4,383	3,668	29,431
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	55	16	13	26
$1,000	3,246	(D)	53	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	2	-	1
$1,000	3,013	(D)	-	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	37	4	12	21
$1,000	291	15	63	213
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	30	2	11	17
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	-	1
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Berries ..... farms	8	2	2	4
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	92	19	23	50
$1,000	8,083	1,068	2,073	4,942
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	25	4	8	13
$1,000	7,544	1,033	1,957	4,554

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	4,108	423	608	3,077
$1,000	257,573	34,926	26,407	196,240
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	1,137	119	135	883
$1,000	221,556	31,842	21,770	167,943
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-
$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	5,271	569	757	3,945
$1,000	1,101,195	101,323	66,602	933,270
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2,489	216	247	2,026
$1,000	1,059,500	96,435	60,246	902,819
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	29	2	-	27
$1,000	22,904	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	25	1	-	24
$1,000	22,827	(D)	-	(D)
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	288	51	80	157
$1,000	35,101	47	73	34,981
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	-	3
$1,000	34,665	-	-	34,665
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	837	125	161	551
$1,000	51,300	1,774	1,889	47,637
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	119	10	9	100
$1,000	46,973	1,392	1,306	44,275
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	1,703	226	390	1,087
$1,000	17,867	1,255	3,675	12,936
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	57	-	14	43
$1,000	6,776	-	1,043	5,734
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	717	102	187	428
$1,000	602	(D)	92	(D)
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	2	-	-	2
$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Aquaculture ..... farms	21	5	3	13
$1,000	5,586	851	446	4,289
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	11	3	2	6
$1,000	5,494	(D)	(D)	4,283
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	303	27	45	231
$1,000	15,902	87	1,719	14,096
Sales of $50,000 or more ..... farms	38	-	3	35
$1,000	14,704	-	1,542	13,162
Value of-				
Government payments ..... farms	2,807	276	342	2,189
$1,000	28,146	2,577	3,265	22,304
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	425	44	72	309
$1,000	17,757	3,020	1,554	13,183
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	693	103	150	440
$1,000	3,018	295	401	2,322
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses [1] ..... farms	11,736	1,458	1,984	8,294
$1,000	1,552,595	149,151	122,125	1,281,318
Average per farm ..... dollars	132,293	102,298	61,555	154,487
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	3,144	406	475	2,263
$1,000	58,241	6,668	5,979	45,594
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,690	239	311	1,140
$5,000 to $24,999	895	100	99	696
$25,000 to $49,999	282	34	33	215
$50,000 or more	277	33	32	212
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	3,940	443	640	2,857
$1,000	22,200	1,989	2,922	17,288
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	3,279	375	555	2,349
$5,000 to $24,999	477	55	54	368
$25,000 to $49,999	95	5	20	70
$50,000 or more	89	8	11	70

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	2,729	364	388	1,977
$1,000	27,539	3,329	3,077	21,133
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	1,053	151	179	723
$1,000 to $4,999	790	105	122	563
$5,000 to $24,999	607	73	58	476
$25,000 to $49,999	147	20	15	112
$50,000 or more	132	15	14	103
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	4,349	611	676	3,062
$1,000	316,034	34,335	12,890	268,808
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	2,154	372	398	1,384
$5,000 to $24,999	1,331	159	205	967
$25,000 to $99,999	551	49	51	451
$100,000 to $249,999	122	9	14	99
$250,000 or more	191	22	8	161
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	2,837	383	354	2,100
$1,000	55,056	7,118	4,610	43,328
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	2,260	355	406	1,499
$1,000	260,977	27,217	8,280	225,480
Feed purchased ..... farms	8,484	1,029	1,470	5,985
$1,000	320,457	29,562	19,249	271,645
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,142	511	849	2,782
$5,000 to $24,999	2,614	362	438	1,814
$25,000 to $99,999	1,313	126	152	1,035
$100,000 to $249,999	275	19	26	230
$250,000 or more	140	11	5	124
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	10,974	1,337	1,818	7,819
$1,000	101,080	8,537	10,293	82,250
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	7,433	985	1,389	5,059
$5,000 to $24,999	2,674	283	356	2,035
$25,000 to $49,999	512	48	49	415
$50,000 or more	355	21	24	310
Utilities ..... farms	8,083	859	1,261	5,963
$1,000	54,723	5,134	7,780	41,809
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	2,509	315	456	1,738
$1,000 to $4,999	3,436	313	571	2,552
$5,000 to $24,999	1,753	197	201	1,355
$25,000 to $49,999	243	22	12	209
$50,000 or more	142	12	21	109
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs ..... farms	8,910	1,041	1,393	6,476
$1,000	104,874	8,733	10,678	85,463
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	5,675	749	1,005	3,921
$5,000 to $24,999	2,230	204	304	1,722
$25,000 to $49,999	589	49	50	490
$50,000 or more	416	39	34	343
Hired farm labor ..... farms	3,133	307	398	2,428
$1,000	133,210	14,592	12,372	106,246
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,006	120	155	731
$5,000 to $24,999	953	89	116	748
$25,000 to $99,999	867	68	90	709
$100,000 to $249,999	236	22	36	178
$250,000 or more	71	8	1	62
Contract labor ..... farms	1,810	210	251	1,349
$1,000	16,900	1,795	2,048	13,057
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	384	48	53	283
$1,000 to $4,999	657	85	93	479
$5,000 to $24,999	605	64	82	459
$25,000 to $49,999	108	5	18	85
$50,000 or more	56	8	5	43
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	2,361	259	339	1,763
$1,000	24,705	2,435	2,534	19,737
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	545	65	90	390
$1,000 to $4,999	929	112	142	675
$5,000 to $24,999	686	59	88	539
$25,000 to $49,999	114	20	15	79
$50,000 or more	87	3	4	80
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	4,417	538	550	3,329
$1,000	137,713	12,242	9,145	116,326
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,892	238	289	1,365
$5,000 to $9,999	677	88	80	509
$10,000 to $24,999	890	121	112	657
$25,000 or more	958	91	69	798

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses [1] - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ....farms	816	141	99	576
$1,000	6,733	658	407	5,669
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	328	64	56	208
$1,000 to $4,999	212	31	23	158
$5,000 to $24,999	220	42	16	162
$25,000 to $49,999	37	2	3	32
$50,000 or more	19	2	1	16
Interest expense ....farms	4,756	553	816	3,387
$1,000	81,727	7,422	10,490	63,816
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	1,927	242	361	1,324
$5,000 to $24,999	2,070	245	376	1,449
$25,000 to $99,999	636	56	66	514
$100,000 or more	123	10	13	100
Secured by real estate ....farms	3,393	366	624	2,403
$1,000	60,108	5,593	8,634	45,881
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	279	24	51	204
$1,000 to $4,999	913	105	202	606
$5,000 to $24,999	1,694	191	306	1,197
$25,000 to $49,999	285	23	35	227
$50,000 or more	222	23	30	169
Not secured by real estate ....farms	2,903	338	444	2,121
$1,000	21,619	1,829	1,856	17,934
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $999	583	84	125	374
$1,000 to $4,999	1,350	147	227	976
$5,000 to $24,999	784	91	84	609
$25,000 to $49,999	133	15	4	114
$50,000 or more	53	1	4	48
Property taxes paid ....farms	11,090	1,305	1,883	7,902
$1,000	41,580	4,002	4,801	32,778
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	9,100	1,107	1,696	6,297
$5,000 to $9,999	1,182	124	116	942
$10,000 to $24,999	619	55	57	507
$25,000 or more	189	19	14	156
All other production expenses (see text) ....farms	7,417	871	1,146	5,400
$1,000	104,876	7,717	7,462	89,698
Farms with expenses of-				
$1 to $4,999	4,741	618	855	3,268
$5,000 to $24,999	1,966	189	234	1,543
$25,000 to $49,999	341	33	35	273
$50,000 to $99,999	227	24	11	192
$100,000 or more	142	7	11	124
Production expenses paid by landlords [1] ....farms	221	30	25	166
$1,000	3,329	369	258	2,702
Depreciation expenses claimed ....farms	5,663	584	805	4,274
$1,000	155,695	14,860	15,643	125,192
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations ....farms	11,736	1,458	1,984	8,294
$1,000	235,988	19,675	6,637	209,676
Average per farm ....dollars	20,108	13,494	3,345	25,280
Farms with net gains [2] ....number	4,799	497	680	3,622
Average net gain ....dollars	106,574	99,548	59,459	116,384
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	309	33	83	193
$1,000 to $4,999	650	95	117	438
$5,000 to $9,999	481	48	95	338
$10,000 to $24,999	729	75	103	551
$25,000 to $49,999	679	60	79	540
$50,000 or more	1,951	186	203	1,562
Farms with net losses ....number	6,937	961	1,304	4,672
Average net loss ....dollars	39,709	31,010	25,916	45,348
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	484	78	102	304
$1,000 to $4,999	1,671	232	286	1,153
$5,000 to $9,999	1,408	168	269	971
$10,000 to $24,999	1,647	221	342	1,084
$25,000 to $49,999	896	152	175	569
$50,000 or more	831	110	130	591
Net cash farm income of operators ....farms	11,736	1,458	1,984	8,294
$1,000	183,270	14,584	1,871	166,815
Average per farm ....dollars	15,616	10,003	943	20,113
Operators reporting net gains [2] ....farms	4,763	496	669	3,598
Average net gain ....dollars	97,512	90,286	54,774	106,455
Gain of-				
Less than $1,000	307	34	83	190

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains [2] - Con.				
Gain of- - Con.				
$1,000 to $4,999	651	96	117	438
$5,000 to $9,999	477	44	93	340
$10,000 to $24,999	723	75	105	543
$25,000 to $49,999	705	65	88	552
$50,000 or more	1,900	182	183	1,535
Operators reporting net losses ..... farms	6,973	962	1,315	4,696
Average net loss ..... dollars	40,324	31,391	26,443	46,042
Loss of-				
Less than $1,000	493	79	103	311
$1,000 to $4,999	1,669	231	286	1,152
$5,000 to $9,999	1,410	168	268	974
$10,000 to $24,999	1,656	221	348	1,087
$25,000 to $49,999	898	152	171	575
$50,000 or more	847	111	139	597
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total ..... farms	15	-	1	14
$1,000	297	-	(D)	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) ..... farms	4,265	476	628	3,161
$1,000	71,021	7,261	7,602	56,158
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	566	76	82	408
$1,000	9,152	1,685	800	6,667
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	1,815	260	256	1,299
$1,000	19,836	2,731	2,199	14,905
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	44	2	2	40
$1,000	136	(D)	(D)	133
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) ..... farms	450	37	56	357
$1,000	14,228	1,425	1,470	11,332
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	1,793	150	250	1,393
$1,000	4,065	83	320	3,661
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	426	45	44	337
$1,000	11,852	893	1,030	9,929
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	67	9	10	48
$1,000	875	(D)	(D)	599
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	578	57	105	416
$1,000	10,877	393	1,553	8,931
LAND USE				
Total cropland ..... farms	6,688	755	999	4,934
acres	2,418,931	241,349	229,317	1,948,265
Harvested cropland ..... farms	5,558	614	831	4,113
acres	1,440,605	165,218	136,839	1,138,548
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	1,902	281	368	1,253
50 to 99 acres	797	73	150	574
100 to 199 acres	924	99	140	685
200 to 499 acres	1,147	75	101	971
500 to 999 acres	488	51	48	389
1,000 to 1,999 acres	224	25	22	177
2,000 acres or more	76	10	2	64
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) ..... farms	832	85	114	633
acres	282,997	24,482	27,331	231,184
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,177	109	156	912
acres	262,730	17,222	23,365	222,143
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) ..... farms	980	142	155	683
acres	297,589	25,812	30,897	240,880
In cultivated summer fallow ..... farms	414	24	46	344
acres	135,010	8,615	10,885	115,510
Total woodland ..... farms	1,079	111	181	787
acres	431,568	26,053	43,825	361,690
Woodland pastured ..... farms	714	71	104	539
acres	360,419	18,215	29,877	312,327
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	453	49	83	321
acres	71,149	7,838	13,948	49,363
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) ..... farms	9,159	979	1,468	6,712
acres	27,203,663	2,306,017	2,339,506	22,558,140

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ..... farms	6,905	868	1,221	4,816
acres	309,479	52,375	34,101	223,003
Irrigated land ..... farms	5,739	646	907	4,186
acres	1,435,710	154,474	169,334	1,111,902
Harvested cropland ..... farms	4,564	493	694	3,377
acres	1,016,745	105,279	114,158	797,308
Pastureland and other land ..... farms	2,680	299	435	1,946
acres	418,965	49,195	55,176	314,594
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	510	55	60	395
acres	207,291	22,403	22,326	162,562
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) ..... farms	1,142	104	115	923
acres	1,890,710	115,550	131,704	1,643,456
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text) ..... farms	44	6	5	33
$1,000	9,343	199	422	8,722
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms	11,736	1,458	1,984	8,294
$1,000	20,645,976	1,823,945	2,697,779	16,124,251
Average per farm ..... dollars	1,759,200	1,250,991	1,359,768	1,944,086
Average per acre ..... dollars	680	695	1,019	643
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $49,999	857	154	174	529
$50,000 to $99,999	595	85	105	405
$100,000 to $199,999	1,278	204	252	822
$200,000 to $499,999	3,454	465	715	2,274
$500,000 to $999,999	2,002	211	356	1,435
$1,000,000 to $1,999,999	1,296	138	154	1,004
$2,000,000 to $4,999,999	1,263	131	137	995
$5,000,000 to $9,999,999	611	36	53	522
$10,000,000 or more	380	34	38	308
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	11,736	1,458	1,984	8,294
$1,000	1,340,393	143,578	169,069	1,027,746
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $4,999	988	120	156	712
$5,000 to $9,999	937	100	145	692
$10,000 to $19,999	1,428	216	293	919
$20,000 to $49,999	2,869	390	533	1,946
$50,000 to $99,999	2,006	224	407	1,375
$100,000 to $199,999	1,630	214	234	1,182
$200,000 to $499,999	1,382	142	171	1,069
$500,000 or more	496	52	45	399
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text) ..... farms	9,322	1,103	1,503	6,716
number	25,106	2,443	3,135	19,528
Tractors, all ..... farms	8,681	949	1,366	6,366
number	20,800	1,804	2,577	16,419
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	3,604	354	611	2,639
number	4,913	428	732	3,753
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms	5,670	540	789	4,341
number	8,815	740	1,085	6,990
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms	3,639	352	489	2,798
number	7,072	636	760	5,676
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ..... farms	812	47	67	698
number	1,012	56	74	882
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled ..... farms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled ..... farms	1,514	135	186	1,193
number	1,743	162	215	1,366
Hay balers ..... farms	4,439	408	552	3,479
number	5,728	520	680	4,528
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used ..... farms	2,835	354	407	2,074
acres treated	737,658	91,073	72,124	574,461
Manure used ..... farms	1,044	110	180	754
acres treated	96,908	10,509	10,644	75,755

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Acres treated to control-				
Insects ... farms	1,041	136	150	755
acres	215,211	23,328	29,774	162,109
Weeds, grass, or brush ... farms	2,825	302	468	2,055
acres	676,412	56,244	73,674	546,494
Nematodes ... farms	43	4	9	30
acres	10,433	(D)	(D)	6,258
Diseases in crops and orchards ... farms	87	16	10	61
acres	20,406	2,875	1,254	16,277
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ... farms	33	4	6	23
acres on which used	5,423	(D)	(D)	4,056
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile ... farms	431	44	42	345
acres	82,501	10,671	3,707	68,123
Land artificially drained by ditches ... farms	1,167	151	229	787
acres	203,293	24,758	24,011	154,524
Land under conservation easement ... farms	278	29	43	206
acres	285,584	9,276	28,645	247,663
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ... farms	397	24	59	314
acres	91,953	5,844	5,847	80,262
Cropland on which conservation tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used ... farms	403	50	37	316
acres	159,567	13,824	10,408	135,335
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used ... farms	1,626	175	216	1,235
acres	410,303	26,339	33,827	350,137
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ... farms	494	60	53	381
acres	46,298	4,883	5,339	36,076
ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems ... farms	768	82	108	578
Solar panels ... farms	647	72	88	487
Wind turbines ... farms	147	22	16	109
Methane digesters ... farms	9	2	-	7
Geoexchange systems ... farms	17	-	8	9
Small hydro systems ... farms	11	1	1	9
Biodiesel ... farms	12	-	2	10
Ethanol ... farms	5	-	-	5
Other ... farms	22	1	1	20
Wind rights leased to others ... farms	85	9	10	66
TENURE				
Full owners ... farms	7,792	968	1,465	5,359
Part owners ... farms	3,207	305	399	2,503
Tenants ... farms	737	185	120	432
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned ... farms	11,034	1,275	1,871	7,888
acres	21,209,981	1,697,635	1,756,323	17,756,023
Owned land in farms ... farms	10,999	1,273	1,864	7,862
acres	20,336,052	1,566,613	1,682,322	17,087,117
Land rented or leased from others ... farms	4,004	496	530	2,978
acres	10,170,919	1,073,786	1,020,158	8,076,975
Rented or leased land in farms ... farms	3,944	490	519	2,935
acres	10,027,589	1,059,181	964,427	8,003,981
Land rented or leased to others ... farms	1,186	173	173	840
acres	1,017,259	145,627	129,732	741,900
NUMBER OF OPERATORS				
Total operators ... number	19,655	2,495	3,286	13,874
Farms by number of operators:				
1 operator	5,301	569	852	3,880
2 operators	5,441	783	1,008	3,650
3 operators	707	70	92	545
4 operators	178	35	23	120
5 or more operators	109	1	9	99
Total women operators ... number	6,977	916	1,276	4,785
Farms by number of women operators:				
1 operator	6,042	819	1,114	4,109
2 operators	350	46	54	250
3 operators	56	-	18	38
4 operators	13	-	-	13
5 or more operators	3	1	-	2
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS				
Sex of operator:				
Male	10,118	1,249	1,670	7,199
Female	1,618	209	314	1,095
Primary occupation:				
Farming	5,845	607	754	4,484
Other	5,891	851	1,230	3,810

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	9,765	1,073	1,609	7,083
Not on farm operated	1,971	385	375	1,211
Days worked off farm:				
None	4,430	358	508	3,564
Any	7,306	1,100	1,476	4,730
1 to 49 days	1,049	198	182	669
50 to 99 days	608	58	96	454
100 to 199 days	1,106	196	217	693
200 days or more	4,543	648	981	2,914
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	447	447	-	-
3 or 4 years	639	639	-	-
5 to 9 years	2,045	372	1,673	-
10 years or more	8,605	-	311	8,294
Average years on present farm	20.5	3.3	7.9	26.5
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	275	275	-	-
3 or 4 years	451	451	-	-
5 to 9 years	1,640	364	1,276	-
10 years or more	9,370	368	708	8,294
Average years operating any farm	23.7	9.1	12.3	29.0
Age group:				
Under 25 years	59	44	15	-
25 to 34 years	663	324	237	102
35 to 44 years	1,098	316	343	439
45 to 49 years	907	136	236	535
50 to 54 years	1,476	111	303	1,062
55 to 59 years	1,825	155	276	1,394
60 to 64 years	2,077	188	274	1,615
65 to 69 years	1,409	90	149	1,170
70 years and over	2,222	94	151	1,977
Average age	58.2	47.2	51.4	61.7
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	277	73	54	150
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	162	30	34	98
Asian	12	6	3	3
Black or African American	6	-	-	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	-	-	4
White	11,492	1,410	1,937	8,145
More than one race reported	60	12	10	38
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	1,682	187	273	1,222
2 people	6,549	580	878	5,091
3 people	1,398	228	288	882
4 people	1,215	240	322	653
5 or more people	892	223	223	446
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	7,969	1,096	1,543	5,330
25 to 49 percent	914	115	116	683
50 to 74 percent	1,030	77	131	822
75 to 99 percent	1,108	88	94	926
100 percent	715	82	100	533
Operator is a hired manager ....farms	659	115	82	462
acres	8,287,689	793,734	870,231	6,623,724
Farms with-				
Internet access	8,968	1,221	1,599	6,148
Dial-up service	571	65	75	431
DSL service	2,830	354	453	2,023
Cable modem service	749	128	132	489
Fiber-optic service	448	71	72	305
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	1,527	243	338	946
Satellite service	3,350	442	567	2,341
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	168	27	48	93
Other Internet service	340	43	59	238
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	9,550	1,226	1,715	6,609
2 households	1,580	170	215	1,195
3 households	380	40	34	306
4 households	128	7	15	106
5 or more households	98	15	5	78
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption ....farms	11,224	1,386	1,908	7,930
acres	25,613,370	1,865,753	2,154,205	21,593,412

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.					
Limited Liability Corporation	farms	1,138	183	215	740
	acres	5,883,628	697,573	593,519	4,592,536
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)					
Family or individual	farms	9,154	1,123	1,631	6,400
	acres	12,544,766	768,702	1,009,068	10,766,996
Partnership	farms	1,095	140	156	799
	acres	5,956,475	715,564	296,837	4,944,074
Registered under state law	farms	851	107	133	611
	acres	4,970,369	670,648	256,629	4,043,092
Corporation	farms	1,085	127	145	813
	acres	8,835,882	821,897	903,392	7,110,593
Family held	farms	985	112	118	755
	acres	8,154,173	771,109	825,596	6,557,468
More than 10 stockholders	farms	44	8	1	35
10 or less stockholders	farms	941	104	117	720
Other than family held	farms	100	15	27	58
	acres	681,709	50,788	77,796	553,125
More than 10 stockholders	farms	9	1	2	6
10 or less stockholders	farms	91	14	25	52
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms	402	68	52	282
	acres	3,026,518	319,631	437,452	2,269,435
HIRED FARM LABOR					
Hired farm labor	farms	3,133	307	398	2,428
	workers	10,472	1,139	1,200	8,133
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	farms	1,889	160	209	1,520
	workers	4,785	422	419	3,944
Less than 150 days	farms	2,039	199	290	1,550
	workers	5,687	717	781	4,189
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms	86	5	9	72
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms	16	5	1	10
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms	5,461	698	939	3,824
	workers	13,168	1,734	2,348	9,086
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres		1,086	191	270	625
10 to 49 acres		2,291	377	477	1,437
50 to 69 acres		449	46	124	279
70 to 99 acres		634	88	147	399
100 to 139 acres		612	71	113	428
140 to 179 acres		658	70	126	462
180 to 219 acres		355	59	38	258
220 to 259 acres		290	45	33	212
260 to 499 acres		1,098	117	178	803
500 to 999 acres		1,109	100	157	852
1,000 to 1,999 acres		813	102	95	616
2,000 acres or more		2,341	192	226	1,923
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)		408	54	60	294
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)		26	12	3	11
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)		25	3	9	13
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)		68	16	18	34
Other crop farming (1119)		3,098	392	510	2,196
Tobacco farming (11191)		-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)		-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)		3,098	392	510	2,196
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)		4,365	520	607	3,238
Cattle feedlots (112112)		69	8	7	54
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)		36	3	1	32
Hog and pig farming (1122)		96	24	15	57
Poultry and egg production (1123)		112	30	22	60
Sheep and goat farming (1124)		293	53	49	191
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)		3,140	343	683	2,114
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	6,115	754	919	4,442
	number	1,307,731	103,158	92,755	1,111,818
Farms with-					
1 to 9		1,312	247	299	766
10 to 49		1,734	231	269	1,234
50 to 99		798	87	155	556
100 to 199		732	65	72	595
200 to 499		877	89	80	708
500 or more		662	35	44	583
Cows and heifers that calved	farms	5,164	626	741	3,797
	number	670,448	51,294	53,627	565,527

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows ..... farms	5,080	607	728	3,745
number	664,254	51,011	53,576	559,667
Farms with-				
1 to 9	1,161	233	232	696
10 to 49	1,523	176	263	1,084
50 to 99	767	77	97	593
100 to 199	667	63	68	536
200 to 499	681	48	54	579
500 or more	281	10	14	257
Milk cows ..... farms	206	36	33	137
number	6,194	283	51	5,860
Farms with-				
1 to 9	181	35	33	113
10 to 49	7	-	-	7
50 to 99	10	-	-	10
100 to 199	4	-	-	4
200 to 499	2	1	-	1
500 or more	2	-	-	2
Other cattle (see text) ..... farms	5,235	622	744	3,869
number	637,283	51,864	39,128	546,291
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms	5,271	569	757	3,945
number	1,067,003	97,444	70,232	899,327
$1,000	1,101,195	101,323	66,602	933,270
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds ..... farms	2,332	265	353	1,714
number	260,983	30,117	20,920	209,946
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more ..... farms	4,695	507	669	3,519
number	806,020	67,327	49,312	689,381
Cattle on feed (see text) ..... farms	133	10	12	111
number	158,150	(D)	279	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms	270	50	77	143
number	85,432	239	298	84,895
Farms with-				
1 to 24	252	49	75	128
25 to 49	7	1	2	4
50 to 99	5	-	-	5
100 to 199	1	-	-	1
200 to 499	2	-	-	2
500 or more	3	-	-	3
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms	75	23	10	42
number	(D)	(D)	31	(D)
Other hogs and pigs ..... farms	243	43	73	127
number	(D)	(D)	267	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms	288	51	80	157
number	456,300	237	468	455,595
$1,000	35,101	47	73	34,981
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) ..... farms	771	91	121	559
number	354,785	12,399	12,546	329,840
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms	650	74	96	480
number	211,270	8,852	6,471	195,947
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms	638	91	110	437
number	261,820	10,217	9,976	241,627
Total horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	6,212	744	1,134	4,334
number	72,461	7,262	9,573	55,626
Owned horses and ponies inventory ..... farms	6,005	714	1,101	4,190
number	62,917	6,053	8,098	48,766
Owned horses and ponies sold ..... farms	1,651	218	378	1,055
number	7,815	766	1,320	5,729
Goats, all inventory ..... farms	594	84	140	370
number	9,246	678	1,612	6,956
Goats, all sold ..... farms	273	36	61	176
number	5,371	349	974	4,048
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text) ..... farms	1,324	201	315	808
number	26,612	4,427	5,911	16,274
Farms with-				
1 to 399	1,324	201	315	808
400 to 3,199	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... farms	152	26	20	106
number	2,024	256	348	1,420
Layers sold (see text) ..... farms	116	15	28	73
number	2,312	608	355	1,349
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold ..... farms	6	-	5	1
number	80	-	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	90	15	20	55
	number	4,567	449	526	3,592
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999		90	15	20	55
2,000 to 59,999		-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999		-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms	138	21	24	93
	number	926	136	118	672
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms	47	11	8	28
	number	404	78	93	233
CROPS HARVESTED					
Barley for grain	farms	408	41	45	322
	acres	62,590	5,195	4,526	52,869
	bushels	5,543,278	353,162	337,257	4,852,859
Irrigated	farms	362	38	42	282
	acres	56,364	5,073	4,395	46,896
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		40	5	2	33
25 to 99 acres		180	23	23	134
100 to 249 acres		120	7	19	94
250 to 499 acres		45	4	1	40
500 acres or more		23	2	-	21
Corn for grain	farms	388	43	46	299
	acres	60,349	5,283	7,493	47,573
	bushels	8,472,807	704,779	1,061,141	6,706,887
Irrigated	farms	373	43	45	285
	acres	56,485	(D)	(D)	43,782
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		65	3	11	51
25 to 99 acres		144	18	12	114
100 to 249 acres		109	14	15	80
250 to 499 acres		49	8	6	35
500 acres or more		21	-	2	19
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms	255	20	28	207
	acres	34,332	4,349	2,286	27,697
	tons	681,210	81,869	40,015	559,326
Irrigated	farms	233	19	26	188
	acres	29,989	(D)	(D)	24,471
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		37	6	2	29
25 to 99 acres		121	8	19	94
100 to 249 acres		58	3	5	50
250 to 499 acres		28	1	2	25
500 acres or more		11	2	-	9
Dry edible beans, excluding limas	farms	267	29	32	206
	acres	41,618	4,812	4,007	32,799
	cwt	990,319	122,397	101,436	766,486
Irrigated	farms	267	29	32	206
	acres	41,618	4,812	4,007	32,799
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		16	-	1	15
25 to 99 acres		113	12	14	87
100 to 249 acres		94	12	16	66
250 to 499 acres		35	4	-	31
500 acres or more		9	1	1	7
Oats for grain	farms	117	6	12	99
	acres	5,886	255	364	5,267
	bushels	321,163	11,044	25,781	284,338
Irrigated	farms	96	5	12	79
	acres	3,545	(D)	364	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		48	3	7	38
25 to 99 acres		53	2	5	46
100 to 249 acres		13	1	-	12
250 to 499 acres		2	-	-	2
500 acres or more		1	-	-	1
Sorghum for grain	farms	1	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
	bushels	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms	1	-	1	-
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
	bushels	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms	1	-	1	-
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres		1	-	1	-
25 to 99 acres		-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres		-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres		-	-	-	-
500 acres or more		-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	140	7	15	118
acres	31,302	2,173	2,434	26,695
tons	875,118	59,576	63,963	751,579
Irrigated ..... farms	140	7	15	118
acres	31,302	2,173	2,434	26,695
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	34	4	2	28
acres	5,019	(D)	(D)	4,727
pounds	7,470,979	(D)	(D)	6,973,471
Irrigated ..... farms	25	4	2	19
acres	1,885	(D)	(D)	1,593
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	-	1	-
25 to 99 acres	18	4	1	13
100 to 249 acres	9	-	-	9
250 to 499 acres	5	-	-	5
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	375	43	38	294
acres	131,905	5,816	6,914	119,175
bushels	3,697,368	217,593	212,914	3,266,861
Irrigated ..... farms	144	26	15	103
acres	16,578	1,735	1,324	13,519
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	37	5	6	26
25 to 99 acres	99	27	9	63
100 to 249 acres	95	6	11	78
250 to 499 acres	66	3	9	54
500 acres or more	78	2	3	73
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	5,158	544	763	3,851
acres	1,053,646	134,868	107,699	811,079
tons, dry	2,069,934	252,167	215,882	1,601,885
Irrigated ..... farms	4,292	446	652	3,194
acres	771,866	80,646	90,988	600,232
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,128	128	236	764
25 to 99 acres	1,625	209	259	1,157
100 to 249 acres	1,236	88	174	974
250 to 499 acres	658	54	42	562
500 acres or more	511	65	52	394
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	3,600	376	501	2,723
acres	546,907	59,666	53,045	434,196
tons, dry	1,435,672	177,865	151,795	1,106,012
Irrigated ..... farms	3,048	314	438	2,296
acres	418,971	47,169	46,552	325,250
Other tame hay ..... farms	1,126	116	177	833
acres	198,143	24,148	19,915	154,080
tons, dry	256,351	31,528	30,647	194,176
Irrigated ..... farms	931	101	152	678
acres	145,553	17,079	16,149	112,325
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	45	4	4	37
acres	7,803	1,535	355	5,913
Irrigated ..... farms	36	4	3	29
acres	6,684	1,535	(D)	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	53	15	13	25
acres	905	(D)	11	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	53	15	13	25
acres	905	(D)	11	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	47	11	13	23
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	2	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	1	-	-
250.0 acres or more	2	1	-	1
Beans, snap ..... farms	19	7	3	9
acres	3	2	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	1	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Peas, green ..... farms	12	4	1	7
acres	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	1	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Potatoes ..... farms	31	10	7	14
acres	865	(D)	2	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	2	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	25	6	7	12
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	2	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	1	-	-
250.0 acres or more	2	1	-	1
Sweet corn ..... farms	19	6	3	10
acres	14	5	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	1	1	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	16	5	2	9
acres	3	(D)	(D)	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 51. **Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – Wyoming: 2012** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item		All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Tomatoes in the open - Con.					
Harvested for processing	farms	-	-	-	-
	acres	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards	farms	43	6	15	22
	acres	109	10	39	60
Irrigated	farms	24	3	10	11
	acres	71	4	29	38
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres		39	6	14	19
5.0 to 24.9 acres		4	-	1	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres		-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres		-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more		-	-	-	-
Apples	farms	27	5	8	14
	bearing and nonbearing acres	41	4	15	23
Grapes	farms	20	4	8	8
	bearing and nonbearing acres	40	3	21	17
Peaches, all	farms	3	2	-	1
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Pecans	farms	1	-	-	1
	bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text)	farms	15	4	3	8
	acres	12	(D)	(D)	9

[1] Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.
[2] Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than $1,000.