

Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farmsnumber	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
.....percent	100.0	10.0	13.3	76.6
Land in farmsacres	3,606,674	227,659	353,962	3,025,053
Average size of farmacres	168	105	124	184
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Totalfarms	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
.....\$1,000	813,809	28,986	82,132	702,691
Average per farmdollars	37,871	13,426	28,697	42,670
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	4,870	651	776	3,443
\$1,000 to \$2,499	3,841	444	628	2,769
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,625	382	487	2,756
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,595	337	428	2,830
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,008	206	345	2,457
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,154	69	110	975
\$50,000 to \$99,999	530	32	42	456
\$100,000 to \$249,999	366	23	16	327
\$250,000 to \$499,999	147	7	4	136
\$500,000 to \$999,999	171	5	8	158
\$1,000,000 or more	182	3	18	161
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	135	2	16	117
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	42	1	1	40
\$5,000,000 or more	5	-	1	4
Total salesfarms	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
.....\$1,000	806,775	28,273	81,402	697,100
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas				
.....farms	823	63	70	690
.....\$1,000	37,427	3,453	2,686	31,287
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	125	8	8	109
.....\$1,000	32,366	3,104	2,051	27,211
Corn				
.....farms	708	56	56	596
.....\$1,000	23,204	2,179	1,894	19,132
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	88	5	7	76
.....\$1,000	19,062	1,887	1,564	15,610
Wheat				
.....farms	91	5	9	77
.....\$1,000	1,790	(D)	(D)	1,233
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	7	1	1	5
.....\$1,000	868	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soybeans				
.....farms	136	8	14	114
.....\$1,000	11,528	(D)	(D)	10,112
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	62	3	3	56
.....\$1,000	9,827	(D)	(D)	8,797
Sorghum				
.....farms	28	1	2	25
.....\$1,000	276	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley				
.....farms	50	4	1	45
.....\$1,000	450	29	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	2	-	-	2
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice				
.....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas				
.....farms	90	7	2	81
.....\$1,000	178	7	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco				
.....farms	13	-	2	11
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	1	-	-	1
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed				
.....farms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes				
.....farms	729	108	131	490
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,149	7,362
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	28	1	3	24
.....\$1,000	4,598	(D)	(D)	4,232
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries				
.....farms	548	78	88	382
.....\$1,000	26,772	2,438	476	23,859
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	32	2	1	29
.....\$1,000	23,893	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts				
.....farms	275	38	34	203
.....\$1,000	25,237	(D)	(D)	22,606
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	29	2	-	27
.....\$1,000	23,572	(D)	-	(D)
Berries				
.....farms	338	50	64	224
.....\$1,000	1,535	(D)	(D)	1,252
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	2	-	-	2
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)				
.....farms	378	41	59	278
.....\$1,000	31,338	590	1,473	29,274
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	47	3	2	42
.....\$1,000	27,466	(D)	(D)	26,428

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody cropsfarms	179	5	17	157
.....\$1,000 (D)		11	97	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	4	-	-	4
.....\$1,000 (D)		-	-	(D)
Cut Christmas treesfarms	179	5	17	157
.....\$1,000 (D)		11	97	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	4	-	-	4
.....\$1,000 (D)		-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody cropsfarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)farms	10,055	854	1,299	7,902
.....\$1,000	33,136	2,584	4,593	25,959
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	14	3	4	7
.....\$1,000	1,124	209	414	501
Maple syrup (see text)farms	51	6	4	41
.....\$1,000 (D)		2	(D)	55
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calvesfarms	10,032	788	1,110	8,134
.....\$1,000	217,411	10,935	17,754	188,721
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	763	35	44	684
.....\$1,000	134,978	6,064	10,635	118,279
Milk from cows (see text)farms	140	17	6	117
.....\$1,000	32,654	(D)	(D)	31,273
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	105	9	2	94
.....\$1,000	31,803	(D)	(D)	30,565
Hogs and pigsfarms	624	120	124	380
.....\$1,000 (D)		116	197	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	1	-	1	-
.....\$1,000 (D)		-	(D)	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)farms	1,425	189	259	977
.....\$1,000	4,322	225	555	3,541
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	5	-	1	4
.....\$1,000	617	-	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeysfarms	919	112	134	673
.....\$1,000	5,510	733	298	4,479
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	10	1	-	9
.....\$1,000 (D)		(D)	-	(D)
Poultry and eggsfarms	1,946	303	328	1,315
.....\$1,000	401,439	4,342	51,576	345,521
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	310	7	21	282
.....\$1,000	400,136	4,123	51,377	344,635
Aquaculturefarms	42	8	-	34
.....\$1,000 (D)		(D)	-	2,410
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	9	1	-	8
.....\$1,000	3,001	(D)	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text)farms	652	77	131	444
.....\$1,000	2,088	150	362	1,576
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	9	1	1	7
.....\$1,000	1,042	(D)	(D)	(D)
Value of- Government paymentsfarms	2,196	135	241	1,820
.....\$1,000	7,034	714	730	5,591
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)farms	497	40	65	392
.....\$1,000	1,490	114	95	1,280
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)farms	1,926	301	354	1,271
.....\$1,000	10,950	609	880	9,461
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹farms	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
.....\$1,000	762,655	34,228	82,541	645,886
Average per farmdollars	35,490	15,854	28,840	39,221
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchasedfarms	8,102	798	988	6,316
.....\$1,000	22,469	1,583	1,654	19,233
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	7,253	753	930	5,570
.....\$1,000	722	38	51	633
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	80	5	4	71
.....\$1,000	47	2	3	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms				
.....\$1,000				
\$50,000 or morefarms				
.....\$1,000				
Chemicals purchasedfarms	5,258	489	735	4,034
.....\$1,000	8,136	691	454	6,991
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	5,034	476	722	3,836
.....\$1,000	164	10	8	146
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	28	1	5	22
.....\$1,000				
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms				
.....\$1,000				
\$50,000 or morefarms				
.....\$1,000				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms			
	\$1,000			
	4,620	510	648	3,462
	11,538	724	556	10,258
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,694	450	566	2,678
\$1,000 to \$4,999	628	42	63	523
\$5,000 to \$24,999	229	16	16	197
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	1	3	36
\$50,000 or more	29	1	-	28
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms			
	\$1,000			
	6,198	782	873	4,543
	128,271	6,323	8,855	113,093
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	4,435	596	697	3,142
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,052	151	134	767
\$25,000 to \$99,999	419	21	23	375
\$100,000 to \$249,999	215	8	14	193
\$250,000 or more	77	6	5	66
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms			
	\$1,000			
	3,343	381	480	2,482
	22,374	1,948	1,851	18,575
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	farms			
	\$1,000			
	3,820	532	546	2,742
	105,897	4,375	7,004	94,518
Feed purchased	farms			
	\$1,000			
	15,066	1,518	1,993	11,555
	327,286	9,558	36,493	281,235
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	12,056	1,268	1,706	9,082
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,118	196	230	1,692
\$25,000 to \$99,999	537	43	32	462
\$100,000 to \$249,999	75	3	2	70
\$250,000 or more	280	8	23	249
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms			
	\$1,000			
	20,838	2,053	2,781	16,004
	41,919	2,377	4,613	34,929
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	19,432	1,993	2,676	14,763
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,215	57	95	1,063
\$25,000 to \$49,999	136	2	7	127
\$50,000 or more	55	1	3	51
Utilities	farms			
	\$1,000			
	10,208	849	1,231	8,128
	15,017	879	1,812	12,326
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	7,471	654	939	5,878
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,223	170	254	1,799
\$5,000 to \$24,999	470	23	35	412
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	1	2	25
\$50,000 or more	16	1	1	14
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs	farms			
	\$1,000			
	16,324	1,442	2,111	12,771
	47,045	2,246	5,473	39,326
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	14,677	1,379	1,973	11,325
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,424	55	132	1,237
\$25,000 to \$49,999	152	7	4	141
\$50,000 or more	71	1	2	68
Hired farm labor	farms			
	\$1,000			
	3,452	245	370	2,837
	43,344	2,370	3,298	37,676
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,538	206	294	2,038
\$5,000 to \$24,999	613	25	58	530
\$25,000 to \$99,999	246	9	15	222
\$100,000 to \$249,999	34	3	2	29
\$250,000 or more	21	2	1	18
Contract labor	farms			
	\$1,000			
	996	90	126	780
	8,139	296	2,456	5,387
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	401	35	43	323
\$1,000 to \$4,999	366	41	55	270
\$5,000 to \$24,999	198	14	24	160
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	-	3	17
\$50,000 or more	11	-	1	10
Customwork and custom hauling	farms			
	\$1,000			
	1,976	134	168	1,674
	10,518	291	3,542	6,685
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,170	90	105	975
\$1,000 to \$4,999	462	35	42	385
\$5,000 to \$24,999	279	7	18	254
\$25,000 to \$49,999	49	1	1	47
\$50,000 or more	16	1	2	13
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms			
	\$1,000			
	3,356	304	365	2,687
	15,677	1,273	1,452	12,953
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,763	265	312	2,186
\$5,000 to \$9,999	313	23	35	255
\$10,000 to \$24,999	186	11	13	162
\$25,000 or more	94	5	5	84

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms 516	47	62	407
\$1,000	1,507	81	185	1,241
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	325	24	46	255
\$1,000 to \$4,999	136	19	15	102
\$5,000 to \$24,999	49	4	-	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	-	-	2
\$50,000 or more	4	-	1	3
Interest expense	farms 4,834	485	670	3,679
\$1,000	27,775	2,213	4,408	21,154
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	3,216	334	402	2,480
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,446	143	245	1,058
\$25,000 to \$99,999	165	8	21	136
\$100,000 or more	7	-	2	5
Secured by real estate	farms 3,587	339	549	2,699
\$1,000	22,384	1,913	3,936	16,534
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	664	52	71	541
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,536	145	228	1,163
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,251	135	230	886
\$25,000 to \$49,999	106	5	12	89
\$50,000 or more	30	2	8	20
Not secured by real estate	farms 2,624	246	316	2,062
\$1,000	5,391	299	472	4,620
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,341	146	185	1,010
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,047	88	111	848
\$5,000 to \$24,999	213	12	20	181
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	-	-	22
\$50,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Property taxes paid	farms 20,822	2,023	2,745	16,054
\$1,000	21,036	1,762	2,691	16,583
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	20,500	2,009	2,708	15,783
\$5,000 to \$9,999	236	10	25	201
\$10,000 to \$24,999	67	1	11	55
\$25,000 or more	19	3	1	15
All other production expenses (see text)	farms 9,348	791	1,167	7,390
\$1,000	32,977	1,564	4,599	26,815
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	8,353	726	1,078	6,549
\$5,000 to \$24,999	827	55	81	691
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	8	2	79
\$50,000 to \$99,999	49	1	4	44
\$100,000 or more	30	1	2	27
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	farms 124	9	14	101
\$1,000	420	12	24	385
Depreciation expenses claimed	farms 7,676	576	947	6,153
\$1,000	68,764	4,240	8,939	55,585
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations	farms 21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
\$1,000	74,388	-3,220	1,812	75,795
Average per farm	dollars 3,462	-1,491	633	4,603
Farms with net gains ²	number 8,839	715	967	7,157
Average net gain	dollars 20,380	12,340	15,584	21,831
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	1,859	164	216	1,479
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,378	310	391	2,677
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,474	98	170	1,206
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,174	85	114	975
\$25,000 to \$49,999	459	30	45	384
\$50,000 or more	495	28	31	436
Farms with net losses	number 12,650	1,444	1,895	9,311
Average net loss	dollars 8,360	8,340	6,996	8,640
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	1,962	224	260	1,478
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,391	556	855	3,980
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,532	325	385	1,822
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,920	259	304	1,357
\$25,000 to \$49,999	621	60	80	481
\$50,000 or more	224	20	11	193
Net cash farm income of operators	farms 21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
\$1,000	53,790	-2,904	2,142	54,552
Average per farm	dollars 2,503	-1,345	748	3,313
Operators reporting net gains ²	farms 8,860	717	968	7,175
Average net gain	dollars 17,819	12,758	15,973	18,574
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	1,864	167	217	1,480

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.				
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.				
Gain of - Con.				
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,363	311	386	2,666
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,450	97	170	1,183
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,159	82	111	966
\$25,000 to \$49,999	476	32	47	397
\$50,000 or more	548	28	37	483
Operators reporting net losses	12,629	1,442	1,894	9,293
Average net loss	8,242	8,357	7,033	8,470
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	1,950	225	258	1,467
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,398	555	856	3,987
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,542	325	384	1,833
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,917	258	306	1,353
\$25,000 to \$49,999	612	59	79	474
\$50,000 or more	210	20	11	179
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total	16	4	2	10
\$1,000	951	(D)	(D)	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)				
..... farms	4,525	411	513	3,601
\$1,000	23,233	2,022	2,221	18,991
Customwork and other agricultural services	471	44	47	380
..... farms	1,424	83	119	1,222
\$1,000				
Gross cash rent or share payments	1,004	84	113	807
..... farms	2,135	137	207	1,791
\$1,000				
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	1,157	138	138	881
..... farms	7,283	1,113	940	5,230
\$1,000				
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	174	10	23	141
..... farms	1,215	17	313	885
\$1,000				
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	1,481	77	137	1,267
..... farms	2,214	47	244	1,923
\$1,000				
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	89	4	9	76
..... farms	395	15	34	346
\$1,000				
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	282	27	28	227
..... farms	515	53	31	430
\$1,000				
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	533	61	75	397
..... farms	8,052	556	332	7,164
\$1,000				
LAND USE				
Total cropland				
..... farms	17,569	1,590	2,191	13,788
..... acres	804,006	57,212	83,656	663,138
Harvested cropland	16,690	1,464	2,065	13,161
..... farms	699,793	48,749	73,161	577,883
..... acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	12,835	1,195	1,701	9,939
50 to 99 acres	2,388	180	217	1,991
100 to 199 acres	969	70	95	804
200 to 499 acres	414	15	47	352
500 to 999 acres	60	2	4	54
1,000 to 1,999 acres	21	1	-	20
2,000 acres or more	3	1	1	1
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)				
..... farms	1,547	181	185	1,181
..... acres	55,318	3,616	4,226	47,476
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	530	47	75	408
..... farms	7,037	491	846	5,700
..... acres				
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	1,620	196	223	1,201
..... farms	40,750	4,277	5,364	31,109
..... acres	217	17	24	176
In cultivated summer fallow	1,108	79	59	970
..... farms				
..... acres				
Total woodland	16,472	1,548	2,114	12,810
..... farms	1,465,010	91,102	147,246	1,226,662
..... acres	8,281	685	1,018	6,578
Woodland pastured	402,108	19,329	38,335	344,444
..... farms	12,030	1,147	1,550	9,333
..... acres	1,062,902	71,773	108,911	882,218
..... acres				
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	16,630	1,509	2,076	13,045
..... farms	1,138,037	66,445	102,413	969,179
..... acres				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LAND USE - Con.				
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.farms	15,143	1,458	2,016	11,669
.....acres	199,621	12,900	20,647	166,074
Irrigated landfarms	466	73	69	324
.....acres	2,064	147	128	1,789
Harvested croplandfarms	452	67	64	321
.....acres	2,008	125	107	1,776
Pastureland and other landfarms	14	6	5	3
.....acres	56	22	21	13
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programsfarms	247	25	27	195
.....acres	5,861	409	929	4,523
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)farms	306	18	21	267
.....acres	51,582	4,407	1,539	45,636
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic commodity sales (see text)farms	45	10	12	23
.....\$1,000	2,718	17	43	2,658
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildingsfarms	21,489	2,159	2,862	16,468
.....\$1,000	8,883,706	623,214	912,768	7,347,723
Average per farmdollars	413,407	288,659	318,927	446,182
Average per acredollars	2,463	2,737	2,579	2,429
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999farms	1,798	252	313	1,233
\$50,000 to \$99,999farms	2,555	296	382	1,877
\$100,000 to \$199,999farms	4,848	568	679	3,601
\$200,000 to \$499,999farms	7,683	756	1,056	5,871
\$500,000 to \$999,999farms	2,933	217	296	2,420
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999farms	1,116	53	98	965
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999farms	445	15	33	397
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999farms	87	1	2	84
\$10,000,000 or morefarms	24	1	3	20
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipmentfarms	21,486	2,159	2,862	16,465
.....\$1,000	1,074,873	85,325	120,927	868,621
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	1,703	214	253	1,236
\$5,000 to \$9,999farms	2,094	234	325	1,535
\$10,000 to \$19,999farms	3,565	411	473	2,681
\$20,000 to \$49,999farms	7,220	768	1,069	5,383
\$50,000 to \$99,999farms	4,103	349	488	3,266
\$100,000 to \$199,999farms	1,998	139	186	1,673
\$200,000 to \$499,999farms	707	42	64	601
\$500,000 or morefarms	96	2	4	90
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups (see text)farms	15,969	1,464	2,069	12,436
.....number	24,483	2,028	2,955	19,500
Tractors, allfarms	18,672	1,729	2,419	14,524
.....number	38,995	2,859	4,194	31,942
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)farms	10,132	943	1,353	7,836
.....number	13,916	1,166	1,741	11,009
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)farms	13,788	1,155	1,624	11,009
.....number	23,287	1,597	2,307	19,383
100 horsepower (PTO) or morefarms	1,286	87	114	1,085
.....number	1,792	96	146	1,550
Grain and bean combines, self-propelledfarms	305	19	31	255
.....number	329	23	34	272
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelledfarms	-	-	-	-
.....number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelledfarms	327	31	45	251
.....number	359	39	46	274
Hay balersfarms	11,877	862	1,294	9,721
.....number	16,037	1,073	1,696	13,268
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners usedfarms	6,055	525	722	4,808
.....acres treated	282,472	18,657	24,544	239,271
Manure usedfarms	3,545	311	438	2,796
.....acres treated	124,671	7,964	12,326	104,381

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	18,080	1,658	2,315	14,107
Not on farm operated	3,409	501	547	2,361
Days worked off farm:				
None	8,092	480	720	6,892
Any	13,397	1,679	2,142	9,576
1 to 49 days	1,563	182	204	1,177
50 to 99 days	1,062	134	141	787
100 to 199 days	2,022	245	290	1,487
200 days or more	8,750	1,118	1,507	6,125
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	583	583	-	-
3 or 4 years	1,006	1,006	-	-
5 to 9 years	2,936	570	2,366	-
10 years or more	16,964	-	496	16,468
Average years on present farm	23.7	3.4	8.0	29.1
Years operating any farm (see text):				
2 years or less	454	454	-	-
3 or 4 years	850	850	-	-
5 to 9 years	2,566	562	2,004	-
10 years or more	17,619	293	858	16,468
Average years operating any farm	25.4	6.3	10.3	30.6
Age group:				
Under 25 years	60	38	22	-
25 to 34 years	834	341	321	172
35 to 44 years	1,988	475	551	962
45 to 49 years	1,728	300	335	1,093
50 to 54 years	2,506	277	415	1,814
55 to 59 years	3,102	270	407	2,425
60 to 64 years	3,207	200	326	2,681
65 to 69 years	2,951	132	253	2,566
70 years and over	5,113	126	232	4,755
Average age	59.7	48.4	51.4	62.7
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	122	18	12	92
Race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	44	5	6	33
Asian	20	2	8	10
Black or African American	29	5	4	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	-	-	2
White	21,340	2,145	2,835	16,360
More than one race reported	54	2	9	43
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:				
1 person	2,911	257	323	2,331
2 people	11,595	916	1,216	9,463
3 people	3,355	408	568	2,379
4 people	2,289	357	438	1,494
5 or more people	1,339	221	317	801
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:				
Less than 25 percent	18,539	1,984	2,623	13,932
25 to 49 percent	1,263	78	99	1,086
50 to 74 percent	921	42	82	797
75 to 99 percent	414	24	20	370
100 percent	352	31	38	283
Operator is a hired manager	329	34	35	260
.....farms acres	108,528	8,711	7,683	92,134
Farms with-				
Internet access	13,133	1,566	2,065	9,502
Dial-up service	1,617	128	198	1,291
DSL service	5,883	715	963	4,205
Cable modem service	2,239	276	314	1,649
Fiber-optic service	360	54	49	257
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	1,338	212	255	871
Satellite service	2,506	295	384	1,827
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	289	39	63	187
Other Internet service	143	20	36	87
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	17,829	1,857	2,502	13,470
2 households	3,021	214	289	2,518
3 households	396	36	39	321
4 households	136	35	21	80
5 or more households	107	17	11	79
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	21,075	2,118	2,821	16,136
.....farms acres	3,501,214	218,186	345,365	2,937,663

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Limited Liability Corporation farms	721	120	135	466
..... acres	202,950	14,517	24,189	164,244
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)				
Family or individual farms	20,009	1,982	2,656	15,371
..... acres	3,194,583	198,003	313,933	2,682,647
Partnership farms	893	99	130	664
..... acres	256,458	11,980	23,819	220,659
Registered under state law farms	626	84	98	444
..... acres	192,770	11,356	19,513	161,901
Corporation farms	429	56	57	316
..... acres	123,053	11,841	13,416	97,796
Family held farms	382	49	56	277
..... acres	110,458	(D)	(D)	87,605
More than 10 stockholders farms	11	-	1	10
10 or less stockholders farms	371	49	55	267
Other than family held farms	47	7	1	39
..... acres	12,595	(D)	(D)	10,191
More than 10 stockholders farms	5	-	-	5
10 or less stockholders farms	42	7	1	34
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc farms	158	22	19	117
..... acres	32,580	5,835	2,794	23,951
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor farms	3,452	245	370	2,837
..... workers	10,153	598	1,288	8,267
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more farms	882	62	66	754
..... workers	2,284	104	245	1,935
Less than 150 days farms	2,921	199	329	2,393
..... workers	7,869	494	1,043	6,332
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) farms	30	1	2	27
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) farms	6	2	-	4
Unpaid workers (see text) farms	10,867	1,161	1,525	8,181
..... workers	26,567	3,055	3,849	19,663
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres farms	956	188	234	534
10 to 49 acres farms	5,128	710	888	3,530
50 to 69 acres farms	2,244	255	308	1,681
70 to 99 acres farms	2,746	271	357	2,118
100 to 139 acres farms	2,841	247	336	2,258
140 to 179 acres farms	1,861	150	202	1,509
180 to 219 acres farms	1,322	95	146	1,081
220 to 259 acres farms	955	64	87	804
260 to 499 acres farms	2,180	125	213	1,842
500 to 999 acres farms	894	46	69	779
1,000 to 1,999 acres farms	279	6	15	258
2,000 acres or more farms	83	2	7	74
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) farms	296	38	40	218
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) farms	470	67	84	319
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) farms	438	78	63	297
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) farms	412	27	63	322
Other crop farming (1119) farms	6,744	656	921	5,167
Tobacco farming (11191) farms	6	-	1	5
Cotton farming (11192) farms	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199) farms	6,738	656	920	5,162
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) farms	9,430	832	1,082	7,516
Cattle feedlots (11212) farms	153	14	11	128
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) farms	155	20	4	131
Hog and pig farming (1122) farms	170	42	44	84
Poultry and egg production (1123) farms	680	91	95	494
Sheep and goat farming (1124) farms	693	103	153	437
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) farms	1,848	191	302	1,355
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory farms	12,067	1,089	1,418	9,560
..... number	414,908	21,190	31,269	362,449
Farms with-				
1 to 9 farms	4,145	529	640	2,976
10 to 49 farms	6,104	474	670	4,960
50 to 99 farms	1,032	58	70	904
100 to 199 farms	490	19	26	445
200 to 499 farms	232	9	6	217
500 or more farms	64	-	6	58
Cows and heifers that calved farms	10,388	880	1,179	8,329
..... number	201,493	10,228	15,346	175,919

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Beef cows	10,156	848	1,146	8,162
.....farms				
.....number	191,398	9,596	15,156	166,646
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,814	533	658	3,623
10 to 49	4,599	289	448	3,862
50 to 99	508	21	29	458
100 to 199	158	4	8	146
200 to 499	68	1	2	65
500 or more	9	-	1	8
Milk cows	438	56	66	316
.....farms				
.....number	10,095	632	190	9,273
Farms with-				
1 to 9	311	43	62	206
10 to 49	56	7	4	45
50 to 99	41	4	-	37
100 to 199	21	2	-	19
200 to 499	9	-	-	9
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Other cattle (see text)	9,651	844	1,126	7,681
.....farms				
.....number	213,415	10,962	15,923	186,530
Cattle and calves sold	10,032	788	1,110	8,134
.....farms				
.....number	250,073	12,301	18,677	219,095
.....\$1,000	217,411	10,935	17,754	188,721
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	4,755	328	533	3,894
.....farms				
.....number	45,445	2,614	4,254	38,577
Cattle, including calves weighing				
500 pounds or more	8,772	697	940	7,135
.....farms				
.....number	204,628	9,687	14,423	180,518
Cattle on feed (see text)	183	16	13	154
.....farms				
.....number	9,255	397	284	8,574
Hogs and pigs inventory	725	131	151	443
.....farms				
.....number	5,873	1,016	881	3,976
Farms with-				
1 to 24	684	123	145	416
25 to 49	24	4	5	15
50 to 99	12	4	-	8
100 to 199	3	-	1	2
200 to 499	2	-	-	2
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding	335	71	71	193
.....farms				
.....number	1,362	283	229	850
Other hogs and pigs	584	101	117	366
.....farms				
.....number	4,511	733	652	3,126
Hogs and pigs sold	624	120	124	380
.....farms				
.....number	8,712	896	1,374	6,442
.....\$1,000	(D)	116	197	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	1,043	98	142	803
.....farms				
.....number	31,630	2,047	3,416	26,167
Ewes 1 year old or older	842	70	112	660
.....farms				
.....number	19,901	1,156	1,969	16,776
Sheep and lambs sold	721	66	93	562
.....farms				
.....number	20,704	784	2,112	17,808
Total horses and ponies inventory	5,337	556	780	4,001
.....farms				
.....number	26,467	2,591	3,482	20,394
Owned horses and ponies				
inventory	5,031	520	740	3,771
.....farms				
.....number	23,007	2,244	2,993	17,770
Owned horses and ponies sold	838	102	114	622
.....farms				
.....number	2,315	221	277	1,817
Goats, all inventory	1,586	232	314	1,040
.....farms				
.....number	18,825	2,558	3,622	12,645
Goats, all sold	771	134	180	457
.....farms				
.....number	7,895	863	1,704	5,328
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text)	2,991	466	543	1,982
.....farms				
.....number	1,113,238	55,646	98,058	959,534
Farms with-				
1 to 399	2,912	460	537	1,915
400 to 3,199	9	2	2	5
3,200 to 9,999	14	1	1	12
10,000 to 19,999	42	3	1	38
20,000 to 49,999	14	-	2	12
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement				
inventory	357	65	66	226
.....farms				
.....number	708,412	1,258	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text)	409	71	73	265
.....farms				
.....number	1,096,451	47,816	83,447	965,188
Pullets for laying flock replacement				
sold	58	5	9	44
.....farms				
.....number	1,490,895	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
POULTRY - Con.				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms 273	37	35	201
	number 93,749,081	(D)	(D)	83,984,967
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	123	36	22	65
2,000 to 59,999	1	-	-	1
60,000 to 99,999	1	-	-	1
100,000 or more	148	1	13	134
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms 253	41	43	169
	number 1,817,308	216	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms 115	13	15	87
	number 4,889,115	(D)	(D)	4,507,175
CROPS HARVESTED				
Barley for grain	farms 52	4	1	47
	acres 1,480	(D)	(D)	1,374
	bushels 92,203	(D)	(D)	86,230
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	34	3	-	31
25 to 99 acres	14	1	1	12
100 to 249 acres	4	-	-	4
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	farms 702	50	56	596
	acres 35,268	2,750	2,480	30,038
	bushels 4,554,125	345,794	307,220	3,901,111
Irrigated	farms 2	-	-	2
	acres (D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	482	40	43	399
25 to 99 acres	141	5	8	128
100 to 249 acres	44	2	2	40
250 to 499 acres	23	2	1	20
500 acres or more	12	1	2	9
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms 447	24	13	410
	acres 15,341	657	188	14,496
	tons 248,685	7,652	2,863	238,170
Irrigated	farms 1	-	-	1
	acres (D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	256	15	12	229
25 to 99 acres	162	9	1	152
100 to 249 acres	24	-	-	24
250 to 499 acres	5	-	-	5
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms 77	5	2	70
	acres 642	(D)	(D)	583
	bushels 32,369	(D)	(D)	29,809
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	71	4	2	65
25 to 99 acres	6	1	-	5
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms 17	1	-	16
	acres 434	(D)	-	(D)
	bushels 26,072	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	10	-	-	10
25 to 99 acres	7	1	-	6
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms 141	8	14	119
	acres 20,425	1,288	930	18,207
	bushels 1,002,947	63,211	42,727	897,009
Irrigated	farms 3	-	-	3
	acres 114	-	-	114
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	24	-	2	22
25 to 99 acres	61	7	10	44
100 to 249 acres	35	-	2	33
250 to 499 acres	15	-	15	15
500 acres or more	6	1	-	5
Tobacco	farms 13	-	2	11
	acres 60	-	(D)	(D)
	pounds 112,308	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	2	-	-	2
1.0 to 1.9 acres	2	-	-	2
2.0 to 2.9 acres	3	-	-	3
3.0 to 4.9 acres	2	-	1	1
5.0 to 9.9 acres	1	-	-	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Tobacco - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
10.0 to 24.9 acres	3	-	1	2
25.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	97	5	9	83
.....farms				
.....acres	4,200	(D)	(D)	3,159
.....bushels	271,542	(D)	(D)	197,911
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
.....farms				
.....acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	52	4	4	44
25 to 99 acres	33	-	4	29
100 to 249 acres	10	-	1	9
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	1	1	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)				
.....farms	15,543	1,292	1,880	12,371
.....acres	608,458	42,012	68,074	499,372
.....tons, dry	972,238	59,518	98,032	814,688
Irrigated	2	-	-	2
.....farms				
.....acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	8,034	753	1,083	6,198
25 to 99 acres	6,235	462	665	5,108
100 to 249 acres	1,063	68	106	889
250 to 499 acres	183	7	24	152
500 acres or more	28	2	2	24
Alfalfa hay				
.....farms	1,089	87	106	896
.....acres	24,477	1,550	2,239	20,688
.....tons, dry	55,388	3,178	5,012	47,198
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
.....farms				
.....acres	-	-	-	-
Other tame hay				
.....farms	10,579	836	1,216	8,527
.....acres	451,760	31,697	50,805	369,258
.....tons, dry	734,909	46,412	74,531	613,966
Irrigated	2	-	-	2
.....farms				
.....acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all	1	-	-	1
.....farms				
.....acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
.....farms				
.....acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)				
.....farms	729	105	132	492
.....acres	2,190	120	236	1,835
Irrigated	133	26	25	82
.....farms				
.....acres	551	30	43	479
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	638	102	121	415
5.0 to 24.9 acres	78	3	11	64
25.0 to 99.9 acres	11	-	11	11
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	-	-	2
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap				
.....farms	367	58	62	247
.....acres	153	12	17	125
Harvested for processing	45	8	6	31
.....farms				
.....acres	9	2	1	6
Peas, green				
.....farms	10	5	1	4
.....acres	2	(D)	(D)	1
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-
.....farms				
.....acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes				
.....farms	342	40	60	242
.....acres	335	14	36	284
Harvested for processing	20	9	3	8
.....farms				
.....acres	5	1	(Z)	3
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	327	40	60	227
5.0 to 24.9 acres	14	-	-	14
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	-	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn				
.....farms	382	60	68	254
.....acres	749	32	57	660
Harvested for processing	52	11	16	25
.....farms				
.....acres	27	2	8	17
Sweet potatoes				
.....farms	17	2	6	9
.....acres	3	(D)	1	(D)
Harvested for processing	1	-	-	1
.....farms				
.....acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open				
.....farms	447	69	78	300
.....acres	235	20	42	173
Harvested for processing	56	7	13	36
.....farms				
.....acres	32	5	6	21
Land in orchards				
.....farms	613	95	100	418
.....acres	6,691	755	336	5,599
Irrigated	36	13	2	21
.....farms				
.....acres	136	(D)	(D)	101
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	488	76	87	325

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 49. Summary by Years on Present Farm of Principal Operator – West Virginia: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms	5 years or less	6 to 10 years	11 years or more
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.				
Land in orchards - Con.				
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres: - Con.				
5.0 to 24.9 acres	98	17	11	70
25.0 to 99.9 acres	12	1	2	9
100.0 to 249.9 acres	10	-	-	10
250.0 acres or more	5	1	-	4
Apples	497	78	84	335
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,823	455	215	4,154
Grapes	188	31	34	123
bearing and nonbearing acres	303	53	29	221
Peaches, all	254	42	43	169
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,229	227	61	941
Almonds	2	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Pecans	20	2	3	15
bearing and nonbearing acres	10	(D)	(D)	8
Walnuts, English	12	1	-	11
bearing and nonbearing acres	9	(D)	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text)	442	66	89	287
acres	490	100	56	334

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.